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# Statistical Abstract of the United States 1958

*Annual Edition*

Prepared under the direction of  
N. D. GOLDFIELD  
Statistical Reports Division



DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
C. D. WELLS, Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Robert W. Burgess, Director

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135



development in the natural sciences, an inventory of housing units in 1956, and characteristics of home purchasers transacted under veterans loan guarantees.

A total of 62 new tables have been introduced in this edition. Following is a list of subjects covered by some of the new tables:

Personal consumption expenditures for recreation  
 Number and facilities of municipal parks  
 Summary of selected recreational activities  
 Operating revenues of different types of transport  
 Fuel and power consumed by rail-ways  
 Assessed value of property subject to taxation  
 Long-term State and local government debt  
 Average acreage per farm, by economic class  
 Level-of-living indicators for farm-operator families  
 Prices received and parity prices for farm products  
 Value of agricultural exports under government-financed programs  
 Research and development in the natural sciences

National housing inventory  
 Religious affiliation reported by the civilian population  
 Private expenditures for medical care  
 Level of schooling completed for persons 25 years old and over  
 Homicides and suicides  
 Value of military procurement actions  
 Private pension plans  
 Child adoptions  
 Political party composition of State legislatures  
 Commercial and industrial loans of banks, by size of borrowers' assets  
 Characteristics of life insurance policyholders  
 Sales of books and pamphlets, by subject  
 Motor-vehicle operators licenses issued  
 United States contributions to international organizations

Among tables shown in the last edition, 50 were omitted from this issue. Major omissions occurred in the section on Transportation, Land and Air, affecting financial statistics of railways; in the Income, Expenditures, and Wealth section affecting discontinued series on income shares of upper and lower groups of the population, and net worth of spending units, and other figures on wage or salary income; in the Federal Government Finances and Employment section affecting data on Federal investment and operating expenditures, distribution by income classes of individual income tax returns, sales of U. S. savings bonds, and Federal employment in selected agencies; and in the Business Enterprise section affecting data on business failures and on firms surviving to specified ages. Some of the information in the omitted tables was absorbed in other tables still present.

**Supplements to the *Abstract*.**—The *Statistical Abstract*, as an annual one-volume publication, is of necessity limited in amount of detail shown. Businessmen, teachers, librarians, public officials, professional workers, market researchers, and others often require data for individual cities, counties, metropolitan areas, and other small areas as well as for States. Economists, teachers, social scientists, historians, students, and others frequently need more historical information. To meet such requests for more detail, a series of supplements to the *Abstract* have been issued.

The *County and City Data Book, 1956*, is designed to help satisfy the need for statistical information about counties and cities and other relatively small geographic areas. Conveniently assembled are 133 statistical items for each county in the United States and 130 statistical items for each of the 484 cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1950. Information comparable to that for counties is also presented for geographic regions and divisions, States, and standard metropolitan areas. A special feature is an appendix which presents selected data for Congressional Districts. Also included are descriptive text and source notes.

This edition is the fifth in the *County and City Data Book* series. Many of the statistics in this volume were obtained from the results of the 1954 Censuses of Agriculture, Business, and Manufactures. Other subjects covered include births, deaths, and marriages; population characteristics; dwelling units; city government finances and employment; hospitals; bank deposits; and other items of social and economic importance. This volume is on sale by the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C., for \$4.50.

*Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, a historical supplement, was published in July 1949. This volume presents, in compact form, approximately 3,000 statistical time series (mostly on an annual basis) which cover various periods from 1789 to 1945. These time series reflect economic, social, and political aspects of the development of the Nation since the Federal Government was formally established. In the preparation of this supplement the Bureau of the Census had the cooperation of a special committee of the Social Science Research Council set up to advise the Director of the Census on a source book of historical statistics and of the Committee on Research in Economic History under the auspices of the Social Science Research Council. This volume is on sale by the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C., for \$3.25.

*Continuation to 1952 of Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, issued in May 1954, presents data for 1946 to 1952 for the current series shown in *Historical Statistics*, mentioned above. It also contains the latest revisions for many of the series in *Historical Statistics*. This publication is also on sale by the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C., for 55 cents.

Headnotes to the tables in the *Statistical Abstract* include cross-references to specific series in *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, and in its *Continuation to 1952* whenever the tables contain figures related to those series.

Preparation of a revised edition of *Historical Statistics* is presently underway. The new volume expected to be published in 1959 will greatly enlarge the scope of the present volume by adding much new material and by bringing the older material up to date.

**Responsibility.**—The contents of this volume are taken from a large number of sources, as indicated in the list of agencies furnishing material. (See pages 953-956.) The Bureau of the Census cannot accept the responsibility for the accuracy or limitations of the data presented here, other than for those which it collects. However, the responsibility for selection of the material and for proper presentation rests with the Bureau.

Many persons have written offering suggestions for improving the presentation of the material. These letters have been most helpful and users are urged to continue to make their needs known. All suggestions will be carefully considered in planning future editions.

#### FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON DATA PRESENTED

write to the agency indicated in the source note to the table which covers the desired subject.

#### SUGGESTIONS AND COMMENTS

should be sent to  
The Director  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington 25, D. C.

## STATISTICAL ABSTRACT SUPPLEMENTS

*County and City Data Book, 1956.* A compact presentation of 133 items of statistical data for each county in the United States, and 130 items of statistical data for each of 484 cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1950. Information comparable to that for counties is also presented for geographic regions and divisions, States, and standard metropolitan areas. Items included based largely on results of 1954 Censuses of Agriculture, Business, and Manufactures. Includes 51 maps, explanatory and definitive text, and source notes. Issued 1957. Price \$4.50 (Buckram).

*Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945.* A supplement to the *Statistical Abstract*, prepared with the cooperation of the Social Science Research Council. A compilation of about 3,000 statistical time series, largely annual, extending back through time to the earliest year for which figures are available. Includes definitions of terms and descriptive text. Specific source notes provide a basic guide to original published sources for further reference and additional data. Detailed alphabetical subject index. 363 pages. Issued 1949. Fifth printing. Price \$3.25 (Buckram).

*Continuation to 1952 of Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945.* Carries forward and presents revisions of the statistical time series contained in *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*. Designed especially for use in conjunction with the *Historical Statistics* volume. 79 pages. Issued 1954. Price 55 cents.

Purchase orders should be addressed to the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C.

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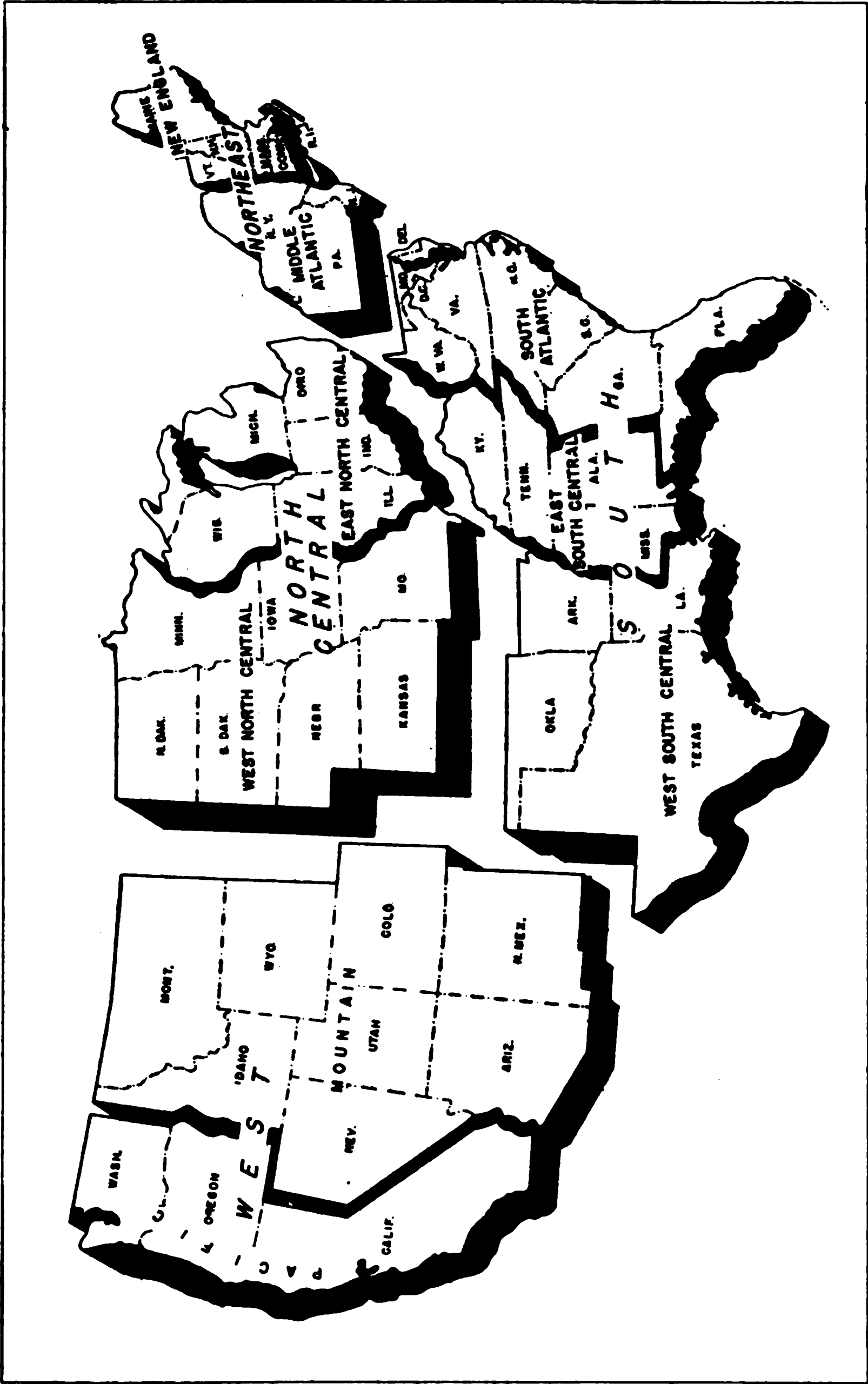
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FIG. I.—MAP OF THE UNITED STATES, SHOWING CENSUS REGIONS AND DIVISIONS



Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

## Section 1

# Population

This section relates to the population of the United States, its distribution, and its characteristics. The principal source of these data is the Decennial Census of Population, a house-to-house enumeration made by the Bureau of the Census. In accordance with a Constitutional provision for a decennial canvass of the population, the first census enumeration was made in 1790. The primary reason for the Census of Population, as set forth in the Constitution, was to provide a basis for the apportionment of Members of the House of Representatives among the several States. From 1800 to 1900, the census was conducted by the Superintendent of the Census appointed for the duration of each decennial census. In 1902, the Bureau of the Census was established as a permanent agency of the Government charged with responsibility for the decennial census and for compiling statistics on other subjects as needed. Currently, this Bureau supplies intercensal data based on surveys and estimates in addition to making the comprehensive decennial census enumeration.

Related materials are presented in other sections of this volume. Thus, statistics of marriage and divorce are presented in section 2, Vital Statistics, Health, and Nutrition; statistics on family income are given in section 11, Income, Expenditures, and Wealth; and Census data on employment and occupations are given in section 8, Labor Force, Employment, and Earnings. Data on the population in institutions are given in this section, but additional data on persons in mental institutions are given in section 2 and on prisoners in section 5, Law Enforcement, Federal Courts, and Prisons. Tables on nativity and citizenship are included in this section, but related data are included in section 3, Immigration, Emigration, and Naturalization.

**Decennial censuses.**—In accordance with Census practice dating back to 1790, each person enumerated in the 1950 Census was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence or usual place of abode, that is, the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile, although, in the vast majority of cases, the use of these different bases of classification would produce identical results.

Most of the data which are presented are based on complete counts. However, certain of the 1950 data are indicated as being obtained from representative samples of 20 percent or 3¼ percent of the population. A few tables also include 1940 data obtained on a sample basis.

Exact agreement is not to be expected among the various samples, nor between them and the complete census count, but the sample data may be used with confidence where large numbers are involved, and may be assumed to indicate patterns and relationships where small numbers are involved. Detailed statements regarding the sampling errors are given in the original sources. In addition, experience has shown that in mass operations two tabulations of a set of punch cards are not likely to yield identical results. These differences are caused by occasional errors in the tabulation processes—machine failure, loss of punch cards, and other types.

**Current Population Survey.**—Several tables present statistics based on the Current Population Survey, conducted monthly by the Bureau of the Census. Until May 1956, the Survey covered a sample of approximately 21,000 interviewed house-

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**Note.**—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on February 7, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer. In a few instances, more recent data were added later.



holds spread over a sample of areas throughout the United States. Since then, the sample has been expanded to approximately 35,000 interviewed households in a larger number of areas. For a discussion of the reliability of estimates based on this sample, see Technical Note, page 201.

**Population estimates.**—Population estimates for dates after April 1950, which are not the result of sample surveys, are based on data from the 1950 Census; statistics of births and deaths provided by the National Office of Vital Statistics, Public Health Service; statistics of immigration and emigration reported by the Immigration and Naturalization Service, Department of Justice; and statistics on the Armed Forces provided by the Department of Defense. Estimates of State population are based on the same types of data and also make use of school statistics provided by State Departments of Education and parochial school systems throughout the country.

**Urban and rural areas.**—In the course of its history, the Bureau of the Census has employed several definitions of urban area.

According to the new urban-rural definition adopted for the 1950 Census, the urban population comprises all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as cities, boroughs, and villages, (2) incorporated towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more except in New England, New York, and Wisconsin, where "towns" are simply minor civil divisions of counties, (3) the densely settled urban fringe, including both incorporated and unincorporated areas, around cities of 50,000 or more, and (4) unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more outside any urban fringe. The remaining population is classified as rural.

According to the definition used in 1940, the urban population had been limited to all persons living in incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more and in other areas classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The remaining area of the country was classified as rural. The definition of urban area used in the 1940 Census was adopted substantially as stated above at the time of the 1910 Census.

In this edition, figures by urban and rural residence for all dates prior to the 1950 Census are in accordance with the old definition. Figures for 1950 and subsequent years are in accordance with the new definition unless otherwise stated.

**Farm and nonfarm residence.**—The rural population is divided into the rural-farm population, which comprises all rural residents living on farms, and the rural-nonfarm population, which comprises the remaining rural population. The definition of farm and nonfarm residents used in the 1950 Census differs somewhat from that used in earlier surveys and censuses. Persons on "farms" who were paying cash rent for their house and yard only were classified as nonfarm, as were persons in institutions, summer camps, motels, and tourist camps.

**Household.**—A "household," according to present usage of the Census Bureau, comprises all persons who occupy a dwelling unit, that is, a house, an apartment or other group of rooms, or a room that constitutes "separate living quarters." A household includes the "related persons" (the head of the household and others in the dwelling unit who are related to the head) and also the lodgers and employees, if any, who regularly live in the house. The number of households, thus defined, is the same as the number of "private households" or "families" as used in 1940 Census reports, and approximately the same as the number of "occupied dwelling units" as used in the 1950 Census of Housing. See section 29, Construction and Housing, for definition of dwelling unit. A person living alone or a group of unrelated persons sharing the same dwelling unit as partners is counted as a household.

A quasi-household is a group of persons living in quarters not classified as a dwelling unit, for example, in a house with at least five lodgers, or in a hotel, institution, labor camp, or military barracks.

**Family.**—The term "family," as used here, refers to a group of two or more persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption and residing together, and differs from the



meaning of the term as used in the 1930 and 1940 Censuses. A primary family consists of the head of a household and all (one or more) other persons in the household related to the head. A secondary family comprises two or more persons such as guests, lodgers, or resident employees and their relatives, living in a household or quasi-household (other than the negligible number of such groups among inmates of institutions) and related to each other.

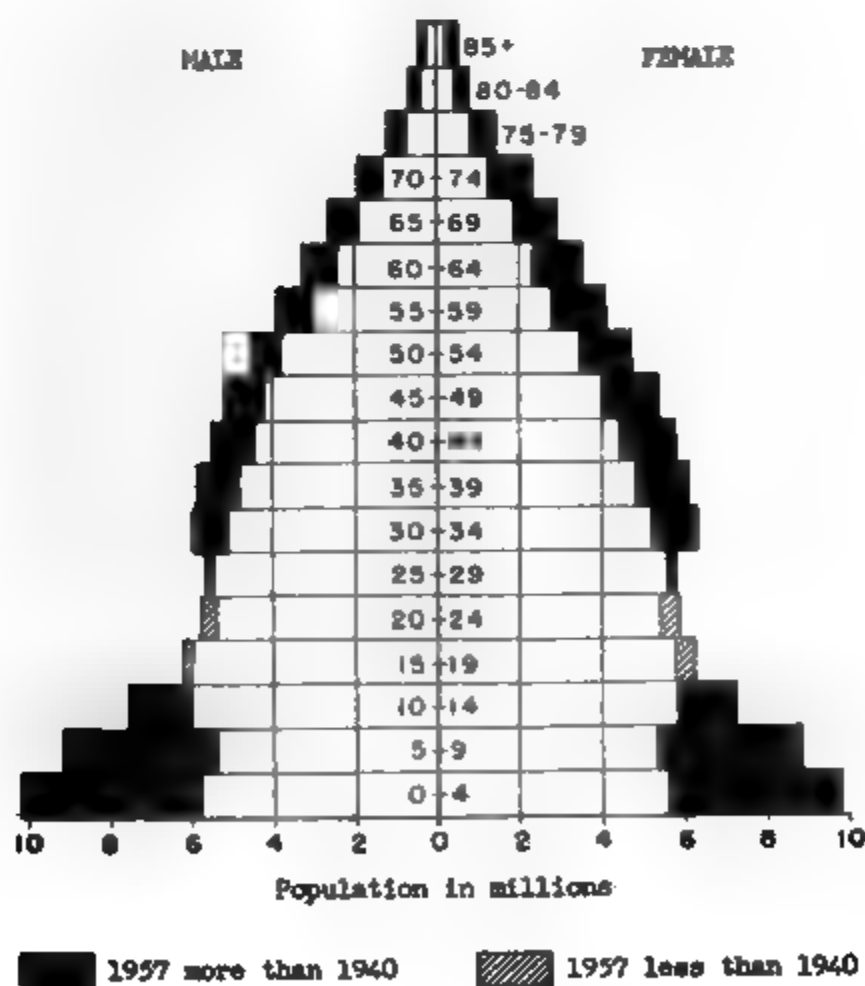
**Subfamily.**—A subfamily is a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, the head of the household or his wife. Members of a subfamily are also members of the primary family with which they live. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

**Married couple.**—A married couple is defined as a husband and his wife living together, with or without children and other relatives.

**Unrelated individuals.**—The term "unrelated individuals" as used here refers to persons (other than inmates of institutions) who are not living with any relatives. A primary individual is a household head living alone or with persons all of whom are unrelated to him. A secondary individual is a person in a household or a quasi-household such as a guest, lodger, or resident employee (excluding inmates of institutions) who is not related to the head or to any other person in the household or quasi-household.

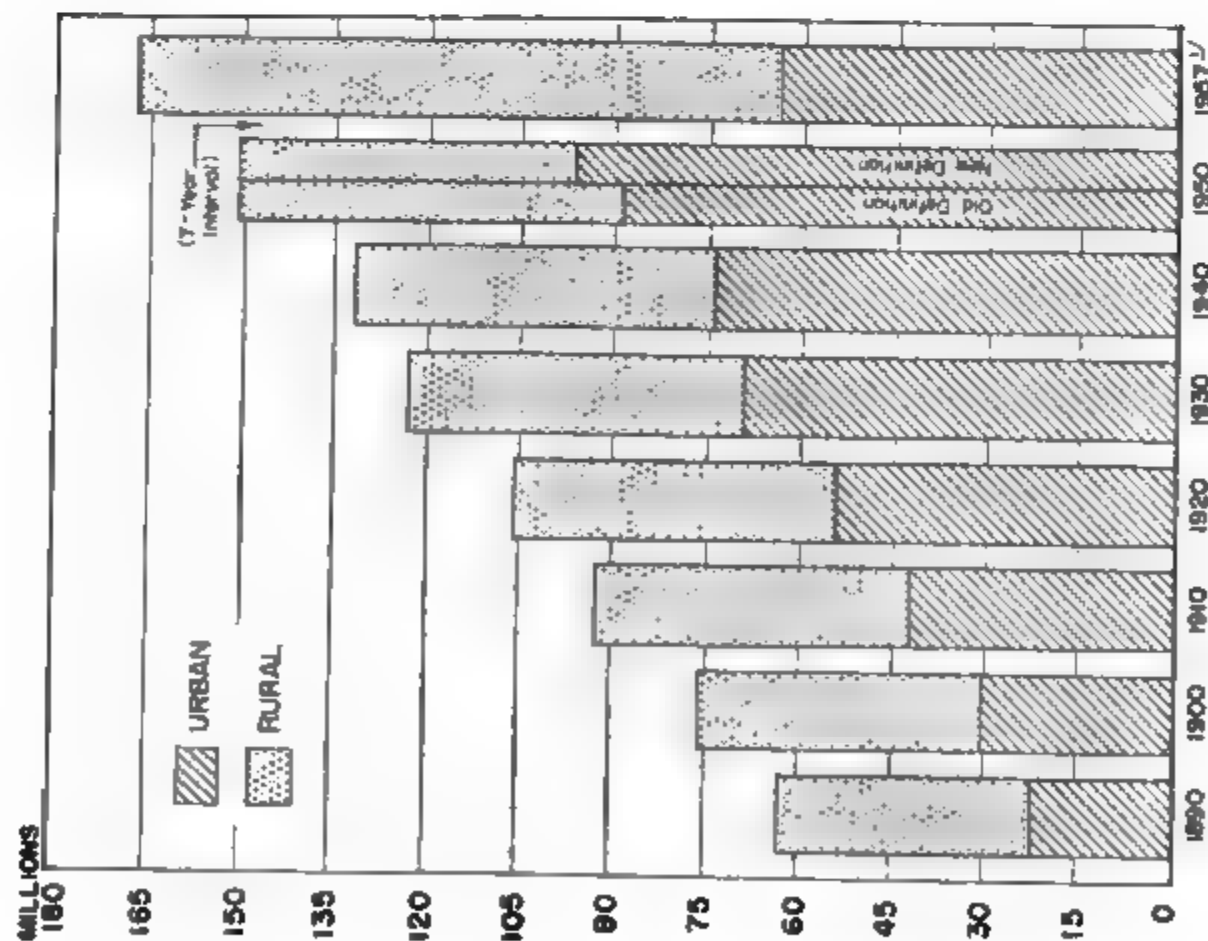
**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes (as "See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945, series B 26-30*") provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.

Fig. II.—POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1940 AND 1957  
[See tables 21 and 24]



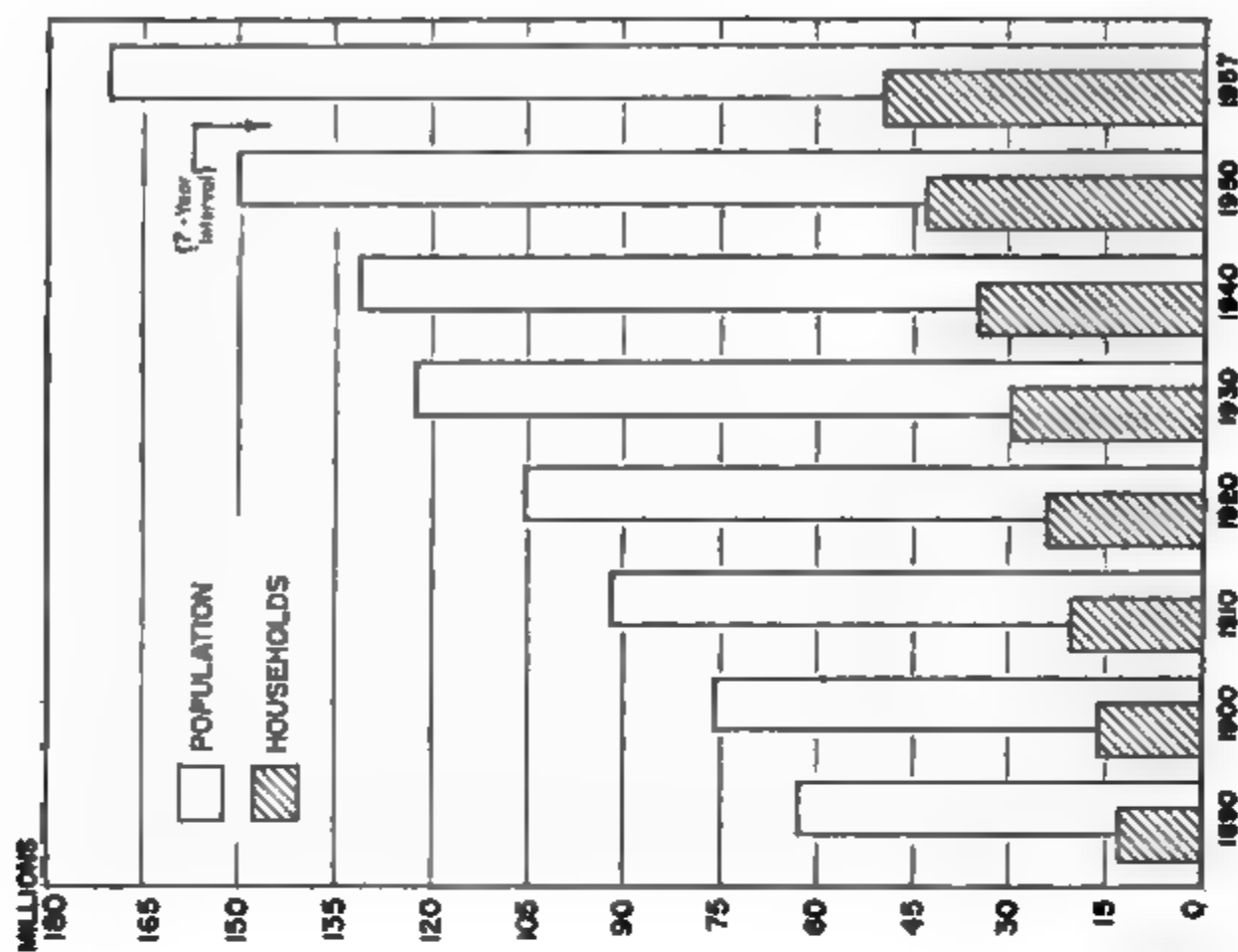
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

FIG. III.—POPULATION, URBAN AND RURAL: 1890 TO 1957  
[See tables 15 and 22. For description of old and new definitions, see p. 2]



<sup>1</sup> Civilian population only.

FIG. IV.—POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS: 1890 TO 1957  
[See tables 1 and 46]



Source of figs. III and IV: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

## No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION: 1790 TO 1950

[For additional area data, see tables 4 and 198. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series B 26-30]

CENSUS DATE	AREA (square miles) <sup>1</sup>			POPULATION			
	Gross	Land	Water	Number	Per square mile of land area	Increase over preceding census	
						Number	Percent
1790 (Aug. 2)-----	888,811	864,746	24,065	3,929,214	4.5	-----	-----
1800 (Aug. 4)-----	888,811	864,746	24,065	5,308,483	6.1	1,379,269	35.1
1810 (Aug. 6)-----	1,716,003	1,681,828	34,175	7,239,881	4.3	1,931,398	36.4
1820 (Aug. 7)-----	1,788,006	1,749,462	38,544	9,638,453	5.6	2,398,572	33.1
1830 (June 1)-----	1,788,006	1,749,462	38,544	12,866,020	7.4	3,227,567	33.6
1840 (June 1)-----	1,788,006	1,749,462	38,544	17,069,453	9.8	4,203,433	32.7
1850 (June 1)-----	2,992,747	2,940,042	52,705	23,191,876	7.9	6,122,423	35.9
1860 (June 1)-----	3,022,387	2,969,640	52,747	31,443,321	10.6	8,251,445	35.6
1870 (June 1)-----	3,022,387	2,969,640	52,747	<sup>2</sup> 39,818,449	<sup>2</sup> 13.4	8,375,128	26.6
1880 (June 1)-----	3,022,387	2,969,640	52,747	50,155,783	16.9	10,337,334	26.0
1890 (June 1)-----	3,022,387	2,969,640	52,747	62,947,714	21.2	12,791,931	25.5
1900 (June 1)-----	3,022,387	2,969,834	52,553	75,994,575	25.6	13,046,861	20.7
1910 (Apr. 15)-----	3,022,387	2,969,565	52,822	91,972,266	31.0	15,977,691	21.0
1920 (Jan. 1)-----	3,022,387	2,969,451	52,936	105,710,620	35.6	13,738,354	14.9
1930 (Apr. 1)-----	3,022,387	2,977,128	45,259	122,775,046	41.2	17,064,426	16.1
1940 (Apr. 1)-----	3,022,387	2,977,128	45,259	131,669,275	44.2	8,894,229	7.2
1950 (Apr. 1)-----	3,022,387	2,974,726	47,661	150,697,361	50.7	19,028,086	14.5

<sup>1</sup> Area figures for each census year represent all continental area under jurisdiction of United States on indicated date, including in some cases considerable areas not then organized or settled, and not covered by the census. Area figures have been adjusted to bring them into agreement with remeasurements made in 1940.

<sup>2</sup> Revised to include adjustments for under enumeration in Southern States; unrevised number is 38,558,371.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Reports of Fourteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Censuses, *Population*, Vol. I; and other reports and records. See also Sixteenth Census Reports, *Areas of the United States, 1940*.

## No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION: 1900 TO 1958

[In thousands. As of July 1, except where noted. Estimates for 1900 to 1909 are sums of State estimates based on local data indicative of population change. Estimates for 1910 to 1958 are based on decennial censuses and statistics of births, deaths, immigration, emigration, and Armed Forces. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series C 1]

YEAR	Total population residing in United States	YEAR	Total population residing in United States	YEAR	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Total population residing in United States	Civilian population	YEAR AND MONTH	Total population including Armed Forces overseas	Total population residing in United States	Civilian population
1900 ..	76,094	1915 ..	100,549	1930 ..	123,188	123,077	122,923	1946 .....	141,389	140,054	138,385
1901 ..	77,585	1916 ..	101,966	1931 ..	124,149	124,040	123,886	1947 .....	144,126	143,446	142,566
1902 ..	79,160	1917 <sup>1</sup> ..	103,266	1932 ..	124,949	124,840	124,694	1948 .....	146,631	146,093	145,168
1903 ..	80,632	1918 <sup>1</sup> ..	103,203	1933 ..	125,690	125,579	125,436	1949 .....	149,188	148,665	147,578
1904 ..	82,165	1919 <sup>1</sup> ..	104,512	1934 ..	126,485	126,374	126,228	1950 .....	151,683	151,234	150,202
1905 ..	83,820	1920 ..	106,466	1935 ..	127,362	127,250	127,099	1951 .....	154,360	153,384	151,082
1906 ..	85,437	1921 ..	108,541	1936 ..	128,181	128,053	127,879	1952 .....	157,028	155,761	153,366
1907 ..	87,000	1922 ..	110,055	1937 ..	128,961	128,825	128,639	1953 .....	159,636	158,313	156,046
1908 ..	88,709	1923 ..	111,950	1938 ..	129,969	129,825	129,635	1954 .....	162,417	161,191	159,066
1909 ..	90,492	1924 ..	114,113	1939 ..	131,028	130,880	130,683	1955 .....	165,270	164,303	162,307
1910 ..	92,407	1925 ..	115,832	1940 ..	132,122	131,954	131,658	1956 .....	168,174	167,259	165,339
1911 ..	93,968	1926 ..	117,399	1941 ..	133,402	133,121	131,595	1957 .....	171,229	170,333	168,406
1912 ..	95,331	1927 ..	119,038	1942 ..	134,860	133,920	130,942	1958: <sup>2</sup>			
1913 ..	97,227	1928 ..	120,501	1943 ..	136,739	134,245	127,499	Jan. 1.	172,790	171,971	170,143
1914 ..	99,118	1929 ..	121,770	1944 ..	138,397	132,885	126,708	Feb. 1.	173,011	172,190	170,367
				1945 ..	139,928	132,481	127,573	Mar. 1.	173,210	172,386	170,562

<sup>1</sup> Total population (in thousands) including Armed Forces overseas, 1917, 103,414; 1918, 104,550; 1919, 105,063. Civilian population (in thousands), 1917, 102,796; 1918, 101,488; 1919, 104,158.

<sup>2</sup> Provisional.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25 and reports and records on population estimates.

No. 3.—PROJECTIONS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX: 1955 TO 1980

[In thousands. As of July 1. Includes Armed Forces overseas. Series I, II, III, and IV imply the following assumptions as to fertility: I—fertility averages 10 percent above present (1955-57) level throughout projection period; II—1955-57 level continues to 1975-80; III—1955-57 level declines to 1949-51 level by 1965-70, then remains at that level to 1975-80; IV—1955-57 level declines to 1942-44 level by 1965-70, then remains at that level to 1975-80. Series I illustrates the size of the future population under very high fertility conditions; it is unlikely that the fertility level implied will persist throughout the projection period. Comparable figures for 1957 are given in table 21]

YEAR AND SEX		Total, all ages	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 and over	Under 5 years (ad- justed) :	14 and over	18 and over
TOTAL															
1955	-----	165, 270	18, 305	17, 151	13, 342	11, 191	10, 775	24, 152	22, 825	18, 911	14, 548	14, 069	19, 108	118, 865	109, 628
1960:	-----														
I	-----	181, 154	21, 019										21, 821		
II	-----	180, 126	19, 991										20, 793		
III	-----	179, 773	19, 638	19, 159	17, 217	13, 406	11, 311	22, 824	23, 963	20, 846	15, 610	15, 779	20, 449	126, 528	115, 324
IV	-----	179, 420	19, 285										20, 087		
1965:	-----														
I	-----	198, 950	23, 422	21, 861									24, 224		
II	-----	195, 747	21, 243	20, 837									22, 045		
III	-----	193, 643	19, 490	20, 486	19, 216	17, 267	13, 502	22, 527	24, 288	22, 130	17, 099	17, 638	20, 292	138, 177	123, 795
IV	-----	191, 517	17, 716	20, 134									18, 518		
1970:	-----														
I	-----	219, 474	26, 662	24, 259	21, 915								27, 464		
II	-----	213, 810	24, 190	22, 089	20, 893	19, 262	17, 343	25, 222	22, 990	23, 306	18, 966	19, 549	24, 992	150, 691	134, 816
III	-----	208, 199	20, 676	20, 343	20, 543								21, 477		
IV	-----	202, 541	17, 136	18, 576	20, 191								17, 938		
1975:	-----														
I	-----	243, 880	31, 098	27, 492	24, 310	21, 955							31, 900	165, 641	
II	-----	235, 246	28, 111	25, 029	22, 145	20, 936							28, 913	164, 266	
III	-----	225, 552	24, 010	21, 528	20, 402	20, 587	19, 331	31, 213	22, 727	23, 648	20, 234	21, 872	24, 812	163, 704	147, 290
IV	-----	215, 790	19, 890	18, 001	18, 638	20, 236							20, 692	163, 140	
1980:	-----														
I	-----	272, 557	35, 961	31, 917	27, 538	24, 344	22, 014						36, 763	182, 355	162, 219
II	-----	259, 981	31, 991	28, 940	25, 080	22, 186	21, 001	36, 995	25, 400	22, 446	21, 416	24, 526	32, 793	178, 707	160, 440
III	-----	245, 409	27, 085	24, 854	21, 586	20, 448	20, 653						27, 887	176, 045	159, 609
IV	-----	230, 834	22, 242	20, 749	18, 066	18, 690	20, 304						23, 044	173, 358	158, 774
1985:	-----														
I	-----	82, 016	9, 324	8, 765	6, 787	5, 694	5, 404	11, 896	11, 191	9, 342	7, 106	6, 528	9, 761	58, 355	53, 657
1990:	-----														
I	-----	89, 637	10, 709										11, 145		
II	-----	89, 112	10, 184										10, 620		
III	-----	88, 932	10, 004	9, 782	8, 795	6, 804	5, 703	11, 309	11, 731	10, 180	7, 805	7, 119	10, 440	61, 765	56, 065
IV	-----	88, 751	9, 823										10, 269		
1995:	-----														
I	-----	98, 274	11, 942	11, 160									12, 378		
II	-----	96, 637	10, 828	10, 637									11, 264		
III	-----	95, 562	9, 932	10, 458	9, 806	8, 803	6, 808	11, 229	11, 913	10, 726	8, 144	7, 743	10, 368	67, 239	59, 985
IV	-----	94, 476	9, 026	10, 278									9, 462		

MALE

## POPULATION PROJECTIONS

1970:	I.....	108,314	15,403	12,300	11,182	9,831	8,791	12,614	11,331	11,278	5,936	8,399	14,036	12,775	10,977	9,105	78,347	65,188
	II.....	108,445	12,337	11,391	10,490	10,492												
	III.....	107,197	10,541	10,390	10,492													
	IV.....	98,701	8,732	9,487	10,302													
1975:	I.....	120,478	15,873	14,046	12,410	11,183	9,794	15,671	11,380	11,480	9,471	9,360	16,309	14,781	12,683	10,579	90,536	71,178
	II.....	116,064	14,343	12,785	11,304	10,603											70,836	
	III.....	111,113	12,249	10,908	10,414	10,496											70,540	
	IV.....	106,126	10,143	9,196	9,514	10,307											70,263	
1980:	I.....	134,848	18,302	16,310	14,063	12,407	11,159	18,623	12,830	10,873	10,025	10,267	18,708	16,769	14,219	11,783	88,775	78,008
	II.....	128,423	16,333	14,788	12,800	11,305	10,043										86,914	77,000
	III.....	120,979	13,838	12,701	11,022	10,419	10,467										85,537	77,178
	IV.....	113,534	11,347	10,033	9,225	9,533	10,289										84,187	76,763
1985:	I.....	83,265	8,961	8,386	8,556	8,507	5,371	12,266	11,034	9,578	7,444	7,641	9,844	10,676	10,173	9,828	60,510	55,808
	II.....	91,517	10,310	9,377	8,422	6,602	5,606	11,316	12,282	10,606	8,106	8,900	10,676	10,173	10,000	9,828	64,763	59,259
	III.....	91,014	9,807															
	IV.....	90,841	9,634															
		90,839	9,462															
1990:	I.....	100,876	11,480	10,701	9,410	8,464	6,694	11,298	12,375	11,404	8,935	9,895	11,846	10,781	9,934	9,056	70,808	63,960
	II.....	99,110	10,415	10,200														
	III.....	98,081	9,538	10,028														
	IV.....	97,041	8,690	9,856														
1970:	I.....	111,120	13,050	11,809	10,733	9,451	8,552	12,008	11,639	12,028	10,030	11,150	13,426	12,219	10,500	8,770	77,444	69,658
	II.....	108,352	11,853	10,806	10,233													
	III.....	105,607	10,134	9,954	10,081													
	IV.....	102,840	8,404	9,089	8,899													
1975:	I.....	123,402	15,235	13,446	11,909	10,772	9,537	15,542	11,437	22,168	10,763	12,812	15,591	14,132	12,127	10,113	85,113	76,115
	II.....	119,182	13,766	12,243	10,841	10,273											84,441	
	III.....	114,439	11,751	10,530	9,988	10,101											84,184	
	IV.....	109,064	9,747	8,805	9,124	9,959											83,837	
1980:	I.....	137,709	17,599	15,807	13,475	11,937	10,855	18,372	12,742	11,473	11,391	14,259	17,965	16,024	13,628	11,261	93,590	83,711
	II.....	131,558	15,638	14,152	12,374	10,890	10,338										91,703	82,840
	III.....	124,420	13,262	12,153	10,894	10,029	10,186										90,488	82,431
	IV.....	117,300	10,865	10,146	8,641	9,167	10,015										89,171	82,021

Figures represent survivors of births of the appropriate years and were used as the base for the projections of 5-to-9 year-olds for later years. Figures in the second column (under 5 years) are comparable to 1930 Census counts of children under 5 years of age. They were obtained by subtracting approximately 802,000 (estimated "net census undercount" of children under 5 years) from the "adjusted" figures in order to make them

comparable to 1950 Census counts. A more detailed discussion of this point is given in Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 146 and 170.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25.

# **No. 4.—POPULATION AND AREA OF THE UNITED STATES, TERRITORIES, POSSESSIONS, AND OTHER AREAS: 1930 TO 1950**

[Areas within each group are listed in rank order of population in 1950. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series B 1-12 and B 25]

AREA	POPULATION			Gross area (land and water), 1950
	1930	1940	1950	
<b>United States (aggregate).....</b>	<b>1138,439,049</b>	<b>1150,622,764</b>	<b>154,223,234</b>	<b>Sq. mi. 3,628,130</b>
Continental U. S. ....	122,775,046	131,689,275	150,897,361	3,022,387
Territories.....	427,576	495,294	628,437	692,823
Hawaii.....	<sup>1</sup> 368,300	<sup>2</sup> 422,770	499,794	6,423
Alaska.....	<sup>3</sup> 59,278	<sup>4</sup> 72,524	128,643	585,400
Possessions:				
Guam.....	18,509	22,290	59,498	208
Virgin Islands of the U. S. ....	22,012	24,889	26,685	133
American Samoa.....	10,055	12,908	18,937	76
Midway Islands.....	36	437	416	2
Wake Island.....	( <sup>5</sup> )		349	2
Canton Island and Enderbury Island.....	( <sup>6</sup> )	44	<sup>7</sup> 272	37
Johnston Island and Sand Island.....	( <sup>8</sup> )	<sup>9</sup> 69	<sup>10</sup> 46	( <sup>11</sup> )
Swan Islands.....	( <sup>12</sup> )	( <sup>13</sup> )	<sup>14</sup> 36	1
Other.....	( <sup>15</sup> )	<sup>16</sup> 10	( <sup>17</sup> )	<sup>18</sup> 5
Puerto Rico.....	1,543,913	1,860,255	2,210,703	3,436
Canal Zone <sup>19</sup> .....	39,467	51,827	52,822	553
Corn Islands <sup>20</sup> .....	( <sup>21</sup> )	<sup>22</sup> 1,523	<sup>23</sup> 1,304	4
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands <sup>24</sup> .....	( <sup>25</sup> )	( <sup>26</sup> )	<sup>27</sup> 54,843	<sup>28</sup> 8,475
Population abroad <sup>29</sup> .....	89,453	118,933	<sup>30</sup> 481,545	
Members of the Armed Forces.....			301,595	
Civilian citizens employed by the United States Govern- ment.....	89,453	118,933	26,910	
Families of Armed Forces personnel or of civilian citizen employees.....	( <sup>31</sup> )	( <sup>32</sup> )	107,350	
Crews of merchant vessels.....	( <sup>33</sup> )	( <sup>34</sup> )	45,690	

<sup>1</sup> Includes estimated population of the Philippine Islands (1940: 16,356,000; 1930: 13,513,000), not shown separately. Ceded by Spain in 1898, the Philippine Islands constituted a territorial possession of the United States from 1898 to 1946. Granted independence as of July 4, 1946, they then became the Republic of the Philippines.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes inhabitants (36) of Midway Islands which were enumerated with Hawaii in 1930.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes inhabitants (500) of Baker, Canton and Enderbury, Howland, Jarvis, Johnston and Sand, and Midway Islands which were enumerated with Hawaii in 1940.

<sup>4</sup> Census taken as of Oct. 1 of preceding year.

<sup>5</sup> Not enumerated.

<sup>6</sup> Enderbury Island uninhabited at time of enumeration.

<sup>7</sup> Sand Island uninhabited at time of enumeration.

<sup>8</sup> Less than 0.5 square mile.

<sup>9</sup> Little Swan Island uninhabited at time of enumeration.

<sup>10</sup> Includes Caroline, Christmas, Danger (Pukapuka), Flint, Funsuti, Kingman Reef, Malden, Manahiki, Navassa, Nukufetau, Nukulailai, Nurakita, Penrhyn, Quita Sueno Bank, Rakahanga, Roncador Cay, Serrana Bank, Starbuck, Vostok, Phoenix Group (except Canton and Enderbury), and Union (Tokelau) Group, not enumerated in decennial censuses; and Baker, Howland, and Jarvis Islands.

<sup>11</sup> Not enumerated or uninhabited at time of enumeration.

<sup>12</sup> Population of Baker, Howland, and Jarvis Islands. Other islands not enumerated or uninhabited at time of enumeration.

<sup>13</sup> Area figure is for Navassa (area, 2 square miles), and Baker, Howland, and Jarvis (combined area 3 square miles); excludes Kingman Reef, Quita Sueno Bank, Roncador Cay, and Serrana Bank (each less than 0.5 square mile). Area of other islands (listed in footnote 10) not available.

<sup>14</sup> Under jurisdiction of United States in accordance with treaty of Nov. 18, 1903, with Republic of Panama.

<sup>15</sup> Leased (1914) from the Republic of Nicaragua for 99 years.

<sup>16</sup> Figures are those of the 1950 and 1940 Censuses of the Republic of Nicaragua, May 1950 and 1940. Little Corn Island uninhabited at time of both enumerations.

<sup>17</sup> Under trusteeship with the United States as administering authority. See *Trusteeship Agreement for the Former Japanese Mandated Islands (Documentary Supplement No. 1)* of the Security Council of the United Nations which became effective on July 18, 1947.

<sup>18</sup> Population 1930, 69,626; 1940, 131,258 (Censuses of Japan).

<sup>19</sup> U. S. Department of the Navy. *Report on the Administration of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands for the Period July 1, 1949 to June 30, 1950*. Washington, D. C., U. S. Government Printing Office, 1950.

<sup>20</sup> U. S. Department of the Navy. *Handbook on the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands*. Washington, D. C., U. S. Government Printing Office, 1948.

<sup>21</sup> Excludes United States citizens abroad on private business, travel, etc. Many of these were enumerated in the United States at their usual place of residence as absent members of households.

<sup>22</sup> Based on 20-percent sample of reports received and consequently subject to sampling variability. Chances are about 2 out of 3 that the figure that would have been obtained from a complete count would have differed by less than 1,200 from figure shown here.

<sup>23</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. I, and records.

No. 5.—CENTER OF POPULATION: 1790 TO 1950

["Center of population" is that point which may be considered as center of population gravity of the U. S. or that point upon which the U. S. would balance, if it were a rigid plane without weight and the population distributed thereon with each individual being assumed to have equal weight and to exert an influence on a central point proportional to his distance from the point.]

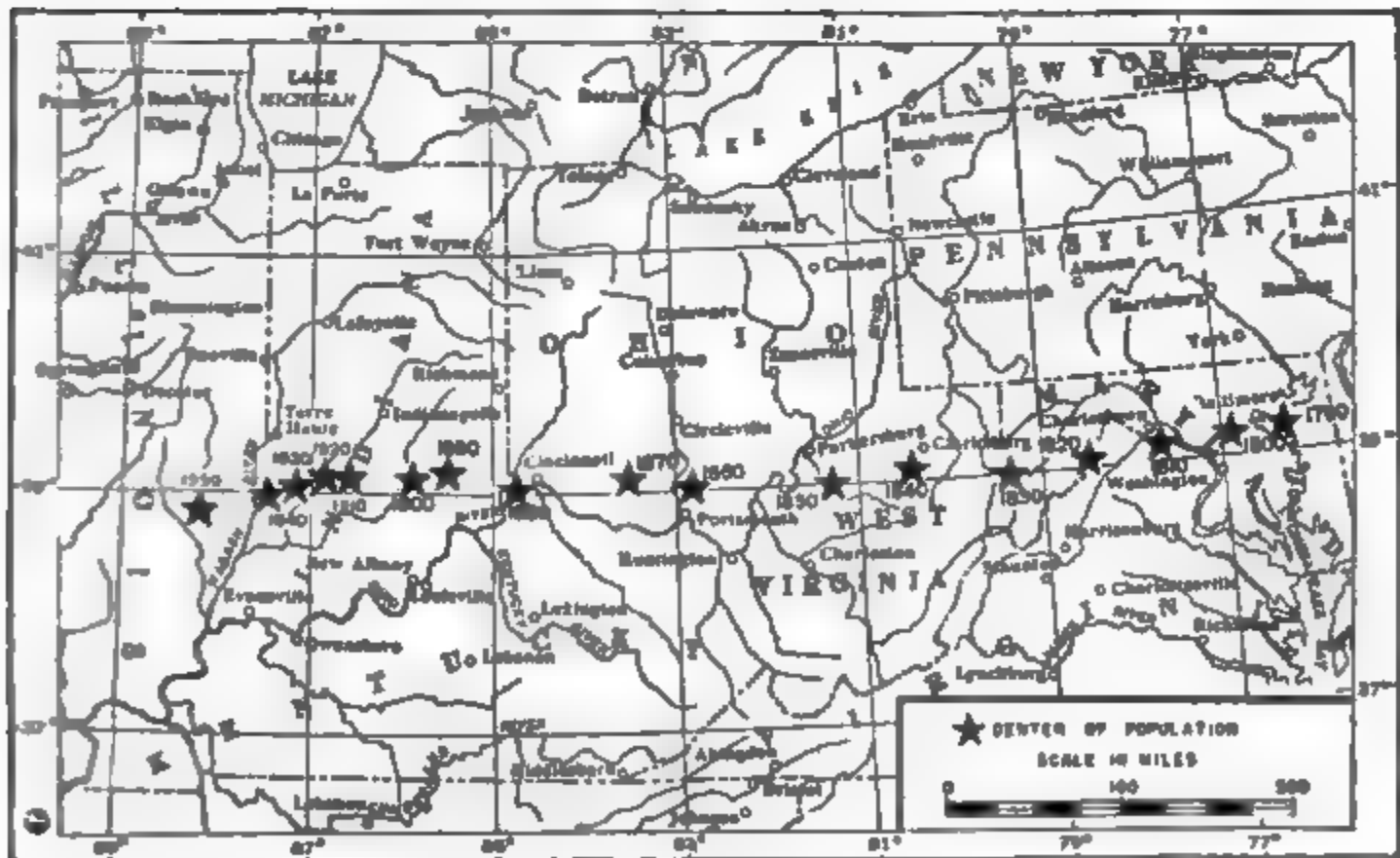
YEAR	North latitude	West longitude	Approximate location
1790	39 16 30	76 11 12	23 miles east of Baltimore, Md.
1800	39 16 6	76 56 30	18 miles west of Baltimore, Md.
1810	39 11 30	77 27 12	40 miles northwest by west of Washington, D. C. (in Virginia).
1820	39 5 42	78 33 0	16 miles east of Moorefield, W. Va. <sup>1</sup>
1830	38 57 54	79 16 54	19 miles west-southwest of Moorefield, W. Va. <sup>1</sup>
1840	39 2 0	80 18 0	16 miles south of Clarksburg, W. Va. <sup>1</sup>
1850	38 59 0	81 19 0	23 miles southeast of Parkersburg, W. Va. <sup>1</sup>
1860	39 0 24	82 48 48	20 miles south by east of Chillicothe, Ohio.
1870	39 12 0	83 35 42	48 miles east by north of Cincinnati, Ohio.
1880	39 4 8	84 39 40	8 miles west by south of Cincinnati, Ohio (in Kentucky).
1890	39 11 56	85 23 53	20 miles east of Columbus, Ind.
1900	39 9 36	85 48 54	6 miles southeast of Columbus, Ind.
1910	39 10 12	86 23 20	In the city of Bloomington, Ind.
1920	39 10 21	86 45 15	8 miles south-southeast of Spencer, Owen County, Ind.
1930	39 3 45	87 3 6	3 miles northeast of Linton, Greene County, Ind.
1940	38 56 54	87 23 36	3 miles southeast by east of Carlisle, Haddon township, Sullivan County, Ind.
1950	38 40 21	88 9 33	8 miles north-northwest of Olney, Richland County, Ill.

<sup>1</sup> West Virginia was set off from Virginia Dec. 31, 1862, and admitted as a State June 12, 1863.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I.

FIG. V.—CENTER OF POPULATION: 1790 TO 1950

[See table 5]



Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.



## No. 6.—ESTIMATED POPULATION, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1945 TO 1957

[In thousands. As of July 1. Based on data from 1940 and 1950 Federal censuses, State censuses, school statistics, vital statistics, registrations for war ration books, immigration statistics, and data on Armed Forces. For enumerated population, 1790 to 1950, see table 9]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	1945	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Continental U. S.</b>	<b>132,481</b>	<b>148,645</b>	<b>151,224</b>	<b>153,384</b>	<b>155,761</b>	<b>158,312</b>	<b>161,191</b>	<b>164,303</b>	<b>167,229</b>	<b>170,333</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>8,321</b>	<b>9,379</b>	<b>9,312</b>	<b>9,208</b>	<b>9,269</b>	<b>9,522</b>	<b>9,697</b>	<b>9,696</b>	<b>9,745</b>	<b>9,879</b>
Maine	800	903	910	911	908	908	915	920	930	943
New Hampshire	459	533	531	529	534	547	552	553	564	572
Vermont	318	369	376	376	371	374	370	366	371	376
Massachusetts	4,201	4,741	4,690	4,611	4,622	4,768	4,854	4,820	4,813	4,866
Rhode Island	776	901	777	776	796	814	816	827	846	863
Connecticut	1,799	2,032	2,028	2,006	2,040	2,116	2,189	2,209	2,221	2,252
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	<b>26,746</b>	<b>30,172</b>	<b>30,376</b>	<b>30,556</b>	<b>30,928</b>	<b>31,293</b>	<b>31,828</b>	<b>32,078</b>	<b>32,279</b>	<b>32,557</b>
New York	12,486	14,892	14,996	15,170	15,311	15,526	15,727	15,841	15,826	15,898
New Jersey	4,108	4,899	4,857	4,977	5,054	5,142	5,246	5,359	5,513	5,627
Pennsylvania	9,143	10,390	10,522	10,409	10,563	10,624	10,847	10,878	10,940	11,043
<b>East North Central</b>	<b>26,381</b>	<b>30,325</b>	<b>30,668</b>	<b>30,759</b>	<b>31,293</b>	<b>32,101</b>	<b>33,069</b>	<b>33,694</b>	<b>34,358</b>	<b>35,035</b>
Ohio	6,916	7,973	7,992	7,963	8,120	8,541	8,929	8,961	9,071	9,300
Indiana	3,427	3,958	3,960	4,067	4,129	4,189	4,244	4,335	4,436	4,533
Illinois	7,601	8,670	8,755	8,756	8,804	9,005	9,159	9,316	9,482	9,637
Michigan	5,475	6,332	6,421	6,510	6,664	6,860	7,126	7,358	7,590	7,803
Wisconsin	2,961	3,391	3,450	3,444	3,477	3,525	3,631	3,704	3,788	3,862
<b>West North Central</b>	<b>12,427</b>	<b>13,851</b>	<b>14,074</b>	<b>14,209</b>	<b>14,234</b>	<b>14,374</b>	<b>14,577</b>	<b>14,869</b>	<b>15,073</b>	<b>15,308</b>
Minnesota	2,537	2,938	2,995	3,014	3,037	3,063	3,126	3,197	3,260	3,321
Iowa	2,308	2,578	2,622	2,625	2,639	2,652	2,654	2,712	2,754	2,799
Missouri	3,516	3,882	3,943	4,030	3,999	4,067	4,121	4,199	4,197	4,255
North Dakota	646	697	615	610	616	624	631	639	642	644
South Dakota	579	631	652	659	657	656	660	680	693	702
Nebraska	1,211	1,302	1,326	1,320	1,315	1,329	1,354	1,390	1,426	1,452
Kansas	1,731	1,926	1,923	1,961	1,971	1,961	2,023	2,060	2,103	2,136
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>19,210</b>	<b>20,607</b>	<b>21,221</b>	<b>21,848</b>	<b>22,217</b>	<b>22,521</b>	<b>22,830</b>	<b>23,473</b>	<b>24,072</b>	<b>24,682</b>
Delaware	286	316	321	332	342	355	374	396	418	438
Maryland	2,096	2,329	2,370	2,436	2,498	2,637	2,622	2,775	2,825	2,895
District of Columbia	876	807	810	820	823	847	846	839	831	831
Virginia	3,193	3,292	3,263	3,397	3,477	3,517	3,485	3,570	3,704	3,797
West Virginia	1,708	1,930	2,004	2,006	1,967	1,979	1,972	1,965	1,964	1,976
North Carolina	3,533	3,911	4,057	4,141	4,140	4,174	4,200	4,327	4,406	4,496
South Carolina	1,934	2,029	2,121	2,189	2,230	2,242	2,255	2,297	2,329	2,370
Georgia	3,119	3,325	3,447	3,534	3,569	3,567	3,611	3,646	3,709	3,779
Florida	2,465	2,668	2,836	2,992	3,152	3,303	3,464	3,657	3,885	4,068
<b>East South Central</b>	<b>10,339</b>	<b>11,169</b>	<b>11,486</b>	<b>11,587</b>	<b>11,644</b>	<b>11,471</b>	<b>11,454</b>	<b>11,579</b>	<b>11,693</b>	<b>11,839</b>
Kentucky	2,597	2,849	2,960	2,972	2,951	2,955	2,970	2,991	2,996	3,040
Tennessee	2,878	3,230	3,303	3,354	3,338	3,305	3,345	3,399	3,420	3,463
Alabama	2,775	3,000	3,057	3,094	3,075	3,072	3,042	3,065	3,121	3,151
Mississippi	2,090	2,085	2,167	2,196	2,180	2,138	2,096	2,104	2,164	2,185
<b>West South Central</b>	<b>13,045</b>	<b>14,385</b>	<b>14,536</b>	<b>14,968</b>	<b>15,191</b>	<b>15,234</b>	<b>15,284</b>	<b>15,658</b>	<b>15,960</b>	<b>16,251</b>
Arkansas	1,782	1,844	1,906	1,911	1,848	1,803	1,771	1,771	1,761	1,768
Louisiana	2,429	2,634	2,696	2,759	2,831	2,871	2,884	2,927	3,010	3,068
Oklahoma	2,028	2,105	2,187	2,185	2,178	2,141	2,160	2,191	2,245	2,277
Texas	6,826	7,623	7,747	8,130	8,336	8,410	8,469	8,770	8,944	9,138
<b>Mountain</b>	<b>4,212</b>	<b>4,896</b>	<b>5,116</b>	<b>5,174</b>	<b>5,339</b>	<b>5,537</b>	<b>5,706</b>	<b>5,974</b>	<b>6,199</b>	<b>6,378</b>
Montana	477	509	597	594	599	611	616	628	653	666
Idaho	507	570	592	587	582	590	593	609	625	640
Wyoming	239	277	292	292	294	292	296	311	316	316
Colorado	1,118	1,295	1,336	1,320	1,367	1,438	1,501	1,560	1,628	1,673
New Mexico	537	644	686	717	736	758	768	792	811	830
Arizona	594	714	756	787	841	901	950	1,031	1,086	1,136
Utah	591	671	695	730	730	749	763	799	825	851
Nevada	149	157	162	169	162	198	218	245	256	267
<b>Pacific</b>	<b>12,800</b>	<b>14,062</b>	<b>14,548</b>	<b>15,056</b>	<b>15,755</b>	<b>16,270</b>	<b>16,734</b>	<b>17,231</b>	<b>17,879</b>	<b>18,412</b>
Washington	2,206	2,294	2,385	2,427	2,452	2,477	2,527	2,618	2,675	2,722
Oregon	1,250	1,431	1,531	1,583	1,594	1,624	1,655	1,694	1,733	1,769
California	9,344	10,337	10,629	11,066	11,709	12,169	12,551	12,970	13,471	13,922
Alaska	139	130	137	161	191	203	208	209	206	(2)
Hawaii	815	511	491	514	522	523	522	540	584	(2)
Puerto Rico	2,099	2,197	2,207	2,234	2,227	2,213	2,229	2,263	2,267	(2)

<sup>1</sup> Provisional data.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 165.

## COMPONENTS OF CHANGE

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## No. 7.—ESTIMATES OF COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN POPULATION: 1940 TO 1957

(In thousands. As of January 1. Figures relate to the total population of the United States including Armed Forces overseas)

YEAR	Net increase <sup>1</sup>	NATURAL INCREASE			Net civilian immigration	YEAR	Net increase <sup>1</sup>	NATURAL INCREASE			Net civilian immigration
		Total	Births <sup>2</sup>	Deaths <sup>3</sup>				Total	Births <sup>2</sup>	Deaths <sup>3</sup>	
1940.....	1,210	1,121	2,550	1,428	73	1950.....	2,520	2,143	3,627	1,464	350
1941.....	1,307	1,295	2,703	1,408	63	1951.....	2,718	2,329	3,826	1,497	379
1942.....	1,704	1,687	2,989	1,402	98	1952.....	2,644	2,404	3,912	1,506	240
1943.....	1,791	1,606	3,104	1,498	180	1953.....	2,681	2,438	3,965	1,527	239
1944.....	1,661	1,302	2,930	1,677	208	1954.....	2,641	2,593	4,078	1,485	249
1945.....	1,452	1,313	2,856	1,543	169	1955.....	2,849	2,530	4,091	1,532	295
1946.....	2,145	2,007	3,411	1,404	171	1956.....	2,905	2,682	4,220	1,569	344
1947.....	2,638	2,366	3,917	1,451	275	1957 <sup>4</sup> .....	2,990	2,664	4,302	1,638	328
1948.....	2,530	2,188	3,637	1,449	329	1940-49 avg.....	1,607	1,706	3,187	1,461	190
1949.....	2,531	2,201	3,849	1,448	354	1950-57 avg.....	2,780	2,476	4,008	1,627	303

<sup>1</sup> Includes changes due to admissions into, and discharges from, Armed Forces overseas, for which figures are not shown separately.<sup>2</sup> Adjusted for underregistration.<sup>3</sup> Adjusted for underregistration of infant deaths; includes estimates of deaths in Armed Forces overseas.<sup>4</sup> Provisional estimates.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, Nos. 153 and 173.No. 8.—ESTIMATES OF COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN POPULATION, BY STATES:  
CUMULATIVE, 1950 TO 1956

(In thousands. Covers period April 1, 1950, to July 1, 1956. Excludes Armed Forces overseas. Based on school statistics, vital statistics, and data on Armed Forces. For explanation of methodology, see source. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease.)

STATE	NET INCREASE		Births	Deaths	Net total migration <sup>2</sup>	STATE	NET INCREASE		Births	Deaths	Net total migration <sup>2</sup>
	Number	Per-cent <sup>1</sup>					Number	Per-cent <sup>1</sup>			
U. S.....	16,561	11.0	24,622	9,363	1,223	S. A.—Con.					
N. E.....	439	4.6	1,333	634	-267	Va.....	383	11.6	577	187	-4
Maine.....	17	1.8	128	63	-68	W. Va.....	-42	-2.1	306	106	-242
N. H.....	31	6.7	75	39	-5	N. C.....	344	6.6	723	306	-179
Vt.....	-7	-1.9	56	26	-39	S. C.....	212	10.0	426	114	-100
Mass.....	122	2.4	657	328	-207	Ga.....	266	7.7	637	194	-178
R. I.....	54	6.8	108	52	-2	Fla.....	1,114	40.2	503	192	302
Conn.....	214	10.6	297	129	46	E. S. C.....	315	1.9	1,942	661	-1,066
M. A.....	2,116	7.8	4,245	2,030	-99	Ky.....	53	1.8	481	173	-255
N. Y.....	908	6.7	2,040	1,006	-45	Tenn.....	128	2.9	523	183	-222
N. J.....	678	14.0	768	324	290	Ala.....	59	1.9	531	169	-304
Pa.....	442	4.2	1,493	606	-353	Miss.....	-24	-1.1	408	127	-303
E. N. C.....	3,989	12.6	5,915	1,971	914	W. S. C.....	1,422	9.8	2,637	789	-426
Ohio.....	1,136	14.2	1,326	526	324	Ark.....	-149	-7.8	303	97	-355
Ind.....	502	12.8	661	258	100	La.....	327	12.2	633	166	-51
Ill.....	770	8.8	1,314	590	46	Okla.....	11	0.5	325	124	-189
Mich.....	1,208	19.0	1,154	282	436	Tex.....	1,233	16.0	1,476	412	169
W. M.....	354	10.2	559	216	9	Mt.....	1,124	22.1	1,021	290	398
W. N. C.....	1,914	7.2	2,222	888	-329	Mont.....	62	10.5	105	36	-5
Minn.....	277	9.3	496	177	-43	Idaho.....	26	6.1	106	31	-38
Iowa.....	133	5.1	400	166	-101	Wyo.....	25	8.6	53	15	-13
Mo.....	243	6.1	577	275	-69	Colo.....	303	22.9	241	81	168
N. Dak.....	23	2.7	108	32	-63	N. Mex.....	120	19.0	163	35	1
S. Dak.....	40	6.1	116	27	-38	Ariz.....	236	44.9	172	46	210
Nebr.....	101	7.6	209	81	-27	Utah.....	126	19.7	149	33	19
Kans.....	196	10.4	316	129	2	Nev.....	96	60.1	33	11	75
S. A.....	2,089	12.6	2,789	1,212	344	Pac.....	1,292	23.4	2,438	917	1,672
Del.....	100	31.4	88	22	64	Wash.....	296	12.5	392	147	61
Md.....	432	26.6	397	143	221	Oreg.....	211	12.9	243	93	61
D. C.....	29	2.6	131	53	-60	Calif.....	2,065	27.2	1,813	679	1,749

<sup>1</sup> Base is 1950 total population.<sup>2</sup> Compares both net immigration from abroad and net interregional, interdivisional, or interstate migration according to the area shown. Includes movements of persons in the Armed Forces between 1950 and 1956.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 163.

**No. 9.—POPULATION, 1790 TO 1950, AND POPULATION RANK AND PERCENT INCREASE, 1900 TO 1950, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS**

(Population in thousands. Insofar as possible, population shown is that of present area of State. Minus sign (—) denotes decrease. For regional totals, see also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945, series B 48-71*)

STATE OR OTHER AREA	POPULATION										
	1790	1800	1820	1840	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920
<b>Cont. U. S.</b>	3,329	5,306	9,638	17,069	31,443	39,819	50,156	62,948	75,986	91,972	105,711
<b>Regions:</b>											
Northeast	1,966	2,636	4,360	6,761	10,594	12,299	14,507	17,407	21,047	25,960	29,662
North Central	—	51	859	2,362	9,097	12,081	17,364	22,410	26,332	29,889	34,020
South	1,961	2,622	4,419	6,961	11,123	12,288	16,517	20,028	24,524	29,389	33,126
West	—	—	—	—	619	991	1,768	3,102	4,091	6,826	8,903
<b>New England</b>	1,009	1,233	1,666	2,335	3,135	3,468	4,611	4,791	5,592	6,553	7,401
Maine	97	152	298	502	628	637	649	661	694	742	768
New Hampshire	142	184	244	285	326	316	347	377	412	431	443
Vermont	85	154	236	292	315	331	332	332	344	356	352
Massachusetts	379	423	523	738	1,231	1,457	1,793	2,239	2,806	3,366	3,852
Rhode Island	69	69	83	109	178	217	277	346	429	543	604
Connecticut	238	261	276	310	460	537	623	744	908	1,115	1,381
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	969	1,403	2,700	4,526	7,459	8,811	10,497	12,766	15,456	19,316	22,261
New York	340	589	1,373	2,429	3,881	4,383	5,063	6,003	7,269	9,114	10,335
New Jersey	184	211	278	373	672	906	1,131	1,445	1,884	2,537	3,156
Pennsylvania	434	602	1,049	1,724	2,906	3,522	4,283	5,259	6,302	7,666	8,720
<b>East North Central</b>	—	51	793	2,925	6,927	9,125	11,297	13,479	15,966	18,251	21,476
Ohio	—	45	581	1,519	2,340	2,665	3,194	3,672	4,158	4,767	5,759
Indiana	—	6	147	686	1,350	1,681	1,978	2,192	2,518	2,701	2,930
Illinois	—	—	55	476	1,712	2,540	3,078	3,826	4,822	5,639	6,485
Michigan	—	—	69	212	749	1,184	1,637	2,094	2,421	2,810	3,068
Wisconsin	—	—	—	31	776	1,055	1,315	1,693	2,069	2,334	2,632
<b>West North Central</b>	—	—	67	427	2,176	3,867	6,157	8,932	10,347	11,638	12,544
Minnesota	—	—	—	—	172	440	761	1,310	1,761	2,076	2,387
Iowa	—	—	—	43	675	1,194	1,625	1,912	2,232	2,225	2,404
Missouri	—	—	67	384	1,182	1,721	2,168	2,679	3,107	3,293	3,404
North Dakota	—	—	—	—	—	2	37	191	319	577	647
South Dakota	—	—	—	—	—	12	98	349	402	584	637
Nebraska	—	—	—	—	29	123	462	1,068	1,066	1,192	1,296
Kansas	—	—	—	—	107	364	996	1,428	1,470	1,691	1,769
<b>South Atlantic</b>	1,352	2,286	3,061	3,925	5,365	5,854	7,597	8,868	10,443	12,196	12,996
Delaware	59	64	73	78	112	125	147	166	185	202	223
Maryland	220	342	407	470	687	781	935	1,042	1,188	1,295	1,450
Dist. of Columbia	—	8	22	34	75	132	178	230	279	331	428
Virginia	662	808	958	1,025	1,220	1,225	1,513	1,656	1,854	2,062	2,309
West Virginia	56	79	137	225	377	442	618	763	959	1,221	1,464
North Carolina	394	478	639	753	993	1,071	1,400	1,618	1,894	2,206	2,569
South Carolina	249	346	503	594	704	706	996	1,151	1,340	1,515	1,684
Georgia	83	163	341	691	1,067	1,184	1,542	1,837	2,216	2,609	2,966
Florida	—	—	—	54	140	188	269	391	529	753	909
<b>East South Central</b>	109	235	1,190	2,576	4,021	4,604	5,535	6,429	7,548	8,416	8,893
Kentucky	74	221	564	780	1,156	1,321	1,649	1,859	2,147	2,220	2,417
Tennessee	36	106	423	829	1,110	1,239	1,542	1,788	2,021	2,185	2,338
Alabama	—	1	128	501	964	997	1,263	1,513	1,829	2,138	2,348
Mississippi	—	8	75	376	791	828	1,132	1,290	1,551	1,797	1,791
<b>West South Central</b>	—	—	168	480	1,748	2,030	2,234	4,741	6,532	8,785	—
Arkansas	—	—	14	98	435	484	803	1,128	1,812	1,574	1,752
Louisiana	—	—	153	352	708	727	946	1,119	1,382	1,656	1,799
Oklahoma	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	259	790	1,657	2,028
Texas	—	—	—	—	604	819	1,502	2,238	3,049	3,897	4,663
<b>Mountain</b>	—	—	—	—	178	315	633	1,214	1,675	2,634	3,336
Montana	—	—	—	—	—	21	39	143	243	376	549
Idaho	—	—	—	—	—	15	33	89	162	326	432
Wyoming	—	—	—	—	—	9	21	63	93	146	194
Colorado	—	—	—	—	34	40	194	413	640	799	940
New Mexico	—	—	—	—	94	92	120	160	195	327	560
Arizona	—	—	—	—	—	10	40	88	123	204	334
Utah	—	—	—	—	40	87	144	211	277	373	449
Nevada	—	—	—	—	7	42	62	47	42	82	77
<b>Pacific</b>	—	—	—	—	444	675	1,115	1,888	2,417	4,192	5,567
Washington	—	—	—	—	12	24	76	357	518	1,142	1,357
Oregon	—	—	—	—	52	91	175	318	414	673	793
California	—	—	—	—	380	560	865	1,218	1,485	2,378	3,427
Alaska	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	32	64	64	53
Hawaii	—	—	—	—	70	—	—	90	154	192	254
Puerto Rico	—	155	—	—	583	—	—	953	1,118	1,300	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes 6,100 persons on public ships in service of the United States, not credited to any region, division, or State.

<sup>2</sup> Revised; unrevised figure is 39,558,371. Census of Southern States considered incomplete but there has been no revision of State figures, hence State and region figures do not add to total shown here.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 325,464 persons in Indian Territory and Indian reservations, specially enumerated.

<sup>4</sup> Territory Northwest of River Ohio.

<sup>5</sup> 1800 includes 3,124 persons in those portions of Indiana Territory which were taken to form Michigan and Illinois Territories in 1806 and 1809, respectively, and that portion which was separated in 1816.

<sup>6</sup> Michigan Territory as then constituted; boundaries changed in 1816, 1818, 1834, and 1836.

<sup>7</sup> Includes that part of Minnesota northeast of Mississippi River.

## GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION

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## No. 9.—POPULATION, 1790 TO 1950, AND POPULATION RANK AND PERCENT INCREASE, 1900 TO 1950, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS—Continued

[Population in thousands]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	POPULATION—Cont.			RANK						PERCENT INCREASE				
	1900	1940	1950	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1900 to 1910	1910 to 1920	1920 to 1930	1930 to 1940	1940 to 1950
Cont. U. S.	122,775	131,069	150,097	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.0	14.9	16.1	7.2	14.5
<b>Regions:</b>														
Northeast	34,427	35,977	39,478	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.9	14.7	16.1	4.5	9.7
North Central	38,594	40,143	44,461	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.5	12.8	13.4	4.0	10.8
South	37,858	41,566	47,197	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.8	12.7	14.3	10.1	13.3
West	11,896	13,883	19,582	..	..	..	..	..	..	66.8	30.4	..	16.7	40.9
<b>New England</b>	8,166	8,437	9,314	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.2	12.9	10.3	2.3	10.4
Maine	797	847	914	31	34	35	35	35	35	6.9	3.5	3.8	6.2	7.9
New Hampshire	466	492	533	37	39	41	42	45	45	4.6	2.9	5.0	5.6	8.5
Vermont	360	350	378	39	42	45	46	46	46	3.6	-1.0	2.0	-0.1	5.2
Massachusetts	4,250	4,317	4,691	7	6	6	8	8	9	20.0	14.4	10.3	1.6	8.7
Rhode Island	687	713	792	35	38	38	37	36	37	26.0	11.4	13.7	3.3	11.0
Connecticut	1,007	1,709	2,007	29	31	29	29	31	28	22.7	23.9	16.4	5.4	17.4
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	26,261	27,639	30,184	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.0	15.2	18.9	4.9	9.6
New York	12,598	13,479	14,830	1	1	1	1	1	1	26.4	14.0	21.2	7.1	10.0
New Jersey	4,041	4,160	4,835	16	11	10	9	9	8	34.7	24.4	28.1	2.9	16.2
Pennsylvania	9,621	9,900	10,498	2	2	2	2	2	3	21.6	13.8	10.5	2.8	6.0
<b>East North Central</b>	26,297	26,628	30,399	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.2	17.7	17.8	5.3	14.2
Ohio	6,647	6,908	7,947	4	4	4	4	4	5	14.7	20.8	15.4	5.9	15.0
Indiana	3,239	3,428	3,934	6	9	11	11	12	12	7.3	8.5	10.6	5.8	14.8
Illinois	7,631	7,897	8,712	3	3	3	3	3	4	16.9	16.0	17.7	8.5	10.3
Michigan	4,642	5,256	6,372	9	8	7	7	7	7	16.1	30.5	32.0	6.5	21.2
Wisconsin	2,939	3,138	3,435	13	13	13	13	13	14	12.8	12.8	11.7	6.8	9.5
<b>West North Central</b>	13,397	13,517	14,061	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.5	7.8	6.9	1.7	4.9
Minnesota	2,564	2,792	2,962	19	19	17	18	18	18	18.5	15.0	7.4	8.9	6.8
Iowa	2,471	2,538	2,621	10	16	16	19	20	22	-0.3	8.1	2.8	2.7	3.3
Missouri	3,629	3,785	3,965	5	7	9	10	10	11	6.0	8.4	6.6	4.3	4.5
North Dakota	661	642	620	40	37	36	38	39	42	60.8	12.1	5.3	-5.7	-3.5
South Dakota	663	643	653	38	36	37	36	38	41	45.4	9.0	6.8	-7.2	1.5
Nebraska	1,378	1,316	1,326	27	29	31	32	32	33	11.8	8.7	6.3	-4.5	0.7
Kansas	1,861	1,801	1,906	22	21	24	24	29	31	15.0	4.6	6.3	-4.3	8.8
<b>South Atlantic</b>	15,794	17,523	21,183	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.8	14.7	12.9	12.9	18.2
Delaware	239	267	313	46	47	47	47	47	47	9.5	10.2	6.9	11.8	19.4
Maryland	1,632	1,821	2,343	26	27	28	28	28	24	9.0	11.9	12.5	11.6	28.6
Dist. of Columbia	487	663	802	41	43	42	41	37	36	18.8	32.2	11.3	36.2	31.0
Virginia	2,422	2,678	3,319	17	20	20	20	19	15	11.2	12.0	4.9	10.6	28.9
West Virginia	1,729	1,902	2,006	28	28	27	27	25	29	27.4	19.9	18.1	10.0	5.4
North Carolina	3,170	3,572	4,062	15	16	14	12	11	10	16.5	16.0	23.9	12.7	13.7
South Carolina	1,739	1,900	2,117	24	26	26	26	26	27	13.1	11.1	3.3	9.3	11.4
Georgia	2,909	3,124	3,445	11	10	12	14	14	13	17.7	11.0	0.4	7.4	10.3
Florida	1,468	1,897	2,771	33	33	32	31	27	20	42.4	28.7	61.6	29.2	46.1
<b>East South Central</b>	9,857	10,778	11,477	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.4	5.7	11.2	9.0	6.5
Kentucky	2,015	2,846	2,945	12	14	15	17	16	19	6.6	5.5	8.2	8.8	3.5
Tennessee	2,617	2,916	3,292	14	17	19	16	15	16	8.1	7.0	11.9	11.4	12.9
Alabama	2,646	2,833	3,062	18	18	18	16	17	17	16.9	9.6	12.7	7.1	8.1
Mississippi	2,010	2,184	2,179	20	21	23	23	23	26	15.8	-0.4	12.2	8.7	-0.2
<b>West South Central</b>	12,177	13,046	14,538	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	16.6	18.9	7.3	11.3
Arkansas	1,854	1,949	1,910	25	25	25	25	24	30	20.0	11.3	5.8	5.1	-2.0
Louisiana	2,102	2,364	2,684	23	24	22	22	21	21	19.9	8.6	16.0	12.5	13.5
Oklahoma	2,296	2,336	2,333	30	23	21	21	22	25	109.7	22.4	18.1	-2.5	-4.4
Texas	5,825	6,415	7,711	6	5	5	5	5	6	27.8	19.7	24.9	10.1	26.2
<b>Mountain</b>	8,762	4,150	5,975	..	..	..	..	..	..	57.3	26.7	11.6	12.1	22.3
Montana	538	559	591	43	40	39	39	40	43	54.5	46.0	-2.1	4.1	3.6
Idaho	445	528	589	46	45	43	43	43	44	101.3	32.6	3.0	17.0	12.1
Wyoming	226	251	291	48	48	48	48	48	48	57.7	33.2	16.0	11.2	15.9
Colorado	1,036	1,123	1,325	32	32	33	33	33	34	48.0	17.6	10.2	6.4	18.0
New Mexico	423	532	681	44	44	44	45	42	40	67.6	10.1	17.6	23.6	28.1
Arizona	436	499	750	47	46	46	44	44	38	66.2	63.5	30.3	14.6	50.1
Utah	508	550	686	42	41	40	40	41	30	34.9	20.4	13.0	8.4	25.2
Nevada	91	110	160	49	49	49	49	49	40	93.4	-5.5	17.6	21.1	45.2
<b>Pacific</b>	8,194	9,733	14,487	..	..	..	..	..	..	73.5	32.8	47.2	18.8	68.8
Washington	1,563	1,736	2,379	34	30	30	30	30	23	120.4	18.6	15.2	11.1	37.0
Oregon	954	1,090	1,521	36	35	34	..	34	32	62.7	16.4	21.8	14.2	39.6
California	5,677	6,907	10,586	21	12	8	5	5	2	60.1	44.1	65.7	21.7	53.3
Alaska	19 89	19 73	129	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	-14.5	7.7	22.3	77.4
Hawaii	368	423	500	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.6	33.4	43.9	14.9	18.1
Puerto Rico	1,544	1,860	2,211	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.3	16.3	18.8	21.1	18.3

\* Includes that part of Minnesota lying west of Mississippi River and a line drawn from its source northwards to Canadian boundary.

† Dakota Territory.

‡ Those parts of Mississippi Territory now in present State.

§ Those parts of present State included in Mississippi Territory as then constituted.

|| Includes area taken to form part of Arizona Territory in 1863.

¶ Utah Territory exclusive of that part of present State of Colorado taken to form Colorado Territory in 1861.

‡ Nevada Territory as organized in 1861. § Census taken under direction of Hawaiian Government.

¶ Census taken under direction of Spanish Government.

|| As of Nov. 10, 1899. || 1930 as of Oct. 1, 1929; 1940, as of Oct. 1, 1939.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Population: 1900, Vol. I.

## No. 10.—POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1800 TO 1950

[For United States, population of continental U. S. has been divided by total land area. For each State or Territory, population at given census has been divided by land area as then constituted. However, 1930 figures are based on revised land areas used for 1940. Areas of Indian reservations, outside Indian Territory, are included in areas of States and Territories for all years; however, populations of reservations were not ascertained and therefore were not taken into account in computing densities prior to 1890.]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	1800	1870	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930 <sup>1</sup>	1940	1950
Cont. U. S.	6.1	13.4	14.9	21.2	25.4	31.6	34.6	41.2	50.7
<b>New England</b>	19.9	58.3	64.7	76.8	90.2	106.7	119.4	129.2	147.6
Maine	5.1	21.0	21.7	22.1	23.2	24.8	25.7	27.3	29.4
New Hampshire	20.4	35.2	38.4	41.7	45.6	47.7	49.1	51.6	55.1
Vermont	16.9	36.2	36.4	36.4	37.7	39.0	38.6	38.8	40.7
Massachusetts	52.6	181.3	221.8	278.5	349.0	418.8	479.2	537.4	596.2
Rhode Island	64.8	203.7	259.2	323.8	401.6	508.5	566.4	649.8	748.5
Connecticut	62.1	111.6	129.2	154.8	188.5	221.3	266.4	328.0	408.7
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	14.9	58.1	127.1	154.5	192.2	222.6	261.2	274.6	306.1
New York	12.4	92.0	106.7	128.0	152.5	191.2	217.9	262.6	300.3
New Jersey	28.1	120.6	150.5	192.3	250.7	337.7	420.0	537.3	642.8
Pennsylvania	13.4	78.6	95.5	117.3	140.6	171.0	194.5	213.8	233.1
<b>East North Central</b>	8.2	37.2	45.7	54.9	65.2	74.3	87.5	103.2	124.1
Ohio	1.1	65.4	78.5	90.1	102.1	117.0	141.4	161.6	193.8
Indiana	(7)	48.8	55.1	61.1	70.1	74.9	81.3	89.4	94.7
Illinois		45.4	55.0	68.3	86.1	100.6	115.7	136.4	155.8
Michigan		20.8	28.5	36.4	42.1	48.9	63.8	84.9	92.2
Wisconsin		19.1	23.8	30.6	37.4	42.2	47.6	53.7	62.8
<b>West North Central</b>		7.6	12.1	17.5	29.3	22.8	24.6	24.5	27.5
Minnesota		5.4	9.7	16.2	21.7	25.7	29.5	32.0	37.3
Iowa		21.5	29.2	34.4	40.2	40.0	43.2	44.1	46.8
Missouri		25.0	31.6	39.0	45.2	47.9	49.5	52.4	57.1
North Dakota		(9)	(9)	2.7	4.5	6.2	9.2	9.2	6.8
South Dakota		(9)	(9)	4.6	5.2	7.6	8.3	9.1	8.5
Nebraska		1.6	5.9	13.8	13.9	15.5	16.9	18.0	17.3
Kansas		4.5	12.2	17.5	18.0	20.7	21.6	22.9	23.2
<b>South Atlantic</b>	8.6	21.8	23.2	22.9	26.8	45.3	52.0	58.8	79.0
Delaware	32.7	63.6	74.6	85.7	94.0	103.0	113.5	120.5	134.7
Maryland	34.4	78.6	94.0	104.9	119.6	130.3	143.6	163.0	257.1
Dist. of Columbia	156.6	2,270.7	3,082.6	3,972.3	4,646.3	5,517.8	7,292.9	7,901.5	10,870.5
Virginia	13.7	30.4	37.6	41.1	46.1	51.2	57.4	60.7	63.2
West Virginia		18.4	25.7	31.8	39.9	50.8	60.9	71.8	79.0
North Carolina	9.8	22.0	28.7	33.9	36.9	45.3	52.5	64.6	72.7
South Carolina	11.3	23.1	32.6	37.7	44.0	49.7	55.2	58.8	62.1
Georgia	1.5	20.2	26.3	31.3	37.7	44.4	49.3	49.7	53.4
Florida		3.4	4.9	7.1	9.6	13.7	17.7	27.1	35.0
<b>East South Central</b>	2.9	34.5	31.1	25.8	42.0	46.8	49.5	54.8	59.7
Kentucky	5.5	32.9	41.0	46.3	53.4	57.0	60.1	63.2	70.9
Tennessee	2.5	30.2	37.0	42.4	48.5	52.4	56.1	62.4	69.5
Alabama		19.4	24.6	29.5	35.7	41.7	45.8	51.8	55.9
Mississippi	0.3	17.9	24.4	27.8	33.5	38.8	38.6	42.4	46.1
<b>West South Central</b>		5.6	9.3	11.0	15.2	20.4	23.8	28.3	33.8
Arkansas		9.2	15.3	21.5	25.0	30.0	33.4	35.2	37.0
Louisiana		16.0	20.7	24.6	30.4	36.5	39.6	46.5	50.4
Oklahoma				3.7	11.4	23.9	29.2	34.6	33.7
Texas		3.1	6.1	8.5	11.6	14.8	17.8	22.1	24.3
<b>Mountain</b>		0.4	0.8	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.9	4.3	5.9
Montana		0.1	0.3	1.0	1.7	2.6	3.8	3.7	4.1
Idaho		0.2	0.4	1.1	1.9	3.9	5.2	5.4	7.1
Wyoming		0.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.6	2.0	2.3	3.0
Colorado		0.4	1.9	4.0	5.2	7.7	9.1	10.0	12.8
New Mexico		0.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.7	2.9	3.5	4.4
Arizona		0.1	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.8	2.9	3.8	4.4
Utah		1.1	1.9	2.6	3.4	4.5	5.5	6.2	6.7
Nevada		0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0
<b>Pacific</b>		2.1	2.5	5.9	7.6	13.2	17.5	25.6	30.4
Washington		0.4	1.1	5.3	7.8	17.1	20.3	23.3	25.9
Oregon		1.0	1.8	3.3	4.3	7.0	8.2	9.9	11.3
California		3.6	5.6	7.8	9.5	15.8	22.0	36.2	44.1
Alaska			0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Hawaii				14.0	24.0	30.0	39.9	57.5	66.0
Puerto Rico	45.4				278.5	320.6	379.7	451.0	546.1

<sup>1</sup> Based on 1940 land-area measurement.

<sup>2</sup> Revised. Census of Southern States considered incomplete, but there has been no revision of State figures.

<sup>3</sup> Less than one-tenth of 1 person per square mile. <sup>4</sup> Dakota Territory, 0.1 in 1870 and 0.9 in 1890.

<sup>5</sup> Oklahoma and Indian Territory combined. Separate data are as follows: Indian Territory, 5.9 in 1890 and 12.7 in 1900; Oklahoma, 2.0 in 1890 and 10.3 in 1900. <sup>6</sup> 1930 as of Oct. 1, 1929; 1940 as of Oct. 1, 1939.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Reports of Fourteenth and Sixteenth Censuses, Population, Vol. 1, and U. S. Census of Population: 1960, Vol. 1.

## No. 11.—POPULATION OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1940 AND 1950

Minus sign (—) denotes decrease. A standard metropolitan area is a county or group of contiguous counties (except in New England) which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more in 1950 or subsequently. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city, or cities, contiguous counties are included in a standard metropolitan area if according to certain criteria they are essentially metropolitan in character and sufficiently integrated with the central city. In New England, standard metropolitan areas have been defined on a town rather than on a county basis. This list of areas is based on "Standard Metropolitan Area Definitions" issued by the Executive Office of the President, Bureau of the Budget, on Jan. 15, 1957. For detailed explanation of standard metropolitan area concept and data for geographic components of each area, see source and *County and City Data Book, 1958*, a supplement to the *Statistical Abstract*.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA	1940, Apr. 1	1950, Apr. 1	Per- cent in- crease, 1940 to 1950	STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA	1940, Apr. 1	1950, Apr. 1	Per- cent in- crease, 1940 to 1950
CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES				CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES—Continued			
Total, 174 areas.....	69,562,675	85,485,342	22.2	Galveston (Tex.) area.....	81,173	113,066	39.2
Akron (Ohio) area.....	339,406	410,032	20.8	Grand Rapids (Mich.) area.....	246,338	299,292	17.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy (N. Y.) area.....	465,643	514,480	10.5	Green Bay (Wis.) area.....	83,109	98,314	18.3
Albuquerque (N. Mex.) area.....	69,391	145,678	109.9	Greensboro-High Point (N. C.) area.....	153,916	191,087	24.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton (Pa.) area.....	396,673	437,824	10.4	Greenville (S. C.) area.....	128,880	169,157	32.1
Altoona (Pa.) area.....	140,358	139,514	-0.6	Hamilton-Middletown (Ohio) area.....	120,249	147,208	22.4
Amarillo (Tex.) area.....	61,450	87,140	41.8	Hampton-Newport News-Warwick (Va.) area.....	84,496	143,227	69.5
Asheville (N. C.) area.....	109,755	134,403	14.4	Harrisburg (Pa.) area.....	252,216	392,241	55.9
Atlanta (Ga.) area.....	529,756	694,699	31.1	Hartford (Conn.) area.....	295,613	358,061	21.1
Atlantic City (N. J.) area.....	124,066	132,399	6.7	Houston (Tex.) area.....	528,961	806,701	52.5
Augusta (Ga.) area.....	131,770	162,013	22.9	Huntington (W. Va.)-Ashland (Ky.) area.....	225,688	245,795	8.9
Austin (Tex.) area.....	111,053	160,680	45.0	Indianapolis (Ind.) area.....	480,926	561,777	16.7
Baltimore (Md.) area.....	1,083,300	1,337,373	23.5	Jackson (Mich.) area.....	93,108	107,925	15.9
Baton Rouge (La.) area.....	89,415	156,236	79.0	Jackson (Miss.) area.....	107,273	142,164	32.6
Bay City (Mich.) area.....	74,961	88,461	18.0	Jacksonville (Fla.) area.....	210,143	304,029	44.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur (Tex.) area.....	145,329	195,063	34.2	Johnstown (Pa.) area.....	298,416	291,354	-2.4
Binghamton (N. Y.) area.....	165,749	184,699	11.4	Kalamazoo (Mich.) area.....	100,086	126,707	26.6
Birmingham (Ala.) area.....	450,930	558,928	21.5	Kansas City (Mo.) area.....	686,643	814,357	18.6
Boston (Mass.) area.....	2,177,621	2,369,966	8.8	Kenosha (Wis.) area.....	63,505	75,256	18.5
Bridgport (Conn.) area.....	212,569	256,137	21.4	Knoxville (Tenn.) area.....	246,088	237,105	-3.7
Brockton (Mass.) area.....	119,310	129,428	8.5	Lancaster (Pa.) area.....	212,504	234,717	10.5
Buffalo (N. Y.) area.....	958,467	1,069,230	13.6	Lansing (Mich.) area.....	130,616	172,941	32.4
Canton (Ohio) area.....	234,887	263,194	12.1	Laredo (Tex.) area.....	45,916	56,141	22.3
Cedar Rapids (Iowa) area.....	89,142	104,274	17.0	Lawrence (Mass.) area.....	124,849	125,933	0.9
Charleston (S. C.) area.....	121,106	164,856	36.1	Lexington (Ky.) area.....	78,899	100,746	27.7
Charleston (W. Va.) area.....	276,247	322,072	16.6	Lima (Ohio) area.....	73,303	88,183	20.3
Charlotte (N. C.) area.....	151,826	197,052	30.8	Lincoln (Nebr.) area.....	100,686	119,742	19.0
Chattanooga (Tenn.) area.....	211,502	246,453	16.5	Little Rock-North Little Rock (Ark.) area.....	166,065	194,685	26.0
Chicago (Ill.) area.....	4,825,627	5,495,364	13.9	Lorain-Elyria (Ohio) area.....	112,390	148,162	31.8
Cincinnati (Ohio) area.....	767,044	904,402	14.9	Los Angeles-Long Beach (Calif.) area.....	2,916,403	4,367,911	49.8
Cleveland (Ohio) area.....	1,267,270	1,466,511	15.6	Louisville (Ky.) area.....	451,473	576,900	27.8
Columbia (S. C.) area.....	104,843	142,566	36.0	Lowell (Mass.) area.....	132,633	135,967	2.5
Columbus (Ga.) area.....	126,407	170,541	34.9	Lubbock (Tex.) area.....	51,762	101,046	95.1
Columbus (Ohio) area.....	388,712	503,410	29.6	Macon (Ga.) area.....	95,066	135,043	42.0
Corpus Christi (Tex.) area.....	92,661	165,471	78.6	Madison (Wis.) area.....	130,600	169,387	29.6
Dallas (Tex.) area.....	398,564	614,799	54.3	Manchester (N. H.) area.....	81,932	88,370	7.9
Davenport (Iowa)-Rock Island-Moline (Ill.) area.....	199,071	234,256	18.3	Memphis (Tenn.) area.....	358,250	492,393	34.7
Dayton (Ohio) area.....	331,343	457,333	38.0	Miami (Fla.) area.....	267,739	495,094	84.9
Dayton (Ill.) area.....	84,683	96,868	14.3	Milwaukee (Wis.) area.....	829,629	956,948	15.3
Denver (Colo.) area.....	407,788	563,832	38.3	Minneapolis-St. Paul (Minn.) area.....	940,937	1,116,509	18.7
Des Moines (Iowa) area.....	195,635	226,010	15.4	Mobile (Ala.) area.....	141,974	231,105	62.8
Detroit (Mich.) area.....	2,377,320	3,016,197	26.9	Montgomery (Ala.) area.....	114,420	138,965	21.5
Dubuque (Iowa) area.....	63,768	71,337	11.9	Muncie (Ind.) area.....	74,953	90,262	20.4
Duluth (Minn.)-Superior (Wis.) area.....	264,036	252,777	-4.6	Nashville (Tenn.) area.....	257,267	321,758	25.1
Durham (N. C.) area.....	80,244	101,639	26.7	New Bedford (Mass.) area.....	134,435	137,460	2.3
El Paso (Tex.) area.....	131,067	194,968	48.8	New Britain-Bristol (Conn.) area.....	126,709	146,983	16.0
Erie (Pa.) area.....	190,860	219,386	15.3	New Haven (Conn.) area.....	240,760	264,622	9.9
Evansville (Ind.) area.....	167,603	191,127	14.1	New Orleans (La.) area.....	552,244	685,406	24.1
Fall River (Mass.) area.....	125,137	137,296	9.7	New York-Northeastern New Jersey area.....	11,600,839	12,911,994	10.7
Flint (Mich.) area.....	227,944	270,963	18.9	Norfolk-Portsmouth (Va.) area.....	268,927	446,390	72.3
Fort Smith (Ark.) area.....	62,809	64,202	2.2	Ogden (Utah) area.....	56,714	83,319	46.9
Fort Wayne (Ind.) area.....	155,064	183,722	18.5	Oklahoma City (Okla.) area.....	244,189	320,352	31.3
Fort Worth (Tex.) area.....	225,821	361,253	60.2				
Fresno (Calif.) area.....	178,865	276,518	54.9				
Gadsden (Ala.) area.....	72,880	92,862	29.4				



**No. 11.—POPULATION OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1940 AND 1950—Continued**  
 (Minus sign (—) denotes decrease)

STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA	1940, Apr. 1	1950, Apr. 1	Per- cent in- crease, 1940 to 1950	STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA	1940, Apr. 1	1950, Apr. 1	Per- cent in- crease, 1940 to 1950
CONT. U. S.—Con.				CONT. U. S.—Con.			
Omaha (Nebr.) area.....	325,153	368,395	12.7	Springfield (Ohio) area.....	95,647	111,661	16.7
Orlando (Fla.) area.....	70,074	114,959	64.0	Springfield-Holyoke (Mass.) area.....	364,680	407,255	11.7
Peoria (Ill.) area.....	211,736	250,512	18.3	Stamford-Norwalk (Conn.) area.....	160,274	196,023	22.3
Philadelphia (Pa.) area.....	3,199,637	3,671,048	14.7	Stockton (Calif.) area.....	134,207	200,760	49.6
Phoenix (Ariz.) area.....	186,193	331,770	78.2	Syracuse (N. Y.) area.....	295,108	341,719	15.6
Pittsburgh (Pa.) area.....	2,082,555	2,213,236	6.3	Tacoma (Wash.) area.....	182,061	276,876	51.5
Pittsfield (Mass.) area.....	60,998	68,667	9.1	Tampa-St. Petersburg (Fla.) area.....	272,000	409,143	50.4
Portland (Maine) area.....	106,566	119,942	12.6	Terre Haute (Ind.) area.....	99,709	106,160	6.5
Portland (Oreg.) area.....	501,275	704,829	40.6	Toledo (Ohio) area.....	344,333	393,551	14.9
Providence (R. I.) area.....	676,766	737,263	8.9	Topeka (Kans.) area.....	91,247	105,418	15.5
Pueblo (Colo.) area.....	68,870	90,188	31.0	Trenton (N. J.) area.....	197,318	229,761	16.4
Racine (Wis.) area.....	94,047	109,595	16.5	Tucson (Ariz.) area.....	72,838	141,216	93.0
Raleigh (N. C.) area.....	109,544	136,450	24.6	Tulsa (Okla.) area.....	193,353	251,686	30.2
Reading (Pa.) area.....	241,884	255,740	5.7	Utica-Rome (N. Y.) area.....	253,163	284,282	12.3
Richmond (Va.) area.....	292,091	328,050	12.3	Waco (Tex.) area.....	101,898	130,194	27.8
Riohoke (Va.) area.....	112,194	133,407	18.9	Washington (D. C.) area.....	967,985	1,464,089	51.3
Rochester (N. Y.) area.....	438,230	487,632	11.3	Waterbury (Conn.) area.....	138,779	154,856	11.4
Rockford (Ill.) area.....	121,178	152,385	25.6	Waterloo (Iowa) area.....	79,944	100,448	26.4
Sacramento (Calif.) area.....	170,333	277,140	62.7	West Palm Beach (Fla.) area.....	79,989	114,688	43.4
Saginaw (Mich.) area.....	130,468	153,515	17.7	Wheeling (W. Va.)-Steubenville (Ohio) area.....	364,132	354,092	-2.8
St. Joseph (Mo.) area.....	94,067	96,826	2.9	Wichita (Kans.) area.....	143,311	222,290	55.1
St. Louis (Mo.) area.....	1,432,088	1,681,241	17.4	Wichita Falls (Tex.) area.....	73,604	96,493	31.3
Salt Lake (Utah) area.....	211,623	274,895	29.9	Wilkes-Barre-Hasleton (Pa.) area.....	441,518	392,241	-11.2
San Angelo (Tex.) area.....	39,302	58,929	49.9	Wilmington (Del.) area.....	221,836	268,367	21.0
San Antonio (Tex.) area.....	338,176	500,480	48.0	Winston-Salem (N. C.) area.....	126,475	146,135	15.5
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario (Calif.) area.....	266,632	451,688	69.4	Worcester (Mass.) area.....	252,752	276,336	9.3
San Diego (Calif.) area.....	289,348	556,808	92.4	York (Pa.) area.....	178,022	202,737	13.9
San Francisco-Oakland (Calif.) area.....	1,461,804	2,240,767	53.3	Youngstown (Ohio) area.....	473,605	528,498	11.6
San Jose (Calif.) area.....	174,949	290,547	68.1	HAWAII			
Santa Barbara (Calif.) area.....	70,555	98,220	39.2	Honolulu area.....	268,266	363,020	35.7
Savannah (Ga.) area.....	117,970	151,461	28.4	PUERTO RICO			
Scranton (Pa.) area.....	301,343	257,396	-14.6	Mayaguez area.....	76,487	87,307	14.1
Seattle (Wash.) area.....	504,980	732,992	45.2	Ponce area.....	105,116	126,810	20.6
Shreveport (La.) area.....	183,355	216,686	18.2	San Juan area.....	234,475	321,752	37.2
Sioux City (Iowa) area.....	103,827	103,917	0.3				
Sioux Falls (S. Dak.) area.....	57,697	70,910	22.9				
South Bend (Ind.) area.....	161,823	205,058	26.7				
Spokane (Wash.) area.....	164,652	221,661	34.6				
Springfield (Ill.) area.....	117,912	131,484	11.5				
Springfield (Mo.) area.....	90,541	104,823	15.8				

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census; U. S. Census of Population: 1940, Vol. I, and records.

**No. 12.—CIVILIAN POPULATION, BY METROPOLITAN AND URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE: 1950 AND 1956**

[In thousands. Covers 168 areas, listed in "Standard Metropolitan Area Definitions" issued by the Bureau of the Budget, on Oct. 17, 1950. For definitions, see headnote, table 11, and text, p. 2. A central city is any city over 25,000 within a standard metropolitan area, permitting a maximum of 3 per area.]

RESIDENCE	April 1950	March 1956	Per- cent in- crease, 1950 to 1956	RESIDENCE	April 1950	March 1956	Per- cent in- crease, 1950 to 1956
Total.....	149,634	164,398	9.8	Other territory.....	65,833	68,073	3.4
Standard metropolitan areas.....	83,200	96,235	14.8	Urban.....	23,067	24,453	6.0
Central cities.....	49,138	51,428	4.7	Rural.....	42,766	43,620	2.0
Outside central cities.....	34,062	44,807	29.3	Nonfarm.....	(1)	24,427	.....
Urban.....	23,712	27,750	17.0	Farm.....	(2)	19,193	.....
Rural.....	10,651	17,057	59.6				
Nonfarm.....	(1)	14,713	.....				
Farm.....	(1)	2,344	.....				

<sup>1</sup> Differs from figure shown in table 11 since the latter covers 174 areas. <sup>2</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Current Population Reports, Series P-20, No. 71.



**No. 13.—POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE IN 1950, 1890 TO 1950, AND AREA, 1950**

[Increase from census to census includes that due to annexation of territory as well as to direct growth]

CITY	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950		
							Popula- tion	Rank, order	Area (sq. mi.)
Akron, Ohio	27,001	42,726	69,067	208,435	255,040	244,701	274,005	30	52.7
Alameda, Calif.	11,165	16,464	23,283	28,806	35,033	38,256	64,430	184	10.7
Albany, N. Y.	94,923	94,161	100,253	113,244	127,412	130,377	134,905	68	19.0
Albuquerque, N. Mex.	2,785	6,238	11,020	15,157	20,570	35,449	98,615	112	47.9
Alexandria, Va.	14,339	14,028	15,329	18,080	24,149	33,623	61,787	192	7.5
Alhambra, Calif.			5,021	9,006	29,472	38,935	51,359	224	7.0
Allentown, Pa.	25,228	35,416	51,913	73,802	92,583	96,804	108,756	90	15.9
Altoona, Pa.	20,337	28,973	52,127	60,331	62,054	80,214	77,177	160	10.0
Amarillo, Tex.	482	1,442	9,807	15,494	43,132	51,686	74,246	155	20.9
Anderson, N. C.	10,235	14,094	18,762	28,504	50,193	51,310	53,000	215	14.5
Atlanta, Ga.	65,533	89,872	154,839	230,616	270,366	302,268	331,314	33	30.9
Atlantic City, N. J.	13,055	27,838	48,150	80,707	66,198	64,004	61,657	198	11.5
Augusta, Ga.	23,300	39,441	41,040	52,548	60,342	65,919	71,508	166	9.6
Aurora, Ill.	19,696	24,147	29,807	38,397	46,590	47,170	50,576	230	8.1
Austin, Tex.	14,576	22,258	29,090	34,876	53,120	87,930	132,459	72	32.1
Baltimore, Md.	434,439	508,957	658,485	733,826	804,874	859,100	949,795	6	79.7
Baton Rouge, La.	10,478	11,209	14,897	21,782	30,729	34,719	128,929	81	30.2
Bay City, Mich.	27,539	27,696	45,166	47,624	47,555	47,956	52,523	218	9.0
Bayonne, N. J.	19,633	32,722	55,545	75,754	88,979	79,198	77,203	149	6.2
Beaumont, Tex.	3,296	9,427	20,640	40,422	57,732	59,061	94,014	118	21.4
Berkeley, Calif.	5,101	12,314	40,434	58,036	82,109	85,547	113,805	90	9.5
Berwyn, Ill.			5,841	14,150	47,027	48,451	51,290	226	3.8
Bethlehem, Pa.	6,762	7,293	12,837	50,268	57,992	58,490	69,340	176	18.6
Binghamton, N. Y.	25,065	30,647	45,443	66,809	70,662	78,309	80,874	129	10.1
Birmingham, Ala.	26,178	38,415	132,695	178,896	259,078	267,583	329,037	34	66.3
Boston, Mass.	448,477	560,892	670,585	748,080	781,188	770,816	801,444	10	47.6
Bridgport, Conn.	48,860	70,996	102,064	143,555	146,716	147,121	158,709	83	14.6
Brockton, Mass.	27,294	40,063	56,678	66,254	63,797	62,343	62,800	191	21.4
Buffalo, N. Y.	255,694	362,367	473,715	506,775	573,076	575,901	580,132	15	39.4
Burbank, Calif.				2,913	15,662	34,337	78,577	146	16.8
Cambridge, Mass.	70,028	91,896	104,839	169,694	113,643	110,679	120,740	86	6.2
Camden, N. J.	58,313	75,935	94,538	116,309	118,700	117,536	124,558	85	8.6
Canton, Ohio	20,189	30,667	50,217	87,091	104,906	108,401	116,912	88	14.1
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	18,020	25,654	32,811	45,566	56,007	62,120	72,296	161	25.4
Charleston, S. C.	34,963	55,807	58,833	67,957	62,295	71,275	70,174	170	5.1
Charleston, W. Va.	6,742	11,099	22,906	39,808	60,408	67,914	73,501	159	9.6
Charlotte, N. C.	11,557	18,091	34,014	46,338	82,675	100,899	134,042	69	30.0
Chattanooga, Tenn.	29,100	30,154	44,004	57,695	119,798	129,163	131,041	73	28.0
Chester, Pa.	20,226	33,968	28,537	56,080	59,164	59,285	66,039	179	4.7
Chicago, Ill.	1,099,850	1,698,573	2,185,263	2,701,706	3,370,438	3,390,806	3,620,962	2	207.5
Cikero, Ill.	10,204	16,310	14,557	44,993	66,802	84,712	67,644	173	5.8
Cincinnati, Ohio	290,908	325,902	363,591	401,247	481,180	455,610	503,908	18	75.1
Cleveland, Ohio	261,353	381,708	500,663	796,841	900,429	878,336	914,908	7	73.0
Cleveland Heights, Ohio			2,955	15,236	50,945	54,992	59,141	198	8.2
Clinton, N. J.				26,470	46,876	48,827	64,511	182	11.7
Columbia, S. C.	15,353	21,108	26,319	37,524	51,581	62,309	86,914	129	12.8
Columbus, Ga.	17,303	17,614	20,554	31,125	43,131	53,280	79,611	142	12.0
Columbus, Ohio	98,150	125,500	181,811	237,081	260,564	306,087	375,901	24	39.4
Corpus Christi, Tex.	4,387	4,703	8,222	10,522	27,741	57,301	108,287	97	21.5
Covington, Ky.	37,371	42,928	53,270	57,121	65,252	62,018	64,452	183	6.4
Cranston, R. I.	8,099	13,343	21,107	29,407	42,911	47,095	55,000	210	28.7
Dallas, Tex.	39,067	42,638	92,104	158,970	200,475	294,734	434,462	22	112.0
Davenport, Iowa	26,872	35,254	43,028	56,727	60,751	66,039	74,549	152	18.1
Dayton, Ohio	61,220	85,333	116,577	132,539	200,982	210,718	243,872	44	25.0
Dearborn, Mich.		844	911	2,470	50,358	63,584	94,994	117	25.3
Decatur, Ill.	16,641	20,754	31,140	43,818	57,510	59,305	69,269	177	9.3
Denver, Colo.	106,713	133,839	213,381	258,491	287,861	322,412	415,796	24	66.4
Des Moines, Iowa	50,093	62,139	80,368	126,468	142,559	159,819	177,965	53	54.9
Detroit, Mich.	266,876	285,704	445,766	993,078	1,508,962	1,423,452	1,949,565	5	139.4
Duluth, Minn.	23,115	52,909	78,466	98,917	101,403	101,065	104,511	102	62.3
Durham, N. C.	8,485	6,679	18,241	21,719	52,037	80,195	71,311	166	13.2
East Chicago, Ind.	1,255	3,411	19,098	35,967	54,784	54,637	54,263	213	10.4
East Orange, N. J.	12,282	21,506	34,871	50,710	68,020	68,945	79,340	143	3.9
East St. Louis, Ill.	15,169	29,656	58,547	66,767	74,347	75,609	82,298	135	13.4
Elizabeth, N. J.	37,764	32,130	73,409	95,783	114,589	159,912	112,817	91	11.7
El Paso, Tex.	10,339	15,906	30,279	77,500	102,421	96,810	130,485	75	25.6
Erie, Pa.	40,634	52,783	66,525	93,372	115,967	118,955	130,803	74	18.8
Evanston, Ill.	8,000	19,299	24,978	37,234	63,358	65,389	73,641	156	8.2
Evansville, Ind.	50,756	69,007	69,647	85,264	102,249	97,062	128,636	78	18.0
Fall River, Mass.	74,398	104,863	119,295	130,485	115,274	115,428	111,963	92	33.9

For footnotes, see p. 20.

No. 13.—POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE IN 1950, 1890 TO 1950, AND AREA, 1950—Continued

CITY	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950		
							Popula- tion	Rank order	Area (sq. mi.)
Flint, Mich.....	9,803	13,103	28,560	91,599	156,492	181,543	163,143	60	29.3
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	35,323	45,115	63,933	96,549	114,946	118,410	133,607	71	18.8
Fort Worth, Tex.....	23,076	26,688	73,312	106,482	163,447	177,662	278,778	36	93.7
Fresno, Calif.....	10,818	12,470	24,892	45,086	52,513	60,685	91,669	124	15.0
Gadsden, Ala.....	2,901	4,282	10,557	14,737	24,042	26,975	65,725	207	27.2
Galveston, Tex.....	26,084	37,789	36,081	44,255	52,938	60,862	66,668	176	8.1
Gary, Ind.....			16,802	55,378	100,426	111,719	133,911	70	41.6
Glendale, Calif.....			2,746	13,536	62,786	82,582	95,702	115	20.3
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	60,278	87,565	112,871	137,634	168,602	164,292	176,515	55	23.4
Green Bay, Wis.....	9,099	12,684	25,236	31,017	37,415	46,235	52,735	216	13.9
Greensboro, N. C.....	3,317	10,036	15,895	19,861	53,669	59,319	74,389	163	18.2
Greenville, S. C.....	8,607	11,860	15,741	23,127	29,154	34,734	58,161	201	16.2
Hamilton, Ohio.....	17,585	23,914	35,279	39,675	52,176	60,592	67,951	202	7.6
Hammond, Ind.....	5,428	12,376	20,925	36,004	64,560	70,194	87,694	128	23.5
Harrisburg, Pa.....	39,385	50,167	64,186	75,917	80,339	83,892	89,544	126	6.3
Hartford, Conn.....	53,230	79,850	98,915	138,036	164,072	166,267	177,397	54	17.4
Hoboken, N. J.....	43,848	59,364	70,324	68,166	59,261	50,116	50,676	229	1.0
Holyoke, Mass.....	35,637	45,712	57,730	60,203	58,537	53,750	54,661	211	21.0
Houston, Tex.....	27,557	44,632	78,800	138,276	292,352	384,514	596,163	14	160.0
Huntington, W. Va.....	10,108	11,922	31,161	50,177	75,672	78,636	86,363	130	14.0
Indianapolis, Ind.....	105,436	169,164	233,660	314,194	364,161	386,972	427,173	23	55.2
Irrington, N. J.....		5,265	11,877	25,480	56,733	55,328	59,201	197	2.1
Jackson, Mich.....	20,798	25,180	31,433	48,374	55,187	49,656	51,068	228	10.2
Jackson, Miss.....	3,920	7,816	21,262	22,817	48,382	62,107	96,271	110	27.0
Jacksonville, Fla.....	17,201	28,429	57,669	91,668	129,549	173,066	204,517	49	30.2
Jersey City, N. J.....	163,003	206,433	267,779	298,103	316,715	301,173	299,017	37	13.0
Johnstown, Pa.....	21,805	35,935	55,482	67,337	66,993	66,688	63,232	189	5.5
Joliet, Ill.....	23,364	29,363	34,670	38,442	42,993	42,366	51,601	222	7.7
Kalamazoo, Mich.....	17,653	24,404	39,437	48,487	54,786	54,097	57,704	203	8.8
Kansas City, Kans.....	38,316	51,418	82,331	101,177	121,857	121,458	129,563	76	18.7
Kansas City, Mo.....	192,716	163,752	248,361	324,410	399,746	399,178	456,622	20	80.6
Kenosha, Wis.....	6,532	11,606	21,371	40,472	60,262	48,766	54,368	212	7.6
Knoxville, Tenn.....	22,535	32,637	36,346	77,818	105,802	111,580	124,769	63	25.4
Lakewood, Ohio.....		3,356	15,161	41,732	70,509	69,160	66,071	171	8.6
Lancaster, Pa.....	32,011	41,459	47,327	53,160	59,949	61,345	63,774	186	4.3
Lansing, Mich.....	13,102	16,485	31,229	57,327	78,397	78,753	92,129	121	14.1
Laredo, Tex.....	11,319	13,429	14,855	22,710	32,618	39,274	51,910	221	13.5
Lawrence, Mass.....	44,654	62,559	85,892	94,270	85,068	84,323	80,538	140	6.7
Lexington, Ky.....	21,567	26,369	35,099	41,534	45,736	49,304	55,534	209	5.7
Lima, Ohio.....	15,961	21,723	30,506	41,326	42,287	44,711	50,246	231	7.7
Lincoln, Nebr.....	55,164	40,169	43,973	54,948	75,923	81,964	96,634	109	23.8
Little Rock, Ark.....	25,874	38,307	45,941	65,142	81,679	88,039	102,213	105	21.0
Long Beach, Calif.....	2,564	2,262	17,809	55,593	142,032	164,271	250,767	41	34.7
Lorain, Ohio.....	4,863	16,023	28,883	37,296	44,512	44,126	51,302	226	11.0
Los Angeles, Calif.....	50,396	102,479	319,198	576,673	1,238,048	1,504,277	1,970,358	4	450.9
Louisville, Ky.....	161,129	204,731	223,928	234,891	307,745	319,077	369,129	30	39.9
Lowell, Mass.....	77,096	94,969	106,294	112,759	100,234	101,389	97,249	111	12.9
Lubbock, Tex.....			1,838	4,061	20,620	31,853	71,747	163	17.0
Lynn, Mass.....	55,727	63,513	89,336	94,148	102,320	96,123	99,736	107	10.4
Macon, Ga.....	22,746	23,272	40,665	52,996	53,829	57,865	70,252	169	12.0
Madison, Wis.....	13,426	19,164	25,531	38,378	57,899	67,447	96,056	114	16.4
Malden, Mass.....	23,031	38,664	44,404	49,108	58,036	58,010	58,804	196	4.8
Manchester, N. H.....	44,126	58,967	70,063	78,384	76,834	77,685	82,732	134	32.1
McKeesport, Pa.....	20,741	34,227	42,694	46,781	54,632	55,355	51,502	223	3.5
Medford, Mass.....	11,079	18,244	23,150	39,038	59,714	63,083	66,113	178	8.1
Memphis, Tenn.....	64,495	102,320	131,106	162,361	253,143	292,942	396,000	26	104.2
Miami, Fla.....		1,681	5,471	29,571	110,637	172,172	249,276	42	34.2
Milwaukee, Wis.....	204,469	285,316	373,857	457,147	578,249	587,472	637,392	13	50.0
Minneapolis, Minn.....	164,728	202,718	301,406	380,582	464,356	492,376	521,718	17	53.8
Mobile, Ala.....	31,076	38,469	51,621	60,777	68,202	78,730	129,009	77	25.4
Montgomery, Ala.....	31,863	30,346	38,136	43,464	66,079	78,094	106,525	100	26.1
Mount Vernon, N. Y.....	10,830	21,228	30,919	42,720	61,499	67,362	71,899	162	4.1
Muncie, Ind.....	11,345	20,942	34,005	36,524	46,648	49,720	58,479	200	10.0
Nashville, Tenn.....	76,168	80,865	110,364	118,342	153,866	167,402	174,397	56	22.0
Newark, N. J.....	181,530	246,070	347,469	414,624	442,337	429,760	438,776	21	23.6
New Bedford, Mass.....	40,733	62,442	96,652	121,217	112,597	110,341	109,189	98	19.1
New Britain, Conn.....	16,519	25,906	43,916	59,316	68,128	68,685	73,726	156	12.7
New Haven, Conn.....	66,045	108,027	133,605	162,537	162,653	160,805	164,443	59	17.9
New Orleans, La.....	242,039	287,104	339,075	387,219	458,762	494,537	570,445	16	199.4
New Rochelle, N. Y.....	8,217	14,720	28,867	36,213	54,000	58,408	59,725	196	9.9
Newton, Mass.....	24,379	33,567	39,806	46,064	65,276	69,673	81,944	125	17.3

# PRINCIPAL CITIES

19

13.—POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE IN 1950, 1890 TO 1950, AND AREA, 1950—Continued

CITY	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950		
							Popula- tion	Rank order	Area (sq. mi.)
ork, N. Y. <sup>4</sup>	2,507,414	3,437,202	4,786,883	5,626,048	6,939,448	7,454,985	7,891,967	1	315.1
orough	88,908	200,507	430,980	732,016	1,265,258	1,394,711	1,451,377	—	42.4
yn Borough	838,547	1,166,582	1,634,351	2,018,356	2,560,401	2,608,285	2,738,175	—	78.1
istian Borough	1,441,218	1,850,093	2,331,542	2,284,103	1,867,312	1,880,924	1,900,101	—	22.3
is Borough	87,080	152,999	284,041	468,042	1,079,129	1,297,634	1,550,849	—	112.0
mond Borough	51,693	67,021	85,069	118,531	158,346	174,441	191,555	—	60.3
alls, N. Y.	5,502	19,457	30,445	50,760	75,450	78,029	90,872	128	12.7
, Va.	34,871	46,634	67,452	115,777	129,710	144,232	213,513	48	29.2
d, Calif.	45,082	66,960	150,174	215,281	284,063	302,162	344,575	27	53.0
rk, Ill.	—	—	19,444	39,868	63,982	66,015	63,529	188	4.7
Utah	14,889	18,313	25,580	32,804	40,772	43,088	57,112	206	16.6
ma City, Okla.	4,151	10,037	64,205	91,295	185,389	204,424	243,504	45	80.8
, Nebr. <sup>1</sup>	140,452	102,585	124,096	191,001	214,006	223,844	251,117	40	46.7
, Fla.	2,856	2,481	3,894	5,282	27,530	36,736	52,367	219	14.1
ia, Calif.	4,882	8,117	30,291	45,354	76,086	81,864	104,677	101	21.3
, N. J.	13,028	27,777	54,773	63,641	62,950	61,394	57,702	204	2.1
n, N. J.	78,847	105,171	126,000	135,875	138,513	139,656	139,336	68	8.1
ket, R. I.	27,633	39,291	51,023	64,248	77,149	75,797	81,436	138	8.6
Ill.	41,034	56,100	66,960	76,121	104,966	105,087	111,856	93	12.9
phia, Pa.	1,046,964	1,293,697	1,549,008	1,823,779	1,960,961	1,931,334	2,071,605	2	127.2
t, Ariz.	2,152	5,544	11,134	29,053	48,118	65,414	106,518	98	17.1
ryh, Pa.	238,617	321,615	533,906	688,343	660,817	671,559	676,806	12	54.2
d, Miss.	17,281	21,766	32,121	41,763	49,677	49,684	53,348	214	40.9
, Mich.	6,200	9,769	14,532	34,273	64,928	66,026	73,681	187	19.8
thru, Tex.	—	900	7,663	22,251	60,902	46,140	57,630	208	12.3
d, Maine	36,425	50,145	55,571	69,272	70,810	73,643	77,634	148	21.6
d, Ore.	46,885	90,426	207,214	258,298	301,815	305,304	373,629	29	64.1
outh, Va.	13,268	17,427	33,190	54,387	45,704	50,745	60,059	141	10.2
nce, R. I.	132,146	175,597	224,326	237,595	232,981	253,504	248,674	43	17.9
Colo.	24,556	28,157	41,747	43,050	60,096	62,162	63,685	167	10.6
, Mass.	16,723	28,899	32,642	47,876	71,983	75,810	83,835	133	16.5
Wis.	21,014	29,102	38,002	58,593	67,542	67,195	71,193	167	9.2
, N. C.	12,678	13,643	19,318	24,418	37,379	40,897	65,679	180	11.0
i, Pa.	58,661	78,961	96,071	107,784	111,171	116,568	109,320	95	8.8
nd, Calif.	—	—	6,802	16,843	—	23,942	99,545	108	14.5
nd, Va.	81,388	85,050	127,629	171,667	—	193,042	210,310	46	27.1
e, Va.	16,159	21,495	34,674	50,842	69,206	69,287	91,921	122	26.5
ter, N. Y.	123,896	162,006	218,149	295,750	328,132	394,976	332,488	22	—
d, Ill.	23,584	31,051	45,401	65,651	85,864	84,637	92,927	119	14.0
ento, Calif.	26,386	29,282	44,666	65,908	93,750	105,956	137,572	67	16.9
r, Mich.	46,822	42,345	50,610	61,903	80,715	82,794	92,918	120	16.6
ph, Mo.	52,324	102,979	77,408	77,939	80,925	75,711	78,588	145	14.1
ia, Mo.	451,770	575,238	687,029	772,897	821,960	816,046	866,796	8	61.0
i, Minn.	133,156	163,085	214,744	234,086	271,606	287,736	311,349	35	82.2
rsburg, Fla.	273	1,576	4,127	14,237	40,425	60,812	98,738	113	52.2
ke City, Utah	44,843	53,581	92,777	118,110	140,267	149,934	152,121	62	53.9
gato, Tex.	—	—	10,321	10,050	25,308	25,802	52,093	220	28.8
onio, Tex.	37,673	53,321	96,614	161,379	231,542	252,854	408,442	25	69.5
nardino, Calif.	4,012	6,160	12,779	18,721	37,481	43,646	63,054	190	19.5
go, Calif.	16,159	17,700	39,578	74,361	147,995	203,341	334,387	31	99.4
anisco, Calif.	298,907	342,782	416,912	505,676	634,394	634,536	775,367	11	44.6
e, Calif.	18,040	21,500	26,946	39,642	57,651	69,457	95,290	116	17.0
onica, Calif.	1,580	3,067	7,847	15,262	37,146	53,500	71,566	164	8.0
ah, Ga.	43,189	54,244	65,064	82,252	85,024	95,906	119,036	87	14.6
ady, N. Y.	19,902	31,682	72,826	88,723	95,992	87,549	91,785	123	10.2
n, Pa.	5,216	102,026	129,897	137,783	149,433	140,404	125,436	82	34.9
Wash.	43,837	80,671	237,194	315,312	345,583	368,302	407,591	19	70.6
ort, La.	11,979	16,913	28,015	43,874	76,555	96,167	127,206	80	24.0
ry, Iowa	37,806	33,111	47,828	71,227	79,183	82,304	85,991	132	45.0
alls, S. Dak.	—	—	14,084	25,202	33,362	40,832	52,086	217	92.7
ile, Mass.	40,152	61,643	77,236	93,091	103,908	102,177	102,361	104	4.1
mond, Ind.	21,819	35,999	53,684	70,963	104,193	101,268	115,911	89	20.2
ate, Calif.	—	—	—	—	19,632	26,945	51,116	237	7.0
e, Wash.	19,923	36,848	104,402	104,437	115,814	122,001	161,721	62	41.5
ield, Ill.	24,963	34,159	51,678	69,183	71,864	75,538	81,628	137	10.4
ield, Mass.	44,179	62,069	88,926	129,614	149,900	149,554	162,399	61	31.7
ield, Mo.	21,850	23,267	35,201	39,631	57,527	61,238	68,731	174	13.6
ield, Ohio	31,895	39,253	46,921	60,840	68,743	70,602	78,508	147	12.1
ed, Conn.	10,396	15,997	25,138	35,096	48,346	47,935	74,288	154	37.6
m, Calif.	14,424	17,806	23,263	40,296	47,963	54,714	70,833	168	11.8
e, N. Y.	88,142	108,374	137,249	171,717	209,326	205,967	220,368	47	25.3

notes, see p. 20.

**No. 18.—POPULATION OF CITIES HAVING 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE IN 1950, 1890 TO 1950, AND AREA, 1950—Continued**

CITY	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950		
							Popula- tion	Rank order	Area (sq. mi.)
Tacoma, Wash.	36,006	37,714	83,743	96,965	106,817	109,408	143,673	65	47.9
Tampa, Fla.	5,532	15,839	27,783	51,608	101,161	108,391	124,081	84	19.0
Terre Haute, Ind.	20,217	26,673	68,167	66,083	62,810	62,698	64,214	188	12.2
Toledo, Ohio	81,434	181,822	168,497	243,164	290,718	282,349	303,616	36	28.2
Topeka, Kans.	31,007	33,608	63,684	60,022	64,120	67,833	73,791	144	12.5
Trenton, N. J.	57,458	73,307	96,816	119,289	123,356	124,097	128,069	79	7.2
Troy, N. Y.	60,956	60,661	76,813	71,996	72,783	70,304	72,311	160	9.3
Tulsa, Okla.		1,390	18,182	72,075	141,258	142,187	182,740	51	26.7
Union City, N. J. <sup>1</sup>	10,643	15,187	21,023	20,651	58,650	56,173	55,537	208	1.3
Utica, N. Y.	44,007	56,383	74,419	94,156	101,740	100,518	101,531	106	15.6
Waco, Tex.	14,445	20,686	26,426	38,680	62,848	66,982	84,708	131	26.0
Washington, D. C. <sup>2</sup>	188,922	278,718	331,080	437,571	486,889	663,091	802,178	9	61.4
Waterbury, Conn.	28,646	45,859	73,141	91,715	99,902	99,314	104,477	103	37.6
Waterloo, Iowa	6,674	12,580	26,693	36,230	46,191	51,743	65,198	181	31.2
Wheeling, W. Va.	34,522	38,878	41,641	56,208	61,669	61,099	58,891	199	10.4
Wichita, Kans.	23,853	24,671	52,450	72,217	111,110	114,086	166,279	58	25.1
Wichita Falls, Tex.	1,987	2,460	8,200	40,079	43,690	45,112	68,042	172	14.1
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	37,718	51,721	67,105	73,833	86,630	86,236	78,826	151	6.4
Wilmington, Del.	61,431	76,508	87,411	110,186	106,597	112,504	110,356	94	9.8
Winston-Salem, N. C.	10,729	13,650	22,700	48,395	75,274	79,816	87,811	127	18.8
Woonsocket, R. I.	20,830	28,204	38,125	43,496	49,376	49,303	50,211	222	8.6
Worcester, Mass.	84,656	118,421	145,986	179,754	193,311	193,694	203,486	50	37.0
Yonkers, N. Y.	32,033	47,931	79,808	100,176	134,646	142,598	162,798	64	17.5
York, Pa.	20,708	33,708	44,750	47,512	55,254	66,712	59,963	194	4.1
Youngstown, Ohio	33,220	44,886	79,068	132,358	170,002	167,720	168,330	57	32.8

<sup>1</sup> Bethlehem and South Bethlehem boroughs consolidated as Bethlehem city between 1910 and 1920. Combined population, 1890, 19,822; 1900, 23,999; 1910, 32,810. <sup>2</sup> Population prior to incorporation.

<sup>3</sup> Estimated. <sup>4</sup> Population shown is for New York City as now constituted.

<sup>5</sup> Omaha and South Omaha cities consolidated between 1910 and 1920. Combined population, 1890, 148,514; 1900, 128,566; 1910, 150,365.

<sup>6</sup> Allegheny city annexed to Pittsburgh in 1907. Combined population, 1890, 343,904; 1900, 481,512.

<sup>7</sup> Corrected figure, exclusive of population (2,648) of certain territory outside city limits.

<sup>8</sup> Union and West Hoboken towns consolidated as Union City in 1925. Combined population, 1900, 36,281; 1910, 56,426; 1920, 60,725.

<sup>9</sup> Population shown for 1900 through 1930 is for District of Columbia, with which the city has been considered coextensive since 1895.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1950, Vol. I.*

**No. 14.—NUMBER OF PLACES IN URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY, BY SIZE OF PLACE: 1860 TO 1950**

[For description of old and new urban definitions, see p. 2. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945, series B 145-159*]

CLASS AND SIZE	1860	1880	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	
								Old urban defini- tion	New urban defini- tion
Urban territory	392	939	1,737	2,262	2,722	3,165	3,464	4,023	4,741
Places of 1,000,000 or more		1	3	3	3	5	5	6	7
Places of 500,000 to 1,000,000	2	3	3	6	9	8	9	13	11
Places of 250,000 to 500,000	1	4	9	11	13	24	23	23	23
Places of 100,000 to 250,000	6	12	23	31	43	56	55	66	64
Places of 50,000 to 100,000	7	15	40	59	76	98	107	128	128
Places of 25,000 to 50,000	19	42	82	119	143	186	213	271	253
Places of 10,000 to 25,000	56	111	280	369	465	606	665	814	771
Places of 5,000 to 10,000	136	249	465	605	715	851	965	1,133	1,174
Places of 2,500 to 5,000	163	467	832	1,060	1,265	1,332	1,422	1,670	1,944
Places under 2,500									487
Rural territory			8,931	11,830	12,855	13,433	13,288	13,235	13,807
Places of 1,000 to 2,500			2,128	2,717	3,030	3,067	3,205	3,408	4,164
Places under 1,000			6,803	9,113	9,825	10,366	10,083	9,827	9,643

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1950, Vol. I.*

## No. 15.—POPULATION IN URBAN AND RURAL TERRITORY, BY SIZE OF PLACE: 1790 TO 1950

[For description of old and new definitions, see p. 2. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1946*, series B 144-180.]

CLASS AND SIZE	1790	1800	1820	1840	1860	1880	1900
<b>POPULATION</b>							
United States.....	3,329,214	5,305,483	9,438,453	17,049,453	31,442,321	56,154,793	75,994,575
Urban territory.....	301,655	323,371	693,255	1,845,055	6,216,515	14,125,735	30,159,921
Places of 1,000,000 or more.....						1,306,299	6,429,474
Places of 500,000 to 1,000,000.....					1,379,198	1,917,018	1,645,087
Places of 250,000 to 500,000.....				312,710	266,661	1,300,809	2,851,296
Places of 100,000 to 250,000.....			123,706	204,506	992,922	1,786,763	3,272,490
Places of 50,000 to 100,000.....		60,515	126,540	187,048	452,060	947,919	2,709,338
Places of 25,000 to 50,000.....	61,683	67,734	70,474	235,424	670,293	1,446,366	2,800,627
Places of 10,000 to 25,000.....	43,182	54,479	121,613	404,822	684,433	2,189,447	4,338,250
Places of 5,000 to 10,000.....	47,500	94,394	155,035	328,744	976,436	1,717,146	3,204,196
Places of 2,500 to 5,000.....	44,281	45,249	95,887	171,801	504,515	1,617,949	2,899,164
Rural territory.....	3,727,559	4,982,112	8,745,198	15,204,398	25,225,803	36,029,048	45,834,654
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3,298,054
<b>PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION</b>							
United States.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban territory.....	5.1	6.1	7.2	10.8	19.8	25.2	39.7
Places of 1,000,000 or more.....						2.4	8.5
Places of 500,000 to 1,000,000.....					4.4	3.8	2.2
Places of 250,000 to 500,000.....				1.6	0.8	2.6	3.8
Places of 100,000 to 250,000.....			1.3	1.2	3.2	3.6	4.3
Places of 50,000 to 100,000.....		1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.9	3.6
Places of 25,000 to 50,000.....	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.4	2.1	2.9	3.7
Places of 10,000 to 25,000.....	1.2	1.0	1.3	2.4	2.8	4.4	5.7
Places of 5,000 to 10,000.....	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.9	3.1	3.4	4.2
Places of 2,500 to 5,000.....	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.9	3.2	3.8
Rural territory.....	94.9	93.9	92.8	89.2	80.2	71.8	60.3
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....							4.3

CLASS AND SIZE	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	
					Old urban definition	New urban definition
POPULATION						
United States .....	91,972,266	105,710,628	122,775,646	131,669,275	150,697,361	159,697,361
Urban territory .....	41,996,952	54,157,973	68,954,823	74,423,702	88,927,464	<sup>1</sup> 96,467,686
Places of 1,000,000 or more.....	8,501,174	10,145,512	15,064,553	15,910,966	17,404,450	17,404,450
Places of 500,000 to 1,000,000.....	3,010,657	6,223,769	5,703,987	6,456,959	9,196,945	9,196,945
Places of 250,000 to 500,000.....	3,949,839	4,540,818	7,066,228	7,827,514	8,241,560	8,241,560
Places of 100,000 to 250,000.....	4,840,458	6,619,187	7,540,966	7,792,650	9,614,111	9,478,682
Places of 50,000 to 100,000.....	4,178,915	5,265,408	6,491,448	7,343,917	9,073,363	8,830,823
Places of 25,000 to 50,000.....	4,023,397	5,075,041	6,425,603	7,417,093	9,495,962	8,807,721
Places of 10,000 to 25,000.....	5,548,868	7,034,666	9,007,200	9,968,898	12,167,229	11,860,605
Places of 5,000 to 10,000.....	4,217,420	4,967,025	5,897,156	6,681,894	7,878,675	8,138,596
Places of 2,500 to 5,000.....	3,728,194	4,385,905	4,717,590	5,025,911	5,565,269	6,490,406
Rural territory .....	49,975,314	51,552,647	53,820,223	57,245,573	61,769,897	54,229,675
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	4,234,406	4,712,007	4,820,707	5,026,824	5,382,637	6,473,315
PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION						
United States .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban territory .....	45.7	51.2	56.2	56.5	59.0	<sup>1</sup> 64.0
Places of 1,000,000 or more.....	9.2	9.6	12.3	12.1	11.5	11.5
Places of 500,000 to 1,000,000.....	3.3	5.9	4.7	4.9	6.1	6.1
Places of 250,000 to 500,000.....	4.3	4.3	6.5	5.9	5.5	5.5
Places of 100,000 to 250,000.....	5.3	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.4	6.3
Places of 50,000 to 100,000.....	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.9
Places of 25,000 to 50,000.....	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.3	5.8
Places of 10,000 to 25,000.....	6.0	6.7	7.4	7.6	8.3	7.9
Places of 5,000 to 10,000.....	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.4
Places of 2,500 to 5,000.....	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.3
Rural territory .....	54.3	48.8	43.8	43.5	41.0	36.0
Places of 1,000 to 2,500.....	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.3

<sup>1</sup> Not returned separately.<sup>2</sup> Includes population of places under 2,500 (577,992) and unincorporated parts of urbanized areas (7,344,026).Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. I.

No. 16.—SUMMARY OF POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1790 TO 1950

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series B 13-23, and B 72-80]

YEAR	SEX		RACE			RESIDENCE		MEDIAN AGE	
	Male	Female	White	Negro	Other	Urban	Rural	All classes	White
1790.....			3, 172, 006	757, 208		201, 655	3, 727, 559		
1800.....			4, 306, 446	1, 002, 037		322, 371	4, 986, 112		16. 0
1810.....			5, 862, 073	1, 377, 808		525, 459	6, 714, 422		16. 0
1820.....	4, 896, 605	4, 741, 848	7, 866, 797	1, 771, 656		693, 255	8, 945, 198	16. 7	16. 5
1830.....	6, 532, 489	6, 333, 531	10, 537, 378	2, 328, 642		1, 127, 247	11, 738, 773	17. 2	17. 2
1840.....	8, 688, 532	8, 380, 921	14, 195, 805	2, 873, 648		1, 845, 055	15, 234, 398	17. 8	17. 9
1850.....	11, 837, 660	11, 354, 216	19, 553, 068	3, 638, 808		3, 543, 716	19, 648, 160	18. 9	19. 2
1860.....	16, 085, 204	15, 358, 117	26, 922, 537	4, 441, 830	78, 954	6, 216, 518	25, 226, 803	19. 4	19. 7
1870.....	19, 493, 565	19, 064, 806	33, 589, 377	4, 880, 009	88, 985	9, 902, 361	28, 656, 010	20. 2	20. 4
1880.....	25, 518, 820	24, 636, 963	43, 402, 970	6, 580, 793	172, 020	14, 129, 735	36, 026, 048	20. 9	21. 4
1890.....	32, 237, 101	30, 710, 613	55, 101, 258	7, 488, 676	357, 780	22, 106, 265	40, 841, 449	22. 0	22. 5
1900.....	38, 816, 448	37, 178, 127	66, 809, 196	8, 833, 994	351, 385	30, 159, 921	45, 834, 654	22. 9	23. 4
1910.....	47, 332, 277	44, 639, 989	81, 731, 957	9, 827, 763	412, 546	41, 998, 932	49, 973, 334	24. 1	24. 5
1920.....	53, 900, 431	51, 810, 189	94, 820, 915	10, 463, 131	426, 574	54, 157, 973	51, 552, 647	25. 3	25. 6
1930.....	62, 137, 080	60, 637, 966	110, 286, 740	11, 891, 143	597, 163	68, 954, 823	53, 820, 223	26. 5	26. 9
1940.....	66, 061, 592	65, 607, 683	118, 214, 870	12, 865, 518	588, 887	74, 423, 702	57, 245, 573	29. 0	29. 5
1950.....	74, 833, 239	75, 864, 122	134, 942, 028	15, 042, 286	713, 047	96, 467, 686	54, 229, 675	30. 2	30. 8

<sup>1</sup> New definition; old definition: urban, 88,927,464, and rural, 61,769,897. For explanation of change, see p. 2.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Fifteenth Census Reports, *Population*, Vol. II; Sixteenth Census Reports, *Population*, Vol. II, Part 1, and Vol. IV, Part 1, and *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. II, Part 1.

No. 17.—SEX RATIO OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE GROUPS, 1900 TO 1957, AND BY COLOR, 1957

[Ratio represents number of males per 100 females. Figures for 1900-1950 based on complete census returns; beginning 1955 they are estimates as of July 1]

AGE	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950 <sup>1</sup>	1955 <sup>1</sup>	1956 <sup>1</sup>	1957 <sup>1</sup>		
									Total	White	Non-white
All ages.....	<sup>2</sup> 104. 4	<sup>2</sup> 106. 0	<sup>2</sup> 104. 0	<sup>2</sup> 102. 5	100. 7	99. 2	98. 5	98. 4	98. 2	98. 6	95. 6
Under 15 years.....	102. 1	102. 2	102. 1	102. 6	103. 0	103. 7	104. 0	104. 0	104. 1	104. 6	100. 6
15 to 24 years.....	98. 1	101. 0	96. 8	97. 9	98. 5	99. 9	101. 9	101. 9	102. 0	102. 5	98. 3
25 to 44 years.....	108. 8	110. 2	105. 1	101. 8	98. 5	97. 1	96. 5	96. 6	96. 7	97. 7	88. 8
45 to 64 years.....	110. 7	114. 4	115. 2	109. 1	105. 2	100. 0	96. 7	96. 1	95. 6	95. 6	94. 8
65 and over.....	102. 0	101. 1	101. 3	100. 5	95. 5	89. 7	86. 7	85. 7	84. 8	84. 3	91. 8

<sup>1</sup> Includes Armed Forces overseas.    <sup>2</sup> Includes figures for "age not reported."

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, Nos. 101, 170, and records.

No. 18.—PERSONS REACHING SELECTED AGES: 1930 TO 1957

[In thousands]

YEAR	6 years	14 years	18 years	21 years	65 years	Male, 65 years	Female, 62 years
ANNUAL AVERAGE							
1930 to 1940.....	2, 290	2, 443	2, 368	2, 291	758	386	421
1940 to 1950.....	2, 300	2, 235	2, 341	2, 373	985	490	551
1950 to 1957.....	3, 360	2, 409	2, 172	2, 171	1, 176	576	677
YEAR (July 1 to June 30)							
1950 to 1951.....	2, 724	2, 161	2, 087	2, 267	1, 120	554	631
1951 to 1952.....	2, 751	2, 253	2, 065	2, 243	1, 135	562	641
1952 to 1953.....	3, 802	2, 294	2, 152	2, 169	1, 151	569	661
1953 to 1954.....	3, 530	2, 290	2, 167	2, 097	1, 172	575	671
1954 to 1955.....	3, 537	2, 392	2, 170	2, 074	1, 196	582	694
1955 to 1956.....	3, 517	2, 555	2, 261	2, 162	1, 219	590	701
1956 to 1957.....	3, 656	2, 918	2, 303	2, 180	1, 242	597	721

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 170.



**No. 19.—POPULATION, URBAN AND RURAL, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS:  
1920 TO 1950**

[In thousands. For explanation of old and new urban definitions, see p. 2]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	OLD URBAN DEFINITION								1950, NEW URBAN DEFINITION			
	1920		1930		1940		1950		Urban	Rural		
	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural	Urban	Rural		Total	Non- farm	Farm
<b>Cont. U. S.</b>	<b>54,188</b>	<b>51,583</b>	<b>68,955</b>	<b>53,820</b>	<b>74,424</b>	<b>57,246</b>	<b>88,927</b>	<b>61,770</b>	<b>96,468</b>	<b>54,230</b>	<b>31,181</b>	<b>23,048</b>
<b>New England..</b>	<b>5,629</b>	<b>1,781</b>	<b>6,312</b>	<b>1,854</b>	<b>6,421</b>	<b>2,617</b>	<b>6,923</b>	<b>2,392</b>	<b>7,102</b>	<b>2,213</b>	<b>1,810</b>	<b>403</b>
Maine.....	300	468	322	476	343	504	375	539	472	442	320	122
New Hamp..	250	193	273	192	283	208	301	232	307	226	179	47
Vermont....	110	242	119	241	123	236	138	240	138	240	159	81
Massachusetts	3,469	368	3,831	418	3,859	457	4,122	568	3,959	731	651	80
Rhode Island	555	49	635	52	653	60	700	91	667	125	114	10
Connecticut..	936	444	1,132	475	1,158	551	1,287	720	1,559	449	386	63
<b>Mid. Atlantic..</b>	<b>16,783</b>	<b>5,478</b>	<b>20,395</b>	<b>5,866</b>	<b>21,148</b>	<b>6,392</b>	<b>22,644</b>	<b>7,520</b>	<b>24,272</b>	<b>5,892</b>	<b>4,504</b>	<b>1,388</b>
New York....	8,589	1,797	10,522	2,066	11,166	2,313	11,889	2,941	12,682	2,148	1,570	578
New Jersey..	2,522	633	3,339	702	3,395	765	3,848	988	4,186	649	544	105
Pennsylvania	5,672	3,048	6,534	3,098	6,587	3,313	6,907	3,591	7,403	3,095	2,390	705
<b>E. N. Central..</b>	<b>13,650</b>	<b>8,425</b>	<b>16,795</b>	<b>8,502</b>	<b>17,444</b>	<b>9,182</b>	<b>19,983</b>	<b>10,417</b>	<b>21,186</b>	<b>9,214</b>	<b>5,510</b>	<b>3,703</b>
Ohio.....	3,677	2,082	4,507	2,139	4,613	2,295	5,273	2,673	5,578	2,368	1,515	853
Indiana.....	1,483	1,448	1,796	1,443	1,888	1,540	2,217	1,717	2,357	1,577	910	667
Illinois.....	4,404	2,082	5,636	1,995	5,810	2,088	6,487	2,226	6,759	1,953	1,190	763
Michigan....	2,242	1,427	3,302	1,540	3,455	1,801	4,099	2,273	4,503	1,860	1,174	685
Wisconsin....	1,245	1,387	1,554	1,385	1,679	1,458	1,906	1,528	1,968	1,447	721	725
<b>W. N. Central..</b>	<b>4,726</b>	<b>7,818</b>	<b>5,556</b>	<b>7,741</b>	<b>5,993</b>	<b>7,524</b>	<b>7,618</b>	<b>7,043</b>	<b>7,365</b>	<b>6,756</b>	<b>3,027</b>	<b>3,729</b>
Minnesota...	1,052	1,336	1,258	1,306	1,390	1,402	1,607	1,375	1,625	1,358	618	740
Iowa.....	875	1,529	979	1,492	1,084	1,454	1,229	1,392	1,251	1,370	587	783
Missouri....	1,587	1,817	1,859	1,770	1,961	1,824	2,290	1,665	2,433	1,522	658	863
N. Dakota....	88	559	113	568	132	510	165	455	165	455	200	254
S. Dakota....	102	535	131	562	158	485	216	437	217	436	182	254
Nebraska....	405	891	486	892	514	802	607	719	622	704	312	391
Kansas.....	616	1,153	730	1,151	754	1,047	903	1,002	993	912	468	444
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>4,336</b>	<b>9,654</b>	<b>5,698</b>	<b>10,095</b>	<b>6,922</b>	<b>10,901</b>	<b>8,997</b>	<b>12,185</b>	<b>10,391</b>	<b>10,791</b>	<b>6,158</b>	<b>4,633</b>
Delaware....	121	102	123	115	139	127	148	170	199	119	85	34
Maryland....	869	580	975	657	1,080	741	1,275	1,068	1,616	727	544	183
Dist. of Col.	438	—	487	—	663	—	802	—	802	—	—	—
Virginia....	674	1,635	786	1,636	945	1,733	1,336	1,983	1,560	1,759	1,027	732
W. Virginia..	369	1,095	492	1,238	534	1,368	641	1,365	694	1,311	900	411
N. Carolina..	490	2,069	810	2,360	974	2,597	1,238	2,824	1,368	2,694	1,317	1,377
S. Carolina..	294	1,390	371	1,368	466	1,434	609	1,508	778	1,339	638	701
Georgia.....	728	2,168	895	2,013	1,074	2,050	1,382	2,063	1,559	1,885	923	962
Florida.....	354	615	760	708	1,046	852	1,567	1,205	1,814	957	725	233
<b>E. S. Central..</b>	<b>1,994</b>	<b>6,899</b>	<b>2,779</b>	<b>7,109</b>	<b>3,165</b>	<b>7,613</b>	<b>4,080</b>	<b>7,397</b>	<b>4,485</b>	<b>6,992</b>	<b>2,944</b>	<b>4,048</b>
Kentucky....	634	1,783	799	1,816	849	1,996	986	1,959	1,084	1,861	887	974
Tennessee...	611	1,727	897	1,720	1,027	1,889	1,264	2,028	1,453	1,839	823	1,016
Alabama....	509	1,839	744	1,902	856	1,977	1,228	1,884	1,341	1,721	760	960
Mississippi..	240	1,550	339	1,671	433	1,751	602	1,577	607	1,572	475	1,097
<b>W. S. Central..</b>	<b>2,989</b>	<b>7,273</b>	<b>4,427</b>	<b>7,749</b>	<b>5,203</b>	<b>7,861</b>	<b>7,701</b>	<b>6,837</b>	<b>8,680</b>	<b>6,458</b>	<b>3,243</b>	<b>3,215</b>
Arkansas....	290	1,462	383	1,472	432	1,517	617	1,292	631	1,279	477	802
Louisiana...	628	1,170	834	1,208	980	1,383	1,364	1,320	1,472	1,212	644	567
Oklahoma....	538	1,490	822	1,574	880	1,457	1,107	1,126	1,139	1,094	541	553
Texas.....	1,513	3,151	2,389	3,435	2,911	3,503	4,613	3,099	4,838	2,873	1,581	1,292
<b>Mountain.....</b>	<b>1,218</b>	<b>2,118</b>	<b>1,458</b>	<b>2,244</b>	<b>1,772</b>	<b>2,378</b>	<b>2,477</b>	<b>2,596</b>	<b>2,786</b>	<b>2,289</b>	<b>1,431</b>	<b>859</b>
Montana....	172	377	181	357	212	348	253	338	258	333	197	136
Idaho.....	119	313	130	316	177	348	234	354	253	336	171	165
Wyoming....	57	137	70	155	94	157	145	146	145	146	89	57
Colorado....	453	486	520	516	591	533	760	565	831	494	296	198
New Mexico..	65	295	107	317	176	355	315	367	342	339	207	132
Arizona.....	121	213	150	286	174	325	274	476	416	334	257	77
Utah.....	216	234	266	242	305	245	413	276	450	239	158	81
Nevada.....	15	62	34	57	43	67	84	76	92	68	55	13
<b>Pacific.....</b>	<b>3,499</b>	<b>2,107</b>	<b>5,535</b>	<b>2,660</b>	<b>6,356</b>	<b>3,377</b>	<b>9,106</b>	<b>5,381</b>	<b>10,862</b>	<b>3,625</b>	<b>2,554</b>	<b>1,070</b>
Washington..	743	614	885	679	922	814	1,274	1,105	1,503	876	602	274
Oregon.....	300	393	490	464	532	558	732	799	819	702	474	228
California...	2,327	1,100	4,161	1,517	4,902	2,005	7,099	3,487	8,539	2,047	1,479	568
Alaska <sup>1</sup> ....	3	52	8	51	17	55	34	94	—	—	—	—
Hawaii.....	—	—	198	170	264	159	345	155	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico..	284	1,016	427	1,117	566	1,303	895	1,316	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> 1930 as of Oct. 1, 1929; 1940 as of Oct. 1, 1939.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. II, Part 1.



No. 20.—POPULATION, BY SEX, BY STATES: 1930, 1940, AND 1950

STATE OR OTHER AREA	1930			1940			1950		
	Male	Female	Males per 100 fe- males	Male	Female	Males per 100 fe- males	Male	Female	Males per 100 fe- males
<b>Cont. U. S.</b>	<b>62,137,060</b>	<b>60,637,906</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>66,061,532</b>	<b>65,507,532</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>74,233,239</b>	<b>75,964,123</b>	<b>98.6</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>4,624,657</b>	<b>4,141,684</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>4,154,760</b>	<b>4,282,536</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>4,553,770</b>	<b>4,700,823</b>	<b>95.7</b>
Maine	401,285	396,178	101.3	425,821	421,405	101.0	454,145	449,029	98.8
New Hampshire	231,759	233,534	99.2	244,900	246,615	99.3	262,424	270,318	96.9
Vermont	183,206	176,345	103.9	182,224	177,007	102.9	197,754	189,998	98.8
Massachusetts	2,071,673	2,177,942	95.1	2,102,479	2,214,242	95.0	2,270,367	2,420,147	93.8
Rhode Island	335,372	352,126	95.2	349,404	363,942	96.0	390,583	401,313	97.3
Connecticut	801,803	805,800	99.5	849,928	859,319	98.9	988,497	1,018,783	97.0
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	<b>13,185,681</b>	<b>13,072,069</b>	<b>100.9</b>	<b>13,710,692</b>	<b>13,839,795</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>14,793,099</b>	<b>15,370,484</b>	<b>96.2</b>
New York	6,812,620	6,275,546	100.6	6,090,326	6,798,816	89.5	7,239,944	7,590,249	95.4
New Jersey	2,080,644	2,010,690	101.0	2,069,159	2,001,006	99.0	2,382,744	2,482,886	97.2
Pennsylvania	4,845,517	4,785,823	101.2	4,051,207	4,048,973	100.0	5,170,411	5,327,601	97.0
<b>E. North Central</b>	<b>12,904,783</b>	<b>12,392,462</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>13,436,325</b>	<b>13,186,017</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>15,145,262</b>	<b>15,254,106</b>	<b>99.3</b>
Ohio	3,261,141	3,285,556	102.3	3,461,072	3,446,540	100.4	3,928,324	4,018,093	97.8
Indiana	1,640,061	1,598,442	102.6	1,725,201	1,702,595	101.3	1,958,516	1,975,708	99.1
Illinois	3,878,467	3,757,197	103.1	3,987,149	3,940,092	100.4	4,319,261	4,392,925	98.3
Michigan	2,519,309	2,323,016	108.4	2,694,727	2,561,379	105.2	3,212,119	3,150,647	101.7
Wisconsin	1,610,815	1,428,191	105.8	1,600,176	1,537,411	104.1	1,728,842	1,707,783	101.1
<b>W. North Central</b>	<b>6,786,442</b>	<b>6,511,473</b>	<b>104.2</b>	<b>6,829,336</b>	<b>6,687,656</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>7,033,425</b>	<b>7,027,979</b>	<b>100.1</b>
Minnesota	1,316,571	1,247,382	105.5	1,422,545	1,364,755	104.6	1,501,206	1,481,275	101.3
Iowa	1,235,101	1,215,839	101.2	1,260,494	1,257,774	101.8	1,310,263	1,310,790	100.0
Missouri	1,822,804	1,806,501	100.9	1,841,252	1,903,412	98.8	1,940,863	2,013,780	96.4
North Dakota	359,615	321,280	111.9	335,402	306,833	109.4	322,944	296,692	108.8
South Dakota	363,450	329,199	110.6	332,514	310,447	107.1	337,261	315,489	106.9
Nebraska	708,349	671,615	105.2	665,756	650,046	102.4	667,382	658,179	101.4
Kansas	961,291	919,708	104.5	906,340	894,688	101.3	953,584	951,765	100.3
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>7,898,634</b>	<b>7,912,853</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>8,870,599</b>	<b>8,952,562</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>10,496,587</b>	<b>10,686,738</b>	<b>98.2</b>
Delaware	121,257	117,123	103.5	134,333	132,172	101.6	157,344	160,741	97.9
Maryland	821,009	810,517	101.3	915,038	906,206	101.0	1,166,008	1,178,398	98.2
Dist. of Col.	231,683	254,986	90.9	217,522	345,569	61.9	377,918	424,290	89.1
Virginia	1,216,048	1,205,805	100.8	1,349,004	1,328,769	101.5	1,675,216	1,643,464	101.9
West Virginia	899,871	839,334	106.0	969,582	933,392	103.8	1,006,287	999,245	100.7
North Carolina	1,575,208	1,595,068	98.8	1,772,990	1,798,633	98.6	2,017,105	2,044,824	98.6
South Carolina	853,158	885,607	96.3	935,239	964,565	97.0	1,040,640	1,076,487	96.7
Georgia	1,434,627	1,473,979	97.3	1,534,756	1,588,965	96.6	1,688,687	1,755,911	96.2
Florida	737,675	730,636	101.0	943,123	954,291	98.8	1,366,917	1,404,388	97.3
<b>E. South Central</b>	<b>4,547,502</b>	<b>4,939,712</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>5,366,024</b>	<b>5,412,201</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>5,677,526</b>	<b>5,799,656</b>	<b>97.9</b>
Kentucky	1,322,793	1,291,796	102.4	1,435,812	1,409,815	101.8	1,474,987	1,460,819	100.4
Tennessee	1,304,559	1,311,997	99.4	1,443,829	1,470,012	98.4	1,623,107	1,668,811	97.3
Alabama	1,315,009	1,331,239	98.8	1,399,001	1,433,090	97.7	1,502,640	1,559,103	96.4
Mississippi	1,005,141	1,004,080	100.0	1,064,462	1,099,314	98.7	1,076,791	1,102,123	97.7
<b>W. South Central</b>	<b>6,186,924</b>	<b>5,889,906</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>6,558,233</b>	<b>6,506,232</b>	<b>100.8</b>	<b>7,249,897</b>	<b>7,288,175</b>	<b>99.5</b>
Arkansas	999,843	914,639	109.2	982,916	966,471	101.7	951,334	957,977	99.3
Louisiana	1,047,823	1,063,770	99.4	1,172,382	1,191,498	98.4	1,319,186	1,364,850	96.7
Oklahoma	1,223,264	1,102,776	106.1	1,181,692	1,154,542	102.4	1,115,556	1,117,796	99.8
Texas	2,965,904	2,858,721	103.8	3,221,105	3,193,721	100.9	3,863,142	3,848,052	100.4
<b>Mountain</b>	<b>1,949,798</b>	<b>1,751,991</b>	<b>111.3</b>	<b>2,149,338</b>	<b>2,000,606</b>	<b>107.4</b>	<b>2,591,918</b>	<b>2,481,080</b>	<b>104.4</b>
Montana	293,228	244,878	120.0	299,009	260,447	114.8	309,423	281,601	109.9
Idaho	237,347	207,685	114.3	276,579	248,294	111.4	303,237	285,400	108.2
Wyoming	124,785	100,780	123.8	135,055	115,087	116.7	154,853	135,676	114.1
Colorado	890,752	605,039	105.1	568,778	554,518	102.6	695,149	659,940	103.8
New Mexico	219,222	204,005	107.4	271,848	259,973	104.6	347,844	338,648	104.2
Arizona	231,304	204,269	113.2	258,170	241,091	107.1	379,039	370,528	102.3
Utah	289,990	247,848	104.9	278,620	271,690	102.6	347,636	341,226	101.9
Nevada	53,161	37,897	140.3	61,341	48,906	125.4	85,017	75,066	113.3
<b>Pacific</b>	<b>4,388,659</b>	<b>3,925,774</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>4,984,176</b>	<b>4,749,086</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>7,292,298</b>	<b>7,194,371</b>	<b>101.4</b>
Washington	826,892	737,004	112.1	905,757	830,434	109.1	1,223,851	1,185,112	103.0
Oregon	499,672	454,114	110.0	562,689	526,995	106.8	772,778	748,565	103.2
California	2,942,595	2,734,656	107.6	3,515,730	3,391,657	103.7	5,295,829	5,200,694	100.1
<b>Alaska</b> <sup>1</sup>	<b>35,764</b>	<b>23,514</b>	<b>152.1</b>	<b>43,003</b>	<b>29,521</b>	<b>145.7</b>	<b>79,472</b>	<b>49,171</b>	<b>161.6</b>
<b>Hawaii</b>	<b>222,640</b>	<b>145,696</b>	<b>153.8</b>	<b>245,136</b>	<b>178,196</b>	<b>137.6</b>	<b>273,595</b>	<b>225,899</b>	<b>121.2</b>
<b>Puerto Rico</b>	<b>771,761</b>	<b>772,152</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>938,280</b>	<b>930,975</b>	<b>100.8</b>	<b>1,110,946</b>	<b>1,099,757</b>	<b>101.0</b>

1930 as of Oct. 1, 1929; 1940 as of Oct. 1, 1939.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Sixteenth Census Report, Population, Vol. II, and U. S. Census of Population: 1960, Vol. II, Parts 1 and 51-53.

**No. 21.—ESTIMATED POPULATION, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX: 1957**

[In thousands. As of July 1. Based on adjusted 1950 Census age data. Figures represent total population including Armed Forces overseas]

AGE	ALL CLASSES			WHITE			NONWHITE		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>All ages.....</b>	<b>171,229</b>	<b>84,858</b>	<b>86,371</b>	<b>152,464</b>	<b>75,688</b>	<b>76,776</b>	<b>18,766</b>	<b>9,170</b>	<b>9,596</b>
Under 5 years.....	19,144	9,752	9,392	16,491	8,424	8,068	2,653	1,329	1,324
Under 1 year.....	3,792	1,930	1,862	3,261	1,665	1,596	530	265	266
1 and 2 years.....	7,683	3,915	3,768	6,612	3,378	3,234	1,071	536	534
3 and 4 years.....	7,669	3,907	3,762	6,618	3,380	3,238	1,052	527	524
5 to 9 years.....	17,993	9,190	8,803	15,563	7,968	7,595	2,430	1,222	1,208
10 to 14 years.....	14,968	7,643	7,345	13,196	6,746	6,449	1,792	897	895
15 to 19 years.....	11,830	6,005	5,826	10,343	5,202	5,081	1,487	743	744
20 to 24 years.....	10,753	5,399	5,355	9,434	4,751	4,684	1,319	648	671
25 to 29 years.....	11,469	5,711	5,758	10,165	5,092	5,073	1,305	619	686
30 to 34 years.....	12,298	6,021	6,277	10,979	5,405	5,575	1,319	616	703
35 to 39 years.....	12,000	5,880	6,119	10,802	5,315	5,486	1,198	565	633
40 to 44 years.....	11,341	5,550	5,791	10,209	5,020	5,189	1,132	530	602
45 to 49 years.....	10,541	5,180	5,361	9,506	4,684	4,822	1,035	496	539
50 to 54 years.....	9,170	4,512	4,658	8,308	4,090	4,218	862	421	440
55 to 59 years.....	8,033	3,913	4,119	7,329	3,568	3,761	704	346	358
60 to 64 years.....	6,921	3,334	3,587	6,395	3,076	3,320	525	258	267
65 to 69 years.....	5,542	2,643	2,899	5,167	2,459	2,707	375	183	192
70 to 74 years.....	4,196	1,939	2,256	3,930	1,811	2,119	265	128	137
75 years and over.....	5,012	2,187	2,826	4,646	2,017	2,630	366	170	196
5 years.....	3,729	1,906	1,823	3,220	1,650	1,570	509	256	253
6 to 13 years.....	26,333	13,442	12,891	22,950	11,745	11,205	3,383	1,698	1,685
14 to 17 years.....	10,176	5,168	5,008	8,938	4,551	4,387	1,237	617	621
18 to 21 years.....	8,939	4,527	4,412	7,813	3,963	3,850	1,127	565	562
14 years and over.....	122,023	59,758	62,265	109,802	53,870	55,933	12,221	5,888	6,333
18 years and over.....	111,847	54,590	57,257	100,864	49,319	51,545	10,983	5,271	5,712
21 years and over.....	106,092	51,168	53,924	94,962	46,324	48,638	10,130	4,844	5,286
65 years and over.....	14,749	6,769	7,980	13,743	6,287	7,456	1,006	482	525
Median age.....years..	29.8	28.9	30.6	30.5	29.6	31.3	23.9	23.0	24.7

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 170.

**No. 22.—ESTIMATED CIVILIAN POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, URBAN AND RURAL: 1956**

[In thousands. As of April. Figures based on Current Population Survey; see Technical Note, p. 201. For definition of urban and rural, see text, p. 2]

AGE	United States	URBAN			RURAL				
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Nonfarm		Farm	
						Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>164,306</b>	<b>103,631</b>	<b>49,379</b>	<b>54,252</b>	<b>60,677</b>	<b>19,383</b>	<b>19,757</b>	<b>11,314</b>	<b>10,223</b>
Under 5 years.....	18,656	11,136	5,611	5,525	7,520	2,553	2,564	1,316	1,087
5 to 9 years.....	17,623	10,352	5,162	5,190	7,271	2,531	2,349	1,297	1,094
10 to 14 years.....	13,617	7,808	3,938	3,870	5,809	1,815	1,655	1,173	1,166
15 to 19 years.....	10,869	6,426	2,989	3,437	4,443	1,278	1,295	1,052	818
20 to 24 years.....	9,321	6,221	2,605	3,616	3,100	846	1,190	525	539
25 to 29 years.....	11,250	7,345	3,557	3,788	3,906	1,307	1,604	521	473
30 to 34 years.....	12,102	7,961	3,848	4,113	4,141	1,402	1,599	538	602
35 to 44 years.....	22,670	14,646	6,965	7,691	8,024	2,683	2,724	1,330	1,287
45 to 54 years.....	19,143	12,715	6,039	6,676	6,428	2,138	1,794	1,262	1,234
55 to 64 years.....	14,653	9,814	4,671	5,143	4,839	1,334	1,370	1,130	1,006
65 to 69 years.....	5,426	3,495	1,610	1,885	1,931	576	582	430	343
70 years and over.....	8,978	5,712	2,394	3,318	3,266	920	1,031	740	575
Median age.....years..	30.3	31.6	31.1	32.1	27.8	27.6	27.6	27.8	29.3

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 71.

# No. 23.—ESTIMATED CIVILIAN POPULATION, BY AGE GROUPS, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1956

[In thousands. As of July 1. Based on adjusted 1950 Census age data, vital statistics, immigration statistics, school statistics, and data on preservice residence of the Armed Forces]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Total	Under 5 years	5 to 17 years	18 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 and over	14 and over	18 and over	21 and over
<b>Continental U. S.</b>	<b>165,339</b>	<b>18,601</b>	<b>38,683</b>	<b>59,565</b>	<b>33,993</b>	<b>14,407</b>	<b>117,424</b>	<b>107,964</b>	<b>102,147</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>9,637</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>2,085</b>	<b>3,386</b>	<b>2,142</b>	<b>1,004</b>	<b>7,037</b>	<b>6,532</b>	<b>6,235</b>
Maine	916	100	218	309	189	98	652	597	562
New Hampshire	558	57	125	192	122	62	407	375	357
Vermont	309	40	89	121	76	42	263	240	226
Massachusetts	4,766	506	1,007	1,654	1,084	516	3,499	3,254	3,111
Rhode Island	816	84	174	297	182	79	599	558	534
Connecticut	2,218	233	471	812	488	207	1,617	1,508	1,444
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	<b>32,149</b>	<b>3,244</b>	<b>6,804</b>	<b>11,737</b>	<b>7,439</b>	<b>2,925</b>	<b>23,748</b>	<b>22,101</b>	<b>21,094</b>
New York	15,766	1,573	3,267	5,657	3,820	1,450	11,700	10,926	10,459
New Jersey	5,468	548	1,153	2,053	1,244	469	4,033	3,767	3,606
Pennsylvania	10,915	1,122	2,384	4,027	2,375	1,006	8,015	7,408	7,029
<b>East North Central</b>	<b>34,255</b>	<b>3,911</b>	<b>7,774</b>	<b>12,413</b>	<b>7,143</b>	<b>3,015</b>	<b>24,446</b>	<b>22,570</b>	<b>21,408</b>
Ohio	9,052	1,045	2,049	3,297	1,854	808	6,447	5,959	5,656
Indiana	4,430	514	1,032	1,600	880	403	3,136	2,884	2,729
Illinois	9,425	1,001	2,031	3,381	2,130	882	6,884	6,394	6,094
Michigan	7,564	918	1,784	2,818	1,487	558	5,292	4,863	4,594
Wisconsin	3,783	433	879	1,316	792	364	2,687	2,471	2,335
<b>West North Central</b>	<b>14,976</b>	<b>1,636</b>	<b>3,444</b>	<b>5,122</b>	<b>3,154</b>	<b>1,560</b>	<b>10,699</b>	<b>9,835</b>	<b>9,298</b>
Minnesota	3,255	383	774	1,106	673	319	2,290	2,098	1,983
Iowa	2,752	304	635	933	574	305	1,975	1,812	1,710
Missouri	4,167	439	907	1,442	929	449	3,052	2,820	2,677
North Dakota	642	81	164	220	122	54	439	396	369
South Dakota	686	85	169	231	134	66	473	432	406
Nebraska	1,414	159	320	488	299	148	1,012	934	882
Kansas	2,061	244	474	702	423	218	1,457	1,343	1,272
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>23,596</b>	<b>2,722</b>	<b>5,965</b>	<b>8,722</b>	<b>4,271</b>	<b>1,757</b>	<b>16,242</b>	<b>14,759</b>	<b>13,818</b>
Delaware	410	49	91	160	79	30	291	270	256
Maryland	2,753	317	651	1,056	539	191	1,936	1,785	1,694
District of Columbia	809	90	135	316	203	65	613	584	564
Virginia	3,543	436	940	1,312	646	250	2,432	2,208	2,071
West Virginia	1,963	236	325	700	373	159	1,377	1,233	1,141
North Carolina	4,325	525	1,173	1,723	734	272	2,933	2,629	2,434
South Carolina	2,275	268	667	819	351	140	1,463	1,310	1,204
Georgia	2,723	448	928	1,397	345	257	2,448	2,199	2,044
Florida	2,724	433	888	1,439	720	333	2,739	2,532	2,411
<b>East South Central</b>	<b>11,536</b>	<b>1,343</b>	<b>3,169</b>	<b>4,051</b>	<b>2,161</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>7,967</b>	<b>7,144</b>	<b>6,622</b>
Kentucky	2,968	331	779	1,022	563	264	2,061	1,849	1,718
Tennessee	2,400	273	626	1,336	649	267	2,378	2,152	2,009
Alabama	2,085	261	566	1,091	561	231	2,107	1,883	1,740
Mississippi	2,125	272	628	753	388	176	1,421	1,260	1,155
<b>West South Central</b>	<b>15,623</b>	<b>1,781</b>	<b>4,039</b>	<b>5,391</b>	<b>3,014</b>	<b>1,338</b>	<b>10,733</b>	<b>9,736</b>	<b>9,145</b>
Arkansas	1,716	192	438	547	326	171	1,213	1,083	1,003
Louisiana	2,916	322	722	1,222	628	233	1,983	1,785	1,665
Oklahoma	2,213	251	571	736	383	134	1,883	1,446	1,356
Texas	7,781	1,016	2,128	3,188	1,974	822	5,868	5,443	5,121
<b>Mountain</b>	<b>9,093</b>	<b>1,071</b>	<b>1,571</b>	<b>2,124</b>	<b>1,088</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>4,063</b>	<b>3,702</b>	<b>3,467</b>
Montana	2,225	251	321	422	194	82	1,483	1,347	1,264
Idaho	1,222	138	181	210	113	54	854	779	733
Wyoming	1,222	138	181	210	113	54	854	779	733
Colorado	1,222	138	181	210	113	54	854	779	733
New Mexico	1,222	138	181	210	113	54	854	779	733
Arizona	1,222	138	181	210	113	54	854	779	733
Utah	1,222	138	181	210	113	54	854	779	733
Nevada	1,222	138	181	210	113	54	854	779	733
<b>Pacific</b>	<b>11,222</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>11,222</b>	<b>11,222</b>	<b>11,222</b>
Washington	1,222	138	181	210	113	54	854	779	733
Oregon	1,222	138	181	210	113	54	854	779	733
California	1,222	138	181	210	113	54	854	779	733
<b>Hawaii</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>733</b>
<b>Puerto Rico</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>854</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>733</b>

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 172.

# **No. 24.—POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, 1920 TO 1950, AND BY COLOR AND FOR RURAL FARM, 1950**

[The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half exceeding this value. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945, series B 72-144*]

AGE AND SEX	1920	1930	1940	1950			
				Total	White	Nonwhite	Rural-farm population <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>106,710,630</b>	<b>122,775,044</b>	<b>131,609,275</b>	<b>150,697,361</b>	<b>134,942,028</b>	<b>15,755,333</b>	<b>23,043,250</b>
Under 5 years.....	11,573,220	11,444,890	10,541,524	16,163,571	14,184,504	1,979,067	2,619,670
5 to 9 years.....	11,396,075	12,607,609	10,684,622	13,199,685	11,596,572	1,603,113	2,561,330
10 to 14 years.....	10,641,137	12,004,577	11,746,935	11,119,268	9,694,529	1,424,739	2,474,958
15 to 19 years.....	9,430,556	11,552,115	12,333,523	10,616,598	9,330,520	1,286,078	2,112,974
20 to 24 years.....	9,277,021	10,870,878	11,587,835	11,481,828	10,179,187	1,302,641	1,412,315
25 to 29 years.....	9,086,491	9,833,608	11,096,638	12,342,260	10,924,804	1,317,456	1,355,382
30 to 34 years.....	8,071,193	9,120,421	10,242,388	11,517,007	10,356,331	1,160,676	1,386,713
35 to 39 years.....	7,778,281	9,208,645	9,546,377	11,246,386	10,068,473	1,187,913	1,409,971
40 to 44 years.....	6,345,557	7,990,195	8,787,843	10,203,973	9,190,290	1,013,683	1,407,246
45 to 49 years.....	5,763,620	7,042,279	8,255,225	9,070,465	8,169,364	901,111	1,291,540
50 to 54 years.....	4,734,873	5,975,804	7,256,848	8,272,188	7,535,439	736,749	1,195,347
55 to 59 years.....	3,549,124	4,645,677	5,843,865	7,235,120	6,695,732	539,388	1,061,816
60 to 64 years.....	2,982,548	3,751,221	4,728,340	5,059,475	5,652,606	406,869	896,663
65 to 69 years.....	2,003,475	2,770,805	3,806,067	5,002,936	4,585,586	417,350	742,850
70 to 74 years.....	1,395,036	1,980,004	2,569,532	3,411,949	3,181,575	230,374	483,169
75 years and over.....	1,469,704	1,913,196	2,643,125	3,654,652	3,606,526	248,126	524,497
Not reported.....	148,690	94,022	—	—	—	—	—
Median age.....	26.8	26.5	26.0	30.2	30.8	26.1	26.3
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>53,909,431</b>	<b>62,137,900</b>	<b>66,061,592</b>	<b>74,832,239</b>	<b>67,129,192</b>	<b>7,704,047</b>	<b>12,078,610</b>
Under 5 years.....	5,857,461	5,806,174	5,354,806	8,236,184	7,244,211	991,933	1,337,371
5 to 9 years.....	5,753,001	6,391,108	5,418,823	6,714,555	5,915,130	799,425	1,314,554
10 to 14 years.....	5,309,306	6,068,777	5,952,329	5,660,399	4,944,535	715,864	1,284,683
15 to 19 years.....	4,673,792	5,757,825	6,180,153	5,311,342	4,685,826	625,517	1,144,040
20 to 24 years.....	4,527,045	5,335,815	5,692,392	5,606,293	5,002,782	603,511	761,646
25 to 29 years.....	4,538,233	4,860,180	5,450,662	5,972,078	5,349,707	622,371	681,587
30 to 34 years.....	4,130,763	4,561,796	5,070,212	5,624,723	5,060,610	564,113	688,179
35 to 39 years.....	4,074,361	4,679,800	4,745,659	5,517,544	4,955,941	561,603	701,666
40 to 44 years.....	3,285,543	4,136,459	4,419,135	5,070,269	4,573,529	496,740	729,737
45 to 49 years.....	3,117,550	3,671,924	4,209,269	4,526,366	4,080,174	446,192	674,343
50 to 54 years.....	2,535,545	3,131,645	3,752,750	4,128,648	3,756,125	372,523	628,675
55 to 59 years.....	1,880,065	2,428,992	3,011,364	3,630,046	3,350,888	279,158	585,688
60 to 64 years.....	1,581,800	1,941,608	2,397,816	3,037,838	2,829,399	208,439	501,982
65 to 69 years.....	1,079,817	1,417,812	1,896,088	2,424,561	2,223,014	201,547	420,618
70 to 74 years.....	708,301	991,647	1,270,967	1,628,829	1,513,308	115,521	277,213
75 years and over.....	606,953	915,762	1,239,065	1,743,584	1,624,014	119,570	286,731
Not reported.....	92,675	51,816	—	—	—	—	—
Median age.....	25.8	26.7	29.1	29.9	30.4	25.9	26.4
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>51,810,199</b>	<b>60,637,964</b>	<b>65,607,683</b>	<b>75,864,122</b>	<b>67,812,836</b>	<b>8,051,296</b>	<b>10,969,740</b>
Under 5 years.....	5,715,759	5,638,216	5,186,716	7,927,407	6,940,293	987,114	1,282,299
5 to 9 years.....	5,645,074	6,216,501	5,265,799	6,485,130	5,681,442	803,688	1,246,785
10 to 14 years.....	5,271,831	5,936,100	5,793,606	5,458,869	4,749,994	708,875	1,190,275
15 to 19 years.....	4,766,764	5,794,290	6,153,370	5,305,255	4,644,695	660,561	908,334
20 to 24 years.....	4,749,976	5,533,563	5,895,443	5,875,535	5,176,405	699,130	650,669
25 to 29 years.....	4,548,258	4,973,428	5,645,976	6,270,182	5,575,097	695,085	673,795
30 to 34 years.....	3,940,410	4,568,635	5,172,070	5,892,284	5,275,721	616,563	698,537
35 to 39 years.....	3,700,920	4,528,785	4,799,718	5,728,842	5,102,532	626,310	739,905
40 to 44 years.....	3,060,014	3,833,736	4,308,706	5,133,704	4,616,761	516,943	677,509
45 to 49 years.....	2,646,070	3,370,355	4,045,056	4,544,069	4,069,180	474,919	617,197
50 to 54 years.....	2,199,328	2,844,159	3,504,090	4,143,540	3,779,314	364,226	566,772
55 to 59 years.....	1,669,059	2,219,685	2,832,501	3,606,074	3,344,844	260,230	496,128
60 to 64 years.....	1,400,748	1,809,713	2,330,524	3,021,637	2,823,207	198,430	396,681
65 to 69 years.....	988,658	1,352,793	1,910,568	2,578,375	2,362,572	215,803	322,232
70 to 74 years.....	688,735	958,357	1,299,563	1,783,120	1,668,267	114,853	205,956
75 years and over.....	772,751	997,444	1,404,080	2,111,068	1,982,512	128,556	237,766
Not reported.....	55,824	42,205	—	—	—	—	—
Median age.....	24.7	26.2	29.0	30.6	31.1	26.2	25.1

<sup>1</sup> Based on new urban definition (see text, p. 2, for explanation)

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Population: 1960, Vol. II, Part 1.

# No. 23.—ESTIMATED CIVILIAN POPULATION, BY AGE GROUPS, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1956

[In thousands. As of July 1. Based on adjusted 1950 Census age data, vital statistics, immigration statistics, school statistics, and data on preservice residence of the Armed Forces]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Total	Under 5 years	5 to 17 years	18 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 and over	14 and over	18 and over	21 and over
<b>Continental U. S.</b>	<b>165,339</b>	<b>18,691</b>	<b>38,683</b>	<b>59,565</b>	<b>33,993</b>	<b>14,407</b>	<b>117,424</b>	<b>107,964</b>	<b>102,147</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>9,637</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>2,085</b>	<b>3,386</b>	<b>2,142</b>	<b>1,004</b>	<b>7,037</b>	<b>6,532</b>	<b>6,235</b>
Maine	916	100	218	309	189	98	652	597	562
New Hampshire	558	57	125	192	122	62	407	375	357
Vermont	369	40	89	121	76	42	263	240	226
Massachusetts	4,766	506	1,007	1,654	1,084	516	3,499	3,254	3,111
Rhode Island	816	84	174	297	182	79	599	558	534
Connecticut	2,213	233	471	812	488	207	1,617	1,508	1,444
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	<b>32,149</b>	<b>3,244</b>	<b>6,804</b>	<b>11,737</b>	<b>7,439</b>	<b>2,925</b>	<b>23,748</b>	<b>22,101</b>	<b>21,004</b>
New York	15,766	1,573	3,267	5,657	3,820	1,450	11,700	10,926	10,450
New Jersey	5,468	548	1,153	2,053	1,244	460	4,033	3,767	3,606
Pennsylvania	10,915	1,122	2,384	4,027	2,375	1,006	8,015	7,408	7,020
<b>East North Central</b>	<b>34,255</b>	<b>3,911</b>	<b>7,774</b>	<b>12,413</b>	<b>7,143</b>	<b>3,015</b>	<b>24,446</b>	<b>22,570</b>	<b>21,408</b>
Ohio	9,052	1,045	2,049	3,297	1,854	808	6,447	5,950	5,656
Indiana	4,430	514	1,032	1,600	880	403	3,136	2,884	2,720
Illinois	9,425	1,001	2,031	3,381	2,130	882	6,884	6,394	6,094
Michigan	7,564	918	1,784	2,818	1,487	558	5,292	4,863	4,504
Wisconsin	3,783	433	879	1,316	792	364	2,687	2,471	2,335
<b>West North Central</b>	<b>14,976</b>	<b>1,696</b>	<b>3,444</b>	<b>5,122</b>	<b>3,154</b>	<b>1,560</b>	<b>10,699</b>	<b>9,835</b>	<b>9,298</b>
Minnesota	3,255	383	774	1,106	673	319	2,290	2,098	1,983
Iowa	2,752	304	635	933	574	305	1,975	1,812	1,710
Missouri	4,167	439	907	1,442	929	449	3,052	2,820	2,677
North Dakota	642	81	164	220	122	54	439	396	369
South Dakota	686	85	169	231	134	66	473	432	405
Nebraska	1,414	159	320	488	299	148	1,012	934	882
Kansas	2,061	244	474	702	423	218	1,457	1,343	1,272
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>23,506</b>	<b>2,792</b>	<b>5,965</b>	<b>8,722</b>	<b>4,271</b>	<b>1,757</b>	<b>16,242</b>	<b>14,750</b>	<b>13,818</b>
Delaware	410	49	91	160	79	30	291	270	256
Maryland	2,753	317	651	1,056	539	191	1,936	1,785	1,604
District of Columbia	809	90	135	316	203	65	613	584	564
Virginia	3,543	436	900	1,312	646	250	2,432	2,208	2,071
West Virginia	1,963	206	525	700	373	150	1,377	1,233	1,141
North Carolina	4,325	525	1,172	1,623	734	272	2,933	2,629	2,434
South Carolina	2,275	298	667	819	351	140	1,483	1,310	1,204
Georgia	3,633	448	986	1,297	645	257	2,448	2,199	2,044
Florida	3,794	423	838	1,439	700	393	2,729	2,532	2,411
<b>East South Central</b>	<b>11,596</b>	<b>1,343</b>	<b>3,109</b>	<b>4,051</b>	<b>2,161</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>7,967</b>	<b>7,144</b>	<b>6,622</b>
Kentucky	2,966	331	787	1,022	563	264	2,061	1,849	1,718
Tennessee	3,400	378	869	1,236	649	267	2,378	2,152	2,009
Alabama	3,095	361	850	1,091	561	231	2,107	1,883	1,740
Mississippi	2,135	272	603	702	388	170	1,421	1,260	1,155
<b>West South Central</b>	<b>15,683</b>	<b>1,904</b>	<b>4,022</b>	<b>5,504</b>	<b>3,014</b>	<b>1,238</b>	<b>10,755</b>	<b>9,756</b>	<b>9,145</b>
Arkansas	1,739	189	468	547	359	177	1,213	1,083	1,003
Louisiana	2,969	389	795	1,042	538	205	1,982	1,785	1,665
Oklahoma	2,213	227	541	759	463	224	1,592	1,446	1,356
Texas	8,761	1,100	2,218	3,156	1,654	633	5,968	5,443	5,121
<b>Mountain</b>	<b>6,070</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>1,571</b>	<b>2,184</b>	<b>1,066</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>4,083</b>	<b>3,702</b>	<b>3,467</b>
Montana	648	80	161	222	124	61	448	407	384
Idaho	621	77	165	210	115	54	422	379	353
Wyoming	304	89	77	105	59	23	207	188	177
Colorado	1,577	189	379	577	296	137	1,098	1,009	954
New Mexico	787	117	230	274	122	45	496	440	406
Arizona	1,063	145	279	401	172	67	708	640	597
Utah	821	119	224	295	131	52	531	477	443
Nevada	248	32	56	99	48	13	174	161	153
<b>Pacific</b>	<b>17,466</b>	<b>1,983</b>	<b>3,910</b>	<b>6,446</b>	<b>3,603</b>	<b>1,524</b>	<b>12,448</b>	<b>11,574</b>	<b>11,060</b>
Washington	2,601	303	615	904	533	246	1,824	1,684	1,602
Oregon	1,728	193	400	611	365	160	1,232	1,135	1,079
California	13,137	1,488	2,894	4,931	2,706	1,118	9,392	8,755	8,379
Hawaii	526	74	143	197	85	27	343	309	290
Puerto Rico	2,258	311	791	761	291	104	1,367	1,156	1,048

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 172.

### TABLE 24.—POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, 1920 TO 1950, AND BY COLOR AND FOR RURAL FARM, 1950

Median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half exceeding this value. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series B 72-144]

AGE AND SEX	1920	1930	1940	1950			
				Total	White	Nonwhite	Rural-farm population <sup>1</sup>
Total.....	186,719,629	122,775,946	131,469,275	159,697,361	134,942,628	15,755,333	23,049,899
5 years.....	11,573,280	11,444,390	10,541,524	16,163,571	14,184,504	1,979,067	2,619,670
years.....	11,398,075	12,607,609	10,684,622	13,199,635	11,698,572	1,603,113	2,561,299
1 years.....	10,641,137	12,004,877	11,745,935	11,119,268	9,694,629	1,424,739	2,474,068
1 years.....	9,430,566	11,552,115	12,333,523	10,616,598	9,330,520	1,286,078	2,112,974
1 years.....	9,277,021	10,870,378	11,597,835	11,481,828	10,179,187	1,302,641	1,412,315
1 years.....	9,086,491	9,833,608	11,096,638	12,242,260	10,924,804	1,317,456	1,385,383
1 years.....	8,071,193	9,120,421	10,242,398	11,517,007	10,356,331	1,160,676	1,389,713
1 years.....	7,776,281	9,208,645	9,546,377	11,246,386	10,066,473	1,187,913	1,499,971
1 years.....	6,345,557	7,990,195	8,787,843	10,203,973	9,190,290	1,013,683	1,407,346
1 years.....	6,763,620	7,042,279	8,255,225	9,070,485	8,169,354	901,111	1,291,540
1 years.....	4,734,873	5,975,804	7,256,846	8,272,188	7,535,439	736,749	1,195,347
1 years.....	3,849,124	4,645,677	5,643,865	7,235,120	6,695,732	539,388	1,081,816
1 years.....	2,982,545	3,751,221	4,728,340	6,069,475	5,552,606	406,869	896,663
1 years.....	2,068,475	2,770,605	3,806,057	5,002,936	4,585,586	417,350	742,860
1 years.....	1,395,036	1,960,004	2,599,532	3,411,949	3,181,575	230,374	483,149
5 and over reported.....	1,409,704	1,913,195	2,543,126	3,854,662	3,606,526	248,136	524,497
5 age.....	28.3	26.5	29.0	30.2	■	26.1	26.3
do.....	53,908,431	62,137,668	66,061,532	74,833,239	67,129,192	7,704,047	12,078,616
5 years.....	5,867,461	5,805,174	5,354,808	8,236,164	7,244,211	991,953	1,337,371
years.....	5,753,001	6,361,108	5,418,823	6,714,555	5,915,130	799,425	1,314,534
1 years.....	5,369,305	6,098,777	5,962,329	5,660,399	4,944,535	715,864	1,284,083
1 years.....	4,673,792	5,757,825	6,180,153	5,311,342	4,685,825	625,517	1,144,640
1 years.....	4,527,045	5,335,815	5,692,892	5,604,293	5,002,782	603,511	761,646
1 years.....	4,538,233	4,860,180	5,450,662	5,972,078	5,349,707	622,371	661,587
1 years.....	4,130,793	4,561,736	5,070,312	5,624,723	5,080,610	544,113	688,176
1 years.....	4,074,361	4,679,860	4,745,659	5,517,544	4,955,941	561,603	761,066
1 years.....	3,265,643	4,136,469	4,419,135	5,070,269	4,573,529	496,740	729,737
1 years.....	3,117,560	3,671,924	4,209,299	4,536,369	4,060,174	446,192	674,343
1 years.....	2,635,645	3,131,648	3,752,750	4,128,648	3,756,126	372,522	628,675
1 years.....	1,880,065	2,425,992	3,011,364	3,630,046	3,350,888	279,158	585,688
1 years.....	1,581,800	1,941,508	2,397,816	3,037,838	2,829,399	208,439	501,982
1 years.....	1,079,817	1,417,812	1,894,088	2,424,561	2,223,014	201,547	420,618
1 years.....	706,801	991,647	1,270,967	1,628,829	1,513,308	115,521	277,213
5 and over reported.....	696,963	915,752	1,239,063	1,743,584	1,624,014	119,570	286,731
5 age.....	25.8	26.7	29.1	29.9	30.4	25.9	26.4
male.....	51,810,189	60,637,966	65,687,683	75,664,122	67,812,536	8,051,296	10,969,740
5 years.....	5,716,769	5,638,216	5,168,716	7,927,407	6,940,293	987,114	1,282,299
years.....	5,645,074	6,226,501	5,265,799	6,485,130	5,581,442	903,688	1,249,685
1 years.....	5,271,831	5,958,100	5,793,606	5,458,869	4,749,994	708,875	1,190,275
1 years.....	4,756,764	5,794,290	6,153,370	5,305,256	4,644,095	660,561	968,324
1 years.....	4,749,976	5,533,563	5,895,443	5,875,535	5,176,405	699,130	650,669
1 years.....	4,548,258	4,973,428	5,645,976	6,270,182	5,575,697	695,085	673,795
1 years.....	3,940,410	4,558,635	5,172,076	5,892,284	5,275,721	616,563	698,637
1 years.....	3,700,920	4,528,785	4,799,718	5,728,842	5,102,532	626,310	738,905
1 years.....	3,090,014	3,853,736	4,268,708	5,133,704	4,616,761	516,943	677,509
1 years.....	2,646,070	3,370,355	4,045,866	4,544,099	4,089,190	454,919	617,197
1 years.....	2,199,328	2,844,159	3,504,096	4,143,540	3,779,314	364,226	566,772
1 years.....	1,699,059	2,219,685	2,833,601	3,605,074	3,344,844	260,230	496,128
1 years.....	1,400,748	1,809,713	2,330,524	3,021,637	2,823,207	198,430	396,681
1 years.....	968,658	1,352,793	1,910,569	2,578,375	2,362,572	215,803	322,232
1 years.....	688,735	959,357	1,298,665	1,783,129	1,608,267	114,863	205,956
5 and over reported.....	772,751	997,444	1,404,060	2,111,068	1,963,512	128,556	237,766
5 age.....	24.7	26.2	29.0	30.5	31.1	25.2	26.1

<sup>1</sup> on new urban definition (see text, p. 2, for explanation)

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. II



### No. 23.—ESTIMATED CIVILIAN POPULATION, BY AGE GROUPS, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1956

(In thousands. As of July 1. Based on adjusted 1950 Census age data, vital statistics, immigration statistics, school statistics, and data on preservice residence of the Armed Forces)

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Total	Under 5 years	5 to 17 years	18 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 and over	14 and over	18 and over	21 and over
<b>Continental U. S.</b>	<b>165,339</b>	<b>18,691</b>	<b>38,683</b>	<b>59,545</b>	<b>33,993</b>	<b>14,407</b>	<b>117,424</b>	<b>107,964</b>	<b>102,147</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>9,637</b>	<b>1,030</b>	<b>2,085</b>	<b>3,386</b>	<b>2,142</b>	<b>1,004</b>	<b>7,037</b>	<b>6,532</b>	<b>6,235</b>
Maine	916	100	218	309	189	96	652	597	562
New Hampshire	558	57	125	192	122	62	497	375	357
Vermont	349	40	89	121	76	42	263	240	226
Massachusetts	4,766	506	1,007	1,854	1,084	510	3,490	3,264	3,111
Rhode Island	816	84	174	297	182	79	599	558	534
Connecticut	2,213	228	471	812	468	207	1,617	1,508	1,444
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	<b>32,149</b>	<b>3,244</b>	<b>6,804</b>	<b>11,737</b>	<b>7,439</b>	<b>2,925</b>	<b>23,748</b>	<b>22,101</b>	<b>21,064</b>
New York	15,766	1,573	3,267	5,657	3,820	1,450	11,700	10,926	10,460
New Jersey	5,408	548	1,183	2,063	1,244	489	4,033	3,767	3,606
Pennsylvania	10,915	1,122	2,354	4,027	2,375	1,006	8,015	7,408	7,029
<b>East North Central</b>	<b>34,255</b>	<b>3,911</b>	<b>7,774</b>	<b>12,413</b>	<b>7,143</b>	<b>2,015</b>	<b>24,445</b>	<b>22,576</b>	<b>21,408</b>
Ohio	9,052	1,045	2,049	3,207	1,854	808	6,447	5,959	5,656
Indiana	4,430	514	1,032	1,600	880	403	3,136	2,884	2,729
Illinois	9,426	1,001	2,031	3,881	2,130	882	6,884	6,394	6,094
Michigan	7,564	918	1,784	2,818	1,487	358	5,292	4,863	4,594
Wisconsin	3,783	433	879	1,316	792	364	2,687	2,471	2,335
<b>West North Central</b>	<b>14,976</b>	<b>1,596</b>	<b>3,444</b>	<b>5,122</b>	<b>3,154</b>	<b>1,560</b>	<b>10,699</b>	<b>9,835</b>	<b>9,298</b>
Minnesota	3,255	383	774	1,106	673	319	2,290	2,098	1,963
Iowa	2,752	304	635	933	574	305	1,975	1,812	1,710
Missouri	4,167	439	907	1,442	929	449	3,052	2,820	2,677
North Dakota	642	81	164	220	122	54	439	396	369
South Dakota	686	85	169	231	134	66	473	432	406
Nebraska	1,414	159	320	488	299	148	1,012	934	882
Kansas	2,001	244	474	702	423	216	1,457	1,343	1,272
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>23,506</b>	<b>2,762</b>	<b>5,965</b>	<b>8,723</b>	<b>4,271</b>	<b>1,757</b>	<b>16,242</b>	<b>14,780</b>	<b>13,816</b>
Delaware	410	49	91	160	79	30	291	270	256
Maryland	2,753	317	651	1,056	539	191	1,936	1,755	1,694
District of Columbia	309	90	135	316	203	65	613	584	564
Virginia	3,543	436	900	1,312	646	250	2,432	2,208	2,071
West Virginia	1,063	206	525	700	373	159	1,377	1,233	1,141
North Carolina	4,326	535	1,172	1,623	734	272	2,933	2,629	2,434
South Carolina	2,275	298	667	819	351	140	1,483	1,310	1,204
Georgia	3,033	448	980	1,287	645	257	2,448	2,199	2,044
Florida	3,794	423	838	1,439	700	393	2,720	2,532	2,411
<b>East South Central</b>	<b>11,596</b>	<b>1,343</b>	<b>3,109</b>	<b>4,051</b>	<b>2,161</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>7,967</b>	<b>7,144</b>	<b>6,622</b>
Kentucky	2,906	331	787	1,022	563	204	2,061	1,849	1,718
Tennessee	3,400	378	869	1,236	649	267	2,378	2,152	2,009
Alabama	3,095	361	850	1,091	561	231	2,107	1,883	1,740
Mississippi	2,135	272	603	702	388	170	1,421	1,260	1,156
<b>West South Central</b>	<b>15,683</b>	<b>1,904</b>	<b>4,022</b>	<b>5,504</b>	<b>3,014</b>	<b>1,238</b>	<b>10,755</b>	<b>9,756</b>	<b>9,145</b>
Arkansas	1,739	189	468	547	359	177	1,213	1,083	1,003
Louisiana	2,969	389	795	1,042	538	205	1,982	1,785	1,665
Oklahoma	2,213	227	541	759	403	224	1,592	1,446	1,350
Texas	8,701	1,100	2,218	3,156	1,654	633	5,968	5,443	5,121
<b>Mountain</b>	<b>6,970</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>1,571</b>	<b>2,184</b>	<b>1,066</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>4,083</b>	<b>3,702</b>	<b>3,467</b>
Montana	648	80	161	222	124	61	448	407	384
Idaho	621	77	165	210	115	54	422	379	353
Wyoming	304	39	77	108	59	28	207	188	177
Colorado	1,577	189	379	577	296	137	1,098	1,009	954
New Mexico	787	117	230	274	122	45	496	440	406
Arizona	1,083	145	279	401	172	67	708	640	597
Utah	821	119	224	295	131	59	631	477	443
Nevada	248	32	56	99	48	18	174	161	153
<b>Pacific</b>	<b>17,466</b>	<b>1,983</b>	<b>3,916</b>	<b>5,448</b>	<b>3,603</b>	<b>1,534</b>	<b>12,448</b>	<b>11,674</b>	<b>11,006</b>
Washington	2,601	303	615	904	533	246	1,824	1,684	1,602
Oregon	1,728	193	400	611	365	160	1,232	1,135	1,079
California	13,137	1,488	2,894	4,931	2,708	1,128	9,392	8,755	8,379
Hawaii	526	74	143	197	85	27	343	309	290
Puerto Rico	2,258	311	791	761	291	104	1,367	1,156	1,048

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 172.



### No. 24.—POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, 1920 TO 1950, AND BY COLOR AND FOR RURAL FARM, 1950

[The median is the value which divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half of the cases falling below this value and one-half exceeding this value. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series B 72-144]

AGE AND SEX	1920	1930	1940	1950			
				Total	White	Nonwhite	Rural-farm population <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>106,719,429</b>	<b>122,775,646</b>	<b>131,609,275</b>	<b>156,997,361</b>	<b>134,942,625</b>	<b>15,755,533</b>	<b>23,648,366</b>
Under 5 years.....	11,573,280	11,444,890	10,541,524	16,163,571	14,184,504	1,979,067	2,619,670
5 to 9 years.....	11,306,075	12,607,609	10,684,822	13,199,685	11,596,572	1,603,113	2,501,339
10 to 14 years.....	10,641,137	12,004,877	11,745,936	11,119,268	9,694,529	1,424,739	2,474,966
15 to 19 years.....	9,430,556	11,552,116	12,333,523	10,616,598	9,330,520	1,286,078	2,112,974
20 to 24 years.....	9,277,021	10,870,378	11,887,835	11,461,829	10,179,187	1,302,641	1,412,315
25 to 29 years.....	9,086,491	9,833,608	11,096,638	12,242,260	10,924,804	1,317,456	1,355,882
30 to 34 years.....	8,071,198	9,120,421	10,242,388	11,517,007	10,356,331	1,160,676	1,386,713
35 to 39 years.....	7,775,281	9,208,646	9,545,377	11,246,386	10,058,473	1,187,913	1,499,071
40 to 44 years.....	6,345,557	7,990,196	8,787,843	10,203,973	9,190,290	1,013,683	1,407,246
45 to 49 years.....	5,763,620	7,042,279	8,265,225	9,070,465	8,169,354	901,111	1,291,540
50 to 54 years.....	4,734,673	5,975,804	7,256,846	8,272,188	7,535,439	736,749	1,196,347
55 to 59 years.....	3,549,124	4,645,677	5,843,865	7,235,120	6,695,732	539,388	1,061,816
60 to 64 years.....	2,982,549	3,751,221	4,728,340	6,059,475	5,652,606	406,869	898,663
65 to 69 years.....	2,098,476	2,770,603	3,806,857	5,002,936	4,586,586	417,350	742,580
70 to 74 years.....	1,805,096	1,980,004	2,599,532	3,411,949	3,181,575	230,374	483,190
75 years and over.....	1,469,704	1,913,196	2,643,125	2,854,652	2,606,526	248,126	524,497
Not reported.....	149,899	94,022					
Median age.....	25.3	26.5	29.0	30.2	30.8	26.1	26.3
<b>Male</b> .....	<b>53,900,481</b>	<b>62,137,880</b>	<b>64,061,692</b>	<b>74,833,339</b>	<b>67,129,192</b>	<b>7,704,047</b>	<b>12,073,610</b>
Under 5 years.....	5,957,461	5,806,174	5,354,808	8,236,164	7,244,211	991,953	1,337,371
5 to 9 years.....	5,753,001	6,391,106	5,418,823	6,714,656	5,915,130	799,425	1,314,654
10 to 14 years.....	5,390,306	6,068,777	5,962,329	5,660,399	4,944,535	715,864	1,284,683
15 to 19 years.....	4,673,792	5,757,825	6,180,163	5,311,342	4,685,825	625,517	1,144,640
20 to 24 years.....	4,527,045	5,336,816	5,892,392	5,606,293	5,002,782	603,511	761,646
25 to 29 years.....	4,538,233	4,890,190	5,450,662	5,972,078	5,349,707	622,371	661,887
30 to 34 years.....	4,130,783	4,561,796	5,070,312	5,624,723	5,080,610	544,113	668,176
35 to 39 years.....	4,074,361	4,679,880	4,745,659	5,517,544	4,956,941	561,603	761,066
40 to 44 years.....	3,285,643	4,136,459	4,419,135	5,070,269	4,573,529	496,740	729,737
45 to 49 years.....	3,117,550	3,671,924	4,209,269	4,626,366	4,080,174	446,192	674,343
50 to 54 years.....	2,536,545	3,121,645	3,752,760	4,128,648	3,756,125	372,523	629,675
55 to 59 years.....	1,880,065	2,425,992	3,011,364	3,630,046	3,350,888	279,158	585,668
60 to 64 years.....	1,581,800	1,941,508	2,397,816	3,037,838	2,829,399	208,439	501,962
65 to 69 years.....	1,079,817	1,417,812	1,899,088	2,424,561	2,223,014	201,547	420,618
70 to 74 years.....	706,301	991,647	1,270,967	1,628,829	1,513,308	115,521	277,213
75 years and over.....	698,963	915,752	1,239,066	1,743,584	1,624,014	119,570	296,731
Not reported.....	92,875	51,816					
Median age.....	25.8	26.7	29.1	29.9	30.4	25.9	26.4
<b>Female</b> .....	<b>51,819,149</b>	<b>60,637,966</b>	<b>65,507,683</b>	<b>75,664,122</b>	<b>67,812,836</b>	<b>8,051,296</b>	<b>10,569,740</b>
Under 5 years.....	5,715,769	5,638,216	5,186,716	7,927,407	6,940,293	987,114	1,282,299
5 to 9 years.....	5,545,074	6,226,501	5,265,799	6,485,130	5,681,442	803,688	1,249,685
10 to 14 years.....	5,271,831	5,936,100	5,793,006	5,458,869	4,749,994	708,875	1,190,275
15 to 19 years.....	4,756,764	5,794,290	6,153,370	5,305,256	4,644,695	660,561	968,334
20 to 24 years.....	4,749,976	5,533,563	5,896,443	5,875,535	5,176,405	699,130	650,669
25 to 29 years.....	4,548,258	4,973,428	5,645,976	6,270,182	5,575,097	695,085	673,795
30 to 34 years.....	3,940,410	4,558,636	5,172,076	5,892,284	5,276,721	616,563	698,537
35 to 39 years.....	3,700,920	4,528,786	4,799,718	5,728,842	5,102,532	626,310	738,906
40 to 44 years.....	3,090,014	3,853,736	4,368,706	5,133,704	4,616,761	516,943	677,509
45 to 49 years.....	2,646,070	3,370,355	4,045,956	4,544,099	4,089,180	454,919	617,197
50 to 54 years.....	2,196,328	2,844,169	3,504,096	4,143,540	3,779,314	364,226	566,772
55 to 59 years.....	1,609,069	2,219,685	2,832,501	3,606,074	3,344,844	260,230	496,128
60 to 64 years.....	1,400,748	1,809,713	2,330,524	3,021,637	2,823,207	198,430	396,681
65 to 69 years.....	988,668	1,352,793	1,910,569	2,578,375	2,362,572	215,803	322,232
70 to 74 years.....	688,735	958,357	1,299,565	1,763,120	1,668,267	114,853	205,966
75 years and over.....	772,751	997,444	1,404,060	2,111,068	1,962,612	128,456	237,766
Not reported.....	55,834	42,206					
Median age.....	24.7	26.2	29.0	30.5	31.1	26.2	26.1

<sup>1</sup> Based on new urban definition (see text, p. 2, for explanation).

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. II, Part 1.

No. 25.—POPULATION, BY AGE, BY

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Under 5 years	5 to 9 years	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years
<b>Cont. U. S.</b>	<b>16,163,371</b>	<b>13,199,635</b>	<b>11,119,268</b>	<b>10,616,596</b>	<b>11,481,836</b>	<b>12,242,260</b>	<b>11,517,007</b>	<b>11,246,386</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>916,346</b>	<b>745,441</b>	<b>604,122</b>	<b>620,680</b>	<b>684,829</b>	<b>741,414</b>	<b>718,004</b>	<b>683,944</b>
Maine	99,678	82,366	71,410	70,423	60,650	60,240	61,966	60,206
New Hampshire	54,519	43,800	37,264	37,464	37,961	38,646	37,611	36,786
Vermont	41,941	34,434	29,514	29,694	27,484	26,797	25,491	24,766
Massachusetts	448,816	364,753	296,507	308,606	351,612	372,757	357,956	342,257
Rhode Island	76,812	60,408	46,821	53,935	66,755	68,360	62,332	58,918
Connecticut	194,880	160,680	121,606	121,658	144,358	167,825	172,658	161,012
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	<b>2,550,072</b>	<b>2,324,309</b>	<b>1,927,478</b>	<b>1,922,554</b>	<b>2,242,213</b>	<b>2,486,192</b>	<b>2,417,377</b>	<b>2,383,284</b>
New York	1,364,721	1,095,025	892,184	904,034	1,084,812	1,208,923	1,173,267	1,189,912
New Jersey	458,906	371,826	200,544	206,859	350,403	409,800	409,434	363,917
Pennsylvania	1,026,445	858,058	744,750	722,661	807,998	869,379	834,676	799,455
<b>East North Central</b>	<b>2,187,516</b>	<b>2,551,212</b>	<b>2,131,888</b>	<b>1,966,674</b>	<b>2,271,202</b>	<b>2,490,539</b>	<b>2,357,857</b>	<b>2,261,608</b>
Ohio	840,740	637,864	548,981	506,103	594,909	693,003	620,853	585,308
Indiana	422,058	342,866	288,473	208,034	300,961	319,721	292,969	280,012
Illinois	842,842	684,347	565,347	542,280	639,444	712,531	691,503	678,289
Michigan	703,861	668,686	471,971	431,106	491,167	538,093	504,726	473,313
Wisconsin	372,008	297,449	257,116	239,151	244,721	256,588	247,806	244,584
<b>West North Central</b>	<b>1,489,292</b>	<b>1,211,857</b>	<b>1,045,215</b>	<b>1,000,110</b>	<b>1,021,699</b>	<b>1,049,916</b>	<b>983,224</b>	<b>967,632</b>
Minnesota	332,400	267,652	223,767	207,400	213,712	220,780	212,765	205,447
Iowa	290,269	226,374	199,225	184,168	189,788	192,843	180,906	174,179
Missouri	384,391	322,288	279,584	272,330	280,534	296,251	276,758	284,299
North Dakota	75,408	62,489	54,279	51,213	47,819	44,500	42,407	41,890
South Dakota	76,713	60,872	53,060	51,179	49,961	48,937	45,014	42,142
Nebraska	140,169	110,805	97,710	97,265	98,877	99,136	90,620	89,661
Kansas	199,862	161,677	137,590	126,495	141,009	147,470	134,685	120,224
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>2,478,883</b>	<b>2,679,981</b>	<b>1,784,128</b>	<b>1,688,853</b>	<b>1,755,346</b>	<b>1,794,472</b>	<b>1,631,502</b>	<b>1,572,562</b>
Delaware	83,237	26,845	21,875	20,877	23,173	26,824	26,727	24,737
Maryland	258,252	205,897	161,703	155,620	187,272	213,886	199,309	184,729
Dist. of Columbia	71,363	49,409	40,639	46,411	71,721	84,549	74,377	71,693
Virginia	381,478	316,410	267,612	266,370	291,406	294,692	266,516	248,017
West Virginia	240,107	203,390	190,979	166,440	169,550	158,798	142,373	137,680
North Carolina	501,632	428,599	381,492	365,718	356,326	342,115	301,769	289,295
South Carolina	279,603	244,644	212,300	194,275	177,014	172,433	149,327	146,493
Georgia	422,486	385,208	311,293	291,806	276,193	276,270	255,385	254,264
Florida	360,745	238,229	196,829	182,336	212,691	224,906	215,710	215,649
<b>East South Central</b>	<b>1,369,281</b>	<b>1,184,284</b>	<b>1,064,540</b>	<b>978,520</b>	<b>902,822</b>	<b>877,699</b>	<b>790,479</b>	<b>796,908</b>
Kentucky	346,006	295,383	267,054	247,783	226,231	223,963	200,040	196,459
Tennessee	379,802	323,029	286,603	270,409	265,345	266,935	239,797	237,907
Alabama	386,124	328,803	288,440	265,240	243,006	234,242	213,437	217,600
Mississippi	263,349	239,069	217,443	195,088	168,240	151,959	127,215	144,883
<b>West South Central</b>	<b>1,704,476</b>	<b>1,422,115</b>	<b>1,214,323</b>	<b>1,149,846</b>	<b>1,147,406</b>	<b>1,158,035</b>	<b>1,043,545</b>	<b>1,054,774</b>
Arkansas	228,279	202,063	179,485	159,765	134,802	131,082	124,709	120,072
Louisiana	334,466	275,105	235,359	209,922	212,684	213,003	192,202	192,922
Oklahoma	240,458	211,222	187,701	178,872	166,422	168,673	152,762	155,009
Texas	901,273	733,725	611,778	601,287	633,298	645,277	573,872	677,771
<b>Mountain</b>	<b>621,346</b>	<b>565,804</b>	<b>426,874</b>	<b>385,185</b>	<b>391,452</b>	<b>406,898</b>	<b>382,396</b>	<b>364,572</b>
Montana	68,201	55,357	46,514	40,640	41,718	44,161	45,290	43,063
Idaho	72,633	61,679	52,457	44,825	41,782	44,108	44,046	42,163
Wyoming	34,297	27,542	22,703	22,488	24,135	24,350	22,695	21,525
Colorado	148,275	116,442	99,564	96,320	102,673	109,354	99,691	94,663
New Mexico	94,944	76,996	65,211	57,130	57,626	57,426	50,133	47,268
Arizona	92,725	78,957	67,396	57,247	56,918	59,073	56,400	56,406
Utah	93,307	75,406	62,296	57,091	53,787	55,047	50,074	45,472
Nevada	16,959	13,823	10,944	9,444	11,015	13,359	13,869	14,012
<b>Pacific</b>	<b>1,536,383</b>	<b>1,162,872</b>	<b>820,706</b>	<b>854,176</b>	<b>1,053,859</b>	<b>1,237,793</b>	<b>1,192,621</b>	<b>1,160,944</b>
Washington	263,326	203,786	169,695	157,095	175,619	195,087	188,636	180,749
Oregon	163,915	131,596	108,140	96,738	105,070	117,706	116,800	117,361
California	1,069,112	847,500	652,871	629,743	773,170	924,910	887,185	862,834
Alaska	15,579	10,644	7,838	10,818	17,171	14,007	12,440	10,565
Hawaii	63,991	51,794	40,252	43,908	50,256	49,694	42,690	37,527
Puerto Rico	366,422	316,127	270,727	220,231	192,980	157,992	131,787	133,109

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Population: 1960, Vol. II, Parts 1 and 51-53.

## STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1960

40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 to 79 years	80 years and over	Me- dian age	STATE OR OTHER AREA
19,293,979	1,074,445	8,272,185	7,235,120	6,059,475	5,002,136	3,411,949	2,277,751	576,901		Cont. U. S.
628,979	549,654	653,621	564,874	425,878	348,760	252,807	257,706	47,294	22.3	N. E.
57,196	51,693	49,746	44,344	38,393	33,052	26,019	28,290	5,301	30.0	Maine.
34,965	32,225	31,564	28,429	24,216	20,485	16,341	17,482	3,485	32.3	N. H.
22,896	21,336	19,942	18,306	15,933	13,838	11,234	12,131	2,331	30.0	Vt.
317,850	291,786	286,920	261,480	220,898	181,156	130,527	132,729	24,024	32.8	Mass.
53,296	48,489	46,471	41,968	34,913	28,087	19,704	19,253	3,374	31.7	R. I.
141,186	124,245	118,976	110,347	91,525	71,242	49,982	47,621	8,779	32.7	Conn.
2,216,862	1,999,537	1,887,127	1,628,164	1,352,503	1,057,545	710,256	653,610	112,857	32.7	M. A.
1,131,944	1,033,920	981,891	828,417	684,685	530,103	352,439	320,376	55,539	33.7	N. Y.
357,790	318,504	305,235	263,518	215,546	164,921	109,441	101,632	17,996	32.9	N. J.
731,158	638,113	600,001	538,221	452,272	362,524	248,376	236,602	39,323	31.3	Pa.
2,000,046	1,872,225	1,738,919	1,573,548	1,321,219	1,048,326	719,893	703,840	124,610	31.2	E. N. C.
532,802	477,812	448,938	409,842	344,830	281,805	197,945	195,201	34,024	31.2	Ohio.
254,908	230,512	212,783	192,925	166,976	141,464	99,560	102,055	17,947	30.4	Ind.
622,646	569,734	528,615	479,109	401,148	311,223	207,718	200,366	35,004	32.7	Ill.
424,606	386,068	350,056	312,665	253,776	191,973	127,680	120,310	21,087	29.8	Mich.
235,042	208,099	197,620	179,983	154,480	121,861	84,190	85,918	15,948	31.0	Wis.
911,646	835,639	795,636	733,557	635,152	528,427	386,836	393,344	74,988	31.1	W. N. C.
199,729	176,212	170,805	157,800	134,854	108,188	73,706	75,332	14,905	30.6	Minn.
162,146	151,624	147,203	139,047	120,243	100,809	75,640	80,921	15,628	31.0	Iowa.
275,074	252,646	232,304	210,056	180,800	157,654	112,868	115,894	20,972	32.6	Mo.
37,958	32,870	29,647	27,117	23,854	19,815	13,342	12,777	2,262	27.1	N. Dak.
26,495	26,033	24,864	21,112	28,332	23,239	15,333	14,799	2,925	28.6	S. Dak.
85,161	77,807	75,847	70,790	61,575	49,967	35,673	37,183	7,536	31.0	Nebr.
123,103	111,747	104,950	96,745	85,504	72,735	54,275	56,438	10,770	31.1	Kans.
1,363,632	1,187,345	1,009,527	821,919	666,978	539,256	391,143	357,670	53,723	27.2	S. A.
22,143	19,394	17,961	15,302	12,680	10,404	7,301	7,249	1,366	31.2	Del.
162,930	140,050	125,206	102,064	82,570	66,539	45,359	44,023	7,594	29.7	Md.
63,260	54,792	49,578	39,324	29,825	23,338	15,781	15,017	2,581	32.6	D. C.
211,251	177,199	154,449	126,100	102,656	87,527	60,556	56,837	9,584	27.3	Va.
121,976	106,102	92,863	78,814	65,946	56,835	38,699	37,010	5,982	26.3	W. Va.
245,000	203,510	173,099	137,936	110,141	97,440	63,245	55,700	8,912	25.0	N. C.
120,927	99,068	85,431	67,652	54,365	52,127	32,041	26,624	4,193	22.6	S. C.
219,440	182,855	153,118	126,309	100,096	95,556	60,600	54,540	8,953	26.2	Ga.
196,505	173,485	150,722	127,509	108,507	99,490	67,565	60,851	9,568	30.9	Fla.
715,648	614,910	538,449	444,467	364,016	343,304	226,941	215,508	35,966	28.2	E. S. C.
177,177	150,085	142,306	123,923	104,156	93,069	65,612	65,765	10,697	27.0	Ky.
312,861	280,958	256,013	230,796	206,369	97,134	65,579	62,325	9,855	27.3	Tenn.
191,974	161,656	135,606	110,774	89,233	88,977	54,599	48,705	8,367	26.5	Ala.
123,636	115,211	96,623	78,975	64,259	66,124	41,260	38,713	6,867	24.6	Miss.
964,362	844,302	711,413	600,634	486,665	429,635	284,540	272,535	46,276	27.7	W. S. C.
120,880	106,015	91,813	83,144	67,407	62,715	41,289	38,956	6,036	26.9	Ark.
178,051	153,951	126,887	103,532	81,383	78,961	46,887	43,533	7,648	26.7	La.
147,428	131,716	113,985	100,478	84,703	75,260	53,991	55,499	9,172	28.9	Okla.
621,003	453,221	378,725	313,372	253,172	212,899	142,573	134,527	23,421	27.9	Tex.
221,620	272,268	239,903	214,150	184,272	148,096	99,637	94,189	17,646	27.5	Mt.
37,583	32,180	28,714	28,812	27,940	21,940	13,947	12,092	2,285	29.9	Mont.
37,024	30,706	27,221	24,781	22,170	18,019	12,346	11,283	1,939	27.4	Idaho.
18,734	15,808	14,588	12,949	10,550	7,847	5,033	4,518	767	27.9	Wyo.
35,476	74,038	67,698	61,577	53,626	44,836	32,182	32,565	6,009	29.5	Colo.
39,572	33,282	27,308	23,058	18,167	14,038	8,685	8,698	1,543	24.0	N. Mex.
49,785	41,366	34,173	29,722	23,959	19,163	12,284	10,802	1,992	26.8	Ariz.
60,465	33,994	30,084	25,706	21,745	17,505	11,900	11,039	1,974	25.1	Utah.
12,602	10,694	9,117	7,645	6,215	4,747	3,160	2,642	437	31.7	Nev.
1,628,638	945,864	815,519	714,836	622,782	509,385	348,796	324,149	59,101	31.8	Pac.
150,090	128,714	125,939	115,306	103,916	86,551	59,655	55,141	10,055	30.9	Wash.
105,575	98,228	86,118	77,843	68,230	54,455	37,095	34,979	6,492	31.6	Oreg.
763,973	674,043	603,462	521,689	450,636	366,379	250,046	234,026	42,554	32.1	Calif.
7,962	6,170	4,486	3,479	2,735	2,126	1,288	1,137	192	25.5	Alaska.
28,746	25,148	18,906	13,925	12,153	8,428	5,971	5,172	846	24.9	Hawaii
91,237	75,745	71,237	46,825	49,106	32,963	21,624	21,611	9,380	16.4	Puerto Rico.

No. 26.—POPULATION, BY RACE AND SEX, 1930 TO 1950, AND URBAN AND RURAL, 1950

[For explanation of new urban definition, see p. 2. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series B 13-23, 40-47, 167, 170]

RACE AND SEX	1930	1940	1950, NEW URRAN DEFINITION			
			Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total.....	122,775,046	131,609,275	150,697,361	96,467,686	31,181,325	23,048,350
White.....	110,286,740	118,214,870	134,942,028	86,756,435	28,470,839	19,715,254
Native.....	96,303,335	106,795,732	124,780,860	78,267,570	27,350,570	19,162,720
Foreign born.....	13,983,405	11,419,138	10,161,168	8,488,865	1,119,769	552,534
Negro.....	11,801,143	12,865,518	15,042,286	9,392,008	2,491,377	3,158,301
Other races.....	597,163	588,887	713,047	318,648	219,609	174,795
Indian.....	332,397	333,969	343,410	56,108	178,678	108,624
Japanese.....	138,834	126,947	141,768	100,735	14,260	26,773
Chinese.....	74,954	77,504	117,629	109,434	5,844	2,351
All other.....	50,978	50,467	110,240	52,366	20,827	37,047
Male.....	62,137,080	66,061,592	74,833,239	46,891,782	15,862,847	12,078,610
White.....	55,922,528	59,448,548	67,129,192	42,249,804	14,489,275	10,390,023
Native.....	48,420,037	53,487,533	61,952,802	37,994,340	13,887,815	10,071,147
Foreign born.....	7,502,491	6,011,015	5,176,390	4,255,554	601,960	318,876
Negro.....	5,855,669	6,269,038	7,298,722	4,449,766	1,256,115	1,592,841
Other races.....	368,883	344,006	405,325	192,122	117,457	95,746
Indian.....	170,350	171,427	178,824	30,256	91,993	56,575
Japanese.....	81,771	71,967	76,649	53,458	8,139	15,052
Chinese.....	59,802	57,389	77,008	71,656	3,874	1,478
All other.....	46,960	43,223	72,844	36,752	13,451	22,641
Female.....	60,637,966	65,697,683	75,864,122	49,575,904	15,318,478	10,969,740
White.....	54,364,212	58,766,322	67,812,836	44,506,541	13,981,064	9,325,231
Native.....	47,883,298	53,358,199	62,828,058	40,273,230	13,463,255	9,091,573
Foreign born.....	6,480,914	5,408,123	4,984,778	4,233,311	517,809	233,658
Negro.....	6,035,474	6,596,480	7,743,564	4,942,842	1,235,262	1,565,460
Other races.....	238,280	244,881	307,722	128,521	102,152	79,049
Indian.....	162,047	162,542	164,586	25,852	86,685	52,049
Japanese.....	57,063	54,980	65,119	47,277	6,121	11,721
Chinese.....	15,152	20,115	40,621	37,778	1,970	873
All other.....	4,018	7,244	37,396	15,614	7,376	14,406

No. 27.—POPULATION OF NONWHITE RACES (EXCLUDING NEGRO), BY STATES: 1950

STATE	Indian	Japa- nese	Chi- nese	All other <sup>1</sup>	STATE	Indian	Japa- nese	Chi- nese	All other <sup>1</sup>
United States.....	343,410	141,768	117,629	110,240	South Atlantic—Con.				
New England:					Virginia.....	1,056	193	565	1,100
Maine.....	1,522	30	77	78	West Virginia.....	160	46	99	98
New Hampshire.....	74	25	93	44	North Carolina.....	3,742	98	345	27,270
Vermont.....	30	14	84	38	South Carolina.....	554	34	101	856
Massachusetts.....	1,201	384	3,627	628	Georgia.....	333	128	511	267
Rhode Island.....	385	25	403	165	Florida.....	1,011	238	429	475
Connecticut.....	333	254	450	442	E. S. Central:				
Middle Atlantic:					Kentucky.....	234	74	335	152
New York.....	10,640	3,893	20,171	5,202	Tennessee.....	339	104	230	185
New Jersey.....	621	1,784	1,818	956	Alabama.....	928	88	187	1,332
Pennsylvania.....	1,141	1,029	2,258	1,251	Mississippi.....	2,502	62	1,011	213
E. N. Central:					W. S. Central:				
Ohio.....	1,146	1,986	1,542	659	Arkansas.....	533	113	592	127
Indiana.....	438	318	496	292	Louisiana.....	409	127	526	3,343
Illinois.....	1,443	11,646	4,207	2,842	Oklahoma.....	53,769	187	397	1,019
Michigan.....	7,000	1,517	1,619	1,509	Texas.....	2,736	957	2,435	1,074
Wisconsin.....	12,196	529	590	388	Mountain:				
W. N. Central:					Montana.....	16,606	524	209	415
Minnesota.....	12,533	1,049	720	462	Idaho.....	3,800	1,980	244	168
Iowa.....	1,084	310	310	131	Wyoming.....	3,237	450	106	170
Missouri.....	547	527	519	379	Colorado.....	1,567	5,412	458	822
North Dakota.....	10,766	61	82	22	New Mexico.....	41,901	251	166	250
South Dakota.....	23,344	56	44	65	Arizona.....	65,761	780	1,951	610
Nebraska.....	3,954	619	202	173	Utah.....	4,201	4,452	335	236
Kansas.....	2,381	116	315	368	Nevada.....	5,025	382	281	185
South Atlantic:					Pacific:				
Delaware.....		14	85	510	Washington.....	13,816	9,094	3,408	4,858
Maryland.....	314	289	795	656	Oregon.....	5,820	3,660	2,102	1,102
Dist. of Columbia.....	330	353	1,825	1,002	California.....	19,947	84,956	58,324	45,651

<sup>1</sup> Comprises Asiatic Indians, Koreans, Polynesians, Indonesians, and other nonwhite races.  
Source of tables 26 and 27: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. II, Part 1.

# RACE, BY STATES

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## No. 28.—POPULATION, BY RACE, BY STATES: 1930 TO 1950

STATE	1930			1940			1950		
	White	Negro	Other races	White	Negro	Other races	White	Negro	Other races
U. S.	118,266,740	11,801,143	697,163	118,214,879	12,845,518	888,887	134,942,028	18,042,284	713,647
New England	8,865,230	94,686	7,686	8,329,146	101,808	6,636	9,161,166	142,941	10,206
Maine	795,155	1,006	1,142	844,543	1,804	1,379	910,846	1,221	1,707
New Hampshire	464,351	790	182	490,969	414	121	532,276	731	236
Vermont	358,966	568	77	358,806	884	41	377,188	443	116
Massachusetts	4,192,932	52,865	4,287	4,257,696	58,891	3,734	4,611,593	73,171	8,840
Rhode Island	677,026	9,913	888	701,806	11,034	517	777,015	13,803	978
Connecticut	1,676,700	29,364	849	1,675,407	32,997	643	1,952,329	53,472	1,479
Middle Atlantic	28,178,861	1,862,800	28,900	28,237,422	1,268,346	32,499	28,237,528	1,875,241	50,764
New York	12,153,191	412,814	22,061	12,879,546	571,221	28,375	13,872,095	918,191	39,906
New Jersey	3,539,668	206,828	2,843	3,931,087	226,973	2,105	4,311,888	318,865	5,179
Pennsylvania	9,196,007	431,267	4,066	9,426,869	470,172	3,019	9,853,646	638,465	5,679
E. N. Central	24,236,900	936,459	30,758	25,528,451	1,068,324	28,548	28,543,307	1,803,696	52,368
Ohio	6,335,173	309,304	2,220	6,566,531	339,481	1,620	7,421,322	513,072	5,333
Indiana	3,125,778	111,962	743	3,306,323	121,916	657	3,758,512	174,169	1,644
Illinois	7,295,267	328,972	6,415	7,504,202	387,446	5,593	8,046,058	645,260	20,138
Michigan	4,663,607	169,453	9,366	5,039,643	268,346	8,118	5,917,825	442,296	11,645
Wisconsin	2,918,256	10,739	12,012	3,112,752	12,158	12,677	3,392,600	28,162	13,703
W. N. Central	12,912,282	331,784	51,839	13,111,519	389,932	54,479	13,576,077	424,178	61,129
Minnesota	2,542,686	9,446	11,909	2,768,982	9,928	13,390	2,953,697	14,022	14,764
Iowa	2,462,677	17,380	882	2,520,691	16,694	883	2,699,546	19,692	1,835
Missouri	3,403,876	223,840	1,651	3,539,187	244,386	1,091	3,655,593	297,068	1,972
North Dakota	671,551	377	8,617	631,464	201	10,770	808,448	257	10,901
South Dakota	670,269	646	21,934	619,078	474	23,412	628,804	727	23,609
Nebraska	1,360,023	13,752	4,188	1,297,624	14,171	4,039	1,391,338	19,224	4,948
Kansas	1,811,967	66,344	2,658	1,734,496	65,138	1,394	1,828,961	73,158	3,180
S. Atlantic	11,349,978	4,421,388	22,236	13,096,227	4,886,843	29,061	16,041,799	5,094,744	48,862
Delaware	305,718	32,632	60	270,528	35,576	101	273,879	43,598	909
Maryland	1,354,226	276,379	921	1,518,481	301,931	832	1,664,976	385,972	2,064
Dist. of Col.	353,961	132,088	820	474,326	187,266	1,499	517,865	290,803	3,510
Virginia	1,770,441	650,185	1,246	2,016,583	661,449	741	2,081,565	734,211	2,914
West Virginia	1,614,191	114,893	121	1,784,102	117,754	118	1,890,292	114,807	403
North Carolina	2,234,958	918,647	16,671	2,587,635	901,298	22,690	2,984,121	1,017,353	31,455
South Carolina	944,049	793,661	1,036	1,084,808	814,164	1,332	1,203,406	622,077	1,545
Georgia	1,837,921	1,071,126	360	2,038,278	1,064,927	519	2,390,577	1,062,762	1,219
Florida	1,035,390	431,626	990	1,381,968	514,198	1,230	2,166,061	603,701	2,153
E. S. Central	7,226,917	2,468,236	2,969	7,993,756	2,788,635	3,326	8,770,579	2,696,625	7,976
Kentucky	2,368,452	226,040	97	2,631,425	214,031	171	2,742,090	201,921	795
Tennessee	2,128,644	477,646	266	2,406,906	508,736	198	2,760,257	530,693	888
Alabama	1,700,844	944,834	570	1,849,097	983,280	674	2,079,691	979,617	2,635
Mississippi	998,077	1,009,718	2,026	1,106,327	1,074,578	2,891	1,188,682	986,494	3,788
W. S. Central	3,796,977	2,251,961	98,982	10,669,696	2,425,121	69,806	12,037,259	2,432,629	63,294
Arkansas	1,375,315	478,453	704	1,466,084	482,578	725	1,681,507	426,639	1,363
Louisiana	1,323,712	776,326	2,566	1,511,739	849,303	2,838	1,796,698	882,428	4,405
Oklahoma	2,130,778	172,198	50,064	2,104,226	168,849	63,357	2,032,626	145,603	53,322
Texas	4,967,172	854,964	2,579	5,487,645	924,391	2,888	6,726,134	977,458	7,202
Mountain	3,542,900	39,226	118,644	3,978,913	36,411	134,679	4,846,634	66,429	162,936
Montana	519,896	1,266	16,452	540,468	1,120	17,868	572,038	1,212	17,754
Idaho	438,640	666	5,524	519,392	596	4,966	581,396	1,050	6,192
Wyoming	221,241	1,250	3,074	240,597	956	3,189	284,009	2,557	3,963
Colorado	1,018,708	11,828	5,170	1,106,502	12,176	4,618	1,296,663	20,177	8,259
New Mexico	301,096	2,850	29,372	492,312	4,672	34,834	630,211	6,406	42,568
Arizona	378,661	10,749	46,273	426,792	14,993	57,476	654,511	25,974	69,102
Utah	499,967	1,108	6,772	542,920	1,236	6,155	676,900	2,729	9,234
Nevada	84,516	516	6,027	104,030	664	5,553	149,908	4,302	6,879
Pacific	7,848,518	90,122	235,793	9,370,641	124,296	228,326	13,728,797	504,392	252,338
Washington	1,821,661	6,840	34,896	1,698,147	7,424	30,620	2,316,496	30,691	31,776
Oregon	938,507	2,284	12,965	1,076,731	2,665	11,398	1,497,139	11,529	12,964
California	5,408,280	61,048	187,943	6,596,768	124,306	186,318	9,915,172	462,172	208,878

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Sixteenth Census Reports, *Population*, Vol. II, and *U. S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. II, Part 1.

No. 29.—POPULATION BY RACE AND SEX, BY STATES: 1950

STATE	NATIVE WHITE			FOREIGN-BORN WHITE			NEGRO			OTHER RACES	
	Male	Female	Males per 100 females	Male	Female	Males per 100 females	Male	Female	Males per 100 females	Male	Female
U. S.	61,952,908	62,828,088	98.5	4,176,350	4,264,776	103.8	7,295,728	7,743,564	94.2	405,235	397,722
N. E.	3,864,480	4,010,645	96.4	611,517	674,534	90.7	71,077	71,864	98.9	6,716	2,646
Maine	416,573	419,520	99.4	38,323	38,814	91.6	713	510	132.4	931	776
N. H.	234,517	230,674	97.5	27,354	30,166	88.9	394	340	115.6	163	74
Vt.	173,351	174,874	99.2	13,800	14,867	93.4	225	215	104.8	89	47
Mass.	1,997,484	2,000,320	99.8	332,723	330,897	87.3	36,229	36,942	98.1	2,923	1,918
R. I.	329,223	334,528	98.4	53,595	52,669	89.8	7,087	6,816	104.0	673	300
Conn.	812,708	841,770	96.5	146,412	149,447	99.9	26,431	27,041	97.7	954	535
M. A.	11,361,435	12,412,394	95.5	1,360,299	1,947,800	100.6	698,139	987,185	90.0	23,329	17,435
N. Y.	5,545,738	5,825,988	95.3	1,244,305	1,256,434	99.1	423,459	494,722	85.6	26,322	13,564
N. J.	1,908,114	1,972,710	96.7	315,743	315,918	100.2	155,558	163,011	95.4	3,333	1,846
Pa.	4,437,363	4,613,676	96.5	400,061	376,448	106.2	309,113	329,373	93.8	2,674	2,065
E. N. C.	13,900,629	13,294,244	98.5	1,127,181	1,031,853	110.3	387,159	346,539	96.8	30,893	21,470
Ohio	3,441,231	3,543,853	97.1	231,156	212,802	109.0	232,827	260,245	97.1	3,330	2,013
Ind.	1,817,324	1,840,868	98.7	54,275	46,335	117.1	85,856	88,312	97.2	1,041	493
Ill.	3,698,257	3,674,894	97.7	406,891	376,889	108.0	311,708	334,230	93.3	12,543	7,595
Mich.	2,685,429	2,648,061	100.6	317,943	285,792	111.2	222,011	220,285	100.8	6,736	4,900
Wis.	1,587,788	1,585,098	100.1	117,116	104,118	115.6	14,705	13,477	109.1	7,283	5,470
W. N. C.	6,494,002	6,519,357	99.6	306,408	262,364	114.5	296,886	217,292	95.2	32,113	29,026
Minn.	1,372,269	1,371,197	100.1	113,691	96,340	118.3	7,278	6,744	107.9	7,770	6,094
Iowa	1,232,008	1,261,067	96.4	45,211	39,371	114.8	10,100	9,502	105.3	1,069	766
Mo.	1,749,524	1,814,079	96.4	47,173	44,877	105.1	142,908	164,180	92.7	1,258	714
N. Dak.	200,086	202,150	107.8	22,067	22,146	122.3	135	122	110.7	3,666	5,275
S. Dak.	207,787	209,840	108.2	17,088	13,679	124.9	449	379	160.6	11,914	11,591
Nebr.	624,804	618,251	100.9	30,234	27,639	111.8	6,698	9,541	101.6	2,601	2,347
Kans.	886,645	894,730	100.1	19,794	18,853	104.6	36,326	36,894	98.6	1,941	1,399
S. A.	7,805,726	7,845,448	99.2	185,040	182,495	103.6	2,477,647	2,617,977	94.7	25,164	20,636
Del.	127,808	132,136	96.8	7,139	6,712	106.3	21,979	21,446	101.4	382	247
Md.	930,341	940,181	98.9	42,254	42,084	100.6	192,537	193,425	99.5	1,206	696
D. C.	223,492	254,875	87.7	19,245	30,262	63.6	132,909	167,894	80.9	2,272	1,238
Va.	1,380,199	1,257,316	102.5	17,223	17,843	96.5	398,808	367,485	98.3	2,016	898
W. Va.	927,981	927,765	100.0	20,239	14,247	142.8	57,749	47,118	101.1	399	135
N. C.	1,461,795	1,483,192	98.5	8,643	8,089	99.5	511,265	536,088	95.4	16,899	15,455
S. C.	632,891	646,011	99.1	3,082	3,321	90.4	396,119	425,945	92.0	865	690
Ga.	1,174,509	1,189,338	98.8	8,208	8,522	96.3	505,180	537,582	94.0	770	469
Fla.	1,990,637	1,982,683	97.9	61,809	60,839	101.6	293,137	309,964	94.4	1,005	895
E. S. C.	4,363,345	4,373,965	99.5	27,285	25,995	104.9	1,382,490	1,396,141	93.3	4,421	3,565
Ky.	1,357,828	1,338,964	100.6	8,063	8,016	100.4	98,340	102,561	96.9	487	255
Tenn.	1,358,454	1,393,728	98.1	7,672	7,289	103.6	255,435	273,167	92.8	545	313
Ala.	1,025,507	1,040,211	98.6	7,147	6,646	107.2	468,561	511,056	91.7	1,365	1,170
Miss.	891,298	899,692	100.0	4,364	2,987	112.1	476,137	507,287	94.4	1,974	1,814
W. S. C.	5,399,397	5,342,119	100.3	175,614	158,119	111.1	1,177,968	1,254,082	94.3	25,439	22,864
Ark.	732,682	732,536	100.1	4,958	4,387	114.3	307,149	279,493	99.2	774	591
La.	876,803	891,196	98.4	15,311	13,573	112.8	494,771	457,667	92.8	2,461	1,924
Okla.	1,007,806	1,005,814	100.2	9,517	9,289	101.4	70,425	75,078	93.8	27,807	27,515
Tex.	3,287,316	3,212,573	100.6	145,894	130,811	111.5	475,624	509,884	94.8	4,368	2,834
MT.	2,343,107	2,364,420	100.5	129,325	106,884	118.9	34,771	31,653	109.8	84,817	78,116
Mont.	274,964	253,625	108.3	24,431	18,898	130.7	609	537	129.4	6,318	3,441
Idaho	288,398	273,628	105.4	19,975	8,694	130.1	578	477	120.1	2,341	2,831
Wyo.	142,087	127,732	111.9	7,908	5,282	146.9	1,658	904	182.9	2,385	1,658
Colo.	618,893	618,793	100.0	31,373	27,814	113.0	10,206	9,972	102.3	4,699	3,671
N. Mex.	311,836	304,937	103.6	8,719	7,817	127.6	4,306	4,014	109.5	21,593	20,975
Ariz.	306,815	302,192	101.6	28,409	22,793	103.4	13,438	12,544	107.1	35,413	33,689
Utah	326,088	320,967	101.6	14,939	14,903	100.2	1,553	1,176	132.1	1,076	4,148
Nev.	75,292	66,196	113.6	6,479	4,661	139.0	2,266	2,084	111.5	2,068	2,785
Pac.	6,394,305	6,238,545	99.9	658,943	643,003	106.9	252,585	251,806	100.3	152,422	160,918
Wash.	1,886,489	1,899,087	104.6	101,021	99,399	113.7	17,417	13,274	131.3	16,359	12,421
Oreg.	714,480	699,036	102.2	43,123	38,489	117.2	5,963	5,895	107.1	7,212	5,472
Calif.	4,429,367	4,500,478	98.4	510,199	475,134	107.4	229,208	232,964	98.4	126,855	82,022

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Population: 1950, Vol. II, Part 1.



## No. 30.—POPULATION, BY RACE AND NATIVITY: 1890 TO 1950

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series B 18-23, B 41-47]

CLASS	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950
All classes.....	62,947,714	75,994,575	91,972,266	105,710,620	122,775,046	131,669,275	150,697,361
White.....	55,101,258	66,809,196	81,731,957	94,820,915	110,286,740	118,214,870	134,942,028
Negro.....	7,488,676	8,833,994	9,827,763	10,463,131	11,891,143	12,865,518	15,042,286
Indian.....	248,253	237,196	265,683	244,437	332,397	333,969	343,410
Chinese.....	107,488	89,863	71,531	61,639	74,954	77,504	117,629
Japanese.....	2,039	24,326	72,157	111,010	138,834	126,947	141,768
All other <sup>1</sup> .....			3,175	9,488	50,978	50,467	110,240
Native (all races).....	53,698,154	65,653,299	78,456,380	91,789,928	108,570,897	120,074,379	<sup>2</sup> 139,868,715
Foreign born (all races).....	9,249,560	10,341,276	13,515,886	13,920,692	14,204,149	11,594,896	<sup>2</sup> 10,347,306
Native white.....	45,979,391	56,595,379	68,386,412	81,108,161	96,303,335	106,795,732	124,780,860
Foreign-born white.....	9,121,867	10,213,817	13,345,545	13,712,754	13,983,405	11,419,138	10,161,168
Percent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	87.5	87.9	88.9	89.7	89.8	89.8	89.5
Negro.....	11.9	11.6	10.7	9.9	9.7	9.8	10.0
Indian.....	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Chinese.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Japanese.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
All other <sup>1</sup> .....			( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Native (all races).....	85.3	86.4	85.3	86.8	88.4	91.2	<sup>2</sup> 93.1
Foreign born (all races).....	14.7	13.6	14.7	13.2	11.6	8.8	<sup>2</sup> 6.9
Native white.....	73.0	74.5	74.4	76.7	78.4	81.1	82.8
Foreign-born white.....	14.5	13.4	14.5	13.0	11.4	8.7	6.7

<sup>1</sup> Comprises Asiatic Indians, Koreans, Polynesians, Indonesians, and other nonwhite races.<sup>2</sup> Based on 20-percent sample.<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.1 percent.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. II, Part 1.

## No. 31.—WHITE POPULATION, BY NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE: 1890 TO 1950

[Data for native white based on 5-percent sample for 1940; for foreign or mixed parentage based on 5-percent sample for 1940, on 20-percent sample for 1950. Native of native parentage for 1940 and 1950 obtained by subtraction]

CLASS	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950
Total white.....	55,101,258	66,809,196	81,731,957	94,820,915	110,286,740	118,701,558	134,942,028
Native white.....	45,979,391	56,595,379	68,386,412	81,108,161	96,303,335	107,282,420	124,780,860
Native parentage.....	34,475,716	40,949,362	49,488,575	58,421,957	70,400,952	84,124,840	101,191,375
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	11,503,675	15,646,017	18,897,837	22,686,204	25,902,383	23,157,580	23,589,485
Foreign.....	8,085,019	10,632,280	12,916,311	15,694,539	17,407,527	15,183,740	14,824,095
Mixed.....	3,418,656	5,013,737	5,981,526	6,991,665	8,494,856	7,973,840	8,765,390
Foreign-born white.....	9,121,867	10,213,817	13,345,545	13,712,754	13,983,405	11,419,138	10,161,168
PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION							
Total white.....	87.5	87.9	88.9	89.7	89.8	89.8	89.5
Native white.....	73.0	74.5	74.4	76.7	78.4	81.2	82.8
Native parentage.....	54.8	53.9	53.8	55.3	57.3	63.7	67.1
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	18.3	20.6	20.5	21.5	21.1	17.5	15.7
Foreign.....	12.8	14.0	14.0	14.8	14.2	11.5	9.8
Mixed.....	5.4	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.9	6.0	5.8
Foreign-born white.....	14.5	13.4	14.5	13.0	11.4	8.6	6.7

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 15th Census Reports, *Population*, Vol. II; special report of 16th Census, *Nativity and Parentage of the White Population—General Characteristics*; *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. IV, Part 3A.



## No. 82.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF THE NONWHITE POPULATION, BY RACE: 1950

[Statistics for races other than Negro based on complete count except as noted. Statistics for Negroes obtained by subtracting totals for the other races from the nonwhite totals. Figures may differ from those for corresponding items in other tables, because of different tabulations; see text, p. 1. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series B 40-47]

ITEM	Total nonwhite	Negro	Indian	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	All other <sup>1</sup>
<b>AGE</b>							
Total, all ages	15,755,333	15,044,688	342,226	141,365	117,149	61,636	49,368
Under 5 years	1,979,067	1,884,219	51,088	14,504	13,628	7,153	7,576
5 to 14 years	3,027,851	2,887,649	87,876	18,983	13,671	7,807	11,866
15 to 24 years	2,588,730	2,461,965	63,951	23,885	20,739	7,040	9,640
25 to 34 years	2,478,132	2,365,470	43,084	33,902	21,921	6,400	7,295
35 to 44 years	2,201,896	2,115,647	34,406	12,414	17,580	10,081	4,868
45 to 54 years	1,037,860	1,007,739	25,891	13,221	15,219	12,534	3,250
55 to 64 years	946,257	902,641	16,986	12,221	9,007	3,260	2,142
65 years and over	895,850	859,268	18,044	10,676	5,378	761	1,728
<b>MARITAL STATUS<sup>2</sup></b>							
Total, 14 years old and over	10,997,555	10,509,140	210,609	109,453	91,181	47,272	29,900
Single	2,685,585	2,515,510	67,525	40,062	31,162	20,322	10,998
Married	6,949,085	6,670,805	120,846	62,080	54,825	28,732	16,777
Widowed or divorced	1,362,905	1,322,819	22,238	7,311	5,194	3,218	2,125
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED<sup>3</sup></b>							
Total, 14 years old and over	10,997,555	10,509,140	211,295	109,410	90,615	47,795	30,255
No school years completed	531,330	524,880	33,803	2,005	13,320	3,400	3,170
Elementary:							
1 to 4 years	2,354,110	2,295,855	29,100	4,400	10,905	7,885	6,065
5 to 7 years	3,000,339	2,926,425	47,480	7,265	11,869	9,200	7,880
8 years	1,327,130	1,263,795	32,585	13,700	8,575	5,540	2,875
High school:							
1 to 3 years	1,855,800	1,782,800	34,080	15,470	11,455	7,935	3,990
4 years	968,610	885,595	17,295	43,140	14,255	6,125	2,200
College:							
1 to 3 years	341,905	313,750	4,560	11,795	7,485	2,945	1,450
4 years or more	199,765	180,830	1,995	6,800	7,125	1,470	1,465
School years not reported	359,515	334,195	10,405	3,975	6,235	2,235	1,470
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS<sup>4</sup></b>							
Total, 14 years old and over	10,997,555	10,509,140	210,609	109,453	91,181	47,272	29,900
Labor force	6,167,475	5,908,826	86,635	67,858	53,160	33,234	16,242
Civilian labor force	6,098,980	5,847,447	84,990	66,459	52,773	31,737	15,578
Employed	5,618,365	5,388,030	74,607	63,000	48,411	28,818	14,809
Unemployed	480,625	459,417	10,299	2,859	4,362	2,919	769
Not in labor force	4,830,080	4,600,314	123,974	42,095	38,021	12,048	13,658
<b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP<sup>5</sup></b>							
Total employed, 14 years old and over	5,607,250	5,378,917	74,897	63,600	48,499	28,818	14,809
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	190,510	170,188	2,225	4,280	3,455	640	712
Farmers and farm managers	529,230	502,088	14,327	6,972	592	1,315	3,736
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	111,290	94,966	1,306	4,453	9,578	501	476
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	273,020	250,006	3,120	9,651	7,722	1,292	619
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	295,470	282,427	6,376	3,455	1,390	1,194	628
Operatives and kindred workers	1,041,880	1,000,849	11,257	8,518	8,275	2,981	1,200
Private household workers	630,360	621,623	2,341	4,065	1,290	709	272
Service workers, exc. private household	853,610	820,060	4,880	5,491	13,940	7,859	741
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers			5,776	2,334	94	119	2,666
Farm laborers, except unpaid and farm foremen	537,180	408,046					
Laborers, except farm and mine	563,100	544,183	8,310	7,624	560	9,507	1,920
Occupation not reported	81,619	73,262	10,052	5,958	829	836	1,263
<b>INCOME IN 1949<sup>6</sup></b>							
All persons, 14 years old and over	10,997,555	10,509,140	211,295	109,410	90,615	47,795	30,255
Persons with income	6,732,580	6,451,000	112,010	68,640	51,455	33,725	15,730
Less than \$500	2,048,165	1,979,205	44,200	9,660	6,315	3,430	5,265
\$500 to \$999	1,430,855	1,378,230	26,295	9,850	7,405	5,050	3,025
\$1,000 to \$1,499	999,535	962,055	13,425	8,860	7,385	5,605	2,905
\$1,500 to \$1,999	781,225	749,235	9,085	8,775	7,730	4,705	1,695
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1,046,275	994,205	12,235	17,310	12,390	8,000	2,065
\$3,000 to \$4,999	383,270	352,605	5,645	10,920	7,675	6,325	1,100
\$5,000 and over	43,255	35,285	1,125	3,205	2,575	610	395
Median income	961	952	725	1,839	1,799	1,689	931
Income not reported	847,850	800,015	22,215	7,540	9,495	5,460	3,125

<sup>1</sup> Comprises Asiatic Indians, Koreans, Polynesians, Indonesians, and other nonwhite races.

<sup>2</sup> Total nonwhite data based on 20-percent sample; see source for sampling variability.

<sup>3</sup> Based on 20-percent sample; see source for sampling variability.

<sup>4</sup> Total nonwhite data based on 3½-percent sample; see source for sampling variability.

<sup>5</sup> Includes persons without income.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. IV, Part 3B (as revised).

**No. 33.—NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY STATES:  
1940 AND 1950**

[Data for foreign-born white based on complete count; for native white of foreign or mixed parentage, based on 5-percent sample for 1940, and 20-percent sample for 1950. See source for sampling variability]

STATE	1940				1950			
	Total foreign white stock		Foreign-born white	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage	Total foreign white stock		Foreign-white	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage
	Number	Percent			Number	Percent		
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>34,678,718</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11,419,138</b>	<b>23,157,580</b>	<b>33,750,652</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10,161,168</b>	<b>23,589,484</b>
<b>New England:</b>								
Maine.....	257,921	0.7	83,641	174,280	245,477	0.7	74,342	171,135
New Hampshire.....	207,386	0.6	68,206	139,040	191,664	0.6	58,184	133,520
Vermont.....	102,907	0.3	31,727	71,180	96,423	0.3	28,763	67,670
Massachusetts.....	2,406,072	7.0	848,852	1,559,220	2,272,919	6.7	713,690	1,559,220
Rhode Island.....	416,134	1.2	137,784	278,340	387,429	1.1	113,264	274,165
Connecticut.....	954,361	2.8	327,941	626,440	964,354	2.9	297,859	666,495
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>								
New York.....	7,123,660	20.6	2,853,630	4,280,120	6,803,774	20.2	2,500,429	4,303,345
New Jersey.....	1,971,380	5.7	695,810	1,275,540	2,013,656	6.0	630,761	1,382,895
Pennsylvania.....	2,128,980	6.0	973,300	2,155,700	2,630,289	8.4	776,609	2,063,680
<b>East North Central:</b>								
Ohio.....	1,660,306	4.8	619,266	1,131,040	1,678,548	4.7	443,168	1,135,380
Indiana.....	304,201	1.1	110,631	263,660	400,980	1.2	100,630	300,350
Illinois.....	2,923,283	8.5	969,373	1,963,960	2,684,567	8.0	783,277	1,901,290
Michigan.....	2,010,380	5.8	683,030	1,327,320	1,967,466	5.8	603,735	1,363,730
Wisconsin.....	1,190,194	3.5	263,774	910,420	1,050,349	3.1	218,234	831,115
<b>West North Central:</b>								
Minnesota.....	1,203,734	3.5	294,904	908,820	1,022,641	3.0	210,231	812,410
Iowa.....	580,586	1.7	117,245	463,340	462,637	1.4	84,562	378,075
Missouri.....	479,286	1.4	114,125	365,160	403,865	1.2	92,060	311,815
North Dakota.....	323,632	0.9	74,272	249,360	241,442	0.7	49,232	192,210
South Dakota.....	221,392	0.6	44,052	177,340	173,752	0.5	30,767	142,985
Nebraska.....	272,793	1.1	81,853	290,940	290,168	0.9	57,273	232,895
Kansas.....	263,672	0.8	61,412	212,260	217,997	0.6	38,577	179,420
<b>South Atlantic:</b>								
Delaware.....	43,973	0.1	14,833	29,140	48,304	0.1	13,844	34,460
Maryland.....	265,496	0.8	81,716	183,780	313,006	0.9	84,446	228,560
Dist. of Columbia.....	100,314	0.3	34,014	66,300	120,332	0.4	39,497	80,835
Virginia.....	73,987	0.2	22,967	51,020	123,920	0.4	35,070	88,850
West Virginia.....	131,202	0.4	41,782	89,420	110,821	0.3	34,586	76,235
North Carolina.....	25,226	0.1	9,046	16,180	46,334	0.1	16,134	30,200
South Carolina.....	18,896	0.1	4,915	13,980	24,148	0.1	7,503	16,645
Georgia.....	37,576	0.1	11,916	25,660	61,406	0.2	16,730	44,675
Florida.....	180,921	0.5	69,861	111,060	336,991	1.0	122,731	214,260
<b>East South Central:</b>								
Kentucky.....	76,331	0.2	16,631	60,700	76,973	0.2	16,068	60,905
Tennessee.....	41,080	0.1	11,320	29,760	51,210	0.2	15,065	36,145
Alabama.....	28,067	0.1	11,957	26,100	46,378	0.1	13,813	32,565
Mississippi.....	22,968	0.1	8,968	17,000	25,269	0.1	8,314	16,955
<b>West South Central:</b>								
Arkansas.....	23,292	0.1	7,692	25,600	33,479	0.1	9,289	24,190
Louisiana.....	110,952	0.3	27,272	83,680	116,124	0.3	28,684	87,440
Oklahoma.....	96,319	0.3	20,359	77,960	84,461	0.3	18,908	65,553
Texas.....	811,808	2.3	234,368	577,420	811,808	2.3	276,645	535,163
<b>Mountain:</b>								
Montana.....	200,662	0.6	56,842	143,820	168,184	0.5	43,119	125,065
Idaho.....	103,716	0.3	24,116	79,600	88,427	0.3	19,407	69,020
Wyoming.....	61,260	0.2	16,779	44,480	53,490	0.2	13,290	40,200
Colorado.....	269,011	0.7	70,471	198,540	244,897	0.7	58,967	185,930
New Mexico.....	54,047	0.2	15,247	38,800	60,821	0.2	17,336	43,485
Arizona.....	122,617	0.4	36,837	85,780	156,399	0.5	45,594	110,805
Utah.....	138,738	0.4	32,298	106,440	135,159	0.4	29,844	105,315
Nevada.....	32,719	0.1	10,599	22,120	34,795	0.1	10,630	24,165
<b>Pacific:</b>								
Washington.....	591,803	1.7	208,163	383,640	633,421	1.9	191,001	442,420
Oregon.....	281,279	0.8	87,639	193,640	308,042	0.9	83,612	224,430
California.....	2,406,993	6.9	870,893	1,536,100	2,982,368	8.8	965,323	1,997,045

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; special report of Sixteenth Census, *Nativity and Parentage of the White Population—General Characteristics, U. S. Census of Population: 1950, Vol. IV, Part 2A.*

# **No. 84.—NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE OF THE FOREIGN WHITE STOCK, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: 1940 AND 1950**

[Data for foreign-born white based on complete count; for native white of foreign or mixed parentage, based on 5-percent sample for 1940, and 20-percent sample for 1950. See source for sampling variability.]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1940				1950			
	Total foreign white stock		Foreign-born white	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage	Total foreign white stock		Foreign-born white	Native white of foreign or mixed parentage
	Number	Percent			Number	Percent		
All countries ..	34,576,718	100.0	11,419,128	23,157,590	33,750,653	100.0	10,161,168	23,589,485
England and Wales ..	2,124,235	6.1	657,335	1,466,900	2,027,843	6.0	584,615	1,443,228
Scotland ..	725,661	2.1	259,321	466,340	707,685	2.1	244,300	463,385
Northern Ireland ..	377,238	1.1	106,416	270,820	45,268	0.1	15,196	29,890
Ireland (Eire) ..	2,410,951	7.0	572,031	1,838,920	2,306,456	7.1	564,961	1,791,495
Norway ..	924,858	2.7	262,068	662,790	854,574	2.5	262,394	592,180
Sweden ..	1,301,890	3.8	445,670	856,220	1,189,699	3.5	324,044	865,655
Denmark ..	443,815	1.3	138,175	305,640	426,607	1.3	107,697	318,910
Netherlands ..	373,364	1.1	111,054	262,310	374,668	1.1	102,189	272,479
Belgium ..	130,858	0.4	53,058	77,800	138,891	0.4	52,691	86,200
Switzerland ..	293,929	0.9	88,253	205,676	287,175	0.9	71,516	215,659
France ..	349,050	1.0	102,030	246,120	361,566	1.1	107,624	253,942
Germany ..	5,236,612	15.1	1,237,772	3,998,840	4,726,946	14.0	994,391	3,742,555
Poland ..	2,905,689	8.4	993,479	1,912,210	2,788,199	8.3	861,184	1,927,015
Czechoslovakia ..	984,591	2.8	319,671	664,920	984,188	2.9	276,268	707,920
Austria ..	1,261,246	3.6	479,906	781,340	1,225,359	3.6	408,785	816,574
Hungary ..	662,086	1.9	290,229	371,857	708,103	2.1	268,022	439,081
Yugoslavia ..	383,369	1.1	161,038	222,331	383,576	1.1	143,046	240,530
U. S. S. R. ..	2,610,244	7.5	1,040,984	1,569,260	2,542,264	7.5	894,844	1,647,420
Lithuania ..	394,811	1.1	165,771	229,040	397,560	1.2	147,765	249,795
Finland ..	284,280	0.8	117,210	167,070	267,876	0.8	95,566	172,310
Rumania ..	247,700	0.7	115,940	131,760	215,062	0.6	84,969	130,093
Greece ..	326,672	0.9	163,252	163,420	364,318	1.1	169,082	195,236
Italy ..	4,594,780	13.3	1,023,580	2,971,200	4,570,580	13.5	1,427,145	3,143,435
Spain ..	109,407	0.3	47,707	61,700	115,653	0.3	45,565	69,490
Portugal ..	176,467	0.5	62,347	114,060	172,812	0.5	64,837	107,975
Other Europe ..	132,211	0.4	60,511	71,700	214,405	0.6	80,375	134,030
Asia ..	341,541	1.0	154,321	187,220	419,549	1.2	180,624	238,925
Canada-French ..	908,366	2.6	273,366	635,000	757,964	2.2	228,409	529,555
Canada-other ..	2,048,774	5.9	792,114	1,256,660	2,224,476	6.6	756,153	1,468,323
Mexico ..	1,076,653	3.1	377,433	699,220	1,342,542	4.0	490,502	852,040
Other America ..	133,282	0.6	66,942	66,340	221,537	0.7	120,267	101,270
All other and not reported ..	303,880	0.9	58,680	245,200	304,133	0.9	146,933	157,200

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; special report of the Sixteenth Census, *Nativity and Parentage of the White Population—Country of Origin, U. S. Census of Population: 1950, Vol. IV, Part 3A.*

**No. 35.—POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, CITIZENSHIP, AND NATIVITY, BY STATES—1950**

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series B 244-250, 255, and 272]

STATE	Total, 21 years old and over	SEX		CITIZENSHIP					FOREIGN BORN	
		Male	Female	Citizen			Alien	Citizenship not re- ported	Total, 21 years old and over	Per- cent nat- ural- ized
				All citi- zens	Native	Natu- ralized				
<b>U. S.</b>	81,403,307	47,853,894	49,548,613	94,802,019	87,330,121	7,471,898	1,870,005	731,283	10,073,186	74.3
<b>M. E.:</b>										
Maine	578,840	283,509	295,331	552,006	504,964	47,132	19,319	5,424	71,876	65.6
N. H.	352,780	171,020	181,760	337,385	295,855	41,530	11,053	4,142	50,825	73.3
Vt.	237,552	116,590	120,962	229,500	210,298	19,202	6,400	1,662	27,254	70.6
Mass.	3,306,104	1,520,510	1,785,594	3,038,491	2,496,008	540,483	124,845	42,708	708,006	75.3
R. I.	539,124	259,660	279,464	514,009	425,657	88,352	17,810	6,305	112,467	78.6
Conn.	1,382,373	670,521	711,852	1,207,483	1,069,300	238,183	62,739	22,151	263,073	71.0
<b>M. A.:</b>										
N. Y.	10,374,447	4,994,060	5,380,386	9,796,079	7,809,379	1,926,700	436,252	142,115	2,505,007	76.0
N. J.	3,854,160	1,629,358	1,725,802	3,217,140	2,731,221	485,919	100,009	36,931	620,939	77.9
Pa.	6,997,210	3,408,977	3,588,233	6,829,625	6,321,007	508,618	101,486	66,168	765,312	78.1
<b>E. N. C.:</b>										
Ohio	5,279,761	2,566,085	2,603,666	5,181,253	4,844,909	336,254	68,327	30,181	434,762	77.3
Ind.	2,556,497	1,261,119	1,295,378	2,581,990	2,468,608	113,382	15,879	6,402	87,005	74.0
Ill.	5,948,601	2,925,046	3,023,555	5,801,882	5,183,837	618,045	94,294	62,453	774,784	79.8
Mich.	4,186,406	2,066,908	2,039,698	4,053,014	3,515,681	447,933	100,143	42,449	501,825	75.7
Wis.	2,222,423	1,112,577	1,109,846	2,184,093	2,007,432	176,661	20,420	17,910	214,991	82.2
<b>W. N. C.:</b>										
Miss.	1,910,153	958,869	951,284	1,873,726	1,703,036	170,291	19,217	17,610	207,118	82.2
Iowa	1,694,619	849,831	844,788	1,679,479	1,612,069	64,407	9,078	9,470	82,890	79.0
Mo.	2,643,129	1,291,259	1,351,870	2,619,739	2,553,444	66,295	11,836	11,554	80,685	73.0
N. Dak.	366,500	194,439	172,151	358,562	318,208	40,354	3,137	4,891	48,382	93.4
S. Dak.	401,146	209,819	191,797	396,511	377,156	25,355	2,189	2,445	29,900	84.5
Nebr.	840,391	431,142	429,249	846,047	804,295	41,752	6,007	8,442	46,006	74.4
Kans.	1,242,341	616,047	626,494	1,221,331	1,205,249	26,082	5,970	5,240	37,292	69.9
<b>S. A.:</b>										
Del.	210,918	103,149	107,769	207,410	197,406	10,004	2,250	1,240	13,512	71.0
Md.	1,527,089	732,082	774,207	1,500,339	1,445,330	54,990	19,129	7,631	91,750	67.8
D. C.	563,358	296,844	314,494	570,603	548,441	22,162	9,843	3,403	39,907	66.6
Va.	2,025,339	1,011,519	1,013,820	2,013,357	1,902,413	29,044	8,216	3,706	22,920	68.6
W. Va.	1,171,879	567,373	584,505	1,160,622	1,138,367	22,255	3,404	2,700	21,511	66.4
N. C.	2,311,071	1,130,024	1,181,047	2,304,969	2,290,793	8,216	3,020	2,152	14,288	87.5
S. C.	1,130,867	564,085	566,782	1,145,299	1,143,909	4,390	1,601	972	6,958	62.9
Ga.	2,008,828	964,109	1,044,719	2,003,171	1,993,293	9,878	3,493	2,174	15,545	63.6
Fla.	1,823,514	867,957	955,556	1,790,517	1,690,356	94,161	23,906	9,091	127,157	74.1
<b>E. S. C.:</b>										
Ky.	1,742,978	864,430	878,548	1,737,664	1,728,100	9,564	2,125	2,155	14,838	64.3
Tenn.	1,978,549	961,147	1,017,401	1,973,444	1,964,702	8,742	3,277	1,627	13,846	63.1
Ala.	1,747,790	843,927	903,863	1,743,611	1,724,478	9,139	2,517	1,651	13,286	66.8
Miss.	1,308,623	657,384	650,738	1,304,794	1,288,131	4,663	2,172	1,000	7,892	80.0
<b>W. S. C.:</b>										
Ark.	1,112,866	550,188	562,708	1,109,939	1,104,020	5,900	1,818	1,115	8,837	66.8
La.	1,697,145	770,890	816,555	1,577,344	1,562,046	15,196	6,520	3,081	28,697	64.8
Okla.	1,362,109	662,983	699,115	1,379,350	1,364,293	12,057	3,377	2,381	17,845	67.7
Tex.	4,737,225	2,351,820	2,385,405	4,587,285	4,491,044	96,241	128,038	21,902	346,181	30.1
<b>Mc.</b>										
Mont.	372,345	198,368	173,977	364,203	329,964	34,219	4,420	3,722	42,361	80.8
Idaho	349,019	181,575	167,341	343,811	329,614	14,197	3,265	1,840	19,609	73.2
Wyo.	178,881	90,131	82,450	175,136	165,414	9,722	2,294	1,151	13,367	73.8
Colo.	844,748	420,846	423,902	828,964	785,632	41,332	13,189	4,505	59,116	69.9
N. Mex.	376,857	192,582	184,265	367,438	339,083	7,750	6,348	1,608	15,704	49.4
Ariz.	441,989	223,303	218,686	421,140	397,585	23,555	17,287	3,486	44,304	63.2
Utah	389,843	190,181	199,662	390,654	368,352	22,302	6,285	3,557	29,491	68.8
Nev.	167,173	87,810	80,363	163,603	155,592	7,070	2,430	891	10,361	66.8
<b>For.:</b>										
Wash.	1,539,966	780,084	759,662	1,507,786	1,367,786	140,001	56,316	15,184	181,461	73.1
Oreg.	1,001,716	509,726	491,990	999,192	918,296	81,924	15,192	6,332	93,448	74.2
Calif.	7,211,823	3,500,200	3,642,619	6,846,302	6,190,469	655,833	294,703	70,520	1,021,326	64.3

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Population: 1950, Vol. II, Part 1.

No. 36.—NATIVE POPULATION, BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE AND BORN ELSE-  
WHERE: 1850 TO 1950

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series B 183-194]

YEAR	Total	Born in State of residence	BORN IN OTHER STATES		State of birth not reported	Born in outlying possessions	American citizens born abroad or at sea
			Number	Percent			
1850.....	<sup>1</sup> 17,742,961	13,457,049	4,251,250	24.0	34,662	-----	-----
1860.....	<sup>1</sup> 23,353,386	17,527,069	5,774,434	24.7	49,265	-----	2,618
1870.....	32,991,142	25,321,340	7,657,320	23.2	12,262	51	169
1880.....	43,475,840	33,882,734	9,592,764	22.1	-----	51	291
1890.....	<sup>2</sup> 53,372,703	41,871,611	11,094,108	20.8	396,652	322	10,010
1900.....	65,653,299	51,901,722	13,501,045	20.6	180,458	2,923	67,151
1910.....	78,456,380	61,185,305	16,910,114	21.6	285,685	7,365	67,911
1920.....	91,789,928	71,071,013	20,274,450	22.1	313,582	38,020	92,863
1930.....	108,570,897	82,677,619	25,388,100	23.4	238,469	136,032	130,677
1940.....	120,074,379	92,609,754	26,905,986	22.4	279,514	156,956	122,169
1950 <sup>3</sup> .....	139,868,715	102,788,385	35,284,220	25.2	1,369,785	329,970	96,355

<sup>1</sup> White and free colored population only.  
<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of population of Indian Territory and Indian reservations, specially enumerated in 1890, with a native population of 325,451 not distributed by State of birth. These areas were not enumerated prior to 1890.  
<sup>3</sup> Based on sample of 1950 Census returns; see source for sampling variability.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. IV, Part 4A, and records.

No. 37.—MOBILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION, BY SEX: 1955 TO 1957

[Figures based on Current Population Survey; see Technical Note, p. 201]

MOBILITY STATUS AND PERIOD	Total	Male	Female	PERCENT		
				Total	Male	Female
APRIL 1954 TO APRIL 1955						
Civilian population 1 year old and over, April 1955.....	158,609,000	77,597,000	81,012,000	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house (nonmovers).....	126,190,000	61,287,000	64,903,000	79.6	79.0	80.1
Different house in United States (movers)....	31,492,000	15,626,000	15,866,000	19.9	20.1	19.6
Same county.....	21,086,000	10,419,000	10,667,000	13.3	13.4	13.2
Different county (migrants).....	10,406,000	5,207,000	5,199,000	6.6	6.7	6.4
Within a State.....	5,511,000	2,753,000	2,758,000	3.5	3.5	3.4
Between States.....	4,895,000	2,454,000	2,441,000	3.1	3.2	3.0
Abroad on April 1, 1954.....	927,000	684,000	243,000	0.6	0.9	0.3
MARCH 1955 TO MARCH 1956						
Civilian population 1 year old and over, March 1956.....	161,497,000	79,074,000	82,423,000	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house (nonmovers).....	127,457,000	62,144,000	65,313,000	79.0	78.6	79.2
Different house in United States (movers)....	33,098,000	16,301,000	16,797,000	20.5	20.6	20.4
Same county.....	22,186,000	10,769,000	11,417,000	13.7	13.6	13.9
Different county (migrants).....	10,912,000	5,532,000	5,380,000	6.8	7.0	6.5
Within a State.....	5,859,000	2,971,000	2,888,000	3.6	3.8	3.5
Between States.....	5,053,000	2,561,000	2,492,000	3.1	3.2	3.0
Abroad on March 1, 1955.....	942,000	629,000	313,000	0.6	0.8	0.4
APRIL 1956 TO APRIL 1957						
Civilian population 1 year old and over, April 1957.....	164,371,000	80,343,000	84,028,000	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house (nonmovers).....	131,648,000	64,105,000	67,540,000	80.1	79.8	80.4
Different house in United States (movers)....	31,834,000	15,754,000	16,079,000	19.4	19.6	19.1
Same county.....	21,566,000	10,671,000	10,892,000	13.1	13.3	13.0
Different county (migrants).....	10,268,000	5,083,000	5,185,000	6.2	6.3	6.2
Within a State.....	5,192,000	2,613,000	2,579,000	3.2	3.3	3.1
Between States.....	5,076,000	2,470,000	2,606,000	3.1	3.1	3.1
Abroad on April 1, 1956.....	889,000	480,000	409,000	0.5	0.6	0.5

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20.

# No. 38.—MOBILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION, BY SELECTED SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS: 1957

[In thousands. As of April; mobility period covers 1956 to 1957. Figures based on Current Population Survey; see Technical Note, p. 291]

CHARACTERISTIC	Total civilian population	Same house (non-movers)	DIFFERENT HOUSE IN THE UNITED STATES (movers)					Abroad on April 1, 1956
			Total	Same county	Different county (migrants)			
					Total	Within a State	Between States	
Total, 1 year old and over.....	164,371	131,448	31,834	21,566	10,268	5,192	5,076	289
AGE								
1 to 4 years .....	15,264	10,926	4,263	2,900	1,365	672	693	74
5 to 13 years.....	29,844	20,202	5,534	3,835	1,699	870	829	106
14 to 17 years.....	9,926	6,279	1,623	1,149	474	242	232	33
18 and 19 years.....	4,084	2,969	1,098	653	445	205	240	26
20 to 24 years.....	9,735	5,477	4,012	2,548	1,464	659	805	249
25 to 29 years.....	11,218	7,511	3,588	2,348	1,240	619	621	117
30 to 34 years.....	12,119	9,219	2,816	1,870	946	479	467	88
35 to 44 years.....	23,054	19,133	2,808	2,646	1,162	589	573	113
45 to 64 years.....	34,420	30,609	3,728	2,670	1,059	587	471	81
65 years and over.....	14,705	13,337	1,358	945	413	270	143	9
Median age.....years.....	30.9	33.5	24.2	24.4	23.9	24.6	23.4	24.1
COLOR (percent)								
White.....	100.0	80.4	19.0	12.5	8.5	3.3	3.2	0.6
Nonwhite.....	100.0	77.5	22.2	17.8	4.4	1.8	2.5	0.3
URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE								
Urban.....	101,713	81,307	19,763	13,900	5,863	2,459	3,404	637
Rural nonfarm.....	42,967	33,436	9,321	5,873	3,448	2,092	1,356	311
Rural farm.....	19,694	16,907	2,746	1,791	955	638	317	40
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 14 years old and over.....	67,328	46,039	10,878	7,303	3,575	1,851	1,724	408
In labor force.....	46,096	36,562	9,154	6,222	2,932	1,468	1,464	362
Armed Forces off post <sup>1</sup> .....	684	294	334	161	173	30	143	69
Employed.....	43,580	35,060	8,270	5,703	2,567	1,302	1,305	349
Unemployed.....	1,851	1,258	550	358	192	76	116	44
Not in labor force.....	11,232	9,459	1,725	1,085	640	382	258	47

<sup>1</sup> Members of Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20.

No. 36.—NATIVE POPULATION, BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE AND BORN ELSEWHERE: 1850 TO 1950

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series B 183-194]

YEAR	Total	Born in State of residence	BORN IN OTHER STATES		State of birth not reported	Born in outlying possessions	American citizens born abroad or at sea
			Number	Percent			
1850.....	<sup>1</sup> 17, 742, 961	13, 457, 049	4, 251, 250	24. 0	34, 662	-----	-----
1860.....	<sup>1</sup> 23, 353, 386	17, 527, 069	5, 774, 434	24. 7	49, 265	-----	2, 618
1870.....	32, 991, 142	25, 321, 340	7, 657, 320	23. 2	12, 262	51	169
1880.....	43, 475, 840	33, 882, 734	9, 592, 764	22. 1	-----	51	291
1890.....	<sup>2</sup> 53, 372, 703	41, 871, 611	11, 094, 108	20. 8	396, 652	322	10, 010
1900.....	65, 653, 299	51, 901, 722	13, 501, 045	20. 6	180, 458	2, 923	67, 151
1910.....	78, 456, 380	61, 185, 305	16, 910, 114	21. 6	285, 685	7, 365	67, 911
1920.....	91, 789, 928	71, 071, 013	20, 274, 450	22. 1	313, 582	38, 020	92, 863
1930.....	108, 570, 897	82, 677, 619	25, 388, 100	23. 4	238, 469	136, 032	130, 677
1940.....	120, 074, 379	92, 609, 754	26, 905, 986	22. 4	279, 514	156, 956	122, 169
1950 <sup>3</sup> .....	139, 868, 715	102, 788, 385	35, 284, 220	25. 2	1, 369, 785	329, 970	96, 355

<sup>1</sup> White and free colored population only.  
<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of population of Indian Territory and Indian reservations, specially enumerated in 1890, with a native population of 325,451 not distributed by State of birth. These areas were not enumerated prior to 1890.  
<sup>3</sup> Based on sample of 1950 Census returns; see source for sampling variability.  
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. IV, Part 4A, and records.

No. 37.—MOBILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION, BY SEX: 1955 TO 1957

[Figures based on Current Population Survey; see Technical Note, p. 201]

MOBILITY STATUS AND PERIOD	Total	Male	Female	PERCENT		
				Total	Male	Female
APRIL 1954 TO APRIL 1955						
Civilian population 1 year old and over, April 1955.....	158, 609, 000	77, 597, 000	81, 012, 000	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0
Same house (nonmovers).....	126, 190, 000	61, 287, 000	64, 903, 000	79. 6	79. 0	80. 1
Different house in United States (movers)....	31, 492, 000	15, 626, 000	15, 866, 000	19. 9	20. 1	19. 6
Same county.....	21, 086, 000	10, 419, 000	10, 667, 000	13. 3	13. 4	13. 2
Different county (migrants).....	10, 406, 000	5, 207, 000	5, 199, 000	6. 6	6. 7	6. 4
Within a State.....	5, 511, 000	2, 753, 000	2, 758, 000	3. 5	3. 5	3. 4
Between States.....	4, 895, 000	2, 454, 000	2, 441, 000	3. 1	3. 2	3. 0
Abroad on April 1, 1954.....	927, 000	684, 000	243, 000	0. 6	0. 9	0. 3
MARCH 1955 TO MARCH 1956						
Civilian population 1 year old and over, March 1956.....	161, 497, 000	79, 074, 000	82, 423, 000	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0
Same house (nonmovers).....	127, 457, 000	62, 144, 000	65, 313, 000	79. 0	78. 6	79. 2
Different house in United States (movers)....	33, 098, 000	16, 301, 000	16, 797, 000	20. 5	20. 6	20. 4
Same county.....	22, 186, 000	10, 769, 000	11, 417, 000	13. 7	13. 6	13. 9
Different county (migrants).....	10, 912, 000	5, 532, 000	5, 380, 000	6. 8	7. 0	6. 5
Within a State.....	5, 850, 000	2, 971, 000	2, 888, 000	3. 6	3. 8	3. 5
Between States.....	5, 053, 000	2, 561, 000	2, 492, 000	3. 1	3. 2	3. 0
Abroad on March 1, 1955.....	942, 000	629, 000	313, 000	0. 6	0. 8	0. 4
APRIL 1956 TO APRIL 1957						
Civilian population 1 year old and over, April 1957.....	164, 371, 000	80, 343, 000	84, 028, 000	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0
Same house (nonmovers).....	131, 648, 000	64, 105, 000	67, 540, 000	80. 1	79. 8	80. 4
Different house in United States (movers)....	31, 834, 000	15, 754, 000	16, 079, 000	19. 4	19. 6	19. 1
Same county.....	21, 566, 000	10, 671, 000	10, 892, 000	13. 1	13. 3	13. 0
Different county (migrants).....	10, 268, 000	5, 083, 000	5, 185, 000	6. 2	6. 3	6. 2
Within a State.....	5, 192, 000	2, 613, 000	2, 579, 000	3. 2	3. 3	3. 1
Between States.....	5, 076, 000	2, 470, 000	2, 606, 000	3. 1	3. 1	3. 1
Abroad on April 1, 1956.....	889, 000	480, 000	409, 000	0. 5	0. 6	0. 5

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20.



**No. 88.—MOBILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION, BY SELECTED SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS: 1957**

[In thousands. As of April; mobility period covers 1955 to 1957. Figures based on Current Population Survey; see Technical Note, p. 291]

CHARACTERISTIC	Total civilian population	Same house (non-movers)	DIFFERENT HOUSE IN THE UNITED STATES (movers)					Abroad on April 1, 1954
			Total	Same county	Different county (migrants)			
					Total	Within a State	Between States	
<b>Total, 1 year old and over</b>	164,371	131,648	31,834	21,558	10,268	5,192	5,076	889
<b>AGE</b>								
1 to 4 years	18,264	10,926	4,265	2,900	1,365	672	693	74
5 to 13 years	29,844	29,202	5,534	3,835	1,699	870	829	108
14 to 17 years	9,926	8,276	1,623	1,140	474	242	232	33
18 and 19 years	4,084	2,959	1,098	553	445	205	240	28
20 to 24 years	9,735	5,477	4,012	2,548	1,464	689	775	249
25 to 29 years	11,218	7,511	3,588	2,348	1,240	619	621	117
30 to 34 years	12,119	9,219	2,816	1,870	946	479	467	89
35 to 44 years	22,054	19,135	2,909	2,646	1,162	589	573	112
45 to 64 years	34,420	30,609	3,728	2,670	1,058	587	471	81
65 years and over	14,505	13,337	1,358	945	413	270	143	9
Median age.....years	30.9	31.5	24.2	24.4	23.9	24.6	23.4	24.1
<b>COLOR (percent)</b>								
White	100.0	90.4	19.0	12.5	6.5	3.3	3.2	0.8
Nonwhite	100.0	77.5	22.2	17.8	4.4	1.8	2.5	0.3
<b>URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE</b>								
Urban	101,713	81,307	19,763	13,906	5,869	2,489	3,404	637
Rural nonfarm	42,967	33,436	9,321	5,873	3,448	2,082	1,356	211
Rural farm	19,691	16,907	2,746	1,791	955	638	317	40
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>								
<b>Male, 14 years old and over</b>	57,326	46,039	10,878	7,303	3,575	1,851	1,724	408
In labor force	46,096	36,582	9,154	6,222	2,932	1,468	1,464	302
Armed Forces off post <sup>1</sup>	664	264	334	161	173	80	143	69
Employed	43,980	35,060	8,270	5,704	2,567	1,362	1,205	249
Unemployed	1,851	1,258	550	358	192	76	116	44
Not in labor force	11,229	9,459	1,725	1,085	640	382	258	47

<sup>1</sup> Members of Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20.

## No. 89.—MOBILITY STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY STATES: 1960

[Based on 20-percent sample; see source for sampling variability]

STATE	Total population, 1 year old and over	RESIDENCE IN 1949				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
		Same house as in 1960	Different house, same county	Differ- ent county or abroad	Resi- dence not re- ported	Total	Same house as in 1960	Differ- ent house, same county	Differ- ent county or abroad	Resi- dence not re- ported
United States	147, 162, 905	112, 199, 100	16, 478, 275	9, 074, 960	2, 421, 630	100.0	81.0	11.2	6.2	1.6
<b>New England:</b>										
Maine	889, 455	763, 660	81, 565	36, 000	8, 210	100.0	85.9	9.2	4.0	0.9
New Hampshire	519, 156	444, 465	44, 300	25, 720	4, 670	100.0	85.6	8.5	5.0	0.9
Vermont	367, 385	307, 165	36, 815	20, 130	3, 275	100.0	83.6	10.0	5.5	0.9
Massachusetts	4, 589, 565	4, 029, 310	329, 220	165, 100	65, 935	100.0	87.8	7.2	3.5	1.4
Rhode Island	772, 660	669, 900	66, 610	32, 320	24, 760	100.0	85.2	7.2	4.2	3.2
Connecticut	1, 900, 580	1, 711, 410	153, 200	67, 100	28, 870	100.0	87.3	7.8	3.4	1.5
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>										
New York	14, 531, 360	12, 701, 260	899, 655	579, 415	350, 930	100.0	87.4	6.2	4.0	2.4
New Jersey	4, 732, 425	4, 117, 780	325, 215	225, 340	64, 090	100.0	87.0	6.9	4.8	1.4
Pennsylvania	10, 372, 065	9, 006, 420	795, 065	312, 480	156, 120	100.0	87.7	7.7	3.9	1.6
<b>East North Central:</b>										
Ohio	7, 741, 200	6, 441, 860	848, 825	342, 830	107, 685	100.0	83.2	11.0	4.4	1.4
Indiana	3, 833, 780	3, 142, 520	431, 885	220, 560	39, 115	100.0	82.0	11.3	5.8	1.0
Illinois	6, 513, 800	7, 130, 245	858, 710	384, 065	140, 080	100.0	83.8	10.1	4.5	1.6
Michigan	6, 204, 125	5, 139, 680	671, 500	302, 625	90, 420	100.0	82.8	10.8	4.9	1.5
Wisconsin	3, 346, 430	2, 833, 325	327, 885	156, 120	28, 930	100.0	84.7	9.5	4.7	0.9
<b>West North Central:</b>										
Minnesota	2, 904, 505	2, 432, 510	271, 345	165, 425	35, 225	100.0	83.7	9.8	5.7	1.2
Iowa	2, 572, 965	2, 111, 610	257, 760	159, 760	46, 845	100.0	82.1	10.0	6.1	1.8
Missouri	3, 867, 885	3, 123, 310	420, 395	252, 635	71, 545	100.0	80.7	10.9	6.5	1.8
North Dakota	602, 920	509, 040	49, 665	38, 850	5, 365	100.0	84.4	8.2	6.4	0.9
South Dakota	683, 975	521, 280	58, 200	48, 305	6, 190	100.0	82.2	9.2	7.6	1.0
Nebraska	1, 291, 920	1, 046, 080	132, 285	91, 760	19, 785	100.0	81.1	10.2	7.1	1.5
Kansas	1, 860, 005	1, 467, 460	204, 620	157, 255	30, 670	100.0	78.9	11.0	8.5	1.6
<b>South Atlantic:</b>										
Delaware	300, 560	261, 865	29, 750	12, 845	5, 100	100.0	84.0	9.6	4.1	1.6
Maryland	2, 264, 780	1, 861, 375	210, 020	102, 415	50, 970	100.0	81.5	9.2	7.1	2.2
District of Columbia	786, 145	603, 055	101, 670	50, 900	24, 520	100.0	76.7	12.9	7.2	3.1
Virginia	3, 261, 850	2, 588, 060	313, 900	259, 335	100, 485	100.0	79.3	9.6	8.0	3.1
West Virginia	1, 966, 185	1, 621, 915	213, 980	94, 290	21, 000	100.0	83.0	10.9	5.0	1.1
North Carolina	3, 958, 510	3, 151, 175	327, 625	232, 810	47, 000	100.0	79.6	13.3	5.9	1.2
South Carolina	2, 061, 565	1, 646, 200	281, 145	108, 160	20, 060	100.0	79.9	13.6	5.2	1.3
Georgia	3, 354, 110	2, 819, 630	313, 160	272, 195	49, 125	100.0	75.1	15.3	8.1	1.5
Florida	2, 700, 570	1, 927, 355	425, 275	299, 695	64, 245	100.0	71.2	15.7	11.1	2.0
<b>East South Central:</b>										
Kentucky	2, 871, 795	2, 311, 945	303, 015	162, 505	34, 330	100.0	80.5	12.6	5.7	1.2
Tennessee	3, 212, 420	2, 478, 885	491, 230	207, 120	45, 185	100.0	77.2	15.0	6.4	1.4
Alabama	3, 002, 480	2, 317, 565	469, 750	169, 570	54, 595	100.0	77.2	15.2	6.6	1.8
Mississippi	2, 122, 435	1, 650, 680	296, 015	148, 280	27, 560	100.0	77.8	13.9	7.0	1.3
<b>West South Central:</b>										
Arkansas	1, 863, 360	1, 399, 175	202, 185	154, 720	18, 270	100.0	75.0	15.7	8.3	1.0
Louisiana	2, 625, 085	2, 114, 080	308, 100	148, 945	54, 040	100.0	80.5	11.7	5.7	2.1
Oklahoma	2, 183, 065	1, 603, 080	332, 480	219, 615	27, 060	100.0	73.5	16.2	10.1	1.3
Texas	7, 512, 820	5, 531, 680	1, 117, 105	703, 065	100, 900	100.0	73.6	14.9	10.2	1.3
<b>Mountain:</b>										
Montana	574, 280	441, 300	68, 025	56, 130	8, 825	100.0	76.8	11.8	9.8	1.5
Idaho	573, 045	425, 975	77, 270	63, 410	6, 380	100.0	74.3	13.6	11.1	1.1
Wyoming	282, 315	201, 100	39, 690	37, 645	3, 880	100.0	71.2	14.1	13.3	1.4
Colorado	1, 290, 475	951, 325	170, 290	149, 720	19, 150	100.0	73.7	13.2	11.6	1.5
New Mexico	600, 340	479, 130	87, 385	82, 805	10, 960	100.0	72.6	13.2	12.5	1.7
Arizona	729, 525	507, 433	125, 500	45, 075	10, 515	100.0	69.7	17.2	11.7	1.4
Utah	608, 005	532, 410	80, 150	50, 415	6, 030	100.0	79.7	12.0	7.5	0.8
Nevada	156, 065	107, 730	22, 610	22, 885	2, 825	100.0	69.0	14.5	14.7	1.8
<b>Pacific:</b>										
Washington	2, 320, 935	1, 713, 855	349, 965	211, 890	46, 225	100.0	73.8	15.0	9.1	2.0
Oregon	1, 484, 225	1, 078, 775	221, 795	144, 135	21, 520	100.0	72.5	14.9	11.1	1.4
California	10, 344, 020	7, 520, 560	1, 712, 810	893, 510	217, 120	100.0	72.7	16.6	8.6	2.1

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Population: 1960, Vol. II, Part 1.

**No. 46.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN, BY MARITAL STATUS, BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1957**

[Number in thousands. As of March. Statistics based on Current Population Survey; see Technical Note, p. 201]

CHARACTERISTIC	WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OLD				WOMEN 45 YEARS OLD AND OVER		
	Number of women	Children ever born			Number of women	Children ever born	
		Number	Per 1,000 women	Per 1,000 women, standardized for age <sup>1</sup>		Number	Per 1,000 women
WOMEN EVER MARRIED							
Residence.....	26,756	59,349	2,218	2,188	23,620	66,062	2,798
Urban.....	16,712	34,013	2,036	2,008	15,780	39,674	2,514
In urbanized areas.....	11,948	23,781	1,990	1,949	11,151	26,603	2,386
Areas of 3,000,000 or more.....	3,640	6,884	1,877	1,820	3,520	7,641	2,228
Areas of 1,000,000 to 3,000,000.....	2,774	5,464	1,961	1,927	2,518	5,961	2,367
Areas of 250,000 to 1,000,000.....	3,016	6,011	1,993	1,974	2,813	6,778	2,410
Areas of less than 250,000.....	2,518	5,442	2,161	2,128	2,300	6,028	2,619
Other urban areas.....	4,764	10,232	2,148	2,166	4,629	13,071	2,824
Places of 25,000 or more.....	1,210	2,634	2,177	2,207	1,101	3,192	2,899
Places of 2,500 to 25,000.....	2,554	7,598	2,128	2,160	3,528	9,879	2,800
Rural nonfarm.....	7,468	17,644	2,356	2,331	5,050	15,800	3,089
Rural farm.....	2,556	7,002	3,009	2,628	2,790	10,906	3,910
Color.....	26,756	59,349	2,218	2,188	23,620	66,062	2,798
White.....	23,825	51,548	2,164	2,130	21,600	60,561	2,789
Nonwhite.....	2,931	7,801	2,662	2,658	2,020	6,491	3,213
Years of school completed.....	26,756	59,349	2,218	2,188	23,620	66,062	2,798
Elementary. Less than 8 years.....	2,850	9,189	3,224	3,118	7,005	26,313	3,756
8 years.....	2,837	7,243	2,553	2,465	5,568	15,711	2,812
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	6,234	14,284	2,291	2,347	3,718	9,299	2,502
4 years.....	11,132	21,874	1,965	1,940	4,349	9,048	2,080
College: 1 to 3 years.....	2,170	4,082	1,867	1,812	1,491	2,862	1,933
4 years or more.....	1,363	2,425	1,780	1,592	955	1,482	1,552
School years not reported.....	171	282	1,649	(1)	516	1,347	2,610
Labor force status.....	26,756	59,349	2,218	2,188	23,620	66,062	2,798
In labor force.....	9,170	15,906	1,744	1,857	6,977	15,180	2,173
Not in labor force.....	17,586	43,353	2,465	2,456	16,643	50,922	3,060
Religion.....	26,756	59,349	2,218	2,188	23,620	66,062	2,798
Protestant.....	18,150	40,308	2,220	2,206	16,550	45,568	2,753
Baptist.....	6,020	14,702	2,359	2,381	4,224	13,835	3,275
Lutheran.....	1,762	3,547	2,013	1,967	1,870	4,455	2,382
Methodist.....	3,608	7,903	2,155	2,115	3,795	10,013	2,638
Presbyterian.....	1,495	2,992	2,001	1,922	1,445	3,161	2,186
Other Protestant.....	5,214	11,664	2,237	2,234	5,216	14,094	2,702
Roman Catholic.....	6,999	15,973	2,282	2,210	5,319	16,256	3,056
Jewish.....	746	1,305	1,749	(2)	906	2,007	2,214
Other, none, and not reported.....	832	1,763	2,069	2,076	646	2,262	2,674
WOMEN MARRIED AND HUSBAND PRESENT							
Income of husband in 1946 (percent).....	100.0	100.0	2,356	2,326	100.0	100.0	2,866
Under \$1,000.....	4.8	5.9	2,857	2,834	16.8	22.5	3,820
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	6.9	7.8	2,671	2,806	14.0	16.7	3,414
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	11.1	11.0	2,330	2,457	12.9	13.7	3,044
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	17.0	16.4	2,267	2,345	13.2	12.8	2,794
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	20.4	19.4	2,232	2,199	13.7	11.6	2,403
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	25.6	25.2	2,306	2,205	16.0	12.9	2,300
\$7,000 and over.....	14.2	14.4	2,384	2,141	13.3	9.9	2,134
Major occupation group of employed civilian husband.....	22,123	51,349	2,343	2,298	11,325	30,674	2,708
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	2,372	4,734	1,996	1,921	926	1,767	1,908
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,224	3,854	3,149	3,003	1,367	5,508	4,029
Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc farm.....	2,918	6,446	2,209	2,070	2,145	4,878	2,273
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1,436	2,706	1,884	1,903	671	1,523	2,270
Sales workers.....	1,811	2,666	2,066	2,016	647	1,143	2,090
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	4,888	11,393	2,333	2,267	2,804	5,907	2,564
Operatives and kindred workers.....	5,076	12,794	2,422	2,440	1,729	4,825	2,791
Service workers, incl private household.....	963	2,238	2,277	2,217	846	2,285	2,701
Farm laborers and foremen.....	347	1,294	3,729	(3)	142	675	(3)
Labors, etc. farm and mine.....	1,583	4,194	2,649	2,680	640	2,166	3,337

<sup>1</sup> Standard is the distribution by age of all women of corresponding marital status in the United States in 1950.

<sup>2</sup> Standardized rate not computed where there are fewer than 150,000 women in several component 5-year age groups.

<sup>3</sup> Rate not shown where base is less than 150,000.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-28.

# No. 41.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN, BY AGE, BY STATES: 1950

[In thousands, except percents and rates. Statistics based on sample, see source for sampling variability]

STATE	WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OLD					WOMEN 45 TO 49 YEARS OLD				
	Num- ber of wo- men	Per- cent child- less	Children ever born			Num- ber of wo- men	Per- cent child- less	Children ever born		
			Num- ber	Per 1,000 wo- men	Per 1,000 wo- men ever mar- ried			Num- ber	Per 1,000 wo- men	Per 1,000 wo- men ever mar- ried
<b>United States</b> .....	34,236	42.1	47,788	1,333	1,859	4,630	26.8	10,268	2,292	2,492
<b>New England:</b>										
Maine .....	194	41.2	291	1,501	2,075	26	25.3	68	2,553	2,805
New Hampshire .....	112	41.8	156	1,394	1,970	16	26.8	37	2,264	2,534
Vermont .....	80	41.2	125	1,568	2,225	10	34.2	28	2,718	3,018
Massachusetts .....	1,063	47.9	1,249	1,186	1,802	154	31.8	307	2,000	2,345
Rhode Island .....	179	47.0	208	1,161	1,703	25	32.2	50	1,999	2,304
Connecticut .....	474	45.5	561	1,183	1,685	59	32.0	111	1,875	2,180
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>										
New York .....	3,502	48.5	3,946	1,127	1,605	511	30.7	911	1,754	1,993
New Jersey .....	1,135	44.9	1,306	1,152	1,597	156	27.0	302	1,937	2,129
Pennsylvania .....	2,448	44.8	3,099	1,265	1,796	318	26.9	727	2,288	2,547
<b>East North Central:</b>										
Ohio .....	1,785	41.8	2,461	1,379	1,818	246	25.7	539	2,194	2,362
Indiana .....	876	40.0	1,250	1,427	1,839	115	23.5	272	2,363	2,525
Illinois .....	1,993	43.4	2,490	1,249	1,667	277	29.3	547	1,979	2,175
Michigan .....	1,449	40.8	2,055	1,418	1,859	184	23.5	405	2,198	2,331
Wisconsin .....	733	41.9	1,048	1,431	1,965	100	25.5	228	2,285	2,518
<b>West North Central:</b>										
Minnesota .....	639	48.1	912	1,427	2,015	66	27.8	195	2,281	2,570
Iowa .....	547	40.0	808	1,476	1,965	76	22.8	189	2,465	2,686
Missouri .....	870	43.4	1,172	1,347	1,768	128	29.9	284	2,220	2,406
North Dakota .....	130	40.5	209	1,609	2,253	15	20.2	47	3,172	3,504
South Dakota .....	134	40.7	202	1,508	2,066	17	19.9	47	2,773	2,984
Nebraska .....	281	41.9	390	1,385	1,671	40	24.6	94	2,371	2,564
Kansas .....	408	39.8	565	1,385	1,794	53	27.9	122	2,285	2,468
<b>South Atlantic:</b>										
Delaware .....	73	44.7	93	1,271	1,702	10	25.3	22	2,125	2,307
Maryland .....	557	42.5	737	1,324	1,749	69	28.8	145	2,100	2,288
Dist. of Columbia .....	217	55.8	201	925	1,338	28	40.3	44	1,546	1,806
Virginia .....	765	43.0	1,128	1,474	1,970	90	27.2	230	2,569	2,799
West Virginia .....	450	40.3	738	1,639	2,199	54	21.9	165	3,033	3,221
North Carolina .....	959	43.0	1,529	1,594	2,166	102	21.8	321	3,130	3,395
South Carolina .....	491	42.0	846	1,725	2,345	51	21.5	157	3,089	3,339
Georgia .....	804	40.2	1,314	1,633	2,096	94	25.4	264	2,805	2,994
Florida .....	642	41.5	913	1,422	1,761	90	26.5	200	2,226	2,322
<b>East South Central:</b>										
Kentucky .....	638	40.1	1,050	1,645	2,174	78	24.7	234	3,010	3,237
Tennessee .....	767	41.0	1,194	1,556	2,027	92	24.9	261	2,834	3,038
Alabama .....	710	40.2	1,197	1,687	2,203	64	22.7	252	3,011	3,238
Mississippi .....	482	39.2	874	1,813	2,334	59	21.5	187	3,175	3,351
<b>West South Central:</b>										
Arkansas .....	410	37.7	715	1,744	2,213	54	19.2	174	3,299	3,360
Louisiana .....	619	39.7	1,002	1,618	2,087	75	24.9	208	2,780	2,975
Oklahoma .....	496	37.6	792	1,594	2,002	63	22.5	168	2,664	2,791
Texas .....	1,795	39.2	2,728	1,520	1,901	215	24.1	548	2,543	2,692
<b>Mountain:</b>										
Montana .....	122	36.5	195	1,598	2,034	15	23.0	39	2,670	2,843
Idaho .....	127	31.8	230	1,808	2,248	14	17.6	42	2,957	3,050
Wyoming .....	62	33.2	100	1,613	1,981	8	17.5	20	2,572	2,685
Colorado .....	297	40.3	431	1,451	1,882	36	23.8	85	2,333	2,511
New Mexico .....	153	39.3	261	1,705	2,208	16	24.6	50	3,133	3,316
Arizona .....	171	37.4	283	1,850	2,114	19	22.2	53	2,604	2,947
Utah .....	154	34.0	267	1,728	2,242	16	14.1	49	3,116	3,267
Nevada .....	37	35.8	52	1,430	1,685	4	38.1	8	1,687	1,962
<b>Pacific:</b>										
Washington .....	513	36.3	739	1,440	1,792	64	26.0	134	2,099	2,214
Oregon .....	330	36.4	480	1,455	1,803	43	24.4	95	2,179	2,296
California .....	2,430	39.5	3,196	1,315	1,039	325	30.1	604	1,858	1,975

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Population: 1950, Vol. IV, Part 5C.

### No. 42.—NUMBER OF CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN EVER MARRIED, BY AGE OF WOMAN: 1910 TO 1957

[As of April, 1910 to 1954, and March 1957. Statistics for 1910 to 1950 based on sample, see source; statistics for 1952 to 1957 based on Current Population Survey; see Technical Note, p. 201]

AGE OF WOMAN (IN YEARS)	PERCENT CHILDLESS AMONG WOMEN EVER MARRIED						CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN EVER MARRIED					
	1910	1940	1950	1952	1954	1957	1910	1940	1950	1952	1954	1957
15 to 44.....	16.2	26.5	22.8	20.7	18.1	15.9	2,805	1,904	1,859	1,925	2,037	2,218
15 to 19.....	42.7	54.6	52.8	54.3	47.0	47.9	725	572	604	573	657	672
20 to 24.....	24.2	39.9	33.8	30.9	24.3	26.9	1,407	987	1,062	1,187	1,337	1,308
25 to 29.....	17.2	30.1	21.1	18.8	16.9	13.1	2,180	1,448	1,534	1,742	1,980	2,139
30 to 34.....	13.7	23.3	17.3	14.7	13.4	11.3	2,956	1,964	2,059	2,136	2,247	2,425
35 to 39.....	11.6	19.9	19.1	16.7	15.9	12.3	3,781	2,414	2,247	2,293	2,334	2,612
40 to 44.....	10.4	17.4	20.0	19.8	17.3	14.1	4,383	2,754	2,364	2,346	2,335	2,514
45 to 49.....	9.5	16.3	20.4	19.4	19.0	17.7	4,744	2,908	2,492	2,352	2,436	2,401
50 and over.....	8.7	16.6	18.1	17.1	15.9	12.8	4,676	3,215	3,822	2,937	3,135	2,903

<sup>1</sup> For women 50 to 59 years old.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population, 1940, Fertility for States and Large Cities*, and *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20.

### No. 43.—MARITAL STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY SEX: 1890 TO 1957

[In thousands of persons 14 years old and over. Total population, 1890 to 1940, and civilian population, 1947 to 1954, 1947-56 based on Current Population Survey; see Technical Note, p. 201. Civilian population includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces. Armed Forces included are as follows: 1950, 547,000; 1951, 510,000; 1952, 974,000; 1953, 982,000; 1954, 822,000; 1955, 800,000; 1956, 872,000; 1957, 809,000]

DATE AND SEX	Popu- lation 14 years old and over	Single	Mar- ried	Wid- owed	Di- vorced	PERCENT OF TOTAL							
						Crude percent				Standardized for age <sup>1</sup>			
						Sin- gle	Mar- ried	Wid- owed	Di- vorced	Sin- gle	Mar- ried	Wid- owed	Di- vorced
MALE													
June 1890.....	21,801	9,379	11,205	818	49	43.6	52.1	3.8	0.2	32.8	61.2	5.6	0.3
June 1900.....	26,414	11,090	13,956	1,178	84	42.0	53.8	4.8	0.3	33.1	59.9	6.4	0.4
April 1910.....	33,302	13,486	18,093	1,471	156	40.4	54.2	4.4	0.6	32.5	60.4	6.2	0.5
January 1920.....	37,954	13,998	21,852	1,758	235	36.9	57.6	4.6	0.6	31.8	61.3	6.1	0.7
April 1930.....	45,068	16,169	26,328	2,025	469	35.8	58.4	4.5	1.1	30.9	62.1	5.6	1.2
April 1940.....	50,554	17,593	30,192	2,144	624	34.8	59.7	4.2	1.2	31.1	62.8	4.8	1.3
March 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	54,762	14,322	37,227	2,266	917	26.2	68.0	4.2	1.7	26.2	68.0	4.2	1.7
April 1951.....	53,430	12,964	37,354	2,216	866	24.3	69.9	4.1	1.6	24.6	69.6	4.1	1.6
April 1952.....	53,564	12,868	37,890	2,102	764	24.0	70.6	3.9	1.4	24.6	70.2	3.8	1.4
April 1953 <sup>3</sup> .....	54,784	13,000	38,612	2,226	944	23.7	70.5	4.1	1.7	24.8	69.7	3.8	1.7
April 1954 <sup>3</sup> .....	55,297	13,004	39,042	2,171	1,080	23.5	70.6	3.9	2.0	24.7	69.8	3.7	1.9
April 1955 <sup>3</sup> .....	55,964	13,522	39,125	2,357	990	24.1	69.9	4.2	1.8	25.1	69.3	3.9	1.7
March 1956 <sup>3</sup> .....	56,744	13,516	39,967	2,338	926	23.8	70.4	4.1	1.6	24.7	70.0	3.9	1.6
March 1957 <sup>3</sup> .....	57,479	13,754	40,460	2,186	1,040	23.9	70.3	3.8	1.6	24.5	70.3	3.5	1.3
FEMALE													
June 1890.....	20,296	4,928	11,126	2,156	73	24.1	59.8	10.8	0.4	24.3	59.4	15.9	0.4
June 1900.....	25,634	6,337	13,614	2,718	115	23.3	55.2	10.9	0.5	25.0	58.7	15.7	0.5
April 1910.....	30,959	9,842	17,668	3,176	185	21.8	57.1	10.3	0.6	24.5	60.1	14.7	0.6
January 1920.....	36,190	10,624	21,324	3,918	273	20.4	58.9	10.8	0.8	24.1	60.4	14.6	0.8
April 1930.....	44,013	12,478	26,175	4,734	573	28.4	59.5	10.8	1.3	23.7	61.2	13.7	1.3
April 1940.....	50,849	13,938	30,090	5,700	823	27.6	59.8	11.3	1.0	24.3	61.0	12.9	1.7
March 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	56,970	11,139	37,633	6,967	1,231	19.6	66.1	12.2	2.2	19.6	66.1	12.2	2.2
April 1951.....	57,354	10,946	38,124	7,084	1,200	19.1	66.8	12.4	2.1	19.2	66.4	12.3	2.1
April 1952.....	58,034	11,068	38,670	6,972	1,324	19.1	66.0	12.0	2.3	19.3	66.6	11.8	2.3
April 1953 <sup>3</sup> .....	58,940	10,774	39,426	7,404	1,336	18.3	66.9	12.6	2.3	18.6	67.1	12.0	2.3
April 1954 <sup>3</sup> .....	59,542	11,048	39,869	7,256	1,374	18.5	67.0	12.2	2.3	19.0	67.2	11.5	2.3
April 1955 <sup>3</sup> .....	60,250	10,962	40,327	7,565	1,368	18.2	66.9	12.6	2.3	18.6	67.4	11.6	2.3
March 1956 <sup>3</sup> .....	60,976	11,128	40,650	7,707	1,422	18.2	66.7	12.6	2.4	18.5	67.4	11.6	2.5
March 1957 <sup>3</sup> .....	61,863	11,487	41,294	7,775	1,394	18.6	66.6	12.6	2.3	18.6	67.7	11.5	2.3

<sup>1</sup> 1950 age distribution used as standard. Figures show percent distributions with effects of changes in age distribution removed. <sup>2</sup> Includes marital status not reported.

<sup>3</sup> Not strictly comparable with figures for 1951 and 1952. See text of source, Series P-20, No. 50 and No. 51.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20.

# No. 44.—MARITAL STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY SEX, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES 1950

(Persons 14 years old and over)

STATE OR TERRITORY	MALE				FEMALE			
	Population	Single	Married	Widowed or divorced	Population	Single	Married	Widowed or divorced
<b>Cont. U. S.</b>	<b>55,211,617</b>	<b>14,515,979</b>	<b>37,399,617</b>	<b>3,293,921</b>	<b>57,642,417</b>	<b>11,454,266</b>	<b>37,503,834</b>	<b>8,684,315</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>3,455,230</b>	<b>991,754</b>	<b>2,242,187</b>	<b>221,289</b>	<b>3,709,869</b>	<b>933,849</b>	<b>2,253,879</b>	<b>522,342</b>
Maine	331,790	80,005	217,317	24,788	342,690	74,262	217,857	50,567
New Hampshire	197,099	53,019	129,426	14,654	207,945	46,848	130,117	30,980
Vermont	136,311	39,015	87,803	9,493	141,356	32,368	87,068	21,020
Massachusetts	1,733,192	512,784	1,109,869	110,549	1,905,814	514,744	1,117,004	273,466
Rhode Island	300,788	60,600	192,099	18,079	314,531	79,899	191,632	42,810
Connecticut	756,080	206,651	505,663	43,740	797,637	185,747	508,301	103,490
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	<b>11,368,821</b>	<b>3,112,119</b>	<b>7,588,008</b>	<b>659,703</b>	<b>12,073,287</b>	<b>2,765,883</b>	<b>7,657,978</b>	<b>1,649,426</b>
New York	5,816,963	1,549,627	3,751,890	315,446	6,033,574	1,396,777	3,794,988	841,809
New Jersey	1,838,965	484,286	1,251,995	102,684	1,931,114	412,255	1,258,965	259,894
Pennsylvania	3,904,893	1,079,197	2,584,123	241,573	4,108,599	956,851	2,604,025	547,723
<b>East North Central</b>	<b>11,340,555</b>	<b>2,824,158</b>	<b>7,756,715</b>	<b>759,684</b>	<b>11,695,126</b>	<b>2,287,264</b>	<b>7,740,352</b>	<b>1,618,790</b>
Ohio	2,935,808	660,429	2,038,936	206,443	3,060,869	583,658	2,034,945	442,265
Indiana	1,448,831	334,960	1,014,612	99,259	1,486,515	260,592	1,012,389	213,534
Illinois	3,309,125	846,006	2,241,186	221,934	3,418,775	874,982	2,241,529	502,264
Michigan	2,368,024	685,083	1,620,012	152,919	2,349,955	440,298	1,610,961	298,676
Wisconsin	1,278,770	357,671	841,970	79,129	1,279,013	278,454	840,608	160,051
<b>West North Central</b>	<b>5,224,331</b>	<b>1,366,599</b>	<b>3,512,419</b>	<b>325,322</b>	<b>5,293,934</b>	<b>1,054,374</b>	<b>3,511,167</b>	<b>728,433</b>
Minnesota	1,101,812	325,692	713,846	62,274	1,099,128	249,809	712,817	136,502
Iowa	968,920	247,531	660,692	60,797	985,169	192,515	659,523	133,131
Missouri	1,466,440	348,128	1,015,421	102,891	1,556,891	290,227	1,021,911	244,753
North Dakota	230,502	79,980	139,487	11,049	207,549	47,972	138,449	21,238
South Dakota	245,727	76,817	155,583	13,327	227,366	47,432	154,299	25,635
Nebraska	498,732	134,383	334,216	30,133	497,059	98,769	333,277	65,013
Kansas	712,196	174,053	493,294	44,851	720,732	127,650	490,911	102,171
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>7,453,823</b>	<b>2,048,627</b>	<b>5,027,932</b>	<b>382,664</b>	<b>7,734,562</b>	<b>1,581,510</b>	<b>5,071,176</b>	<b>1,061,776</b>
Delaware	117,542	29,920	80,540	7,082	122,763	25,122	80,971	16,670
Maryland	863,852	227,271	587,425	49,156	884,036	177,646	694,909	119,391
Dist. of Columbia	301,111	89,087	192,729	19,296	347,872	90,420	197,282	60,170
Virginia	1,210,799	360,621	789,730	60,448	1,193,627	252,810	781,345	159,472
West Virginia	700,823	191,284	470,057	39,482	704,919	147,899	469,136	87,984
North Carolina	1,390,072	409,107	926,216	54,749	1,435,312	323,484	938,634	173,194
South Carolina	688,217	203,243	458,853	26,121	733,249	165,525	470,145	97,579
Georgia	1,166,066	307,088	804,327	55,671	1,247,615	235,013	823,792	188,810
Florida	1,018,121	231,009	718,055	69,060	1,065,199	163,691	722,872	178,606
<b>East South Central</b>	<b>2,937,390</b>	<b>1,033,109</b>	<b>2,693,580</b>	<b>210,701</b>	<b>4,109,463</b>	<b>797,964</b>	<b>2,728,773</b>	<b>582,766</b>
Kentucky	1,039,654	282,429	695,900	61,235	1,048,459	209,319	695,294	143,866
Tennessee	1,149,299	292,486	793,477	63,336	1,209,638	233,526	799,722	176,391
Alabama	1,024,915	266,796	708,168	49,941	1,093,798	213,412	724,165	156,221
Mississippi	723,522	191,408	495,925	36,189	757,568	141,728	609,802	106,236
<b>West South Central</b>	<b>5,163,744</b>	<b>1,277,456</b>	<b>3,581,078</b>	<b>305,212</b>	<b>5,268,399</b>	<b>902,633</b>	<b>3,592,659</b>	<b>774,217</b>
Arkansas	659,656	158,910	460,166	40,580	675,397	113,067	464,118	97,593
Louisiana	914,015	236,374	630,056	47,580	968,583	185,330	643,619	139,704
Oklahoma	808,460	193,019	561,938	53,504	822,794	132,665	562,431	127,698
Texas	2,781,613	689,154	1,928,917	163,542	2,801,565	470,351	1,921,991	409,223
<b>Mountain</b>	<b>1,840,271</b>	<b>499,896</b>	<b>1,239,961</b>	<b>119,394</b>	<b>1,761,165</b>	<b>315,812</b>	<b>1,218,239</b>	<b>227,113</b>
Montana	227,271	65,864	144,198	17,209	202,470	34,687	141,691	26,092
Idaho	213,170	53,850	145,660	12,670	199,781	31,992	144,491	23,298
Wyoming	113,643	32,940	73,125	7,580	96,526	14,978	70,764	10,784
Colorado	489,263	126,051	330,744	32,468	490,550	89,480	328,762	72,318
New Mexico	233,244	66,052	154,187	13,035	223,050	44,974	152,913	25,163
Arizona	263,546	68,104	177,662	17,880	259,511	47,636	176,600	35,275
Utah	235,328	60,719	163,139	11,476	234,496	44,850	162,497	27,139
Nevada	64,807	16,316	42,415	6,076	56,791	7,216	40,831	8,044
<b>Pacific</b>	<b>5,530,649</b>	<b>1,363,379</b>	<b>3,766,715</b>	<b>410,552</b>	<b>5,496,642</b>	<b>864,737</b>	<b>3,738,393</b>	<b>901,512</b>
Washington	919,661	238,492	612,237	69,932	862,214	133,118	603,809	125,287
Oregon	576,808	131,918	401,369	43,523	561,087	84,838	397,351	78,798
California	4,034,180	992,971	2,753,112	298,097	4,073,341	646,681	2,729,233	697,427
Alaska	62,775	27,289	30,380	5,106	33,233	5,570	24,441	3,222
Hawaii	197,874	61,921	103,470	12,483	163,515	43,447	94,521	15,547

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Population: 1950, Vol. II, Part 1.

**No. 45.—MARITAL STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX: 1957**  
 [In thousands of persons 14 years old and over. As of March. Figures based on Current Population Survey; see Technical Note, p. 201]

AGE AND SEX	Total	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
						Total	Single	Married	Widowed	Divorced
<b>Male</b> .....	57,470	13,754	40,490	2,186	1,040	100.0	23.9	70.5	3.8	1.8
14 to 19 years.....	6,843	6,674	169	—	—	100.0	97.5	2.5	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	4,419	2,268	2,107	2	22	100.0	51.8	47.7	—	0.5
25 to 29 years.....	5,472	1,270	4,137	7	58	100.0	23.2	78.6	0.1	1.1
30 to 34 years.....	5,596	760	4,995	12	129	100.0	13.9	84.7	0.2	2.2
35 to 39 years.....	11,269	968	9,968	55	268	100.0	8.6	88.5	0.6	2.4
40 to 44 years.....	9,804	735	8,396	202	271	100.0	7.7	87.4	2.1	2.8
45 to 49 years.....	7,213	563	6,096	352	172	100.0	7.8	84.6	5.3	2.4
50 to 54 years.....	4,576	347	3,450	689	90	100.0	7.6	75.4	15.1	2.0
55 to 59 years.....	2,178	149	1,172	827	30	100.0	6.8	63.8	29.0	1.4
60 and over.....	61,863	11,487	41,204	7,778	1,394	100.0	18.6	66.6	12.6	2.3
<b>Female</b> .....	7,117	6,183	912	3	9	100.0	87.0	12.8	—	0.1
14 to 19 years.....	5,324	1,545	3,680	11	88	100.0	29.0	69.1	0.4	1.7
20 to 24 years.....	5,788	647	4,993	33	115	100.0	11.2	86.3	0.6	2.0
25 to 29 years.....	6,281	456	5,383	86	156	100.0	7.3	83.9	1.4	2.5
30 to 34 years.....	11,844	757	10,273	405	409	100.0	6.4	86.7	3.4	3.5
35 to 39 years.....	9,928	692	7,848	1,047	241	100.0	7.0	79.0	10.5	2.4
40 to 44 years.....	7,654	561	5,025	1,386	182	100.0	7.3	65.7	24.6	2.4
45 to 49 years.....	5,118	395	2,292	2,351	80	100.0	7.7	44.8	45.9	1.6
50 and over.....	2,809	241	596	1,956	14	100.0	8.6	21.3	69.6	0.5

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 81.

**No. 46.—HOUSEHOLDS, BY RACE OF HEAD, WITH POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD: 1890 TO 1975**

[In thousands. For definition of household, see p. 2. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series B 171-181]

DATE	HOUSEHOLDS				RACE OF HEAD			
	Number	Annual increase over preceding date		Population per household <sup>2</sup>	White	Negro	Other	Percent white
		Number	Percent <sup>1</sup>					
<b>Decennial Census:</b>								
1890 (June 1) <sup>1</sup> .....	12,690	—	—	4.93	11,255	1,411	24	88.7
1900 (June 1).....	15,964	327	2.33	4.76	14,064	1,834	66	88.1
1910 (Apr. 15) <sup>1</sup> .....	20,256	434	2.44	4.54	—	2,173	—	—
1920 (Jan. 1) <sup>2</sup> .....	24,362	418	1.90	4.34	21,826	2,431	66	89.6
1930 (Apr. 1).....	29,904	542	2.03	4.11	26,983	2,804	119	90.2
1940 (Apr. 1).....	34,949	664	1.86	3.77	31,680	2,142	127	90.6
1950 (Apr. 1).....	42,857	791	2.06	3.53	39,429	—	—	91.6
<b>Current Population Survey:<sup>3</sup></b>								
1950 (Mar. 15).....	43,534	—	—	3.47	—	—	—	—
1951 (Apr. 15).....	44,656	1,017	2.31	3.44	—	—	—	—
1952 (Apr. 15).....	45,304	648	1.45	3.44	—	—	—	—
1953 (Apr. 15).....	46,324	1,020	1.81	3.43	—	—	—	—
1954 (Apr. 15).....	46,823	500	1.20	3.43	—	—	—	—
1955 (Apr. 15).....	47,788	965	1.89	3.40	—	—	—	—
1956 (Mar. 15).....	48,785	997	2.28	3.39	—	—	—	—
1957 (Mar. 15).....	49,543	758	1.55	3.39	—	—	—	—
<b>Projections:<sup>4</sup></b>								
1960 (July 1):								
Series I.....	51,538	711	1.44	3.39	—	—	—	—
Series II.....	51,573	689	1.32	3.41	—	—	—	—
Series III.....	51,060	530	1.06	3.41	—	—	—	—
Series IV.....	50,499	369	0.82	3.45	—	—	—	—
1975 (July 1):								
Series I.....	67,378	1,036	1.76	3.26	—	—	—	—
Series II.....	66,480	991	1.71	3.30	—	—	—	—
Series III.....	64,312	883	1.35	3.18	—	—	—	—
Series IV.....	61,584	730	—	3.32	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Computed by compound interest formula.

<sup>2</sup> Obtained by dividing total population by number of households; hence, not strictly average size of household because total population includes members of quasi-households.

<sup>3</sup> Includes small number of hotels, institutions, and other quasi-households.

<sup>4</sup> Based on 20-percent sample of 1950 Census returns. See Technical Note, p. 201.

<sup>5</sup> Series imply the following assumptions: I—Rate of change for 10-year periods, 1955 to 1975, will be equal to rate of change for 5-year period, 1947-1955; II—Average annual rate of change between 1950 and 1955 will continue to 1975; III—Half the average annual rate of change between 1950 and 1955 will continue to 1975; IV—No change in relevant measures will occur after 1955.

<sup>6</sup> Population base from *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 78. Series A used for household population I and II; Series C used for household population III and IV.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Reports of the Thirteenth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth, and Seventeenth Censuses; also *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, Nos. 69 and 76, Series P-25, No. 158; and records.



**No. 47.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION, BY MARITAL STATUS, COLOR, AND SEX, BY REGIONS: 1957**

(Persons 14 years old and over. As of March. Based on Current Population Survey; see Technical Note, p. 201)

MARITAL STATUS AND SEX	UNITED STATES			North-east	North Central	SOUTH			West
	Total	White	Non-white			Total	White	Non-white	
<b>Male</b> .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	23.9	23.2	30.3	25.4	23.5	24.1	22.7	30.0	21.8
Married.....	70.8	71.2	63.8	69.2	70.5	70.9	72.4	64.1	71.8
Wife present.....	67.8	69.1	55.5	66.7	68.7	67.4	69.1	56.7	68.5
Wife absent.....	2.7	2.1	8.0	2.4	1.8	3.4	2.5	7.4	3.4
Separated.....	1.4	1.0	5.2	1.3	.9	1.8	1.1	4.8	1.6
Other.....	1.3	1.3	2.8	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.5	2.6	1.7
Widowed.....	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.1	4.8	3.3
Divorced.....	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.1	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.1	2.0
<b>Female</b> .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Single.....	18.6	18.3	21.3	21.8	18.3	17.7	16.7	21.7	15.7
Married.....	66.6	67.2	61.0	64.5	67.7	69.9	68.5	60.2	67.8
Husband present.....	62.9	64.4	50.1	60.8	65.0	62.4	65.3	50.1	64.0
Husband absent.....	3.7	2.8	10.9	3.7	2.7	4.5	3.1	10.1	3.7
Separated.....	1.9	1.2	8.0	2.2	1.5	2.2	1.0	7.0	1.3
Other.....	1.8	1.7	2.9	1.3	1.3	2.3	2.1	3.1	2.4
Widowed.....	12.6	12.3	14.6	12.5	11.9	13.3	12.7	16.0	12.4
Divorced.....	2.3	2.2	3.0	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.2

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 31, and records.

**No. 48.—HOUSEHOLDS, FAMILIES, SUBFAMILIES, MARRIED COUPLES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS: 1947 TO 1957**

(In thousands. As of April except as noted. Percent not shown where base is less than 200,000. Minus sign (—) denotes decrease. For definitions of type of unit, see pp. 2, 3)

TYPE OF UNIT	1947	1950 <sup>1</sup>	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956 <sup>1</sup>	1957 <sup>1</sup>	Percent increase, 1950 to 1957
<b>Households</b> .....	39,107	43,554	44,656	45,504	46,334	46,893	47,788	48,785	49,543	13.8
Primary families.....	34,954	38,838	39,487	40,205	40,490	40,961	41,713	42,548	43,210	11.3
Primary individuals.....	4,143	4,716	5,169	5,299	5,844	5,932	6,075	6,237	6,333	34.3
<b>Families</b> .....	35,794	39,303	39,929	40,578	40,832	41,202	41,934	42,843	43,445	10.5
Husband-wife.....	31,211	34,440	34,683	35,370	35,782	36,041	36,395	37,200	37,549	9.9
Other male head.....	1,186	1,184	1,170	1,132	1,208	1,338	1,314	1,404	1,230	2.9
Female head.....	3,397	3,679	4,076	4,076	3,842	3,823	4,225	4,239	4,398	18.7
Primary families.....	34,954	38,838	39,487	40,205	40,490	40,961	41,713	42,548	43,210	11.3
Husband-wife.....	30,612	34,075	34,378	35,138	35,560	35,875	36,266	37,043	37,711	10.7
Other male head.....	1,129	1,169	1,154	1,118	1,166	1,326	1,303	1,373	1,206	3.3
Female head.....	3,223	3,694	3,955	3,949	3,734	3,760	4,144	4,182	4,291	19.4
Secondary families.....	830	465	442	373	342	241	221	295	235	-49.5
Husband-wife.....	599	365	303	232	222	166	129	157	138	-62.2
Other male head.....	67	15	16	14	12	10	11	31	22	-----
Female head.....	174	85	121	127	108	65	81	107	75	-----
<b>Subfamilies</b> .....	3,123	2,402	2,227	2,061	1,968	2,107	1,969	1,823	1,802	-25.0
Husband-wife.....	2,322	1,631	1,453	1,326	1,324	1,305	1,175	1,106	1,091	-33.9
Other male head.....	83	113	89	104	64	68	68	116	65	-----
Female head.....	708	638	685	631	580	704	726	601	616	-3.4
<b>Married couples</b> .....	33,543	36,091	36,136	36,696	37,106	37,348	37,576	38,306	38,940	7.9
With own household.....	30,612	34,075	34,378	35,138	35,560	35,875	36,266	37,043	37,711	10.7
Without own household.....	2,931	2,016	1,758	1,558	1,546	1,471	1,304	1,263	1,229	-39.0
<b>Unrelated individuals</b> .....	8,491	9,136	9,510	9,301	9,857	9,700	9,798	9,897	9,786	7.0
Male.....	3,852	4,209	4,193	4,049	4,343	4,075	4,117	4,142	4,002	-4.9
Female.....	4,639	4,927	5,317	5,252	5,514	5,625	5,673	5,755	5,778	17.3
Primary individuals.....	4,143	4,716	5,169	5,299	5,844	5,932	6,075	6,237	6,333	34.3
Male.....	1,399	1,668	1,731	1,766	1,892	1,904	2,019	2,004	1,984	18.9
Female.....	2,755	3,048	3,438	3,543	3,952	4,028	4,056	4,233	4,349	42.7
Secondary individuals.....	4,348	4,420	4,341	4,002	4,113	3,769	3,715	3,660	3,447	-23.0
Male.....	2,454	2,541	2,462	2,293	2,451	2,171	2,098	2,138	2,018	-20.6
Female.....	1,894	1,879	1,879	1,709	1,662	1,597	1,617	1,522	1,429	-23.9

<sup>1</sup> As of March.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 76.

## No. 49.—FAMILIES, BY CHARACTERISTICS: 1957

[In thousands. As of March. Statistics based on Current Population Survey; see Technical Note, p. 201.  
For definition of families, see p. 2]

CHARACTERISTIC	ALL FAMILIES		MALE HEAD				FEMALE HEAD	
			Married, wife present		Other marital status			
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All families.....	43,448	100.0	37,849	100.0	1,230	100.0	4,366	100.0
COLOR								
White.....	39,451	90.8	34,896	92.1	1,093	88.9	3,492	80.0
Nonwhite.....	3,994	9.2	2,953	7.9	137	11.1	874	20.0
RESIDENCE								
Urban.....	27,496	63.3	23,491	62.1	801	65.1	2,204	73.4
Rural nonfarm.....	11,041	25.4	9,948	26.3	231	18.8	892	19.7
Rural farm.....	4,908	11.3	4,410	11.7	198	16.1	269	6.9
SIZE OF FAMILY								
2 persons.....	14,239	32.8	11,478	30.3	677	55.0	2,084	47.7
3 persons.....	9,527	21.9	8,308	21.7	251	20.4	1,034	24.3
4 persons.....	8,997	20.7	8,299	21.9	155	12.6	543	12.4
5 persons.....	5,357	12.4	4,996	13.2	77	6.3	314	7.2
6 persons.....	2,778	6.4	2,581	6.8	29	2.4	108	3.8
7 or more.....	2,517	5.8	2,267	6.0	41	3.3	189	4.3
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD								
No related children under 18.....	17,794	40.9	14,945	39.5	322	26.2	2,017	46.2
1 related child under 18.....	8,647	19.9	7,437	19.6	194	15.8	1,016	23.3
2 related children under 18.....	8,242	19.0	7,504	19.8	106	8.6	682	14.5
3 related children under 18.....	4,690	10.8	4,304	11.4	63	5.1	339	7.4
4 or more.....	4,082	9.4	3,659	9.7	45	3.7	278	6.7
OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS OLD								
No own children under 18.....	19,214	44.2	15,736	41.6	965	78.5	2,513	57.6
1 own child under 18.....	8,031	18.5	7,129	18.8	122	9.9	789	17.9
2 own children under 18.....	7,866	18.2	7,305	19.3	72	5.9	519	11.9
3 own children under 18.....	4,523	10.4	4,208	11.1	42	3.4	273	6.3
4 or more.....	3,781	8.7	3,471	9.2	29	2.4	251	6.1
OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS OLD								
No children under 6.....	30,082	69.2	25,219	66.6	1,174	95.4	3,099	84.5
1 child under 6.....	7,491	17.2	7,063	18.7	36	2.9	390	8.7
2 or more.....	5,882	13.5	5,567	14.7	18	1.6	297	6.8
MARITAL STATUS OF HEAD								
Married, spouse present.....	37,849	87.1	37,849	100.0	-	-	-	-
Separated.....	571	1.3	-	-	69	5.6	502	11.5
Other married, spouse absent.....	531	1.2	-	-	121	9.8	410	9.4
Widowed.....	2,972	6.8	-	-	516	42.0	2,456	56.3
Divorced.....	651	1.5	-	-	74	6.0	577	13.2
Single.....	871	2.0	-	-	450	36.6	421	9.6
AGE OF HEAD								
Under 25.....	2,133	4.9	1,891	5.0	32	4.2	190	4.4
25 to 29.....	4,067	9.4	3,796	10.0	62	5.0	229	5.2
30 to 34.....	5,073	11.7	4,798	12.6	66	5.4	291	6.9
35 to 44.....	10,473	24.1	9,443	24.9	194	15.8	1,031	19.1
45 to 54.....	9,157	21.1	7,945	21.0	343	27.9	1,111	22.2
55 to 64.....	6,789	15.6	6,278	16.6	221	18.0	792	18.1
65 to 74.....	4,169	9.6	3,250	8.6	226	18.3	672	15.4
75 and over.....	1,573	3.6	1,042	2.8	134	10.9	377	8.6
Median age (years).....	43.0	-	44.0	-	34.9	-	51.5	-

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Current Population Reports, Series P-20.

# No. 50.—HOUSEHOLDS, 1930 TO 1950, AND FAMILIES AND MARRIED COUPLES, 1950, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS

[In thousands, except population per household and per family. Data for households based on complete count; for families and married couples, based on 20-percent sample. For definition of households and families, see pp. 2, 3.]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	HOUSEHOLDS						FAMILIES, 1950			Married couples, 1950
	Number, 1930	Number, 1940	1950			Number	Population--			
			Number	Population-- In house- holds	Per house- hold		Urban	In fam- ilies	Per family	
Cent. U. S.	29,905	34,949	42,857	145,031	3.38	28,509	28,311	129,080	3.60	35,000
New England	1,981	2,206	2,617	8,881	3.39	2,012	2,330	8,467	3.63	2,091
Maine	198	220	256	881	3.44	134	228	836	3.75	208
New Hampshire	119	124	155	510	3.29	89	134	481	3.59	120
Vermont	89	93	104	363	3.51	39	90	340	3.77	81
Massachusetts	1,021	1,123	1,307	4,453	3.41	1,111	1,172	4,248	3.62	1,041
Rhode Island	165	189	226	751	3.33	193	199	720	3.63	178
Connecticut	389	450	570	1,923	3.37	447	512	1,841	3.59	459
Middle Atlantic	6,374	7,294	8,623	28,987	3.36	7,049	7,768	27,586	3.55	7,661
New York	3,183	3,671	4,330	14,163	3.27	3,745	3,862	13,383	3.47	3,485
New Jersey	986	1,104	1,374	4,669	3.39	1,199	1,264	4,478	3.54	1,163
Pennsylvania	2,206	2,520	2,919	10,176	3.49	2,104	2,640	9,724	3.68	2,413
East North Central	8,363	7,291	8,830	29,306	3.32	8,254	7,898	27,912	3.53	7,296
Ohio	1,698	1,903	2,315	7,692	3.32	1,657	2,078	7,334	3.53	1,926
Indiana	843	963	1,169	3,816	3.26	716	1,039	3,636	3.50	963
Illinois	1,929	2,197	2,586	8,341	3.23	2,025	2,388	7,903	3.45	2,089
Michigan	1,181	1,400	1,792	6,130	3.42	1,276	1,625	5,876	3.62	1,516
Wisconsin	712	829	968	3,320	3.43	580	808	3,163	3.64	808
West North Central	3,318	3,696	4,153	13,681	3.27	2,221	3,650	12,839	3.62	3,346
Minnesota	606	730	846	2,876	3.40	478	748	2,716	3.63	683
Iowa	636	703	781	2,539	3.25	383	687	2,397	3.49	684
Missouri	939	1,071	1,199	3,813	3.18	748	1,057	3,609	3.41	902
North Dakota	143	153	162	600	3.70	45	145	570	3.94	133
South Dakota	161	166	163	631	3.45	64	161	599	3.73	146
Nebraska	343	362	395	1,279	3.24	188	345	1,209	3.61	317
Kansas	487	613	686	1,843	3.14	315	508	1,738	3.42	467
South Atlantic	3,512	4,291	5,546	20,345	3.67	2,960	5,087	19,529	3.54	4,636
Delaware	59	71	90	307	3.40	57	80	291	3.65	73
Maryland	385	467	641	2,245	3.51	458	582	2,142	3.68	636
District of Columbia	126	174	224	716	3.19	224	196	647	3.26	170
Virginia	529	630	846	3,142	3.71	429	785	3,021	3.85	736
West Virginia	374	446	519	1,963	3.78	202	479	1,896	3.95	441
North Carolina	644	791	994	3,932	3.95	370	939	3,622	4.07	868
South Carolina	366	435	515	2,092	4.01	212	478	2,002	4.19	427
Georgia	663	754	890	3,335	3.76	436	824	3,225	3.91	747
Florida	376	623	822	2,643	3.22	561	721	2,464	3.44	649
East South Central	2,273	2,627	3,992	11,194	3.74	1,283	2,764	10,831	3.92	2,628
Kentucky	609	700	780	2,865	3.88	320	718	2,773	3.86	680
Tennessee	601	717	871	3,201	3.67	415	808	3,098	3.83	744
Alabama	592	675	786	2,999	3.81	373	730	2,905	3.98	662
Mississippi	472	536	565	2,128	3.84	174	509	2,055	4.04	462
West South Central	2,868	3,387	4,193	14,103	3.44	2,384	3,895	13,504	3.65	2,883
Arkansas	439	496	525	1,874	3.57	192	477	1,805	3.78	436
Louisiana	485	594	725	2,616	3.61	421	648	2,510	3.87	584
Oklahoma	564	612	663	2,167	3.27	361	591	2,067	3.50	540
Texas	1,380	1,684	2,191	7,446	3.40	1,410	1,979	7,122	3.60	1,824
Mountain	914	1,126	1,447	4,877	3.37	637	1,258	4,626	3.68	1,158
Montana	136	161	176	668	3.22	81	146	527	3.62	133
Idaho	108	143	169	673	3.38	77	149	546	3.67	139
Wyoming	57	70	84	278	3.26	45	72	258	3.57	66
Colorado	267	317	392	1,258	3.21	255	338	1,186	3.61	311
New Mexico	99	130	177	659	3.72	97	160	636	3.97	146
Arizona	106	132	210	722	3.43	124	192	685	3.77	165
Utah	116	140	188	673	3.58	128	170	650	3.83	156
Nevada	25	34	50	151	3.00	30	41	138	3.37	38
Pacific	2,300	3,026	4,553	13,767	3.62	3,518	3,964	12,767	3.31	2,519
Washington	424	540	737	2,244	3.04	485	625	2,098	3.36	575
Oregon	266	339	479	1,468	3.06	270	412	1,374	3.34	381
California	1,610	2,147	3,336	10,046	3.01	2,763	2,827	9,816	3.29	2,563
Alaska	120	122	31	101	3.25	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	428
Hawaii	77	67	112	403	4.13	79	96	(1)	(1)	89
Puerto Rico	292	356	429	2,178	3.07	190	(1)	(1)	(1)	256

<sup>1</sup> 1929. <sup>2</sup> 1939. <sup>3</sup> Not available. <sup>4</sup> Complete count.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Fifteenth Census Reports, *Population*, Vol. VI, Sixteenth Census Reports, *Population*, Vol. IV, Part I, and U. S. Census of Population: 1950, Vol. II, Parts 1 and 51-53.

No. 51.—INSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, BY SEX AND BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION, BY STATES: 1950

STATE	ALL CLASSES			Correc- tional institutions <sup>1</sup>	Special- ized medical institutions	Institu- tions for aged and depend- ent <sup>2</sup>	Homes and schools for hand- icapped	Institu- tions for juve- niles <sup>1,2</sup>
	Total	Male	Female					
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,866,846</b>	<b>949,628</b>	<b>917,218</b>	<b>264,557</b>	<b>710,003</b>	<b>296,783</b>	<b>155,188</b>	<b>140,315</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>125,822</b>	<b>67,332</b>	<b>58,490</b>	<b>10,998</b>	<b>61,724</b>	<b>39,414</b>	<b>14,867</b>	<b>8,619</b>
Maine	9,861	5,583	4,278	1,097	4,379	2,235	1,396	754
New Hampshire	7,416	3,852	3,564	836	2,717	2,466	732	965
Vermont	4,286	2,214	2,074	449	2,092	820	494	473
Massachusetts	69,422	37,296	32,156	5,752	36,664	15,674	7,900	3,432
Rhode Island	8,051	4,109	3,942	551	4,727	1,761	29	664
Connecticut	26,774	14,308	12,496	2,613	11,165	7,456	3,507	2,011
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	<b>378,811</b>	<b>211,294</b>	<b>164,517</b>	<b>43,694</b>	<b>196,253</b>	<b>73,671</b>	<b>41,823</b>	<b>37,680</b>
New York	209,786	117,418	92,878	23,835	108,967	38,403	22,755	16,306
New Jersey	50,479	27,737	22,742	6,193	25,020	8,314	7,222	2,630
Pennsylvania	118,546	66,144	49,402	13,556	45,366	26,854	12,346	17,624
<b>East North Central</b>	<b>331,054</b>	<b>202,790</b>	<b>128,264</b>	<b>56,263</b>	<b>145,269</b>	<b>66,865</b>	<b>36,472</b>	<b>27,802</b>
Ohio	87,724	54,468	33,258	14,582	32,637	22,025	8,915	9,295
Indiana	38,409	23,990	14,419	7,895	13,199	8,963	5,059	3,293
Illinois	90,790	50,081	40,709	12,974	49,028	20,236	11,294	9,189
Michigan	67,596	43,088	24,508	11,068	32,281	10,532	9,318	3,477
Wisconsin	37,535	22,165	15,370	2,694	20,764	7,593	3,886	2,008
<b>West North Central</b>	<b>142,261</b>	<b>83,344</b>	<b>58,917</b>	<b>19,274</b>	<b>58,444</b>	<b>37,786</b>	<b>17,890</b>	<b>16,597</b>
Minnesota	30,867	17,985	12,902	2,976	17,858	7,683	4,970	1,400
Iowa	27,493	16,043	11,450	2,895	9,967	8,962	4,210	1,769
Missouri	38,009	21,277	16,732	6,809	15,893	9,728	2,524	3,058
North Dakota	5,897	3,460	2,427	418	2,548	1,318	1,276	330
South Dakota	6,654	4,420	2,234	561	2,710	1,998	876	513
Nebraska	14,361	8,060	6,292	1,443	4,961	3,706	1,934	2,297
Kansas	18,970	12,090	6,690	4,472	6,687	4,876	2,200	1,235
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>199,642</b>	<b>129,571</b>	<b>69,471</b>	<b>55,696</b>	<b>68,175</b>	<b>24,036</b>	<b>12,232</b>	<b>18,551</b>
Delaware	4,040	2,305	1,735	502	2,250	462	434	393
Maryland	27,748	16,680	11,059	5,562	14,253	3,684	2,243	1,986
Dist. of Columbia	13,088	7,964	5,124	1,085	7,721	2,780	303	1,197
Virginia	36,482	25,393	11,087	11,673	14,605	4,723	2,400	2,681
West Virginia	15,265	9,784	5,481	4,718	6,108	2,406	567	1,468
North Carolina	32,602	21,440	11,252	10,252	13,187	2,965	1,866	4,422
South Carolina	17,154	9,424	5,730	4,017	6,394	952	1,601	2,130
Georgia	31,703	20,680	10,873	9,764	16,907	2,191	1,290	2,711
Florida	22,670	15,740	7,130	8,106	7,856	8,678	1,176	1,866
<b>East South Central</b>	<b>65,341</b>	<b>37,364</b>	<b>27,867</b>	<b>18,437</b>	<b>28,148</b>	<b>16,819</b>	<b>8,729</b>	<b>10,113</b>
Kentucky	24,548	16,001	8,457	5,547	11,272	2,656	1,334	3,737
Tennessee	26,612	17,549	9,063	4,686	10,965	5,535	1,563	3,941
Alabama	21,430	15,026	6,402	6,143	10,370	1,062	2,143	1,712
Mississippi	12,651	8,716	3,935	3,061	6,636	1,564	667	723
<b>West South Central</b>	<b>104,632</b>	<b>66,884</b>	<b>37,828</b>	<b>23,686</b>	<b>51,445</b>	<b>9,459</b>	<b>3,496</b>	<b>11,547</b>
Arkansas	13,090	8,648	4,412	2,183	8,554	726	642	1,055
Louisiana	18,972	11,646	7,326	4,364	9,635	1,483	1,201	2,089
Oklahoma	19,162	11,895	7,257	3,852	9,640	1,341	1,373	2,746
Texas	53,408	34,615	16,833	13,267	23,416	5,709	5,379	8,657
<b>Mountain</b>	<b>62,447</b>	<b>38,095</b>	<b>14,362</b>	<b>6,729</b>	<b>18,876</b>	<b>6,171</b>	<b>4,281</b>	<b>4,426</b>
Montana	5,283	3,405	1,878	943	2,127	679	616	716
Idaho	4,081	2,601	1,480	687	1,223	874	895	402
Wyoming	2,754	2,070	684	476	1,436	212	415	216
Colorado	16,346	9,390	5,866	2,323	7,669	2,226	1,053	1,976
New Mexico	3,869	2,780	1,089	1,065	1,902	192	219	491
Arizona	5,903	4,351	1,642	1,926	2,687	951	125	304
Utah	3,906	2,467	1,439	805	1,360	615	919	198
Nevada	1,318	1,041	274	504	457	223	7	124
<b>Pacific</b>	<b>166,636</b>	<b>103,614</b>	<b>67,522</b>	<b>32,828</b>	<b>66,536</b>	<b>25,689</b>	<b>12,669</b>	<b>11,806</b>
Washington	27,638	17,336	10,302	5,365	11,212	6,678	2,315	1,668
Oregon	14,866	9,144	5,751	2,375	5,964	3,671	1,641	1,044
California	118,003	76,634	41,469	25,188	51,364	25,140	7,633	6,688

<sup>1</sup> Schools for juvenile delinquents included with institutions for juveniles.<sup>2</sup> Homes exclusively for dependent children included with institutions for juveniles.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. IV, Part 2C.

### No. 52.—RELIGION REPORTED BY THE CIVILIAN POPULATION, BY COLOR, SEX, AND RESIDENCE: 1957

[In thousands of persons 14 years old and over. As of March. Based on Current Population Survey; see Technical Note, p. 201]

RELIGION	Total	COLOR AND SEX				RESIDENCE			Median age (years)
		White		Nonwhite		Urban		Rural	
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Total	Urban-ized areas of 250,000 or more		
Total.....	119,333	51,791	55,578	5,678	6,283	76,296	43,671	43,635	40.4
Protestant.....	78,983	33,320	36,153	4,851	5,026	44,726	21,458	34,226	40.8
Baptist.....	23,525	7,822	8,450	3,354	3,899	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lutheran.....	8,417	4,084	4,301	17	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Methodist.....	16,676	6,788	7,821	968	1,099	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Presbyterian.....	6,856	3,000	3,549	57	50	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other Protestant.....	23,678	10,626	12,084	455	563	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Roman Catholic.....	30,669	14,396	15,499	361	413	24,173	16,828	8,496	36.7
Jewish.....	3,868	1,860	1,999	1	8	3,718	3,380	150	44.5
Other religion.....	1,545	688	676	88	93	1,196	817	349	43.5
No religion.....	3,195	2,061	730	306	108	1,732	942	1,463	42.0
Religion not reported.....	1,104	476	511	72	45	753	546	351	(1)

<sup>1</sup> Not available. <sup>2</sup> Included with "Other religion."

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 70.

### No. 53.—RELIGIOUS BODIES—CHURCH MEMBERSHIP, NUMBER OF PASTORS, AND SUNDAY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

[Represents latest information available from religious bodies, excludes a few groups giving no data, such as Church of Christ, Scientist. Totals include, substantially, those religious bodies reporting to Bureau of Census for Census of Religious Bodies in 1936. Not all groups follow same calendar year nor count membership in same way; some groups give only approximate figures. Roman Catholics count all baptized persons, including infants; Jews regard as members all Jews in communities having congregations; Eastern Orthodox Churches include all persons in their nationality or cultural groups; most Protestant bodies count only persons who have attained full membership, and previous estimates have indicated that all but a small minority of these are over 13 years of age; however, many Lutheran bodies and Protestant Episcopal Church now report all baptized persons, and not only those confirmed]

RELIGIOUS BODY	Year	Number of churches reported	Church membership	Number of pastors with charges	Sunday or Sabbath School enrollment <sup>1</sup>
Total.....		308,647	103,224,864	235,106	33,964,376
Bodies with membership of 50,000 or over.....		239,446	101,627,542	236,306	33,517,217
Adventist Bodies: Seventh-day Adventists.....	1956	2,880	283,140	2,208	280,582
Apostolic Overcoming Holy Church of God.....	1961	300	75,000	850	<sup>2</sup> 608
Assemblies of God.....	1956	7,916	470,361	7,916	873,686
Baptist Bodies:					
American Baptist Convention.....	1956	6,372	1,528,210	5,100	945,945
Southern Baptist Convention.....	1956	30,797	8,700,481	24,896	6,812,914
National Baptist Convention, U. S. A., Inc.....	1964	25,603	4,557,416	<sup>3</sup> 18,964	2,407,845
National Baptist Convention of America.....	1956	11,398	2,868,799	7,598	<sup>4</sup> 1,000,100
American Baptist Association.....	1956	3,000	600,000	2,100	232,006
Baptist General Conference of America.....	1956	441	89,304	406	77,263
Conservative Baptist Association of America.....	1956	1,000	250,000	<sup>5</sup> 970	350,000
Free Will Baptists.....	1956	2,054	163,619	<sup>6</sup> 1,543	142,000
General Association of Regular Baptist Churches.....	1956	759	129,100	<sup>7</sup> 675	
General Baptists.....	1956	722	55,300	496	80,000
National Baptist Evangelical Life and Soul Saving Assembly of U. S. A.....	1961	264	57,674	128	<sup>6</sup> 46,021
National Primitive Baptist Convention of the U. S. A.....	1962	1,019	80,000	600	42,306
North American Baptist Association.....	1956	1,778	261,202	1,542	285,345
Primitive Baptists.....	1956	1,000	72,000		<sup>2</sup> 40,360
United Baptists.....	1956	668	63,641	415	15,385
United Free Will Baptist Church.....	1962	836	100,000	915	31,500
Brethren (German Baptist): Church of the Brethren.....	1956	1,052	197,290	800	163,819
Buddhist Churches of America.....	1956	48	<sup>7</sup> 63,000	59	<sup>7</sup> 15,460
Christ Unity Science Church.....	1953	4,481	1,581,286	4,971	543,990
Christian and Missionary Alliance.....	1956	954	<sup>7</sup> 57,109	922	123,470
Churches of God:					
Church of God (Cleveland, Tenn.).....	1956	2,939	147,929	2,939	266,793
Church of God (Anderson, Ind.).....	1956	2,195	127,395	1,736	220,098
The Church of God.....	1953	1,818	70,941	1,519	105,783
Church of God in Christ.....	1956	3,500	360,428	3,300	91,000
Church of the Nazarene.....	1956	4,169	277,618	2,841	586,488
Churches of Christ.....	1956	16,250	1,700,000	<sup>7</sup> 14,000	<sup>2</sup> 209,615
Congregational Christian Churches.....	1956	5,549	1,379,394	3,400	793,454
Disciples of Christ, International Convention.....	1956	7,982	1,923,484	4,265	1,273,834

See footnotes at end of table.

**No. 58.—RELIGIOUS BODIES—CHURCH MEMBERSHIP, NUMBER OF PASTORS, AND SUNDAY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT—Continued**

RELIGIOUS BODY	Year	Number of churches reported	Church membership	Number of pastors with charge	Sunday or Sabbath School enrollment <sup>1</sup>
<b>Bodies with membership of 50,000 or over—Con.</b>					
<b>Eastern Churches</b>					
American Carpatho-Russian Orthodox Greek Catholic Church	1955	70	100,000	80	2,480
Armenian Apostolic Church of America	1956	61	102,900	40	3,845
Greek Archdiocese of North and South America	1956	378	1,150,000	400	50,500
Romanian Orthodox Episcopate of America	1956	51	50,000	35	1,000
The Russian Orthodox Church Outside Russia	1956	61	* 55,000	92	—
The Russian Orthodox Greek Catholic Church of America	1956	259	700,000	361	12,850
Serbian Eastern Orthodox Church	1955	53	100,000	50	8,080
Syrian Antiochian Orthodox Church	1956	80	110,000	110	20,300
Ukrainian Orthodox Church of U. S. A.	1956	91	80,000	91	2,828
Evangelical and Reformed Church	1956	2,730	784,270	1,885	560,162
Evangelical Mission Covenant Church of America	1956	493	55,311	415	78,712
Evangelical United Brethren Church	1956	4,354	742,537	2,574	708,277
Federated Churches	1936	508	88,411	—	69,628
Friends Five Years Meeting of Friends	1956	466	73,005	340	40,720
Independent Fundamental Churches of America	1956	400	* 65,000	712	—
International Church of the Foursquare Gospel	1950	692	110,508	692	64,809
Jehovah's witnesses	1956	3,697	180,517	—	—
Jewish Congregations	1954	4,079	5,500,000	2,902	412,818
<b>Latter-day Saints</b>					
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints	1956	2,608	1,280,581	2,860	1,173,547
Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints	1950	650	142,480	650	84,232
<b>Lutheran</b>					
Lutheran Synodical Conference of N. A.:					
Lutheran Church, Missouri Synod	1956	4,898	2,076,550	3,936	724,288
Evangelical Lutheran Joint Synod of Wisconsin and other States	1956	858	339,100	674	48,621
American Lutheran Church	1955	1,938	871,446	1,620	384,224
Augustana Evangelical Lutheran Church	1956	1,177	349,604	878	227,757
Evangelical Lutheran Church	1956	2,468	1,021,058	1,244	347,500
Lutheran Free Church	1956	360	78,155	163	31,520
United Evangelical Lutheran Church	1956	109	* 54,008	* 120	30,750
United Lutheran Church in America	1956	4,050	2,174,500	3,650	883,874
<b>Mennonite Bodies. Mennonite Church</b>					
Mennonite Church	1956	468	70,513	1,120	103,601
<b>Methodist Bodies</b>					
African Methodist Episcopal Church	1951	6,878	1,166,301	5,878	363,433
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church	1956	3,083	761,000	2,600	197,500
Christian Methodist Episcopal Church	1951	2,409	392,167	1,630	* 125,362
Free Methodist Church of North America	1956	1,225	54,014	1,200	181,576
The Methodist Church	1956	39,845	9,422,893	23,961	6,955,729
<b>Moravian Bodies. Moravian Church in America (Unitas Fratrum)</b>					
Moravian Church in America	1956	169	56,440	131	28,939
<b>Old Catholic Churches. North American Old Roman Catholic Church</b>					
Old Roman Catholic Church	1956	62	84,142	62	29,875
<b>Pentecostal Assemblies</b>					
Pentecostal Assemblies of the World, Inc.	1954	395	60,000	384	* 40,000
Pentecostal Church of God of America, Inc.	1956	900	103,500	900	100,000
United Pentecostal Church, Inc.	1955	1,500	125,000	1,500	* 130,000
Polish National Catholic Church of America	1956	157	250,000	132	* 23,543
<b>Presbyterian Bodies</b>					
Cumberland Presbyterian Church	1956	997	85,651	575	71,589
Presbyterian Church in the U. S.	1956	3,875	829,570	2,435	695,600
Presbyterian Church in the U. S. A.	1956	8,329	2,717,320	6,500	* 1,619,262
United Presbyterian Church of N. A.	1956	833	251,344	660	194,485
Protestant Episcopal Church	1956	6,708	2,852,965	* 4,963	806,439
<b>Reformed Bodies</b>					
Christian Reformed Church	1956	405	211,454	302	52,003
Reformed Church in America	1956	645	206,009	703	170,511
Roman Catholic Church	1956	21,121	34,563,831	15,823	2,452,595
Salvation Army	1956	1,282	247,964	2,305	159,104
<b>Spiritualists. International General Assembly of Spiritualists</b>					
International General Assembly of Spiritualists	1956	200	164,072	221	* 4,635
Unitarian Churches	1956	373	101,549	333	46,296
Universalist Church of America	1956	388	76,516	228	* 21,275
<b>Bodies with membership of less than 50,000</b>					
	...	16,201	1,507,412	14,895	1,387,059

<sup>1</sup> Includes pupils, officers, and teachers enrolled.<sup>2</sup> 1930 data.<sup>3</sup> 1962 data.<sup>4</sup> 1944 data.<sup>5</sup> 1955 data.<sup>6</sup> 1949 data.<sup>7</sup> 1954 data.<sup>8</sup> 1961 data.<sup>9</sup> 1946 data.

Source: National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America: Yearbook of American Churches, September 1957.

No. 54.—RELIGIOUS BODIES—CHURCH MEMBERSHIP AND SUNDAY SCHOOLS:  
1926 TO 1956

[See headnote, table 53]

ITEM	1926	1940	1950	1955	1956
All religious bodies:					
Number of members.....	54, 576, 346	64, 501, 594	86, 830, 490	100, 162, 529	103, 224, 954
Percent of total population.....	47	49	57	61	62
Average number per local church.....	235	265	304	328	334
All Protestant bodies.....	31, 511, 701	37, 814, 606	51, 079, 578	58, 446, 567	60, 148, 980
The Roman Catholic Church.....	18, 605, 003	21, 284, 455	28, 634, 878	33, 396, 647	34, 563, 851
Other.....	4, 459, 642	5, 402, 533	7, 116, 034	8, 317, 315	8, 512, 123
Sunday and Sabbath Schools:					
Number of schools.....	184, 686	<sup>1</sup> 213, 424	246, 240	264, 726	270, 606
Enrollment.....	23, 206, 374	<sup>1</sup> 24, 100, 710	29, 775, 357	38, 921, 033	39, 904, 276

<sup>1</sup> 1941-1942.  
Source: National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America; *Yearbook of American Churches*.

No. 55.—RELIGIOUS BODIES—CHURCH CONTRIBUTIONS FROM LIVING DONORS

[Represents data for 52 religious bodies reporting annual contributions except as noted]

RELIGIOUS BODY	Reports for year ending—	TOTAL CONTRIBUTIONS		Benevolences <sup>1</sup>	Congrega- tional expenses <sup>2</sup>
		Amount	Per member		
Total, 52 bodies.....		\$2, 041, 908, 161	<sup>3</sup> 56. 74	\$386, 868, 231	\$1, 655, 639, 930
Bodies with membership of 50,000 or over.....		1, 996, 411, 328		376, 120, 003	1, 629, 291, 325
Adventists: Seventh-day.....	Dec. 31, 1956	58, 285, 364	202. 02	46, 352, 218	11, 933, 146
Baptist: American Convention.....	do.....	57, 123, 501	<sup>4</sup> 37. 18	10, 765, 543	46, 357, 958
Gen. Conference of America.....	Apr. 30, 1957	8, 104, 097	<sup>4</sup> 136. 65	1, 635, 578	6, 468, 519
Southern Convention.....	Sept. 30, 1956	372, 136, 675	<sup>4</sup> 48. 17	64, 954, 516	307, 182, 159
Brethren, Church of the.....	do.....	10, 936, 285	63. 15	2, 497, 503	8, 488, 782
Church of God (Anderson, Ind.)....	June 30, 1957	11, 871, 218	109. 92	1, 746, 218	10, 125, 000
Church of the Nazarene.....	Dec. 31, 1956	37, 404, 741	129. 94	6, 944, 297	30, 460, 444
Congregational Christian.....	do.....	89, 914, 505	65. 18	9, 128, 361	80, 786, 144
Disciples of Christ.....	June 30, 1956	71, 397, 159	37. 14	11, 089, 996	60, 307, 163
Evangelical and Reformed.....	Dec. 31, 1956	51, 519, 531	64. 88	7, 562, 406	43, 957, 125
Evangelical Mission Covenant Church of America.....	do.....	7, 944, 592	141. 09	1, 944, 708	5, 999, 884
Evangelical United Brethren.....	June 30, 1957	44, 727, 060	60. 57	9, 473, 406	35, 253, 652
International Foursquare Gospel.....	Dec. 31, 1956	5, 212, 984	46. 62	958, 617	4, 254, 367
Lutheran: American.....	do.....	45, 316, 809	72. 35	6, 122, 338	39, 194, 471
Augustana.....	do.....	24, 893, 792	66. 15	4, 601, 202	20, 292, 590
Evangelical.....	Jan. 31, 1957	39, 096, 038	56. 47	8, 037, 676	31, 058, 362
Missouri Synod.....	Dec. 31, 1956	112, 009, 871	80. 88	21, 756, 555	90, 253, 316
United.....	do.....	93, 321, 223	58. 46	18, 963, 021	74, 358, 202
Wisconsin and other States.....	do.....	12, 797, 489	56. 10	2, 420, 688	10, 376, 801
Methodist: Free.....	Aug. 31, 1957	8, 250, 919	<sup>4</sup> 151. 23	2, 063, 822	6, 187, 097
Methodist Church.....	Dec. 31, 1956	413, 893, 955	43. 82	58, 492, 805	355, 401, 150
Presbyterian: Cumberland.....	do.....	4, 254, 865	49. 70	522, 416	3, 732, 449
U. S.....	do.....	73, 477, 555	88. 56	17, 468, 296	56, 009, 259
U. S. A.....	do.....	202, 374, 691	72. 03	33, 469, 856	168, 904, 835
United.....	do.....	18, 424, 936	73. 30	4, 069, 242	14, 355, 694
Protestant Episcopal.....	do.....	103, 003, 465	52. 79	19, 283, 351	83, 729, 114
Reformed Church in America.....	do.....	18, 718, 008	88. 56	3, 795, 366	14, 922, 642
Bodies with membership of less than 50,000.....		45, 496, 833		10, 748, 228	34, 748, 606

<sup>1</sup> Includes contributions for home and foreign missions.  
<sup>2</sup> Represents contributions to expenses of local parish or church, including building funds, repairs, fuel, minister's salary—anything that is for local church.  
<sup>3</sup> 41 bodies.  
<sup>4</sup> Excluded from total because not comparable.  
Source: National Council of the Churches of Christ in the United States of America; published in *Statistics of Giving*, November 1957.



## Section 2

### Vital Statistics, Health, and Nutrition

This section presents vital statistics—data on births, deaths, fetal deaths (stillbirths), marriages, divorces—and data on communicable diseases, mental health, medical care, hospitals, and nutrition. Vital statistics are compiled and published by the National Office of Vital Statistics, Public Health Service, in its annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, and its *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*. Reports in this field are also issued by the individual State bureaus of vital statistics.

**Births and deaths.**—The collection of death statistics on an annual basis began in 1900. Then the death-registration States consisted of 10 States and the District of Columbia. In 1915, the collection of birth statistics began with 10 States and the District of Columbia. The changing composition of the two registration areas<sup>1</sup> makes it impossible to obtain geographically comparable birth and death data for the entire United States before 1933. However, the rates for the expanding groups of registration States are approximations of national rates, and general comparisons over a long period of years can be made. Beginning with 1933, the birth and death registration areas have comprised the entire continental United States. National statistics on fetal deaths were compiled for 1918 and annually since 1922.

Birth statistics refer to live births occurring in continental United States unless otherwise noted. Prior to 1951, these data were based on a complete count of the records received in the National Office of Vital Statistics. From 1951 to 1954, the figures were based on a 50-percent sample of all registered births. In 1955, all the records were again counted, but in 1956 the basis reverted to a 50-percent sample. Adjustments shown for underregistration of births are based, for the most part, on the results of nationwide tests of registration completeness in 1940 and 1950.<sup>2</sup>

Death statistics comprise only deaths occurring in continental United States unless otherwise noted; deaths among Armed Forces overseas are excluded. Current figures are based on a 10-percent sample of death certificates filed in State vital statistics offices. Fetal deaths (stillbirths) are excluded from death statistics. Fetal death figures represent only fetal deaths for which the period of gestation was 20 weeks or more, or was not stated, since many States do not require the registration of earlier fetal deaths.

Births, deaths, and fetal deaths are classified by place of occurrence and by place of residence<sup>3</sup> of the mother or of the decedent.

**Marriages and divorces.**—National collections of statistics on marriages and divorces in the United States were made for the years 1867 to 1906, 1916, 1922 to 1932, 1937 to 1940, and 1944 to 1957. Estimates have been made for the intervening years as well as for years in which collections were not complete. A marriage-registration area covering 29 States and 5 independent registration areas was established by the National Office of Vital Statistics on January 1, 1957. A divorce-and-annulment-registration area with 14 States and 3 independent registration areas was inaugurated on January 1, 1958. The establishment of these registration areas represents an attempt to improve national statistics of marriages and divorces.

<sup>1</sup> For coverage of these areas, see *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, series C 1-5.

<sup>2</sup> For a description of these tests and their findings see *Birth Registration Completeness in the United States and Geographic Areas, 1950, Part I, Data for each State*, Vital Statistics—Special Reports, Vol. 30, No. 2.

<sup>3</sup> For a discussion of methods of residence allocation and of significance of residence figures, see *Vital Statistics of the United States, 1950*.

NOTE.—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on February 7, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer. In a few instances, more recent data were added later.

**Vital statistics rates.**—Vital statistics rates computed by the National Office of Vital Statistics are based upon the enumerated population figures as of April 1 for 1940 and 1950, and upon the estimated midyear population figures for other years, provided by the Bureau of the Census. The special situation created by the changes in size and disposition of the Armed Forces necessitated the use of different types of population bases during the war and postwar period.<sup>4</sup> Birth and divorce rates for 1941 to 1946 for the United States are based on the total population including members of the Armed Forces overseas. Birth and divorce rates for 1940 and 1947 to 1957 and death and marriage rates for 1940 to 1957 for the United States and the individual States are based on total population present in the area, excluding Armed Forces overseas.

**Morbidity.**—Statistics on morbidity are compiled and published by the Public Health Service in its *Morbidity and Mortality Annual Supplement*. The type of diseases reported by individual States depends upon laws or regulations within the various States. However, most of the common communicable diseases are reportable in all States. Data on morbidity in the general population are also obtained occasionally by special surveys conducted in various communities or States. A clearing-house of such surveys is maintained by the Public Health Service.

A new source of health statistics is the U. S. National Health Survey which covers diseases, accidental injuries, impairments, disability, volume of medical and dental care, and hospitalization. Results of the Survey are published by the Public Health Service in a series of reports beginning in October 1957.

Morbidity statistics for members of the Armed Forces are prepared and published by the Departments of the Army, Navy, and Air Force. The Department of Labor compiles statistics of industrial injuries (see pp. 234 and 235).

**Medical care.**—Statistics of hospitals are obtained from the annual survey of hospitals conducted by the American Hospital Association. These statistics are published annually by that organization in *Hospitals*, Guide Issue, and include only hospitals that meet American Hospital Association requirements for listing. A relatively large number of institutions that provide health care, such as nursing and convalescent homes, are not included in the survey. Practically all of the hospitals in the country that meet the following definition of a hospital are included: A hospital is any establishment offering services, facilities and beds for use beyond 24 hours by two or more nonrelated individuals requiring diagnosis, treatment or care for illness, injury, deformity, infirmity, abnormality or pregnancy, and regularly making available at least (1) clinical laboratory services, (2) diagnostic X-ray services, and (3) treatment facilities for (a) surgery, or (b) obstetrical care, or (c) other definitive medical treatment of similar extent. *Hospital Service in the United States*, a publication of the American Medical Association, discontinued in June 1954, presented data on hospital facilities for many years. Statistics supporting comprehensive, long-range plans for construction of hospital facilities authorized under Title VI of the Public Health Service Act are revised annually. Summary data on existing hospital beds from 1948 to 1955 appear in *Public Health Reports* (May 1955 issue, p. 484).

Statistics on institutional population based on the 1950 Census of Population include information on number and characteristics of persons in long-term hospitals, in homes and schools for the mentally and physically handicapped, and in homes for the aged and dependent (*U. S. Census of Population, 1950*, Vol. IV, Part 2C).

Sample surveys are conducted occasionally to provide information on the medical care received by the population of various communities or States, and certain insurance organizations publish statistics on the medical care received by their beneficiaries.

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<sup>4</sup> For a discussion of the interpretation of crude rates during wartime, see *Summary of Natality and Mortality Statistics, United States, 1945*, Vital Statistics—Special Reports, Vol. 21, No. 1, and *Marriage and Divorce in the United States, 1937 to 1945*, Vital Statistics—Special Reports, Vol. 23, No. 9.

Another aspect of medical care is provided by statistics on patients in hospitals for mental disease, and in institutions for mental defectives and epileptics. From 1926 to 1946, such data were collected annually by the Bureau of the Census. Beginning with the 1947 report, the data appear in the annual report *Patients in Mental Institutions* issued by the National Institute of Mental Health, Public Health Service.

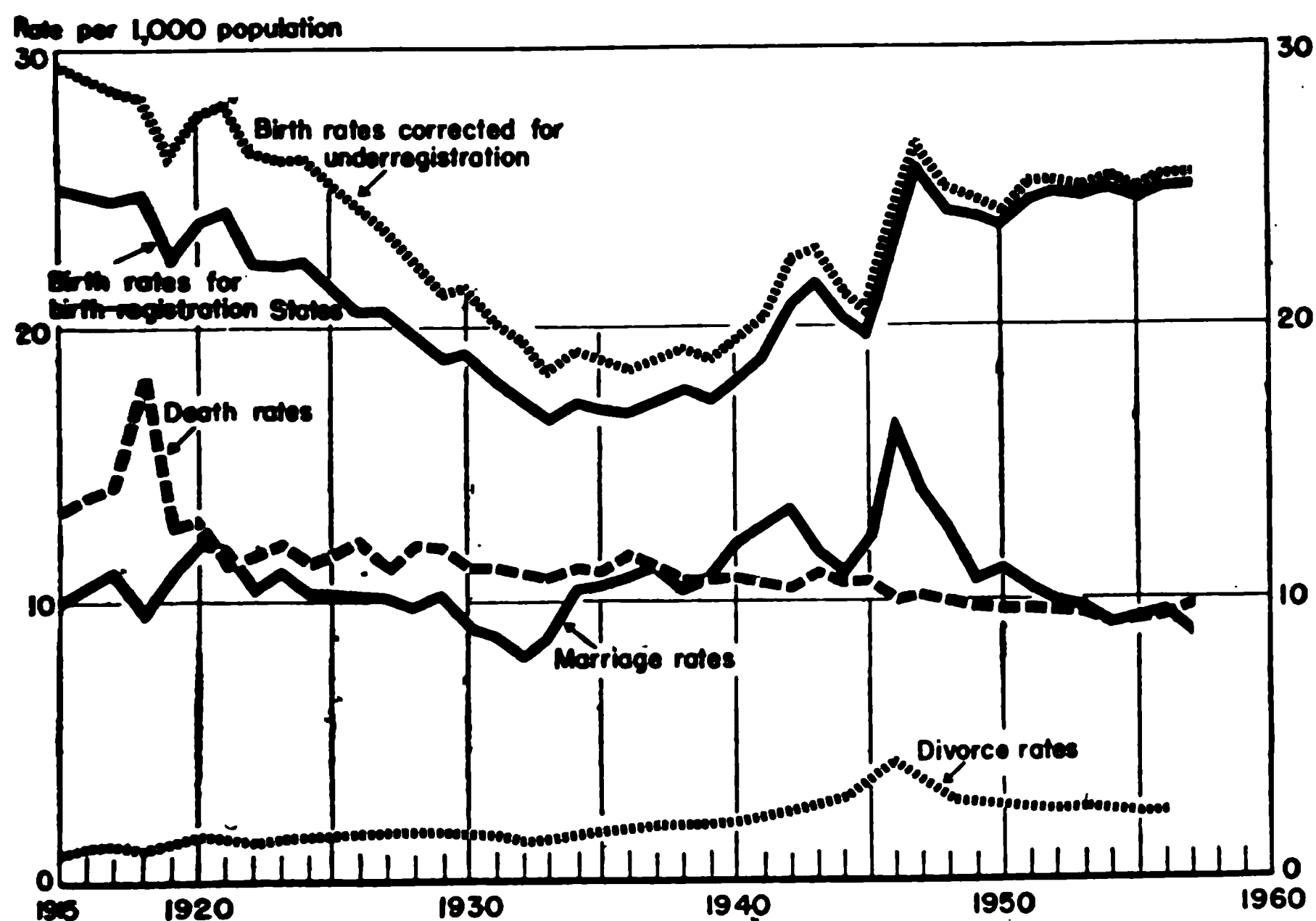
**Nutrition.**—Statistics on the apparent per capita consumption of food and its nutrient value are estimated by the Department of Agriculture and published quarterly (nutrient value, annually) in the *National Food Situation*. A discussion of methods used to compute these figures and more detailed information appear in Agriculture Handbook No. 62, *Consumption of Food in the United States, 1909-52*, and in the 1956 supplement to that publication.

Statistics on Federal food distribution programs, and data on the quantity and costs of the food commodities distributed and the number of persons participating in the programs are published annually in *Agricultural Statistics*.

**Historical Statistics.**—Tabular headnotes (as "See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series C 24, C 45, C 77-78") provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.

Fig. VI.—VITAL STATISTICS RATES: 1915 TO 1957

[See tables 56 and 57]



Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics.

### No. 56.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND DIVORCES AND RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION: 1900 TO 1957

[Births and deaths are registered births and deaths only; for years prior to 1933 not all States were represented (see text, p. 53); for births adjusted for underregistration, see table 57. For additional rates, see *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series C 24, C 45, C 77-79]

YEAR	Births	Deaths	Mar- riages <sup>1</sup>	Di- vorces <sup>2</sup>	RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION <sup>3</sup>			
					Births	Deaths	Mar- riages <sup>4</sup>	Di- vorces <sup>5</sup>
1900.....		343, 217	709, 000	55, 751		17.2	9.3	0.7
1905.....		345, 863	842, 000	67, 976		15.9	10.0	0.8
1910.....		496, 856	948, 166	83, 045		14.7	10.3	0.9
1915.....	778, 304	613, 500	1, 007, 592	104, 298	25.0	13.2	10.6	1.0
1920.....	1, 568, 874	1, 118, 070	1, 274, 476	170, 508	23.7	13.0	12.0	1.3
1925.....	1, 878, 880	1, 191, 809	1, 188, 334	175, 449	21.2	11.7	10.3	1.5
1930.....	2, 203, 958	1, 337, 240	1, 726, 856	195, 951	19.9	11.3	9.2	1.6
1935.....	2, 156, 105	1, 392, 752	1, 327, 000	218, 000	18.8	10.9	10.4	1.7
1940.....	2, 360, 399	1, 417, 269	1, 595, 879	264, 000	17.9	10.8	12.1	2.0
1945.....	2, 735, 458	1, 401, 719	1, 612, 992	485, 000	19.5	10.6	12.2	2.5
1950.....	3, 554, 149	1, 452, 454	1, 687, 231	385, 144	23.6	9.6	11.1	2.6
1951.....	3, 750, 680	1, 482, 099	1, 594, 694	381, 000	24.5	9.7	10.4	2.6
1952.....	3, 846, 946	1, 496, 838	1, 589, 319	392, 000	24.7	9.6	9.9	2.5
1953.....	3, 902, 120	1, 517, 541	1, 546, 000	390, 000	24.6	9.6	9.8	2.5
1954.....	4, 017, 302	1, 481, 091	1, 490, 000	379, 000	24.9	9.2	9.2	2.4
1955.....	4, 047, 295	1, 528, 717	1, 531, 000	377, 000	24.6	9.3	9.3	2.3
1956.....	4, 163, 090	1, 554, 476	1, 585, 000	382, 000	24.9	9.4	9.5	2.3
1957 <sup>6</sup> .....	4, 254, 000	1, 636, 000	1, 516, 000	( <sup>7</sup> )	25.0	9.6	8.9	( <sup>7</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Estimated for 1920, 1935, and 1953-57. Includes estimates and marriage licenses for some States for all years.

<sup>2</sup> Estimated, except for 1900, 1905, 1925, and 1930. Includes reported annulments.

<sup>3</sup> For 1940 and 1950 based on population enumerated as of April 1, for all other years estimated as of July 1. Birth and divorce rates for 1945 based on population including Armed Forces overseas; for 1940 and 1950-57 based on population excluding Armed Forces overseas. Death and marriage rates for 1940-57 based on population excluding Armed Forces overseas.

<sup>4</sup> Based on 50-percent sample.

<sup>5</sup> Provisional.

<sup>6</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics; annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, and *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*.

### No. 57.—REGISTERED BIRTHS, ESTIMATED BIRTHS ADJUSTED FOR UNDERREGISTRATION, AND RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION, BY COLOR: 1910 TO 1957

[For total registered births, see table 55. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series C 25 and C 26]

YEAR	REGISTERED BIRTHS				BIRTHS ADJUSTED FOR UNDERREGISTRATION <sup>2</sup>					
	Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number			Rate <sup>1</sup>		
	White	Non- white	White	Non- white	Total	White	Non- white	Total	White	Non- white
1910.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	2, 777, 000	2, 401, 000	( <sup>5</sup> )	30.1	29.2	( <sup>6</sup> )
1915.....	763, 699	12, 405	25.1	18.4	2, 965, 000	2, 594, 000	( <sup>7</sup> )	29.6	28.9	( <sup>8</sup> )
1920.....	1, 395, 523	113, 351	29.5	27.0	2, 950, 000	2, 568, 000	383, 000	27.7	26.9	35.0
1925.....	1, 731, 689	147, 211	21.0	25.4	2, 909, 000	2, 506, 000	403, 000	25.1	24.1	34.3
1930.....	1, 963, 163	250, 795	18.6	21.6	2, 618, 000	2, 274, 000	344, 000	21.3	20.6	27.5
1935.....	1, 888, 012	267, 093	16.5	20.6	2, 477, 000	2, 042, 000	334, 000	18.7	17.9	23.8
1940.....	2, 067, 963	292, 446	17.5	21.7	2, 559, 000	2, 199, 000	360, 000	19.4	18.6	23.7
1945.....	2, 395, 563	339, 893	19.1	23.2	2, 858, 000	2, 471, 000	388, 000	20.4	19.7	26.5
1950.....	3, 063, 627	490, 622	22.7	31.1	3, 632, 000	3, 108, 000	524, 000	24.1	23.0	33.3
1951.....	3, 237, 072	513, 776	23.6	31.8	3, 823, 000	3, 277, 000	546, 000	24.9	23.8	33.8
1952.....	3, 322, 658	524, 328	23.9	31.8	3, 913, 000	3, 358, 000	555, 000	25.1	24.1	33.6
1953.....	3, 356, 772	545, 348	23.7	32.3	3, 965, 000	3, 389, 000	575, 000	25.0	24.0	34.1
1954.....	3, 443, 680	573, 732	23.9	32.2	4, 078, 000	3, 475, 000	603, 000	25.3	24.1	34.9
1955.....	3, 468, 448	588, 847	23.6	32.1	4, 104, 000	3, 488, 000	617, 000	25.6	23.8	34.7
1956.....	3, 645, 350	617, 740	23.8	33.9	4, 218, 000	3, 573, 000	645, 000	25.2	24.0	35.4
1957 <sup>9</sup> .....	3, 623, 000	631, 000	23.9	33.8	4, 301, 000	3, 644, 000	657, 000	25.8	24.0	35.2

<sup>1</sup> For 1940 and 1950 based on population enumerated as of April 1, for all other years estimated as of July 1. For 1945 based on population including Armed Forces overseas; for 1940 and 1950-57 based on total population residing in area.

<sup>2</sup> Includes adjustments for States not in the birth-registration area before 1933; see text, p. 53.

<sup>3</sup> Not available. Birth-registration area began in 1915; see text, p. 53.

<sup>4</sup> Not estimated. Differences between estimated numbers of all births and white births do not give reliable estimates for nonwhite births. <sup>5</sup> Based on a 50-percent sample. <sup>6</sup> Estimated.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics; annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, *Vital Statistics—Special Reports*, Vol. 43, and *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*.

No. 58.—REGISTERED BIRTHS, BY ATTENDANT AND SEX, AND ESTIMATED BIRTHS ADJUSTED FOR UNDERREGISTRATION, BY SEX: 1935 TO 1956

[For total registered births, see table 56; for total estimated births, see table 57]

YEAR	REGISTERED BIRTHS					BIRTHS ADJUSTED FOR UNDER-REGISTRATION		
	Male	Female	Attended by—			Male	Female	Male births per 1,000 female births
			Physician in hospital <sup>1</sup>	Physician not in hospital	Midwife, other, and not specified			
1935.....	1, 105, 489	1, 049, 616	795, 629	1, 089, 832	269, 644	1, 219, 000	1, 158, 000	1, 053
1940.....	1, 211, 684	1, 148, 715	1, 316, 768	825, 271	218, 360	1, 313, 000	1, 246, 000	1, 054
1945.....	1, 404, 587	1, 330, 869	2, 155, 594	402, 890	176, 972	1, 467, 000	1, 391, 000	1, 055
1949.....	1, 826, 352	1, 733, 177	3, 087, 080	289, 981	182, 468	1, 872, 000	1, 777, 000	1, 054
1950.....	1, 823, 555	1, 730, 594	3, 125, 975	251, 539	176, 635	1, 863, 000	1, 768, 000	1, 054
1951 <sup>2</sup> .....	1, 923, 020	1, 827, 830	3, 376, 996	204, 548	169, 306	1, 960, 000	1, 863, 000	1, 052
1952 <sup>2</sup> .....	1, 971, 262	1, 875, 724	3, 529, 156	162, 000	155, 830	2, 005, 000	1, 908, 000	1, 051
1953 <sup>2</sup> .....	2, 001, 798	1, 900, 822	3, 621, 362	135, 700	145, 058	2, 034, 000	1, 931, 000	1, 053
1954 <sup>2</sup> .....	2, 059, 068	1, 958, 294	3, 759, 518	118, 478	139, 366	2, 090, 000	1, 988, 000	1, 051
1955.....	2, 073, 719	1, 973, 576	3, 818, 810	100, 756	127, 729	2, 103, 000	2, 001, 000	1, 051
1956 <sup>2</sup> .....	2, 133, 588	2, 029, 502	3, 959, 428	85, 406	118, 256	2, 162, 000	2, 056, 000	1, 052

<sup>1</sup> It is assumed that all births in hospitals or institutions are attended by physicians.  
<sup>2</sup> Based on a 50-percent sample.

No. 59.—LIVE BIRTH RATE ADJUSTED FOR UNDERREGISTRATION, BY COLOR AND AGE OF MOTHER: 1940 TO 1956

[Births per 1,000 female population in each specified group, enumerated as of April 1 for 1940 and 1950, and for all other years estimated as of July 1. For rates based on registered births, see *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series C 28-35]

YEAR	15 TO 44 YEARS <sup>1</sup>			AGE OF MOTHER							
	Total	White	Non-white	10 to 14 years	15 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years <sup>2</sup>
1940.....	79.9	77.1	102.4	0.7	54.1	135.6	122.8	83.4	46.3	15.6	1.9
1945.....	85.9	83.4	106.0	0.8	51.1	138.9	132.2	100.2	56.9	16.6	1.6
1949.....	107.1	103.6	135.1	1.0	83.4	200.1	165.4	102.1	53.5	15.3	1.3
1950.....	106.2	102.3	137.3	1.0	81.6	196.6	166.1	103.7	52.9	15.1	1.2
1951 <sup>3</sup> .....	111.3	107.4	141.9	1.0	86.9	212.0	174.2	108.3	54.1	15.3	1.2
1952 <sup>3</sup> .....	113.5	109.8	143.1	0.9	85.4	218.1	180.4	113.1	56.1	15.3	1.2
1953 <sup>3</sup> .....	114.7	110.6	147.0	0.9	87.5	224.5	183.8	113.0	57.3	15.5	1.1
1954 <sup>3</sup> .....	117.6	113.1	152.9	1.0	89.8	235.6	188.5	116.4	58.8	15.8	1.1
1945.....	118.0	113.2	155.1	0.9	89.7	240.4	190.8	115.8	59.5	15.7	1.1
1956 <sup>3</sup> .....	126.8	115.6	161.0	1.0	94.2	251.3	195.5	116.4	60.3	15.9	1.0

<sup>1</sup> Rates computed by relating total births, regardless of age of mother, to female population aged 15 to 44 years.  
<sup>2</sup> Rates computed by relating births to mothers aged 45 years and over, to female population aged 45 to 49 years.  
<sup>3</sup> Based on a 50-percent sample.

Source of tables 58 and 59: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics; annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*.

No. 60.—LIVE BIRTH RATE ADJUSTED FOR UNDERREGISTRATION, BY ORDER OF BIRTH, FOR NATIVE WHITE WOMEN: 1925 TO 1956

[Births per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years old. Includes adjustments for States not in the birth-registration area prior to 1933. Figures for births of order not stated are distributed. Estimates and population bases for 1920 to 1935 (as of July 1) prepared by P. K. Whelpton. For 1940 and 1950, based on enumerated population as of April 1; for 1945, estimated as of April 1; and for 1952 to 1956, estimated as of July 1]

ORDER OF BIRTH	1925	1930	1935	1940	1945	1950	1952 <sup>1</sup>	1953 <sup>1</sup>	1954 <sup>1</sup>	1955	1956 <sup>1</sup>
Total.....	109	96	75	78	85	103	111	111	114	114	116
First birth.....	31	29	28	30	30	34	35	33	33	33	33
Second birth.....	22	20	17	20	24	32	33	33	33	32	32
Third birth.....	15	12	10	11	13	18	21	22	23	23	23
Fourth birth.....	10	8	7	6	7	8	10	11	12	13	13
Fifth birth.....	7	6	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7
Sixth birth.....	5	4	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
Seventh birth.....	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2
Eighth birth and over.....	7	5	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3

<sup>1</sup> Based on a 50-percent sample.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics; *Vital Statistics—Special Reports*, Vol. 43.



## No. 61.—BIRTHS ADJUSTED FOR UNDERREGISTRATION, AND CRUDE BIRTH RATE, BY STATES: 1940 TO 1957

[By place of residence, except as noted. Figures are shown to the last digit as computed, for convenience in summation. They are not assumed to be correct to the last digit.]

STATE	BIRTHS (ADJUSTED FOR UNDERREGISTRATION) <sup>1</sup>					RATE <sup>2</sup>				
	1940	1950	1955	1956 <sup>3</sup>	1957 <sup>3</sup>	1940	1950	1955	1956 <sup>3</sup>	1957 <sup>3</sup>
U. S. . . . .	2,558,647	3,631,512	4,104,112	4,218,035	(4)	19.4	24.1	25.0	25.2	(4)
New England . . . . .	184,269	195,200	225,343	229,146	(4)	15.9	21.0	23.2	23.5	(4)
Maine . . . . .	15,797	21,257	22,561	22,497	22,063	18.6	23.3	24.5	24.2	23.4
New Hampshire . . . . .	8,447	11,545	12,500	13,012	13,111	17.2	21.7	22.6	23.1	22.9
Vermont . . . . .	7,149	9,042	9,375	9,274	8,949	10.9	23.9	25.6	25.8	23.8
Massachusetts . . . . .	66,231	96,485	110,486	112,376	(4)	15.3	20.6	22.9	23.3	(4)
Rhode Island . . . . .	10,956	16,228	17,909	18,187	19,659	15.4	20.5	21.7	21.5	22.8
Connecticut . . . . .	25,695	40,643	52,503	53,800	55,862	15.0	20.2	23.8	24.2	24.5
Middle Atlantic . . . . .	429,577	623,467	709,506	723,326	736,334	15.6	20.7	22.1	22.4	22.6
New York . . . . .	198,887	302,344	343,924	348,310	360,741	14.7	20.4	21.7	22.0	22.7
New Jersey . . . . .	80,400	98,187	121,807	125,478	124,572	14.5	20.3	22.7	22.8	22.1
Pennsylvania . . . . .	170,490	222,936	243,775	249,538	251,021	17.2	21.2	22.4	22.8	22.7
East North Central . . . . .	469,997	719,549	847,357	884,112	897,560	17.7	23.7	25.1	25.7	25.6
Ohio . . . . .	120,193	187,640	224,746	236,280	243,137	17.4	23.6	25.0	26.0	26.4
Indiana . . . . .	63,779	94,448	109,472	114,541	114,797	18.6	24.0	25.3	25.8	25.3
Illinois . . . . .	128,310	191,754	222,280	231,402	236,143	16.2	22.0	23.9	24.4	24.5
Michigan . . . . .	101,206	162,715	188,205	207,846	207,677	19.3	25.5	26.9	27.4	26.6
Wisconsin . . . . .	56,509	82,979	92,654	94,083	96,106	18.0	24.2	25.0	24.8	24.9
West North Central . . . . .	248,261	337,615	364,460	365,536	370,774	16.4	24.0	24.5	24.5	24.5
Minnesota . . . . .	53,263	75,427	81,778	83,074	84,788	19.1	25.3	25.7	25.5	25.5
Iowa . . . . .	47,337	63,074	64,073	63,786	64,369	18.6	24.1	23.6	23.2	23.0
Missouri . . . . .	68,226	87,694	95,113	97,178	103,623	16.0	22.2	22.7	23.2	24.4
North Dakota . . . . .	18,863	17,138	17,260	16,729	16,611	21.6	27.7	27.0	26.1	25.6
South Dakota . . . . .	12,629	16,674	16,795	18,221	17,867	19.6	27.7	27.6	26.3	25.5
Nebraska . . . . .	22,711	31,953	34,349	34,078	32,583	17.3	24.1	24.7	23.9	22.4
Kansas . . . . .	30,212	44,255	53,083	53,473	50,934	16.8	23.2	25.8	25.4	23.9
South Atlantic . . . . .	430,361	557,786	624,300	641,630	634,680	24.1	26.3	26.6	26.7	25.7
Delaware . . . . .	4,662	7,686	10,624	11,253	11,887	17.3	24.2	26.8	26.9	27.1
Maryland . . . . .	33,347	54,733	68,284	71,138	68,649	18.3	23.4	24.6	25.2	23.5
Dist. of Columbia . . . . .	11,506	20,072	21,200	20,820	33,344	17.4	25.0	25.3	26.1	40.1
Virginia . . . . .	62,044	84,317	96,033	98,259	92,301	23.2	26.4	26.9	26.5	24.9
West Virginia . . . . .	48,788	53,405	45,304	45,600	45,098	25.7	26.6	23.1	23.2	22.8
North Carolina . . . . .	93,996	110,701	118,694	119,496	113,567	24.3	27.3	27.4	27.1	25.2
South Carolina . . . . .	58,139	64,065	68,793	69,220	62,846	30.6	30.2	29.9	29.7	26.5
Georgia . . . . .	80,136	96,533	104,414	106,784	103,581	25.7	28.0	28.6	28.8	27.4
Florida . . . . .	37,755	66,334	90,954	99,060	103,927	19.9	23.9	24.9	25.5	25.4
East South Central . . . . .	274,071	315,637	310,579	310,990	306,002	25.4	27.5	26.8	26.6	26.0
Kentucky . . . . .	71,847	79,130	75,958	75,840	75,240	25.1	26.3	25.4	25.3	24.8
Tennessee . . . . .	60,341	84,116	86,328	86,148	85,346	23.8	26.6	26.4	26.2	24.6
Alabama . . . . .	74,251	86,106	83,907	85,968	83,808	26.2	28.1	27.2	27.6	26.6
Mississippi . . . . .	69,132	66,342	64,388	63,014	63,608	27.1	30.4	30.6	29.3	29.1
West South Central . . . . .	316,947	396,207	432,394	443,950	435,580	23.8	27.3	27.6	27.8	26.8
Arkansas . . . . .	51,278	51,830	45,940	46,433	42,879	26.3	27.1	25.9	26.4	24.3
Louisiana . . . . .	58,925	70,757	88,553	91,809	90,873	24.9	29.7	30.3	30.5	29.6
Oklahoma . . . . .	52,835	52,080	51,174	52,773	50,957	22.6	23.3	23.4	23.5	22.4
Texas . . . . .	147,909	212,531	246,727	252,935	250,871	23.1	27.6	28.1	28.3	27.6
Mountain . . . . .	99,778	146,243	172,409	177,655	177,908	24.0	28.8	28.9	28.7	27.9
Montana . . . . .	11,840	15,694	17,537	17,795	17,994	21.2	26.6	27.9	27.3	27.0
Idaho . . . . .	12,396	16,282	17,166	16,806	16,507	23.6	27.6	28.2	26.9	25.8
Wyoming . . . . .	5,441	7,690	8,678	8,541	8,117	21.7	26.5	27.0	27.0	25.7
Colorado . . . . .	23,412	34,969	40,740	42,294	43,044	20.8	26.4	26.1	26.0	25.7
New Mexico . . . . .	16,818	23,468	27,022	28,143	27,401	31.6	34.6	34.1	34.7	33.0
Arizona . . . . .	13,804	23,013	29,700	31,574	32,281	27.6	30.7	28.8	29.1	28.4
Utah . . . . .	13,851	21,426	25,144	25,779	25,901	25.2	31.1	31.5	31.2	30.4
Nevada . . . . .	2,216	3,742	6,422	6,723	6,661	20.1	26.2	26.2	26.3	24.9
Pacific . . . . .	161,384	339,748	417,764	440,690	458,285	16.6	23.5	24.2	24.6	24.9
Washington . . . . .	28,793	59,179	62,768	65,414	65,350	16.6	23.6	24.0	24.5	24.0
Oregon . . . . .	18,108	36,423	39,093	38,925	37,437	16.6	23.9	28.1	22.5	21.3
California . . . . .	114,483	247,146	315,901	336,351	355,498	16.6	23.3	24.4	25.0	25.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on 50-percent sample of live births.

<sup>2</sup> Provisional and unadjusted, and by place of occurrence.

<sup>3</sup> Rate per 1,000 population (excluding Armed Forces overseas) enumerated as of April 1 for 1940 and 1950 and estimated as of July 1 for all other years. (N = Not available.)

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics, annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States, Vital Statistics—Special Reports, and Monthly Vital Statistics Report*.

# No. 62.—REGISTERED LIVE BIRTHS, BY COLOR, FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, BY STATES: 1955 AND 1956

[By place of residence. Definition of urban and rural based on 1940 Census of Population; see p. 2. Tests made in 1960 indicate that for the country as a whole, errors in residence reporting result in a significant overstatement of births to residents of urban places, and a corresponding understatement in the number to residents of areas classified as rural.]

STATE	1955				1956 <sup>1</sup>			
	Urban		Rural		Urban		Rural	
	White	Non-white	White	Non-white	White	Non-white	White	Non-white
United States.....	2,066,653	399,932	1,369,796	206,755	2,095,934	464,474	1,449,416	213,266
<b>New England.....</b>	<b>155,701</b>	<b>5,864</b>	<b>62,773</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>154,848</b>	<b>6,376</b>	<b>66,990</b>	<b>494</b>
Maine.....	8,961	62	13,308	80	8,624	80	13,564	94
New Hampshire.....	7,229	39	5,215	9	7,388	34	5,554	6
Vermont.....	3,896	15	5,419	13	3,700	20	5,520	6
Massachusetts.....	89,938	2,883	17,230	312	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Rhode Island.....	14,966	461	2,435	43	14,868	672	2,702	42
Connecticut.....	30,719	2,414	19,165	179	30,968	2,530	20,145	149
<b>Middle Atlantic.....</b>	<b>439,867</b>	<b>67,267</b>	<b>196,491</b>	<b>4,990</b>	<b>433,102</b>	<b>73,619</b>	<b>209,542</b>	<b>5,234</b>
New York.....	216,450	34,490	87,821	1,815	217,424	37,242	90,402	1,870
New Jersey.....	80,301	11,471	27,643	2,012	80,870	12,428	29,742	2,046
Pennsylvania.....	139,306	21,406	80,937	1,103	134,808	22,950	80,398	1,308
<b>East North Central.....</b>	<b>469,124</b>	<b>80,702</b>	<b>267,861</b>	<b>4,078</b>	<b>491,666</b>	<b>87,420</b>	<b>294,634</b>	<b>4,762</b>
Ohio.....	129,564	20,223	72,225	1,458	126,714	21,776	84,706	1,734
Indiana.....	59,259	7,709	41,431	415	58,966	8,428	45,950	256
Illinois.....	140,073	30,086	49,683	779	141,856	32,116	54,678	1,108
Michigan.....	109,304	20,357	65,741	1,131	111,734	22,314	70,962	1,196
Wisconsin.....	50,834	2,327	38,771	495	52,354	2,786	38,248	498
<b>West North Central.....</b>	<b>178,696</b>	<b>15,652</b>	<b>164,756</b>	<b>3,291</b>	<b>182,390</b>	<b>16,864</b>	<b>161,926</b>	<b>3,469</b>
Minnesota.....	43,915	797	36,460	533	44,978	944	36,592	492
Iowa.....	30,254	742	32,707	44	31,776	690	30,968	42
Missouri.....	47,040	10,308	35,449	1,204	47,654	11,016	36,234	1,228
North Dakota.....	5,557	39	11,216	425	6,600	34	10,632	436
South Dakota.....	7,398	182	10,327	727	7,406	218	9,626	770
Nebraska.....	17,239	1,047	15,834	138	17,844	1,124	14,884	142
Kansas.....	27,293	2,537	22,762	330	27,132	2,838	22,762	358
<b>South Atlantic.....</b>	<b>196,383</b>	<b>86,664</b>	<b>228,048</b>	<b>93,747</b>	<b>188,954</b>	<b>93,576</b>	<b>217,236</b>	<b>94,956</b>
Delaware.....	2,887	630	5,933	937	2,818	926	6,400	982
Maryland.....	26,608	10,177	26,773	4,430	24,612	11,006	30,566	4,598
District of Columbia.....	9,456	11,467	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	8,204	12,314	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Virginia.....	32,514	11,443	37,697	12,994	32,430	12,018	39,440	12,982
West Virginia.....	15,472	1,013	26,124	1,563	15,878	1,034	26,300	1,394
North Carolina.....	25,765	12,323	51,241	26,036	26,676	12,870	51,050	25,648
South Carolina.....	13,650	7,486	21,933	20,614	13,492	7,694	22,510	20,620
Georgia.....	30,917	17,548	33,443	16,534	30,134	18,404	35,668	18,698
Florida.....	39,314	16,377	24,904	8,730	34,710	17,310	35,182	10,194
<b>East South Central.....</b>	<b>85,466</b>	<b>39,663</b>	<b>126,866</b>	<b>51,932</b>	<b>85,194</b>	<b>41,018</b>	<b>127,646</b>	<b>51,282</b>
Kentucky.....	25,286	4,333	42,455	1,823	24,546	4,566	42,970	1,898
Tennessee.....	24,710	11,700	42,291	6,336	24,728	12,184	41,722	6,324
Alabama.....	23,984	14,737	25,915	17,178	25,180	15,238	26,390	17,276
Mississippi.....	11,460	9,093	16,195	26,598	10,760	9,032	16,584	25,704
<b>West South Central.....</b>	<b>523,939</b>	<b>51,480</b>	<b>107,016</b>	<b>35,545</b>	<b>526,778</b>	<b>62,750</b>	<b>112,678</b>	<b>37,832</b>
Arkansas.....	12,567	4,659	18,369	8,207	13,018	4,912	16,296	8,294
Louisiana.....	30,409	18,441	21,544	15,780	29,794	18,694	24,304	16,486
Oklahoma.....	27,291	3,699	16,688	2,434	26,984	4,080	16,234	2,486
Texas.....	163,663	24,651	52,415	9,144	164,982	24,894	55,844	10,576
<b>Mountain.....</b>	<b>99,741</b>	<b>3,762</b>	<b>64,409</b>	<b>7,047</b>	<b>92,800</b>	<b>4,180</b>	<b>63,150</b>	<b>7,104</b>
Montana.....	8,989	163	7,469	853	8,930	186	7,772	844
Idaho.....	8,315	96	8,361	214	8,418	96	7,940	172
Wyoming.....	5,498	119	2,836	155	5,204	212	3,014	44
Colorado.....	25,774	1,213	12,921	206	26,492	1,360	13,588	214
New Mexico.....	14,467	591	8,909	1,792	15,102	678	9,118	1,966
Arizona.....	8,651	862	14,882	3,352	10,312	924	13,142	3,358
Utah.....	15,468	258	8,939	227	14,948	250	10,106	244
Nevada.....	2,379	460	2,158	248	3,394	460	2,470	242
<b>Pacific.....</b>	<b>230,670</b>	<b>26,778</b>	<b>149,688</b>	<b>7,540</b>	<b>240,202</b>	<b>29,672</b>	<b>159,594</b>	<b>8,172</b>
Washington.....	39,349	2,112	21,219	742	39,472	2,314	23,332	960
Oregon.....	16,657	727	21,027	377	16,680	718	20,922	294
California.....	175,664	23,939	107,442	6,421	184,044	26,640	115,340	6,912

Based on a 50-percent sample.

Includes estimates for Massachusetts.

Not available. <sup>4</sup> No rural area.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics, annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*.



## VITAL STATISTICS, HEALTH, AND NUTRITION

## No. 63.—ILLEGITIMATE LIVE BIRTHS, BY AGE OF MOTHER: 1939 TO 1956

[Includes estimates for States in which legitimacy data were not reported. No estimates included for misstatements on birth records or failures to register births. Figures for 1951 to 1954, and 1956 based on 50-percent sample of live births in the reporting States]

YEAR	Total	AGE OF MOTHER						
		Under 18 years	18 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 and over
1939	88,408	2,100	40,400	26,300	10,200	5,100	3,200	1,000
1940	89,500	2,100	40,500	27,200	10,500	5,200	3,000	1,000
1941	95,700	2,200	43,100	29,300	10,900	5,800	3,300	1,200
1942	96,500	2,300	43,300	29,500	11,300	5,900	3,400	1,000
1943	98,100	2,400	44,000	29,800	11,300	6,100	3,500	1,100
1944	105,200	2,800	45,500	33,700	12,400	6,400	3,700	1,100
1945	117,400	2,800	49,200	39,300	14,100	7,100	4,000	1,200
1946	125,200	2,300	49,000	43,200	17,000	7,800	4,400	1,300
1947	131,900	2,900	52,900	43,100	18,100	8,700	4,300	1,400
1948	129,700	3,000	52,500	40,800	18,900	8,800	4,900	1,400
1949	133,300	3,000	53,600	40,300	19,500	9,800	5,700	1,600
1950	141,600	3,200	56,000	43,100	20,900	10,800	6,000	1,700
1951	146,500	3,200	57,400	43,900	22,000	11,900	6,200	1,900
1952	150,300	3,200	58,700	46,500	22,400	12,400	6,500	1,800
1953	160,800	3,400	61,500	49,800	24,500	13,400	7,000	2,100
1954	176,000	3,900	67,200	53,800	26,600	15,500	7,900	2,300
1955	183,300	3,900	68,900	55,700	28,000	16,100	8,300	2,400
1956	193,500	4,200	72,800	58,800	29,400	17,000	8,500	2,800

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics.

## No. 64.—AVERAGE LENGTH OF LIFE IN YEARS: 1900 TO 1956

[Data prior to 1933 for death-registration States only; see text, p. 53]

YEAR	TOTAL			WHITE			NONWHITE		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1900	47.3	46.3	48.3	47.0	46.6	48.7	33.0	32.5	33.4
1905	48.7	47.3	50.1	49.1	47.6	50.6	31.3	29.6	33.1
1910	50.0	48.4	51.8	50.3	48.6	52.0	35.6	33.8	37.5
1915	54.5	52.5	56.6	55.1	53.1	57.5	36.9	37.5	36.4
1917	50.9	48.4	54.0	52.0	50.1	53.3	38.8	37.0	40.6
1918	39.1	36.6	42.2	39.8	37.1	43.2	31.1	29.9	32.1
1919	54.7	53.5	56.0	55.8	54.5	57.4	44.5	44.5	44.4
1920	54.1	53.6	54.6	54.9	54.4	55.6	45.3	45.5	45.2
1921	60.8	60.0	61.8	61.8	60.8	62.9	51.5	51.6	51.3
1922	59.6	58.4	61.0	61.1	60.1	61.9	52.4	51.8	53.0
1923	57.2	56.1	58.5	58.3	57.1	59.6	48.3	47.7	48.9
1924	59.7	58.1	61.5	61.4	59.8	63.4	46.6	45.5	47.8
1925	59.0	57.6	60.6	60.7	59.1	62.1	46.7	44.9	48.7
1926	56.7	55.5	58.0	58.2	57.0	59.6	44.6	43.7	45.6
1927	60.4	59.0	62.1	62.0	60.6	63.9	48.3	47.6	48.9
1928	56.8	55.6	58.3	63.4	62.0	64.9	46.3	45.6	47.0
1929	57.1	55.8	58.7	58.6	57.2	60.3	46.7	45.7	47.8
1930	59.7	58.1	61.6	61.4	59.7	63.5	48.1	47.3	49.2
1931	61.1	59.4	63.1	62.6	60.8	64.7	50.4	49.5	51.5
1932	62.1	61.0	63.5	63.2	62.0	64.5	53.7	52.8	54.6
1933	63.3	61.7	65.1	64.3	62.7	66.3	54.7	53.5	56.0
1934	61.1	59.3	63.3	62.4	60.5	64.6	51.8	50.2	53.7
1935	61.7	59.9	63.9	62.9	61.0	65.0	53.1	51.3	54.9
1936	58.5	56.6	60.6	59.8	58.0	61.9	49.0	47.0	51.4
1937	60.0	58.0	62.4	61.4	59.3	63.8	50.3	48.3	52.5
1938	63.5	61.9	65.3	65.0	63.2	66.8	52.9	51.7	54.2
1939	63.7	62.1	65.4	64.9	63.1	66.1	54.5	53.2	56.0
1940	62.9	60.8	65.2	64.2	62.1	66.6	53.1	51.5	54.9
1941	64.8	63.1	66.8	65.2	64.4	66.8	53.8	52.5	55.3
1942	66.2	64.7	67.9	67.3	65.9	69.4	56.6	55.4	58.2
1943	63.3	62.4	64.4	64.2	63.2	65.7	55.6	55.4	56.1
1944	65.2	63.6	66.8	65.1	64.5	66.4	56.6	55.8	57.7
1945	65.9	63.6	67.9	65.1	64.5	69.5	57.7	56.1	59.6
1946	66.7	64.4	69.4	67.5	65.1	70.3	59.1	57.1	61.0
1947	66.8	64.4	69.7	67.6	65.2	70.5	59.7	57.9	61.9
1948	67.2	64.7	70.2	68.0	65.5	71.0	60.0	58.1	62.5
1949	68.0	65.4	71.0	68.8	66.2	71.9	60.6	58.9	62.7
1950	68.2	65.7	71.3	69.1	66.5	72.2	60.6	59.1	62.9
1951	68.4	65.8	71.5	69.2	66.6	72.1	61.0	59.1	63.3
1952	68.6	65.9	71.8	69.4	66.8	72.7	61.1	59.1	63.7
1953	68.8	66.1	72.1	69.6	66.8	72.9	61.7	59.7	64.4
1954	69.6	66.8	72.9	70.3	67.4	73.6	63.1	61.0	65.3
1955	69.5	66.7	72.9	70.2	67.3	73.6	63.2	61.2	65.9
1956	69.6	66.7	73.0	70.2	67.3	73.7	63.2	61.1	65.9

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics; *Vital Statistics—Special Reports*, Vol. 49.

## No. 65.—GROSS AND NET REPRODUCTION RATE, BY COLOR: 1905 TO 1956

[Based on births adjusted for underregistration, and on annual life tables and population estimates by age, except as noted. A net reproduction rate of 1,000 means that each generation would just replace itself, if birth and death rates of a specified period were to continue indefinitely, in the absence of net immigration. A rate above 1,000 implies a potentially gaining population, and a rate below 1,000, a potentially declining population. A gross reproduction rate of 1,000 means that if all women born at the beginning of a generation were to live through their reproductive period and continue birth rates existing at the time of their birth, they would barely reproduce themselves, assuming no migration from outside the area. Where gross reproduction rate is less than 1,000, an improvement in mortality alone would not prevent a potential decline in population. For earlier annual gross reproduction rates, see *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series C 37]

PERIOD OR YEAR	NET REPRODUCTION RATE			GROSS REPRODUCTION RATE		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite
1905 to 1910 <sup>1</sup>	1,336	1,339	1,329	1,793	1,740	2,240
1910 to 1915 <sup>1</sup>	984	972	1,074	1,108	1,080	1,326
1915 to 1920 <sup>1</sup>	979	967	1,137	1,101	1,068	1,413
1920	1,037	1,002	1,209	1,131	1,088	1,423
1925	1,132	1,106	1,323	1,212	1,175	1,498
1927	1,605	1,492	1,594	1,593	1,568	1,766
1929	1,435	1,401	1,680	1,514	1,468	1,846
1930	1,439	1,398	1,741	1,515	1,461	1,906
1935	1,436	1,387	1,780	1,505	1,446	1,940
1941 <sup>2</sup>	1,519	1,471	1,854	1,591	1,532	2,025
1942 <sup>2</sup>	1,561	1,514	1,894	1,635	1,577	2,069
1943 <sup>2</sup>	1,594	1,543	1,955	1,665	1,603	2,114
1944 <sup>2</sup>	1,654	1,598	2,068	1,723	1,657	2,213
1945 <sup>2</sup>	1,673	1,613	2,067	1,741	1,671	2,251
1946 <sup>2</sup>	1,734	1,660	2,178	1,793	1,719	2,333

<sup>1</sup> Data based on census samples. See source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; special report of Sixteenth Census, *Differential Fertility, 1940 and 1910—Standardized Fertility Rates and Reproduction Rates*.

<sup>2</sup> Based on a 50-percent sample.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics (except as noted); annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*.

## No. 66.—EXPECTATION OF LIFE, FOR WHITE MALES AND FEMALES, AT BIRTH AND AT AGES 25 AND 65, BY STATES: 1949-51

[In years. Computed from mortality and population data supplied by the National Office of Vital Statistics, Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, and the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce]

STATE	MALE			FEMALE			STATE	MALE			FEMALE		
	At birth	At age 25	At age 65	At birth	At age 25	At age 65		At birth	At age 25	At age 65	At birth	At age 25	At age 65
U. S.	66.3	44.9	12.8	72.0	49.8	15.8	Montana	65.7	44.6	12.8	72.4	50.0	15.1
Alabama	66.0	45.1	13.0	72.2	50.3	15.1	Nevada	66.2	46.8	13.5	74.0	51.6	15.9
Arizona	63.5	43.1	12.8	71.4	50.5	16.3	N. Hampshire	62.6	42.3	11.9	71.5	49.7	15.6
Arkansas	67.8	46.7	14.1	73.5	51.4	16.1	New Jersey	66.6	45.0	12.6	72.3	49.8	15.2
California	65.8	44.3	12.6	72.7	50.3	15.7	New Mexico	64.3	45.5	13.5	69.1	49.5	15.6
Colorado	66.3	45.8	13.3	72.2	50.6	15.8	New York	66.3	44.8	12.2	71.3	48.8	14.2
Connecticut	67.7	46.4	12.8	72.8	49.9	15.0	North Carolina	66.5	45.1	13.1	72.9	50.8	15.4
Delaware	66.0	44.4	12.2	71.3	48.9	14.4	North Dakota	67.9	46.7	13.4	73.2	50.7	15.0
Dist. of Col.	65.1	43.1	11.9	72.7	50.1	15.3	Ohio	66.6	45.1	12.8	72.1	49.7	14.9
Florida	66.6	45.3	13.8	73.7	51.5	16.5	Oklahoma	67.4	46.3	13.7	73.6	51.8	16.1
Georgia	65.9	44.5	12.9	72.8	50.5	15.4	Oregon	66.7	45.4	13.1	73.4	50.8	15.6
Idaho	66.5	45.6	13.3	73.1	50.9	15.6	Pennsylvania	65.9	44.2	12.2	71.0	48.5	14.2
Illinois	66.0	44.3	12.4	71.6	49.1	14.6	Rhode Island	66.7	44.5	12.1	71.7	49.0	14.4
Indiana	66.4	45.2	12.8	71.9	49.7	15.0	South Carolina	64.8	43.6	12.5	72.4	50.2	15.3
Iowa	68.2	46.8	13.4	73.7	51.2	15.6	South Dakota	68.4	46.8	13.4	73.6	51.1	15.5
Kansas	68.0	46.5	13.4	73.7	51.4	15.8	Tennessee	66.2	45.4	13.1	71.6	50.1	15.1
Kentucky	65.7	45.3	13.3	71.3	49.9	15.2	Texas	65.4	45.3	13.3	72.1	51.2	16.1
Louisiana	66.0	44.5	12.7	72.8	50.4	15.3	Utah	66.9	45.5	13.1	73.4	51.1	15.8
Maine	66.4	45.5	13.0	71.6	49.6	14.9	Vermont	66.3	45.1	12.8	72.1	49.8	15.0
Maryland	66.3	44.3	12.3	71.9	49.3	14.6	Virginia	66.0	44.9	12.7	72.4	50.3	15.2
Massachusetts	66.7	44.6	12.4	72.1	49.3	14.8	Washington	66.7	45.2	12.9	72.9	50.6	15.5
Michigan	66.5	45.0	12.6	71.8	49.5	14.7	West Virginia	65.3	44.9	13.3	71.1	49.5	15.1
Minnesota	68.2	46.6	13.3	73.4	50.9	15.4	Wisconsin	67.6	46.1	13.1	72.5	51.0	14.9
Mississippi	66.3	45.3	13.0	72.6	50.5	15.3	Wyoming	66.5	45.2	12.9	72.1	51.5	15.6
Missouri	66.6	45.5	13.0	72.5	50.3	15.3							

Source: Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, New York, N. Y.; *Statistical Bulletin*, October 1955.

No. 67.—EXPECTATION OF LIFE AND MORTALITY RATE AT SINGLE YEARS OF AGE,  
BY COLOR AND SEX: 1955

AGE (years)	EXPECTATION OF LIFE IN YEARS					MORTALITY RATE PER 1,000				
	Total	White		Nonwhite		Total	White		Nonwhite	
		Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
0.....	69.5	67.3	73.6	61.2	65.9	26.5	26.8	20.4	47.2	33.9
1.....	70.4	68.2	74.2	63.2	67.5	1.8	1.7	1.4	3.7	3.2
2.....	69.5	67.3	73.2	62.4	66.7	1.1	1.1	0.9	2.1	1.6
3.....	68.6	66.4	72.3	61.6	65.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.4
4.....	67.7	65.5	71.4	60.6	64.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.1
5.....	66.7	64.5	70.4	59.7	64.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8
6.....	65.8	63.5	69.5	58.7	63.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6
7.....	64.8	62.5	68.5	57.8	62.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
8.....	63.9	61.5	67.6	56.8	61.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5
9.....	62.9	60.6	66.6	55.9	60.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4
10.....	61.9	59.6	65.6	54.9	59.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
11.....	60.9	58.7	64.6	53.9	58.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5
12.....	59.9	57.7	63.6	53.0	57.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5
13.....	58.9	56.7	62.7	52.0	56.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.6
14.....	58.0	55.8	61.7	51.0	55.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.6
15.....	57.0	54.8	60.7	50.1	54.3	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.7
16.....	56.1	53.8	59.7	49.2	53.4	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.7
17.....	55.1	52.9	58.7	48.2	52.4	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.5	0.9
18.....	54.2	51.9	57.7	47.3	51.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.8	1.0
19.....	53.2	51.0	56.8	46.4	50.5	1.1	1.6	0.6	2.1	1.2
20.....	52.3	50.1	55.8	45.5	49.6	1.2	1.7	0.6	2.5	1.4
21.....	51.3	49.3	54.9	44.7	48.7	1.3	1.8	0.6	2.8	1.5
22.....	50.4	48.3	53.9	43.8	47.7	1.4	1.9	0.6	3.1	1.7
23.....	49.5	47.4	52.9	42.9	46.8	1.4	1.8	0.7	3.3	1.8
24.....	48.5	46.5	52.0	42.1	45.9	1.4	1.8	0.7	3.4	1.9
25.....	47.6	45.6	51.0	41.2	45.0	1.3	1.7	0.7	3.5	2.0
26.....	46.7	44.6	50.1	40.3	44.1	1.3	1.6	0.7	3.7	2.1
27.....	45.7	43.7	49.1	39.5	43.2	1.3	1.6	0.7	3.8	2.2
28.....	44.8	42.8	48.1	38.6	42.3	1.4	1.6	0.8	3.8	2.4
29.....	43.8	41.8	47.2	37.8	41.4	1.4	1.6	0.8	3.9	2.6
30.....	42.9	40.9	46.2	36.9	40.5	1.5	1.6	0.9	3.9	2.7
31.....	42.0	40.0	45.2	36.0	39.6	1.5	1.6	0.9	3.9	2.9
32.....	41.1	39.1	44.3	35.1	38.7	1.6	1.7	1.0	4.1	3.2
33.....	40.2	38.2	43.3	34.3	37.8	1.7	1.8	1.1	4.5	3.6
34.....	39.2	37.2	42.4	33.4	37.0	1.9	2.0	1.2	4.9	4.0
35.....	38.3	36.3	41.4	32.6	36.1	2.0	2.2	1.3	5.5	4.5
36.....	37.3	35.3	40.4	31.8	35.3	2.2	2.4	1.4	6.1	4.9
37.....	36.4	34.4	39.5	31.0	34.5	2.4	2.6	1.6	6.6	5.3
38.....	35.5	33.5	38.6	30.2	33.6	2.6	2.8	1.7	7.0	5.5
39.....	34.6	32.6	37.6	29.4	32.8	2.8	3.1	1.8	7.3	5.6
40.....	33.7	31.7	36.7	28.6	32.0	3.1	3.4	2.0	7.6	5.7
41.....	32.8	30.8	35.8	27.9	31.1	3.4	3.7	2.2	8.0	5.9
42.....	31.9	29.9	34.8	27.1	30.3	3.7	4.1	2.4	8.5	6.3
43.....	31.0	29.0	33.9	26.3	29.5	4.0	4.6	2.6	9.2	6.9
44.....	30.2	28.2	33.0	25.5	28.7	4.5	5.1	2.9	10.0	7.6
45.....	29.3	27.3	32.1	24.8	27.9	4.9	5.7	3.1	10.9	8.5
46.....	28.4	26.5	31.2	24.1	27.2	5.4	6.3	3.4	11.8	9.3
47.....	27.6	25.6	30.3	23.4	26.4	5.9	7.0	3.7	12.8	10.3
48.....	26.7	24.8	29.5	22.7	25.7	6.5	7.7	4.0	13.9	11.2
49.....	25.9	24.0	28.6	22.0	25.0	7.1	8.6	4.4	15.0	12.2
50.....	25.1	23.2	27.7	21.3	24.3	7.8	9.4	4.7	16.3	13.2
51.....	24.3	22.4	26.8	20.6	23.6	8.6	10.4	5.2	17.6	14.4
52.....	23.5	21.6	25.9	19.9	22.9	9.3	11.4	5.6	19.0	15.4
53.....	22.7	20.9	25.1	19.3	22.3	10.1	12.4	6.1	20.4	16.5
54.....	22.0	20.1	24.2	18.7	21.6	10.9	13.5	6.6	21.8	17.5
55.....	21.2	19.4	23.4	18.1	21.0	11.7	14.6	7.2	23.4	18.6
56.....	20.4	18.7	22.5	17.5	20.4	12.7	15.8	7.8	25.1	19.8
57.....	19.7	18.0	21.7	17.0	19.8	13.8	17.2	8.5	26.9	21.0
58.....	18.9	17.3	20.9	16.4	19.2	14.9	18.8	9.4	28.7	22.1
59.....	18.2	16.7	20.1	15.9	18.7	16.3	20.6	10.3	30.6	23.2
60.....	17.5	16.0	19.3	15.4	18.1	17.6	22.4	11.3	32.5	24.1
61.....	16.8	15.3	18.5	15.0	17.6	19.1	24.4	12.4	34.5	25.2
62.....	16.1	14.7	17.7	14.5	17.0	20.9	26.6	13.8	37.1	27.1
63.....	15.5	14.1	17.0	14.0	16.5	23.0	29.0	15.5	40.3	30.0
64.....	14.8	13.5	16.2	13.6	16.0	25.4	31.7	17.5	44.2	33.7
65.....	14.2	12.9	15.5	13.2	15.5	28.1	34.6	19.7	48.5	38.1
66.....	13.6	12.4	14.8	12.8	15.1	30.9	37.7	22.1	53.0	42.5
67.....	13.0	11.8	14.1	12.5	14.7	33.6	40.8	24.3	56.8	45.8
68.....	12.4	11.3	13.5	12.2	14.4	36.0	43.7	26.5	59.6	47.6
69.....	11.8	10.8	12.8	12.0	14.1	38.3	46.6	28.5	61.4	47.9

Source: Metropolitan Life Insurance Company, New York, N. Y.; based on Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics, *Vital Statistics—Special Reports*, Vol. 46, No. 9.

## No. 68.—SELECTED LIFE TABLE VALUES: 1900 TO 1956

[Data prior to 1933 for death-registration States only, see text, p. 63. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series C 6-21]

COLOR AND PERIOD	AGE 0		AGE 20		AGE 45		AGE 65	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>ANNUAL RATE OF MORTALITY PER 1,000 LIVING AT SPECIFIED AGE</b>								
White: 1900-1902	133.45	110.61	5.94	5.54	12.63	10.63	41.86	36.41
1909-1911	123.26	102.26	4.89	4.20	12.64	9.91	43.79	37.86
1919-1921	80.25	63.92	4.27	4.33	9.28	8.14	34.99	31.68
1929-1931	62.32	49.63	3.18	2.77	9.29	7.02	38.65	31.25
1939-1941	48.12	37.89	2.12	1.45	7.66	5.23	36.85	26.43
1949-1951	30.69	23.55	1.62	0.73	6.37	3.73	34.45	20.63
1953	28.5	21.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1954	27.1	20.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1955	26.7	20.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1956	26.3	20.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nonwhite: 1900-1902 <sup>1</sup>	253.26	214.76	11.89	11.39	21.85	21.30	54.18	54.07
1909-1911 <sup>2</sup>	219.35	185.07	11.96	10.74	23.99	21.35	64.33	60.37
1919-1921 <sup>2</sup>	108.01	87.49	10.85	11.50	17.13	18.67	38.93	43.26
1929-1931 <sup>2</sup>	87.32	72.04	8.58	8.82	23.40	20.18	50.72	49.25
1939-1941	83.04	66.82	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1949-1951	50.89	40.87	3.14	2.27	12.85	11.27	45.76	37.04
1953	48.9	41.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1954	47.5	39.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1955	47.2	38.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1956	47.1	37.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>AVERAGE REMAINING LIFETIME IN YEARS</b>								
White: 1900-1902	48.23	51.08	42.19	43.77	24.21	25.51	11.51	12.23
1909-1911	50.23	53.62	42.71	44.88	23.86	25.45	11.26	11.97
1919-1921	56.34	58.53	45.60	46.46	26.00	26.96	12.21	12.75
1929-1931	59.12	62.67	46.02	48.52	25.28	27.39	11.77	12.91
1939-1941	62.81	67.29	47.76	51.38	25.87	28.90	12.07	13.56
1949-1951	66.31	72.03	49.52	54.56	26.87	31.12	12.75	15.00
1953	66.8	72.9	49.8	55.3	27.0	31.7	12.9	15.3
1954	67.4	73.6	50.3	56.9	27.5	32.2	13.1	15.7
1955	67.3	73.6	50.1	55.8	27.3	32.1	12.9	15.5
1956	67.3	73.7	50.1	55.9	27.3	32.1	12.9	15.5
Nonwhite: 1900-1902 <sup>1</sup>	32.54	35.04	35.11	36.89	20.09	21.36	10.38	11.38
1909-1911 <sup>2</sup>	34.05	37.67	33.46	36.14	18.85	20.43	9.74	10.82
1919-1921 <sup>2</sup>	47.14	48.92	38.36	37.15	23.55	22.61	12.07	12.41
1929-1931 <sup>2</sup>	47.55	49.51	35.95	37.22	26.59	21.39	10.87	12.34
1939-1941	52.33	55.51	39.74	42.14	22.02	24.00	12.18	13.95
1949-1951	58.91	62.70	43.73	46.77	23.59	26.07	12.75	14.54
1953	59.7	64.4	44.2	47.8	23.8	26.9	12.7	14.7
1954	61.0	66.8	45.5	49.5	24.8	28.0	13.5	15.7
1955	61.2	65.9	45.5	49.6	24.8	27.9	13.2	15.5
1956	61.1	65.9	45.4	49.4	24.6	27.8	12.9	15.3
<b>NUMBER SURVIVING TO SPECIFIED AGE PER 100,000 BORN LIVE</b>								
White: 1900-1902	100,000	100,000	76,378	78,978	61,369	64,677	39,245	43,806
1909-1911	100,000	100,000	79,116	81,750	65,115	69,341	40,802	47,086
1919-1921	100,000	100,000	84,997	87,281	72,496	74,871	50,663	54,299
1929-1931	100,000	100,000	88,904	90,939	78,345	81,780	52,064	60,490
1939-1941	100,000	100,000	92,293	93,984	84,283	87,920	58,303	69,701
1949-1951	100,000	100,000	95,104	96,454	89,002	92,725	63,541	76,773
1953	100,000	100,000	95,428	96,771	89,549	93,483	64,230	78,478
1954	100,000	100,000	95,712	96,957	90,135	93,867	65,657	79,553
1955	100,000	100,000	95,743	97,013	90,183	93,969	65,704	79,982
1956	100,000	100,000	95,823	97,057	90,295	94,065	65,653	80,242
Nonwhite: 1900-1902 <sup>1</sup>	100,000	100,000	56,733	59,053	39,230	42,279	19,015	21,995
1909-1911 <sup>2</sup>	100,000	100,000	61,426	64,764	40,563	45,947	17,806	22,302
1919-1921 <sup>2</sup>	100,000	100,000	79,057	80,144	56,589	56,230	34,042	31,044
1929-1931 <sup>2</sup>	100,000	100,000	83,621	85,078	68,432	61,365	29,314	30,652
1939-1941	100,000	100,000	86,770	88,505	67,514	71,061	35,912	40,718
1949-1951	100,000	100,000	91,941	93,544	78,686	82,257	45,198	52,348
1953	100,000	100,000	92,472	93,960	79,869	84,525	46,716	56,355
1954	100,000	100,000	92,842	94,384	81,232	85,560	49,377	58,355
1955	100,000	100,000	93,046	94,485	81,601	85,960	50,005	58,944
1956	100,000	100,000	93,052	94,650	81,634	86,114	49,682	58,680

<sup>1</sup> Not available.<sup>2</sup> Figures cover only Negroes; however, in no case did Negro population comprise less than 95 percent of corresponding nonwhite population.Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics; *United States Life Tables and Actuarial Tables, 1939-41*, *Vital Statistics—Special Reports*, Vol. 41 and Vol. 46, and annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*.

No. 69.—MATERNAL DEATHS, INFANT DEATHS (UNDER 1 YEAR OF AGE), AND FETAL DEATHS, BY COLOR: 1915 TO 1957

[Data prior to 1933 for birth-registration States only; see text p. 53. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series C 38-44]

YEAR	MATERNAL DEATHS <sup>1</sup>			DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR			FETAL DEATHS <sup>2</sup>		
	Total	White	Non-white	Total	White	Non-white	Total	White	Non-white
NUMBER									
1915.....	4,719	4,588	131	77,572	75,324	2,248	(3)	(3)	(3)
1920.....	12,058	10,606	1,452	129,531	114,603	14,928	(3)	(3)	(3)
1925.....	12,158	10,447	1,711	134,652	118,345	16,307	(3)	(3)	(3)
1930.....	14,836	11,892	2,944	142,413	117,352	25,061	(3)	(3)	(3)
1935.....	12,544	10,018	2,526	120,138	97,907	22,231	(3)	(3)	(3)
1940.....	8,876	6,614	2,262	110,984	89,406	21,578	(3)	(3)	(3)
1945.....	5,668	4,122	1,546	104,684	85,295	19,389	65,513	51,242	14,271
1950.....	2,960	1,873	1,087	103,825	82,018	21,807	68,262	52,319	15,943
1954.....	2,105	1,280	825	106,791	82,200	24,591	70,109	53,532	16,577
1955.....	1,901	1,134	767	106,903	81,682	25,221	69,153	52,411	16,742
1956.....	1,702	1,018	684	108,183	82,203	25,980	68,659	51,865	16,794
1957 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,660	950	710	111,900	85,150	26,750	(3)	(3)	(3)
RATE PER 10,000 LIVE BIRTHS				RATE PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS					
1915.....	60.8	60.1	105.6	99.9	98.6	181.2	(3)	(3)	(3)
1920.....	79.9	76.0	128.1	85.8	82.1	131.7	(3)	(3)	(3)
1925.....	64.7	60.3	116.2	71.7	68.3	110.8	(3)	(3)	(3)
1930.....	67.3	60.9	117.4	64.6	60.1	99.9	(3)	(3)	(3)
1935.....	58.2	53.1	94.6	55.7	51.9	83.2	(3)	(3)	(3)
1940.....	37.6	32.0	77.3	47.0	43.2	73.8	(3)	(3)	(3)
1945.....	20.7	17.2	45.5	38.3	35.6	57.0	23.9	21.4	42.0
1950.....	8.3	6.1	22.2	29.2	26.8	44.5	19.2	17.1	32.5
1954.....	5.2	3.7	14.4	26.6	23.9	42.9	17.5	15.5	28.9
1955.....	4.7	3.3	13.0	26.4	23.6	42.8	17.1	15.2	28.4
1956.....	4.1	2.9	11.1	26.0	23.2	42.1	16.5	14.6	27.2
1957 <sup>4</sup> .....	3.9	2.6	11.3	26.3	23.5	42.4	(3)	(3)	(3)

<sup>1</sup> Deaths from deliveries and complications of pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium. Beginning with 1949, deaths are classified according to sixth revision of *International Lists of Diseases and Causes of Death*. For deaths in United States as a whole, it is estimated that 9 percent fewer deaths were assigned to maternal causes under sixth revision than under fifth revision of *International List* (1939-48).

<sup>2</sup> Includes only fetal deaths (stillbirths) for which period of gestation was 20 weeks (or 5 months) or more, or was not stated.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

<sup>4</sup> Provisional.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics; annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, and *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*.

No. 70.—DEATH RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION, BY COLOR, SEX, AND AGE: 1900 TO 1957

[1940 to 1957 based on population residing in area. Rates for 1940 and 1950 based on population enumerated as of April 1, for all other years estimated as of July 1. Data prior to 1933 for death-registration States only; see text, p. 53. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series C 45-52 and C 65-76]

COLOR, SEX, AND AGE	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 <sup>1</sup>
COLOR AND SEX										
Total.....	17.2	14.7	13.0	11.3	10.8	9.6	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.6
Male.....	17.9	15.6	13.4	12.3	12.0	11.1	10.7	10.8	10.8	11.1
Female.....	16.5	13.7	12.6	10.4	9.5	8.2	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.2
White.....	17.0	14.5	12.6	10.8	10.4	9.5	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.5
Male.....	17.7	15.4	13.0	11.7	11.6	10.9	10.6	10.7	10.8	11.0
Female.....	16.3	13.6	12.1	9.8	9.2	8.0	7.6	7.8	7.8	8.1
Nonwhite.....	25.0	21.7	17.7	16.3	13.8	11.2	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.3
Male.....	25.7	22.3	17.8	17.4	15.1	12.5	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.6
Female.....	24.4	21.0	17.5	15.3	12.6	9.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	9.1
AGE										
Total <sup>2</sup> .....	17.2	14.7	13.0	11.3	10.8	9.6	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.6
Adjusted for age <sup>3</sup> .....	17.8	15.8	14.2	12.5	10.8	8.4	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.9
Under 1 year.....	162.4	131.8	92.3	69.0	54.9	33.0	30.3	29.6	29.6	29.5
1 to 4 years.....	19.8	14.0	9.9	5.6	2.9	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
5 to 14 years.....	3.9	2.9	2.6	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
15 to 24 years.....	5.9	4.5	4.9	3.3	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
25 to 34 years.....	8.2	6.5	6.8	4.7	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
35 to 44 years.....	10.2	9.0	8.1	6.8	5.2	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1
45 to 54 years.....	15.0	13.7	12.2	12.2	10.6	8.5	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.6
55 to 64 years.....	27.2	26.2	23.6	24.0	<sup>4</sup> 22.2	<sup>4</sup> 19.0	17.4	17.3	17.5	17.8
65 to 74 years.....	56.4	55.6	52.5	51.4	<sup>4</sup> 48.4	<sup>4</sup> 41.0	39.0	39.6	39.9	41.3
75 to 84 years.....	123.3	122.2	118.9	112.7	112.0	93.3	87.6	89.4	89.0	89.2
85 years and over.....	200.9	250.3	248.3	228.0	235.7	202.0	174.6	186.2	189.7	197.6

<sup>1</sup> Estimated; based on a 10-percent sample of death certificates.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes deaths for which age was not stated.  
<sup>3</sup> Adjusted for age by the direct method using as the standard population the age distribution of the population of the United States as enumerated in 1940.  
<sup>4</sup> Based on enumerated population adjusted for age bias in nonwhite population at ages 55 to 69 years.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics; annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, and *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*.

No. 71.—DEATHS AND DEATH RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX: 1956

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series C 45-51]

AGE	TOTAL			WHITE			NONWHITE		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
NUMBER OF DEATHS									
Total <sup>1</sup> .....	1,564,476	893,357	671,119	1,330,915	792,364	538,551	183,561	100,993	82,568
Under 1 year.....	108,183	62,394	45,789	82,203	47,789	34,414	25,980	14,605	11,375
1 to 4 years.....	16,403	9,111	7,492	12,689	7,026	5,663	3,914	2,085	1,829
5 to 14 years.....	14,809	9,085	5,814	12,321	7,576	4,745	2,578	1,509	1,069
15 to 24 years.....	24,587	17,386	7,201	19,968	14,406	5,562	4,619	2,980	1,639
25 to 34 years.....	35,468	22,289	13,179	26,708	17,324	9,384	8,760	4,965	3,795
35 to 44 years.....	69,424	41,928	27,496	54,051	33,843	20,208	15,373	8,085	7,288
45 to 54 years.....	142,839	91,191	51,648	117,505	77,453	40,052	25,334	13,738	11,596
55 to 64 years.....	258,343	165,635	92,708	223,502	146,171	77,331	34,841	19,464	15,377
65 to 74 years.....	382,144	225,680	156,464	347,407	206,462	140,945	34,737	19,218	15,519
75 to 84 years.....	357,751	182,512	175,239	338,327	171,960	166,367	19,424	10,552	8,872
85 years and over.....	153,261	65,548	87,713	145,572	61,936	83,636	7,689	3,612	4,077
RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION <sup>2</sup>									
Total <sup>1</sup> .....	9.4	10.8	7.9	9.3	10.8	7.8	10.1	11.4	8.8
Under 1 year.....	29.6	33.6	25.5	26.2	29.8	22.4	50.5	57.1	44.1
1 to 4 years.....	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.9	2.0	1.8
5 to 14 years.....	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5
15 to 24 years.....	1.1	1.6	0.7	1.1	1.6	0.6	1.7	2.3	1.2
25 to 34 years.....	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	0.9	3.4	4.1	2.7
35 to 44 years.....	3.0	3.7	2.3	2.6	3.3	1.9	6.7	7.5	5.9
45 to 54 years.....	7.4	9.6	5.3	6.7	9.0	4.5	13.7	15.3	12.2
55 to 64 years.....	17.5	23.1	12.2	16.5	22.2	11.1	29.2	33.0	25.4
65 to 74 years.....	39.9	49.8	31.0	38.8	48.9	29.8	55.0	62.2	47.9
75 to 84 years.....	89.0	102.3	78.4	90.2	103.8	79.5	72.2	82.4	62.9
85 years and over.....	189.7	193.9	186.2	199.4	203.7	195.9	98.6	106.2	92.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes deaths for which age was not stated.  
<sup>2</sup> Based on estimated midyear population residing in area for specified group.  
Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics; annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*.



### No. 72.—DEATHS AND DEATH RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1940 TO 1957

[By place of residence, except as noted]

STATE OR TERRITORY	DEATHS					RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION <sup>2</sup>				
	1940	1950	1955	1956	1957 <sup>1</sup>	1940	1950	1955	1956	1957 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cont. United States</b>	1,417,369	1,452,454	1,528,717	1,564,476	(?)	10.6	9.6	9.3	9.4	(?)
<b>New England</b>	96,692	96,946	104,743	104,237	(?)	11.7	10.4	10.8	10.7	(?)
Maine	10,581	9,886	10,213	10,140	10,420	12.5	10.8	11.1	10.9	11.0
New Hampshire	6,236	6,076	6,464	6,437	6,786	12.7	11.4	11.7	11.4	11.9
Vermont	4,664	4,167	4,241	4,406	4,409	12.0	11.0	11.6	11.9	11.7
Massachusetts	51,122	49,888	53,545	53,135	(?)	11.8	10.5	11.1	11.0	(?)
Rhode Island	8,019	8,808	8,697	8,415	8,535	11.2	10.6	10.5	9.9	9.9
Connecticut	18,070	19,123	21,783	21,704	22,422	10.6	9.5	9.9	9.8	10.0
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	307,565	315,396	332,624	336,121	347,223	11.2	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.7
New York	149,816	156,074	168,770	166,686	172,751	11.1	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.9
New Jersey	45,772	49,100	54,290	54,690	56,077	11.0	10.2	10.1	9.9	10.0
Pennsylvania	111,977	110,212	113,564	114,745	118,395	11.3	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.7
<b>East North Central</b>	292,349	305,274	321,496	327,692	338,618	11.0	10.0	9.5	9.5	9.7
Ohio	78,949	80,639	85,478	87,894	90,843	11.4	10.1	9.5	9.7	9.9
Indiana	40,555	40,630	42,093	42,654	43,536	11.8	10.3	9.7	9.6	9.6
Illinois	89,099	92,490	95,626	97,012	100,940	11.3	10.6	10.3	10.2	10.5
Michigan	62,183	57,743	61,362	64,458	66,118	9.9	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.5
Wisconsin	31,563	33,778	35,034	35,579	37,183	10.1	9.8	9.5	9.4	9.6
<b>West North Central</b>	128,644	141,455	141,872	144,690	153,575	10.3	10.1	9.5	9.6	10.0
Minnesota	26,354	28,020	28,641	29,526	31,790	9.4	9.4	9.0	9.1	9.5
Iowa	26,297	26,979	26,772	26,461	28,036	10.4	10.3	9.9	9.6	10.0
Missouri	43,777	43,710	43,102	44,537	47,937	11.6	11.1	10.3	10.6	11.3
North Dakota	5,257	5,191	5,270	5,238	5,504	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.5
South Dakota	5,700	5,680	5,950	6,008	6,379	6.9	6.0	6.7	6.7	6.1
Nebraska	12,670	12,617	13,115	13,266	13,671	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.4
Kansas	18,599	19,058	19,042	19,724	20,268	10.3	10.0	9.3	9.4	9.5
<b>South Atlantic</b>	187,665	187,611	196,141	205,907	220,514	10.5	8.9	8.4	8.6	8.9
Delaware	3,285	3,501	3,730	3,682	4,095	12.3	11.0	9.4	8.8	9.3
Maryland	22,026	22,417	24,221	25,008	26,477	12.1	9.6	8.7	8.9	9.1
Dist. of Columbia	8,061	8,540	8,849	8,597	9,932	12.2	10.7	10.0	10.3	12.0
Virginia	29,741	29,709	30,215	31,429	32,632	11.1	9.0	8.5	8.5	8.6
West Virginia	17,609	17,428	16,787	16,968	17,709	9.3	8.7	8.3	8.6	9.0
North Carolina	31,904	31,130	32,274	33,227	35,422	8.9	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.9
South Carolina	20,280	17,973	18,152	18,420	18,670	10.7	8.5	7.9	7.9	7.9
Georgia	32,485	30,325	30,919	31,681	32,749	10.4	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.9
Florida	21,614	26,569	33,494	36,900	41,828	11.4	9.6	9.2	9.5	10.2
<b>East South Central</b>	112,199	104,906	102,437	104,633	110,523	10.4	9.1	8.8	8.9	9.3
Kentucky	29,967	27,855	27,591	27,930	29,236	10.5	9.5	9.2	9.3	9.6
Tennessee	29,393	29,425	29,013	29,672	32,757	10.1	8.9	8.5	8.7	9.5
Alabama	29,554	26,836	26,380	27,190	28,201	10.4	8.8	8.6	8.7	8.9
Mississippi	23,295	20,784	19,453	19,791	20,329	10.7	9.6	9.2	9.2	9.3
<b>West South Central</b>	126,309	121,971	124,671	132,719	139,328	9.7	8.4	8.0	8.3	8.6
Arkansas	17,247	15,411	15,218	15,921	16,587	6.8	6.1	6.6	6.0	6.4
Louisiana	25,542	23,738	24,312	26,215	28,357	10.8	8.8	8.3	8.7	9.2
Oklahoma	20,665	19,473	19,724	20,948	21,066	8.9	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.3
Texas	62,635	63,349	65,417	69,635	73,299	9.8	8.2	7.5	7.8	8.0
<b>Mountain</b>	42,424	43,730	47,324	48,848	52,373	10.2	8.6	7.9	7.9	8.2
Montana	6,765	5,822	6,151	6,473	6,427	10.3	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.7
Idaho	4,934	4,837	4,935	5,036	5,097	9.4	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.0
Wyoming	3,157	2,336	2,453	2,533	2,655	8.6	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.4
Colorado	12,291	12,280	13,343	13,776	14,706	10.9	9.3	8.6	8.5	8.8
New Mexico	5,484	5,471	5,544	5,539	6,194	10.3	8.0	7.0	6.8	7.5
Arizona	5,550	6,422	7,600	7,944	9,164	11.1	8.6	7.4	7.3	8.1
Utah	4,845	4,974	5,311	5,509	5,756	8.8	7.2	6.6	6.7	6.8
Nevada	1,402	1,588	1,987	2,035	2,274	12.7	9.9	8.1	7.9	8.5
<b>Pacific</b>	112,002	135,181	154,410	159,779	166,775	11.5	9.3	8.9	8.9	9.1
Washington	20,090	22,486	24,517	24,328	25,420	11.6	9.5	9.4	9.1	9.3
Oregon	12,180	13,035	15,378	15,436	15,572	11.2	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.8
California	79,742	98,760	114,515	120,025	125,783	11.5	9.3	8.8	8.9	9.0
Alaska	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,253	1,204	1,228	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.7	5.8	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hawaii	3,089	2,919	3,213	3,145	3,416	7.3	6.8	5.7	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Provisional, by place of occurrence.

<sup>2</sup> Based on total population residing in area; population enumerated as of April 1 for 1940 and 1950, for all other years estimated as of July 1.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics; annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, and *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*.



# No. 78.—DEATHS, BY COLOR, FOR URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, BY STATES: 1955 AND 1956

[By place of residence. Definition of urban and rural based on 1940 Census of Population; see p. 2. For total deaths by States, see table 72]

STATE	1955				1956					
	Urban		Rural		Total		Urban		Rural	
	White	Non-white	White	Non-white	White	Non-white	White	Non-white	White	Non-white
United States.....	878,736	118,796	472,133	59,143	1,350,915	183,561	890,544	122,554	490,351	69,907
New England.....	76,976	1,699	25,905	178	102,254	1,983	76,408	1,794	25,846	189
Maine.....	4,390	14	6,797	22	10,089	51	4,291	25	5,798	26
New Hampshire.....	3,502	6	2,863	3	6,425	12	3,567	8	2,858	6
Vermont.....	1,719	1	2,517	4	4,401	8	1,774	5	2,627	1
Massachusetts.....	45,808	911	6,555	71	52,088	1,047	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Rhode Island.....	7,552	158	976	16	8,237	178	7,287	165	960	18
Connecticut.....	13,919	605	7,197	52	21,014	660	13,658	631	7,356	59
Middle Atlantic.....	234,977	21,536	75,495	1,636	312,098	24,923	234,786	22,294	77,395	1,729
New York.....	122,554	10,462	22,254	600	155,308	11,378	122,221	10,816	23,087	602
New Jersey.....	29,803	3,626	10,566	504	50,268	4,422	29,676	3,763	10,592	659
Pennsylvania.....	72,920	7,438	22,675	531	106,522	8,223	72,806	7,715	23,714	508
East North Central.....	201,241	21,909	96,788	1,557	303,285	24,397	202,244	22,737	101,041	1,879
Ohio.....	63,699	6,072	25,151	556	89,979	6,915	53,691	6,336	27,288	579
Indiana.....	28,243	2,237	16,495	116	40,994	2,560	23,399	2,458	16,696	103
Illinois.....	66,941	6,479	19,718	290	87,823	9,189	63,945	6,804	20,878	285
Michigan.....	35,705	4,720	21,560	377	59,398	5,055	37,008	4,688	22,393	367
Wisconsin.....	20,651	401	13,854	119	34,991	568	21,204	451	13,787	157
West North Central.....	72,964	5,422	62,229	1,264	137,894	6,884	74,296	5,697	63,514	1,189
Minnesota.....	16,512	232	11,782	115	29,146	380	16,801	258	12,255	122
Iowa.....	13,992	267	12,489	24	26,088	313	13,676	292	12,412	21
Missouri.....	22,631	2,720	16,156	592	40,087	4,440	23,330	3,066	16,757	474
North Dakota.....	1,856	13	3,494	107	5,133	105	1,598	10	3,537	96
South Dakota.....	2,231	52	3,306	241	5,689	319	2,348	49	3,341	270
Nebraska.....	6,420	318	6,319	68	12,889	377	6,549	295	6,340	81
Kansas.....	9,414	820	8,680	128	18,772	952	9,900	826	8,872	126
South Atlantic.....	72,068	20,213	69,938	25,922	148,062	67,845	74,616	31,935	73,247	25,916
Delaware.....	1,622	386	1,523	299	2,995	687	1,487	393	1,508	294
Maryland.....	11,334	3,293	8,264	1,330	20,108	4,996	11,623	3,472	8,485	1,423
District of Columbia.....	5,054	3,295	(1)	(1)	5,064	3,533	5,064	3,533	(1)	(1)
Virginia.....	9,805	4,286	11,852	4,372	22,728	8,701	10,254	4,508	12,474	4,193
West Virginia.....	6,217	568	9,384	618	15,748	1,220	6,532	601	9,216	619
North Carolina.....	7,452	4,366	14,390	6,066	22,622	10,604	7,656	4,501	14,967	6,102
South Carolina.....	3,945	2,641	6,053	5,513	10,297	8,123	4,121	2,790	6,176	5,353
Georgia.....	9,498	6,452	9,805	5,194	19,930	11,751	9,831	6,654	10,099	5,097
Florida.....	17,271	4,926	8,667	2,630	28,569	8,331	18,247	5,483	10,322	2,848
East South Central.....	29,901	15,091	42,839	14,705	74,363	29,630	30,547	15,693	44,406	14,597
Kentucky.....	10,093	2,136	14,434	929	24,644	3,066	10,221	2,223	14,623	853
Tennessee.....	9,092	4,554	13,474	1,893	23,246	6,426	9,085	4,549	14,161	1,877
Alabama.....	7,259	5,096	8,840	5,185	16,850	10,340	7,678	5,140	9,174	8,200
Mississippi.....	3,457	3,216	6,062	6,696	10,013	9,778	3,565	3,121	6,448	6,657
West South Central.....	66,957	16,076	37,274	16,364	104,798	27,321	63,768	18,717	41,639	11,394
Arkansas.....	4,943	1,853	6,300	2,122	11,832	4,089	6,085	1,836	6,747	2,251
Louisiana.....	8,711	5,566	5,906	4,127	16,077	10,138	9,269	5,672	6,808	4,466
Oklahoma.....	10,830	1,298	7,244	862	18,648	2,300	10,799	1,329	7,849	971
Texas.....	36,973	7,359	17,822	3,293	58,241	11,394	38,615	7,878	19,626	3,516
Mountain.....	27,152	964	17,377	1,829	46,072	2,776	28,162	1,967	17,910	1,719
Montana.....	3,257	51	2,638	205	6,167	286	3,440	45	2,747	241
Idaho.....	2,581	24	2,271	50	4,942	97	2,634	22	2,398	75
Wyoming.....	1,431	27	939	56	2,443	90	1,447	32	990	58
Colorado.....	9,195	316	2,769	63	13,403	373	9,357	329	4,046	44
New Mexico.....	2,991	110	2,022	481	5,025	514	2,992	142	2,133	372
Arizona.....	3,185	272	3,315	828	6,848	1,096	3,640	307	3,308	789
Utah.....	3,436	72	1,754	49	5,367	142	3,479	86	1,888	56
Nevada.....	1,126	94	689	88	1,857	178	1,173	94	684	84
Pacific.....	102,514	5,902	44,298	1,696	151,589	8,190	105,625	6,399	45,964	1,800
Washington.....	15,846	618	7,911	242	23,541	787	15,699	637	7,932	250
Oregon.....	8,335	201	6,721	121	15,124	392	8,379	183	6,745	119
California.....	78,333	5,163	29,666	1,333	112,924	7,191	81,637	5,670	31,287	1,431

<sup>1</sup> Includes estimates for Massachusetts.

<sup>2</sup> Not available. <sup>3</sup> No rural area.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics; annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*.

## No. 74.—DEATH RATE, 1900 TO 1957, AND DEATHS, 1955 TO 1957, FROM 83 SELECTED CAUSES

[Sixth revision of International lists and International rules for selecting underlying causes of death used beginning 1949; see The Effect of the Sixth Revision of the International Lists of Diseases and Causes of Death Upon Comparability of Mortality Trends; *Vital Statistics—Special Reports*, Vol. 56, No. 10. Data prior to 1933 for death-registration States only; see text, p. 53. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series C 56-61]

CAUSE OF DEATH (sixth revision)	DEATH RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION <sup>1</sup>										DEATHS		
	Fifth revision, 1938					Sixth revision, 1948					1955	1956	1957 <sup>2</sup>
	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1949	1949	1955	1956	1957 <sup>2</sup>			
All causes. . . . .	1,719.1	1,468.9	1,296.9	1,132.1	1,076.4	971.0	971.0	930.4	935.4	960.5	1,528,717	1,564,476	1,636,000
Tuberculosis, all forms	194.4	153.8	113.1	71.1	45.9	27.4	26.3	9.1	8.4	7.5	14,940	14,061	12,850
Syphilis and its sequelae	12.0	13.8	16.5	15.7	14.4	7.7	8.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	3,834	3,870	3,670
Typhoid fever	31.3	22.5	7.6	4.7	1.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	34	54	10
Dysentery, all forms	12.0	0.0	4.0	2.8	1.9	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	556	476	460
Diphtheria	40.9	21.1	15.3	4.9	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	150	103	100
Whooping cough	12.2	11.6	12.5	4.8	2.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	467	266	170
Meningococcal infections	( <sup>4</sup> )	0.3	1.6	3.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	907	762	810
Acute poliomyelitis	( <sup>4</sup> )	2.9	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.9	1.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	1,043	566	220
Measles	13.3	12.4	8.8	3.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	345	590	410
All other infective and parasitic diseases. . .	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	8.8	4.0	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.1	4,419	4,690	5,240
Malignant neoplasms <sup>4</sup>	64.0	70.2	83.4	97.4	120.3	137.2	138.8	146.8	147.9	149.6	240,681	247,367	254,780
Diabetes mellitus	11.0	15.3	16.1	19.1	26.6	29.7	16.9	15.5	15.7	16.4	25,488	26,184	27,930
Major cardiovascular renal diseases	345.2	371.9	364.9	414.4	485.7	483.2	502.1	506.0	510.7	524.0	831,353	854,152	892,490
Diseases of cardiovascular system. . .	264.3	287.2	282.8	327.8	406.6	433.9	484.6	496.4	501.5	515.0	815,532	838,848	877,280
Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system. . .	106.9	95.8	93.0	89.0	90.9	88.9	100.9	106.0	106.3	110.4	174,142	177,845	188,040
Rheumatic fever	5.3	6.2	3.8	2.5	1.3	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	1,131	1,033	890
Diseases of heart	137.4	158.9	159.6	214.2	292.6	320.9	348.8	355.8	360.5	368.9	544,620	602,995	628,440
Hypertension without mention of heart				0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	8.8	6.6	6.8	11,162	10,948	11,170
General arteriosclerosis	14.7	26.4	26.2	18.5	17.3	17.9	20.5	19.8	19.1	19.9	32,486	32,018	33,950
Other diseases of circulatory system. .				3.1	3.5	4.3	4.7	7.3	8.4	8.7	11,991	14,009	14,790
Chronic and unspecified nephritis and other renal sclerosis	81.0	84.0	82.4	86.7	79.0	49.3	17.4	9.6	9.1	8.9	15,821	15,304	15,210
Influenza and pneumonia, exc pneumonia of newborn . . . .	202.2	155.9	207.3	102.5	70.3	34.2	30.0	27.1	28.2	35.9	44,510	47,103	61,090
Ulcer of stomach and duodenum . . . . .	2.7	4.0	3.6	6.2	6.8	0.1	5.3	5.9	0.0	6.0	9,730	10,028	10,170
Gastritis, duodenitis, enteritis and colitis <sup>4</sup>	142.7	115.4	53.7	26.0	10.3	6.6	6.7	4.7	4.5	4.2	7,754	7,508	7,230
Cirrhosis of liver	12.5	13.3	7.1	7.2	8.6	11.3	9.2	10.2	10.7	10.6	16,763	17,924	18,000
Acute nephritis and nephritis with edema, incl nephrosis	7.7	10.2	6.3	4.3	2.8	1.4	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	2,393	2,377	2,370
Deliveries and complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	18.4	15.3	19.0	12.7	6.7	2.4	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1,901	1,702	1,660
Congenital malformations . . . . .	12.0	15.2	15.2	11.2	10.0	13.0	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.6	20,502	21,065	21,410
Certain diseases of early infancy	62.6	73.0	69.2	49.6	89.2	40.0	43.2	39.0	38.6	38.6	64,043	64,546	68,150
Symptoms, senility, and ill-defined conditions	117.5	47.5	31.8	35.4	23.7	15.9	15.8	12.1	11.3	11.3	19,914	18,912	19,170
Motor vehicle accidents	( <sup>5</sup> )	1.8	10.3	26.7	26.2	21.3	21.3	23.4	23.7	23.5	38,426	39,628	40,070
All other accidents . . . . .	72.3	82.4	59.7	53.1	47.6	42.4	39.3	33.5	33.0	33.6	65,017	65,152	67,280
Suicide . . . . .	10.2	15.3	10.2	15.6	14.4	11.4	11.4	10.2	10.0	9.4	16,760	16,727	15,980
Homicide . . . . .	1.2	4.6	6.8	8.9	6.3	5.4	5.4	4.5	4.6	4.9	7,418	7,629	8,400
All other causes . . . . .	326.2	206.4	153.9	134.6	94.8	64.4	68.2	60.5	60.4	63.3	99,309	101,104	107,890

<sup>1</sup> Based on population enumerated as of April 1 for 1940 and estimated as of July 1 for other years. Rates per 100,000 population residing in area.

<sup>2</sup> Estimated, based on a 10-percent sample of death certificates.

<sup>3</sup> Not available. <sup>4</sup> Includes neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes diarrhea of newborn.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics, annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, and *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*.

# No. 75.—DEATH RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION, FOR THE 10 LEADING CAUSES OF DEATH, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES, 1956

(By place of residence. Rates per 100,000 estimated midyear population in each area. For method of selecting the leading causes of death, see *Vital Statistics—Special Reports*, Vol. 46, No. 8)

STATE OR TERRITORY	Diseases of heart	Malignant neoplasms <sup>1</sup>	Vascular lesions affecting central nervous system	Accidents	Certain diseases of early infancy	Influenza and pneumonia, except pneumonia of newborn	General arterio-sclerosis	Diabetes mellitus	Congenital malformations	Cirrhosis of liver
<b>Cont. U. S.</b>	<b>360.5</b>	<b>147.9</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.7</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>443.1</b>	<b>187.6</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>14.0</b>
Maine	453.8	177.1	137.1	53.7	34.1	28.9	24.1	18.0	12.7	7.7
New Hampshire	467.0	192.0	134.0	50.7	27.5	25.2	39.5	24.6	12.0	11.3
Vermont	479.8	190.3	140.2	58.0	36.4	32.3	42.0	17.0	12.9	9.7
Massachusetts	461.9	198.6	118.4	53.8	32.4	33.1	24.1	19.2	12.0	15.3
Rhode Island	420.2	176.0	108.4	38.5	31.4	18.6	19.0	28.6	12.6	12.4
Connecticut	394.7	181.0	110.4	41.0	33.0	25.5	19.5	19.1	13.9	14.8
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	<b>450.8</b>	<b>182.2</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>14.7</b>
New York	466.9	190.2	94.4	44.2	33.2	28.1	17.0	19.7	11.6	16.6
New Jersey	431.9	181.1	91.6	41.0	34.4	25.0	17.8	21.0	13.0	15.6
Pennsylvania	457.0	171.3	110.7	49.6	34.6	27.2	24.6	21.9	11.8	11.6
<b>East North Central</b>	<b>377.7</b>	<b>154.7</b>	<b>106.8</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>11.0</b>
Ohio	366.6	156.2	114.4	54.6	39.8	24.0	26.6	23.0	14.2	12.4
Indiana	368.9	147.0	123.4	63.2	37.8	27.5	23.9	17.5	13.4	8.4
Illinois	440.3	168.4	105.1	52.7	36.4	38.0	17.5	15.7	12.0	12.0
Michigan	321.9	138.1	94.0	62.3	41.3	23.9	16.2	19.3	13.1	10.4
Wisconsin	372.0	159.0	116.9	64.6	34.2	19.8	22.6	18.6	13.0	9.6
<b>West North Central</b>	<b>364.5</b>	<b>152.6</b>	<b>126.5</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>7.7</b>
Minnesota	341.8	150.2	121.4	54.3	32.6	26.9	23.7	16.0	15.4	7.3
Iowa	374.3	153.7	132.8	58.4	28.8	24.3	23.4	15.2	12.9	5.6
Missouri	412.5	163.6	133.2	65.0	33.8	30.1	24.0	13.9	12.0	10.7
North Dakota	302.0	125.9	107.8	53.9	39.0	22.0	19.8	17.4	13.7	6.4
South Dakota	321.5	131.3	113.4	63.8	35.2	23.1	17.6	16.7	14.0	5.6
Nebraska	341.2	161.8	123.8	69.2	34.9	26.2	21.5	19.1	13.3	8.1
Kansas	340.3	139.5	124.3	71.4	35.8	23.1	22.3	15.0	13.9	5.8
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>303.8</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>104.2</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>7.7</b>
Delaware	351.2	132.8	88.4	53.1	38.8	27.5	23.0	17.2	13.2	10.5
Maryland	364.8	141.3	77.1	60.9	38.7	24.1	15.9	17.1	12.0	9.4
District of Columbia	387.2	175.7	96.3	48.0	34.8	34.7	22.1	10.7	15.2	23.9
Virginia	300.9	111.3	100.1	55.3	40.3	30.6	17.3	10.2	14.3	6.6
West Virginia	318.9	121.0	103.8	65.3	33.0	27.8	15.6	13.3	10.9	7.6
North Carolina	262.9	92.0	99.0	60.2	45.7	27.2	10.8	11.1	12.0	5.0
South Carolina	268.3	91.2	109.2	64.2	47.0	26.4	14.8	10.2	12.1	4.6
Georgia	268.7	107.6	134.1	64.6	46.2	31.1	13.0	10.8	11.8	6.0
Florida	329.9	147.4	112.3	65.6	46.6	26.8	15.8	13.4	11.6	10.8
<b>East South Central</b>	<b>301.5</b>	<b>117.8</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>
Kentucky	344.3	128.5	114.5	65.3	40.3	34.4	19.7	13.8	12.7	8.2
Tennessee	290.3	116.9	119.7	53.1	37.8	28.0	14.1	8.8	12.2	6.4
Alabama	285.5	112.6	115.2	67.1	45.9	31.5	13.6	10.8	11.8	4.0
Mississippi	282.9	112.3	116.9	63.6	36.0	31.8	11.1	10.4	10.9	4.5
<b>West South Central</b>	<b>282.0</b>	<b>121.7</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>
Arkansas	316.6	125.8	119.0	67.1	31.3	32.8	17.8	0.8	11.0	6.8
Louisiana	312.5	130.2	86.7	68.1	54.7	32.4	13.5	15.5	14.2	6.5
Oklahoma	317.7	143.7	123.8	67.0	34.2	28.2	20.3	12.5	12.0	6.2
Texas	255.6	112.4	89.2	63.0	46.3	26.5	12.1	10.5	12.4	6.7
<b>Mountain</b>	<b>251.1</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>
Montana	324.5	142.0	109.5	93.1	41.0	34.2	29.9	16.1	13.2	8.6
Idaho	280.6	115.0	95.7	64.6	37.1	21.8	13.9	13.3	11.7	3.7
Wyoming	277.5	113.9	82.6	64.2	45.9	20.3	14.6	9.5	12.0	8.6
Colorado	287.5	126.5	86.2	59.0	45.8	47.1	16.1	9.7	13.8	10.6
New Mexico	163.3	83.2	51.5	82.5	60.3	31.2	9.4	7.0	14.7	8.9
Arizona	211.7	51.7	65.1	77.4	45.5	30.0	10.1	9.5	14.6	8.1
Utah	224.6	81.5	65.7	59.5	40.2	17.3	11.4	10.9	14.8	8.2
Nevada	234.7	102.7	67.0	61.0	48.4	21.1	11.3	10.2	13.3	13.3
<b>Pacific</b>	<b>339.1</b>	<b>144.2</b>	<b>161.6</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>15.2</b>
Washington	351.3	146.8	110.8	62.8	36.4	25.1	22.6	18.2	11.6	8.7
Oregon	349.7	179.6	108.5	60.2	30.1	26.6	20.7	12.1	12.3	8.3
California	333.3	143.8	99.1	69.4	37.4	26.8	21.0	9.9	11.7	17.4
<b>Alaska</b>	<b>112.1</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>
<b>Hawaii</b>	<b>174.1</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>7.9</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes neoplasms of lymphatic and hematopoietic tissues. <sup>2</sup> By place of occurrence.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics, annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*.

**No. 76.—INFANT DEATHS (UNDER 1 YEAR OF AGE) AND RATE PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS,  
BY STATES: 1940 TO 1956**

[By place of residence]

STATE	1940	1950	1955		1956		RATE PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS					
			White	Non-white	White	Non-white	1940	1950	1955		1956	
									White	Non-white	White	Non-white
<b>Cont. U. S.</b>	<b>116,964</b>	<b>103,828</b>	<b>61,682</b>	<b>25,221</b>	<b>62,203</b>	<b>25,960</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>42.1</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>5,196</b>	<b>4,729</b>	<b>4,839</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>4,901</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>40.6</b>
Maine	810	650	540	13	544	7	53.2	30.9	24.2	36.1	24.5	38.0
New Hampshire	341	282	321	—	279	3	40.9	24.5	25.8	—	21.6	71.4
Vermont	309	221	243	1	223	—	44.5	24.5	26.1	35.7	24.2	—
Massachusetts	2,458	2,240	2,298	115	2,300	122	37.5	23.8	21.4	37.2	22.0	38.5
Rhode Island	410	480	403	16	407	22	37.9	27.8	33.2	31.7	23.2	32.1
Connecticut	868	886	1,033	107	1,058	116	34.0	21.8	20.7	41.3	20.7	43.4
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	<b>16,822</b>	<b>16,022</b>	<b>14,199</b>	<b>2,656</b>	<b>14,166</b>	<b>3,190</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>41.1</b>
New York	7,297	7,429	8,865	1,475	8,717	1,518	37.2	24.7	22.4	40.6	21.8	38.9
New Jersey	2,121	2,467	2,332	622	2,361	672	35.6	25.2	21.6	46.1	21.3	46.4
Pennsylvania	7,404	6,126	5,002	958	5,088	1,009	44.7	27.6	22.7	42.6	22.7	41.5
<b>East North Central</b>	<b>17,818</b>	<b>18,729</b>	<b>17,370</b>	<b>3,444</b>	<b>17,756</b>	<b>3,686</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>39.7</b>
Ohio	4,744	4,900	4,666	883	4,880	925	41.4	26.8	23.1	40.7	23.1	39.3
Indiana	2,595	2,520	2,402	313	2,391	372	42.1	27.0	23.9	39.6	22.8	42.8
Illinois	4,398	4,868	4,166	1,301	4,286	1,353	35.3	25.6	21.9	42.2	21.6	40.7
Michigan	4,082	4,230	4,087	827	4,192	870	40.7	26.2	23.2	38.6	22.9	37.0
Wisconsin	2,046	2,121	2,070	120	2,007	136	37.3	25.7	23.1	42.5	22.2	41.8
<b>West North Central</b>	<b>8,238</b>	<b>8,804</b>	<b>7,671</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>7,447</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>41.2</b>
Minnesota	1,758	1,880	1,724	58	1,722	54	33.2	25.1	21.4	43.6	21.1	37.6
Iowa	1,636	1,556	1,370	37	1,276	29	36.5	24.8	21.6	47.1	20.3	39.6
Missouri	2,885	2,510	1,910	471	1,879	474	46.9	29.2	23.2	40.9	22.4	38.7
North Dakota	593	453	402	31	389	25	45.1	26.6	24.0	66.8	24.0	54.1
South Dakota	466	473	406	78	343	77	38.7	26.6	23.1	65.8	20.1	77.9
Nebraska	792	796	738	75	704	70	36.0	25.0	22.3	63.3	21.5	55.3
Kansas	1,106	1,130	1,118	117	1,134	108	38.3	25.7	22.3	41.0	22.6	33.6
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>21,206</b>	<b>17,997</b>	<b>10,084</b>	<b>6,043</b>	<b>10,212</b>	<b>5,426</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>44.7</b>
Delaware	217	235	193	72	187	34	47.7	30.7	21.9	40.7	20.1	44.0
Maryland	1,590	1,446	1,191	682	1,205	632	49.1	27.0	22.4	46.7	21.8	40.6
Dist. of Columbia	554	703	224	449	220	468	49.3	30.4	22.7	39.2	26.8	38.0
Virginia	3,335	2,836	1,745	1,041	1,768	1,102	38.6	34.6	24.9	42.8	24.6	44.1
West Virginia	2,269	1,822	1,143	63	1,039	83	53.7	36.1	27.5	24.5	24.6	34.2
North Carolina	4,631	3,674	1,742	1,758	3,777	1,917	57.6	34.8	22.6	45.8	22.9	47.2
South Carolina	3,042	2,220	895	1,275	873	1,196	68.2	38.6	25.2	43.4	24.2	42.4
Georgia	3,744	3,064	1,475	1,527	1,487	1,607	57.8	33.5	22.9	42.3	22.6	43.3
Florida	1,818	2,078	1,476	1,176	1,656	1,437	53.8	32.1	23.0	46.8	23.7	32.2
<b>East South Central</b>	<b>13,066</b>	<b>11,004</b>	<b>5,625</b>	<b>4,071</b>	<b>5,461</b>	<b>3,956</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>42.9</b>
Kentucky	3,387	2,616	1,957	292	1,850	282	53.1	34.9	29.9	47.4	27.4	43.6
Tennessee	2,954	2,961	1,737	748	1,655	679	53.5	36.4	25.9	41.5	24.9	36.7
Alabama	3,870	3,044	1,241	1,375	1,219	1,380	61.6	36.8	24.9	43.1	23.6	42.4
Mississippi	2,869	2,386	690	1,656	737	1,615	54.4	36.7	24.9	46.4	27.0	40.5
<b>West South Central</b>	<b>15,991</b>	<b>12,992</b>	<b>8,735</b>	<b>3,762</b>	<b>8,679</b>	<b>3,771</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>41.6</b>
Arkansas	1,810	1,209	665	492	641	451	47.0	26.5	23.0	38.2	21.9	34.2
Louisiana	3,268	2,639	1,179	1,644	1,209	1,512	64.3	34.6	22.7	45.1	22.3	42.8
Oklahoma	2,238	1,514	1,058	281	1,071	304	49.9	30.2	24.1	45.8	23.7	46.3
Texas	8,675	7,630	5,833	1,445	5,758	1,504	68.3	37.4	28.3	42.8	27.3	42.4
<b>Mountain</b>	<b>5,664</b>	<b>5,095</b>	<b>4,365</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>4,365</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>57.9</b>
Montana	537	441	392	45	437	57	46.8	28.2	23.8	44.3	26.2	55.3
Idaho	506	434	346	6	354	17	42.9	27.1	20.7	25.8	21.6	63.0
Wyoming	232	247	221	24	213	23	44.7	32.6	26.5	37.6	25.9	39.8
Colorado	1,270	1,167	1,161	51	1,151	60	60.4	34.4	30.1	35.9	28.7	38.0
New Mexico	1,488	1,211	900	208	816	149	100.6	54.8	38.5	87.3	33.7	55.9
Arizona	983	953	689	293	688	272	85.5	45.8	29.0	67.2	27.0	63.6
Utah	539	603	489	20	535	23	40.4	23.7	20.0	41.2	21.4	46.6
Nevada	109	139	157	31	171	51	51.7	37.9	28.2	43.8	29.2	72.0
<b>Pacific</b>	<b>5,980</b>	<b>8,449</b>	<b>8,805</b>	<b>1,057</b>	<b>9,216</b>	<b>1,203</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>31.8</b>
Washington	992	1,522	1,391	140	1,391	135	35.2	27.3	23.4	49.1	22.5	41.2
Oregon	545	812	897	49	845	43	33.2	22.5	23.5	44.4	21.5	42.9
California	4,403	6,115	6,527	868	6,980	1,025	39.2	25.0	23.1	28.6	23.2	30.5

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics; annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*.



### No. 77.—DEATHS AND DEATH RATE FROM ACCIDENTS, BY TYPE OF ACCIDENT: 1950 TO 1956

TYPE OF ACCIDENT	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	RATE <sup>1</sup>				
						1950	1953	1954	1955	1956
All accidents	91,249	95,032	90,032	93,443	94,780	60.6	60.0	55.9	56.9	56.7
Railway accidents	2,126	1,681	1,347	1,344	1,319	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8
Motor vehicle accidents	34,763	37,955	35,586	38,426	39,628	23.1	24.0	22.1	23.4	23.7
Traffic	33,883	36,929	34,582	37,437	38,740	22.8	23.3	21.5	22.8	23.2
Nontraffic	900	1,026	1,004	989	888	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Other road vehicle accidents	533	424	360	330	285	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Water transport accidents	1,502	1,614	1,498	1,452	1,508	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Aircraft accidents	1,436	1,605	1,450	1,446	1,523	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Accidental poisoning by—										
Solid and liquid substances	1,584	1,391	1,339	1,431	1,422	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
Gases and vapors	1,769	1,723	1,223	1,163	1,213	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
Accidental falls	20,783	20,631	19,771	20,192	20,282	13.8	13.0	12.3	12.3	12.1
Fall from one level to another	7,117	7,237	6,791	6,811	6,547	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.9
Fall on same level	4,569	4,379	4,096	4,275	3,869	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.3
Unprotected falls	9,097	9,015	8,884	9,106	9,866	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.9
Blow from falling object	1,613	1,335	1,255	1,332	1,334	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Accidents caused by—										
Machinery	1,771	2,144	2,000	2,019	2,086	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Electric current	955	984	965	1,075	952	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
Fire and explosion of combustible material	6,403	6,579	6,083	6,362	6,405	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.8
Hot substance, corrosive liquid, steam, and radiation	843	815	742	742	722	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Firesarms	2,174	2,277	2,281	2,120	2,262	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Inhalation and ingestion of food or other object causing obstruction or suffocation	1,350	1,603	1,827	1,008	1,700	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Accidental drowning	4,788	5,352	5,049	5,046	4,902	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.9
Excessive heat and insulation	137	575	978	615	174	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1
Complications due to nontherapeutic medical and surgical procedures, therapeutic misadventure, and late complications of therapeutic procedures	589	670	768	776	923	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
All other accidents	6,132	6,172	5,695	5,974	6,140	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.7

<sup>1</sup> Per 100,000 population residing in area. For 1950, based on population enumerated as of April 1, for other years based on population estimated as of July 1.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics, annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*.

### No. 78.—ESTIMATES OF MARRIAGES FOR THE UNITED STATES AND MARRIAGE LICENSES ISSUED IN MAJOR CITY AREAS, BY MONTH, 1950 TO 1957

[Provisional data. Figures for major-city areas represent licenses issued in 34 cities with population of 100,000 or more according to the 1950 Census, and in 69 counties containing the remaining 72 cities in that population-size group. These areas contain nearly two-fifths of the total population of the United States.]

MONTH	UNITED STATES					MAJOR CITY AREAS				
	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
Total	1,651,000	1,476,000	1,524,000	1,569,000	1,516,000	575,414	494,799	503,479	517,397	507,091
January	95,000	94,000	107,000	101,000	112,000	33,780	33,780	34,321	35,601	35,136
February	101,000	105,000	98,000	99,000	103,000	34,000	34,000	31,308	30,762	35,246
March	92,000	96,000	94,000	102,000	90,000	20,560	20,560	30,606	34,243	20,358
April	132,000	111,000	119,000	117,000	115,000	41,802	41,802	42,097	40,355	41,286
May	125,000	121,000	126,000	125,000	131,000	44,767	44,767	45,333	48,341	50,314
June	191,000	176,000	182,000	201,000	188,000	65,849	59,100	61,462	62,347	60,400
July	151,000	128,000	127,000	128,000	124,000	40,935	40,935	39,928	42,039	42,483
August	167,000	136,000	152,000	159,000	166,000	48,764	48,764	52,005	50,130	55,319
September	178,000	137,000	141,000	145,000	133,000	45,118	45,118	45,009	44,496	42,697
October	142,000	122,000	129,000	130,000	116,000	39,776	39,776	41,146	43,529	35,831
November	130,000	124,000	125,000	128,000	118,000	38,279	38,279	38,714	39,390	38,358
December	145,000	124,000	131,000	133,000	123,000	38,309	38,309	39,262	40,264	37,793

<sup>1</sup> For method of estimating marriages by month for United States, see *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*, Vol. 4, No. 1. Comparable final figures available on marriages for years shown are 1,687,201 in 1950; 1,490,000 in 1954; 1,534,000 in 1955; 1,585,000 in 1956.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics, *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*.

**No. 79.—MARRIAGES, 1950, 1956, AND 1957, AND DIVORCES, 1950, 1955, AND 1956—  
NUMBER AND RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION BY STATES AND TERRITORIES**

[By place of occurrence. For U. S. rates, see also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series C 77 and C 78.]

STATE OR TERRITORY	MARRIAGES						DIVORCES <sup>2</sup>					
	Number			Rate <sup>3</sup>			Number			Rate <sup>4</sup>		
	1950	1956	1957 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1956	1957 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1955	1956	1950	1955	1956
<b>Cont. U. S.</b>	1,667,231	1,585,000	1,518,000	11.1	9.5	8.9	335,144	377,000	383,900	2.6	2.3	2.2
<b>New England</b>	88,503	80,505	90,715	9.5	8.3	9.2	14,037	12,992	( <sup>5</sup> )	1.5	1.3	( <sup>5</sup> )
Maine	8,617	8,176	8,283	9.4	8.8	8.8	2,175	1,960	1,926	2.4	2.1	2.1
New Hampshire	7,831	7,464	7,288	14.3	13.2	12.7	1,040	1,070	1,059	2.0	1.9	1.9
Vermont	3,509	3,420	3,202	9.4	9.2	8.5	878	533	527	1.8	1.5	1.4
Massachusetts	41,711	38,499	47,966	8.9	7.6	9.9	6,515	5,892	( <sup>5</sup> )	1.4	1.2	( <sup>5</sup> )
Rhode Island	7,501	6,325	5,860	9.5	7.5	6.8	907	627	913	1.1	1.0	1.1
Connecticut	19,474	18,621	18,096	9.7	8.4	8.0	2,712	2,705	2,617	1.4	1.2	1.2
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	277,035	245,935	245,408	9.2	7.8	7.5	29,274	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	1.9	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
New York	141,075	127,101	127,258	9.8	8.0	8.0	11,700	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	0.8	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
New Jersey	46,291	41,152	41,528	9.6	7.5	7.4	5,434	4,844	4,891	1.1	0.9	0.9
Pennsylvania	89,669	77,682	76,629	8.5	7.1	6.9	12,140	11,160	11,533	1.2	1.0	1.1
<b>East North Central</b>	317,344	307,779	299,035	10.4	9.0	8.5	77,279	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	2.5	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Ohio	75,136	62,947	60,750	9.5	8.9	8.6	21,853	22,259	21,344	2.7	2.5	2.4
Indiana	61,659	54,089	54,929	15.7	16.7	15.5	11,600	11,317	12,026	2.9	2.6	2.7
Illinois	93,288	86,845	83,554	10.7	9.2	8.7	23,002	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	2.6	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Michigan	56,180	57,068	54,160	9.1	7.5	6.9	15,979	17,676	16,228	2.5	2.4	2.1
Wisconsin	29,081	25,833	25,636	8.5	7.1	6.6	4,845	4,720	4,488	1.4	1.3	1.2
<b>West North Central</b>	137,285	123,670	119,721	9.8	8.2	7.8	30,702	29,286	28,312	2.2	2.0	1.9
Minnesota	30,991	24,604	24,859	10.4	7.5	7.5	4,049	3,804	3,948	1.4	1.2	1.2
Iowa	27,603	25,270	23,863	10.5	9.2	8.5	5,404	5,195	4,850	2.1	1.9	1.8
Missouri	34,300	34,382	34,800	8.7	8.2	8.1	12,177	11,351	10,993	3.1	2.7	2.6
North Dakota	5,106	4,302	4,144	8.2	6.7	6.4	589	543	488	1.0	0.8	0.8
South Dakota	5,969	6,129	5,742	10.7	8.8	8.2	929	868	850	1.4	1.3	1.2
Nebraska	13,828	11,964	10,763	10.4	8.0	7.4	2,554	2,424	2,284	1.9	1.7	1.6
Kansas	18,486	17,619	16,080	9.7	8.4	7.5	5,000	5,101	4,899	2.6	2.5	2.3
<b>South Atlantic</b>	265,061	267,680	268,020	12.5	11.1	10.5	53,723	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	2.5	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Delaware	2,635	2,343	2,262	8.3	5.6	5.2	637	509	506	2.0	1.3	1.4
Maryland	50,661	45,242	44,424	21.8	16.0	15.3	5,039	5,432	5,490	2.2	2.0	1.9
Dist. of Col.	10,196	9,178	8,043	12.7	9.8	9.7	1,697	1,065	1,092	2.1	1.3	1.3
Virginia	36,732	35,264	37,391	11.1	10.3	9.6	5,941	7,116	7,133	1.5	2.0	1.9
West Virginia	17,199	14,169	14,842	8.6	7.2	7.5	4,200	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	2.1	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
North Carolina	29,751	26,354	25,874	7.3	6.0	5.6	8,361	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	1.6	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
South Carolina	46,175	48,996	39,886	21.8	21.0	16.8	2,300	2,700	2,731	1.1	1.2	1.2
Georgia	44,122	52,221	52,633	12.8	14.1	13.9	9,514	7,547	7,751	2.8	2.1	2.1
Florida	27,588	21,798	32,665	10.6	8.2	8.0	18,037	19,999	20,238	6.6	5.6	5.2
<b>East South Central</b>	134,272	133,433	126,581	11.7	11.4	10.7	29,735	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	2.7	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Kentucky	33,019	22,342	21,314	11.2	7.5	7.0	8,100	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	2.8	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Tennessee	21,692	24,089	23,327	6.6	7.0	6.7	7,828	8,342	8,410	2.4	2.5	2.5
Alabama	22,823	20,779	19,939	7.5	6.7	6.2	8,743	9,721	10,469	2.9	2.2	2.4
Mississippi	56,738	66,223	62,001	20.0	30.7	28.4	6,065	4,845	5,027	2.8	2.3	2.3
<b>West South Central</b>	196,039	155,740	154,571	13.1	9.8	9.6	65,540	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	4.5	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Arkansas	51,684	13,932	13,340	27.0	7.9	7.5	8,800	5,113	4,973	4.8	2.9	2.8
Louisiana	28,900	22,499	22,006	10.0	7.5	7.2	5,400	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	2.0	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Oklahoma	22,400	29,985	30,591	10.0	13.3	13.4	13,900	12,621	12,439	6.2	5.7	5.5
Texas	89,155	90,344	88,644	11.6	10.1	9.7	37,400	34,921	33,831	4.9	4.0	3.6
<b>Mountain</b>	132,594	141,051	118,022	25.1	22.8	18.5	27,931	27,635	30,410	5.5	4.6	4.9
Montana	7,235	6,770	6,500	12.2	10.4	9.8	1,951	1,909	1,985	3.3	3.0	3.0
Idaho	8,345	9,132	8,997	14.2	14.6	14.1	2,698	2,414	2,214	4.6	4.0	3.5
Wyoming	3,549	3,199	2,793	12.2	10.1	8.8	1,151	1,127	1,145	4.0	3.6	3.6
Colorado	13,735	13,147	13,831	10.4	8.1	8.3	4,400	4,900	5,800	3.3	3.1	3.6
New Mexico	22,717	21,600	11,439	33.3	26.6	13.8	2,655	2,140	2,337	3.9	2.7	2.9
Arizona	20,031	25,831	9,695	26.7	23.6	8.5	4,062	3,526	5,571	6.4	3.4	5.1
Utah	7,110	6,657	6,666	10.3	8.1	7.8	2,107	2,060	2,217	3.1	2.6	2.7
Nevada	49,872	54,915	58,101	311.5	214.5	217.6	8,909	9,559	9,141	55.7	39.0	35.7
<b>Pacific</b>	125,898	128,123	131,718	8.6	7.2	7.2	58,973	56,544	56,989	3.9	3.3	3.2
Washington	34,438	30,113	28,493	14.5	11.3	10.5	11,197	8,787	8,641	4.7	3.4	3.2
Oregon	11,300	10,568	10,001	7.4	6.1	5.7	5,943	6,188	5,827	3.9	3.6	3.4
California	79,360	87,452	93,224	7.5	6.5	6.7	38,833	41,599	42,471	3.7	3.2	3.2
Alaska	1,722	1,827	1,706	13.4	8.9	( <sup>5</sup> )	451	—	583	3.5	—	2.6
Hawaii	5,675	5,158	4,894	11.2	8.8	( <sup>5</sup> )	1,173	—	1,305	2.3	—	2.2

<sup>1</sup> Provisional. Represents marriages reported for about one-half of the States, marriage intentions filed for 1 State, and marriage licenses for the remaining States.

<sup>2</sup> Per 1,000 population. Based on total population residing in area; population enumerated as of April 1 for 1950, estimated as of July 1 for other years.

<sup>3</sup> Includes reported annulments. <sup>4</sup> Estimated. <sup>5</sup> Not available.

<sup>6</sup> Marriage licenses. <sup>7</sup> Incomplete. <sup>8</sup> Includes 16 separate maintenance decrees.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics; annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, and *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*.

### No. 80.—MEDIAN AGE OF BRIDE AND GROOM AT FIRST MARRIAGE AND REMARRIAGE, FOR REPORTING STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1954 TO 1956

[By place of occurrence. Medians for total and each State were computed from distribution of marriages by single year of age except for Virginia and Georgia for 1954, for which medians were computed on 5-year age groups]

STATE OR TERRITORY	1954				1955				1956			
	First marriage		Re-marriage		First marriage		Re-marriage		First marriage		Re-marriage	
	Bride	Groom	Bride	Groom	Bride	Groom	Bride	Groom	Bride	Groom	Bride	Groom
Total, 18 States <sup>1</sup>	26.4	23.3	34.8	39.7	26.3	23.1	34.7	39.4	26.1	22.9	35.1	39.6
Alabama	19.8	22.4	33.8	39.9	19.7	22.8	33.7	39.7	19.6	22.6	34.3	39.3
Connecticut	22.2	24.8	36.3	40.4	22.0	24.7	36.7	41.1	21.9	24.6	36.7	41.4
Delaware	21.2	23.8	35.4	41.2	21.1	23.6	34.9	39.6	20.9	23.5	37.0	40.8
Florida	20.7	23.7	36.7	42.1	20.5	23.6	36.2	41.8	20.4	23.4	36.1	42.0
Georgia	19.4	22.4	32.2	37.4	19.3	22.4	32.0	37.2	19.3	22.4	32.9	37.4
Idaho	19.1	22.3	32.0	36.7	19.1	22.2	32.3	36.2	19.0	21.9	32.1	36.7
Iowa	20.1	23.0	34.8	38.6	20.0	22.8	34.6	38.3	19.9	22.6	34.9	38.4
Kansas	19.7	22.6	33.5	37.7	19.7	22.5	33.0	37.1	19.6	22.3	33.5	37.8
Louisiana	19.4	22.5	34.3	40.4	19.5	22.5	33.2	41.6	19.9	22.8	35.1	41.2
Maine	20.1	22.9	33.2	38.5	20.0	22.9	32.8	38.4	19.9	22.7	33.7	37.2
Maryland	20.4	23.7	35.3	40.2	20.3	23.6	35.4	39.9	20.2	23.4	35.6	40.0
Michigan	20.4	22.3	35.6	40.0	20.3	23.2	35.6	39.7	20.2	23.0	35.6	39.6
Missouri	20.5	23.6	34.8	39.2	20.4	23.4	34.6	39.3	20.3	23.3	35.2	39.5
Montana	19.8	23.5	33.9	37.6	19.7	23.4	33.5	37.5	19.6	23.1	33.3	37.4
New Hampshire	20.9	23.8	34.3	39.0	20.8	23.7	34.2	38.4	20.7	23.6	34.2	38.2
New York <sup>2</sup>	21.3	24.1	35.8	44.0	21.1	24.0	35.1	43.4	21.0	23.8	35.5	44.1
Ohio	21.1	23.7	35.1	39.9	20.9	23.5	35.0	39.6	20.7	23.3	35.6	38.9
Oregon	19.7	22.6	36.1	40.0	19.6	22.7	35.6	39.2	19.6	22.5	36.0	39.6
Pennsylvania	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.6	24.2	36.7	41.4
South Dakota	20.1	22.5	33.1	37.9	20.1	22.5	32.0	36.9	20.0	22.3	33.8	38.5
Tennessee	20.3	22.8	32.6	38.9	20.2	22.7	32.7	38.4	20.0	22.6	33.4	38.2
Utah	19.5	22.4	33.5	37.3	19.5	22.3	33.0	36.6	19.4	22.1	32.9	36.2
Vermont	20.5	23.5	37.6	43.3	20.6	23.4	36.8	42.3	20.2	23.1	37.3	41.6
Virginia	21.4	23.7	34.3	40.2	21.1	23.4	34.2	39.3	21.1	23.2	34.4	39.6
Wyoming	19.9	23.3	32.3	36.1	19.8	23.3	33.0	37.1	19.7	22.7	32.7	36.3
Alaska	20.4	23.9	33.3	37.1	20.3	23.5	33.0	36.5	20.2	23.5	34.1	37.7
Hawaii	22.4	24.9	32.4	36.4	22.2	24.6	31.7	35.9	21.9	24.5	32.3	36.1

<sup>1</sup> Excludes Connecticut, Georgia, Maryland, New York, Pennsylvania, Utah, and Virginia.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes New Orleans. <sup>3</sup> Incomplete. <sup>4</sup> Excludes New York City. <sup>5</sup> Not available.

### No. 81.—MARRIAGES, BY PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS OF BRIDE AND OF GROOM, FOR REPORTING STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1956

[By place of occurrence. Includes only marriages occurring within the reporting area]

STATE OR TERRITORY	Total marriages	PREVIOUS MARITAL STATUS OF—							
		Brides				Grooms			
		Single	Widowed	Divorced	Not stated	Single	Widowed	Divorced	Not stated
Total, 25 States	581,865	442,954	35,997	89,149	13,865	448,405	31,968	87,822	13,476
Alabama	20,779	16,728	1,286	2,766	—	16,584	1,230	2,965	—
Connecticut	18,621	14,713	1,075	2,831	2	14,691	965	2,962	3
Delaware	2,343	1,926	135	276	6	1,924	136	279	4
Florida	31,793	20,253	3,213	8,318	9	20,851	2,687	8,247	8
Georgia	52,221	37,281	3,517	10,442	981	38,259	2,868	10,285	809
Idaho	9,132	6,257	576	2,295	4	6,549	390	2,188	6
Iowa	25,270	19,193	1,347	3,814	1,116	19,434	1,118	3,684	1,084
Kansas	17,619	13,577	1,008	2,982	82	13,874	858	2,815	72
Louisiana	22,499	8,367	1,181	2,965	9,956	8,429	1,079	3,022	9,900
Maine	8,176	6,543	405	1,228	—	6,617	340	1,219	—
Maryland	45,242	34,199	3,034	7,991	118	34,662	2,573	7,889	147
Missouri	34,382	24,271	2,349	7,130	632	24,606	2,089	7,044	641
Montana	6,770	4,588	441	1,715	26	4,910	296	1,542	20
Nebraska	11,364	8,877	661	1,826	—	9,199	512	1,653	—
New Hampshire	7,464	5,383	—	1,643	—	5,434	393	1,637	—
New Jersey	41,152	33,968	2,509	4,544	131	33,695	2,437	4,686	334
New York <sup>1</sup>	56,810	48,328	3,432	4,838	—	48,938	3,331	4,266	186
Oregon	10,566	7,941	676	1,910	41	8,032	547	1,853	36
Pennsylvania	77,682	66,035	3,834	7,748	65	66,069	3,824	7,725	44
South Dakota	6,129	4,874	346	909	—	5,102	260	707	—
Tennessee	24,089	16,714	1,470	3,748	157	18,804	1,373	3,778	134
Utah	6,657	5,580	280	794	3	5,580	286	810	1
Vermont	3,420	2,837	202	383	8	2,873	185	383	7
Virginia	38,284	30,430	2,387	5,468	3	31,064	2,071	5,144	5
Wyoming	3,199	2,065	206	915	13	2,223	138	826	12
Alaska	1,827	1,060	50	361	338	1,216	25	315	299
Hawaii	5,158	4,014	177	967	—	4,207	136	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes previous marriages annulled. <sup>2</sup> Data incomplete.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes 70,291 marriages for which licenses had been issued in New York City.

Source of tables 80 and 81: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics; annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*.



**No. 82.—DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS—MEDIAN DURATION OF MARRIAGE IN YEARS, FOR REPORTING STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1948 TO 1956**

[By place of occurrence]

STATE OR TERRITORY	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
<b>Total, 22 States</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.5</b>
Alabama	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.7
Connecticut	9.9	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.3	9.1	8.9	9.2	9.4
Delaware	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	(1)	9.7	9.0	9.6	9.8
Florida	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.6
Georgia	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.7	6.7	5.6	6.0
Idaho	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.2
Iowa	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1
Kansas	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.7	6.1
Maine	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.5	7.3
Michigan	(1)	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.4
Mississippi	5.8	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.8
Missouri	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.9
Montana	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.1	4.8	5.1
Nebraska	(1)	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.6	6.0
New Hampshire	7.6	7.0	7.2	7.5	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.6
North Dakota	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.8	6.5	6.7	7.2	7.3	6.8
Ohio	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.5
Oregon	4.9	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.6
South Dakota	5.3	5.1	4.8	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.1
Tennessee	4.6	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6
Vermont	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	9.6	8.8	9.5	9.0	9.6
Virginia	7.9	8.4	8.2	8.3	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.1
Wyoming	4.4	(1)	4.2	4.5	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.7	5.4
Alaska	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.7	5.4	5.1	6.2	5.7	5.9
Hawaii	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.6

<sup>1</sup> Not available. <sup>2</sup> Estimated. Data for fiscal year July 1, 1951, through June 30, 1952.

<sup>3</sup> Based on incomplete data. <sup>4</sup> Excludes annulments. <sup>5</sup> July-December.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics; annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*.

**No. 83.—DIVORCES AND ANNULMENTS—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY NUMBER OF CHILDREN REPORTED UNDER 18 YEARS OF AGE, FOR REPORTING STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1956**

[By place of occurrence. Includes only divorces and annulments occurring within the reporting area]

STATE OR TERRITORY	Total	NUMBER OF CHILDREN REPORTED							
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 or more
<b>Total, 22 States</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Alabama	100.0	53.2	23.1	14.3	5.6	2.3	0.9	0.3	0.3
Connecticut	100.0	41.6	26.7	18.4	7.8	2.9	1.3	0.4	0.8
Florida	100.0	56.8	21.4	13.1	3.5	2.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
Georgia	100.0	48.1	25.1	15.7	6.9	2.6	0.9	0.3	0.3
Idaho	100.0	47.7	22.8	17.1	6.8	3.6	1.5	0.4	0.3
Iowa	100.0	42.8	24.6	17.0	8.7	4.7	1.4	0.6	0.3
Kansas	100.0	47.6	21.6	16.5	7.6	3.7	1.3	0.8	0.6
Maine	100.0	44.0	22.7	17.1	8.9	4.3	1.7	0.9	0.4
Michigan	100.0	53.4	21.2	14.5	6.9	2.6	1.0	0.3	0.2
Mississippi	100.0	54.1	21.3	12.2	6.7	3.0	1.4	0.7	0.7
Missouri	100.0	55.1	22.1	13.6	5.4	2.3	0.9	0.4	0.3
Montana	100.0	46.6	23.2	15.7	8.6	3.2	1.4	0.7	0.6
Nebraska	100.0	46.6	23.3	15.8	8.5	3.2	1.6	0.7	0.4
New Hampshire	100.0	47.7	26.9	17.6	9.9	3.9	2.1	0.5	0.5
North Dakota	100.0	42.0	24.2	18.9	8.0	4.3	1.6	0.4	0.6
Ohio	100.0	49.2	22.9	15.4	7.8	3.0	1.4	0.5	0.4
Oregon	100.0	49.1	21.9	16.5	8.4	2.9	0.9	0.2	0.3
South Dakota	100.0	42.1	22.9	17.6	8.7	4.5	2.2	0.9	0.9
Tennessee	100.0	60.7	23.1	13.9	6.7	3.2	1.2	0.6	0.6
Vermont	100.0	42.3	23.9	15.2	8.9	3.3	1.9	1.1	1.8
Virginia	100.0	51.4	24.2	14.7	6.3	2.3	0.7	0.2	0.2
Wyoming	100.0	48.9	22.5	16.4	7.3	3.0	1.1	0.4	0.4
Alaska	100.0	55.2	17.4	14.4	8.5	2.4	1.0	0.7	0.3
Hawaii	100.0	29.6	21.1	19.8	14.2	6.7	3.6	2.7	2.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes 16 decrees of separate maintenance. <sup>2</sup> Minor children (specific definition of "minor" not given).

<sup>3</sup> Data incomplete. <sup>4</sup> Age of children not specified. <sup>5</sup> Children under 17 years of age.

<sup>6</sup> Children under 21 years of age. <sup>7</sup> Number of children affected.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics; *Vital Statistics—Special Reports*, Vol. 48.

# **No. 84.—PHYSICIANS, DENTISTS, AND GRADUATE NURSES, AND RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION, BY REGIONS: 1910 TO 1956**

[Data for physicians as of midyear; other data, 1910 to 1950 as of census date, beginning 1955 as of midyear for dentists and December 31 for nurses. For States comprising regions, see map, p. XVI. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series C 79 and 82]

PROFES- SION AND YEAR	Num- ber	RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION <sup>1</sup>					PROFES- SION AND YEAR	Num- ber	RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION <sup>1</sup>				
		United States	North- east	North- Central	South	West			United States	North- east	North- Central	South	West
<b>Physi- cians:</b>							<b>Dentists:</b>						
1921	145,404	134	138	138	121	153	1910	39,997	43	50	49	27	67
1923	145,966	130	135	134	116	160	1920	56,152	53	63	59	31	79
1925	147,010	127	134	130	111	147	1930	71,055	58	69	65	33	82
1927	149,521	126	137	128	107	144	1940	70,417	53	67	62	29	68
1929	152,503	125	138	127	106	144	1950	75,026	50	67	54	29	55
1931	156,406	126	141	128	104	147	1955	97,539	59	72	58	35	61
1934	161,359	128	149	128	102	147	1956	99,227	59	74	57	35	61
1936	165,163	129	154	129	101	147	<b>Nurses:</b>						
1938	169,628	131	160	130	101	146	1910	50,476	55	75	47	34	104
1940	175,163	123	167	130	101	147	1920	103,679	98	133	87	60	166
1943	180,496	135	172	132	105	138	1930	214,292	175	229	159	104	262
1949	201,277	135	168	124	99	141	1940	284,159	216	304	193	134	299
1955	218,061	133	160	117	103	142	1950	374,584	249	321	233	174	318
1956	221,700	132	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1955	430,000	258	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Based on total population excluding Armed Forces overseas.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes graduates of that year. <sup>3</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, *Health Manpower Chart Book*, PHS Pub. No. 511; and American Dental Association, *Distribution of Dentists in the United States by State, Region, District, and County, 1956*.

# **No. 85.—PHYSICIANS, 1955, AND DENTISTS, 1956, AND RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES**

[As of midyear]

STATE OR TERRITORY	PHYSICIANS, 1955		DENTISTS, 1956		STATE OR TERRITORY	PHYSICIANS, 1955		DENTISTS, 1956	
	Num- ber	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Num- ber	Rate <sup>1</sup>		Num- ber	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Num- ber	Rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cont. U. S. <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>218,061</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>99,227</b>	<b>59</b>	Nebraska	1,581	114	942	66
Alabama	2,321	77	881	28	Nevada	238	101	119	47
Arizona	1,018	104	356	33	New Hampshire	752	135	290	51
Arkansas	1,626	91	519	30	New Jersey	6,737	124	3,632	66
California	20,763	159	8,668	64	New Mexico	632	79	229	28
Colorado	2,385	154	906	56	New York	31,146	193	14,038	99
Connecticut	3,777	166	1,676	76	North Carolina	3,913	91	1,261	28
Delaware	509	122	153	37	North Dakota	494	77	284	44
Dist. of Columbia	2,463	291	778	94	Ohio	10,873	121	4,511	50
Florida	4,530	121	1,825	47	Oklahoma	2,226	109	871	39
Georgia	3,391	94	1,054	28	Oregon	2,006	126	1,245	72
Idaho	566	93	308	49	Pennsylvania	14,727	132	6,773	62
Illinois	12,529	134	6,223	66	Rhode Island	1,036	123	517	61
Indiana	4,420	102	2,121	48	South Carolina	1,741	76	482	31
Iowa	2,829	106	1,685	61	South Dakota	534	79	313	45
Kansas	2,254	109	1,019	49	Tennessee	3,535	103	1,390	40
Kentucky	2,638	88	1,092	36	Texas	8,750	102	2,987	33
Louisiana	3,292	112	1,127	37	Utah	1,026	131	504	64
Maine	985	109	452	■	Vermont	563	149	170	46
Maryland	3,894	146	1,145	41	Virginia	3,652	102	1,300	35
Massachusetts	3,715	174	3,500	73	Washington	3,238	126	1,845	66
Michigan	7,900	109	3,706	49	West Virginia	1,696	85	710	26
Minnesota	4,440	140	2,322	71	Wisconsin	3,926	106	2,528	67
Mississippi	1,562	74	586	27	Wyoming	263	86	139	59
Missouri	4,902	119	2,461	59	Alaska	■	49	52	26
Montana	621	96	341	52	Hawaii	579	103	241	58

<sup>1</sup> Based on total population excluding Armed Forces overseas.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 8,252 physicians and 7,241 dentists in the Federal service, not allocated to States.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, *Health Manpower Chart Book*, PHS Pub. No. 511; and American Dental Association, *Distribution of Dentists in the United States by State, Region, District, and County, 1956*.

No. 86.—PRIVATE EXPENDITURES FOR MEDICAL CARE AND FOR VOLUNTARY HEALTH INSURANCE: 1950 TO 1956

[In millions of dollars. Includes employer contributions to health insurance premiums. Excludes medical care expenditures for the Armed Forces and veterans, those made by public health and other government agencies and under workmen's compensation laws, and those of private philanthropic organizations directly to or by hospitals. For further explanation, see source]

EXPENDITURE	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Total.....	8, 209	8, 715	9, 336	10, 009	10, 491	11, 209	12, 091
Direct payments.....	6, 918	7, 055	7, 343	7, 590	7, 735	8, 059	8, 467
Insurance benefits.....	992	1, 353	1, 604	1, 921	2, 179	2, 536	3, 016
Expenses for prepayment <sup>1</sup> .....	299	307	389	498	577	614	609
Hospital services <sup>2</sup> .....	2, 289	2, 477	2, 768	3, 105	3, 378	3, 715	4, 098
Direct payments.....	1, 420	1, 392	1, 462	1, 549	1, 611	1, 697	1, 730
Insurance benefits.....	680	897	1, 074	1, 273	1, 442	1, 679	2, 022
Expenses for prepayment <sup>1</sup> .....	189	188	232	283	325	339	346
Physicians' services <sup>3</sup> .....	2, 580	2, 684	2, 878	3, 080	3, 218	3, 398	3, 610
Direct payments.....	2, 158	2, 109	2, 191	2, 217	2, 229	2, 266	2, 354
Insurance benefits.....	312	456	530	648	737	857	993
Expense for prepayment <sup>1</sup> .....	110	119	157	215	252	275	263
Medicines and appliances.....	1, 885	2, 048	2, 130	2, 192	2, 197	2, 319	2, 497
Dentists.....	869	888	906	943	975	1, 017	1, 070
Other professional services <sup>4</sup> .....	476	498	529	559	583	610	646
Nursing homes <sup>5</sup> .....	110	120	125	130	140	150	170

<sup>1</sup> Represents the difference between expenditures for health insurance premiums (earned income) and amounts returned to consumers as benefits.  
<sup>2</sup> Combines amounts received by hospitals from patients and the costs of providing the mechanism of prepaid hospital care.  
<sup>3</sup> Combines amounts received by physicians from patients and the costs of providing the mechanism of prepaid physicians' services.  
<sup>4</sup> Services of osteopathic physicians, chiropractors, podiatrists, private-duty trained nurses, and miscellaneous curative and healing professions.  
<sup>5</sup> Comprises nursing homes with skilled nursing care.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, December 1957.

No. 87.—PERSONAL HEALTH SERVICES—GROSS FAMILY MEDICAL CHARGES, HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFITS COVERING CHARGES, AND CHARGES PER FAMILY BY RESIDENCE, BY TYPE OF SERVICE OR GOODS: 1953

[For year ending June 30. Data are based on a national survey conducted by the National Opinion Research Center, University of Chicago. This survey consisted of a sample ("area probability" type) of 2,809 families comprising 8,846 persons]

SERVICE OR GOODS	Gross charges incurred, amount (billion dollars)	INSURANCE BENEFITS COVERING CHARGES INCURRED		CHARGES PER FAMILY			
		Amount (billion dollars)	Percent charges covered by benefits	Urban		Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
				Areas of 1,000,000 or more	Other		
Total.....	10.2	1.5	15	\$237	\$204	\$197	\$178
Physicians' charges.....	3.8	.5	13	91	74	79	69
Surgery.....	.8	.3	38	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Obstetrics.....	.4	.1	25	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other physicians.....	2.6	.1	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Hospitals.....	2.0	1.0	50	39	44	42	35
Prescriptions and other medicines.....	1.5	(3)	-----	32	29	30	33
Other medical goods and services.....	1.3	(3)	1	27	27	25	25
Dentists <sup>1</sup> .....	1.6	(3)	-----	51	31	24	19

<sup>1</sup> Not available.  
<sup>2</sup> Less than \$50,000,000.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes expenditures made directly to dental laboratories for X-rays, denture repair, and manufacture of dentures on basis of impressions taken by dentists.

Source: Odin W. Anderson with Jacob J. Feldman, *Family Medical Costs and Voluntary Health Insurance: A Nationwide Survey*, McGraw-Hill Book Company, Inc., New York, N. Y., 1956.

## No. 88.—HOSPITALS—TYPE OF CONTROL AND SERVICE: 1920 TO 1956

(For 1920-1953, covers hospitals and related institutions registered by the American Medical Association. Registration was a basic recognition extended to hospitals and related institutions in accordance with requirements outlined in *Essentials of a Registered Hospital*, officially adopted by the House of Delegates of the A. M. A. Hospital registration series was discontinued by the A. M. A. in 1954. Beginning 1954, represents new series covering hospitals accepted for listing by the American Hospital Association and may not be entirely comparable. Listing is a basic recognition extended to hospitals and related institutions in accordance with requirements outlined in *Requirements for Accepting Hospitals for Listing*, officially adopted by the House of Delegates of the American Hospital Association. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1946*, series C 92-117.)

YEAR	TOTAL			TYPE OF CONTROL							
				Governmental				Nonprofit		Proprietary	
	Hospitals	Beds		Federal		State and local		Hospitals	Beds	Hospitals	Beds
		Number	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Hospitals	Beds	Hospitals	Beds				
1920	6,132	817,020	7.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1925	6,896	802,065	6.9	299	57,091	1,351	1,317,284	—	—	—	—
1930	6,719	958,869	7.8	288	63,581	1,524	1,550,148	4,907	1,336,148	—	—
1935	6,246	1,076,139	8.4	316	83,333	1,408	1,658,359	2,640	268,568	1,882	64,839
1940	6,291	1,226,245	9.3	336	108,928	1,431	1,704,761	2,001	298,400	1,623	54,066
1945	6,511	1,738,944	13.1	705	546,384	1,478	810,834	2,990	331,280	1,338	50,940
1946	6,280	1,468,714	10.5	464	264,486	1,408	818,248	2,992	336,981	1,328	44,999
1947	6,276	1,425,223	9.9	401	213,204	1,516	817,001	3,016	444,581	1,345	50,436
1948	6,338	1,423,820	9.7	372	186,098	1,528	834,669	3,084	352,972	1,351	50,781
1949	6,572	1,439,030	9.7	361	182,264	1,576	842,901	3,157	359,891	1,478	53,964
1950	6,430	1,456,912	9.6	353	186,793	1,557	850,248	3,169	368,866	1,349	51,005
1951	6,637	1,529,988	10.0	388	216,939	1,644	880,781	3,237	379,856	1,368	52,312
1952	6,866	1,541,615	9.9	386	211,516	1,692	888,113	3,282	390,987	1,305	51,006
1953	6,840	1,573,014	9.9	392	200,536	1,744	912,409	3,375	407,706	1,329	52,304
1954	6,970	1,577,961	9.8	436	189,233	1,806	919,870	3,421	417,343	1,319	51,515
1955	6,956	1,604,406	9.8	428	183,162	1,805	942,332	3,440	427,044	1,283	51,870
1956	6,966	1,407,002	9.4	432	184,121	1,816	930,519	3,510	412,605	1,208	50,447

YEAR	TYPE OF SERVICE								
	General (long and short term)			Nervous and mental		Tuberculosis		All other	
	Hospitals	Beds		Hospitals	Beds	Hospitals	Beds	Hospitals	Beds
		Number	Rate <sup>1</sup>						
1920	4,018	311,189	2.9	521	296,349	62	10,160	1,506	200,329
1925	4,041	293,301	2.5	589	341,480	466	49,131	1,800	118,153
1930	4,302	371,609	3.0	561	437,919	513	65,940	1,341	80,401
1935	4,257	406,174	3.2	592	529,311	496	70,373	901	69,281
1940	4,432	492,360	3.5	602	621,284	479	78,246	778	64,358
1945	4,744	922,549	7.0	563	667,303	449	78,774	735	80,223
1946	4,523	641,331	4.4	675	674,930	450	83,187	732	89,268
1947	4,539	592,433	4.1	685	680,913	441	81,328	711	70,528
1948	4,589	579,469	3.9	686	691,499	438	81,993	722	73,590
1949	4,761	574,683	3.9	606	705,423	444	83,479	761	75,464
1950	4,713	647,917	3.9	579	711,921	431	85,746	707	71,328
1951	4,890	640,207	4.2	596	728,187	430	88,379	721	73,215
1952	4,924	640,923	4.1	585	732,929	428	89,571	728	78,192
1953	5,067	653,752	4.1	593	749,393	420	88,406	740	81,404
1954	5,280	663,137	4.1	596	755,506	393	83,330	701	75,988
1955	5,431	683,635	4.2	586	772,852	374	80,505	646	65,396
1956	5,506	686,978	4.2	569	762,294	342	70,280	640	72,040

<sup>1</sup> Beds per 1,000 population (excluding Armed Forces overseas). (See table 2.)

<sup>2</sup> State hospitals only.

<sup>3</sup> Includes proprietary hospitals.

Source: 1920 to 1953, American Medical Association, Council on Medical Education and Hospitals, Chicago, Ill., annual report, *Hospital Service in the United States*, thereafter, American Hospital Association, Chicago, Ill., *Hospitals, Guide Issue*.

## No. 89.—HOSPITAL FACILITIES, 1946 TO 1956, AND BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS, 1956

[For coverage, see headnote reference to 1964 in table 28 which applies to all years here]

YEAR AND STATE OR OTHER AREA	HOSPITALS		BEDS		BATHS		PATIENTS ADMITTED		AVERAGE CENSUS <sup>1</sup>	
	Total	General and special short-term	Total	General and special short-term	Total	General and special short-term	Total	General and special short-term	Total	General and special short-term
1946.....	6,125	4,444	1,435,778	473,059	65,585	60,987	15,674,603	12,655,087	1,141,954	340,623
1947.....	6,173	4,475	1,400,318	466,209	66,271	62,162	17,788,535	15,906,436	1,190,266	354,143
1948.....	6,180	4,499	1,411,480	471,555	67,241	63,176	16,821,483	15,072,483	1,241,185	360,671
1949.....	6,277	4,585	1,433,286	476,584	68,891	64,843	17,224,351	15,427,736	1,240,217	352,086
1950.....	6,788	5,031	1,455,325	504,504	90,101	86,019	18,483,185	16,663,224	1,252,531	371,837
1951.....	6,822	5,066	1,521,959	516,020	92,502	88,304	18,783,272	16,676,751	1,297,841	377,980
1952.....	6,908	5,122	1,561,909	530,669	95,631	90,930	19,623,577	17,413,157	1,335,673	384,666
1953.....	6,978	5,212	1,580,654	545,903	97,081	92,175	20,183,827	18,097,826	1,341,623	393,776
1954.....	6,970	5,212	1,577,861	553,068	97,773	92,906	20,345,431	18,391,675	1,342,806	392,966
1955.....	6,986	5,237	1,604,406	567,612	98,823	93,608	21,072,821	19,100,262	1,363,024	405,910
1956										
Cent. U.S.	6,966	5,209	1,607,692	564,496	100,883	95,784	22,069,719	20,167,236	1,355,792	424,686
Alabama.....	130	107	22,436	7,934	1,614	1,516	376,008	330,110	19,323	5,406
Arizona.....	73	40	7,990	3,369	680	506	155,267	123,028	6,214	2,440
Arkansas.....	87	76	14,853	4,922	1,059	1,032	212,335	190,223	12,358	2,971
California.....	436	297	121,400	41,823	6,235	5,513	1,659,816	1,415,784	102,094	30,866
Colorado.....	101	76	18,586	5,220	1,180	1,079	262,518	223,906	15,476	4,504
Connecticut.....	74	42	23,066	7,951	1,321	1,331	310,825	291,663	20,360	6,177
Delaware.....	17	8	4,861	1,334	272	257	52,740	46,334	4,151	961
Dist. of Col.....	25	16	14,287	4,248	786	631	183,787	145,674	12,682	3,196
Florida.....	154	121	25,559	12,063	2,258	2,026	504,316	443,860	19,701	5,368
Georgia.....	161	127	28,487	9,771	2,149	1,971	466,541	400,658	24,541	6,266
Idaho.....	51	43	3,867	2,223	539	515	88,658	83,068	2,646	1,160
Illinois.....	339	246	106,976	36,696	5,725	5,551	1,299,946	1,214,801	96,665	26,664
Indiana.....	143	112	32,065	13,092	2,389	2,373	514,233	491,979	27,012	10,028
Iowa.....	130	111	21,588	10,283	1,732	1,686	352,977	340,103	16,974	7,161
Kansas.....	155	136	17,896	8,988	1,685	1,580	305,079	276,626	13,862	5,967
Kentucky.....	134	104	23,362	8,980	1,835	1,749	400,487	362,080	17,162	5,156
Louisiana.....	134	113	23,737	11,451	1,694	1,606	445,723	415,296	18,872	7,941
Maine.....	56	43	9,381	2,978	638	597	105,819	97,734	7,906	2,064
Maryland.....	83	41	29,934	8,439	1,326	1,196	314,096	260,282	25,066	6,468
Massachusetts.....	216	140	68,565	20,435	3,390	3,232	661,624	619,344	55,804	15,186
Michigan.....	261	192	72,668	24,188	4,247	4,113	967,436	928,080	62,627	18,710
Minnesota.....	206	169	33,107	14,837	2,435	2,406	512,399	486,663	27,251	10,492
Mississippi.....	106	94	14,477	5,640	1,169	1,099	237,098	215,925	11,061	3,310
Missouri.....	161	112	38,795	15,853	2,418	2,316	503,903	469,982	31,284	11,592
Montana.....	63	53	6,013	3,359	672	622	118,338	106,128	4,638	2,037
Nebraska.....	114	101	12,839	6,366	1,210	1,158	293,434	189,112	9,706	4,088
Nevada.....	18	13	1,734	965	180	140	36,005	34,214	1,338	697
New Hampshire.....	40	33	6,848	2,676	512	492	84,078	78,497	5,451	1,663
New Jersey.....	168	104	53,884	17,459	3,059	2,994	613,895	569,113	45,660	13,122
New Mexico.....	53	32	5,752	2,284	580	459	106,855	85,175	3,831	1,368
New York.....	494	342	230,274	66,465	8,961	8,689	2,059,023	1,899,219	207,880	51,259
North Carolina.....	151	150	33,615	14,161	2,733	2,596	569,284	521,985	25,814	9,331
North Dakota.....	63	53	6,715	2,919	619	606	109,004	102,374	5,575	2,076
Ohio.....	269	186	78,676	29,593	4,878	4,836	1,127,843	1,083,199	67,558	23,456
Oklahoma.....	126	99	19,245	6,476	1,428	1,364	271,726	234,476	15,610	4,111
Oregon.....	79	67	13,083	5,929	1,011	1,011	225,301	215,606	10,933	3,960
Pennsylvania.....	351	258	116,573	44,701	7,272	7,113	1,433,457	1,364,512	101,267	34,606
Rhode Island.....	23	16	9,700	2,878	496	470	99,324	85,629	8,270	2,062
South Carolina.....	77	62	17,393	6,447	1,329	1,215	304,519	223,065	12,960	4,290
South Dakota.....	68	52	7,617	3,020	658	602	106,305	94,006	5,793	1,861
Tennessee.....	165	121	27,542	10,320	1,907	1,850	445,527	406,337	23,016	7,370
Texas.....	561	484	60,957	28,203	5,565	5,068	1,273,267	1,134,571	46,469	18,684
Utah.....	39	29	5,458	2,189	630	601	95,641	88,408	4,523	1,498
Vermont.....	30	24	4,697	1,645	328	328	87,480	53,377	3,831	1,030
Virginia.....	123	92	31,254	10,636	2,163	1,923	474,820	400,476	29,036	7,870
Washington.....	138	108	23,673	9,143	1,893	1,794	405,079	355,319	18,424	6,156
West Virginia.....	94	76	16,366	7,669	1,190	1,183	303,650	268,476	13,298	5,622
Wisconsin.....	213	152	36,205	15,774	2,569	2,564	574,500	549,292	30,595	11,473
Wyoming.....	83	27	3,888	1,492	309	297	59,398	48,835	2,903	829
Alaska.....	36	14	2,006	515	180	107	36,556	16,647	1,546	310
Hawaii.....	35	24	6,535	1,872	431	341	89,076	57,750	4,726	1,006
Puerto Rico.....	66	52	9,514	4,362	622	580	143,668	127,907	7,680	3,166

<sup>1</sup> Average number of patients receiving hospital treatment each day.Source: American Hospital Association, Chicago, Ill.; *Hospitals, Guide Issues*.



**No. 90.—PATIENTS IN HOSPITALS FOR MENTAL DISEASE AND IN INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS UNDER PUBLIC AND PRIVATE CONTROL: 1931 TO 1955**

[Coverage of hospitals and institutions varies from year to year. In general no adjustments are made for these variations. For details, see source]

YEAR	PATIENTS IN HOSPITALS FOR MENTAL DISEASE AT END OF YEAR					MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS IN INSTITUTIONS AT END OF YEAR			
	Total		Public hospitals		Private hospitals	Total		Public institutions <sup>3</sup>	Private institutions
	Number of patients	Rate <sup>1</sup>	Veterans	Other <sup>2</sup>		Number of patients	Rate <sup>1</sup>		
1931.....	355,257	286.4	14,636	332,440	8,181	77,587	62.5	77,587	(4)
1935.....	421,446	331.2	22,269	388,535	10,642	97,439	76.6	93,150	4,289
1940.....	463,448	367.2	32,227	440,543	10,678	104,784	79.4	101,164	3,620
1945.....	519,593	407.3	43,239	463,254	13,100	119,232	93.5	113,376	5,856
1946.....	529,084	382.3	47,530	469,253	12,301	119,456	86.3	113,475	5,981
1947.....	541,107	379.5	51,907	476,825	12,375	125,123	87.8	118,703	6,420
1948.....	555,114	382.4	52,619	489,400	13,095	127,797	88.0	121,426	6,371
1949.....	564,637	382.6	52,380	498,339	13,918	132,861	90.0	125,849	7,012
1950.....	578,130	384.9	51,553	512,501	14,076	135,082	89.9	128,145	6,937
1951.....	585,243	387.4	50,624	520,326	14,293	136,991	90.7	129,763	7,228
1952.....	596,492	388.9	51,221	531,981	13,290	139,046	90.7	132,165	6,881
1953.....	609,950	390.9	50,741	545,045	14,164	142,688	91.4	135,367	7,321
1954.....	622,849	391.5	54,905	553,979	13,965	147,116	92.5	139,977	7,139
1955.....	631,503	389.1	57,991	558,922	14,590	151,087	93.1	143,548	7,539

<sup>1</sup> Per 100,000 estimated population as of July 1, 1931 and 1935, per 100,000 estimated civilian population thereafter.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises State, psychopathic, and county hospitals.

<sup>3</sup> Includes city institutions up to 1948 when last city institution was transferred to State auspices.

<sup>4</sup> Not available.

**No. 91.—MOVEMENT OF PATIENT POPULATION IN HOSPITALS FOR MENTAL DISEASE AND IN INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS: 1953 TO 1955**

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION	HOSPITALS FOR MENTAL DISEASE <sup>1</sup>				INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS			
	1953	1954	1955		1953	1954	1955	
			Total	Public			Total	Public
Patients on books at beginning of year.....	637,394	647,197	657,368	641,031	156,987	160,007	163,912	158,479
In hospitals and institutions.....	547,369	557,372	566,239	551,801	139,311	142,237	146,247	138,831
In family care.....	4,945	4,840	5,878	5,878	1,365	1,751	2,222	2,222
In other extramural care.....	85,080	84,985	85,191	83,352	16,311	16,019	15,443	15,426
Admissions during year.....	259,836	247,085	269,157	192,241	16,202	18,010	17,076	15,392
First admissions.....	165,319	160,182	168,680	122,284	12,787	13,933	13,593	12,092
Readmissions.....	71,613	74,630	84,999	55,719	1,174	1,152	1,118	1,004
Transfers from other hospitals for mental disease or institutions for mental defectives and epileptics.....	13,904	12,273	15,477	14,238	2,241	2,925	2,365	2,296
Separations during year.....	236,819	234,963	256,885	180,161	12,845	13,080	12,280	10,718
Discharges.....	172,425	174,151	191,161	119,576	7,143	6,727	6,480	5,486
Transfers to other hospitals for mental disease or institutions for mental defectives and epileptics.....	15,486	14,854	17,598	14,988	2,669	3,310	2,720	2,441
Deaths in hospitals or institutions.....	47,570	44,790	46,847	44,384	2,942	2,944	2,978	2,698
Deaths in extramural care.....	1,328	1,168	1,279	1,213	91	99	102	94
Patients on books at end of year.....	651,411	659,319	669,579	653,111	169,344	164,937	168,706	161,153
In hospitals and institutions.....	559,209	567,944	573,512	558,922	142,688	147,116	151,067	143,548
In family care.....	5,083	5,447	6,197	6,197	1,763	2,240	2,322	2,322
In other extramural care.....	87,119	85,928	89,870	87,992	15,893	15,581	15,299	15,283

<sup>1</sup> Excludes Veterans Administration hospitals.

Source of tables 90 and 91: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service; annual report, *Patients in Mental Institutions*.

No. 92.—PATIENTS IN HOSPITALS FOR MENTAL DISEASE AND IN INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS, BY STATES: 1955

STATE	PATIENTS IN HOSPITALS FOR MENTAL DISEASE <sup>1</sup>				MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS IN INSTITUTIONS					
	Resi- dent patients at end of year	First admissions during year			Resi- dent patients at end of year	First admissions during year				
		All hos- pitals	Public hospitals			All institutions			Public institutions	
			Num- ber	Rate <sup>2</sup>		Total <sup>3</sup>	Defec- tives	Epilep- tics	Num- ber	Rate <sup>3</sup>
United States.....	573,512	168,680	122,284	75.3	151,087	13,593	12,810	992	12,092	7.5
Alabama.....	7,238	1,929	1,502	48.7	1,527	275	236	36	224	7.3
Arizona.....	1,690	680	680	69.2	314	128	128	-----	125	12.7
Arkansas.....	5,133	2,051	1,600	89.7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
California.....	39,957	18,674	12,016	95.2	8,941	1,618	1,481	116	1,466	11.6
Colorado.....	6,018	2,455	1,207	80.1	1,120	131	130	1	112	7.4
Connecticut.....	9,373	3,559	2,422	110.5	3,229	252	217	27	206	9.4
Delaware.....	1,694	653	653	170.9	516	47	32	15	47	12.3
District of Columbia.....	7,318	1,021	1,021	122.3	743	28	28	-----	28	3.4
Florida.....	8,161	3,228	1,374	39.3	1,032	135	171	5	152	4.4
Georgia.....	11,841	4,253	2,878	80.4	813	68	68	-----	68	1.9
Idaho.....	1,221	666	666	109.4	862	112	110	-----	112	18.4
Illinois.....	38,717	10,904	8,290	89.7	10,879	739	736	3	637	6.9
Indiana.....	11,480	3,706	2,820	65.2	4,437	392	343	49	392	9.1
Iowa.....	5,842	2,754	1,496	56.1	3,459	215	181	26	209	7.8
Kansas.....	4,537	1,160	1,040	51.5	1,920	157	151	6	157	7.8
Kentucky.....	7,930	3,536	1,396	47.3	835	105	105	-----	102	3.5
Louisiana.....	8,466	2,569	2,000	68.8	1,136	171	167	4	169	5.8
Maine.....	3,004	640	533	59.8	1,445	85	85	-----	85	9.5
Maryland.....	10,097	3,398	2,309	86.5	2,094	243	168	3	227	8.5
Massachusetts.....	23,959	8,754	6,515	137.8	8,670	768	674	94	756	16.0
Michigan.....	22,908	6,177	3,098	42.4	9,273	719	619	100	658	9.0
Minnesota.....	11,449	2,540	2,540	79.7	4,701	210	161	37	152	4.8
Mississippi.....	5,307	1,999	1,905	90.4	854	38	29	9	38	1.8
Missouri.....	12,456	2,671	1,346	32.3	2,682	133	120	12	90	2.2
Montana.....	1,919	647	647	103.7	573	33	30	3	33	5.3
Nebraska.....	4,875	1,146	962	69.6	2,301	170	123	35	141	10.2
Nevada.....	440	207	207	91.2	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
New Hampshire.....	2,733	666	666	121.3	721	94	94	-----	94	17.1
New Jersey.....	22,599	6,067	5,089	96.5	5,556	294	287	6	182	3.5
New Mexico.....	997	711	407	53.1	121	12	12	-----	12	1.6
New York.....	98,218	19,558	16,281	102.1	25,003	2,237	2,020	142	1,987	12.5
North Carolina.....	10,159	3,314	2,309	54.4	1,749	225	225	-----	225	5.3
North Dakota.....	1,993	513	513	79.8	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Ohio.....	29,084	9,441	7,191	80.6	7,455	497	497	-----	496	5.6
Oklahoma.....	8,120	2,074	1,238	56.8	1,958	174	172	-----	173	7.9
Oregon.....	4,925	2,061	1,943	115.7	1,701	228	228	-----	211	12.6
Pennsylvania.....	41,932	8,939	5,499	50.6	11,068	712	560	111	397	3.7
Rhode Island.....	3,490	922	898	114.2	863	49	48	-----	44	5.6
South Carolina.....	6,071	1,767	1,727	76.7	1,673	118	115	3	118	5.2
South Dakota.....	1,603	496	496	73.2	884	92	74	18	92	13.6
Tennessee.....	7,868	2,722	1,589	46.8	1,110	165	160	1	162	4.8
Texas.....	16,646	4,993	3,803	44.6	5,025	527	439	88	504	5.9
Utah.....	1,337	359	359	45.4	695	48	48	-----	48	6.1
Vermont.....	1,980	619	348	94.6	554	25	25	-----	21	5.7
Virginia.....	11,658	3,542	2,294	67.1	2,627	322	306	16	299	8.7
Washington.....	7,464	2,123	1,492	58.9	3,162	225	221	-----	225	8.9
West Virginia.....	5,628	1,751	1,740	87.7	154	11	11	-----	11	0.6
Wisconsin.....	15,322	3,898	3,112	84.1	4,136	486	453	20	375	10.1
Wyoming.....	655	167	167	55.5	516	30	22	6	30	10.0

<sup>1</sup> Excludes Veterans Administration hospitals.  
<sup>2</sup> Rate per 100,000 estimated civilian population, as of July 1, 1955.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes 291 persons neither mentally defective nor epileptic.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service; annual report, *Patients in Mental Institutions*.



**No. 93.—FIRST ADMISSIONS TO PUBLIC HOSPITALS FOR MENTAL DISEASE, BY MENTAL DISORDER AND SEX: 1954 AND 1955**

[Based on reports from hospitals reporting first admissions of patients by diagnosis and sex. Excludes Veterans Administration hospitals since data classified by type of admission are not available]

DIAGNOSIS	1954			1955		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All patients.....	98,779	56,256	42,523	97,899	55,637	42,262
Acute brain syndromes.....	3,484	2,688	796	3,276	2,483	793
Chronic brain syndromes.....	33,801	19,672	14,129	33,619	19,282	14,337
Meningoencephalitic syphilis.....	1,199	837	362	972	700	272
Other central nervous system syphilis.....	334	232	102	314	211	103
Alcohol intoxication.....	3,168	2,559	609	2,776	2,206	570
Drug or poison intoxication (exc. alcohol).....	146	83	63	122	71	51
Trauma.....	750	590	160	690	551	139
Cerebral arteriosclerosis.....	14,023	8,080	5,943	14,068	8,108	5,960
Other circulatory disturbance.....	1,004	607	397	1,280	704	576
Convulsive disorder.....	1,607	934	673	1,665	938	727
Senile brain disease.....	9,543	4,634	4,909	9,616	4,623	4,993
All other chronic brain syndromes.....	2,027	1,116	911	2,116	1,170	946
Psychotic disorders.....	33,823	15,058	18,765	31,672	13,934	17,738
Involuntional psychotic reaction.....	3,884	1,169	2,715	3,889	1,166	2,723
Manic-depressive reaction.....	3,180	1,326	1,854	2,774	1,172	1,602
Psychotic depressive reaction.....	898	368	530	1,090	431	659
Schizophrenic reactions.....	24,425	11,437	12,988	22,800	10,545	12,255
Paranoid reactions.....	824	444	380	680	385	295
All other psychotic disorders.....	612	314	298	439	235	204
Psychophysiologic autonomic and visceral disorders.....	158	69	89	157	71	86
Psychoneurotic reactions.....	4,902	2,091	2,871	5,282	2,139	3,093
Personality disorders.....	13,526	10,853	2,673	14,727	11,891	2,836
Transient situational personality disturbance.....	945	527	418	1,120	609	451
Mental deficiency.....	3,166	1,925	1,241	3,048	1,872	1,176
Mental disorder, undiagnosed.....	3,236	2,161	1,075	3,381	2,042	1,339
Without mental disorder.....	1,678	1,212	466	1,667	1,264	413

**No. 94.—PERSONNEL AND EXPENDITURES FOR MAINTENANCE IN STATE HOSPITALS FOR PSYCHIATRIC PATIENTS AND IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS: 1940 TO 1955**

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955
<b>STATE HOSPITALS FOR PROLONGED CARE OF PSYCHIATRIC PATIENTS</b>							
Total personnel, full-time.....	70,195	63,303	106,817	114,426	124,646	132,133	140,332
Average daily resident patient population <sup>1</sup> .....	399,554	430,760	479,709	492,588	514,160	524,565	533,923
Ratios of patients to personnel:							
Total employed.....	5.7	6.8	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8
Physicians <sup>2</sup> .....	274.8	284.3	250.9	244.9	226.9	222.6	204.6
Graduate nurses.....	94.0	166.8	104.9	104.7	117.3	114.0	81.5
Other nurses and attendants.....	10.3	13.0	8.2	7.8	7.3	7.1	6.9
Social workers.....	1,144.9	1,050.6	631.2	519.1	460.7	435.7	414.5
Maintenance expenditures, total <sup>3</sup> .....\$1,000.....	119,778	165,743	371,399	460,092	505,283	543,431	590,697
Per capita <sup>4</sup> .....dollars.....	301	386	773	933	986	1,036	1,109
<b>PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR MENTAL DEFECTIVES AND EPILEPTICS</b>							
Total personnel, full-time.....	15,744	15,926	25,744	29,237	31,025	34,336	36,333
Average daily resident patient population <sup>1</sup> .....	96,975	111,268	125,704	131,199	133,493	138,473	141,553
Ratios of patients to personnel:							
Total employed.....	6.2	7.0	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.9
Physicians <sup>2</sup> .....	518.6	732.0	519.4	438.8	430.6	417.1	398.7
Graduate nurses.....	219.4	390.4	210.9	185.0	178.0	197.3	158.2
Other nurses and attendants.....	11.7	14.1	9.1	8.2	7.6	7.2	6.8
Teachers.....	140.6	187.6	166.5	148.4	157.4	153.2	155.9
Maintenance expenditures, total <sup>3</sup> .....\$1,000.....	27,961	42,727	91,822	119,020	130,440	141,367	153,458
Per capita <sup>4</sup> .....dollars.....	291	386	746	920	980	1,039	1,093

<sup>1</sup> Average daily resident patient population of hospitals or institutions reporting personnel data only.  
<sup>2</sup> Excludes superintendents, assistant superintendents, and medical internes.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes salaries and wages, purchased provisions, fuel, light, water, etc.  
<sup>4</sup> Total maintenance expenditures divided by average daily resident patient population of hospitals or institutions reporting expenditures only.

Source of tables 93 and 94: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service; annual report, *Patients in Mental Institutions*.

### No. 95.—FIRST ADMISSIONS TO PUBLIC HOSPITALS FOR MENTAL DISEASE, BY AGE AND SEX: 1953 TO 1955

[Based on reports from hospitals reporting first admissions of patients by age and sex]

AGE	1953			1954			1955		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	113,545	63,124	50,421	96,779	56,366	42,523	97,899	56,637	42,262
Under 15 years.....	1,461	942	519	1,306	827	478	1,397	870	527
15 to 24 years.....	11,140	6,341	4,799	9,853	5,766	4,087	9,935	5,815	4,120
25 to 34 years.....	20,273	11,064	9,189	16,178	9,910	6,268	17,568	9,608	7,960
35 to 44 years.....	20,062	11,390	8,662	16,681	10,819	7,862	18,018	10,390	7,619
45 to 54 years.....	16,743	9,590	7,153	15,144	9,031	6,112	14,673	8,791	5,882
55 to 64 years.....	12,161	7,669	4,492	10,836	6,343	4,493	10,906	6,296	4,610
65 to 74 years.....	14,545	7,982	6,563	11,369	6,500	4,869	11,434	6,508	4,926
75 to 84 years.....	11,740	6,926	4,814	9,867	5,244	4,623	10,284	5,406	4,878
85 and over.....	3,486	1,806	1,679	2,865	1,400	1,465	3,082	1,508	1,574
Unknown.....	934	612	322	■	416	265	612	376	236

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service; annual report, *Patients in Mental Institutions*.

### No. 96.—SPECIFIED REPORTABLE DISEASES—CASES REPORTED: 1945 TO 1956

[For qualifications of data, see headnote, table 97. For rates for selected diseases, see *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series C 85-91]

DISEASE	1945	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Amoebiasis.....	3,412	4,568	3,550	4,280	4,444	3,523	3,248	3,689
Brucellosis (undulant fever).....	5,049	3,510	3,139	2,537	2,032	1,823	1,444	1,300
Diphtheria.....	18,675	5,796	3,963	2,960	2,355	2,041	1,984	1,568
Dysentery, bacillary (shigellosis).....	34,943	23,367	32,215	23,197	16,533	13,846	13,912	10,306
Encephalitis, acute infectious.....	785	1,135	1,123	1,912	1,935	2,606	2,166	2,634
Hepatitis, infectious, and serum.....	(1)	2,820	7,349	17,428	32,700	50,093	31,961	19,294
Leprosy.....	40	44	57	57	■	56	76	52
Malaria.....	62,763	2,184	5,600	7,023	1,310	713	522	234
Measles.....	146,013	319,124	630,118	683,077	449,146	682,720	555,156	611,936
Meningococcal infections.....	8,208	3,768	4,164	4,884	5,077	4,486	3,455	2,735
Polioomyelitis, acute.....	13,624	33,300	28,386	57,879	35,692	38,476	28,965	15,140
Psittacosis.....	27	26	25	136	169	563	334	566
Q fever.....	(1)	(1)	8	7	4	8	63	(1)
Rabies in animals <sup>1</sup> .....	9,928	7,901	8,006	8,446	8,903	7,297	5,799	5,681
Rocky Mountain spotted fever.....	472	464	347	327	313	294	296	393
Salmonellosis, paratyphoid fever.....	649	1,233	1,773	2,596	3,946	5,375	6,447	6,704
Scarlet fever and streptococcal sore throat.....	186,670	64,494	84,161	113,677	132,935	147,785	147,502	176,392
Smallpox.....	346	39	11	21	4	19	12	■
Tetanus.....	(1)	466	506	484	506	824	462	466
Trachoma.....	(1)	1,684	2,916	3,088	773	1,172	1,130	(1)
Trichiniasis.....	(1)	827	393	367	396	277	264	263
Tuberculosis, all forms.....	114,931	121,742	118,491	109,837	100,925	100,540	96,860	90,465
Tularemia.....	606	927	702	665	601	681	664	522
Typhoid fever.....	4,211	2,484	2,128	2,341	2,252	2,169	1,704	1,700
Typhus fever, endemic (murine).....	5,193	685	378	205	221	163	186	96
Veneral diseases: <sup>4</sup>								
Gonorrhea.....	313,363	286,746	254,057	253,839	246,311	249,893	244,279	233,693
Syphilis.....	351,767	217,556	174,924	169,196	150,026	131,260	123,004	131,763
Other.....	10,261	8,187	6,885	6,093	5,209	4,660	4,078	3,147
Whooping cough (pertussis).....	133,792	120,718	66,687	46,030	37,129	■	62,766	31,732

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> For 1945-51, figures from Agricultural Research Service, Department of Agriculture.

<sup>3</sup> None of these cases fulfill the generally accepted criteria for a diagnosis of smallpox.

<sup>4</sup> For 1945-51, figures (civilian cases only) from the Division of Venereal Diseases, Public Health Service.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics; *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vols. 3 and 5, No. 53.

No. 97.—SPECIFIED REPORTABLE DISEASES—CASES REPORTED, BY MONTH: 1956

[Figures in this and table 98 should be interpreted with caution. Reporting of most of these diseases is known to be seriously incomplete. However, these figures have proved valuable to health authorities by indicating significant changes in disease incidence. They should not be interpreted as measures of total amount of illness caused by the diseases concerned]

DISEASE	Total <sup>1</sup>	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Anthraxis.....	3,689	250	268	280	241	313	335	303	389	270	378	350	304
Brucellosis (undulant fever).....	1,300	71	87	84	82	112	106	81	110	101	109	90	98
Diphtheria.....	1,568	177	167	167	90	104	98	71	61	68	139	221	200
Dysentery, bacillary (shigellosis).....	10,306	833	705	603	540	743	657	1,604	671	873	918	931	1,045
Encephalitis, acute infectious.....	2,624	96	120	159	148	230	185	181	304	463	402	180	183
Hepatitis, infectious and serum.....	19,234	2,023	2,378	2,305	1,822	1,684	1,290	1,136	1,236	1,094	1,438	1,253	1,575
Leprosy.....	52	.....	3	7	7	6	3	4	1	2	6	7	6
Malaria.....	234	10	13	13	12	30	17	29	20	40	17	13	5
Measles.....	611,936	29,627	60,709	100,488	120,583	143,653	86,578	23,849	7,640	3,795	6,251	10,322	18,252
Meningococcal infections.....	2,735	292	363	388	236	261	205	152	145	134	199	203	226
Meningitis, other.....	2,554	203	213	239	164	184	190	142	236	245	224	253	261
Polioomyelitis, acute.....	15,140	404	279	305	297	443	926	2,276	4,098	3,256	1,568	808	480
Psittacosis.....	568	29	55	56	46	59	75	50	45	40	34	28	49
Rabies in animals.....	5,681	436	518	603	577	439	369	354	376	360	380	386	461
Rheumatic fever.....	6,562	406	394	521	530	548	442	384	305	325	351	359	350
Rocky Mountain spotted fever.....	283	2	1	1	8	32	77	60	64	23	13	6	6
Salmonellosis, except typhoid fever.....	6,704	543	491	563	497	655	775	636	808	427	576	456	576
Scarlet fever and streptococcal sore throat.....	176,392	14,566	20,642	24,733	20,136	17,872	12,372	8,119	8,422	8,959	10,187	12,606	17,774
Tetanus.....	468	23	23	36	33	44	47	58	59	58	33	26	29
Trichiniasis.....	262	27	47	20	31	21	13	16	24	25	13	12	13
Tuberculosis, all forms.....	90,465	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Tularemia.....	522	37	25	18	25	31	54	45	38	45	39	50	114
Typhoid fever.....	1,700	102	94	104	164	179	161	162	204	194	150	85	95
Typhus fever, endemic (murine).....	98	1	9	8	2	8	12	19	11	8	6	7	7
Veneral diseases: <sup>4</sup>													
Gonorrhea.....	233,593	.....	.....	58,074	.....	.....	57,862	.....	.....	62,459	.....	.....	55,198
Syphilis.....	131,763	.....	.....	29,573	.....	.....	31,918	.....	.....	33,655	.....	.....	36,617
Other.....	3,147	.....	.....	873	.....	.....	807	.....	.....	765	.....	.....	703
Whooping cough (pertussis).....	31,732	2,830	2,980	3,075	3,137	3,787	3,320	2,425	2,333	2,104	1,692	1,965	2,063

<sup>1</sup> Includes some cases not tabulated by month.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes 950 cases resulting from a waterborne outbreak in Utah.  
<sup>3</sup> Not available.  
<sup>4</sup> Reports received by quarters.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics; *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, Vol. 5, No. 53.

### No. 98.—NUTRITION—APPARENT CIVILIAN PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF MAJOR FOOD COMMODITIES: 1910 TO 1957

**In pounds.** Data on calendar year basis except as follows: Dried fruit, pack year; fresh citrus fruits and rice, crop year beginning previous year; peanuts, crop year beginning September of year indicated; and prior to 1960, canned fruits and vegetables on a pack year. Based on Bureau of the Census estimated population as of July 1. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series C128-155 for unrevised series].

COMMODITY	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>Meats (carcass weight), total.....</b>	146.4	136.0	129.0	142.4	144.6	154.7	162.8	168.4	159.0
Beef.....	70.4	59.1	48.9	64.9	63.4	80.1	82.0	85.0	83.8
Veal.....	7.2	8.0	6.4	7.4	■	10.0	9.4	9.8	9.0
Lamb and mutton.....	6.5	5.4	6.7	6.6	4.0	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.2
Pork (excluding lard).....	62.3	63.5	67.0	73.5	69.2	60.0	60.8	67.5	62.0
<b>Fish (edible weight), total.....</b>	(1)	(1)	10.3	10.6	11.6	10.9	10.2	10.2	10.1
Fresh and frozen.....	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.8	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.7	(1)
Canned <sup>1</sup> .....	(1)	(1)	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.9	(1)
Cured.....	(1)	(1)	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	(1)
<b>Poultry products:</b>									
Eggs (number).....	306	290	231	219	380	376	371	360	300
Chicken (eviscerated weight).....	15.5	13.7	15.7	14.1	20.6	22.8	21.4	24.7	25.3
Turkey (eviscerated weight).....	(1)	(1)	1.5	2.9	4.1	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.8
<b>Dairy products:</b>									
Total milk fat solids.....	29.7	28.9	22.1	22.5	29.4	27.1	27.3	27.2	27.1
Total nonfat milk solids.....	34.7	27.3	■	40.8	45.9	47.5	47.9	47.8	48.1
Cheese.....	4.3	4.0	4.7	6.0	7.7	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.0
Condensed and evaporated milk.....	5.8	8.6	13.6	19.3	20.1	16.8	16.2	15.6	15.8
Fluid milk and cream.....	315	348	337	331	349	348	352	356	356
Ice cream (product weight).....	1.9	7.6	9.8	11.4	17.2	17.4	18.0	18.3	18.0
<b>Fats and oils, total, fat content.....</b>	(1)	(1)	(1)	46.4	45.9	45.4	45.5	44.4	44.0
Butter, farm and factory (actual weight).....	18.3	14.9	17.6	17.0	10.7	8.9	9.0	8.7	8.7
Lard.....	12.5	12.0	12.7	14.4	12.8	10.2	10.1	9.9	9.8
Margarine (actual weight).....	1.6	3.4	2.6	2.4	6.1	8.5	8.1	8.2	8.2
Shortening.....	(1)	7.6	9.8	9.0	11.0	11.8	11.5	10.9	10.5
Other edible fats and oils.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	8.6	9.8	10.1	10.1	10.1
<b>Fruits:</b>									
Fresh, total.....	137.9	145.4	133.6	142.1	107.4	106.1	101.9	99.7	94.7
Citrus.....	17.8	26.0	31.2	58.7	41.2	41.2	41.9	38.4	36.4
Apples (commercial).....	59.4	63.0	42.1	29.7	23.2	20.1	20.0	19.7	20.0
Other (excluding melons).....	60.7	56.4	60.3	53.7	43.0	44.8	40.0	42.0	38.3
Processed.....									
Canned fruit.....	3.6	9.4	12.8	19.1	22.0	21.1	22.6	21.6	22.6
Canned juices (excl. frozen).....	0.5	0.6	0.3	7.2	13.4	13.2	12.9	13.0	12.9
Frozen (incl. juices).....	(1)	(1)	0.5	1.3	4.3	7.4	8.7	8.8	9.2
Dried.....	3.6	6.7	5.4	6.0	4.1	3.9	3.5	■	3.6
<b>Vegetables and melons:</b>									
Fresh (total commercial) <sup>2</sup> .....	(1)	126.8	144.9	143.4	139.8	136.2	133.8	131.4	123.7
Vegetables.....	(1)	95.6	111.9	116.9	114.6	107.3	104.6	104.0	97.6
Melons.....	(1)	31.8	33.0	26.5	24.9	28.9	29.2	27.4	24.9
Canned.....	14.6	18.9	28.2	36.4	42.1	41.9	43.5	43.9	44.0
Frozen.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	0.6	3.4	5.9	6.6	7.2	7.8
Potatoes.....	198	140	132	123	166	168	166	160	163
Sweet potatoes.....	26.2	29.1	18.3	16.2	12.1	8.0	8.2	■	7.1
Dry edible beans.....	6.5	6.7	9.5	8.4	8.6	8.2	7.3	7.5	7.2
<b>Sugar (refined).....</b>	76.4	85.8	109.8	95.7	100.8	90.3	97.5	93.4	93.8
<b>Grains:</b>									
<b>Corn products:</b>									
Cornmeal.....	61.1	35.2	28.3	21.8	11.8	9.2	8.8	8.6	8.5
Corn sirup.....	6.4	10.1	7.4	7.9	9.2	8.8	9.0	9.0	8.9
Cornstarch.....	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Corn sugar.....	1.1	0.5	5.8	2.9	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8
Breakfast cereals.....	1.3	1.5	3.0	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Hominy.....	4.5	2.6	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2
<b>Oat food products.....</b>	3.3	6.7	6.0	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
<b>Barley food products<sup>3</sup>.....</b>	3.5	3.1	5.4	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Wheat</b>									
Flour <sup>4</sup> .....	214	179	171	155	135	126	123	121	119
Breakfast cereals.....	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
Rye flour.....	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Rice, milled.....	8.3	6.2	5.3	5.9	5.1	6.3	5.5	5.8	5.9
<b>Beverages:</b>									
Coffee <sup>5</sup> .....	9.2	11.7	12.5	15.5	16.2	14.8	15.3	15.7	15.8
Tea.....	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Cocoa beans.....	1.2	2.9	■	4.8	4.6	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1
<b>Peanuts (shelled).....</b>	2.5	2.0	3.2	5.0	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes canned food products containing small quantities of fish such as clam chowder, etc.

<sup>3</sup> Includes apples from noncommercial areas.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes produce from rural and urban home gardens.

<sup>5</sup> In terms of malt equivalent.

<sup>6</sup> Comprises white, whole wheat, and semolina flour.

<sup>7</sup> Green bean beans.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; published quarterly in *National Food Situation*.

### No. 99.—NUTRITION—NUTRIENTS AVAILABLE FOR CIVILIAN CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA PER DAY: 1910 TO 1957

[Computed on basis of estimates of apparent civilian consumption (retail basis) including consumption from rural and urban home gardens. Based on Bureau of the Census estimated population as of July 1. No deductions have been made in nutrient estimates for loss or waste in home or for destruction or loss of nutrients during preparation of food. Deductions have been made for inedible refuse. Data for iron, thiamine, riboflavin, and niacin include amounts of these nutrients added to prepared cereals, bread, and white flour under enrichment program. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series C 122-127 for unrevised series]

NUTRIENTS	Units	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
Food energy.....	Cal.....	2,560	2,330	2,500	2,380	2,300	2,200	2,220	2,220	2,180
Protein.....	Grams.....	102	94	93	93	96	96	96	97	96
Fat.....	do.....	125	124	126	144	147	144	143	147	144
Carbohydrate.....	do.....	505	466	484	437	409	388	386	384	378
Calcium.....	do.....	0.85	0.89	0.91	0.96	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.02
Iron.....	Mg.....	15.5	15.1	14.5	15.0	16.8	16.5	16.4	16.8	16.4
Vitamin A value.....	I. U.....	7,100	7,500	7,800	8,100	8,000	7,400	7,400	7,400	7,300
Thiamine.....	Mg.....	1.65	1.55	1.57	1.56	1.68	1.83	1.85	1.84	1.89
Riboflavin.....	do.....	1.89	1.82	1.92	1.97	2.32	2.33	2.34	2.35	2.34
Niacin.....	do.....	18.0	16.4	16.1	16.7	19.4	1.97	1.97	20.1	19.8
Ascorbic acid.....	do.....	108	106	110	119	106	106	108	106	103
Folic acid.....	do.....	0.133	0.126	0.136	0.136	0.132	0.127	0.128	0.127	0.123

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service; published annually in *National Food Situation*.

### No. 100.—FEDERAL FOOD PROGRAMS—DIRECT DISTRIBUTION, INDEMNITY PLAN, AND SPECIAL MILK PROGRAM: 1936 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30. Participation data for peak month]

YEAR	DIRECT DISTRIBUTION						INDEMNITY PLAN <sup>1</sup> (school-lunch program)		SPECIAL MILK PROGRAM <sup>2</sup>	
	Institutions and welfare cases			School-lunch programs			Children participating	Cost	Quantity reimbursed	Cost
	Persons participating	Quantity	Cost <sup>1</sup>	Children participating	Quantity	Cost <sup>1</sup>				
	1,000	Mil. lbs.	\$1,000	1,000	Mil. lbs.	\$1,000	1,000	\$1,000	Mil. lbs.	\$1,000
1936.....	10,431	635	31,792	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	244	.....	.....	.....	.....
1940.....	11,910	1,695	57,574	2,498	93	3,962	.....	.....	.....	.....
1945.....	945	106	7,043	3,938	94	5,796	4,630	41,613	.....	.....
1950.....	1,113	255	24,452	10,120	487	55,189	7,840	64,530	.....	.....
1951.....	1,041	228	25,304	9,901	405	49,925	8,638	68,275	.....	.....
1952.....	1,112	41	7,326	10,126	197	32,173	9,321	66,320	.....	.....
1953.....	1,364	44	16,936	9,700	201	60,460	9,795	67,185	.....	.....
1954.....	2,380	172	60,957	9,362	351	109,044	10,139	67,266	.....	.....
1955.....	4,625	297	97,359	10,212	298	83,136	10,971	69,142	450	17,160
1956.....	4,545	524	134,649	10,859	352	114,748	10,536	67,146	1,394	45,856
1957.....	4,881	644	104,446	11,922	529	146,632	10,656	63,916	1,753	60,478

<sup>1</sup> Represents cost to the Federal Government of the commodity as delivered to the State distributing agency and includes cost of purchase, handling, warehousing, and transportation, but excludes administrative costs.

<sup>2</sup> For 1940, represents School Milk Program, which was merged with indemnity plan in July 1942. See also headnote, table 102.

<sup>3</sup> Initiated in September 1954 to increase the consumption of fluid milk in schools and child-care institutions authorized under the Agricultural Act of 1954, as amended. <sup>4</sup> Not available.

### No. 101.—FEDERAL FOOD PROGRAMS—DIRECT DISTRIBUTION, BY FOOD GROUPS: 1957

[Quantity in thousands of pounds; cost in thousands of dollars. For year ending June 30]

COMMODITY	TOTAL		SCHOOL-LUNCH PROGRAMS		INSTITUTIONS AND WELFARE CASES	
	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost
Total.....	1,173,296	251,678	529,639	146,632	644,286	104,446
Beef products.....	71,323	25,619	71,323	25,619	.....	.....
Canned fruits.....	47,565	5,870	47,565	5,870	.....	.....
Canned vegetables.....	49,987	5,325	49,987	5,325	.....	.....
Citrus juice.....	8,406	1,955	8,406	1,955	.....	.....
Dairy products.....	308,900	112,291	101,455	44,759	207,406	67,532
Dry beans.....	80,403	5,187	28,336	1,626	52,067	3,569
Fats and oils.....	24,063	4,347	16,544	2,980	7,509	1,357
Fresh vegetables.....	9,745	270	6,810	189	2,934	81
Grain, whole and processed.....	360,978	34,322	60,275	4,479	303,701	19,843
Pork products.....	52,310	31,290	52,073	31,173	238	107
Poultry products.....	62,440	20,709	52,601	17,505	9,839	3,114
Rice.....	80,254	12,160	21,336	3,396	58,916	8,851
Miscellaneous.....	8,234	1,743	8,078	1,441	2,157	202

Source of tables 100 and 101. Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*.

No. 102.—SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM (INDEMNITY PLAN)—SCHOOLS AND CHILDREN PARTICIPATING: 1957

[For year ending June 30. Comprises elementary and secondary schools. The indemnity plan is a subsidy program to expand markets for agricultural products, maintain outlets for government-owned commodities, and support school-lunch programs. Sponsors of school-lunch programs are reimbursed by the Federal Government for local purchases of food on a basis of quality and quantity of meals served]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Num- ber of schools parti- cipat- ing <sup>1</sup>	ENROLLMENT			STATE OR OTHER AREA	Num- ber of schools parti- cipat- ing <sup>1</sup>	ENROLLMENT		
		Total <sup>2</sup> (1,000)	Participating				Total <sup>2</sup> (1,000)	Participating	
			Num- ber <sup>1</sup> (1,000)	Per- cent				Num- ber <sup>1</sup> (1,000)	Per- cent
Total.....	57, 261	36, 656	10, 656	29. 1	Cont. U. S.—Con.				
Continental U. S....	55, 339	35, 867	10, 342	28. 8	Nevada.....	66	51	10	19. 1
Alabama.....	1, 440	767	314	40. 9	New Hampshire.....	820	120	35	29. 5
Arizona.....	368	228	91	39. 7	New Jersey.....	772	1, 106	130	11. 7
Arkansas.....	973	433	191	44. 1	New Mexico.....	338	209	49	23. 7
California.....	2, 877	2, 829	535	18. 9	New York.....	3, 020	3, 189	615	19. 3
Colorado.....	739	348	97	27. 8	North Carolina.....	1, 649	1, 021	531	52. 0
Connecticut.....	542	475	105	22. 1	North Dakota.....	849	141	54	38. 6
Delaware.....	98	80	16	20. 4	Ohio.....	2, 034	1, 905	504	26. 4
Dist. of Colum- bia.....	186	129	75	58. 6	Oklahoma.....	1, 753	493	178	36. 0
Florida.....	1, 088	758	345	45. 5	Oregon.....	694	373	124	33. 2
Georgia.....	1, 612	931	407	43. 7	Pennsylvania.....	1, 794	2, 262	433	19. 2
Idaho.....	458	144	56	39. 2	Rhode Island.....	146	162	27	16. 6
Illinois.....	2, 655	1, 870	391	20. 9	South Carolina.....	1, 101	536	276	51. 6
Indiana.....	1, 351	977	285	29. 1	South Dakota.....	390	156	35	22. 7
Iowa.....	1, 130	596	213	35. 7	Tennessee.....	1, 983	761	333	43. 8
Kansas.....	1, 084	464	126	27. 1	Texas.....	2, 842	1, 914	452	23. 6
Kentucky.....	1, 346	655	284	43. 4	Utah.....	399	203	83	41. 1
Louisiana.....	1, 562	725	487	67. 1	Vermont.....	343	82	25	30. 5
Maine.....	540	213	59	27. 6	Virginia.....	1, 335	785	285	36. 4
Maryland.....	680	594	139	23. 4	Washington.....	1, 050	580	184	31. 6
Massachusetts.....	1, 005	983	206	21. 0	West Virginia.....	1, 562	461	164	35. 6
Michigan.....	1, 568	1, 684	283	16. 8	Wisconsin.....	1, 796	817	192	23. 5
Minnesota.....	1, 297	726	274	37. 8	Wyoming.....	131	75	23	30. 0
Mississippi.....	1, 116	566	219	38. 7	Alaska.....	28	31	4	12. 1
Missouri.....	2, 340	862	295	34. 2	Guam.....	1	12	( <sup>3</sup> )	2. 3
Montana.....	451	145	42	29. 2	Hawaii.....	183	153	90	59. 0
Nebraska.....	466	283	65	22. 8	Puerto Rico.....	1, 679	585	215	36. 7
					Virgin Islands.....	31	8	5	62. 5

<sup>1</sup> As of December 1956. The number of schools and children may have been higher in some States during other months but December was the peak month in terms of children participating nationally.  
<sup>2</sup> Source: Latest data available from the Office of Education. Enrollment data for public schools are for fall 1956. Private school enrollment is for 1953-54.  
<sup>3</sup> Less than 500 children.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service.



## Section 3

### Immigration, Emigration, and Naturalization

This section presents statistics related to immigration, emigration, naturalization, and alien registration. The principal source of these data is the *Annual Report* of the Immigration and Naturalization Service. Statistics of immigration and emigration are prepared from passenger and crew lists or manifests, and land border station registrations. Statistics for naturalizations are compiled from periodic reports by courts conducting such proceedings, and those for alien registrations are compilations of data from alien address report cards.

Although the reporting of alien arrivals was required in certain of the colonies and original States, the continuous record begins in 1819. Under the Act of March 2, 1819, passenger lists for all vessels arriving from foreign places were to be delivered to the local collector of customs, copies transmitted to the Secretary of State, and the information reported to Congress. Immigration statistics were compiled by the Department of State from 1820 to 1874 and by the Bureau of Statistics of the Treasury Department from 1867 to 1895. Since 1892 there has been a separate office or bureau of immigration, now a part of the Immigration and Naturalization Service. Annual reports were issued by this bureau from 1892 to 1932. From 1933 to 1940, a summary of the work of the Immigration and Naturalization Service was given in the Annual Reports of the Secretary of Labor. For 1941, the *Annual Report of the Attorney General* contained a report on immigration and naturalization. For subsequent fiscal years, Annual Reports of the Immigration and Naturalization Service (submitted by the Commissioner to the Attorney General) were published independently.

**Immigration.**—Since 1820 the official immigration statistics (see table 104) have changed considerably in coverage. The early figures were for arrivals at Atlantic and Gulf coast seaports of the United States. Pacific coast arrivals were first reported in 1850. Aliens arriving at Canadian seaports en route to the United States were included after 1893. The reporting of arrivals over the land borders began in 1904 and was gradually extended up to 1908. For reporting purposes, Hawaii in 1901, Puerto Rico in 1902, and Alaska in 1904 were treated as integral parts of the United States. Travel between the Philippine Islands and the United States was not treated as immigration or emigration between July 1, 1898 and May 1, 1934. Prior to 1868 arriving alien passengers were recorded; thereafter aliens coming for temporary stay were omitted. The passage of the Act of 1891 increased the number of excludable classes. The basis of reporting was then changed from arrivals to admissions, omitting aliens not permitted to enter the United States, except for the period 1895 to 1897 when the reporting of arrivals was resumed. Two classes of alien admissions are now reported, immigrant under either quota or nonquota status, and nonimmigrant.

**Immigrant.**—An immigrant is defined as an alien, other than a returning resident, admitted for permanent residence.

**Quota immigrant.**—Quotas limit immigration from countries other than those of the Western Hemisphere. Until 1920 there was only a qualitative limitation on immigration into this country. The 1921 Act placed the first numerical ceiling upon immigration. Each country's quota was to be 3 percent of the number of people born in that

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**Note.**—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on February 7, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer. In a few instances, more recent data were added later.

country who were residing in the United States as reported by the 1910 Census of Population. In 1924, a new formula was enacted for computing a country's quota, based on 2 percent of the number of people born in that country who were residing in the United States as determined by the 1890 Census of Population. The 1924 Act also provided that beginning July 1, 1929, the quota of any country shall have the same ratio to 150,000 as the number of persons of that national origin living in the United States had to the total population living in the United States, as determined from the 1920 Census of Population. This Act also established minimum quotas of 100 for all quota areas and thereby raised the total quota authorized to 153,714. By 1952, this figure had become 154,277 by virtue of minor changes. The most recent step in legislation was in the Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952, which simplified the national origins formula of the 1924 Act by basing the annual quota on a flat one-sixth of 1 percent of the population in the 1920 Census. By Presidential proclamation effective January 1, 1953, new quotas were established for each quota area, totaling 154,657. Quotas were further revised during 1957 by Presidential proclamation, and the total now stands at 154,857.

**Nonquota immigrant.**—Nonquota immigrants comprise immigrants born in Canada, Mexico, Cuba, Haiti, the Dominican Republic, the Canal Zone, and countries of Central and South America, and their spouses and children under age 21 if accompanying or following to join such immigrants; spouses and children of citizens of the United States; ministers of religious denominations, their spouses and children, if accompanying or following to join such ministers; refugees; and others.

**Nonimmigrant.**—Nonimmigrants are aliens who enter the United States for temporary periods or resident aliens returning from a temporary stay abroad. Included in the nonimmigrant class are foreign government officials, their families, attendants, servants and employees; temporary visitors for business or pleasure; aliens in continuous transit through the United States; returning resident aliens; students; and others. Certain temporary admissions such as of persons in possession of border-crossing identification cards are not included in the nonimmigrant totals.

**Displaced persons and refugees.**—The Displaced Persons Act of 1948, as amended, authorized the entry of certain displaced persons and other refugees without regard to the current availability of quotas, but subject to charges made against future annual quotas. The major provisions of the Displaced Persons Program expired in December 1951, and the program was nearly completed by June 30, 1952.

The Refugee Relief Act of 1953 authorized the issuance of 214,000 special nonquota visas until the end of 1956 to German, Italian, Greek, Far-Eastern, and other refugees and expellees from the Soviet and other Communist-dominated countries. An act passed September 11, 1957, further provided for the reallocation of 18,000 of these visas which were unused.

**Alien registration.**—The Immigration and Nationality Act provides that each alien required to be registered under the Alien Registration Act of 1940, who is in the United States on January 1, must report to the Attorney General his current address during the month of January. Alien address report cards are distributed through the Post Offices of the United States or the local offices of the Immigration and Naturalization Service.

**Emigration.**—No official record of alien departures was kept prior to July 1, 1907. Alien departures are classified as emigrant and nonemigrant. For statistical purposes an emigrant is an alien departing from the United States after a stay of one year or more with the declared intention of remaining permanently in a foreign country. The nonemigrant category includes both alien residents of the United States departing for a temporary sojourn abroad, and aliens leaving the United States after a stay of less than a year.

**Naturalization.**—Naturalization statistics for the United States began with the fiscal year 1907. Prior to this time each court kept records of naturalizations but no national

data were compiled. The Act of June 29, 1906, effective September 27, 1906, provided for periodic returns by all courts conducting naturalization proceedings, and for the filing with a central Federal agency of a duplicate copy of each declaration of intention and petition for naturalization filed, and of each certificate of naturalization issued. Naturalization statistics were originally compiled by the Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization of the Department of Commerce and Labor, now the Immigration and Naturalization Service of the Department of Justice.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes (as “See also *Historical Statistics, 1789–1945*, series B 304”) provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789–1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.

No. 108.—ANNUAL IMMIGRATION QUOTAS, BY COUNTRY, UNDER SUCCESSIVE IMMIGRATION LAWS: 1921 TO 1952

[Quotas as first proclaimed. See table 107 for quota immigrants admitted. For explanation of the various acts, see text, p. 87]

COUNTRY	1921 Act (3 percent, 1910)	1924 ACT		1952 Immi- gration and Nationality Act
		Effective 1924 (2 percent, 1890)	Effective 1929 (national ori- gin ratio)	
All countries.....	356,996	164,667	153,714	<sup>1</sup> 154,657
Europe.....	355,406	161,546	150,591	149,667
Austria.....	7,451	785	1,413	1,405
Belgium.....	1,563	512	1,304	1,297
Bulgaria.....	302	100	100	100
Czechoslovakia.....	14,282	3,073	2,874	2,859
Denmark.....	5,694	2,789	1,181	1,175
Finland.....	3,921	471	569	566
France.....	5,729	3,954	3,086	3,069
Germany.....	68,059	51,227	25,957	25,814
Great Britain <sup>2</sup> .....	77,342	34,007	65,721	65,361
Greece.....	3,294	100	307	308
Hungary.....	5,638	473	869	865
Iceland.....		100	100	100
Ireland <sup>3</sup> .....		28,567	17,853	17,756
Italy.....	42,057	3,845	5,802	5,645
Netherlands.....	3,607	1,648	3,153	3,136
Norway.....	12,202	6,453	2,377	2,364
Poland.....	25,827	5,982	6,524	6,488
Portugal.....	2,520	503	440	438
Rumania.....	7,419	603	296	289
Spain.....	912	131	252	250
Sweden.....	20,042	9,561	3,314	3,295
Switzerland.....	3,752	2,081	1,707	1,698
Turkey.....	656	100	226	225
U. S. S. R.....	34,284	2,248	2,784	2,697
Yugoslavia.....	6,426	671	845	933
Other Europe.....	2,427	1,562	1,538	1,534
Asia.....	1,043	1,300	1,323	<sup>3</sup> 2,999
Africa.....	122	1,200	1,200	1,400
Australia, New Zealand, and Pacific Islands.....	<sup>3</sup> 359	<sup>3</sup> 221	<sup>3</sup> 200	600
All others.....	65	400	400	

<sup>1</sup> Quota was 153,774 from 1934 to February 8, 1944, when quota of 105 Chinese, authorized by Act of Dec. 17, 1943, increased the maximum quota to 153,879. On July 4, 1946, quota for Philippine Islands was increased from 89 to 100, thereby raising total quota to 153,929. Quota was increased to 154,206 on July 27, 1949, by establishment of separate quotas of 100 each for Israel, Syria, and Lebanon, and abolishment of combined quota of 123 established for Syria and Lebanon. Quota was increased to 154,277 on Oct. 31, 1950, when quota for Italy was reduced to 5,677, quota for Yugoslavia was increased to 933, and a separate quota of 100 was established for Trieste. Quota was changed to 154,657, effective January 1, 1953, in accordance with the Immigration and Nationality Act. During 1957 the total quota was increased by Presidential proclamation by 200 to 154,857. Quotas of 100 each were established for Sudan, Tunisia, and Ghana, and the quota for British Togoland, now part of Ghana, was abolished.

<sup>2</sup> All Ireland included with Great Britain prior to 1925, thereafter, Northern Ireland only.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Philippines.

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; *Annual Report*.

FIG. VII.—IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED: 1950 TO 1957

[See table 113]

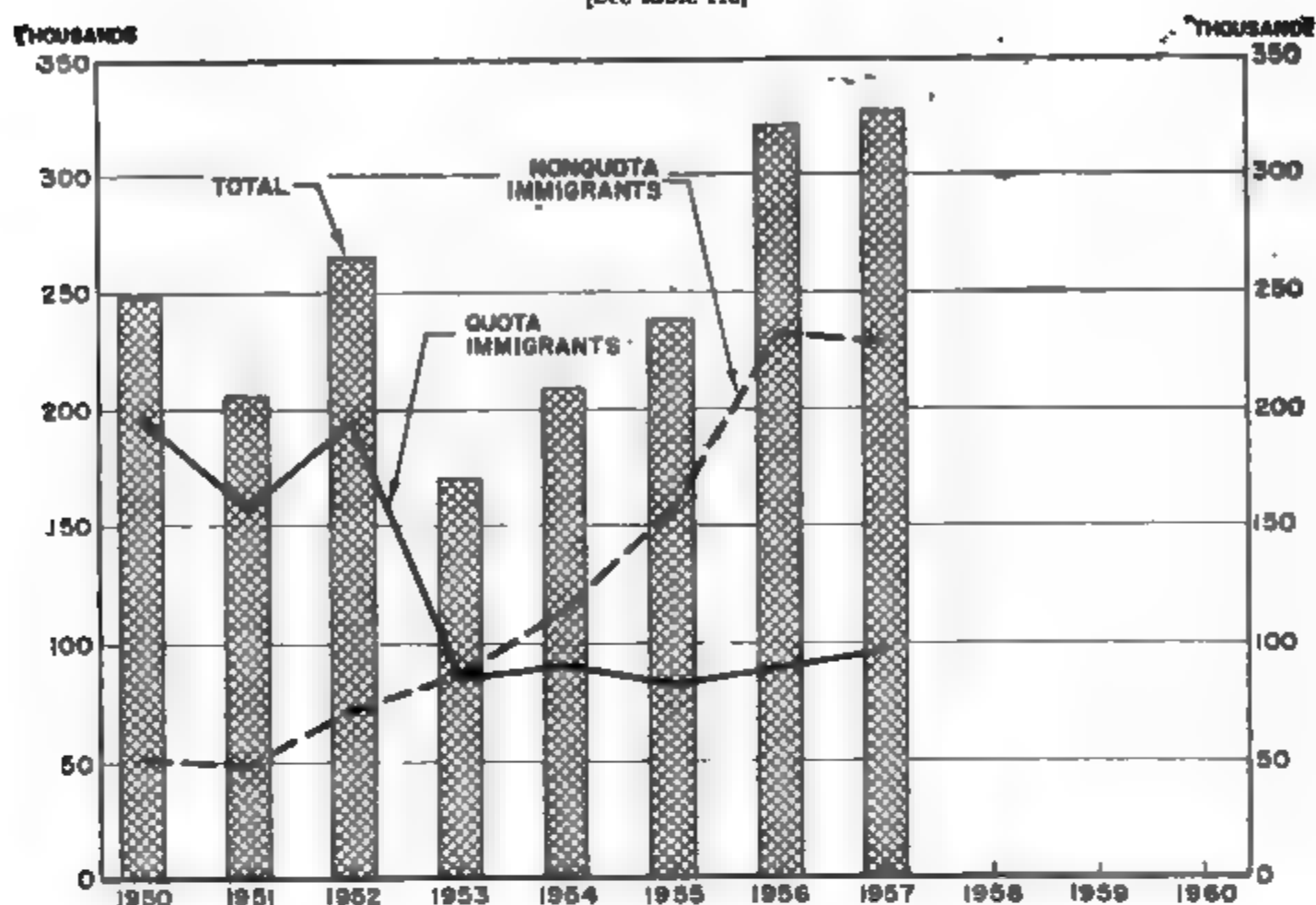
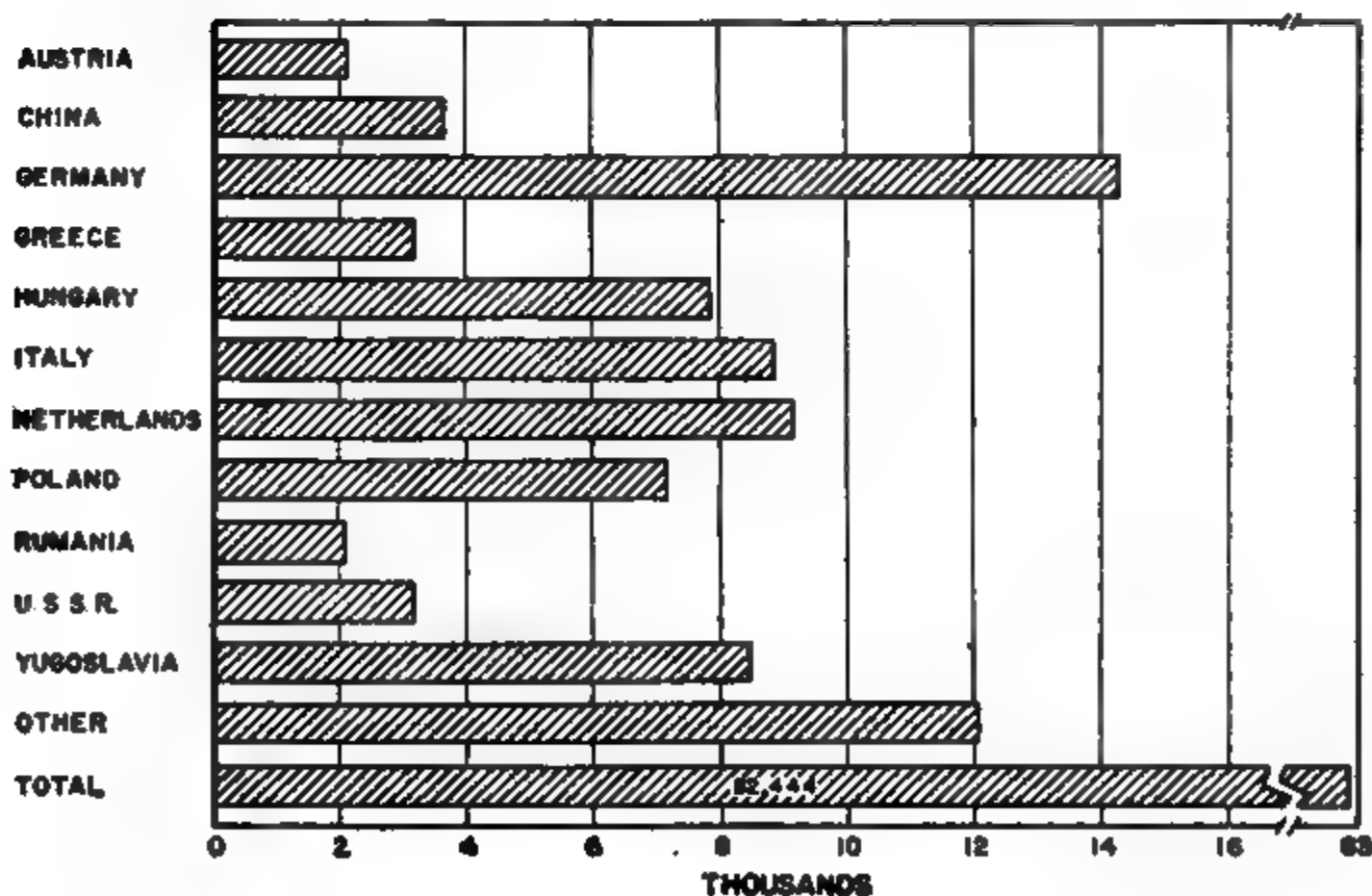


FIG. VIII.—REFUGEES ADMITTED, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1957

[See table 112]



Source of figs. VII and VIII: Charts prepared by Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are from Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service.

## No. 104.—IMMIGRATION: 1820 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30, except as noted. From 1819 to 1867 figures represent alien passengers arriving; for 1868 to 1901, inclusive, and 1955 to 1957, inclusive, immigrant arrivals; for 1902 to 1904 and from 1908 to the present time, immigrants admitted. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series B 304]

PERIOD	Number	PERIOD OR YEAR	Number	YEAR	Number
1820-1830, total <sup>1</sup>	181,834	1916-1920, total	1,275,980	1954	208,177
1831-1840, total <sup>2</sup>	598,128	1921-1925, total	2,638,913	1955	237,790
1841-1850, total <sup>3</sup>	1,713,261	1926-1930, total	1,468,286	1956	321,625
1851-1860, total <sup>4</sup>	2,598,214	1931-1935, total	220,209	1957	326,867
1861-1870, total <sup>4</sup>	2,314,834	1936-1940, total	808,222	Dec. 31:	
1871-1880, total	2,812,191	1941-1945, total	170,852	1960	203,407
1881-1890, total	5,246,613	1946-1950, total	864,067	1961	238,287
1891-1900, total	3,687,564	1951-1955, total	1,067,638	1962	219,222
1901-1905, total	3,833,076	1956	249,187	1963	184,324
1906-1910, total	4,962,310	1957	205,717	1964	225,752
1911-1915, total	4,469,831	1958	265,520	1965	275,869
			170,434	1966	347,686

<sup>1</sup> Oct. 1, 1819, to Sept. 30, 1830.

<sup>2</sup> Oct. 1, 1830, to Dec. 31, 1840.

<sup>3</sup> Calendar years.

<sup>4</sup> Jan. 1, 1861, to June 30, 1870.

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; *Annual Report*, releases, and records.

## No. 105.—ALIENS ADMITTED AND DEPARTING: 1911 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30, except as noted. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series B 304, B 350-352]

PERIOD OR YEAR	ADMITTED			DEPARTING			EXCESS OF ADMISSIONS OVER DEPARTURES <sup>1</sup>	
	Total	Immigrant	Nonimmigrant	Total	Emigrant	Nonimmigrant	Total	Immigrant over emigrant
1911-1915, total	5,312,007	4,459,831	852,176	2,769,410	1,444,630	1,318,880	2,548,597	3,015,301
1916-1920, total	1,800,078	1,275,980	524,098	1,234,747	702,464	522,283	575,328	673,618
1921-1925, total	3,421,811	2,638,913	782,898	1,414,236	697,397	716,839	2,007,576	1,941,618
1926-1930, total	2,460,279	1,468,286	991,993	1,280,542	347,679	932,863	1,179,737	1,120,617
1931-1935, total	949,903	220,209	729,694	1,188,597	323,863	864,734	-236,694	-108,654
1936-1940, total	1,182,599	308,222	844,377	1,008,063	138,875	872,178	144,546	172,347
1941-1945, total	712,422	170,952	541,470	399,522	42,696	356,826	312,900	128,256
1946-1950, total	2,763,976	864,067	1,919,889	1,862,771	118,703	1,749,068	921,206	730,384
1951-1955, total	3,742,099	1,047,638	2,694,461	2,791,861	134,220	2,657,641	930,238	953,418
1956	676,024	249,187	426,837	456,699	27,598	429,091	219,385	221,589
1957	670,823	205,717	465,106	472,901	26,174	446,727	197,922	179,543
1958	781,602	265,520	516,082	509,497	21,880	487,617	272,105	243,640
1959	656,148	170,434	485,714	544,602	24,256	520,346	111,646	146,178
1960	774,790	208,177	566,613	599,161	30,665	568,496	175,629	177,612
1961	858,736	237,790	620,946	665,800	31,245	634,555	192,934	206,545
1962	1,607,884	321,625	636,259	715,300	22,624	692,676	262,684	298,801
1963	1,085,725	326,867	758,858	( <sup>2</sup> )	23,933	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	302,934
Dec. 31:								
1959	655,614	203,407	452,207	478,646	27,881	447,765	179,966	175,526
1961	703,716	238,287	465,429	477,328	23,422	453,906	226,348	214,865
1962	730,849	219,222	511,627	556,577	22,361	534,316	175,272	190,801
1963	728,300	184,324	543,976	590,684	26,881	563,783	167,636	157,443
1964	813,487	225,753	587,734	616,310	34,187	581,523	186,977	190,766
1965	937,983	275,869	662,114	713,663	24,624	689,039	224,320	251,245
1966	1,060,731	347,686	713,045	( <sup>2</sup> )	23,096	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	324,590

<sup>1</sup> Excess of departures indicated by a minus (-) sign.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; *Annual Report*, releases, and records.

## No. 106.—ALIENS EXCLUDED AND DEPORTED: 1921 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30]

PERIOD	Ex- cluded	De- ported	YEAR	Ex- cluded	De- ported	Aliens departing volun- tarily under pro- ceedings	Indigent aliens returned at their request
1921-1925, total.....	103,803	28,427	1950.....	5,256	6,628	572,477	85
1926-1930, total.....	85,504	63,730	1951.....	5,647	13,544	673,169	101
1931-1935, total.....	33,277	74,631	1952.....	5,050	20,181	703,778	61
1936-1940, total.....	34,940	42,455	1953.....	5,647	19,845	885,391	54
1941-1945, total.....	10,240	30,772	1954.....	3,313	26,951	1,074,277	36
1946-1950, total.....	28,287	80,077	1955.....	2,667	15,028	232,769	72
1951-1955, total.....	22,324	95,549	1956.....	1,709	7,297	80,891	100
			1957.....	907	5,082	63,379	60

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; *Annual Report*, releases and records.

## No. 107.—ANNUAL QUOTAS ALLOTTED AND QUOTA IMMIGRANTS, BY QUOTA AREA: 1936 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30. See text, p. 87]

QUOTA AREA	Annual quota, 1957 <sup>1</sup>	QUOTA IMMIGRANTS						
		1936- 1940, total	1941- 1945, total	1946- 1950, total	1951- 1955, total	1955	1956	1957
All quota areas.....	154,857	203,330	80,879	502,828	611,299	82,232	89,310	97,178
Europe.....	149,667	199,792	78,202	494,713	598,860	78,926	86,246	93,698
Northern and western Europe..	125,165	127,414	49,388	259,802	315,551	62,307	69,332	77,826
Belgium.....	1,297	1,435	2,001	5,252	5,700	1,068	1,098	1,419
Denmark.....	1,175	1,188	761	4,738	5,646	1,129	1,201	1,137
France.....	3,069	3,438	3,850	13,937	14,766	2,903	3,013	2,954
Germany <sup>2</sup> .....	25,814	93,910	21,723	78,855	122,747	23,430	25,618	24,952
Great Britain and Northern Ireland.....	65,361	14,551	14,885	96,430	100,315	19,267	22,695	28,914
Iceland.....	100	25	98	376	482	93	142	134
Ireland.....	17,756	4,298	1,043	24,950	23,258	5,825	6,235	8,933
Luxembourg.....	100	81	218	335	391	74	52	73
Netherlands.....	3,136	2,816	2,043	12,458	15,265	3,020	3,270	2,993
Norway.....	2,364	1,966	926	9,170	11,345	2,310	2,391	2,346
Sweden.....	3,295	1,556	627	7,692	7,918	1,561	1,867	2,289
Switzerland.....	1,698	2,150	1,213	5,609	7,718	1,627	1,750	1,682
Southern and eastern Europe...	24,502	72,378	28,814	234,911	283,309	16,619	16,914	15,872
Austria <sup>2</sup> .....	1,405	978	-----	11,460	6,479	923	1,398	1,430
Bulgaria.....	100	423	153	439	752	83	67	47
Czechoslovakia.....	2,859	9,833	3,316	13,771	15,026	1,615	1,343	1,242
Estonia.....	115	309	151	7,444	4,031	166	123	72
Finland.....	566	1,526	628	2,248	2,628	496	578	568
Greece.....	308	1,795	1,237	1,348	10,269	267	252	262
Hungary.....	865	4,735	1,360	7,818	14,314	528	510	490
Italy.....	5,645	16,943	1,244	23,003	26,636	5,398	5,649	5,454
Latvia.....	235	735	443	21,714	16,885	239	173	143
Lithuania.....	384	1,428	646	19,326	8,666	199	236	204
Poland.....	6,488	18,189	10,602	88,957	101,367	3,657	3,428	3,037
Portugal.....	438	1,656	1,523	2,080	2,067	414	427	457
Rumania.....	289	2,028	1,233	3,844	7,967	225	205	206
Spain.....	250	1,236	1,118	881	1,655	201	176	163
Turkey.....	225	1,030	723	1,370	1,212	129	140	133
U. S. S. R.....	2,097	5,362	3,531	19,545	34,384	1,283	1,392	1,154
Yugoslavia.....	933	3,171	779	8,486	26,706	562	560	526
Other southern and eastern Europe.....	700	1,001	127	1,177	2,265	234	257	284
Asia <sup>3</sup> .....	2,990	2,249	1,582	5,133	9,925	2,653	2,294	2,343
Africa.....	1,600	355	440	1,516	1,535	425	461	679
Oceania <sup>3</sup> .....	600	934	655	1,466	979	228	309	458

<sup>1</sup> See table 103 for quotas, by country, under successive immigration laws.<sup>2</sup> For 1938 to 1945, Austrian quota included with German.<sup>3</sup> Philippines included in Asia beginning 1952; previously included in Oceania (Pacific).Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; *Annual Report*, releases.



**No. 108.—IMMIGRANTS, BY COUNTRY OF LAST PERMANENT RESIDENCE:  
1820 TO 1957**

[For years ending June 30. Data prior to 1906 refer to country whence aliens came; thereafter, country of last permanent residence. Because of boundary changes and changes in list of countries separately reported, data for certain countries not comparable throughout. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series B 304-330]

COUNTRY	Total 138 yrs., 1820-1957	1901- 1910, total	1911- 1920, total	1921- 1930, total	1931- 1940, total	1941- 1950, total	1951- 1955, total	1956	1957
<b>All countries.....</b>	<b>41,061,612</b>	<b>8,795,388</b>	<b>5,735,811</b>	<b>4,107,209</b>	<b>528,431</b>	<b>1,035,039</b>	<b>1,087,638</b>	<b>321,625</b>	<b>326,867</b>
<b>Europe.....</b>	<b>34,201,065</b>	<b>8,136,016</b>	<b>4,376,564</b>	<b>2,477,853</b>	<b>348,289</b>	<b>621,704</b>	<b>628,235</b>	<b>156,866</b>	<b>169,625</b>
Belgium.....	185,147	41,635	33,746	15,846	4,817	12,189	10,444	2,098	2,211
Bulgaria <sup>1</sup> .....	66,299	39,280	22,533	2,945	938	375	12	40	16
Czechoslovakia.....	128,792	.....	8,426	102,194	14,393	8,347	278	68	86
Denmark.....	347,847	65,285	41,983	32,430	2,559	5,393	5,251	1,069	1,109
Finland.....	25,465	.....	756	16,691	2,146	2,503	2,403	468	498
France.....	667,987	73,379	61,897	49,610	12,623	38,809	21,978	6,185	6,017
Germany.....	6,635,305	341,498	143,945	412,202	117,621	226,578	282,014	44,409	60,353
Austria <sup>2</sup> .....	4,236,962	2,145,266	453,649	32,868		24,860	40,521	9,340	8,171
Hungary.....			442,698	30,680		3,469	334	109	6,383
Great Britain:									
England.....	2,858,313	388,017	249,944	157,420	21,756	112,252	69,701	15,890	19,279
Scotland.....	772,376	120,469	78,357	159,781	6,887	16,131	15,199	2,847	4,425
Wales.....	91,437	17,464	13,107	13,012	735	3,209	1,247	271	316
Greece.....	476,210	167,519	184,201	51,084	9,119	8,973	20,087	11,216	5,326
Ireland <sup>3</sup> .....	4,653,760	339,065	146,181	220,591	13,167	26,967	20,851	5,607	8,227
Italy.....	4,909,087	2,045,877	1,109,524	455,315	68,028	57,661	72,149	40,430	19,624
Netherlands.....	304,862	48,262	43,718	26,948	7,150	14,860	16,245	5,040	14,958
Norway.....	830,899	190,505	66,396	68,531	4,740	10,100	11,315	2,292	2,337
Poland <sup>4</sup> .....	423,825	.....	4,813	227,734	17,026	7,571	665	263	571
Portugal.....	272,102	69,149	89,732	29,994	3,329	7,423	5,856	1,322	1,457
Rumania.....	158,449	53,008	13,311	67,646	3,871	1,076	193	83	152
Spain.....	177,426	27,935	68,611	28,958	3,258	2,898	3,081	576	748
Sweden.....	1,242,672	249,534	95,074	97,249	3,966	10,665	9,845	2,151	2,563
Switzerland.....	318,097	34,922	23,091	29,676	5,512	10,547	8,149	1,874	1,847
Turkey in Europe.....	157,593	79,976	54,677	14,659	737	589	479	271	390
U. S. S. R.....	3,344,097	1,597,306	921,201	61,742	1,356	548	85	52	65
Yugoslavia.....	62,640	.....	1,888	49,064	5,835	1,576	2,652	767	858
Other Europe.....	853,416	665	8,111	22,983	8,865	6,144	7,201	2,128	1,638
<b>Asia<sup>5</sup>.....</b>	<b>1,030,039</b>	<b>243,567</b>	<b>192,559</b>	<b>97,469</b>	<b>15,344</b>	<b>31,780</b>	<b>42,335</b>	<b>17,327</b>	<b>20,006</b>
China.....	404,314	20,605	21,278	29,907	4,928	16,709	1,948	1,386	2,098
Japan.....	306,602	129,797	83,837	33,462	1,948	1,555	14,660	5,967	6,829
Turkey in Asia.....	205,821	77,393	79,389	19,165	328	218	115	48	77
Other Asia <sup>6</sup> .....	113,302	15,772	8,055	14,866	8,140	13,298	25,662	9,926	11,004
<b>America.....</b>	<b>5,427,496</b>	<b>361,888</b>	<b>1,143,671</b>	<b>1,516,716</b>	<b>169,637</b>	<b>354,804</b>	<b>392,353</b>	<b>144,713</b>	<b>134,160</b>
Canada and New- foundland.....	3,428,988	179,226	742,185	924,515	108,527	171,718	162,825	42,363	46,354
Mexico.....	1,056,247	49,642	219,004	459,267	22,319	60,589	106,762	61,820	49,321
Central America.....	96,097	8,192	17,159	15,769	5,861	21,665	14,631	4,916	5,731
South America.....	191,098	17,280	41,899	42,215	7,803	21,831	27,927	9,187	10,851
West Indies.....	577,059	107,548	123,424	74,899	15,502	49,725	42,489	19,512	18,362
Other America.....	78,007	.....	.....	31	25	29,276	37,719	7,415	3,541
<b>Africa.....</b>	<b>41,594</b>	<b>7,368</b>	<b>8,443</b>	<b>6,286</b>	<b>1,750</b>	<b>7,367</b>	<b>5,216</b>	<b>1,351</b>	<b>1,600</b>
<b>Australia and New Zealand.....</b>	<b>74,290</b>	<b>11,975</b>	<b>12,348</b>	<b>8,299</b>	<b>2,231</b>	<b>13,805</b>	<b>3,554</b>	<b>1,171</b>	<b>1,228</b>
Pacific Islands <sup>7</sup> .....	20,486	1,049	1,079	427	780	5,437	3,499	175	230
All other countries <sup>8</sup> .....	266,642	83,523	1,147	228	.....	142	12,396	22	16

<sup>1</sup> Includes Serbia and Montenegro prior to 1920.

<sup>2</sup> Austria included with Germany 1938-45.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Northern Ireland.

<sup>4</sup> From 1899 to 1919 Poland is included with Austria-Hungary, Germany, and Russia.

<sup>5</sup> Philippines included in "Other Asia" in 1952 (1,179), 1953 (1,074), 1954 (1,234), 1955 (1,598), 1956 (1,792), and 1957 (1,874); from 1934 to 1951 Philippines were included in the Pacific Islands; prior to 1934 recorded separately as insular travel.

<sup>6</sup> Includes 32,897 persons returning to their homes in the United States. After 1906 such aliens have been included in immigration statistics as nonimmigrants; prior to that year, such aliens were not recorded.

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; *Annual Report*.

## No. 109.—IMMIGRANTS, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1950 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30]

COUNTRY	1950	1953	1956	1957	COUNTRY	19	1953	1956	1957
All countries	349,187	237,790	321,625	326,867	Europe—Continued				
Europe	306,547	127,492	175,555	185,115	United Kingdom				
Austria	3,182	2,228	4,320	4,109	England	8,812	12,475	15,605	19,533
Belgium	1,108	1,117	1,370	1,820	Northern Ireland	1,249	1,074	1,190	1,492
Bulgaria	180	117	283	845	Scotland	2,983	3,824	4,245	5,916
Czechoslovakia	5,528	1,983	2,612	3,541	Wales	393	476	542	599
Denmark	1,234	1,321	1,413	1,873	U. S. S. R.	10,971	1,004	3,864	4,528
Estonia	5,422	229	469	440	Yugoslavia	9,154	2,567	8,723	9,842
Finland	646	619	677	675	Other Europe	1,753	1,219	2,134	2,190
France	3,519	3,411	4,308	4,180	Asia	4,615	12,131	17,538	23,182
Germany	31,225	29,603	38,390	45,230	China	1,494	2,705	4,450	5,425
Greece	1,242	6,311	10,521	4,952	India	153	332	314	337
Hungary	5,068	904	2,251	8,703	Japan	76	3,954	5,536	6,354
Ireland	6,501	5,975	6,483	9,124	Palestine	212	140	394	475
Italy	9,839	31,925	39,789	19,061	Philippines	595	1,784	1,973	1,000
Latvia	17,494	425	856	1,077	Other Asia	2,085	3,186	4,931	8,515
Lithuania	11,870	384	908	1,206	North America	34,004	90,732	119,417	106,542
Netherlands	3,148	3,732	5,134	12,416	Canada	18,043	23,091	29,533	33,203
Norway	2,379	2,479	2,548	2,533	Mexico	6,841	50,772	65,047	49,154
Poland	52,851	4,697	4,453	11,225	West Indies	6,093	12,499	19,022	18,056
Portugal	1,075	1,306	1,396	1,587	Central America	2,151	3,683	4,951	5,780
Rumania	3,599	988	2,328	2,573	Other North America	876	647	834	749
Spain	403	1,134	904	1,009	South America	2,777	5,509	8,846	9,002
Sweden	1,992	1,546	1,906	2,294	Africa	659	1,180	1,441	1,073
Switzerland	1,726	1,670	1,848	1,800	Australia and New Zealand	443	474	602	786
					Other countries	112	170	220	277

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service, Annual Report.

## No. 110.—EMIGRANTS, BY COUNTRY OF FUTURE PERMANENT RESIDENCE: 1950 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30]

COUNTRY	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957	COUNTRY	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957
All countries	27,598	30,665	31,245	22,824	23,933	Europe—Con.					
Europe	12,642	14,192	15,617	12,545	10,863	United Kingdom—Con.					
Austria	98	214	278	216	201	Scotland	444	420	429	364	211
Belgium	237	311	407	251	293	Wales	72	42	67	57	51
Bulgaria	15	7	8	—	1	U. S. S. R.	157	193	177	163	200
Czechoslovakia	97	106	131	34	27	Yugoslavia	74	168	244	147	135
Denmark	359	470	478	418	383	Other Europe	332	491	466	379	306
Finland	160	158	156	119	104	Asia	2,130	3,976	4,161	2,589	3,006
France	1,125	1,937	2,040	1,091	783	China	429	460	694	70	78
Germany	1,309	1,403	1,808	1,639	1,684	Japan	315	1,165	637	461	588
Greece	588	706	720	618	563	Palestine	101	67	44	3	15
Hungary	27	158	120	19	18	Syria	29	59	49	58	67
Ireland (Eire)	372	344	403	479	259	Other Asia	1,257	2,230	2,537	1,947	2,258
Italy	1,636	1,180	1,179	1,115	788	America	10,542	10,392	9,389	6,129	8,467
Netherlands	379	543	631	499	572	Canada <sup>1</sup>	2,267	2,463	2,912	2,509	3,618
Norway	677	607	654	600	523	Central America	851	921	613	120	364
Poland	106	219	182	67	91	Mexico	1,287	1,208	866	232	770
Portugal	228	183	205	225	141	South America	2,873	3,248	2,922	1,930	2,652
Rumania	8	68	68	30	12	West Indies	2,190	2,547	2,062	1,731	1,273
Spain	218	291	394	316	250	Other America	104	5	8	8	—
Sweden	483	542	579	437	371	Africa	433	485	626	432	496
Switzerland	342	490	509	447	358	Australia	340	379	316	196	210
United Kingdom						New Zealand	119	72	85	25	43
England	2,919	2,834	3,180	2,784	1,999	Philippine Islands	1,181	1,002	763	406	622
Northern Ireland	189	92	93	31	69	Pacific Islands, not specified	61	82	76	9	42
						Unknown or not reported	100	91	212	491	404

<sup>1</sup> Includes Newfoundland.

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; Annual Report, releases, and records.

# No. 111.—IMMIGRANTS AND EMIGRANTS, BY SEX, AGE, AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP: 1936 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series B 331-336]

SEX, AGE, OCCUPATION	1936- 1940, total	1941- 1945, total	1946- 1950, total	1951- 1955, total	1955	1956	1957
<b>Immigrants</b> .....	<b>308,222</b>	<b>170,952</b>	<b>864,087</b>	<b>1,087,638</b>	<b>237,790</b>	<b>321,625</b>	<b>326,867</b>
Male.....	139,282	70,151	347,836	503,635	112,032	156,410	155,201
Female.....	168,940	100,801	516,251	584,003	125,758	165,215	171,666
Males per 1,000 females.....	824	696	674	862	891	947	904
Under 16 years.....	47,238	24,608	137,214	242,486	51,829	74,429	80,140
16 to 44 years <sup>1</sup> .....	203,627	107,551	575,407	684,203	156,001	206,770	207,664
45 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	57,357	38,793	151,466	160,949	29,960	40,426	39,063
Illiterates, number <sup>3</sup> .....	5,322	1,403	8,114	7,576	1,677	1,525	676
Percent.....	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.2
<b>Reporting occupations:</b>							
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	26,113	17,913	64,094	72,474	14,109	18,995	24,489
Farmers and farm managers.....	4,928	1,691	35,872	32,465	4,446	5,727	3,506
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	26,956	11,284	28,119	26,896	5,114	5,814	6,127
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	15,849	12,398	69,230	80,071	18,060	23,413	25,897
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	21,425	16,205	59,427	83,926	18,867	25,914	26,976
Operatives and kindred workers.....							
Private household workers.....	19,387	5,765	29,665	43,668	11,824	15,347	11,457
Service workers, except private household.....	7,204	4,134	19,292	27,815	6,512	7,922	8,761
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,973	813	6,486	19,907	5,486	9,050	4,585
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	9,700	3,822	21,015	47,398	17,518	27,807	21,826
<b>Emigrants</b> .....	<b>135,875</b>	<b>42,696</b>	<b>113,703</b>	<b>134,220</b>	<b>31,245</b>	<b>22,824</b>	<b>23,933</b>
Male.....	84,006	25,006	63,424	69,964	17,169	12,062	13,126
Female.....	51,869	17,690	50,279	64,256	14,076	10,762	10,807
Males per 1,000 females.....	1,620	1,414	1,261	1,089	1,220	1,121	1,215
Under 16 years.....	8,561	4,628	9,656	12,320	3,073	2,535	2,745
16 to 44 years <sup>1</sup> .....	83,215	26,715	59,100	82,850	20,382	14,380	15,727
45 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	44,099	11,353	44,947	39,050	7,790	5,909	5,461
<b>Reporting occupations:</b>							
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	7,180	3,723	11,629	16,187	4,261	3,452	3,681
Farmers and farm managers.....	3,318	627	1,701	1,306	187	104	151
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	6,095	2,394	9,166	9,533	2,169	1,668	1,763
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	4,973	2,033	5,555	7,284	1,539	1,216	1,029
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	12,814	3,089	3,629	3,651	740	668	534
Operatives and kindred workers.....							
Private household workers.....	8,879	1,104	2,547	3,216	665	469	478
Service workers, except private household.....	3,680	1,091	3,708	5,655	1,394	866	660
Farm laborers and foremen.....	4,246	1,103	4,565	849	229	229	234
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	32,111	7,377	8,223	6,929	573	601	789

<sup>1</sup> 1940-1944, 16 to 45 years.

<sup>2</sup> 1940-1944, 46 years and over. Includes age unknown.

<sup>3</sup> Immigrants over 16 years old who are physically capable of reading but have not been taught to read and understand some language or dialect.

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; *Annual Report*, releases, and records.

**No. 112.—IMMIGRANTS—DISPLACED PERSONS ADMITTED, 1948 TO 1955, AND REFUGEES ADMITTED, 1954 TO 1957, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH**

[For years ending June 30. Comprises displaced persons admitted under Displaced Persons Act of 1948 as amended and refugees admitted under Refugee Relief Act of 1953. See text, p. 88]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	DISPLACED PERSONS					REFUGEES			
	1948 to 1955 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1951	1952	1953 to 1955	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>All countries</b> .....	<b>406,026</b>	<b>132,810</b>	<b>98,555</b>	<b>121,964</b>	<b>12,484</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>29,002</b>	<b>75,473</b>	<b>82,444</b>
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>403,440</b>	<b>132,076</b>	<b>97,398</b>	<b>121,445</b>	<b>12,392</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>28,000</b>	<b>69,797</b>	<b>72,862</b>
Austria.....	8,954	2,232	1,608	4,204	356	7	543	2,019	2,086
Belgium.....	950	13	47	262	628		43	379	129
Bulgaria.....	579	112	176	235	51		10	187	281
Czechoslovakia.....	12,361	3,695	2,236	3,675	1,386		78	922	1,900
Denmark.....	62	7	15	22	14			12	17
Estonia.....	10,206	5,335	1,989	1,171	48		21	286	332
Finland.....	94	41	20	19	7		5	3	9
France.....	799	70	101	204	407	1	24	312	321
Germany.....	62,118	15,949	13,953	25,993	1,597	67	598	5,931	14,321
Greece.....	10,274	97	3,491	6,243	423	55	4,736	8,895	3,231
Hungary.....	16,830	4,406	4,254	6,340	535		153	1,533	7,945
Ireland.....	31	2	3	20	6		7	10	1
Italy.....	2,256	490	550	919	300	617	18,382	29,108	8,895
Latvia.....	35,803	17,318	10,443	4,318	158		89	616	858
Lithuania.....	24,680	11,604	3,769	2,831	176		117	661	979
Netherlands.....	62	10	11	31	7	42	484	1,006	9,265
Norway.....	30	10	8	7	4		3	4	13
Poland.....	134,961	49,041	33,924	36,428	3,739		384	4,250	7,203
Portugal.....	21	3		16	1		1	12	21
Rumania.....	10,482	3,189	1,965	4,654	197		468	1,823	2,073
Spain.....	36	1	6	25	4		9	62	47
Sweden.....	347	3	23	51	270			61	27
Switzerland.....	134	14	15	66	39			13	25
<b>United Kingdom:</b>									
England.....	1,509	24	436	975	68		16	305	236
Northern Ireland.....	28	5	11	10					2
Scotland.....	186	3	59	112	11			28	5
Wales.....	103		19	81	3		2	63	22
U. S. S. R.....	35,696	9,776	10,719	11,453	1,513		255	2,356	3,208
Yugoslavia.....	33,174	8,453	7,338	10,365	385		1,376	7,493	8,530
Other Europe.....	1,174	182	189	715	59		206	1,037	940
<b>Asia</b> .....	<b>2,168</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>5,194</b>	<b>2,297</b>
China.....	911	25	713	133	30		171	2,219	3,669
India.....	8		2	6				26	20
Israel.....	16	1	3	5	7		10	194	316
Japan.....	11		7	3	1	18	413	1,195	641
Palestine.....	77		24	51	1		15	235	354
Philippines.....	19		19				10	53	55
Other Asia.....	1,126	602	295	167	15	11	247	1,272	4,252
<b>North America</b> .....	<b>285</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>167</b>
Canada.....	25	6	7	11	1		1	4	10
Mexico.....	3		2					2	3
West Indies.....	2	1		1			2	17	29
Central America.....	4	1	2	1					7
Other North America.....	251	83	51	93	6	3	92	196	118
<b>South America</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>82</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>20</b>		<b>29</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>142</b>
<b>Australia and New Zealand</b> .....	<b>10</b>			<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Other countries</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>		<b>9</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>9</b>

<sup>1</sup> June 25, 1948, to June 30, 1955 (see text). Includes German ethnics, their wives, and children.

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; *Annual Report*.

# No. 118.—ALIENS ADMITTED, BY CLASSES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAWS: 1950 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30. Data exclude travelers between continental United States and its possessions, border crossers, crewmen, and agricultural laborers]

CLASS	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Aliens admitted.....</b>	<b>676,024</b>	<b>781,602</b>	<b>656,148</b>	<b>774,790</b>	<b>858,736</b>	<b>1,007,884</b>	<b>1,065,725</b>
<b>Immigrants.....</b>	<b>249,187</b>	<b>265,520</b>	<b>170,434</b>	<b>208,177</b>	<b>237,790</b>	<b>321,625</b>	<b>326,867</b>
Quota immigrants.....	197,460	194,247	84,175	94,098	82,232	89,310	97,178
Nonquota immigrants.....	51,727	71,273	86,259	114,079	155,558	232,315	229,689
Wives of U. S. citizens.....	12,291	16,058	15,916	17,145	18,504	21,244	21,794
Husbands of U. S. citizens.....	1,459	793	3,359	7,725	6,716	5,788	5,767
Children of U. S. citizens.....	2,525	2,464	3,268	5,819	5,662	4,710	4,798
<b>Natives of Western Hemisphere countries.....</b>	<b>32,790</b>	<b>47,744</b>	<b>58,985</b>	<b>78,897</b>	<b>92,620</b>	<b>122,083</b>	<b>111,344</b>
Their spouses.....	278	455	1,127	1,119	1,059	1,398	1,584
Their children.....	170	209	987	510	595	551	560
Persons who had been U. S. citizens <sup>1</sup> .....	86	32	104	427	87	44	58
<b>Ministers of religious denominations.....</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>231</b>
Their spouses.....	147	96	69	57	50	55	68
Their children.....	232	146	74	65	63	85	104
<b>Employees of U. S. Government abroad, their spouses and children<sup>2</sup>.....</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Professors of colleges, universities<sup>3</sup>.....</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>-----</b>
Their wives.....	124	68	71	-----	-----	-----	-----
Their children.....	188	71	81	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>Refugees<sup>4</sup>.....</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>29,002</b>	<b>75,473</b>	<b>82,444</b>
Other nonquota immigrants.....	692	2,641	1,803	1,227	997	672	929
<b>Nonimmigrants.....</b>	<b>426,837</b>	<b>516,082</b>	<b>485,714</b>	<b>566,613</b>	<b>620,946</b>	<b>686,259</b>	<b>758,858</b>
Foreign government officials.....	13,975	22,267	24,502	23,095	26,288	27,109	28,498
Temporary visitors for business.....	67,984	86,745	63,496	61,029	68,696	72,265	84,246
Temporary visitors for pleasure.....	219,810	269,606	243,219	292,725	332,394	399,704	453,514
Transit aliens.....	68,640	77,899	67,684	78,526	71,301	65,214	107,399
<b>Treaty traders.....</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>1,023</b>	<b>1,203</b>	<b>1,619</b>	<b>1,740</b>
<b>Students.....</b>	<b>9,744</b>	<b>8,613</b>	<b>13,533</b>	<b>25,425</b>	<b>27,192</b>	<b>28,013</b>	<b>30,760</b>
<b>Representatives to international organizations.....</b>	<b>5,010</b>	<b>5,137</b>	<b>6,112</b>	<b>5,601</b>	<b>6,003</b>	<b>5,190</b>	<b>6,406</b>
<b>Temporary workers and trainees<sup>5</sup>.....</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>3,021</b>	<b>7,479</b>	<b>9,750</b>	<b>17,077</b>	<b>16,856</b>
<b>Representatives of foreign information media<sup>6</sup>.....</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>960</b>
<b>Exchange aliens<sup>7</sup>.....</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>12,584</b>	<b>15,260</b>	<b>16,077</b>	<b>17,204</b>	<b>17,849</b>
<b>Returning resident aliens<sup>8</sup>.....</b>	<b>40,903</b>	<b>44,980</b>	<b>50,397</b>	<b>55,887</b>	<b>61,442</b>	<b>52,136</b>	<b>10,617</b>
Other nonimmigrants.....	5	44	114	59	25	31	13

<sup>1</sup> Under the Immigration Act of 1924, this class covered only women who had been U. S. citizens.

<sup>2</sup> New classes under the provisions of the Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952.

<sup>3</sup> Professors admitted as nonquota immigrants under the Immigration Act of 1924. Professors are not included in the nonquota classes as defined in the Immigration and Nationality Act of 1952.

<sup>4</sup> Refugees admitted under Refugee Relief Act of 1953.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes agricultural laborers except those admitted from Japan and those admitted from the West Indies and Canada after March 8, 1957.

<sup>6</sup> Returning resident aliens who have once been counted as immigrants are included with nonimmigrants. In 1957, figure includes only those who had been abroad one year or longer.

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; *Annual Report*.

**No. 114.—RESIDENT ALIENS REPORTING UNDER ALIEN ADDRESS PROGRAM, BY SELECTED NATIONALITIES, 1951, 1956, AND 1957, AND BY STATE OF RESIDENCE, 1955 TO 1957**

NATIONALITY	1951 <sup>1</sup>	1956	1957	STATE OF RESIDENCE	1955	1956	1957
All nationalities	2,265,032	2,622,462	2,833,732	Total	2,336,720	2,622,462	2,833,732
Canada	217,397	(7)	(2)	California	380,091	412,225	475,829
China	33,003	38,316	40,906	Connecticut	68,613	73,471	79,919
Germany	118,003	215,144	257,234	Hawaii	57,686	58,571	54,976
Great Britain	192,723	* 505,729	543,484	Illinois	138,243	168,119	180,009
Greece	36,099	45,742	52,867	Massachusetts	119,044	127,201	129,449
Italy	229,062	223,566	255,567	Michigan	131,158	155,585	168,065
Mexico	324,104	424,325	470,411	New Jersey	105,329	135,542	146,392
Poland	213,319	187,888	193,739	New York	470,582	514,208	530,097
U. S. S. R.	126,010	76,089	88,341	Ohio	97,324	108,996	113,583
All other	776,342	905,683	933,004	Pennsylvania	114,105	114,587	128,368
				Texas	196,477	227,254	232,561
				All other	458,008	530,703	570,494

<sup>1</sup> Excludes approximately 100,000 alien address reports that were incomplete for 1951.

\* Canada included with Great Britain.

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; *Annual Report*.

**No. 115.—ALIENS AND CITIZENS—TOTAL ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES, AND ARRIVALS AT PRINCIPAL PORTS: 1936 TO 1957**

[For years ending June 30. Compiled from passenger manifests: excludes travelers between continental U. S. and its possessions, border crossers, crewmen, military personnel, and cruise travelers. Through 1955 citizen arrivals include citizens returning to the U. S. after residence in Canada or Mexico for a year or more and citizens returning from overseas and entering the U. S. via Canada.]

PORT AND CLASS	1936-1940, average	1941-1945, average	1946-1950, average	1951-1955, average	1954	1955	1956	1957
Arrivals	637,529	232,384	936,844	1,539,955	1,624,591	1,843,175	2,071,130	2,338,768
United States citizens	345,100	190,826	507,821	938,305	1,021,327	1,171,612	1,281,110	1,365,075
Aliens	192,429	95,478	428,223	601,650	603,264	671,563	790,020	973,693
Departures	507,746	158,156	747,817	1,386,726	1,413,767	1,584,188	1,813,498	1,976,715
United States citizens <sup>1</sup>	331,535	102,225	473,858	894,890	971,025	1,096,146	1,272,516	1,402,107
Aliens	176,211	55,931	273,959	413,836	442,742	488,042	540,982	574,608
Excess of arrivals over departures	20,782	74,148	188,227	231,229	210,824	258,987	257,632	362,053
ARRIVALS AT PRINCIPAL PORTS								
New York	375,668	76,650	485,050	802,496	846,208	940,003	1,086,680	1,190,908
United States citizens	228,389	39,840	221,108	463,854	519,021	555,499	658,240	651,232
Aliens	147,299	37,310	263,942	338,642	327,187	384,504	430,440	539,676
Boston	11,794	3,129	20,773	49,394	60,063	60,249	50,267	52,125
United States citizens	6,942	1,675	18,465	33,097	39,209	41,601	32,836	34,261
Aliens	4,852	1,454	14,308	16,297	20,774	18,648	17,421	17,864
Philadelphia	1,330	1,373	3,808	3,171	2,792	7,740	47,189	24,671
United States citizens	954	601	1,642	1,987	1,494	6,024	40,401	20,375
Aliens	376	772	2,166	1,184	1,298	1,716	6,788	4,296
Baltimore	1,324	10,843	17,310	2,841	1,873	4,111	4,482	3,624
United States citizens	1,058	8,827	12,185	1,785	741	3,115	3,068	2,327
Aliens	266	2,016	5,125	1,056	1,132	996	1,394	1,297
Miami	72,254	82,467	224,151	322,846	326,814	369,764	429,644	470,335
United States citizens	55,362	50,282	140,418	206,625	207,622	236,287	274,819	301,808
Aliens	16,892	32,205	83,733	116,221	119,192	133,477	154,825	168,527
New Orleans	8,668	10,586	34,685	38,349	32,931	37,064	42,080	46,795
United States citizens	6,997	6,279	22,147	21,600	20,302	22,445	26,788	30,568
Aliens	1,671	4,307	12,538	16,749	12,629	14,619	15,342	16,227
San Francisco	14,550	11,574	36,790	33,825	32,982	29,642	26,685	24,644
United States citizens	8,311	7,472	20,050	21,652	22,116	18,681	15,493	13,802
Aliens	6,239	4,102	16,740	11,973	10,866	10,961	11,172	10,782
Seattle	4,122	1,352	7,944	21,857	17,293	29,492	17,508	18,543
United States citizens	2,211	452	6,768	17,678	13,274	24,689	10,202	11,153
Aliens	1,911	900	1,176	4,179	4,019	4,803	7,216	7,390

<sup>1</sup> Excludes visitors to Canada and Mexico.

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; *Annual Report*, releases.



# No. 116.—PASSPORTS ISSUED AND RENEWED, BY OBJECT OF TRAVEL, DESTINATION, AND MEANS OF TRAVEL: 1950 TO 1957

[Passports are actual count; other data based on daily spot checks and prorated to total passports]

ITEM	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>New and renewed passports</b>	299, 655	299, 467	395, 337	419, 170	452, 049	529, 066	555, 994	
<b>Object of travel:</b> <sup>1</sup>								
Commercial business	18, 235	23, 465	40, 517	40, 933	48, 460	25, 124	58, 801	
Employment	9, 129	14, 047	15, 052	17, 490	18, 547	14, 978	13, 400	
Education	13, 837	17, 732	28, 800	22, 187	23, 081	25, 191	23, 122	
Health	1, 089	900	2, 058	4, 383	3, 453	1, 884	1, 686	
Personal business	141, 567	115, 949	162, 355	177, 436	179, 534	37, 411	18, 943	
Religious	4, 676	1, 682	1, 344	4, 313	6, 023	3, 884	4, 707	
Travel	108, 486	105, 813	143, 857	149, 891	170, 832	365, 865	307, 518	
Other	2, 668	1, 022	1, 354	1, 587	2, 111	84, 728	97, 817	
<b>Region of destination:</b>								
Africa	4, 827	6, 958	5, 544	9, 822	14, 244	7, 214	6, 728	
Australia and New Zealand	2, 069	2, 378	2, 718	5, 124	6, 069	4, 858	4, 727	
Canada and Newfoundland	244	267	307	543	938	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	
Eastern Europe	7, 513	9, 740	10, 405	13, 135	15, 702	13, 099	15, 175	
Far East	5, 558	5, 055	7, 549	9, 386	10, 109	44, 859	45, 555	
Latin America	32, 759	40, 701	43, 133	44, 268	49, 736	46, 339	45, 750	
Near East	10, 447	5, 974	7, 017	13, 795	16, 239	12, 633	12, 135	
Western Europe	236, 258	219, 334	318, 644	322, 097	339, 024	236, 624	158, 213	
Western Europe tour						171, 352	287, 942	
World tour						22, 093	6, 939	
<b>Means of travel:</b>								
Air	96, 566	103, 771	146, 230	172, 603	194, 923	196, 631	205, 609	
Automobile	1, 768	2, 376	2, 305	2, 823	2, 719	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	
Ship	200, 800	163, 566	243, 092	241, 219	253, 065	309, 803	274, 534	
Train	632	692	1, 710	1, 525	1, 342	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	
Other or not stated						56, 632	42, 781	
<b>Sex and citizenship:</b>								
Male	155, 595	159, 458	214, 896	217, 343	236, 905	320, 106	381, 465	
Female	144, 070	139, 949	180, 441	200, 827	215, 144	412, 846	412, 021	
Native	174, 723	181, 055	257, 117	268, 989	292, 138	415, 943	425, 745	
Naturalized	124, 942	109, 352	138, 220	149, 181	159, 911	143, 128	160, 249	

<sup>1</sup> 1955 total, 528,000; detail not available.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1956, data not comparable with prior years due to changes in classification.

<sup>3</sup> Not available. <sup>4</sup> Included in "Other." <sup>5</sup> Number of travelers, not passports.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign Commerce, *U. S. Participation in International Travel*. (Based on Department of State data.)

## No. 117.—FOREIGN TRAVEL BY U. S. RESIDENTS, BY COUNTRY AND REGION: 1929 TO 1956

[Money figures in millions of dollars; travelers in thousands. Oversea travel encompasses all areas of the world outside the United States, except Canada and Mexico]

ITEM AND COUNTRY	1929	1937	1947	1949	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
<b>ALL TRAVEL</b>									
Total expenditures <sup>1</sup>	483	348	548	727	811	895	1, 049	1, 155	1, 275
Canada	178	156	241	261	287	282	284	268	316
Mexico	26	44	115	145	180	192	239	280	279
Europe and Mediterranean	213	97	107	225	256	306	360	427	473
Bermuda, West Indies, and Central America	37	35	55	60	78	76	87	107	134
South America	5	4	8	22	25	20	22	20	29
Other countries	14	12	22	13	16	20	23	33	44
<b>OVERSEA TRAVEL</b>									
Number of travelers	517	435	435	676	773	827	912	1, 075	1, 239
Europe and Mediterranean	350	243	149	302	332	376	420	482	521
Bermuda, West Indies, and Central America	136	153	245	323	382	396	432	522	631
South America	8	9	27	38	40	33	36	34	42
Other overseas countries	23	24	14	13	19	22	24	37	45
Payments to carriers	216	124	148	268	354	377	392	459	539
United States flag	42	27	91	123	179	198	209	258	301
Foreign flag	168	97	57	145	175	179	183	201	238

<sup>1</sup> Excludes fare payments to United States- and foreign-flag carriers, fare payments of emigrants, travel expenditures of the Armed Forces, Government employees and their dependents, and persons employed in foreign countries.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign Commerce; *U. S. Participation in International Travel*. (Based on Office of Business Economics data.)

**No. 118.—PASSENGERS ARRIVING AND DEPARTING, BY COUNTRY, FLAG OF CARRIER, MODE OF TRAVEL, AND CITIZENSHIP: 1950 TO 1957**

[For years ending June 30. Compiled from passenger manifests or lists and excludes travel between U. S. ports and contiguous foreign territory, crewmen, military personnel, traffic between the U. S. and its possessions, and cruise travelers]

COUNTRY, FLAG, ETC.	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Passengers arriving</b>	<b>1,152,152</b>	<b>1,431,910</b>	<b>1,436,440</b>	<b>1,612,767</b>	<b>1,839,156</b>	<b>2,071,120</b>	<b>2,338,768</b>
Europe	589,204	653,341	648,863	721,774	811,447	949,548	1,048,574
Asia <sup>1</sup>	50,977	83,205	88,602	107,538	135,473	129,993	147,625
Africa	5,102	7,836	9,772	7,438	11,099	11,471	10,949
Oceania <sup>1</sup>	18,640	8,025	8,050	22,240	34,046	37,397	50,853
Canada and Newfoundland	34,595	43,107	57,995	69,254	70,191	38,724	36,942
Greenland	108	5,304	5,269	4,009	1,900	1,619	2,274
Mexico	4,325	25,252	21,429	16,347	28,963	30,074	31,666
West Indies	362,829	460,252	491,463	511,403	577,357	687,689	801,868
Central America	50,768	53,194	57,825	57,801	64,740	72,992	81,278
South America	67,426	90,804	97,072	94,898	103,880	111,623	127,039
Flag: U. S.	749,754	841,836	837,198	906,900	1,046,832	1,164,491	1,256,128
Foreign	432,398	591,126	649,242	705,867	792,324	906,630	1,082,640
By sea	601,543	622,705	576,288	606,670	641,610	664,037	682,670
By air	680,609	810,306	910,032	1,006,097	1,177,546	1,407,083	1,656,098
Aliens	530,200	635,902	566,056	603,264	671,563	790,020	973,063
Citizens	661,942	797,108	921,384	1,009,503	1,167,593	1,281,110	1,365,075
<b>Passengers departing</b>	<b>361,124</b>	<b>1,196,903</b>	<b>1,340,295</b>	<b>1,411,963</b>	<b>1,582,755</b>	<b>1,813,498</b>	<b>1,976,716</b>
Europe	432,800	484,068	600,242	641,541	702,594	784,825	812,015
Asia <sup>1</sup>	46,202	65,173	73,487	78,280	86,274	106,643	125,867
Africa	6,011	12,009	11,726	11,579	13,601	11,998	12,042
Oceania <sup>1</sup>	19,462	9,714	8,613	18,745	24,776	35,191	41,578
Canada and Newfoundland	12,807	24,854	22,645	23,508	16,341	15,430	18,806
Greenland	176	5,706	4,905	2,140	2,397	2,260	1,588
Mexico	4,530	21,265	20,647	17,210	33,666	36,314	40,844
West Indies	352,185	440,623	459,079	482,836	546,142	645,450	728,086
Central America	38,406	44,328	49,177	47,121	58,776	62,759	71,763
South America	68,476	88,755	89,684	89,554	102,339	112,168	124,456
Flag: U. S.	577,368	690,107	780,560	794,936	900,634	1,012,859	1,053,910
Foreign	403,766	506,396	560,735	617,028	682,121	800,639	923,806
By sea	467,105	479,467	535,729	585,338	664,491	677,652	680,017
By air	514,019	719,036	804,566	846,625	1,028,264	1,235,846	1,396,699
Aliens	329,529	385,859	416,735	442,742	488,642	540,982	574,806
Citizens	651,596	812,644	923,560	969,221	1,094,113	1,272,516	1,402,107

<sup>1</sup> Philippines included in Asia beginning 1952; previously included in Oceania (Pacific).

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; *Annual Report*, releases.

**No. 119.—ALIENS NATURALIZED, BY TYPE OF LEGAL QUALIFICATION OR PROVISION: 1945 TO 1957**

[For years ending June 30]

NATURALIZATION PROVISION	1945	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Total naturalized</b>	<b>231,402</b>	<b>66,846</b>	<b>68,655</b>	<b>92,051</b>	<b>117,831</b>	<b>209,526</b>	<b>146,885</b>	<b>138,943</b>
Under general naturalization provisions	137,729	19,463	26,920	46,793	86,166	173,934	117,161	114,827
Married to U. S. citizens	69,536	40,684	58,027	42,068	15,977	20,460	18,224	18,212
Children of U. S. citizens	182	499	760	898	1,208	2,600	2,865	3,779
Philippines <sup>1</sup>		1,843	722	429	74	22	11	6
Military	22,495	2,067	1,585	1,575	13,745	11,958	7,204	845
Other	1,270	1,850	641	468	661	532	420	374

<sup>1</sup> With U. S. residence commencing prior to May 1, 1934.

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; *Annual Report*.

### No. 120.—ALIENS NATURALIZED, BY MILITARY OR CIVILIAN STATUS, AND PETITIONS FILED AND DENIED: 1907 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30. No national data compiled prior to fiscal year 1907. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1948*, series B 237-239]

PERIOD OR YEAR	Declara- tions filed <sup>1</sup>	Petitions filed <sup>2</sup>	Petitions denied	ALIENS NATURALIZED <sup>3</sup>		
				Total	Civilian	Military
<b>Total, 1907-1957</b>	<b>8,487,300</b>	<b>7,881,202</b>	<b>432,922</b>	<b>7,365,094</b>	<b>6,848,011</b>	<b>506,983</b>
1907-1910 <sup>4</sup>	520,322	164,036	17,702	111,738	111,738	-
1911-1915	1,004,539	490,655	50,307	406,547	406,547	-
1916-1920	1,682,370	884,729	62,358	722,425	476,126	244,300
1921-1925	1,576,809	802,715	106,878	799,790	758,407	44,383
1926-1930	1,133,206	1,021,502	68,015	973,395	961,572	11,823
1931-1935	535,266	637,608	21,598	426,072	419,049	7,023
1936-1940	834,213	909,445	24,199	862,392	879,524	12,868
1941-1945	638,146	<sup>1</sup> 1,520,053	46,852	<sup>1</sup> 1,539,972	<sup>1</sup> 1,427,441	<sup>1</sup> 112,531
1946-1950	286,138	<sup>1</sup> 418,013	17,902	<sup>1</sup> 447,056	409,788	<sup>1</sup> 37,268
1951-1955	246,471	<sup>1</sup> 506,078	13,513	<sup>1</sup> 502,779	532,941	<sup>1</sup> 29,838
1945	31,195	<sup>1</sup> 195,917	9,782	<sup>1</sup> 231,402	206,707	<sup>1</sup> 22,695
1946	28,787	<sup>1</sup> 123,804	6,575	<sup>1</sup> 150,062	134,849	<sup>1</sup> 15,213
1947	37,771	<sup>1</sup> 88,902	3,963	<sup>1</sup> 93,904	77,442	<sup>1</sup> 16,462
1948	60,187	68,265	2,887	70,150	69,080	1,070
1949	64,866	71,044	2,271	68,594	64,128	2,456
1950	93,537	66,038	2,276	66,346	64,279	2,067
1951	91,497	61,634	2,396	45,716	56,741	975
1952	111,401	94,086	2,163	88,655	87,070	1,585
1953	23,558	98,129	2,300	92,061	90,476	1,575
1954	9,100	<sup>1</sup> 180,722	■ ■ ■	<sup>1</sup> 117,831	104,066	<sup>1</sup> 13,765
1955	10,855	<sup>1</sup> 213,508	4,671	<sup>1</sup> 209,826	197,508	<sup>1</sup> 11,958
1956	12,870	<sup>1</sup> 137,701	8,935	<sup>1</sup> 145,885	138,681	<sup>1</sup> 7,204
1957	15,911	140,547	2,948	138,043	137,198	845

<sup>1</sup> Declaration of intention to become citizen. <sup>2</sup> Petition for naturalization.

<sup>3</sup> Certificates of naturalization issued. <sup>4</sup> Beginning Sept. 27, 1906.

<sup>5</sup> Includes aliens serving in U. S. Armed Forces who were naturalized overseas.

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; *Annual Report*, releases.

### No. 121.—ALIENS NATURALIZED, BY AGE AND SEX: 1945 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1948*, series B 339-341]

AGE AND SEX	1945 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1952	1953	■ ■ ■	1955	1956	1957
<b>Total</b>	<b>226,736</b>	<b>64,346</b>	<b>85,645</b>	<b>92,061</b>	<b>117,831</b>	<b>209,526</b>	<b>145,805</b>	<b>130,843</b>
Under 21 years	1,069	1,003	1,052	1,206	2,787	7,839	8,771	9,210
21 to 25 years	8,246	7,742	9,785	8,927	14,810	17,636	13,329	10,046
26 to 35 years	28,442	13,925	23,629	25,898	27,859	55,607	42,714	41,894
36 to 45 years	54,375	14,679	17,491	18,382	18,726	40,373	27,901	29,516
46 to 55 years	64,987	15,176	18,890	18,658	23,234	40,062	25,298	23,254
56 to 65 years	50,273	10,071	12,686	13,450	19,637	31,846	17,786	16,379
66 years and over	19,744	3,780	5,163	5,530	9,778	16,072	8,743	7,083
Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,346	91
<b>Male</b>	<b>117,059</b>	<b>25,745</b>	<b>28,697</b>	<b>34,657</b>	<b>54,477</b>	<b>95,850</b>	<b>64,962</b>	<b>60,289</b>
Under 21 years	1,579	371	405	496	2,843	4,252	4,737	4,670
21 to 25 years	4,115	1,732	1,890	2,804	10,128	9,540	5,999	3,513
26 to 35 years	11,869	4,401	6,199	8,694	11,917	23,398	16,404	16,004
36 to 45 years	24,549	6,399	6,424	7,736	8,006	19,956	13,712	14,807
46 to 55 years	30,558	6,486	6,852	7,263	9,428	17,512	11,868	10,820
56 to 65 years	27,613	4,523	4,636	5,113	7,707	13,079	7,474	6,867
66 years and over	10,780	1,834	2,191	2,801	4,859	6,221	4,580	3,582
Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	591	40
<b>Female</b>	<b>114,677</b>	<b>40,601</b>	<b>60,058</b>	<b>57,394</b>	<b>63,354</b>	<b>113,676</b>	<b>80,823</b>	<b>77,754</b>
Under 21 years	90	632	647	710	1,444	3,587	4,034	4,540
21 to 25 years	4,131	6,010	7,896	6,123	4,677	8,095	7,330	7,133
26 to 35 years	14,583	9,524	17,430	17,014	16,942	32,409	26,310	25,800
36 to 45 years	29,826	8,280	11,067	10,646	10,631	20,417	14,189	14,709
46 to 55 years	34,429	8,691	12,028	11,306	13,811	22,550	13,830	12,434
56 to 65 years	22,660	5,548	8,019	8,327	11,930	18,767	10,312	9,812
66 years and over	8,958	1,916	2,972	3,169	4,919	7,851	4,163	3,521
Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	755	45

<sup>1</sup> Excludes 5,006 members of the Armed Forces naturalized overseas.

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; *Annual Report*, releases.

### No. 122.—ALIENS NATURALIZED, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS OF RESIDENCE: 1950 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30]

STATE OF RESIDENCE	1950	1955	1956	1957	STATE OF RESIDENCE	1950	1955	1956	1957
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>66,346</b>	<b>209,526</b>	<b>145,885</b>	<b>138,043</b>	Nevada.....	68	255	150	264
Alabama.....	140	574	379	284	New Hampshire.....	318	722	489	391
Arizona.....	341	621	420	522	New Jersey.....	3,742	14,184	9,014	10,055
Arkansas.....	44	176	192	142	New Mexico.....	125	353	445	307
California.....	9,488	36,358	21,194	18,991	New York.....	20,499	61,677	37,612	35,432
Colorado.....	358	1,086	1,301	1,384	North Carolina.....	188	661	681	452
Connecticut.....	1,753	6,294	3,338	3,620	North Dakota.....	93	286	158	353
Delaware.....	90	334	218	305	Ohio.....	2,254	7,156	5,306	6,630
Dist. of Columbia.....	466	1,152	1,013	1,017	Oklahoma.....	160	281	521	359
Florida.....	957	3,028	2,548	2,345	Oregon.....	451	1,527	1,044	894
Georgia.....	200	696	858	582	Pennsylvania.....	2,443	8,767	5,843	6,147
Idaho.....	86	291	192	194	Rhode Island.....	521	1,467	844	720
Illinois.....	3,367	10,394	11,305	10,010	South Carolina.....	93	262	256	242
Indiana.....	577	1,930	1,653	2,164	South Dakota.....	89	191	285	223
Iowa.....	328	527	971	878	Tennessee.....	106	448	473	327
Kansas.....	198	714	738	522	Texas.....	1,353	5,075	4,782	3,835
Kentucky.....	198	505	979	534	Utah.....	125	973	671	509
Louisiana.....	245	712	462	514	Vermont.....	232	542	242	281
Maine.....	475	992	524	479	Virginia.....	413	1,133	1,303	1,313
Maryland.....	489	2,260	2,002	1,832	Washington.....	1,176	2,855	2,379	2,082
Massachusetts.....	4,861	11,692	6,293	5,899	West Virginia.....	175	493	322	205
Michigan.....	3,475	9,146	6,750	6,778	Wisconsin.....	623	2,182	2,075	1,286
Minnesota.....	567	1,611	1,935	1,944	Wyoming.....	69	66	234	131
Mississippi.....	60	198	173	113	Alaska.....	95	370	445	288
Missouri.....	503	1,631	1,303	1,116	Hawaii.....	1,087	2,741	1,865	1,287
Montana.....	166	348	310	322	Puerto Rico.....	55	168	171	140
Nebraska.....	156	521	917	711	Virgin Islands.....	62	104	49	83
					All other.....	144	415	397	215

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; *Annual Report*, releases.

### No. 123.—ALIENS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE: 1950 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1946*, series B 339, B 342-349]

NATIONALITY	1950	1955	1956	1957	NATIONALITY	1950	1955	1956	1957
<b>All countries.....</b>	<b>66,346</b>	<b>209,526</b>	<b>145,885</b>	<b>138,043</b>	<b>Europe—Continued</b>				
<b>Europe.....</b>	<b>50,839</b>	<b>155,560</b>	<b>110,558</b>	<b>107,355</b>	Sweden.....	879	1,835	1,056	905
Albania.....	66	236	117	183	Switzerland.....	378	1,453	939	837
Austria.....	1,192	3,067	2,332	2,319	Turkey.....	352	762	552	509
Belgium.....	654	1,112	719	653	U. S. S. R.....	2,122	8,627	7,771	6,993
British Empire <sup>1</sup> .....	12,829	22,074	13,600	13,210	Yugoslavia.....	770	3,689	4,681	4,647
Bulgaria.....	59	149	143	209	Other Europe.....	118	366	242	274
Czechoslovakia.....	1,276	5,890	3,174	2,739	<b>Asia.....</b>	<b>4,602</b>	<b>16,000</b>	<b>10,412</b>	<b>7,545</b>
Denmark.....	515	1,226	777	777	China.....	903	3,527	2,330	1,491
Estonia.....	139	1,773	1,846	1,432	Israel.....	33	279	405	405
Finland.....	437	872	519	460	Lebanon.....	133	415	327	246
France.....	1,867	3,320	2,406	2,357	Syria.....	192	301	192	138
Germany.....	6,065	17,842	16,230	17,445	Philippine Islands.....	3,257	2,686	2,056	1,695
Greece.....	1,667	3,785	2,560	4,791	Other Asia.....	284	8,792	5,041	3,573
Hungary.....	850	4,292	3,513	3,924	<b>North America.....</b>	<b>9,043</b>	<b>30,688</b>	<b>20,205</b>	<b>18,060</b>
Ireland.....	1,451	9,116	4,832	3,624	Canada.....	5,892	18,151	11,539	10,891
Italy.....	6,743	16,128	9,549	9,056	Mexico.....	2,323	10,166	6,958	5,541
Latvia.....	166	3,057	4,988	4,482	West Indies.....	838	2,371	1,708	1,528
Lithuania.....	483	5,324	3,572	2,391	<b>Central America.....</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>1,485</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>882</b>
Netherlands.....	872	2,979	2,229	2,060	South America.....	470	1,299	971	926
Norway.....	879	2,024	1,344	1,288	Australia.....	(7)	620	451	396
Poland.....	3,793	27,777	17,256	16,582	Africa.....	86	236	177	210
Portugal.....	1,068	2,502	1,240	981	U. S. possessions.....	19	170	144	135
Rumania.....	523	2,231	1,626	1,586	Stateless and other.....	586	3,468	1,741	2,528
Spain.....	614	1,152	661	664					

<sup>1</sup> Represents United Kingdom and British colonies and dependencies. For 1960, also includes Australia.  
<sup>2</sup> Included in British Empire.

Source: Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service; *Annual Report*, releases.

## Section 4

### Education

Statistics in this section relate to the level, extent, personnel, and finances of formal education in the United States. The principal sources of these data are the Decennial Census of Population (see text, p. 1) and the Biennial Survey of Education conducted by the U. S. Office of Education. Other statistical studies of the U. S. Office of Education, publications of the National Education Association, annual or biennial reports of the individual State agencies which have jurisdiction over education, and the Current Population Survey conducted by the Bureau of the Census (see text, p. 2) are the additional regular sources of data in the field of education.

State laws vary concerning the compulsory school attendance of children. However, most State laws require that formal schooling begin at 7 years of age and extend until 16 years of age.

Data on school enrollment are available from the Decennial Census of Population since the Census of 1840 and on educational attainment from the same source for 1940 and 1950. The Current Population Survey of the Bureau of the Census has reported on school enrollment annually beginning in 1945, and on educational attainment periodically beginning in 1947. The Reports of the Biennial Survey of Education include a variety of information presented in much detail for each school level (kindergarten, elementary, secondary, and college). The Office of Education also issues annually the *Digest of Annual Reports of State Boards for Vocational Education*.

**Enrollment and attainment.** School enrollment statistics, particularly those of the Bureau of the Census, are based on attendance or enrollment in any school (or college) within a given period. Attainment statistics are based on the last full grade completed by a student. A school as defined in this respect by the Bureau of the Census is any public, private, or parochial school, college or university, but excludes nursery schools or, generally, vocational, trade, business, or correspondence schools; kindergartens were also excluded until October 1950.

The median year of school completed is defined as the year which divides the population into equal parts—one-half completing more, the other half completing less, schooling than the median. In the presentation of median year of school completed, the completion of the first year of high school is uniformly indicated by 9 and of the first year of college by 13, although a few areas have only 7 years of elementary school.

**Schools.** The school data shown here from the Biennial Survey of Education are reasonably complete for the types of education covered, but do not include figures for private schools of art, music, drama, etc., for private, commercial, trade, and vocational schools, or private correspondence schools.

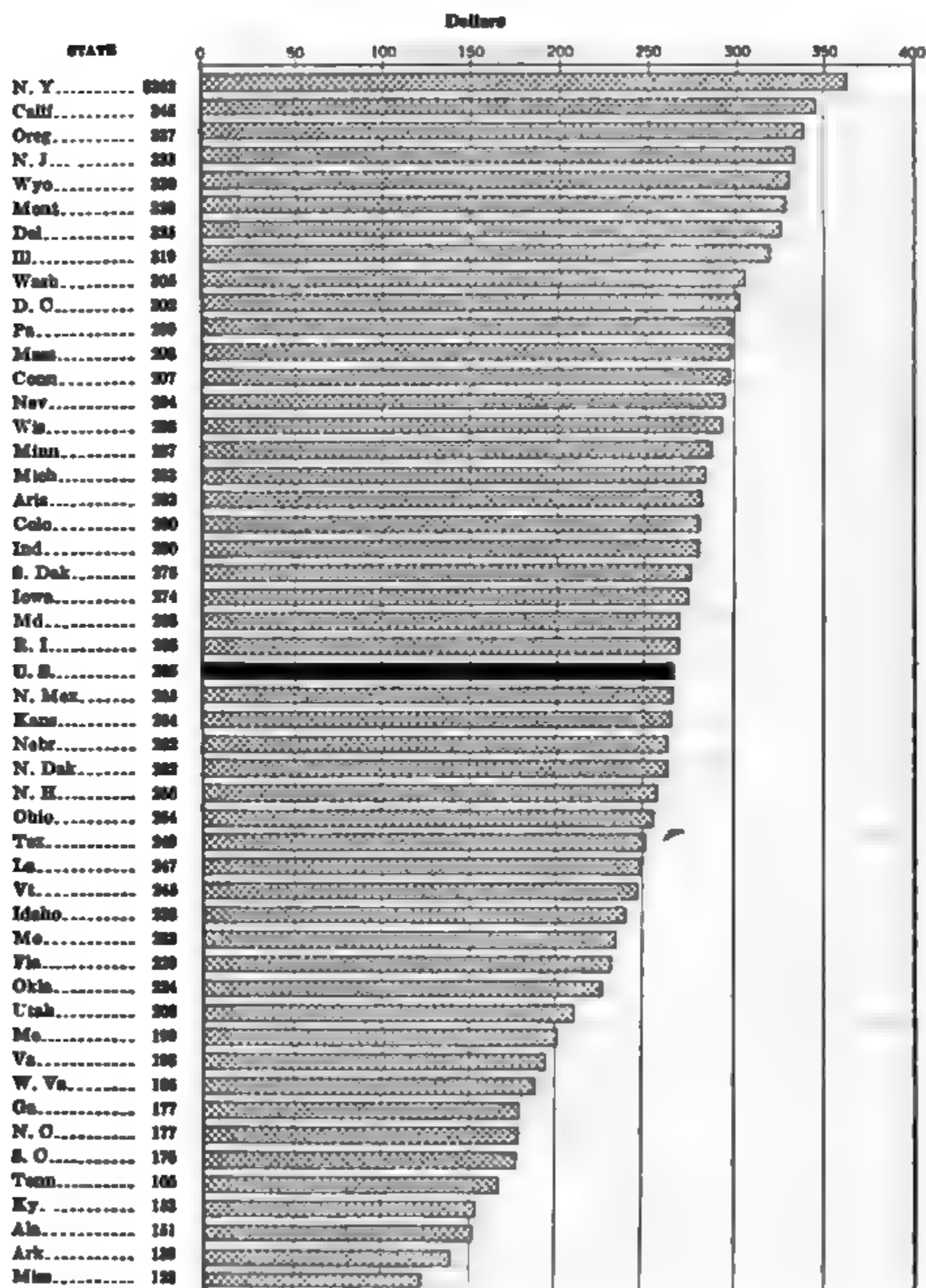
The comparability of elementary school or secondary school data over a period of years was invalidated by the introduction of the junior high school which includes the 7th and 8th grades of the traditional elementary school and the 9th grade of regular high school. A comparable time series utilizing these data is possible only on the strict basis of grade enrollment, grades 1 through 8 as elementary and grades 9 through 12 as secondary.

Office of Education data in this section relate to school terms or academic years; except as noted, the year shown refers to the period beginning in September of the prior year and extending to June of the year indicated.

Note.—This section presented is for the most recent year or period available on March 3, 1968, when the material was organized and sent to the printer.

FIG. IX.—CURRENT EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS: 1954

(See table 146)



Source: Chart prepared by Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are from Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education.



**No. 124.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE FROM 5 TO 20, BY SEX:  
1920 TO 1950**

[Statistics for 1940 and 1950 are based on attendance at or enrollment in any regular school or college, including night schools, extension schools, or vocational schools, if part of regular school system. Excludes correspondence schools. In the 2 prior censuses, school enrollment question not restricted as to type of school or college. In 1950, question referred to period between Feb. 1 and Apr. 1, 1950; in 1940, to period between Mar. 1 and Apr. 1, 1940; in 1930, to period between Sept. 1, 1929, and Apr. 1, 1930; and in 1920, to period between preceding Sept. 1 and Jan. 1. Figures for 1950 based on 20-percent sample]

AGE AND SEX	1920		1930		1940		1950	
	Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population
<b>TOTAL</b>								
5 to 20 years old.....	21,373,976	64.8	26,849,639	69.9	26,293,224	70.8	27,088,055	72.7
5 years old.....	441,411	18.8	500,734	20.0	385,160	18.0	<sup>1</sup> 284,625	10.5
6 years old.....	1,480,714	63.3	1,667,486	66.3	1,420,051	69.1	<sup>1</sup> 1,874,620	67.6
7 years old.....	1,905,404	83.3	2,207,331	89.4	1,935,819	92.4	2,670,295	94.4
8 years old.....	2,010,894	88.5	2,451,048	94.1	2,089,528	94.8	2,448,490	95.6
9 years old.....	1,944,314	90.4	2,401,356	96.6	2,083,679	95.6	2,257,985	96.1
10 years old.....	2,077,965	93.0	2,427,254	97.1	2,209,240	95.7	2,228,955	96.0
11 years old.....	1,970,255	93.9	2,260,735	97.5	2,125,664	95.9	2,145,630	96.3
12 years old.....	2,082,749	93.2	2,408,623	97.1	2,315,270	95.5	2,204,840	95.9
13 years old.....	1,877,429	92.5	2,242,053	96.5	2,265,495	94.8	2,009,085	95.9
14 years old.....	1,766,784	86.3	2,212,825	92.9	2,224,670	92.5	2,025,730	94.8
15 years old.....	1,357,345	72.9	1,943,553	84.7	2,122,995	87.6	1,945,700	91.4
16 years old.....	1,001,701	50.8	1,569,859	66.3	1,897,179	76.2	1,682,200	80.9
17 years old.....	642,360	34.6	1,100,018	47.9	1,464,027	60.9	1,426,930	68.2
18 years old.....	413,619	21.7	723,524	30.7	940,105	36.4	867,695	39.8
19 years old.....	252,680	13.8	441,814	19.8	509,389	20.9	533,025	24.7
20 years old.....	148,352	8.3	291,446	13.1	294,962	12.5	392,160	17.9
<b>MALE</b>								
5 to 20 years old.....	10,663,547	64.1	13,521,768	70.2	13,313,771	71.2	13,793,135	73.4
5 years old.....	217,446	18.3	247,739	19.5	190,842	17.5	<sup>1</sup> 140,735	10.2
6 years old.....	739,300	62.8	832,088	65.5	710,525	68.2	<sup>1</sup> 944,440	66.9
7 years old.....	959,128	83.1	1,111,729	89.0	975,904	92.2	1,354,195	94.2
8 years old.....	1,011,506	88.3	1,234,410	94.0	1,057,382	94.7	1,243,590	95.6
9 years old.....	982,227	90.3	1,217,161	96.4	1,062,888	95.5	1,146,275	96.0
10 years old.....	1,048,389	92.9	1,226,457	96.9	1,121,202	95.6	1,131,075	95.9
11 years old.....	989,744	93.8	1,186,412	97.4	1,071,248	95.8	1,090,870	96.1
12 years old.....	1,052,583	93.0	1,222,203	96.9	1,176,278	95.3	1,119,490	95.6
13 years old.....	941,325	92.4	1,126,382	96.4	1,142,178	94.6	1,064,170	95.7
14 years old.....	890,571	86.2	1,120,653	92.9	1,122,708	92.2	1,031,890	94.7
15 years old.....	665,948	71.9	979,070	84.8	1,067,177	87.3	986,610	91.5
16 years old.....	470,433	48.2	777,585	65.8	945,009	75.7	849,510	80.6
17 years old.....	297,100	32.1	544,739	47.1	734,581	60.5	716,155	67.9
18 years old.....	192,481	20.5	359,527	31.1	488,650	38.1	458,380	42.4
19 years old.....	127,011	14.0	229,899	20.8	281,123	23.2	292,600	27.8
20 years old.....	78,355	9.3	155,714	14.6	166,081	14.4	223,150	21.2
<b>FEMALE</b>								
5 to 20 years old.....	10,710,429	64.5	13,327,871	69.7	12,979,453	70.4	13,294,920	72.0
5 years old.....	223,965	19.3	252,995	20.5	194,318	18.4	<sup>1</sup> 143,890	10.8
6 years old.....	741,414	63.9	835,398	67.1	709,526	70.1	<sup>1</sup> 930,180	68.2
7 years old.....	946,276	83.5	1,095,602	89.7	959,915	92.7	1,316,100	94.5
8 years old.....	999,388	88.6	1,216,638	94.3	1,032,146	95.0	1,204,900	95.7
9 years old.....	962,087	90.6	1,184,195	95.7	1,030,791	95.7	1,111,710	96.2
10 years old.....	1,029,576	93.2	1,200,797	97.2	1,088,038	95.8	1,097,880	96.2
11 years old.....	980,511	94.1	1,124,323	97.6	1,054,416	96.0	1,054,760	96.4
12 years old.....	1,030,166	93.4	1,186,420	97.3	1,138,992	96.7	1,085,350	96.3
13 years old.....	936,104	92.7	1,115,671	96.7	1,123,317	95.1	1,034,915	96.0
14 years old.....	876,213	86.5	1,092,172	92.9	1,101,967	92.8	998,840	94.9
15 years old.....	691,397	73.9	964,483	84.5	1,055,818	88.0	959,180	91.2
16 years old.....	531,268	53.3	792,254	66.8	962,170	76.8	832,690	81.1
17 years old.....	345,260	37.2	555,279	48.8	729,446	61.3	710,775	68.4
18 years old.....	221,138	22.8	363,997	30.3	451,455	34.7	409,315	37.2
19 years old.....	125,669	13.6	211,915	18.8	228,257	18.7	240,425	21.8
20 years old.....	69,997	7.5	135,732	11.7	128,881	10.6	160,010	14.9

<sup>1</sup> Excludes kindergarten enrollment, largely included in earlier enrollment figures.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Population: 1950, Vol. II, Part 1.

## No. 125.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, BY AGE AND SEX: 1950, 1956, AND 1957

[In thousands. As of October. Data relate to civilian noninstitutional population and are based on Current Population Survey; see Technical Note, p. 201. Figures on children 5 and 6 years old enrolled in school include those enrolled in kindergarten]

YEAR AND AGE	TOTAL			MALE			FEMALE		
	Popu- lation	Enrolled		Popu- lation	Enrolled		Popu- lation	Enrolled	
		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent
1950									
Total, 5 to 34 .....	63,570	30,276	44.2	33,355	16,834	47.5	35,215	14,442	41.0
5 years .....	2,726	1,410	51.7	1,390	717	51.6	1,336	693	51.9
6 years .....	2,731	2,649	97.0	1,390	1,326	95.1	1,341	1,313	97.9
7 to 9 years .....	7,891	7,808	98.9	4,012	3,963	98.8	3,879	3,846	99.0
10 to 13 years .....	8,982	8,652	96.3	4,565	4,506	98.7	4,417	4,346	98.4
14 to 17 years .....	8,351	6,953	83.3	4,200	3,541	84.3	4,151	3,412	82.2
18 and 19 years .....	4,041	1,190	29.4	1,893	667	35.2	2,148	523	24.3
20 to 24 years .....	16,677	959	5.8	8,873	692	7.8	7,804	267	3.4
25 to 29 years .....	11,861	358	3.0	5,623	332	5.9	6,238	26	0.4
30 to 34 years .....	11,310	100	0.9	5,409	79	1.5	5,901	21	0.4
1955									
Total, 5 to 34 .....	75,174	39,353	52.3	36,532	20,652	56.3	38,642	18,701	48.7
5 years .....	3,655	2,150	58.9	1,870	1,069	57.2	1,785	1,071	59.7
6 years .....	3,544	3,437	97.0	1,810	1,750	96.7	1,734	1,687	97.3
7 to 9 years .....	10,779	10,710	99.4	5,507	5,466	99.2	5,272	5,245	99.5
10 to 13 years .....	11,326	11,236	99.2	5,768	5,714	99.1	5,558	5,522	99.4
14 to 17 years .....	9,540	8,413	88.2	4,800	4,275	89.1	4,740	4,138	87.3
18 to 19 years .....	3,978	1,407	35.4	1,753	609	34.7	2,225	598	27.4
20 to 24 years .....	9,323	1,182	12.7	4,628	530	11.5	4,695	362	7.7
25 to 29 years .....	11,023	606	5.5	5,235	466	8.9	5,788	100	1.7
30 to 34 years .....	11,989	232	1.9	5,721	154	2.7	6,268	78	1.2
1957									
Total, 5 to 34 .....	76,754	41,166	53.6	37,420	21,569	57.6	39,334	19,657	50.0
5 years .....	3,748	2,256	60.2	1,915	1,148	59.9	1,833	1,108	60.4
6 years .....	3,668	3,573	97.4	1,871	1,815	96.5	1,797	1,758	97.8
7 to 9 years .....	10,606	10,553	99.5	5,416	5,383	99.4	5,190	5,170	99.6
10 to 13 years .....	12,209	12,152	99.5	6,226	6,201	99.6	5,983	5,951	99.5
14 to 17 years .....	10,134	9,067	89.5	5,101	4,646	91.1	5,033	4,421	87.8
18 to 19 years .....	4,042	1,409	34.9	1,802	780	43.3	2,240	629	28.1
20 to 24 years .....	9,554	1,336	14.0	4,215	597	14.2	5,339	439	8.2
25 to 29 years .....	10,883	604	5.5	5,186	493	9.5	5,697	111	1.9
30 to 34 years .....	11,910	216	1.8	5,686	146	2.6	6,224	70	1.1

<sup>1</sup> Estimated.

## No. 126.—PERCENT OF POPULATION ENROLLED IN SCHOOL, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX: 1956 AND 1957

[As of October. See headnote, table 125]

AGE	1956						1957					
	TOTAL		Male		Female		TOTAL		Male		Female	
	White	Non-white	White	Non-white	White	Non-white	White	Non-white	White	Non-white	White	Non-white
Total, 5 to 34	52.3	51.5	56.5	54.3	48.6	49.9	53.7	53.5	57.7	55.9	49.8	51.3
5 and 6 years	78.4	72.8	78.2	70.4	78.6	75.2	79.3	74.3	79.1	73.1	79.5	75.6
7 to 13 years	99.4	98.4	99.4	97.6	99.5	99.1	99.7	98.2	99.7	98.2	99.7	98.2
14 to 17 years	89.2	81.2	90.1	81.3	88.2	81.1	90.1	84.8	91.9	84.7	88.2	85.0
18 and 19 years	35.9	31.8	46.4	36.8	27.3	27.5	34.6	30.7	44.0	38.5	27.0	35.1
20 to 24 years	13.4	8.7	21.8	12.5	7.0	5.7	14.7	8.8	22.9	10.3	8.3	7.6
25 to 29 years	5.4	3.1	9.3	5.3	1.8	1.3	5.7	4.6	9.9	6.0	1.7	3.5
30 to 34 years	2.1	0.7	2.9	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.9	1.2	2.7	1.2	1.1	1.1

Source of tables 125 and 126: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, Nos. 74 and 80, and records.

## No. 127.—ESTIMATES AND PROJECTIONS OF ELEMENTARY AND HIGH SCHOOL ENROLLMENTS, BY GRADE: 1952 TO 1965

In thousands. As of October 1. Data based on projected age-grade specific enrollment rates from the 1950 Census. Series A and B, and C imply the following assumptions regarding the projected number of births between 1953 and 1959: A and B—1950-53 reproductive level continues to at least 1959; C—1950-53 level declines to about the 1940 level by 1955. High school enrollment figures are based on projections of the population already born by July 1953; thus, only one series is shown for all years. These estimates were prepared in 1952 and differ somewhat from data for current years based on Current Population Survey shown in other tables.

YEAR	Total enrollment	ELEMENTARY ENROLLMENT (EXCLUDING KINDERGARTEN)										HIGH SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
		Total	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5	Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8	Total	Grade 1	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4
1952	29,035	22,000	3,925	3,020	3,011	2,851	2,514	2,362	2,159	2,100	7,056	2,092	1,982	1,501	1,503
1953	30,569	23,347	4,716	3,164	3,006	2,907	2,691	2,490	2,221	2,125	7,222	2,107	1,953	1,525	1,537
1954	31,934	24,546	4,825	3,070	3,147	2,915	2,755	2,677	2,354	2,203	7,386	2,144	2,001	1,674	1,567
1955	33,293	25,699	4,807	3,032	3,032	3,047	2,767	2,711	2,521	2,332	7,504	2,222	2,042	1,718	1,612
1956	34,923	26,732	4,809	3,038	3,027	3,033	2,807	2,734	2,549	2,497	7,681	2,304	2,121	1,755	1,632
1957	36,024	27,707	4,912	3,048	3,045	3,036	2,823	2,773	2,579	2,561	8,317	2,536	2,262	1,829	1,690
1958	37,461	28,704	5,091	3,082	3,071	3,114	3,481	3,273	2,707	2,580	8,757	2,601	2,434	1,940	1,762
1959	38,321	29,716	5,153	4,077	3,960	3,747	3,521	3,404	3,075	2,689	9,105	2,614	2,491	2,112	1,868
1960	39,970	30,548	5,148	4,144	4,040	3,820	3,554	3,502	3,260	3,050	9,422	2,733	2,563	2,157	2,029
1961	41,004	31,023	5,120	4,150	4,153	3,923	3,627	3,534	3,372	3,224	9,961	3,123	2,631	2,166	2,051
1962	41,980	31,292	5,103	4,130	4,132	3,904	3,714	3,607	3,353	3,279	10,606	3,292	3,020	2,289	2,078
1963	42,792	31,518	5,113	4,115	4,112	3,907	3,781	3,692	3,394	3,310	11,274	3,224	3,300	2,646	2,304
1964	43,552	31,725	5,131	4,120	4,099	3,979	3,788	3,739	3,478	3,373	11,827	3,277	3,216	2,785	2,446
1965	44,013	31,868	5,149	4,112	4,096	3,964	3,770	3,771	3,554	3,450	12,145	3,454	3,218	2,789	2,684
1960	39,911	30,439	5,083	4,140	4,060	3,880	3,554	3,502	3,250	3,050					
1961	40,846	30,965	5,007	4,113	4,125	3,923	3,627	3,534	3,272	3,224					
1962	41,063	30,945	4,980	4,031	4,045	3,905	3,714	3,607	3,353	3,279					
1963	42,309	31,035	4,876	3,992	4,033	3,901	3,774	3,691	3,396	3,310					
1964	42,835	31,008	4,832	3,942	3,974	3,905	3,756	3,731	3,473	3,373					
1965	43,031	30,866	4,787	3,891	3,925	3,846	3,703	3,743	3,551	3,450					

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 85.

No. 128.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY TYPE OF SCHOOL, OF PERSONS ENROLLED IN SCHOOL, BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX: 1957

[As of October. Percent not shown where base is less than 150,000. See headnote, table 125]

AGE AND SEX	WHITE				NONWHITE			
	Total enrolled	Elementary school or kindergarten	High school	College or professional school	Total enrolled	Elementary school or kindergarten	High school	College or professional school
Total, 5 to 34 years.	100.0	69.8	22.1	8.1	100.0	76.8	19.1	4.1
5 to 13 years.....	100.0	97.8	2.2	-----	100.0	98.7	1.3	-----
14 to 17 years.....	100.0	10.1	87.9	2.0	100.0	26.7	71.9	1.4
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	0.3	14.4	85.4	100.0	4.3	49.5	46.2
25 to 34 years.....	100.0	1.3	7.1	91.6	100.0	-----	-----	-----
Male, 5 to 34 years...	100.0	68.5	21.3	10.2	100.0	78.2	18.2	3.6
5 to 13 years.....	100.0	98.2	1.8	-----	100.0	99.2	0.8	-----
14 to 17 years.....	100.0	12.3	86.1	1.6	100.0	31.0	67.3	1.8
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	0.3	14.1	85.5	100.0	-----	-----	-----
25 to 34 years.....	100.0	0.8	5.2	94.0	100.0	-----	-----	-----
Female, 5 to 34 years...	100.0	71.1	23.1	5.8	100.0	75.4	20.0	4.6
5 to 13 years.....	100.0	97.5	2.5	-----	100.0	98.2	1.8	-----
14 to 17 years.....	100.0	7.8	89.8	2.4	100.0	22.5	76.3	1.1
18 to 24 years.....	100.0	0.2	14.7	85.0	100.0	3.3	43.4	53.3
25 to 34 years.....	100.0	-----	-----	-----	100.0	-----	-----	-----

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 80.

No. 129.—MEDIAN INCOME IN 1949, FOR MALES 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER WITH INCOME, BY AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1950

[As of April. Based on 3¼-percent sample; see source for sampling variability. Median not shown where base is less than 3,000]

AGE	Total <sup>1</sup>	MEDIAN INCOME, BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
		None	Elementary			High school		College	
			1 to 4 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
Total 25 and over.....	\$2,699	\$1,108	\$1,365	\$2,035	\$2,533	\$2,917	\$3,285	\$3,522	\$4,407
25 to 29 years.....	2,538	1,016	1,281	1,763	2,255	2,573	2,892	2,764	2,928
30 to 34 years.....	2,968	1,133	1,453	2,038	2,557	2,922	3,308	3,591	4,227
35 to 44 years.....	3,085	1,267	1,562	2,252	2,803	3,178	3,523	3,962	5,142
45 to 54 years.....	2,980	1,465	1,741	2,371	2,912	3,209	3,687	4,099	5,549
55 to 64 years.....	2,553	1,736	1,727	2,172	2,601	2,927	3,436	3,601	5,142
65 to 74 years.....	1,379	827	846	1,164	1,505	1,771	2,262	2,362	3,597
75 years and over.....	757	491	569	690	800	947	1,217	1,328	1,892

<sup>1</sup> Includes a small number for whom years of school completed was not reported.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. IV, Part 5B.

No. 130.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY TYPE OF SCHOOL IN WHICH ENROLLED, BY AGE AND SEX: 1950 TO 1957

[In thousands. As of October. See headnote, table 125]

AGE AND SEX	Total enrolled	Elemen- tary school and kinder- garten	High school	College or pro- fessional school	Total enrolled	Elemen- tary school and kinder- garten	High school	College or pro- fessional school
	1950				1955			
Total, 5 to 34 years.....	30,276	21,406	6,656	2,214	37,426	27,086	7,961	2,379
5 to 13 years.....	20,716	20,344	372	-----	26,548	26,038	510	-----
14 to 17 years.....	6,963	1,047	5,726	180	7,970	1,027	6,796	147
18 and 19 years.....	1,190	11	451	728	1,232	5	482	745
20 to 24 years.....	969	3	58	898	1,010	9	69	931
25 to 29 years.....	358	1	33	324	475	2	67	406
30 to 34 years.....	100	-----	16	184	192	4	37	150
Male, 5 to 34 years.....	15,834	11,003	3,335	1,496	19,573	13,968	4,026	1,579
5 to 13 years.....	10,523	10,365	159	-----	13,546	13,356	190	-----
14 to 17 years.....	3,541	630	2,839	71	4,097	607	3,433	57
18 and 19 years.....	667	8	271	388	752	-----	319	432
20 to 24 years.....	692	-----	39	653	686	6	33	647
25 to 29 years.....	332	-----	18	314	371	-----	34	337
30 to 34 years.....	179	-----	19	170	123	-----	16	107
Female, 5 to 34 years.....	14,442	10,403	3,321	718	17,853	13,117	3,936	800
5 to 13 years.....	10,193	9,979	213	-----	13,004	12,683	320	-----
14 to 17 years.....	3,412	417	2,887	109	3,873	420	3,363	90
18 and 19 years.....	523	3	180	340	480	5	162	313
20 to 24 years.....	267	3	19	245	324	3	36	285
25 to 29 years.....	26	1	15	10	106	2	33	69
30 to 34 years.....	21	-----	17	114	68	4	21	43
	1956				1957			
Total, 5 to 34 years.....	29,353	27,927	8,543	2,863	41,166	29,072	8,956	3,138
5 to 13 years.....	27,543	26,855	688	-----	28,534	27,950	584	-----
14 to 17 years.....	8,413	1,050	7,196	167	9,007	1,090	7,801	176
18 and 19 years.....	1,407	13	460	934	1,409	13	407	989
20 to 24 years.....	1,192	4	83	1,105	1,336	7	93	1,236
25 to 29 years.....	566	4	68	494	604	9	42	553
30 to 34 years.....	232	1	48	183	216	3	29	184
Male, 5 to 34 years.....	20,552	14,363	4,287	1,932	21,509	14,967	4,494	2,028
5 to 13 years.....	14,018	13,718	300	-----	14,547	14,300	247	-----
14 to 17 years.....	4,275	631	3,507	77	4,646	667	3,902	77
18 and 19 years.....	809	9	288	512	780	6	286	538
20 to 24 years.....	830	3	46	781	897	7	63	827
25 to 29 years.....	466	1	36	429	493	4	30	450
30 to 34 years.....	154	1	20	133	146	3	16	127
Female, 5 to 34 years.....	18,801	13,564	4,256	931	19,657	14,085	4,462	1,110
5 to 13 years.....	13,525	13,137	388	-----	13,987	13,650	337	-----
14 to 17 years.....	4,138	419	3,629	90	4,421	423	3,899	99
18 and 19 years.....	598	4	172	422	629	7	171	451
20 to 24 years.....	362	1	37	324	439	-----	30	409
25 to 29 years.....	100	3	32	65	111	5	12	94
30 to 34 years.....	78	-----	28	80	70	-----	13	57

<sup>1</sup> Estimated.

No. 131.—SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, IN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SCHOOLS, OF PERSONS 5 TO 34 YEARS OLD: 1957

[In thousands. As of October. See headnote, table 125]

TYPE	NUMBER ENROLLED				PERCENT ENROLLED			
	Kinder-garten	Elementary school	High school	College or professional school	Kinder-garten	Elementary school	High school	College or professional school
Total.....	1,824	27,248	8,956	3,138	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Public.....	1,471	23,076	8,059	2,054	80.6	84.7	90.0	65.5
Private.....	353	4,172	897	1,084	19.4	15.3	10.0	34.5

Source of tables 130 and 131: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, and records.

No. 132.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, BY AGE AND SEX: 1957  
[In thousands. As of March]

AGE AND SEX	Total, 14 years and over	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									Median school years com- pleted
		None	Elementary school			High school		College		School years not re- ported	
			1 to 4 years	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more		
Total.....	119, 333	2, 377	6, 739	14, 842	20, 567	25, 544	30, 710	8, 952	7, 637	1, 965	10. 7
14 to 17 years.....	9, 877	31	150	1, 850	2, 569	5, 122	98	16	-----	41	9. 2
18 to 24 years.....	13, 826	98	276	786	888	3, 471	5, 780	1, 951	465	111	12. 2
25 to 44 years.....	46, 550	406	1, 482	3, 933	5, 492	9, 747	16, 758	4, 036	4, 245	451	12. 1
45 years and over...	49, 080	1, 842	4, 831	8, 273	11, 618	7, 204	8, 074	2, 949	2, 927	1, 362	8. 8
Male.....	57, 470	1, 206	3, 734	7, 603	10, 244	12, 025	12, 541	4, 433	4, 572	1, 112	10. 8
14 to 17 years.....	4, 981	18	97	1, 082	1, 296	2, 432	27	8	-----	21	9. 0
18 to 24 years.....	6, 281	45	170	409	426	1, 590	2, 284	1, 078	213	66	12. 2
25 to 44 years.....	22, 637	205	854	2, 054	2, 838	4, 738	6, 929	2, 067	2, 680	272	12. 1
45 years and over...	23, 571	938	2, 613	4, 058	5, 684	3, 265	3, 301	1, 280	1, 679	753	8. 7
Female.....	61, 863	1, 171	3, 005	7, 239	10, 323	13, 519	18, 169	4, 519	3, 065	853	10. 9
14 to 17 years.....	4, 896	13	53	768	1, 273	2, 690	71	8	-----	20	9. 4
18 to 24 years.....	7, 545	53	106	377	462	1, 881	3, 496	873	252	45	12. 2
25 to 44 years.....	23, 913	201	628	1, 879	2, 654	5, 009	9, 829	1, 969	1, 565	179	12. 2
45 years and over...	25, 509	904	2, 218	4, 215	5, 934	3, 939	4, 773	1, 669	1, 248	609	8. 9

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 77.

No. 133.—PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, BY COLOR AND SEX: 1940 AND 1950

[In thousands. As of April. 1950 statistics are estimates based on 20-percent sample; see source for sampling variability. Figures differ from corresponding items in table 137 because of different tabulations; see text, p. 1]

YEAR AND SEX	Popula- tion, 25 years and over <sup>1</sup>	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							Median school years com- pleted <sup>3</sup>
		Elementary school			High school		College		
		Less than 5 years <sup>2</sup>	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more	
1940									
Total.....	74, 776	10, 105	13, 656	20, 757	11, 182	10, 552	4, 075	3, 407	8. 6
Male.....	37, 463	5, 550	7, 008	10, 631	5, 333	4, 507	1, 824	2, 021	8. 6
Female.....	37, 313	4, 554	6, 648	10, 125	5, 849	6, 044	2, 251	1, 386	8. 7
White.....	68, 000	7, 322	11, 662	19, 967	10, 604	10, 255	3, 949	3, 320	8. 7
Male.....	34, 114	4, 035	6, 086	10, 258	5, 090	4, 381	1, 770	1, 975	8. 7
Female.....	33, 886	3, 287	5, 576	9, 708	5, 514	5, 874	2, 179	1, 344	8. 8
Nonwhite.....	6, 776	2, 782	1, 994	790	578	296	127	88	5. 8
Male.....	3, 349	1, 516	922	373	243	126	54	46	5. 4
Female.....	3, 427	1, 267	1, 072	417	335	170	72	42	6. 1
1950									
Total.....	87, 483	9, 446	13, 911	17, 706	14, 891	17, 664	6, 259	5, 285	9. 3
Male.....	42, 628	5, 053	6, 994	8, 822	6, 976	7, 511	2, 903	3, 027	9. 0
Female.....	44, 855	4, 393	6, 917	8, 884	7, 824	10, 153	3, 356	2, 258	9. 6
White.....	79, 339	6, 884	11, 692	16, 770	13, 738	17, 005	6, 020	5, 108	9. 7
Male.....	38, 684	3, 659	5, 970	8, 396	6, 519	7, 227	2, 793	2, 946	9. 3
Female.....	40, 655	3, 225	5, 722	8, 374	7, 219	9, 778	3, 227	2, 162	10. 0
Nonwhite.....	8, 145	2, 562	2, 219	936	1, 062	659	239	177	6. 9
Male.....	3, 945	1, 394	1, 024	426	458	284	110	81	6. 4
Female.....	4, 200	1, 168	1, 195	510	605	375	129	96	7. 2

<sup>1</sup> Includes 1,042,000 persons for 1940 and 2,413,000 persons for 1950, not reported by years of school completed and not shown separately in this table.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes persons reporting no school years completed.  
<sup>3</sup> Medians computed on basis of more detailed years of school completed.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. II, Part 1.



**No. 134.—CUMULATIVE LEVEL OF SCHOOLING COMPLETED FOR PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY COLOR, MARITAL STATUS, AND SEX: 1957**  
[As of March. See headnote, table 125]

COLOR, MARITAL STATUS, AND SEX	Total popu- lation, 25 years and over (1,000)	PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOLING COMPLETED					
		Total	Completed less than 8 years of elemen- tary school	Completed at least—			School years not reported
				8 years of elemen- tary school	4 years of high school	4 years of college	
COLOR							
Male.....	46,208	100.0	23.2	74.6	38.8	9.4	2.2
White.....	41,938	100.0	20.1	77.9	41.1	10.1	2.0
Nonwhite.....	4,270	100.0	53.5	42.4	16.3	2.6	4.1
Female.....	49,422	100.0	20.3	78.1	42.6	5.7	1.6
White.....	44,688	100.0	17.4	81.0	45.1	6.0	1.6
Nonwhite.....	4,734	100.0	47.8	50.2	19.3	2.9	1.9
MARITAL STATUS							
Male.....	46,208	100.0	23.2	74.6	38.8	9.4	2.2
Single.....	4,792	100.0	23.1	71.9	40.8	12.7	5.0
Married.....	38,214	100.0	21.8	76.7	40.1	9.5	1.5
Widowed or divorced.....	3,202	100.0	40.2	53.4	19.9	3.9	6.4
Female.....	49,422	100.0	20.3	78.1	42.6	5.7	1.6
Single.....	3,749	100.0	15.6	81.1	55.6	16.2	3.3
Married.....	36,612	100.0	17.6	81.5	45.5	5.2	0.9
Widowed or divorced.....	9,061	100.0	33.5	63.0	25.7	3.4	3.6

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 77.

**No. 135.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR THE LABOR FORCE 18 TO 64 YEARS OLD, BY SEX: 1940 TO 1957**  
[Excludes persons for whom years of school completed was not reported. See headnote, table 125]

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	BOTH SEXES				MALE				FEMALE			
	April 1940 <sup>1</sup>	October 1948	October 1952	March 1957	April 1940 <sup>1</sup>	October 1948	October 1952	March 1957	April 1940 <sup>1</sup>	October 1948	October 1952	March 1957
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Elementary:												
Less than 5 years.....	8.7	7.3	6.8	5.6	9.6	7.9	7.6	6.3	6.3	5.7	5.2	3.9
5 to 8 years.....	39.4	32.4	29.5	26.2	42.7	34.0	31.6	28.2	30.4	28.6	25.1	21.9
High school:												
1 to 3 years.....	18.1	19.7	19.0	19.8	18.1	20.7	19.4	20.1	18.1	17.3	18.2	19.1
4 years.....	20.3	26.5	27.9	30.5	17.2	23.6	24.7	27.2	28.7	33.4	34.7	37.3
College:												
1 to 3 years.....	7.0	7.4	8.6	8.8	6.2	7.1	8.4	8.5	9.3	8.2	9.1	9.3
4 years or more.....	6.4	6.7	8.2	9.2	6.2	6.7	8.4	9.6	7.2	6.8	7.8	8.4
Median school years completed..	9.3	10.6	11.2	11.8	8.8	10.2	10.7	11.3	10.2	11.7	12.0	12.1

<sup>1</sup> 1940 Census of Population figures revised for comparability with current labor force estimates.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-50, No. 78.

**No. 136.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY TOTAL MONEY INCOME IN 1956 OF MALES 35 TO 54 YEARS OLD WHO WERE YEAR-ROUND FULL-TIME WORKERS, BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1957**  
[As of March. Based on about three-fourths of all sample households; see source. See also headnote, table 125]

TOTAL MONEY INCOME	Total	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED						Median school years completed
		Elementary school		High school		College		
		Less than 8 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more	
All income groups.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	10.8
Under \$2,000.....	12.3	29.8	14.6	8.0	5.7	7.8	3.4	8.2
\$2,000 to \$3,999.....	25.1	39.4	31.9	25.4	18.9	11.7	9.3	8.9
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	36.7	24.1	38.4	47.3	43.1	34.6	20.3	11.1
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	21.5	5.5	12.9	15.4	26.9	38.9	64.4	12.6
\$8,000 and over.....	4.5	1.2	2.2	3.8	5.4	7.0	12.6	12.6

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 77.

# No. 137.—YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1950

[Population in thousands. Based on 20-percent sample; see source for sampling variability. These figures differ from corresponding figures in table 133 because of different tabulations; see text, p. 1. For definition of median, see p. 103]

STATE	Popu- lation 25 years old and over <sup>1</sup>	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED				
		Elementary school			High school		College		All classes			White	Non- white
		Less than 5 years <sup>2</sup>	5 to 7 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more	Total	Male	Fe- male		
Cont. U. S.	87,571	9,455	13,962	17,742	14,858	17,679	6,262	5,284	9.3	9.0	9.6	9.7	8.9
N. E.	5,675	451	750	1,082	1,061	1,416	390	380	10.4	10.1	10.6	10.4	8.7
Maine	517	34	65	114	103	131	35	25	10.2	9.5	10.8	10.2	8.5
N. H.	316	20	40	78	55	72	23	19	9.8	9.4	10.3	9.9	8.3
Vt.	212	12	24	57	40	48	18	12	10.0	9.1	10.7	10.0	8.1
Mass.	2,901	229	370	465	580	788	208	208	10.9	10.6	11.1	10.9	9.1
R. I.	479	48	85	90	97	98	28	28	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	8.5
Conn.	1,349	110	166	277	206	283	81	87	9.8	9.5	10.0	9.8	8.4
M. A.	18,774	1,767	2,749	4,220	3,174	3,996	1,026	1,241	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.5	8.4
N. Y.	9,437	894	1,221	2,097	1,588	2,026	551	695	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.7	8.6
N. J.	3,044	291	461	683	513	663	170	206	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.5	8.1
Pa.	6,293	591	1,067	1,440	1,074	1,319	305	340	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.0	8.3
E. N. C.	18,102	1,320	2,424	4,491	3,187	3,981	1,250	1,011	9.5	9.2	9.9	9.7	8.4
Ohio	4,745	329	653	1,081	888	1,098	321	271	9.9	9.6	10.2	10.0	8.4
Ind.	2,289	151	312	583	395	538	146	120	9.6	9.2	9.9	9.7	8.3
Ill.	5,393	421	674	1,426	880	1,135	365	318	9.8	9.1	9.6	9.5	8.5
Mich.	3,668	276	492	802	754	802	252	194	9.9	9.5	10.2	10.0	8.5
Wis.	2,008	143	293	599	270	409	146	108	8.9	8.8	9.1	8.9	8.4
W. N. C.	8,243	509	1,074	2,412	1,184	1,741	674	433	9.0	8.9	9.8	9.1	8.2
Minn.	1,725	100	223	535	230	351	150	97	9.0	8.8	9.6	9.0	8.8
Iowa	1,539	80	183	439	240	373	127	78	9.8	9.0	10.7	9.9	8.6
Mo.	2,404	204	370	700	339	437	159	119	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.0
N. Dak.	326	29	52	107	34	53	31	15	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.8	7.0
S. Dak.	357	21	43	119	46	68	38	18	8.9	8.8	9.9	8.9	8.1
Nebr.	773	38	82	212	122	191	67	39	10.1	9.3	10.8	10.1	8.8
Kans.	1,119	56	121	300	173	268	104	67	10.2	9.4	10.6	10.3	8.7
S. A.	11,339	2,017	2,782	1,379	1,832	1,682	754	672	8.6	8.3	8.8	9.2	5.9
Del.	189	18	31	82	39	39	11	14	9.8	9.4	10.2	10.4	7.2
Md.	1,342	149	318	206	222	243	82	95	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.5	6.9
D. C.	525	36	71	61	80	126	57	68	12.0	11.7	12.1	12.4	8.8
Va.	1,800	315	489	153	281	262	123	113	8.5	8.0	8.8	9.3	6.1
W. Va.	1,040	143	232	258	138	152	57	45	8.5	8.4	8.6	8.6	7.6
N. C.	2,020	426	599	163	367	191	120	102	7.9	7.6	8.2	8.6	5.9
S. C.	1,007	275	261	86	180	78	55	54	7.6	7.3	7.9	9.0	4.8
Ga.	1,778	430	476	167	303	176	106	79	7.8	7.5	8.1	8.8	4.9
Fla.	1,687	224	274	234	284	335	132	103	9.6	9.2	10.0	10.9	5.8
E. S. C.	5,942	1,204	1,387	1,038	844	778	319	229	8.3	8.1	8.5	8.7	5.7
Ky.	1,563	260	330	407	187	199	82	59	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.5	7.3
Tenn.	1,757	322	403	322	251	254	101	72	8.4	8.3	8.6	8.6	6.5
Ala.	1,559	352	416	163	261	194	78	57	7.9	7.7	8.2	8.8	5.4
Miss.	1,078	270	229	146	165	132	58	41	8.1	7.7	8.4	9.9	5.1
W. S. C.	7,871	1,404	1,612	1,044	1,438	1,179	580	429	8.8	8.6	9.0	9.2	6.8
Ark.	1,001	198	233	183	157	129	52	31	8.3	8.2	8.5	8.7	5.6
La.	1,415	406	325	136	205	161	78	67	7.6	7.4	7.9	8.8	4.8
Okla.	1,243	137	218	247	202	228	105	77	9.1	8.9	9.6	9.4	7.8
Tex.	4,213	664	836	479	874	662	345	254	9.3	8.9	9.6	9.7	7.0
Mt.	2,724	234	312	524	465	627	295	195	10.7	10.6	11.3	10.6	7.3
Mont.	336	21	40	84	51	74	35	20	10.1	9.0	11.2	10.2	8.0
Idaho	314	15	32	76	59	73	36	17	10.6	9.8	11.3	10.6	8.4
Wyo.	158	9	16	32	28	39	17	11	11.1	10.2	12.0	11.1	8.6
Colo.	757	53	84	155	123	179	81	63	10.9	10.2	11.5	10.9	9.8
N. Mex.	326	59	50	44	50	59	30	22	9.3	9.0	9.7	9.5	5.8
Ariz.	393	56	52	62	64	81	38	29	10.0	9.5	10.5	10.6	5.5
Utah	344	15	28	54	72	96	46	26	12.0	11.8	12.0	12.0	8.9
Nev.	97	7	9	16	18	26	11	7	11.5	10.8	12.0	11.7	7.4
Pac.	8,686	549	902	1,553	1,592	2,357	974	685	11.5	11.0	11.9	11.6	8.9
Wash.	1,412	66	141	294	252	370	146	102	11.2	10.5	11.8	11.3	8.8
Oreg.	910	39	91	207	168	229	93	61	10.9	10.2	11.6	10.9	8.9
Calif.	6,568	445	670	1,052	1,172	1,759	735	533	11.6	11.2	11.9	11.8	8.9
Alaska <sup>3</sup>	67	9	6	10	11	17	8	5	11.3	10.8	12.1	12.2	4.0
Hawaii	247	59	40	32	36	49	13	15	8.7	8.6	8.9	(4)	(5)
Puerto Rico <sup>4</sup>	842	546	137	58	40	30	14	15	3.7	4.1	3.3	3.8	2.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons for whom years of school completed was not reported, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons reporting no school years completed.

<sup>3</sup> Based on complete-count data.

<sup>4</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Population: 1960, Vol. II, Part 1.

**No. 138.—ILLITERACY OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY AGE, COLOR, SEX, AND URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1947 AND 1952**

[In thousands. As of October. Data relate to civilian noninstitutional population based on Current Population Survey. Population base was 1940 extended to survey dates; data will differ from results obtained by revised estimating procedure; see Technical Note, p. 201. Persons unable to both read and write in any language were classified as illiterate. Information on illiteracy was obtained in 1952 only for persons completing less than 6 years of school, and in 1947 only for persons completing less than 5 years of school. Persons completing more than that amount were classified as being literate]

AGE, SEX, AND RESIDENCE	1947					1952				
	Popu- lation	Illiterate		Percent illit- erate by color		Popu- lation	Illiterate		Percent illit- erate by color	
		Num- ber	Per- cent	White	Non- white		Num- ber	Per- cent	White	Non- white
<b>Total, 14 and over</b> .....	106,428	2,838	2.7	1.8	11.0	110,074	2,780	2.5	1.8	10.2
14 to 24 years.....	24,257	232	1.0	0.6	4.4	21,716	250	1.2	0.8	3.9
25 to 34 years.....	22,481	310	1.4	0.8	7.2	23,138	280	1.2	0.7	6.4
35 to 44 years.....	19,898	420	2.1	1.3	9.7	21,220	284	1.3	0.8	6.6
45 to 54 years.....	16,625	506	3.0	2.0	13.8	17,794	486	2.7	1.8	11.5
55 to 64 years.....	12,652	652	5.2	4.2	19.1	13,946	634	4.5	3.5	18.1
65 years and over.....	10,515	709	6.7	4.9	32.4	12,260	846	6.9	5.0	33.3
Urban.....	64,900	1,267	2.0	(1)	(1)	72,678	1,450	2.0	(1)	(1)
Rural nonfarm.....	22,026	539	2.4	(1)	(1)	22,122	464	2.1	(1)	(1)
Rural farm.....	19,501	1,032	5.3	(1)	(1)	15,274	866	5.7	(1)	(1)
<b>Male, 14 and over</b> .....	51,733	1,557	3.0	1.9	14.2	52,144	1,554	3.0	2.1	12.7
14 to 24 years.....	11,706	158	1.3	(1)	(1)	9,776	178	1.8	1.2	7.2
25 to 34 years.....	10,726	192	1.8	(1)	(1)	10,936	170	1.6	0.8	9.7
35 to 44 years.....	9,717	262	2.7	(1)	(1)	10,200	170	1.7	1.2	7.5
45 to 54 years.....	8,235	281	3.4	(1)	(1)	8,688	276	3.2	2.2	12.8
55 to 64 years.....	6,344	318	5.0	(1)	(1)	6,816	322	4.7	3.6	19.4
65 years and over.....	5,005	348	7.0	(1)	(1)	5,728	438	7.6	5.6	35.8
Urban.....	30,851	590	1.9	(1)	(1)	33,558	704	2.1	(1)	(1)
Rural nonfarm.....	10,776	309	2.9	(1)	(1)	10,650	288	2.7	(1)	(1)
Rural farm.....	10,107	659	6.5	(1)	(1)	7,936	562	7.1	(1)	(1)
<b>Female, 14 and over</b> .....	54,693	1,280	2.3	1.7	8.2	57,930	1,226	2.1	1.5	8.2
14 to 24 years.....	12,550	74	0.6	(1)	(1)	11,940	72	0.6	0.5	1.4
25 to 34 years.....	11,754	118	1.0	(1)	(1)	12,202	110	0.9	0.6	3.8
35 to 44 years.....	10,181	158	1.6	(1)	(1)	11,020	114	1.0	0.5	5.9
45 to 54 years.....	8,390	225	2.7	(1)	(1)	9,106	210	2.3	1.4	10.4
55 to 64 years.....	6,308	344	5.5	(1)	(1)	7,130	312	4.4	3.4	16.9
65 years and over.....	5,510	361	6.6	(1)	(1)	6,532	408	6.2	4.4	31.2
Urban.....	34,049	677	2.0	(1)	(1)	39,120	746	1.9	(1)	(1)
Rural nonfarm.....	11,250	230	2.0	(1)	(1)	11,472	176	1.5	(1)	(1)
Rural farm.....	9,395	373	4.0	(1)	(1)	7,338	304	4.1	(1)	(1)

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 45.

**No. 139.—PERCENT ILLITERATE FOR PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, COLOR, AND SEX: 1952**

[As of October. See headnote, table 138. Percent not shown where base is less than 100,000]

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	TOTAL			WHITE			NONWHITE		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b> .....	2.5	3.0	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.5	10.2	12.7	8.2
None.....	77.8	77.2	78.6	73.6	72.5	74.8	89.3	89.5	89.1
1 year.....	51.5	49.2	55.8	40.6	37.9	46.4	60.0	70.8	-----
2 years.....	36.3	36.2	36.4	30.9	31.6	29.9	46.7	47.2	46.2
3 years.....	14.7	15.4	13.8	13.7	13.5	14.0	16.9	20.0	13.4
4 years.....	4.6	5.2	3.9	3.7	4.3	2.9	7.1	8.2	6.2
5 years.....	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.2	1.7	0.6	1.9	2.3	1.6

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 45.

## No. 140.—PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS—SUMMARY: 1870 TO 1954

ITEM	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920
Total population <sup>1</sup> .....1,000..	38,558	50,156	<sup>3</sup> 62,622	<sup>3</sup> 75,603	91,972	105,711
Population 5-17 years, inclusive <sup>1</sup> .....do....	12,055	15,066	<sup>3</sup> 18,543	<sup>3</sup> 21,404	24,240	27,729
Percent of total population.....	31.3	30.1	29.6	28.3	26.4	26.2
Pupils enrolled.....1,000..	6,872	9,867	12,723	15,503	17,814	21,578
Percent of total population.....	17.8	19.7	20.3	20.5	19.4	20.4
Percent of population 5-17, inclusive.....	57.0	65.5	68.6	72.4	73.5	77.8
Average daily attendance.....1,000..	4,077	6,144	8,154	10,633	12,827	16,150
Percent of pupils enrolled.....	59.3	62.3	64.1	68.6	72.1	74.8
Average length of term in days.....	132.2	130.3	134.7	144.3	157.5	161.9
Average number of days attended per enrolled pupil.....	78.4	81.1	86.3	99.0	113.0	121.2
Number of teachers <sup>2</sup> .....1,000..	201	287	364	423	523	680
Male.....do....	78	123	126	127	110	96
Female.....do....	123	164	238	296	413	584
Percent male teachers.....	38.7	42.8	34.5	29.9	21.1	14.1
Salaries: Teachers, supervisors, and principals \$1,000..	37,833	55,943	91,836	137,688	253,915	500,120
Average annual salary per teacher <sup>4</sup> .....dollars..	189	195	252	325	485	871
Total expenditures for education <sup>5</sup> .....\$1,000..	63,397	78,095	140,507	214,965	426,250	1,036,151
Per capita of total population.....dollars..	1.64	1.56	2.24	2.84	4.64	9.80
Per capita of population 5-17, inclusive do....	5.26	5.18	7.58	10.04	17.58	37.37
Per pupil enrolled <sup>6</sup> .....do....	9.23	7.91	11.04	13.87	23.93	48.02
Per pupil in average attendance <sup>6</sup> .....do....	15.55	12.71	17.23	20.21	33.23	64.16
Expenditures for capital outlay.....\$1,000..			26,207	35,451	60,978	153,543

ITEM	1930	1940	1948	1950	1952	1954
Total population <sup>1</sup> .....1,000..	122,775	131,669	146,113	<sup>7</sup> 148,665	<sup>7</sup> 153,383	<sup>7</sup> 158,320
Population 5-17 years, inclusive <sup>1</sup> .....do....	31,571	29,745	30,171	30,168	31,379	34,540
Percent of total population.....	25.7	22.6	20.6	20.3	20.5	21.8
Pupils enrolled.....1,000..	25,678	25,434	23,945	25,111	26,563	28,836
Percent of total population.....	20.9	19.3	16.4	16.9	17.3	18.2
Percent of population 5-17, inclusive.....	81.3	85.5	79.4	83.2	84.7	83.5
Average daily attendance.....1,000..	21,265	22,042	20,910	22,284	23,257	25,644
Percent of pupils enrolled.....	82.8	86.7	87.3	88.7	87.6	88.9
Average length of term in days.....	172.7	175.0	177.6	177.9	178.2	178.6
Average number of days attended per enrolled pupil.....	143.0	151.7	155.1	157.9	156.0	158.9
Number of teachers <sup>2</sup> .....1,000..	854	875	861	914	<sup>8</sup> 963	1,042
Male.....do....	142	195	162	195	235	<sup>8</sup> 256
Female.....do....	712	681	699	719	728	<sup>8</sup> 786
Percent male teachers.....	16.6	22.2	18.8	21.3	24.4	<sup>8</sup> 24.6
Salaries: Teachers, supervisors, and principals \$1,000..	1,250,427	1,314,342	2,393,630	2,896,489	3,492,724	4,200,542
Average annual salary per teacher <sup>4</sup> .....dollars..	1,420	1,441	2,639	3,010	3,450	3,825
Total expenditure for education <sup>5</sup> .....\$1,000..	2,316,790	2,344,049	4,311,176	5,837,643	7,344,237	9,092,449
Per capita of total population.....dollars..	18.87	17.77	29.51	39.27	47.88	57.43
Per capita of population 5-17, inclusive do....	73.38	78.65	142.89	193.50	234.05	263.24
Per pupil enrolled <sup>6</sup> .....do....	89.84	91.64	178.89	231.05	275.34	312.11
Per pupil in average attendance <sup>6</sup> .....do....	108.49	105.74	202.81	258.85	312.68	350.90
Expenditures for capital outlay.....\$1,000..	370,878	257,974	412,467	1,014,176	1,477,332	2,055,178

<sup>1</sup> Census enumeration as of June 1, 1870 to 1900; Apr. 15, 1910; Jan. 1, 1920; Apr. 1, 1930 and 1940; 1948-1954, Census estimates and excludes Armed Forces overseas.

<sup>2</sup> Excluding population of Indian Territory which is not covered by public-school statistics, and also, for 1890, population of Indian reservations. These were not enumerated at censuses prior to 1890.

<sup>3</sup> Includes other nonsupervisory instructional staff; excludes supervisors and principals.

<sup>4</sup> Beginning 1920, based on total number of teachers, supervisors, and principals.

<sup>5</sup> Current expense, capital outlays, and interest.

<sup>6</sup> Beginning 1920, excludes data for night, summer, part-time, and continuation schools separately reported.

<sup>7</sup> Beginning with the school year 1950, population as of July 1 prior to opening of school year compared with school enrollment data. For example, July 1, 1949, population data compared with 1949-50 school enrollment.

<sup>8</sup> Includes 857 principals in Tennessee.

<sup>9</sup> Estimated.

Source (except for population statistics): Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States*, Chapter 1, Statistical Summary of Education, and Chapter 2, Statistics of State School Systems.

# **No. 141.—PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS—ENROLLMENT, TEACHERS, AND SCHOOLROOMS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: FALL 1957**

(Enrollment data compiled in the fall are not directly comparable with the cumulative statistics on enrollment which in *Personal Survey of Education in the United States*, are given for an entire school year. Every 15th school year, schools are classified by type of organization rather than by grade group; elementary includes kindergarten and secondary includes junior high schools. Primary data.)

STATE OR TERRITORY	PUPILS ENROLLED		CLASSROOM TEACHERS				PUPILS IN EXCESS OF NORMAL CAPACITY <sup>1</sup>		Instruction rooms scheduled for completion during fiscal 1958
	Elementary	Secondary	Total <sup>2</sup>		Teaching under substandard credentials		Elementary	Secondary	
			Elementary	Secondary	Elementary	Secondary			
<b>Cont. U. S.<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>22,832,000</b>	<b>10,667,000</b>	<b>786,000</b>	<b>469,000</b>	<b>69,800</b>	<b>21,400</b>	<b>1,373,000</b>	<b>561,000</b>	<b>70,800</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>1,181,838</b>	<b>492,213</b>	<b>42,041</b>	<b>26,058</b>	<b>2,614</b>	<b>1,015</b>	<b>38,196</b>	<b>28,992</b>	<b>3,623</b>
Maine	140,965	45,353	5,148	2,318	273	87	4,050	2,423	351
New Hampshire	85,790	28,528	2,523	1,403	130	80	3,561	2,004	184
Vermont	50,271	19,440	2,006	960	368	122	2,991	1,597	70
Massachusetts	524,352	250,941	18,820	13,031	394	108	15,000	8,000	1,361
Rhode Island	74,500	40,500	2,730	2,175	142	145	3,501	1,528	144
Connecticut	325,304	198,453	19,724	6,162	1,307	418	8,484	13,350	1,513
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	<b>1,442,084</b>	<b>1,885,618</b>	<b>119,627</b>	<b>93,614</b>	<b>8,857</b>	<b>4,379</b>	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
New York	1,570,000	988,000	56,800	48,400	4,300	3,200	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
New Jersey	704,000	22,000	24,500	14,800	4,300	900	49,300	29,000	3,375
Pennsylvania	1,168,084	705,618	35,327	30,414	257	279	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	3,791
<b>E. North Central</b>	<b>4,402,810</b>	<b>2,029,128</b>	<b>157,564</b>	<b>86,323</b>	<b>18,405</b>	<b>4,742</b>	<b>211,204</b>	<b>96,533</b>	<b>17,968</b>
Illinois	1,161,722	700,975	38,000	21,722	3,632	1,161	39,535	17,167	2,606
Indiana	500,000	383,000	17,273	14,808	2,650	1,752	16,470	10,500	2,500
Michigan	1,300,547	597,380	40,561	19,703	5,298	994	46,401	11,909	2,940
Minnesota	988,452	535,701	38,000	19,000	6,000	2,000	106,873	37,927	4,229
Wisconsin	484,000	172,000	17,700	8,000	916	135	1,925	1,000	1,000
<b>W. North Central</b>	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Minnesota	400,300	215,300	14,800	12,600	253	164	12,080	7,620	1,603
Iowa	365,373	176,257	14,672	9,828	115	139	19,000	10,000	600
Missouri	502,877	173,380	20,219	7,081	1,470	226	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	1,500
North Dakota	110,121	36,727	5,087	1,803	545	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	190
South Dakota	105,040	35,067	5,774	2,131	102	64	3,341	1,871	254
Nebraska	183,975	13,757	9,006	4,446	347	151	2,542	821	225
Kansas	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>3,622,619</b>	<b>1,624,822</b>	<b>119,112</b>	<b>69,707</b>	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Delaware	41,065	27,357	1,671	1,300	294	00	2,204	1,381	318
Maryland	334,432	197,910	10,664	8,700	3,530	1,290	43,506	23,528	1,313
District of Col.	72,708	37,275	2,226	1,723	435	225	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	53
Virginia	520,323	231,901	15,858	10,750	2,017	802	47,742	24,362	1,251
West Virginia	291,877	152,708	10,340	6,506	1,040	380	14,002	10,350	231
North Carolina	797,437	230,927	26,821	9,325	1,684	246	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	1,599
South Carolina	350,673	179,185	12,130	7,521	20	33	6,000	10,000	500
Georgia	687,118	251,984	20,116	10,082	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	79,080	35,345	2,750
Florida	487,108	309,411	510	12,631	517	37	66,688	30,464	1,815
<b>E. South Central</b>	<b>1,917,005</b>	<b>777,821</b>	<b>59,843</b>	<b>32,031</b>	<b>9,410</b>	<b>2,442</b>	<b>319,488</b>	<b>110,424</b>	<b>7,474</b>
Kentucky	437,016	181,000	14,834	7,182	2,225	625	38,917	15,537	1,170
Tennessee	508,000	185,510	19,263	7,215	510	192	19,000	8,300	263
Alabama	465,089	288,211	14,775	1,700	2,850	930	210,747	70,243	374
Mississippi	448,300	102,000	6,711	5,084	3,625	675	50,808	10,252	1,677
<b>W. South Central</b>	<b>2,564,744</b>	<b>899,211</b>	<b>81,210</b>	<b>48,863</b>	<b>5,984</b>	<b>2,301</b>	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	<b>8,639</b>
Arkansas	262,000	156,000	1,920	7,700	2,248	1,502	15,000	6,900	600
Louisiana	481,932	148,000	17,006	8,874	970	382	25,005	6,283	1,847
Oklahoma	332,805	190,589	11,444	8,116	6	17	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	1,122
Texas	1,488,299	395,115	49,756	29,124	2,760	340	32,100	8,550	5,170
<b>Mountain</b>	<b>960,443</b>	<b>482,170</b>	<b>16,734</b>	<b>21,147</b>	<b>2,427</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>77,107</b>	<b>30,369</b>	<b>2,176</b>
Montana	91,508	11,816	4,255	2,207	311	46	2,870	2,278	267
Idaho	90,296	55,800	1,202	2,482	737	253	2,840	2,985	170
Wyoming	137,292	17,891	2,205	1,235	280	100	1,500	500	150
Colorado	227,846	125,800	9,838	6,243	374	93	21,378	11,014	500
New Mexico	116,966	71,278	4,418	2,619	9	( <sup>4</sup> )	10,417	4,405	170
Arizona	211,134	57,483	7,060	2,426	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	28,044	4,733	1,264
Utah	127,740	80,507	4,048	3,103	679	246	7,198	3,928	300
Nevada	37,504	13,951	1,478	722	37	( <sup>4</sup> )	2,851	465	145
<b>Pacific</b>	<b>2,658,682</b>	<b>1,094,024</b>	<b>86,450</b>	<b>46,546</b>	<b>10,682</b>	<b>2,494</b>	<b>120,650</b>	<b>49,132</b>	<b>17,843</b>
Washington	428,682	149,024	13,250	7,325	1,000	400	45,100	25,005	1,270
Oregon	257,006	105,800	11,200	5,021	1,482	94	5,656	4,557	574
California	1,973,000	840,000	63,000	34,000	2,500	2,000	70,000	20,000	10,000
<b>Alaska</b>	<b>28,512</b>	<b>5,404</b>	<b>1,256</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>5,654</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>150</b>
<b>Hawaii</b>	<b>81,289</b>	<b>48,211</b>	<b>2,602</b>	<b>1,652</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>2,416</b>	<b>1,030</b>	<b>310</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes nonpublic schools, private schools, etc. <sup>2</sup> Capacity of classroom in publicly owned school plants in use. <sup>3</sup> Includes territories for nonreporting states. <sup>4</sup> As of Jan. 30, 1957. <sup>5</sup> Reported by grade group: kindergarten through grade 8 for elementary, and grades 9-12 for secondary. <sup>6</sup> Includes teachers working toward standard certification. Their present certification is in progress but not substantiated. <sup>7</sup> Not available. <sup>8</sup> Reported by grade group: kindergarten through grade 8 for elementary and grades 9-12 for secondary. <sup>9</sup> Includes teachers in 1-year schools not having completed a 4-year program and 64 units. <sup>10</sup> Includes teachers who have not completed a 120 semester-hour program. <sup>11</sup> Data for 1956-57. <sup>12</sup> Nonreporting in 1956-57. <sup>13</sup> Includes one building for which the number of rooms were not reported.

Source: U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education. *Fall 1957 Statistics on Enrollment, Teachers, and Schoolrooms in Full-Time Public Elementary and Secondary Schools*



No. 142.—PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS—ENROLLMENT, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1920 TO 1954

[In thousands. See also table 141]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	1920		1930		1940		1950		1954	
	Ele- men- tary <sup>1</sup>	Sec- ond- ary <sup>2</sup>	Ele- men- tary <sup>1</sup>	Sec- ond- ary <sup>2</sup>	Ele- men- tary <sup>1</sup>	Sec- ond- ary <sup>2</sup>	Ele- men- tary <sup>1</sup>	Sec- ond- ary <sup>2</sup>	Ele- men- tary <sup>1</sup>	Sec- ond- ary <sup>2</sup>
Continental U. S.....	19,379	2,199	21,279	4,399	18,832	6,601	19,387	5,725	22,546	6,290
New England.....	1,072	170	1,194	298	990	410	962	331	1,159	327
Maine.....	118	19	124	30	124	40	124	34	135	34
New Hampshire.....	56	8	60	14	54	22	53	18	64	19
Vermont.....	53	9	54	12	51	14	49	12	50	14
Massachusetts.....	530	94	594	165	481	219	454	178	<sup>3</sup> 541	<sup>3</sup> 170
Rhode Island.....	84	9	101	17	84	31	71	25	<sup>4</sup> 90	<sup>4</sup> 21
Connecticut.....	231	31	260	59	196	85	210	63	280	69
Middle Atlantic.....	3,510	415	4,028	843	3,324	1,472	3,095	1,128	3,668	1,128
New York.....	1,500	220	1,717	425	1,515	712	1,458	540	1,776	526
New Jersey.....	538	57	672	120	503	214	495	180	623	171
Pennsylvania.....	1,472	138	1,639	298	1,306	546	1,142	408	1,268	431
East North Central.....	3,386	486	3,897	979	3,248	1,392	3,478	1,132	4,199	1,249
Ohio.....	887	134	1,012	266	842	372	917	286	1,145	329
Indiana.....	488	78	523	144	474	197	524	166	627	186
Illinois.....	1,000	128	1,095	301	873	376	871	283	1,044	320
Michigan.....	606	86	809	162	683	287	810	260	975	265
Wisconsin.....	405	60	458	106	376	160	356	138	408	150
West North Central.....	2,425	300	2,284	570	1,917	728	1,828	584	2,057	631
Minnesota.....	442	61	453	99	365	147	359	123	414	139
Iowa.....	463	52	437	117	364	139	365	113	399	123
Missouri.....	601	72	524	132	525	176	499	145	549	155
North Dakota.....	157	11	140	30	106	34	88	27	95	29
South Dakota.....	132	15	134	31	98	38	89	29	98	31
Nebraska.....	281	31	256	69	195	81	168	60	189	61
Kansas.....	349	58	340	92	264	112	261	87	314	94
South Atlantic.....	3,083	199	3,271	484	3,120	804	3,251	809	3,762	924
Delaware.....	35	3	35	7	32	12	35	11	45	12
Maryland.....	225	17	235	42	219	68	270	65	<sup>3</sup> 344	<sup>3</sup> 85
District of Columbia.....	57	9	65	16	71	25	75	22	86	24
Virginia.....	474	31	489	74	454	114	480	118	565	130
West Virginia.....	325	21	347	49	361	92	349	90	351	101
North Carolina.....	660	31	750	117	684	202	704	181	762	206
South Carolina.....	449	29	416	53	395	87	415	79	445	94
Georgia.....	646	45	633	81	612	126	571	147	667	141
Florida.....	212	13	301	45	292	77	353	97	498	130
East South Central.....	2,023	114	2,189	246	2,155	379	2,009	421	2,060	479
Kentucky.....	512	23	526	62	507	97	467	96	484	108
Tennessee.....	586	34	558	70	540	108	539	120	575	141
Alabama.....	535	35	562	61	586	100	556	124	563	140
Mississippi.....	390	22	543	52	521	73	447	81	439	89
West South Central.....	2,260	202	2,437	444	2,226	653	2,147	539	2,405	650
Arkansas.....	455	28	410	46	392	73	329	78	329	86
Louisiana.....	330	24	377	58	374	99	400	84	443	109
Oklahoma.....	547	42	578	104	472	140	340	101	364	119
Texas.....	928	108	1,072	236	987	341	1,078	276	1,269	335
Mountain.....	712	82	728	171	671	235	761	223	940	270
Montana.....	112	15	96	25	75	32	80	26	90	29
Idaho.....	102	13	94	27	87	34	91	31	102	35
Wyoming.....	39	4	43	11	40	16	46	14	53	15
Colorado.....	196	24	197	43	163	58	177	52	226	63
New Mexico.....	77	4	89	13	109	23	121	27	138	35
Arizona.....	71	6	89	15	88	22	112	28	158	40
Utah.....	103	14	105	33	93	43	115	39	139	44
Nevada.....	12	2	14	4	15	6	20	6	35	9
Pacific.....	908	231	1,251	365	1,181	528	1,856	558	2,296	635
Washington.....	248	43	259	85	226	106	309	92	371	107
Oregon.....	126	25	155	48	128	61	189	66	237	76
California.....	534	163	837	232	828	362	1,358	399	<sup>3</sup> 1,688	<sup>3</sup> 452
Alaska.....	3	( <sup>7</sup> )	3	1	5	2	12	2	24	4
American Samoa.....	—	—	2	—	3	( <sup>7</sup> )	3	1	5	( <sup>7</sup> )
Canal Zone.....	3	( <sup>7</sup> )	6	1	6	1	8	2	10	2
Guam.....	—	—	4	( <sup>7</sup> )	5	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	9	2
Hawaii.....	39	2	65	7	70	22	65	25	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )
Puerto Rico.....	176	4	214	7	270	16	362	48	448	57

<sup>1</sup> Kindergarten through grade 8.    <sup>2</sup> Grades 9 through 12 and postgraduates; 1930 data include secondary pupils in local normal and vocational schools.  
<sup>3</sup> As of Oct. 1, 1953.    <sup>4</sup> Estimate from school census.    <sup>5</sup> As of Oct. 31, 1953.    <sup>6</sup> As of Mar. 31, 1954.  
<sup>7</sup> Less than 500 pupils.    <sup>8</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States* and records.



No. 143.—NUMBER OF SCHOOLS OF SPECIFIED TYPES, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS<sup>1</sup> 954

STATE OR OTHER AREA	PUBLIC SCHOOLS (excluding kindergartens)		NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS (including kindergartens) <sup>2</sup>		INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION <sup>3</sup>		RESIDENTIAL SCHOOLS FOR EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN, 1948		Schools of nursing not affiliated with colleges and universities <sup>4</sup>
	Elementary	Secondary	Elementary	Secondary	Publicly controlled	Privately controlled	Public	Private	
Continental U. S.	110, 678	25, 637	11, 739	3, 913	4 662	1, 261	307	137	968
New England	5, 623	1, 102	1, 036	562	38	109	26	16	98
Maine	1, 102	194	103	71	6	9	4	—	8
New Hampshire	453	93	86	46	3	5	2	—	11
Vermont	664	81	34	25	4	10	2	1	6
Massachusetts	1, 602	527	486	233	17	53	11	11	—
Rhode Island	266	66	97	36	2	9	—	1	5
Connecticut	736	141	224	92	6	23	5	3	17
Middle Atlantic	10, 752	2, 836	2, 676	829	65	213	28	60	236
New York	4, 005	1, 276	1, 200	395	40	—	11	31	92
New Jersey	1, 538	308	437	148	10	26	9	6	40
Pennsylvania	6, 209	1, 252	1, 039	296	16	99	8	23	106
East North Central	17, 721	3, 614	2, 187	790	88	226	38	17	193
Ohio	2, 926	1, 139	837	158	9	53	11	1	55
Indiana	2, 036	797	350	50	6	32	7	1	31
Illinois	2, 189	616	966	234	18	84	5	5	77
Michigan	5, 333	703	581	252	20	29	9	6	21
Wisconsin	6, 237	659	623	106	35	28	6	4	19
West North Central	29, 296	3, 958	1, 794	463	99	136	66	6	113
Minnesota	5, 508	572	308	83	15	27	11	3	17
Iowa	5, 056	905	359	136	18	30	6	2	23
Missouri	6, 000	702	452	103	17	36	11	3	23
North Dakota	2, 081	378	57	19	11	1	4	—	10
South Dakota	3, 023	271	78	28	7	8	4	—	7
Nebraska	4, 082	479	244	55	10	13	5	—	11
Kansas	3, 046	648	206	39	21	23	5	—	23
South Atlantic	14, 658	4, 221	658	366	86	202	61	12	146
Delaware	148	60	34	13	2	7	4	—	6
Maryland	800	211	187	68	13	20	6	9	18
District of Columbia	127	37	56	27	2	26	5	2	4
Virginia	2, 342	487	74	74	12	33	10	1	33
West Virginia	3, 352	382	64	21	11	11	9	—	18
North Carolina	2, 341	937	62	42	16	41	9	—	30
South Carolina	2, 036	430	84	19	7	23	6	—	13
Georgia	1, 771	1, 227	51	35	16	30	7	1	10
Florida	1, 236	480	93	67	7	16	5	—	14
East South Central	13, 419	3, 174	482	254	47	160	24	3	50
Kentucky	4, 258	506	238	111	9	26	5	1	10
Tennessee	3, 416	612	85	49	7	38	7	1	12
Alabama	2, 719	1, 404	110	51	9	18	8	1	13
Mississippi	3, 024	750	49	43	22	16	4	—	15
West South Central	9, 418	3, 953	821	293	85	82	20	6	46
Arkansas	1, 424	622	64	22	12	10	4	—	6
Louisiana	1, 557	556	271	96	9	11	7	2	7
Oklahoma	2, 437	987	96	43	23	9	8	2	9
Texas	4, 000	1, 786	390	122	51	52	11	2	24
Mountain	4, 976	1, 340	380	135	48	29	31	1	30
Montana	1, 171	193	61	22	6	3	5	—	4
Idaho	497	161	41	9	4	3	4	—	8
Wyoming	619	102	12	2	2	—	3	—	—
Colorado	1, 255	464	86	35	13	7	6	1	8
New Mexico	624	180	94	35	7	2	5	—	1
Arizona	244	66	47	21	5	2	3	—	4
Utah	371	149	10	11	5	3	4	—	5
Nevada	195	36	9	2	1	—	1	—	—
Pacific	6, 115	1, 222	764	291	91	91	21	13	53
Washington	1, 107	374	119	57	14	13	8	—	15
Oregon	1, 065	223	97	28	6	16	5	1	5
California	3, 943	625	—	206	71	62	8	12	33
Alaska	126	30	14	2	1	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	45	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canal Zone	17	10	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Guam	21	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Hawaii	164	67	54	20	1	—	4	—	3
Puerto Rico	1, 789	325	101	68	1	3	3	1	9
Virgin Islands <sup>5</sup>	21	3	11	2	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Estimated unless otherwise indicated.<sup>2</sup> Comprises universities, colleges, professional schools, teachers colleges, normal schools and junior colleges.<sup>3</sup> January 1964. <sup>4</sup> Includes U. S. Service Academies.<sup>5</sup> Reported to the Office of Education or listed in the State educational directory. <sup>6</sup> Data for 1951-52.Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1963-64*, Chapter 1, Statistical Summary of Education.

# No. 144.—PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS—ENROLLMENT, ATTENDANCE, AND HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1954

[Includes data for kindergartens. Excludes data for residential schools for exceptional children, observation and practice schools, preparatory departments of colleges and universities, Federal schools for Indians, and Federal schools on Federal installations]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Enrollment	Average daily attendance	Percent of pupils enrolled attending daily	Average length of term in days	Average number of days attended per pupil enrolled	High school graduates
<b>Continental U. S.</b>	<b>28,836,852</b>	<b>25,542,871</b>	<b>88.9</b>	<b>178.6</b>	<b>168.9</b>	<b>1,129,341</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>1,485,854</b>	<b>1,342,545</b>	<b>89.7</b>			<b>63,004</b>
Maine	169,364	154,877	91.4	182.0	168.4	8,404
New Hampshire	82,778	74,204	89.6	176.3	158.0	3,667
Vermont	63,787	59,278	92.9	172.3	160.1	2,690
Massachusetts	1,710,551	1,636,137	89.8	177.1	168.6	33,052
Rhode Island	110,674	95,532	86.3	180.0	155.4	3,913
Connecticut	348,700	312,517	89.6	180.6	161.9	13,279
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	<b>4,795,285</b>	<b>4,199,006</b>	<b>87.6</b>			<b>283,258</b>
New York	2,302,815	1,959,094	85.1	184.5	167.0	91,116
New Jersey	793,782	700,970	88.3	180.6	169.5	31,610
Pennsylvania	1,698,688	1,538,941	90.6	181.9	164.8	80,532
<b>East North Central</b>	<b>5,447,692</b>	<b>4,874,769</b>	<b>89.5</b>			<b>231,976</b>
Ohio	1,474,046	1,332,170	90.4	176.6	159.6	59,683
Indiana	812,210	687,165	84.6	181.6	153.6	34,350
Illinois	1,363,260	1,201,861	88.2	186.3	164.3	60,170
Michigan	1,240,730	1,150,433	92.7	180.0	166.9	48,209
Wisconsin	557,446	503,140	90.3	178.1	160.8	31,864
<b>West North Central</b>	<b>2,687,620</b>	<b>2,372,628</b>	<b>88.3</b>			<b>122,401</b>
Minnesota	552,123	501,876	90.9	173.7	167.9	28,224
Iowa	522,954	463,872	88.7	179.6	160.3	25,205
Missouri	703,667	599,187	85.2	183.8	156.5	27,055
North Dakota	123,174	110,228	90.7	176.3	160.9	5,927
South Dakota	128,439	116,153	90.4	177.5	160.5	6,417
Nebraska	249,920	224,008	90.0	176.2	158.5	12,587
Kansas	407,843	356,405	87.5	171.4	150.0	18,186
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>4,686,511</b>	<b>4,133,712</b>	<b>88.2</b>			<b>152,236</b>
Delaware	57,205	51,003	89.2	177.7	168.4	2,136
Maryland	428,292	380,817	90.2	181.1	163.6	14,070
District of Columbia	109,135	91,810	84.1	176.6	148.6	3,294
Virginia	695,277	616,441	88.7	180.0	160.6	21,130
West Virginia	451,991	409,714	90.6	172.9	156.8	17,586
North Carolina	988,066	874,165	90.3	180.0	162.5	35,679
South Carolina	539,437	456,650	84.7	179.7	152.1	14,622
Georgia	807,631	706,712	87.4	180.0	157.3	22,880
Florida	628,477	541,400	86.1	180.0	155.1	20,638
<b>East South Central</b>	<b>2,538,918</b>	<b>2,218,878</b>	<b>87.4</b>			<b>80,308</b>
Kentucky	591,568	511,395	86.4	172.1	148.8	17,738
Tennessee	716,295	639,569	89.3	174.9	160.2	22,929
Alabama	703,647	616,686	87.5	173.9	154.0	25,363
Mississippi	527,406	452,228	85.7	166.7	142.9	14,178
<b>West South Central</b>	<b>3,054,839</b>	<b>2,667,915</b>	<b>87.3</b>			<b>116,122</b>
Arkansas	414,965	356,342	85.9	173.1	148.6	14,762
Louisiana	552,491	486,643	88.1	179.4	158.7	17,351
Oklahoma	463,100	433,003	89.6	177.7	159.3	21,626
Texas	1,604,293	1,389,927	86.6	175.5	152.1	66,369
<b>Mountain</b>	<b>1,209,651</b>	<b>1,039,635</b>	<b>85.9</b>			<b>46,919</b>
Montana	118,475	106,679	90.0	180.1	162.2	5,423
Idaho	136,376	122,910	90.1	172.0	155.0	6,504
Wyoming	68,271	55,886	81.9	177.3	145.1	2,936
Colorado	298,954	243,489	81.3	176.3	148.0	11,281
New Mexico	173,268	144,935	83.6	180.0	150.6	8,013
Arizona	197,535	163,302	82.7	170.5	140.9	5,909
Utah	183,164	166,794	91.1	174.1	156.5	8,384
Nevada	43,608	35,640	81.7	176.2	144.0	1,408
<b>Pacific</b>	<b>2,930,682</b>	<b>2,804,784</b>	<b>95.7</b>			<b>116,621</b>
Washington	478,312	424,261	88.7	174.7	155.0	19,806
Oregon	312,564	270,954	86.7	180.7	156.6	13,266
California	2,139,806	2,109,469	98.6	176.8	174.3	82,859
Alaska	27,678	20,436	73.8	172.0	127.0	577
American Samoa	5,082	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	11
Canal Zone	11,887	10,144	85.3	174.4	148.8	349
Guam	10,205	9,791	95.9	176.0	168.8	204
Hawaii	( <sup>1</sup> )	103,188		178.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4,778
Puerto Rico	506,151	451,433	89.4	191.0	170.7	8,916

<sup>1</sup> As of Oct. 1, 1953. <sup>2</sup> Estimated from school census.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes kindergarten. <sup>4</sup> As of Oct. 31, 1953. <sup>5</sup> As of Mar. 31, 1954.

<sup>6</sup> Because attendance in California includes excused absences and enrollment is not cumulative, the relationship between attendance and enrollment is not strictly comparable with that in other States. <sup>7</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1952-54*, Chapter 2, Statistics of State School Systems.

**No. 145.—PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS—NUMBER AND SALARIES OF TEACHERS, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1940 TO 1954**

STATE OR OTHER AREA	NUMBER OF TEACHERS <sup>1</sup>				SALARIES OF TEACHERS, SUPERVISORS, AND PRINCIPALS					
	1940	1950	1952	1954	Total (\$1,000)		Average salary (dollars)			
					1952	1954	1940	1950	1952	1954
<b>Continental U. S.</b>	875,477	913,671	962,997	1,042,313	3,432,724	4,360,542	1,441	3,010	3,450	3,325
<b>New England</b>	49,339	59,772	62,914	57,668	182,764	231,745	1,745	3,153	—	—
Maine	6,156	6,323	6,475	7,154	15,366	17,727	994	2,115	2,299	2,427
New Hampshire	2,945	2,615	3,033	2,240	9,590	11,101	1,254	2,712	3,031	3,252
Vermont	2,653	2,405	2,581	2,622	6,947	8,142	981	2,344	2,598	2,820
Massachusetts	24,799	24,596	25,653	27,572	97,890	118,201	2,037	3,336	3,552	4,006
Rhode Island	3,786	3,964	3,860	4,067	14,814	16,864	1,909	3,294	3,603	3,891
Connecticut	9,619	10,649	11,312	12,993	48,199	59,713	1,661	3,558	3,937	4,274
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	168,560	162,389	165,434	180,606	716,738	831,799	2,187	3,432	—	—
New York	80,553	79,670	79,730	89,279	386,025	437,612	2,604	3,706	4,591	4,656
New Jersey	26,984	27,109	28,641	31,654	118,450	141,479	2,093	3,511	3,922	4,371
Pennsylvania	60,963	55,610	57,053	59,673	214,260	252,708	1,640	3,006	3,536	4,074
<b>East North Central</b>	164,354	172,264	181,866	199,833	769,372	882,133	1,879	3,298	—	—
Ohio	43,671	43,650	46,485	51,139	170,040	212,109	1,587	3,085	3,537	4,012
Indiana	21,439	23,428	24,092	26,945	100,385	117,891	1,438	3,401	3,865	4,080
Illinois	45,955	47,224	48,621	51,677	196,319	235,564	1,700	3,456	3,903	4,353
Michigan	32,716	37,157	40,460	47,175	160,960	197,495	1,576	3,420	3,992	3,960
Wisconsin	20,553	20,805	21,606	22,965	78,648	86,054	1,379	3,007	3,590	3,840
<b>West North Central</b>	115,716	104,903	107,879	115,180	324,658	378,706	1,642	2,856	—	—
Minnesota	21,080	19,574	20,784	22,119	71,294	84,451	1,276	3,013	3,327	3,687
Iowa	22,450	21,319	21,842	24,535	98,649	74,634	1,017	2,420	2,845	2,907
Missouri	26,423	22,494	23,140	24,200	98,418	81,618	1,186	2,561	2,763	3,186
North Dakota	7,262	6,537	6,757	6,961	17,130	19,056	745	2,324	2,535	2,896
South Dakota	7,637	7,127	7,221	7,539	17,408	20,164	607	2,064	2,351	2,628
Nebraska	13,760	11,940	11,903	12,422	31,208	37,337	829	2,292	2,550	2,922
Kansas	16,904	15,603	16,220	17,304	52,463	61,424	1,014	2,628	2,963	3,286
<b>South Atlantic</b>	126,914	125,012	144,316	166,466	462,720	561,636	1,014	2,531	—	—
Delaware	1,626	1,846	2,082	2,378	8,709	10,186	1,084	3,273	3,919	4,042
Maryland	8,638	11,050	12,793	14,677	52,902	68,177	1,842	3,594	3,938	4,146
District of Columbia	2,057	2,326	2,381	2,491	16,042	17,808	2,350	3,920	4,467	4,797
Virginia	17,734	19,056	20,837	22,844	60,433	77,431	969	2,328	2,627	3,083
West Virginia	14,252	14,145	14,450	14,414	48,280	50,208	1,170	2,425	2,667	3,058
North Carolina	24,520	27,491	28,917	31,051	100,095	110,404	946	2,686	3,282	3,354
South Carolina	15,042	16,753	17,479	17,999	42,522	51,804	743	1,891	2,400	2,813
Georgia	22,646	24,390	25,642	27,586	68,242	81,356	770	1,963	2,566	2,952
Florida	13,180	16,967	18,929	21,966	64,895	87,567	1,012	2,958	3,246	3,785
<b>East South Central</b>	73,127	77,638	78,868	79,181	189,818	214,922	758	1,963	—	—
Kentucky	18,602	18,097	18,323	19,026	46,927	51,197	826	1,936	2,368	2,526
Tennessee	20,147	22,202	22,176	21,293	57,799	69,204	862	2,302	2,462	2,675
Alabama	19,405	21,612	22,353	22,795	58,725	65,884	744	2,111	2,537	2,763
Mississippi	14,773	15,627	16,016	16,667	26,367	30,547	559	1,416	1,617	1,864
<b>West South Central</b>	92,901	94,796	102,774	106,311	316,771	389,726	897	2,853	—	—
Arkansas	12,652	12,645	13,014	13,251	25,406	31,566	584	1,801	1,984	2,266
Louisiana	14,830	15,652	16,369	18,372	57,164	68,679	1,006	2,963	3,124	3,604
Oklahoma	20,204	15,931	17,948	18,340	56,041	62,603	1,014	2,736	3,031	3,271
Texas	45,205	50,898	55,443	56,846	178,158	226,978	1,079	3,122	3,213	3,886
<b>Mountain</b>	23,962	36,837	39,733	44,191	142,334	176,989	1,290	3,062	—	—
Montana	5,195	4,584	5,400	5,601	17,379	20,680	1,184	2,962	3,094	3,530
Idaho	4,513	4,449	4,499	4,783	13,620	17,014	1,067	2,491	2,649	3,350
Wyoming	2,551	2,548	2,746	2,901	9,112	10,824	1,169	2,798	3,157	3,612
Colorado	8,918	9,233	9,627	10,951	32,679	41,978	1,365	2,821	3,244	3,640
New Mexico	3,796	4,908	5,434	6,147	21,721	27,176	1,144	3,215	3,621	4,127
Arizona	3,864	5,140	5,516	6,635	23,317	30,013	1,544	3,556	4,021	4,601
Utah	4,417	4,911	5,218	5,634	19,099	23,165	1,394	3,103	3,420	3,746
Nevada	880	1,156	1,296	1,539	4,707	6,137	1,567	3,209	3,484	3,786
<b>Pacific</b>	56,123	79,963	86,536	103,659	435,689	576,583	2,161	4,066	—	—
Washington	10,583	14,624	15,601	17,474	64,774	80,203	1,706	3,487	3,919	4,334
Oregon	7,296	10,226	11,269	12,200	45,205	54,911	1,333	3,323	3,679	4,163
California	38,304	55,109	61,668	73,985	325,671	435,469	2,351	4,268	4,163	4,787
<b>Alaska<sup>2</sup></b>	302	528	722	1,020	2,909	5,262	( <sup>3</sup> )	4,209	3,956	5,016
<b>American Samoa</b>	65	162	( <sup>4</sup> )	199	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>10</sup> )
<b>Canal Zone</b>	200	309	344	377	1,436	1,622	1,634	3,519	3,870	4,045
<b>Guam</b>	139	269	307	362	964	1,311	309	( <sup>4</sup> )	3,079	3,379
<b>Hawaii</b>	3,091	3,214	3,424	3,696	13,094	16,286	1,830	3,504	3,604	4,173
<b>Puerto Rico</b>	6,066	8,958	9,251	10,158	17,566	20,689	1,634	1,599	1,764	1,923
<b>Virgin Islands</b>	117	146	172	( <sup>11</sup> )	291	( <sup>12</sup> )	680	( <sup>13</sup> )	1,487	( <sup>14</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Includes other nonsupervisory instructional staff; excludes supervisors and principals except when not reported separately. <sup>2</sup> Includes salaries of administrators. <sup>3</sup> Excludes vocational schools.

<sup>4</sup> Includes expenditures of community colleges. <sup>5</sup> For 1938.

<sup>6</sup> Includes expenditures for summer schools, junior colleges, and adult education.

<sup>7</sup> Represents weighted average of median salaries of total instructional staff in elementary and secondary schools.

<sup>8</sup> Excludes Federal schools for natives. <sup>9</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States*, chapter on Statistics of State School Systems.

# No. 146.—PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS—EXPENDITURES, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS 1954

(In thousands of dollars, except averages per pupil)

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Total <sup>1</sup>	CURRENT EXPENDITURE FOR FULL-TIME DAY SCHOOLS			Capital outlay	Interest	Adult educa- tion	Com- munity serv- ices <sup>2</sup>	Com- munity col- leges <sup>3</sup>
		Chargeable to pupils		Not charge- able to pupils					
		Amount	Per pupil <sup>4</sup>						
Continental U. S.	9,092,443	6,789,463	\$264.78	1,466	2,655,178	153,854	42,033	25,378	23,263
New England.....	460,196	372,616	379.53		86,447	3,344	2,836	685	87
Maine.....	36,299	30,872	199.33		5,045	331	51		
New Hampshire.....	21,976	19,025	255.38		2,333	301	76	339	
Vermont.....	17,033	14,542	245.31		2,279	170		2	
Massachusetts.....	231,916	189,814	296.89		39,314		2,285	341	87
Rhode Island.....	28,388	25,606	268.05		2,699		73	3	
Connecticut.....	124,586	92,755	266.60		28,775	2,542	413		
Middle Atlantic.....	1,923,841	1,483,441	334.23		463,890	40,406	7,549	8,813	159
New York.....	1,109,856	709,174	361.99		357,906	27,973	6,867	7,936	
New Jersey.....	297,543	233,639	333.31		56,386	6,503	673		159
Pennsylvania.....	516,142	460,628	299.31		48,706	5,930		876	
E. North Central.....	1,843,612	1,388,478	284.46	136	429,632	32,487	14,762	3,660	1,895
Ohio.....	474,656	338,214			123,447	10,927	1,270	521	
Indiana.....	225,379	192,114	279.57		29,776	1,959	1,005		
Illinois.....	820,819	383,164	318.81		125,636	12,019			
Michigan.....	455,395	325,371	282.82	126	113,336	6,176	2,704	1,877	5,805
Wisconsin.....	187,363	147,615	393.39		28,437	1,326	9,723	202	
W. North Central.....	734,857	624,264	263.18		153,297	11,868	3,139	910	2,289
Minnesota.....	205,546	143,829	286.59		54,917	3,944	1,214	910	732
Iowa.....	162,907	127,069	273.91		33,497	1,768			363
Missouri.....	163,325	139,481	232.79		41,467	2,377			
North Dakota.....	31,891	28,924	262.40		2,652	315			
South Dakota.....	35,937	31,930	274.91		4,660	327	20		
Nebraska.....	57,734	59,027	302.45		7,227	575	905		
Kansas.....	106,517	94,014	263.79		8,877	2,652			974
South Atlantic.....	1,143,804	827,394	266.14		294,732	13,633	6,998	416	437
Delaware.....	25,450	16,597	325.42		8,593	239	16	5	
Maryland.....	158,622	103,849	268.47		49,317	4,301	701	60	437
Dist. of Columbia.....	31,317	27,735	302.10		2,991		473	17	
Virginia.....	184,114	118,701	192.56		62,001	1,971	1,299		
West Virginia.....	95,782	76,344	185.09		19,872	55	283	328	
North Carolina.....	201,426	154,700	176.97		41,118	3,132	2,476		
South Carolina.....	132,921	80,527	176.34		52,184	128	82		
Georgia.....	147,177	125,198	177.41		20,232	1,181	566		
Florida.....	165,995	123,843	228.74		38,424	2,626	1,102		
E. South Central.....	384,731	333,873	186.19		42,372	2,483	3,301	15	2,917
Kentucky.....	84,606	78,332	155.17		5,474	1,090			
Tennessee.....	129,682	106,402	166.36		21,375	606	1,207		
Alabama.....	106,234	92,895	150.88		9,965	665	2,694	15	
Mississippi.....	63,919	55,444	122.60		5,568				2,917
W. South Central.....	796,666	613,460	229.93	246	149,417	21,126	3,221	116	8,738
Arkansas.....	66,544	49,598	139.19		13,584	1,718	1,644		
Louisiana.....	161,662	120,523	246.65		35,821	4,230	1,068		
Oklahoma.....	120,547	96,937	223.67	32	21,594	1,822			163
Texas.....	447,813	346,402	249.22	213	78,418	13,355	489	116	8,578
Mountain.....	289,495	280,334	369.55	1,090	89,827	7,686	596	551	864
Montana.....	42,892	34,969	327.99		6,849	1,023	168		65
Idaho.....	37,227	28,229	237.81		7,457	541			
Wyoming.....	21,723	16,434	329.86		2,714	363	222		
Colorado.....	96,943	68,120	279.76	1,090	24,746	2,594		303	
New Mexico.....	48,904	38,367	264.71		10,000	537			
Arizona.....	66,745	45,989	281.63		18,800	1,160			795
Utah.....	49,579	34,723	208.18		13,906	535	174	158	
Nevada.....	16,392	10,482	294.12		5,553	323	34		
Pacific.....	1,344,738	948,403	338.21		361,453	21,592		11,230	2,679
Washington.....	178,250	129,619	305.42		44,934	1,636			2,070
Oregon.....	127,311	91,236	336.72		33,884	2,191			
California.....	1,039,177	727,557	344.90		282,635	17,765		11,220	
Alaska.....	9,306	8,409	411.46		987				
Canal Zone.....	3,487	2,370	233.63		897		5	84	101
Guam.....	2,168	1,685	172.10		390		29	9	58
Hawaii.....	25,671	23,313	225.92		2,007		244	7	
Puerto Rico.....	41,843	37,796			1,482		674	1,864	

<sup>1</sup> Includes \$1,000,000 expended for summer schools, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Annual expenditure per pupil in average daily attendance.

<sup>3</sup> Includes public libraries operated by school districts, nonpublic schools where authorized by law, community centers, and recreational activities. <sup>4</sup> Under jurisdiction of local school districts.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1952-54*, Chapter 2, Statistics of State School Systems.

**No. 147.—PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS—ENROLLMENT, WHITE AND NEGRO, FOR 18 STATES: 1950, 1952, AND 1954**

STATE	ENROLLMENT IN—						AVERAGE DAYS ATTENDANCE PER PUPIL ENROLLED, 1954	
	White schools			Negro schools			White	Negro
	1950	1952	1954	1950	1952	1954		
<b>Total, 18 States.....</b>	<b>7,424,114</b>	<b>7,899,787</b>	<b>8,401,389</b>	<b>2,396,946</b>	<b>2,472,333</b>	<b>2,581,546</b>	<b>156.7</b>	<b>150.6</b>
Alabama.....	437,779	439,901	460,507	242,287	239,373	242,140	155.2	151.9
Arkansas.....	305,287	316,445	315,111	101,797	100,101	99,844	150.2	143.5
Delaware.....	57,635	41,578	47,237	3,220	8,766	9,966	158.2	159.7
District of Columbia.....	50,873	50,174	49,106	45,750	51,606	60,029	144.0	152.3
Florida.....	333,454	411,179	487,096	116,382	127,531	140,779	153.6	159.6
Georgia.....	467,370	496,363	533,508	250,667	255,670	274,122	163.2	145.6
Kentucky.....	525,750	532,236	553,051	37,124	36,404	38,517	146.5	153.7
Louisiana.....	299,766	316,122	343,914	183,597	196,257	208,577	161.5	154.1
Maryland.....	261,417	302,016	338,306	73,601	80,715	89,984	164.8	159.9
Mississippi.....	263,643	267,545	263,478	263,797	268,346	263,930	162.6	152.3
Missouri.....	568,141	611,086	637,705	56,316	61,997	65,962	156.4	167.9
North Carolina.....	617,122	641,081	683,284	267,095	278,188	284,782	164.1	156.6
Oklahoma.....	403,670	473,374	446,989	37,693	36,902	36,111	155.5	159.6
South Carolina.....	272,305	294,541	304,906	221,690	227,658	234,529	157.5	145.0
Tennessee.....	552,856	565,892	598,247	106,927	110,780	118,046	155.7	166.9
Texas.....	1,182,914	1,249,166	1,368,628	201,253	206,592	215,465	152.9	146.9
Virginia.....	440,897	476,499	523,165	167,060	162,268	172,112	155.5	157.9
West Virginia.....	412,996	414,589	426,345	25,500	25,978	25,646	156.5	161.0

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States*, chapter on Statistics of State School Systems.

**No. 148.—PRIVATE ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS—INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF AND ENROLLMENT, BY STATES: 1954**

[Includes data for kindergartens. Excludes data for private residential schools for exceptional children and private vocational and trade schools. Estimated on basis of earlier surveys]

STATE	In- structional staff	NUMBER OF PUPILS			STATE	In- structional staff	NUMBER OF PUPILS		
		Total	Elemen- tary	Second- ary			Total	Elemen- tary	Second- ary
<b>U. S. ....</b>	<b>124,674</b>	<b>4,339,163</b>	<b>3,591,840</b>	<b>747,323</b>	Montana.....	533	14,919	11,626	3,293
Alabama.....	771	21,493	16,807	4,686	Nebraska.....	1,330	33,930	27,234	6,696
Arizona.....	495	16,149	11,715	4,434	Nevada.....	52	2,524	1,573	951
Arkansas.....	339	8,334	6,552	1,982	N. Hampshire.....	1,245	28,532	22,259	6,273
California.....	7,364	221,684	182,282	39,402	New Jersey.....	6,175	224,802	192,537	32,265
Colorado.....	989	27,243	21,769	5,474	New Mexico.....	734	22,961	20,020	2,941
Connecticut.....	2,318	76,514	57,866	18,648	New York.....	19,107	762,291	660,753	101,538
Delaware.....	488	13,600	11,675	1,925	North Carolina.....	689	11,963	9,952	2,011
Dist. of Col. ....	834	21,303	15,493	5,810	North Dakota.....	550	13,991	11,337	2,654
Florida.....	1,643	32,454	25,440	7,014	Ohio.....	7,803	271,286	226,147	45,139
Georgia.....	664	13,905	9,057	4,848	Oklahoma.....	505	14,406	11,361	3,025
Idaho.....	149	5,016	4,265	750	Oregon.....	805	22,101	17,535	4,566
Illinois.....	10,923	362,393	321,788	60,605	Pennsylvania.....	12,455	430,407	355,029	75,378
Indiana.....	2,459	96,629	85,054	13,475	Rhode Island.....	1,449	45,686	36,136	9,550
Iowa.....	3,133	65,137	52,282	12,855	South Carolina.....	389	7,432	5,837	1,595
Kansas.....	1,215	38,196	32,758	5,440	South Dakota.....	625	14,576	12,374	2,202
Kentucky.....	2,042	66,111	45,152	14,959	Tennessee.....	996	21,393	14,023	7,370
Louisiana.....	2,314	107,941	89,459	18,482	Texas.....	3,495	100,067	87,381	12,686
Maine.....	7,572	31,333	26,716	10,617	Utah.....	154	2,813	2,186	627
Maryland.....	2,304	87,119	73,480	13,639	Vermont.....	588	14,150	10,049	4,101
Massachusetts.....	7,948	212,837	174,049	38,788	Virginia.....	1,569	33,574	25,337	8,236
Michigan.....	6,025	228,962	181,714	47,248	Washington.....	1,383	41,506	27,679	13,827
Minnesota.....	3,403	108,919	92,541	16,378	West Virginia.....	474	12,211	9,544	2,667
Mississippi.....	937	16,238	10,330	5,908	Wisconsin.....	5,005	175,775	153,058	22,717
Missouri.....	2,740	117,272	95,816	21,456	Wyoming.....	83	2,946	2,723	223

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1953-54*, Chapter 2, Statistics of State School Systems.

**No. 149.—PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS—ENROLLMENT, BY GRADE: 1940 TO 1954**

SCHOOL AND GRADE	1940	1944	1946	1948	1950	1952	1954
<b>Pupils enrolled.....</b>	<b>25,433,542</b>	<b>23,266,616</b>	<b>23,299,941</b>	<b>23,944,532</b>	<b>25,111,427</b>	<b>26,562,663</b>	<b>28,536,052</b>
<b>Kindergarten and grades 1 to 8 .....</b>	<b>16,892,096</b>	<b>17,712,096</b>	<b>17,677,744</b>	<b>18,291,227</b>	<b>19,386,806</b>	<b>20,680,866</b>	<b>22,545,907</b>
Kindergarten.....	694,647	697,468	772,957	988,680	1,034,203	1,272,126	1,474,007
First.....	3,018,463	2,878,843	2,894,586	2,951,300	3,170,343	2,957,485	3,666,406
Second.....	2,333,076	2,230,739	2,318,502	2,363,477	2,644,707	2,670,162	2,940,285
Third.....	2,331,559	2,162,878	2,190,617	2,258,656	2,395,904	2,717,947	2,569,243
Fourth.....	2,321,867	2,079,788	2,094,352	2,183,171	2,254,028	2,559,115	2,563,345
Fifth.....	2,247,692	2,016,636	2,006,120	2,055,116	2,150,678	2,320,132	2,606,983
Sixth.....	2,176,133	1,997,906	1,910,028	1,970,500	2,055,741	2,165,741	2,449,174
Seventh.....	2,107,667	1,964,997	1,836,897	1,807,740	1,947,227	2,082,533	2,242,116
Eighth.....	1,700,984	1,693,942	1,653,683	1,683,366	1,733,975	1,935,626	2,032,188
<b>Grades 9 to 12 and post-graduates .....</b>	<b>6,601,444</b>	<b>5,553,520</b>	<b>5,622,197</b>	<b>5,653,305</b>	<b>5,724,621</b>	<b>5,881,797</b>	<b>6,290,245</b>
Ninth year.....	2,011,341	1,774,593	1,728,499	1,672,920	1,780,740	1,819,732	1,944,357
Tenth year.....	1,767,312	1,519,638	1,555,302	1,502,743	1,513,086	1,582,142	1,716,758
Eleventh year.....	1,485,003	1,230,168	1,255,907	1,271,646	1,275,295	1,337,930	1,411,722
Twelfth year.....	1,281,786	1,009,611	1,032,420	1,130,806	1,133,673	1,110,638	1,190,138
Postgraduate.....	55,483	19,510	50,069	75,192	41,827	31,355	27,270

**No. 150.—PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS—EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, BY PURPOSE: 1930 TO 1954**

PURPOSE OF EXPENDITURE	1939		1949		1959		1954	
	Per pupil <sup>1</sup>	Percent	Per pupil <sup>1</sup>	Percent	Per pupil <sup>1</sup>	Percent	Per pupil <sup>1</sup>	Percent
<b>Total current expenditure.....</b>	<b>\$86.70</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>\$88.09</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>\$208.83</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>\$264.76</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Administration (general control).....	3.70	4.3	4.16	4.7	9.88	4.7	12.13	4.6
Instruction.....	61.97	71.6	63.66	72.3	139.67	66.9	177.52	67.0
Salaries <sup>2</sup> .....	58.80	67.9	59.63	67.7	131.35	62.9	166.61	62.9
Textbooks and supplies.....	2.17	2.6	4.03	4.6	8.32	4.0	10.92	4.1
Operation.....	10.16	11.7	8.82	10.0	19.19	9.2	24.28	9.2
Maintenance.....	2.71	3.1	3.33	3.8	9.61	4.6	11.11	4.2
Fixed charges.....	2.36	2.7	2.27	2.6	11.70	5.6	17.34	6.5
Other school services <sup>3</sup> .....	4.80	5.5	5.86	6.6	18.78	9.0	22.39	8.5
Capital outlay.....	17.44	-----	11.70	-----	48.51	-----	80.14	-----
Interest.....	4.36	-----	5.94	-----	4.51	-----	6.00	-----

<sup>1</sup> Annual expenditure per pupil in average daily attendance.

<sup>2</sup> Salaries of instructional staff and clerical assistants.

<sup>3</sup> Prior to 1954 designated as "Auxiliary services"; beginning 1950 excludes community services.

Source of tables 149 and 150: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States*, chapter on Statistics of State School Systems.

**No. 151.—HIGH-SCHOOL AND COLLEGE GRADUATES—NUMBER, BY SEX: 1890 TO 1954**

[Data cover graduates of both public and private institutions. See also table 161]

YEAR OF GRADUATION	HIGH SCHOOL			COLLEGE <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1890.....	43,731	18,549	25,182	15,539	12,657	2,682
1900.....	94,883	38,076	56,808	27,410	22,173	5,287
1910.....	156,429	63,676	92,753	37,199	28,762	8,437
1920.....	311,266	123,684	187,582	48,622	31,960	16,642
1930.....	666,904	300,376	366,528	122,484	73,615	48,869
1940.....	1,221,476	578,718	642,757	186,500	109,546	76,954
1950.....	1,199,700	570,700	629,000	432,058	328,841	103,217
1952.....	1,196,500	569,300	627,300	329,966	235,981	104,006
1954.....	1,276,100	612,500	663,600	290,825	186,528	104,297

<sup>1</sup> Bachelor's or first professional degree.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States*, chapter on Statistical Summary of Education.



## No. 152.—SCHOOL AND COLLEGE ENROLLMENT AND EXPENDITURES: 1910 TO 1954

ITEM	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1954
<b>ENROLLMENT</b>						
<b>Total</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	19,999,148	24,061,778	29,652,377	29,751,203	31,319,271	35,911,059
<b>Kindergarten</b> .....	346,189	510,949	786,463	660,909	1,175,312	1,809,445
Public <sup>2</sup> .....	<sup>3</sup> 293,970	481,206	723,443	594,647	1,034,203	1,474,007
Nonpublic <sup>2</sup> .....	<sup>2</sup> 52,219	29,683	54,456	57,341	<sup>4</sup> 133,000	<sup>4</sup> 317,000
Subcollegiate departments of institutions of higher education.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	4,869
Residential schools for exceptional children <sup>6</sup> .....	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	<sup>7</sup> 5,164	5,777	<sup>8</sup> 4,459	9,300
Federal schools for Indians.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	3,400	3,144	3,650	3,869
Federal schools on Federal installations.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	400
<b>Grades 1 to 8</b> .....	18,182,346	20,452,773	22,953,377	20,466,112	21,931,929	24,477,929
Public <sup>2</sup> .....	16,604,821	18,897,661	20,555,150	18,237,451	18,352,603	21,071,800
Nonpublic <sup>2</sup> .....	1,506,218	1,455,878	2,255,430	2,095,938	2,574,777	3,274,840
Subcollegiate departments of institutions of high education.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	59,547	35,682	47,532
Residential schools for exceptional children.....	71,307	<sup>9</sup> 99,234	<sup>7</sup> 124,153	55,954	<sup>8</sup> 48,894	56,000
Federal schools for Indians.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	18,644	17,222	19,973	19,948
Federal schools on Federal installations.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	7,800
<b>Grades 9 to 12 and postgraduate</b> .....	1,115,398	2,500,176	4,811,800	7,129,979	6,453,009	7,108,973
Public high schools <sup>2</sup> .....	915,061	2,200,389	4,399,422	6,601,444	5,724,621	6,290,245
Nonpublic high schools <sup>2</sup> .....	117,400	213,920	341,158	457,768	672,362	747,323
Subcollegiate departments of institutions of higher education.....	78,932	81,367	59,287	54,070	38,162	49,457
Residential schools for exceptional children.....	4,005	<sup>9</sup> 4,500	<sup>7</sup> 4,368	9,727	<sup>8</sup> 9,784	12,600
Federal schools for Indians.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	7,545	6,970	8,080	8,748
Federal schools on Federal installations.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	600
<b>Higher education</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	355,215	597,880	1,100,737	1,494,203	2,659,021	2,514,712
Publicly controlled.....	166,560	315,382	532,647	796,531	1,354,902	1,356,481
Privately controlled.....	188,655	282,498	568,090	697,672	1,304,119	1,158,231
<b>EXPENDITURES (\$1,000)<sup>10</sup></b>						
<b>Elementary and secondary schools:</b>						
Public <sup>2</sup> .....	426,250	1,036,151	2,316,790	2,344,049	5,837,643	9,092,449
Nonpublic <sup>2</sup> .....	53,542	( <sup>5</sup> )	233,277	227,000	782,967	1,354,079
<b>Institutions of higher education:</b>						
Public <sup>11</sup> .....	91,806	115,597	268,909	<sup>12</sup> 332,592	<sup>12</sup> 1,174,125	<sup>12</sup> 1,616,463
Nonpublic <sup>11</sup> .....		100,769	343,340	<sup>12</sup> 273,163	<sup>12</sup> 949,150	<sup>12</sup> 1,185,637

<sup>1</sup> Excludes schools of nursing not affiliated with institutions of higher education.<sup>2</sup> Excludes subcollegiate departments of institutions of higher education, residential schools for exceptional children, and Federal schools.<sup>3</sup> 1912 data. <sup>4</sup> U. S. Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20.<sup>5</sup> Not available.<sup>6</sup> Schools for the blind, deaf, mentally deficient, epileptics, and delinquents.<sup>7</sup> 1927 data. <sup>8</sup> 1946 data. <sup>9</sup> 1918 data. <sup>10</sup> Includes capital outlay.<sup>11</sup> Expenditures for all departments, including preparatory.<sup>12</sup> Excludes expenditures for auxiliary enterprises and activities, scholarships, fellowships, prizes and other non-educational current expenditures included in prior years, amounting to \$59,034,000 for public institutions and \$93,665,000 for private institutions for 1940; \$255,474,000 and \$283,743,000 for 1950; and \$295,288,000 and \$316,281,000 for 1954.

## No. 153.—JUNIOR COLLEGES—NUMBER AND ENROLLMENT: 1920 TO 1955

YEAR	ALL SCHOOLS REPORTING		PUBLICLY CONTROLLED		PRIVATELY CONTROLLED	
	Number	Enrollment	Number	Enrollment	Number	Enrollment
1920.....	52	8,102	10	2,940	42	5,162
1930.....	277	55,616	129	36,501	148	19,115
1940.....	456	149,854	217	107,553	239	42,301
1942.....	461	141,272	231	100,783	230	40,489
1944.....	413	89,208	210	60,884	203	28,324
1946.....	464	156,456	242	109,640	222	46,816
1948.....	472	240,173	242	178,196	230	61,977
1950.....	483	242,740	256	187,695	227	55,045
1952 <sup>1</sup> .....	480	229,991	265	182,870	215	47,121
1954 <sup>1</sup> .....	495	324,696	270	270,928	225	53,768
1955, November <sup>1</sup> .....	481	335,894	268	280,889	213	55,005

<sup>1</sup> Excludes public junior colleges (designated as normal schools or teachers colleges) as follows: 1952, 26 colleges, enrollment 1,184; 1954, 23 colleges, enrollment 1,108; 1955, 22 colleges, enrollment 1,314.Source of tables 152 and 153: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States*, chapter on Statistical Summary of Education.

**No. 154.—INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION—FACULTY AND ENROLLMENT, BY SEX, AND INCOME AND EXPENDITURES: 1940 TO 1954**

[All money figures in thousands of dollars. Data cover universities, colleges, professional schools, junior colleges, teachers' colleges, and normal schools, both publicly and privately controlled, regular session. For student enrollment and total expenditures for earlier years, see table 152]

ITEM	1940	1946 <sup>1</sup>	1948 <sup>1</sup>	1950 <sup>1</sup>	1952 <sup>1</sup>	1954 <sup>1</sup>
Number of institutions reporting staff, enrollment, and degrees conferred	1,708	1,768	1,788	1,851	1,832	1,863
<b>Faculty<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>131,552</b>	<b>138,032</b>	<b>146,308</b>	<b>210,349</b>	<b>196,477</b>	<b>265,911</b>
Male	94,536	93,876	143,243	157,691	150,041	204,871
Female	37,016	44,156	53,065	52,658	46,436	61,040
<b>Resident college enrollment</b>	<b>1,494,203</b>	<b>1,676,851</b>	<b>2,616,262</b>	<b>2,659,021</b>	<b>2,391,884</b>	<b>2,514,713</b>
Male	898,250	927,682	1,836,338	1,853,068	1,510,650	1,612,466
Female	595,953	749,169	779,923	805,953	791,234	901,246
Number of institutions reporting income and expenditures	1,609	1,768	1,788	1,851	1,832	1,863
<b>Current income</b>	<b>716,211</b>	<b>1,169,894</b>	<b>2,027,052</b>	<b>2,374,648</b>	<b>2,542,451</b>	<b>2,944,550</b>
Educational and general income	571,286	924,958	1,538,076	1,833,845	2,020,878	2,338,569
Student fees	200,897	214,344	304,601	394,610	446,591	551,424
Endowment earnings	71,304	89,763	86,880	96,341	112,859	127,475
Federal Government	38,860	197,250	529,476	524,319	451,011	417,097
State governments	151,222	225,161	352,281	491,636	611,302	740,042
Local governments	24,892	31,005	47,621	61,700	72,013	88,199
Private gifts and grants	40,453	77,572	91,498	118,627	149,836	190,699
Organized activities related to instructional departments	32,777	67,064	92,725	111,087	136,442	164,860
Miscellaneous	11,383	22,779	36,324	34,625	40,835	56,553
Auxiliary enterprises and activities	143,923	244,436	465,155	511,265	509,545	574,770
Other noneducational income <sup>3</sup>			23,821	29,535	32,027	32,212
Receipts for plant expansion	68,209	121,837	364,901	528,747	355,614	468,667
Receipts for increase of funds and other nonexpendable funds	44,518	( <sup>4</sup> )	75,861	116,932	164,308	106,463
<b>Current expenditures</b>	<b>674,689</b>	<b>1,088,422</b>	<b>1,883,269</b>	<b>2,245,661</b>	<b>2,471,808</b>	<b>2,882,864</b>
Educational and general	521,990	820,328	1,391,694	1,706,444	1,921,209	2,271,296
Administration and general expense	62,827	104,808	171,829	213,070	233,844	298,147
Resident instruction	280,248	375,122	657,945	780,994	823,117	960,555
Organized research	27,266	86,812	159,090	225,341	317,927	373,643
Libraries	19,467	28,500	44,208	56,147	60,612	72,944
Plant operation and maintenance	66,612	110,947	201,906	225,110	240,446	277,674
Organized activities related to instruction	27,225	60,604	85,346	119,108	147,854	186,905
Extension	35,325	55,473	71,180	86,674	97,408	112,227
Auxiliary enterprises and activities	124,184	242,028	438,968	476,401	477,672	537,532
Other noneducational expenditures	28,514	36,066	52,697	62,816	72,137	74,035
Expenditures for plant expansion	83,765	71,408	306,371	416,831	403,217	530,804

<sup>1</sup> Includes estimates for institutions not reporting.

<sup>2</sup> Includes administrative officers, extension service, correspondence courses, and organized research in addition to regular staff. Prior to 1954 represents "Staff reduced to full-time basis." For 1954, total number of different persons (not reduced to full-time basis); data as of November 1953.

<sup>3</sup> Not reported separately prior to 1948.

<sup>4</sup> Not available.

<sup>5</sup> Represents receipts from private gifts and grants only; other sources of permanent funds comparatively minor.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States*, chapter on Statistical Summary of Education.

**No. 155.—INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION—ENROLLMENT, BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION AND BY SEX: 1956 AND 1957**

[Enrollment in thousands. Opening (fall) enrollment of degree-credit students. Includes estimates. Includes data for Territories and possessions]

TYPE OF INSTITUTION	1956				1957			
	Total	Male	Female	First time students enrolled	Total	Male	Female	First time students enrolled
<b>All institutions<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2,947</b>	<b>1,828</b>	<b>1,019</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>3,068</b>	<b>2,003</b>	<b>1,065</b>	<b>730</b>
Universities	1,346	963	383	250	1,373	964	390	242
Liberal arts colleges	777	434	342	200	827	463	364	205
Independent professional schools:								
Teachers colleges	278	133	145	72	296	141	155	76
Technological schools	95	89	5	21	96	92	6	20
Theological schools	35	29	6	5	36	29	6	5
Other	68	54	14	11	71	56	14	14
Junior colleges <sup>1</sup>	346	226	122	163	370	238	132	166

<sup>1</sup> Excludes enrollment in 35 two-year institutions devoted wholly or principally to the training of technicians or other semiprofessional personnel.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Opening Enrollment in Higher Educational Institutions, Fall*.

**No. 156.—RETENTION RATE PER 1,000 STUDENTS OF THOSE ATTENDING SCHOOL FROM FIFTH GRADE THROUGH COLLEGE**

GRADE OR YEAR	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
Elementary: Fifth <sup>1</sup> .....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Sixth.....	953	948	954	954	955	963	968	952	954	972	982	989	984
Seventh.....	892	889	895	901	908	916	910	905	909	914	929	944	945
Eighth.....	842	839	849	850	853	848	836	834	847	870	868	875	919
High school: I.....	803	814	839	811	796	781	781	789	807	827	848	872	872
II.....	711	725	704	679	655	673	697	698	713	745	746	766	775
III.....	610	587	554	519	532	552	566	581	604	630	650	662	641
IV.....	512	466	425	428	444	476	507	514	539	557	549	552	583
Graduates.....	467	439	393	396	419	450	481	488	505	524	522	524	553
Year of graduation.....	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
College: I.....	129	119	121	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	205	218	234	266	293
Graduates.....	51	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Year of graduation.....	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Fourth grade in 11-grade system, fifth grade in 12-grade system.<sup>2</sup> Lack of detailed information regarding veteran students makes impossible the calculation of retention rates.Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States*, Chapter I, Statistical Summary of Education.**No. 157.—INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION—FACULTY, STUDENTS, AND EARNED DEGREES CONFERRED IN NEGRO INSTITUTIONS: 1950, 1954, AND 1956**

ITEM	1950	1954	1956					
			Total	Universities, colleges, and professional schools		Teachers colleges <sup>1</sup>	Junior colleges <sup>2</sup>	
				Publicly controlled	Privately controlled		Publicly controlled	Privately controlled
Number of institutions.....	105	106	98	21	53	12	4	8
Faculty <sup>3</sup> .....	6,923	7,302	7,724	3,340	3,379	744	91	160
Male.....	4,151	4,495	4,726	2,050	2,152	406	24	84
Female.....	2,782	2,807	2,998	1,310	1,227	338	47	76
RESIDENT COLLEGE STUDENTS								
Regular session:								
Total.....	78,561	78,146	74,761	23,166	29,467	10,144	642	922
Male.....	40,677	31,712	33,918	16,200	13,864	3,111	355	385
Female.....	35,884	43,434	40,846	16,966	15,603	7,033	287	537
Graduate.....	2,304	2,297	2,879	1,565	830	464	—	—
Male.....	1,161	1,351	1,105	589	414	103	—	—
Female.....	1,143	1,856	1,774	997	416	361	—	—
First time in any college:								
Male.....	21,366	22,563	21,970	10,066	8,092	2,917	344	551
Female.....	10,813	10,080	10,344	5,192	3,742	967	172	251
Female.....	10,755	12,503	11,626	4,874	4,350	1,930	172	300
EARNED DEGREES CONFERRED								
Bachelor's and first professional.....	13,106	11,963	12,084	4,896	5,120	2,068	—	—
Male.....	6,467	3,818	4,323	1,935	1,958	430	—	—
Female.....	6,641	8,185	7,761	2,961	3,162	1,638	—	—
Master's and second professional.....	768	1,306	1,378	950	327	91	—	—
Male.....	335	540	537	355	151	31	—	—
Female.....	433	766	841	595	176	60	—	—
OTHER TYPES OF STUDENTS <sup>4</sup>								
Extension courses.....	—	4,563	4,596	2,730	1,769	448	—	19
Correspondence courses.....	—	—	183	183	—	—	—	—
Adult education.....	—	—	329	278	—	—	51	—
Terminal occupational education.....	—	—	844	654	51	129	—	8
Short-course enrollments.....	—	639	441	101	315	—	—	25

<sup>1</sup> All publicly controlled.<sup>2</sup> Includes community colleges, technical institutes, normal schools, and other higher educational institutions restricted to less than 4 years of work on the undergraduate or terminal-occupational level.<sup>3</sup> Total number of different persons (not reduced to full-time basis). Includes administrative officers, extension service, correspondence courses, and organized research in addition to regular staff.<sup>4</sup> 1956 data as of November 1955.Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States*, chapter on Statistics of Higher Education.

**No. 158.—INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION—ENROLLMENT OF TOTAL AND OF FIRST-TIME STUDENTS, BY SEX, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1957**

[Opening (fall) enrollment of degree-credit students. Includes estimates]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	TOTAL ENROLLMENT			FIRST-TIME STUDENTS		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Continental U. S.</b>	<b>3,036,938</b>	<b>1,985,068</b>	<b>1,051,850</b>	<b>721,547</b>	<b>440,613</b>	<b>280,934</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>205,194</b>	<b>137,211</b>	<b>67,983</b>	<b>51,360</b>	<b>33,225</b>	<b>18,135</b>
Maine	10,920	6,808	4,112	3,044	2,011	1,033
New Hampshire	10,704	7,225	3,479	2,454	1,546	908
Vermont	7,844	4,083	3,761	2,524	1,374	1,150
Massachusetts	119,548	80,324	39,224	30,906	20,091	10,815
Rhode Island	15,584	9,980	5,594	3,786	2,500	1,286
Connecticut	40,594	28,181	12,413	8,646	5,703	2,943
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	<b>549,542</b>	<b>365,280</b>	<b>184,262</b>	<b>102,309</b>	<b>63,450</b>	<b>38,859</b>
New York	313,851	201,512	112,339	50,556	30,234	20,322
New Jersey	67,852	46,789	21,063	14,138	8,924	5,214
Pennsylvania	167,839	116,979	50,880	37,615	24,292	13,323
<b>East North Central</b>	<b>593,456</b>	<b>383,437</b>	<b>210,019</b>	<b>133,775</b>	<b>81,140</b>	<b>52,635</b>
Ohio	147,906	95,725	52,181	33,749	20,514	13,235
Indiana	79,613	53,906	25,707	19,750	12,458	7,292
Illinois	106,240	107,644	58,596	36,119	22,082	14,037
Michigan	137,504	88,185	49,319	20,284	17,899	11,385
Wisconsin	62,193	37,917	24,276	14,873	8,247	6,626
<b>West North Central</b>	<b>288,376</b>	<b>184,443</b>	<b>103,933</b>	<b>73,073</b>	<b>42,501</b>	<b>30,572</b>
Minnesota	87,896	41,878	25,818	14,674	8,219	6,455
Iowa	40,854	31,045	18,809	13,018	7,401	5,617
Missouri	73,683	48,367	25,316	17,380	10,007	7,373
North Dakota	11,156	7,647	3,509	3,504	2,068	1,436
South Dakota	13,788	8,802	4,986	4,078	2,435	1,643
Nebraska	27,106	17,078	10,028	7,443	4,378	3,065
Kansas	45,083	29,566	15,527	12,976	7,995	4,981
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>349,047</b>	<b>223,615</b>	<b>125,432</b>	<b>82,251</b>	<b>47,535</b>	<b>34,716</b>
Delaware	6,301	4,153	1,948	1,144	694	450
Maryland	44,200	30,443	13,757	9,029	5,605	3,424
District of Columbia	38,327	25,610	12,717	5,806	3,408	2,398
Virginia	48,845	28,280	20,606	11,276	5,486	5,810
West Virginia	25,885	16,210	9,675	6,996	4,374	2,621
North Carolina	58,489	36,827	21,842	16,550	9,656	6,894
South Carolina	27,915	17,485	10,430	7,113	4,288	2,825
Georgia	45,645	30,297	15,348	10,835	6,213	4,622
Florida	53,440	34,321	19,119	13,408	8,041	5,367
<b>East South Central</b>	<b>163,907</b>	<b>102,271</b>	<b>60,736</b>	<b>42,768</b>	<b>25,580</b>	<b>17,188</b>
Kentucky	39,472	23,730	15,742	9,522	5,491	4,031
Tennessee	54,030	34,472	19,558	14,293	8,714	5,579
Alabama	41,534	26,701	14,773	10,290	6,384	3,906
Mississippi	27,971	17,308	10,663	8,603	4,991	3,672
<b>West South Central</b>	<b>287,534</b>	<b>193,407</b>	<b>94,127</b>	<b>73,363</b>	<b>46,803</b>	<b>27,360</b>
Arkansas	21,257	13,665	7,592	6,176	3,916	2,260
Louisiana	48,462	30,197	18,265	11,467	6,782	4,685
Oklahoma	51,205	36,253	14,952	13,907	9,590	4,317
Texas	166,610	113,292	53,318	41,813	25,715	16,098
<b>Mountain</b>	<b>135,394</b>	<b>90,982</b>	<b>44,412</b>	<b>35,732</b>	<b>22,634</b>	<b>13,098</b>
Montana	10,354	6,895	3,459	2,935	1,703	1,142
Idaho	10,197	6,748	3,449	3,230	2,073	1,157
Wyoming	5,527	3,707	1,820	1,746	1,055	691
Colorado	39,785	25,671	14,114	8,885	5,151	3,734
New Mexico	14,435	10,624	5,811	3,230	2,220	1,010
Arizona	24,844	16,449	8,395	7,583	4,977	2,606
Utah	27,900	19,343	8,557	7,374	4,297	3,077
Nevada	2,352	1,545	807	749	468	281
<b>Pacific</b>	<b>455,479</b>	<b>294,542</b>	<b>160,937</b>	<b>124,926</b>	<b>76,855</b>	<b>48,071</b>
Washington	51,032	33,863	17,169	13,066	7,853	5,213
Oregon	36,121	22,488	13,632	9,605	6,115	3,490
California	368,326	238,190	130,136	102,255	62,887	39,368
<b>U. S. Service Academies</b>	<b>9,909</b>	<b>9,900</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1,990</b>	<b>1,990</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>Alaska</b>	<b>2,770</b>	<b>1,700</b>	<b>1,070</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>320</b>
<b>Canal Zone</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>74</b>
<b>Guam</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>131</b>
<b>Hawaii</b>	<b>7,665</b>	<b>4,623</b>	<b>3,042</b>	<b>1,679</b>	<b>1,023</b>	<b>656</b>
<b>Puerto Rico</b>	<b>20,243</b>	<b>11,587</b>	<b>8,656</b>	<b>5,414</b>	<b>3,128</b>	<b>2,286</b>

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Opening Enrollment in Higher Educational Institutions, Fall, 1957.*

**No. 159.—INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION—NUMBER, FACULTY, AND ENROLLMENT, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1956**

[See headnote, table 154]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Number of institutions	FACULTY <sup>1</sup>		RESIDENT ENROLLMENT (degree credit) <sup>2</sup>			Veterans enrolled in degree-credit courses ( <sup>2</sup> )	EARNED DEGREES CONFERRED		
		Male	Female	Total		First-time students		Bachelor's and 1st professional	2nd level (master's except 1st professional)	Doctorates
				Male	Female					
Continental U. S.	1,844	230,342	68,568	1,748,196	889,647	762,012	455,211	306,812	59,268	8,903
New England	162	19,420	5,311	121,276	54,115	47,978	28,956	25,611	5,161	911
Maine	17	785	278	5,494	2,696	2,637	1,199	1,505	148	—
New Hampshire	8	864	248	6,329	2,684	2,620	1,094	1,564	88	—
Vermont	14	843	335	4,319	2,953	2,337	663	1,264	172	3
Massachusetts	74	11,509	2,826	71,266	33,232	27,493	16,504	15,021	3,548	642
Rhode Island	11	1,283	425	6,078	3,666	3,831	2,034	1,693	131	34
Connecticut	26	4,116	1,201	25,789	10,883	9,080	5,462	4,471	1,077	232
Middle Atlantic	296	44,010	11,498	353,303	163,265	110,125	95,374	66,254	14,257	2,063
New York	144	27,464	7,067	207,248	103,953	60,132	48,238	34,170	—	1,862
New Jersey	26	4,434	1,034	39,523	16,046	13,044	11,080	6,050	1,167	184
Pennsylvania	116	14,112	3,397	106,532	43,264	36,949	26,056	20,034	3,337	517
East North Central	313	46,546	13,096	341,374	176,900	133,969	82,373	60,904	11,689	2,319
Ohio	61	10,982	2,697	66,585	43,619	35,483	21,288	15,098	—	333
Indiana	40	6,505	1,585	48,184	22,462	21,253	11,443	9,456	2,137	471
Illinois	100	14,837	4,394	97,450	51,690	35,217	22,021	16,077	3,402	728
Michigan	54	7,348	2,174	75,289	39,327	28,115	17,878	12,696	3,022	433
Wisconsin	63	5,874	2,046	33,866	19,802	15,901	9,143	6,677	1,028	254
West North Central	236	21,632	7,894	156,714	84,550	72,476	43,439	29,666	4,253	815
Minnesota	42	3,920	1,826	31,604	18,600	14,293	9,686	5,708	907	230
Iowa	50	4,148	1,451	27,671	15,879	13,352	6,958	5,368	913	294
Missouri	51	5,854	1,868	43,271	21,363	18,897	12,134	7,413	963	166
North Dakota	12	826	303	6,192	3,062	3,323	2,018	1,109	166	8
South Dakota	16	852	324	6,779	3,557	3,678	2,136	1,286	188	—
Nebraska	22	2,377	826	15,185	8,482	6,793	4,096	3,070	374	50
Kansas	44	3,655	1,304	25,012	13,508	12,142	6,414	4,711	752	77
South Atlantic	277	28,369	9,579	194,700	106,712	81,742	64,233	37,614	5,668	765
Delaware	4	525	114	2,603	1,590	1,127	713	390	157	24
Maryland	32	4,750	1,240	27,706	12,417	8,916	6,437	4,167	616	166
District of Columbia	24	3,891	914	23,091	11,941	5,396	6,864	3,539	1,020	166
Virginia	40	3,519	1,491	22,478	15,878	11,047	1,876	5,066	458	59
West Virginia	20	1,295	562	13,981	6,439	7,004	4,499	2,769	457	9
North Carolina	55	4,429	1,985	31,433	19,602	15,707	8,898	7,262	1,144	204
South Carolina	30	1,996	817	15,224	8,780	7,143	3,629	4,077	322	13
Georgia	47	4,172	1,328	27,031	15,062	11,420	8,087	5,186	648	24
Florida	26	3,896	1,130	29,153	15,003	13,962	10,030	5,158	847	119
East South Central	149	11,803	5,266	96,316	52,289	38,828	26,454	19,636	2,082	176
Kentucky	40	2,128	1,156	20,806	13,286	9,014	5,631	4,390	696	52
Tennessee	44	4,571	1,601	28,109	16,239	12,171	7,742	6,341	1,419	100
Alabama	26	2,864	1,387	21,236	12,995	9,096	7,927	5,510	582	22
Mississippi	39	2,240	1,064	15,163	9,669	8,547	5,154	3,395	485	4
West South Central	184	18,201	6,364	174,377	86,378	72,681	50,373	36,768	4,737	468
Arkansas	19	1,328	579	11,959	6,276	5,668	3,038	2,734	489	12
Louisiana	20	3,787	1,353	27,222	16,004	11,672	6,612	5,867	642	96
Oklahoma	31	3,064	1,043	32,830	13,617	14,183	10,891	5,650	1,418	79
Texas	96	9,802	3,329	102,366	49,479	41,136	29,332	16,517	4,178	276
Mountain	66	9,190	2,519	72,503	38,581	32,613	21,645	13,639	2,810	244
Montana	11	800	295	6,013	3,196	2,779	1,973	1,031	148	2
Idaho	7	709	227	5,764	2,719	3,133	1,676	1,065	133	—
Wyoming	2	353	146	2,877	1,584	1,407	702	495	131	11
Colorado	21	3,095	819	20,659	11,284	9,099	5,513	4,301	1,190	148
New Mexico	9	1,000	269	7,847	2,925	2,702	2,479	1,190	381	11
Arizona	7	959	273	11,114	5,599	4,893	3,351	1,949	483	11
Utah	8	2,058	465	16,858	8,440	7,581	5,559	2,918	317	51
Nevada	1	226	35	1,371	632	959	342	200	27	—
Pacific	183	29,004	7,139	241,365	125,155	109,560	64,364	30,715	5,564	1,125
Washington	26	3,411	1,263	25,198	14,265	12,745	7,436	5,671	640	154
Oregon	20	2,056	620	19,152	10,822	9,069	4,879	3,561	655	107
California	131	22,537	5,056	194,015	100,548	87,746	52,049	21,483	4,269	864
U. S. Service Academies	5	1,167	29	8,271	1	2,638	—	1,516	67	—
Alaska	1	51	1,122	563	418	368	88	39	4	—
Canal Zone	1	11	323	100	94	124	10	—	—	—
Guam	1	7	242	96	140	70	4	—	—	—
Hawaii	1	135	6,273	2,891	2,449	1,503	906	603	163	—
Puerto Rico	4	709	17,629	9,671	7,946	5,374	3,991	1,794	13	—

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, table 157.      <sup>2</sup> November 1955.<sup>3</sup> Resident and extension. Data are included, as appropriate, in columns giving data on resident enrollment.Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1954-56*, Chapter 4, Statistics of Higher Education.

**No. 160.—INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION—VALUE OF PROPERTY, ENDOWMENTS, AND OTHER PERMANENT FUNDS, INCOME, AND EXPENDITURES, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1954**

(In thousands of dollars)

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Value of plant and plant funds <sup>1</sup>	NONEXPENDABLE FUNDS		INCOME FOR—			EXPENDITURES	
		Endowment and annuity <sup>2</sup>	Student loan	Current operations	Nonexpendable funds	Plant expansion	Current operations	Plant expansion
<b>Continental U.S.</b>	<b>7,995,295</b>	<b>3,261,142</b>	<b>49,095</b>	<b>2,945,550</b>	<b>190,903</b>	<b>468,667</b>	<b>2,862,864</b>	<b>539,894</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>721,129</b>	<b>711,718</b>	<b>8,679</b>	<b>269,772</b>	<b>26,833</b>	<b>25,688</b>	<b>263,635</b>	<b>32,257</b>
Maine	35,616	22,090	174	11,210	920	968	11,010	2,017
New Hampshire	29,775	37,299	518	14,497	1,574	1,220	14,233	778
Vermont	24,092	13,604	550	11,337	739	475	10,922	790
Massachusetts	377,404	434,466	5,402	168,370	21,645	11,501	165,806	16,720
Rhode Island	46,063	26,205	192	15,924	776	2,850	16,379	1,139
Connecticut	208,170	178,054	1,785	47,434	11,290	8,078	45,285	10,623
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	<b>1,323,875</b>	<b>731,316</b>	<b>7,953</b>	<b>508,734</b>	<b>34,697</b>	<b>79,560</b>	<b>502,386</b>	<b>71,890</b>
New York	672,469	414,029	4,156	297,849	12,912	50,974	293,879	39,699
New Jersey	168,413	111,658	1,285	51,035	4,546	5,970	50,423	5,960
Pennsylvania	483,093	205,629	2,512	150,850	17,239	22,616	158,574	26,501
<b>East North Central</b>	<b>1,583,767</b>	<b>474,624</b>	<b>8,361</b>	<b>666,846</b>	<b>30,853</b>	<b>112,634</b>	<b>596,893</b>	<b>182,863</b>
Ohio	339,017	134,143	2,486	123,659	12,252	27,192	122,204	18,871
Indiana	239,033	51,521	985	92,185	2,874	26,252	89,972	18,806
Illinois	452,790	220,579	2,221	193,031	11,545	25,977	189,898	31,674
Michigan	384,719	43,015	1,936	139,897	2,174	25,698	137,749	21,514
Wisconsin	168,158	25,366	733	57,164	2,008	7,525	50,990	11,038
<b>West North Central</b>	<b>743,875</b>	<b>199,342</b>	<b>4,695</b>	<b>279,015</b>	<b>9,737</b>	<b>35,393</b>	<b>268,629</b>	<b>49,731</b>
Minnesota	183,759	68,178	1,090	70,378	5,031	6,465	68,681	9,620
Iowa	134,231	25,326	699	63,784	512	8,215	62,073	9,723
Missouri	195,407	60,190	1,080	58,338	2,756	8,498	57,517	9,927
North Dakota	29,982	6,809	140	10,538	111	1,255	9,675	2,829
South Dakota	27,934	5,484	161	10,816	66	699	10,539	1,456
Nebraska	57,623	10,478	428	27,557	256	4,379	26,966	4,790
Kansas	165,039	13,897	507	37,604	1,005	5,892	33,457	11,384
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>1,116,103</b>	<b>338,862</b>	<b>6,761</b>	<b>373,306</b>	<b>17,330</b>	<b>68,062</b>	<b>360,481</b>	<b>73,618</b>
Delaware	17,458	9,966	42	6,367	1,613	2,736	5,655	3,284
Maryland	141,066	57,814	224	61,440	1,893	14,016	60,680	14,367
District of Columbia	101,146	19,043	315	37,016	890	3,448	36,858	3,632
Virginia	168,105	61,389	1,242	55,377	3,147	8,298	54,301	10,423
West Virginia	73,498	4,694	133	22,374	182	1,616	18,133	2,680
North Carolina	267,940	98,294	1,855	73,267	3,218	15,399	72,055	16,514
South Carolina	98,167	13,854	204	28,153	283	9,006	27,034	4,569
Georgia	134,637	63,529	1,905	41,968	3,981	7,331	40,809	8,459
Florida	123,186	10,259	741	47,302	1,943	6,232	45,172	9,490
<b>East South Central</b>	<b>422,054</b>	<b>150,167</b>	<b>3,569</b>	<b>143,990</b>	<b>5,706</b>	<b>24,744</b>	<b>140,967</b>	<b>26,912</b>
Kentucky	113,902	44,009	807	32,179	1,217	7,670	31,530	5,089
Tennessee	145,587	71,556	1,497	47,241	3,805	12,677	46,340	13,070
Alabama	97,572	26,471	1,012	38,348	635	2,063	37,319	4,149
Mississippi	74,993	6,121	253	26,222	48	2,334	25,798	4,604
<b>West South Central</b>	<b>765,723</b>	<b>379,130</b>	<b>4,321</b>	<b>236,697</b>	<b>41,773</b>	<b>51,656</b>	<b>227,591</b>	<b>69,587</b>
Arkansas	61,036	10,158	423	21,650	1,928	6,740	20,649	5,606
Louisiana	129,362	32,908	490	45,112	1,393	5,377	44,694	12,174
Oklahoma	147,055	19,007	1,122	43,636	1,055	4,642	41,681	6,703
Texas	428,270	317,057	2,296	125,469	37,397	34,897	120,387	45,204
<b>Mountain</b>	<b>361,172</b>	<b>49,326</b>	<b>1,296</b>	<b>109,848</b>	<b>1,814</b>	<b>22,169</b>	<b>106,446</b>	<b>25,244</b>
Montana	31,167	6,136	81	9,759	148	2,376	9,489	2,816
Idaho	32,265	9,114	76	9,066	89	300	8,870	868
Wyoming	19,127	6,300	177	6,227	970	949	5,781	1,309
Colorado	86,350	10,000	559	35,172	333	7,817	33,881	8,937
New Mexico	34,479	13,403	35	13,316	193	2,477	12,851	1,719
Arizona	35,485	1,659	64	12,877	41	920	12,567	2,703
Utah	54,755	1,593	204	21,060	60	6,342	20,803	6,792
Nevada	5,554	1,121	100	2,361	—	928	2,383	100
<b>Pacific</b>	<b>883,697</b>	<b>235,641</b>	<b>3,451</b>	<b>388,563</b>	<b>12,039</b>	<b>48,496</b>	<b>381,826</b>	<b>79,445</b>
Washington	141,643	27,102	342	60,355	352	7,449	47,852	10,830
Oregon	93,858	10,039	690	30,447	327	6,069	29,066	7,795
California	648,606	198,526	2,419	307,761	11,360	34,977	305,008	60,830
<b>U. S. Service Academies</b>	<b>124,842</b>	—	—	<b>31,683</b>	—	<b>272</b>	<b>31,680</b>	<b>111</b>
Alaska	4,265	19	30	2,002	10	543	1,963	275
Canal Zone	317	—	—	113	—	—	113	—
Hawaii	10,736	228	27	5,393	13	140	5,059	355
Puerto Rico	21,855	1,965	50	13,127	345	989	12,387	1,695

<sup>1</sup> Grounds, buildings, equipment, and unexpended plant funds.

<sup>2</sup> Includes other nonexpendable funds except student loans.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1962-64*, Chapter 4, Statistics of Higher Education.



**No. 161.—EARNED DEGREES CONFERRED, BY LEVEL OF DEGREE: 1940 TO 1956**

[Data for 1946 and prior years are for continental United States; data beginning with 1946 include Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico]

YEAR	Total	Bachelor's and first professional degrees	Second-level degrees	Doctorate	YEAR	Total	Bachelor's and first professional degrees	Second-level degrees	Doctorate
1940.....	219,821	186,500	26,731	3,290	1951.....	456,822	384,352	65,132	7,338
1942.....	213,481	185,346	24,646	3,497	1952.....	409,194	331,924	63,687	7,583
1944.....	141,582	125,863	13,414	2,305	1953.....	374,189	304,857	61,023	8,309
1946.....	157,349	136,174	19,209	1,966	1954.....	358,699	292,890	56,823	8,996
1948.....	318,749	272,144	42,417	4,188	1955.....	354,445	287,401	58,204	8,840
1949.....	422,764	366,634	50,627	5,503	1956.....	379,641	311,298	59,440	8,903
1950.....	498,886	433,734	58,219	6,933					

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; circular No. 499, *Earned Degrees Conferred by Higher Educational Institutions, 1955-56*.

**No. 162.—LAND-GRANT INSTITUTIONS—FINANCES AND STUDENTS: 1956**

[Income and expenditure figures for year ending June 30; student figures as of November 1955. Land-grant colleges and universities are so called because public lands were granted to the States for their establishment or support. They all conform to certain broad policy stipulations of Federal law]

ITEM	52 Institutions <sup>1</sup>	17 Institutions <sup>1</sup>	ITEM	Total	Male	Female
<b>INCOME (\$1,000)</b>			<b>STUDENTS</b>			
<b>Total, current.....</b>	<b>1,685,229</b>	<b>39,646</b>	<b>52 Institutions:</b>			
Educational and general.....	918,465	22,173	Resident and extension, total.....	557,577	404,034	153,543
Student tuition and fees.....	93,921	2,807	Degree-credit.....	507,945	365,091	142,854
Federal Government.....	244,639	600	Resident.....	442,484	325,911	116,573
From Veterans Adm.....	1,915	80	Undergraduate.....	387,878	282,712	105,166
Regular appropriations.....	72,144	473	Graduate.....	54,606	43,199	11,407
Grants or contractual amounts for research.....	165,721	36	Extension.....	65,461	39,180	26,281
Other grants or payments.....	4,859	12	Nondegree-credit.....	49,632	38,943	10,689
State governments.....	439,368	17,590	Resident.....	5,778	4,333	1,445
Local governments.....	5,829	141	Adult education.....	3,409	2,163	1,246
Endowment earnings.....	12,788	28	Terminal occupational.....	2,399	2,170	199
Private gifts and grants.....	39,357	62	Extension.....	13,854	34,610	9,244
Sales and services of organized activities.....	57,644	811	Other enrollments, total.....	75,793	48,376	27,417
Miscellaneous.....	21,918	136	Correspondence.....	44,862	24,813	20,049
Auxiliary enterprises.....	180,594	7,573	Degree-credit.....	35,624	18,705	16,919
Scholarships, fellowships, and prizes.....	9,161	302	Nondegree-credit.....	9,228	6,108	3,120
			Short courses.....	30,321	23,393	6,928
			Individual lessons only.....	610	170	440
<b>EXPENDITURES (\$1,000)</b>			<b>17 Institutions:</b>			
<b>Total, current.....</b>	<b>1,663,687</b>	<b>29,277</b>	Resident and extension, total.....	28,476	13,876	14,600
Educational and general.....	897,363	21,841	Degree-credit.....	26,867	12,838	14,029
Administration and general.....	67,191	2,898	Resident.....	25,273	12,518	12,755
Instruction and departmental research.....	265,364	11,773	Undergraduate.....	24,133	12,110	12,023
Organized research.....	249,812	27	Graduate.....	1,140	408	732
Extension and public services.....	113,931	235	Extension.....	1,594	320	1,274
Libraries.....	19,938	744	Nondegree-credit.....	1,409	1,038	571
Operation and maintenance of the physical plant.....	75,424	4,661	Resident.....	833	609	224
Organized activities related to educational departments.....	65,669	1,479	Adult education.....	294	81	183
Auxiliary enterprises.....	151,995	6,837	Terminal occupational.....	569	528	41
Scholarships, fellowships, and prizes.....	14,304	499	Extension.....	776	429	347
			Other enrollments.....	280	100	180
			Correspondence.....	109	25	84
			Degree-credit.....	109	25	84
			Nondegree-credit.....			
			Short courses.....	101	38	63
			Individual lessons only.....	50	37	13

<sup>1</sup> Attended predominantly by Negro students.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Statistics of Land-Grant Colleges and Universities*, bulletin 1958, No. 2.

# **No. 163.—EARNED DEGREES CONFERRED, BY FIELD OF STUDY, LEVEL OF DEGREE, AND SEX: 1956**

[Includes Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico]

MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	BACHELOR'S AND FIRST PROFESSIONAL DEGREES <sup>1</sup>			SECOND-LEVEL DEGREES <sup>2</sup>			DOCTORATE		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All fields.....	311,298	193,571	111,727	59,440	39,413	20,027	8,903	6,016	685
Agriculture.....	5,141	5,030	111	839	823	16	345	339	6
Animal husbandry.....	1,318	1,296	22	152	150	2	46	45	1
All other.....	3,823	3,734	89	687	673	14	299	294	5
Architecture (excluding architectural engineering).....	1,443	1,373	70	199	182	17	2	2	—
Biological sciences <sup>3</sup> .....	12,566	9,607	2,959	1,750	1,379	380	1,025	908	117
Biological and pre-medical, general.....	4,490	3,946	544	76	67	9	13	13	—
Biology, general.....	5,001	3,441	1,560	371	263	108	109	88	21
Zoology, general.....	1,769	1,324	445	293	223	70	148	128	20
All other.....	1,306	896	410	1,019	826	193	755	679	76
Business and commerce.....	42,195	38,101	4,094	3,106	2,953	153	121	121	—
Accounting.....	8,828	8,409	419	439	423	16	7	7	—
Other specific major fields.....	16,178	15,080	1,118	1,622	1,547	75	62	62	—
General, without major specialization.....	12,882	11,848	1,024	794	691	43	38	38	—
All other.....	4,307	2,774	1,533	311	292	19	14	14	—
Education.....	70,616	19,893	50,733	30,138	16,005	14,133	1,583	1,301	282
Specialized teaching fields.....	26,884	13,801	13,083	5,904	3,567	2,337	359	290	69
General teaching fields.....	42,347	5,885	36,662	9,798	3,470	6,328	228	179	49
Nonteaching fields.....	170	83	87	12,293	7,673	4,620	912	769	143
All other.....	1,215	314	901	2,143	1,295	848	84	63	21
Engineering.....	26,312	26,238	78	4,724	4,705	19	610	610	—
English and journalism.....	16,842	7,131	9,711	2,074	1,117	957	388	329	59
English and literature (including comparative literature).....	14,406	5,530	8,876	1,892	909	923	382	323	59
Journalism.....	2,436	1,601	835	182	148	34	6	6	—
Fine and applied arts.....	11,214	5,044	6,170	2,360	1,460	900	235	204	31
Music.....	3,070	1,283	1,787	1,075	700	375	81	73	8
Speech and dramatic arts.....	2,434	1,632	1,802	702	386	317	127	110	17
All other.....	4,710	2,129	2,581	583	375	208	27	21	6
Foreign languages and literature.....	3,979	1,512	2,467	898	481	417	253	203	50
Forestry.....	976	972	4	199	198	1	34	34	—
Geography.....	851	534	117	181	129	32	46	43	3
Health professions.....	22,379	14,773	7,606	1,271	849	422	144	137	7
Dentistry, D. D. S. and D. M. D. only.....	3,009	2,975	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Medicine, M. D. only.....	6,853	6,498	355	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing.....	5,315	50	5,265	240	1	239	—	—	—
Pharmacy (excl. pharmacology).....	3,337	2,974	363	134	122	12	63	61	2
All other.....	3,865	2,278	1,589	997	726	171	81	76	5
Home economics.....	4,708	35	4,673	451	9	442	33	6	28
Law (LL. B., J. D., or higher degrees).....	8,285	7,994	291	427	399	28	27	27	—
Library science.....	1,592	359	1,233	173	—	143	15	14	1
Mathematical subjects.....	4,690	3,187	1,503	898	719	179	235	225	10
Military, naval, or air force science.....	1,577	1,576	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philosophy.....	2,088	2,343	325	267	238	29	82	77	5
Physical sciences <sup>4</sup> .....	11,672	10,171	1,501	2,655	2,435	220	1,607	1,599	8
Chemistry (excl. biochemistry).....	6,178	4,996	1,182	1,184	1,035	129	986	934	52
Physics.....	2,335	2,233	102	742	719	23	470	462	8
Geology.....	2,138	2,060	78	481	478	13	128	127	1
All other.....	1,021	—	139	258	203	55	83	76	7
Psychology.....	5,665	3,108	2,557	973	690	283	634	548	86
Religion.....	3,146	6,797	1,349	1,089	895	194	217	203	15
Religious education and Bible.....	2,893	1,868	1,027	355	193	162	36	27	11
Theology.....	4,397	4,332	65	620	610	10	121	119	2
All other.....	856	599	257	114	92	22	58	66	2
Social sciences <sup>5</sup> .....	40,313	27,825	12,488	4,408	3,443	965	1,124	1,015	109
Social sciences, general.....	6,352	4,033	2,319	660	421	139	26	23	3
Economics (excl. agric. econ.).....	6,584	5,908	676	581	525	56	232	221	11
History.....	10,540	7,339	3,201	1,114	808	306	259	—	27
Political science or government.....	8,670	4,581	1,109	508	434	75	203	168	15
Sociology.....	5,916	2,553	3,363	402	275	127	170	141	4
Social work, social administration.....	1,770	599	1,172	150	68	92	9	5	20
All other.....	3,481	2,833	648	1,092	922	170	225	205	29
Trade and industrial training.....	978	969	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous.....	6,720	5,061	1,659	371	274	97	83	75	8

<sup>1</sup> Includes master's degrees when they constitute the first professional degree in their respective fields.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes such degrees as master of library science, master of social work, master of business administration, etc., when these constitute first professional degrees. <sup>3</sup> Excludes psychology, listed independently.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes geography, listed independently.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes geography, philosophy, and psychology, listed independently.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; circular No. 499, *Earned Degrees Conferred by Higher Educational Institutions, 1955-56*.

No. 164.—SPECIAL SCHOOLS AND CLASSES FOR EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN—ENROLLMENT, BY TYPE OF CHILD: 1948 AND 1953

[Covers public elementary and secondary day schools. Excludes data for truant, delinquent, and maladjusted children; home- and hospital-bound children; and exceptional children enrolled in residential schools]

TYPE	1948					1953				
	States reporting	Places reporting	Enrollment		Teachers <sup>1</sup>	States reporting	Places reporting	Enrollment		Teachers <sup>1</sup>
			Elementary schools	Secondary schools				Elementary schools	Secondary schools	
Total.....	49	973	294,624	43,505	9,665	49	1,785	389,158	108,058	14,316
Mentally retarded.....	46	714	74,512	12,518	4,961	48	1,244	84,878	28,687	7,067
Speech-defective.....	40	450	173,246	9,062	1,256	49	1,087	254,179	52,568	2,256
Crippled.....	36	269	13,288	1,222	1,018	45	596	15,924	1,880	1,496
Hard-of-hearing.....	34	256	8,580	1,865	421	46	497	9,680	2,252	480
Partially seeing.....	33	239	6,466	1,190	595	39	408	6,544	1,470	647
Special health problems <sup>2</sup> .....	23	103	10,821	604	468	40	330	10,166	1,289	868
Deaf.....	29	102	3,217	297	269	34	185	3,446	489	479
Blind.....	13	31	414	115	55	19	67	658	181	95
Mentally gifted.....	9	14	4,080	16,632	622	15	27	3,683	19,233	926

<sup>1</sup> Comprises full-time and part-time teachers. A teacher serving more than one type of exceptional child is reported only with the type to which she devotes the major portion of her time.

<sup>2</sup> Includes District of Columbia.

<sup>3</sup> Total number of different places reporting a program for one or more of the specified types of exceptional children; not the sum of the figures reported in the column.

<sup>4</sup> Not reported in the 1947-48 survey. Figures for 1948 are the sum of those for "delicate" and "epileptic."

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States*, chapter on Statistics of Special Education for Exceptional Children.

No. 165.—PUBLIC LIBRARY SYSTEMS—SELECTED DATA: 1955 AND 1956

[For fiscal years]

ITEM	IN CITIES OF 1,000,000 OR MORE		IN CITIES OF 100,000 TO 999,999		IN CITIES OF 50,000 TO 99,999		County and regional libraries serving 50,000 or more, 1956
	1955	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956	
Population served <sup>1</sup> .....1,000	17,404	17,404	29,274	29,788	9,512	9,516	16,952
Number of volumes added during year.....1,000	1,517	1,654	2,760	2,934	881	970	1,450
By purchase.....do	1,240	1,353	1,789	1,771	653	720	1,209
By other means.....do	142	168	150	149	67	53	68
Undistributed.....do	135	133	822	1,013	161	197	173
Per capita.....	0.087	0.095	0.094	0.098	0.093	0.102	0.086
Number of volumes at end of year 1,000.....	13,400	13,589	43,516	44,501	13,193	13,510	14,811
Per capita.....	0.77	0.78	1.49	1.49	1.39	1.42	0.87
Circulation.....1,000	50,773	53,026	120,676	125,761	43,035	44,843	64,584
Adult.....do	27,910	28,642	51,845	49,365	18,960	18,758	21,755
Juvenile.....do	18,365	18,945	55,605	54,986	21,962	21,784	29,693
Undistributed.....do	4,498	5,439	13,226	21,410	2,113	4,301	13,135
Per capita.....	2.92	3.05	4.12	4.22	4.52	4.71	3.81
Operating expenditures <sup>2</sup> .....\$1,000	26,447	29,273	55,687	59,678	13,479	14,308	16,415
Per capita.....	\$1.52	\$1.68	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$1.43	\$1.51	\$0.97
Salaries (incl. building staff) \$1,000.....	18,838	20,469	41,245	43,817	9,090	9,731	10,493
Percent of total operating ex- penditures.....	71.2	69.9	74.1	73.4	67.4	68.0	63.9
Books and periodicals.....\$1,000	3,675	3,607	6,752	7,287	2,069	2,206	3,192
Percent of total operating ex- penditures.....	13.9	12.3	12.1	12.2	15.3	15.4	19.4

<sup>1</sup> Based on 1950 Census. Area served may include city and adjacent territory.

<sup>2</sup> Includes expenditures not shown separately.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Statistics of Public Libraries in Cities with Populations of 100,000 or More, Statistics of Public Library Systems in Cities with Population of 50,000 to 99,999, and Statistics of County and Regional Libraries Serving Populations of 50,000 or More.*

No. 166.—INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION—ENROLLMENT IN SUMMER SESSION AND IN EXTENSION AND CORRESPONDENCE WORK: 1920 TO 1954

YEAR	Summer session <sup>1</sup>	Extension and corre-spondence <sup>2</sup>	YEAR	Summer session <sup>1</sup>	Extension and corre-spondence <sup>3</sup>
1920.....	132, 489	101, 662	1938.....	429, 864	371, 173
1922.....	220, 311	155, 163	1940.....	456, 679	362, 381
1924.....	278, 125	194, 147	1942.....	426, 849	362, 387
1926.....	340, 461	324, 819	1944.....	479, 326	343, 338
1928.....	382, 776	360, 246	1946.....	515, 602	535, 957
1930.....	388, 755	354, 133	1948.....	955, 429	759, 909
1932.....	414, 260	440, 186	1950.....	943, 021	848, 695
1934.....	303, 754	253, 991	1952.....	880, 752	843, 923
1936.....	370, 026	297, 921	1954.....	796, 970	<sup>3</sup> 435, 417

<sup>1</sup> For odd years, 1919, 1921, etc.  
<sup>2</sup> Collegiate and noncollegiate students.  
<sup>3</sup> Extension enrollment only. Enrollment in correspondence courses was 136,606 in November 1953.  
Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States*, chapter on Statistical Summary of Education.

No. 167.—VOCATIONAL PROGRAMS, FEDERALLY AIDED—NUMBER OF TEACHERS AND STUDENTS, BY TYPE OF PROGRAM AND BY SEX: 1930 TO 1956

[For years ending June 30. Institutions Federally aided are reimbursed from Federal funds provided under act known as "The Smith-Hughes Act," or the "National Vocational Education Act of 1917," and subsequent acts extending benefits of vocational education to Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands, and providing for further development of vocational education of less-than-college grade. These acts, administered by Office of Education, provide appropriations for reimbursement in part from Federal funds for expenditures by States and local communities for vocational education. Includes Hawaii beginning 1930, Puerto Rico beginning 1940, and Alaska and Virgin Islands beginning 1955]

ITEM AND SEX	TEACHERS <sup>1</sup>					STUDENTS				
	1930	1940	1950	1955	1956	1930	1940	1950	1955	1956
Total, all programs.....			62, 959	77, 062	78, 707	961, 882	2, 290, 741	3,364,613	3, 314, 255	3, 413, 159
Male.....						603, 514	1, 279, 109	1,715,699	1, 700, 552	1, 731, 781
Female.....						378, 368	1, 011, 632	1,648,914	1, 613, 703	1, 681, 378
Evening.....	9, 842	17, 744	20, 902	30, 722	31, 255	323, 154	728, 937	1,520,971	1, 389, 000	1, 456, 327
Part-time.....	5, 468	14, 600	12, 324	11, 583	12, 981	407, 285	525, 358	596, 295	396, 184	399, 363
All-day.....	9, 245	24, 917	29, 733	34, 757	34, 471	241, 486	1, 022, 284	1,243,419	1, 529, 071	1, 557, 529
Day-unit course.....	319	658		( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9, 957	14, 162	3, 928	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Agriculture.....			13, 852	20, 277	20, 469	188, 311	584, 133	764, 975	776, 138	785, 599
Male.....						180, 490	583, 034	764, 975	776, 138	785, 599
Female.....						7, 821	1, 099			
Evening.....	1, 878	4, 976	3, 149	6, 481	6, 524	60, 462	192, 246	345, 007	272, 363	277, 849
Part-time.....	306	3, 727	1, 240	2, 807	2, 833	4, 164	62, 489	43, 071	46, 811	47, 450
All-day.....	4, 346	8, 450	9, 463	10, 989	11, 112	113, 728	318, 223	373, 113	456, 964	460, 300
Day-unit course.....	319	568		( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9, 957	11, 175	3, 784	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Trades and industry.....			25, 511	29, 895	29, 036	618, 604	758, 409	894, 602	870, 954	883, 719
Male.....						422, 575	602, 182	687, 847	762, 643	773, 629
Female.....						196, 029	156, 227	116, 755	108, 311	110, 090
Evening.....	5, 030	5, 769	8, 312	12, 678	11, 509	165, 317	167, 908	269, 734	421, 321	439, 640
Part-time.....	4, 981	9, 449	8, 671	6, 448	7, 556	381, 898	383, 579	312, 129	195, 702	197, 381
All-day.....	3, 054	6, 940	8, 528	10, 769	9, 971	71, 389	206, 922	222, 739	253, 931	246, 698
Home economics.....			19, 657	23, 752	24, 955	174, 967	818, 766	1,439,366	1, 431, 808	1, 486, 816
Male.....						449	24, 746	70, 336	50, 918	47, 784
Female.....						174, 518	794, 020	1,360,030	1, 380, 890	1, 439, 032
Evening.....	2, 934	4, 857	6, 978	9, 811	10, 548	97, 375	245, 850	666, 676	530, 725	565, 753
Part-time.....	181	1, 192	937	942	1, 019	21, 223	72, 790	115, 979	82, 907	70, 532
All-day.....	1, 845	9, 527	11, 742	12, 999	13, 388	56, 369	497, 139	647, 567	818, 176	850, 531
Day-unit course.....		90		( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )		2, 987	144	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Distributive occupations.....			3, 939	3, 138	4, 247		129, 433	364, 670	235, 355	257, 025
Male.....							69, 147	192, 541	110, 853	124, 769
Female.....							60, 286	172, 129	124, 502	132, 256
Evening.....		2, 142	2, 463	1, 752	2, 674		122, 933	239, 554	164, 591	173, 085
Part-time.....		232	1, 476	1, 386	1, 573		6, 500	125, 116	70, 764	83, 940

<sup>1</sup> Totals omitted for 1930 and 1940 because of duplications in State reports by types of schools.  
<sup>2</sup> Included with data for all-day units.  
Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Digest of Annual Reports of State Boards for Vocational Education*.

**No. 168.—VOCATIONAL PROGRAMS, FEDERALLY AIDED—EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL FUNDS, 1920 TO 1956, AND BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS, 1956**

[In thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30. For 1920 and 1930, total includes expenditures for teacher-training not shown separately; beginning 1940, expenditures for teacher-training included in respective programs. See headnote, table 167]

YEAR AND STATE OR OTHER AREA	ALL VOCATIONAL EDUCATION		AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION		TRADE AND INDUSTRIAL EDUCATION		HOME ECONOMICS EDUCATION		DISTRIBUTIVE OCCUPATION	
	Total funds	Fed- eral	Total funds	Fed- eral	Total funds	Fed- eral	Total funds	Fed- eral	Total funds	Fed- eral
1920.....	8,535	2,477	2,437	890	3,397	700	1,054	156	-----	-----
1930.....	29,909	7,404	8,743	3,174	8,815	1,719	4,382	678	-----	-----
1940.....	55,080	20,004	18,373	7,346	22,561	7,105	13,072	4,916	1,074	637
1950.....	128,717	28,623	38,523	10,087	47,869	8,612	36,916	6,241	5,408	1,683
1953.....	145,951	25,366	47,490	10,105	50,507	8,572	43,114	6,279	4,839	411
1954.....	151,289	25,419	49,976	10,117	50,916	8,627	45,291	6,257	5,105	417
1955.....	164,761	30,351	53,707	11,826	55,560	9,999	49,461	7,701	6,033	825
1956 <sup>1</sup>										
Total.....	175,886	33,180	56,658	12,668	59,522	10,694	53,282	8,389	6,424	1,430
Alabama.....	4,292	898	1,831	469	870	169	1,482	235	110	26
Arizona.....	1,091	181	275	62	373	54	410	50	34	15
Arkansas.....	2,879	657	1,393	381	275	82	1,141	177	70	16
California.....	11,070	1,620	2,299	367	5,275	816	2,939	347	557	91
Colorado.....	1,565	284	367	106	532	88	579	75	88	15
Connecticut.....	2,333	315	145	67	1,907	163	246	68	36	17
Delaware.....	847	165	181	52	287	55	310	43	69	15
District of Columbia.....	446	110	18	9	283	46	115	40	30	15
Florida.....	5,214	515	1,196	149	2,153	197	1,722	145	142	24
Georgia.....	5,860	964	2,764	479	575	189	2,427	266	94	30
Idaho.....	942	193	401	85	253	54	276	48	12	6
Illinois.....	8,027	1,461	2,725	422	2,259	648	2,772	316	271	75
Indiana.....	4,401	872	1,356	349	1,375	261	1,582	228	89	34
Iowa.....	3,057	741	1,539	381	432	141	999	197	87	22
Kansas.....	2,111	484	1,017	224	386	119	633	125	75	16
Kentucky.....	2,700	908	1,200	480	442	151	992	256	66	21
Louisiana.....	4,737	653	1,769	289	1,268	174	1,560	167	140	23
Maine.....	546	190	180	78	113	46	247	63	6	3
Maryland.....	1,684	403	325	117	1,018	163	269	103	72	20
Massachusetts.....	6,648	638	625	87	4,915	376	1,000	134	109	40
Michigan.....	6,207	1,182	1,579	383	2,325	454	1,914	289	389	55
Minnesota.....	4,282	762	1,678	364	1,223	176	1,225	197	156	26
Mississippi.....	3,455	826	1,681	509	407	84	1,302	214	65	19
Missouri.....	3,494	929	1,200	423	938	247	1,149	226	208	34
Montana.....	760	189	328	74	144	52	244	48	50	15
Nebraska.....	1,419	379	712	191	184	71	467	101	56	15
Nevada.....	432	151	115	48	101	41	169	48	47	14
New Hampshire.....	439	155	125	56	130	46	166	44	19	9
New Jersey.....	3,784	644	582	92	2,400	417	692	93	110	41
New Mexico.....	853	190	365	73	166	52	271	50	51	15
New York.....	9,298	2,070	1,072	368	6,867	1,253	1,014	322	345	127
North Carolina.....	6,050	1,288	3,004	680	706	204	2,165	369	175	35
North Dakota.....	871	257	312	123	193	52	335	60	31	15
Ohio.....	5,383	1,478	1,697	477	2,216	566	1,269	366	200	68
Oklahoma.....	4,596	582	2,254	275	835	137	1,359	150	149	19
Oregon.....	1,705	345	505	130	681	99	444	101	76	15
Pennsylvania.....	8,547	1,798	1,818	464	4,889	784	1,527	470	313	80
Rhode Island.....	421	138	49	24	279	69	90	43	3	1
South Carolina.....	3,584	656	1,612	345	600	110	1,274	183	99	18
South Dakota.....	817	253	341	123	127	53	316	61	34	15
Tennessee.....	4,350	959	1,640	496	945	181	1,656	253	110	28
Texas.....	14,795	1,671	6,251	669	1,579	507	6,184	429	781	66
Utah.....	1,064	172	321	57	467	55	233	46	42	15
Vermont.....	525	168	158	57	193	53	141	43	32	15
Virginia.....	4,765	857	1,487	383	1,193	205	1,765	241	320	28
Washington.....	3,644	475	929	160	1,380	171	1,190	123	145	20
West Virginia.....	1,812	547	535	231	608	118	563	180	46	17
Wisconsin.....	4,562	819	1,628	362	1,478	214	1,366	213	91	29
Wyoming.....	573	165	245	53	119	52	171	45	39	15
Alaska.....	53	26	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	10	5	41	20	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hawaii.....	863	166	228	55	366	51	223	45	44	15
Puerto Rico.....	1,942	592	599	267	675	99	632	209	36	17
Virgin Islands.....	80	40	5	2	43	22	27	14	4	2

<sup>1</sup> Provisional.    <sup>2</sup> Less than \$500.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Ingest of Annual Reports of State Boards for Vocational Education*.

**No. 169.—VOCATIONAL PROGRAMS, FEDERALLY AIDED—STUDENTS ENROLLED, BY TYPE OF PROGRAM, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1955 AND 1956**

[For years ending June 30. Excludes vocational teacher-training courses. See also headnote, table 167]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	1955					1956				
	Total	Agri-culture	Trades and In-dustry	Home eco-nomies	Dis-tribu-tive	Total	Agri-culture	Trades and In-dustry	Home eco-nomies	Dis-tribu-tive
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>3,314,255</b>	<b>776,138</b>	<b>870,964</b>	<b>1,431,808</b>	<b>235,355</b>	<b>3,413,159</b>	<b>785,599</b>	<b>883,719</b>	<b>1,486,816</b>	<b>257,025</b>
Alabama.....	63,372	22,963	15,349	23,535	1,505	72,449	24,799	17,120	28,340	2,190
Arizona.....	19,338	2,061	7,506	8,550	1,221	18,629	1,908	6,977	8,905	839
Arkansas.....	79,808	27,513	8,943	41,491	1,861	78,874	27,552	7,333	41,738	2,251
California.....	293,391	20,874	102,692	125,912	43,913	311,411	17,840	109,244	129,417	54,910
Colorado.....	50,904	3,167	22,665	16,654	8,418	50,705	2,970	23,454	18,675	5,606
Connecticut.....	24,435	727	15,010	6,722	1,976	23,602	715	14,581	6,998	1,308
Delaware.....	7,727	864	3,443	2,818	602	8,873	994	4,141	2,770	968
Dist. of Col.....	9,353	173	3,774	3,789	1,617	9,626	219	4,033	3,413	1,961
Florida.....	99,707	12,120	32,762	45,823	9,002	126,955	13,705	32,309	70,746	10,195
Georgia.....	179,938	77,007	25,094	69,802	8,035	197,601	87,237	31,481	72,050	6,833
Idaho.....	11,480	3,793	2,567	5,107	13	12,181	3,938	2,930	5,218	95
Illinois.....	114,963	30,468	29,141	51,639	3,695	112,953	27,807	29,881	51,689	3,576
Indiana.....	62,552	16,642	14,217	29,289	2,404	67,826	15,707	18,058	32,131	1,930
Iowa.....	64,067	28,331	11,249	23,289	1,198	64,884	28,717	10,362	24,157	1,648
Kansas.....	33,567	7,069	6,865	17,932	1,701	36,400	7,472	7,340	19,032	2,556
Kentucky.....	59,886	18,850	8,746	28,968	3,322	62,781	17,796	10,834	30,342	3,809
Louisiana.....	84,126	25,396	20,906	35,465	2,359	82,596	26,489	18,771	34,209	3,129
Maine.....	6,493	1,534	949	3,993	17	6,379	1,501	912	3,955	11
Maryland.....	26,152	3,565	11,293	7,919	3,375	30,044	3,655	13,538	8,919	3,932
Massachusetts.....	65,688	1,800	25,080	36,772	2,036	66,827	1,624	26,562	36,564	2,077
Michigan.....	126,172	17,913	36,205	54,835	17,219	131,055	18,622	36,836	56,559	19,038
Minnesota.....	77,220	28,200	12,689	33,355	2,976	79,351	26,742	15,038	34,154	3,417
Mississippi.....	87,815	40,370	8,681	36,757	2,007	90,856	44,020	7,526	36,929	2,381
Missouri.....	70,063	21,399	13,643	31,378	3,653	65,375	20,234	11,421	30,708	3,012
Montana.....	9,255	2,942	2,260	3,664	389	10,231	3,204	2,402	4,161	464
Nebraska.....	31,315	10,721	5,105	12,722	2,767	31,061	9,634	6,199	12,834	2,394
Nevada.....	4,604	539	1,533	2,312	220	5,028	617	1,566	2,710	135
New Hampshire.....	5,283	635	2,089	2,427	132	5,266	649	1,376	3,060	181
New Jersey.....	24,803	2,550	17,099	4,577	577	23,136	2,515	17,146	4,828	647
New Mexico.....	8,389	2,055	1,579	4,366	389	8,881	2,169	1,923	4,344	445
New York.....	182,180	7,920	112,293	57,359	4,608	154,960	6,571	93,785	59,441	5,163
North Carolina.....	120,922	44,832	9,314	63,020	3,756	115,374	49,864	9,566	51,958	3,966
North Dakota.....	11,600	3,881	1,382	6,040	297	12,263	3,570	2,233	6,111	349
Ohio.....	86,436	10,694	30,530	29,395	6,819	92,213	19,146	37,377	28,474	7,216
Oklahoma.....	71,159	31,558	8,527	28,763	2,311	68,909	29,773	9,650	27,546	1,940
Oregon.....	28,094	5,012	8,585	13,702	795	33,526	4,734	10,963	16,724	1,105
Pennsylvania.....	106,743	14,275	55,665	31,305	5,498	100,582	14,118	48,729	33,140	4,595
Rhode Island.....	4,581	446	1,918	2,196	21	4,996	379	2,083	2,436	100
South Carolina.....	100,609	39,412	11,317	46,402	3,478	108,450	43,156	11,244	50,913	3,137
South Dakota.....	12,142	3,972	2,438	5,145	587	11,465	3,657	2,408	4,590	810
Tennessee.....	85,352	29,637	15,639	37,895	2,181	83,205	28,092	14,304	38,725	2,084
Texas.....	316,167	61,617	40,993	167,235	46,322	322,881	60,976	43,125	167,893	50,887
Utah.....	28,063	4,726	6,381	12,176	4,780	30,405	4,738	8,704	11,831	5,132
Vermont.....	5,330	939	1,468	2,676	247	4,889	1,020	1,584	2,095	190
Virginia.....	77,998	23,065	13,319	34,394	7,220	82,085	22,446	14,037	37,837	7,765
Washington.....	86,100	9,666	31,994	34,453	9,987	93,047	9,227	34,082	38,285	11,453
West Virginia.....	31,014	6,481	10,384	13,134	1,015	31,239	6,309	10,931	13,115	884
Wisconsin.....	97,151	25,370	23,058	45,326	3,397	95,348	24,451	23,298	44,000	3,599
Wyoming.....	5,092	1,367	943	2,680	102	5,655	1,360	1,148	2,787	360
Alaska.....	391	-----	37	354	-----	375	-----	33	342	-----
Hawaii.....	14,193	2,290	4,691	5,322	1,890	12,792	2,121	4,910	4,340	1,421
Puerto Rico.....	40,225	7,644	10,677	20,480	1,424	53,911	8,792	17,972	24,270	2,877
Virgin Islands.....	845	63	267	494	21	749	48	259	408	34

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Digest of Annual Reports of State Boards for Vocational Education*.



**No. 170.—FEDERAL EXPENDITURES FOR EDUCATION, BY TYPE OF PROGRAM:  
1947 TO 1955**

[In thousands of dollars]

PROGRAM	1947	1949	1951	1953	1955
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	<b>2,930,865</b>	<b>3,509,817</b>	<b>2,559,853</b>	<b>1,437,369</b>	<b>1,618,454</b>
<b>Elementary and secondary schools</b> .....	<b>129,136</b>	<b>166,912</b>	<b>221,494</b>	<b>451,930</b>	<b>535,986</b>
Assistance to federally affected areas .....	5,347	5,494	19,728	200,084	216,348
Public-school construction .....	5,347	5,494	2,956	117,804	122,767
Public-school maintenance and operation .....			13,772	65,905	85,251
School construction on Federal bases .....				16,285	8,330
School lunch program .....	77,597	94,792	118,092	133,854	169,502
Vocational education .....	19,599	20,013	20,013	24,657	29,237
Indians in the U. S. and natives in Alaska .....	14,510	19,670	27,118	30,117	37,545
Revenue distributed from use and sale of public lands .....	6,501	11,535	17,505	24,130	38,310
Revenue distributed from national forests <sup>1</sup> .....	3,483	6,040	8,435	17,491	16,497
Armed Forces—dependent children overseas .....			802	8,911	16,421
Operation of public schools .....	1,980	3,219	6,346	11,986	11,851
District of Columbia .....	1,980	3,219	2,664	2,522	5,185
Canal Zone .....				2,684	3,015
Atomic Energy Commission sites .....			3,682	6,780	* 2,651
Other programs .....	139	149	455	900	1,278
<b>Colleges and universities</b> .....	<b>384,043</b>	<b>208,668</b>	<b>66,804</b>	<b>74,642</b>	<b>153,066</b>
Surplus property allocated <sup>2</sup> .....	375,730	200,015	57,144	85,152	139,695
Land-grant colleges .....	5,030	5,030	5,030	5,080	5,052
Howard University .....	3,035	3,302	4,262	4,047	7,654
Gallaudet College .....	248	321	368	413	655
<b>Research programs, fellowships, and education services</b> .....	<b>35,966</b>	<b>42,135</b>	<b>60,745</b>	<b>69,829</b>	<b>94,288</b>
Department of Agriculture .....	34,529	40,125	43,157	43,158	59,709
Agricultural experiment stations .....	7,206	9,697	11,016	11,041	19,109
Agricultural extension service .....	27,323	30,428	32,141	32,117	40,600
Office of Education administration .....	1,431	2,010	2,363	2,992	2,925
Atomic Energy Commission contract research .....			13,487	17,352	* 18,418
National Science Foundation basic research grants .....				1,814	7,857
Fellowships in health, atomic energy, and sciences .....			1,736	4,472	5,033
Other science education .....				41	316
<b>U. S. Military, Naval, and Coast Guard Academies</b> .....	<b>10,578</b>	<b>12,386</b>	<b>15,415</b>	<b>18,469</b>	<b>18,786</b>
West Point .....	4,567	4,875	7,223	8,474	8,717
Annapolis .....	4,480	5,559	6,424	7,482	7,634
Coast Guard .....	1,531	1,952	1,768	2,513	2,435
Academic training of military personnel and Naval Reserve personnel <sup>3</sup> .....	5,920	5,427	11,892	15,810	15,089
Federal and State merchant marine schools .....	5,308	4,635	3,765	2,750	2,593
<b>Veterans education and training</b> .....	<b>2,118,735</b>	<b>2,706,184</b>	<b>1,943,341</b>	<b>669,018</b>	<b>771,000</b>
Veterans vocational rehabilitation .....	220,947	335,199	176,875	57,769	40,770
<b>Vocational rehabilitation and teacher training</b> .....	<b>15,304</b>	<b>19,331</b>	<b>22,116</b>	<b>24,062</b>	<b>25,904</b>
Department of Labor apprenticeship training .....		2,588	3,183	3,324	3,160
<b>Department of State international programs</b> .....			<b>22,425</b>	<b>37,803</b>	<b>42,296</b>
International Cooperation Administration country missions .....				14,042	22,518
Educational exchange programs and activities .....			23,425	23,761	19,768
Other programs .....	4,984	3,352	2,797	11,963	14,452

<sup>1</sup> Distributed for roads and schools.

<sup>2</sup> 1964 data.

<sup>3</sup> To health and educational institutions.

<sup>4</sup> Includes off-duty education extension program for servicemen and Coast Guard personnel, and tuition for Coast Guard personnel.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Federal Funds for Education*, Bulletin 1956, No. 5.

## No. 171.—FEDERAL FUNDS ALLOTTED FOR EDUCATION, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1955

[In thousands of dollars]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Total	FUNDS ADMINISTERED BY—				FUNDS FOR THE EDUCATION OF VETERANS		Other
		Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare		Dept. of Agriculture		Total 4	Education and allowance (P. L. 850)	
		Total 1	Aid to Federally affected areas 2	Total 3	School lunch program			
Total	1,561,874	442,475	202,813	229,211	169,802	710,084	563,421	178,884
Alabama	41,637	8,817	3,486	7,512	5,626	25,273	20,335	25
Arizona	9,690	4,089	2,980	1,577	1,184	3,853	3,008	171
Arkansas	21,781	4,776	1,808	5,968	4,400	10,992	6,902	44
California	131,625	60,063	40,885	10,783	9,431	59,443	49,974	1,337
Colorado	18,262	6,891	4,247	2,298	1,670	8,994	6,454	80
Connecticut	15,484	5,600	3,141	1,861	1,480	6,793	5,803	330
Delaware	2,071	754	129	523	—	762	679	33
District of Columbia	17,079	1,479	—	832	332	9,959	7,857	5,310
Florida	34,999	10,283	4,617	4,470	3,748	20,053	14,551	163
Georgia	43,963	12,692	6,958	7,569	5,609	23,635	17,839	67
Idaho	5,919	1,736	1,191	1,306	796	2,855	2,181	11
Illinois	50,130	10,796	3,536	7,624	5,995	20,813	26,367	896
Indiana	26,269	6,105	2,098	5,180	3,808	14,509	—	475
Iowa	20,247	3,628	408	4,094	2,600	12,416	9,104	106
Kansas	18,388	5,835	5,736	3,032	1,958	6,394	4,880	127
Kentucky	23,869	5,864	1,474	6,498	4,045	11,448	9,096	59
Louisiana	30,401	5,529	1,886	7,192	5,863	17,610	14,534	70
Maine	6,169	2,686	1,527	1,368	898	2,070	1,775	45
Maryland	19,475	12,141	8,730	2,381	1,767	4,680	3,896	274
Massachusetts	30,999	7,505	1,250	4,403	3,881	18,098	14,359	993
Michigan	37,275	11,094	6,045	6,280	4,731	19,622	16,102	378
Minnesota	24,325	2,927	981	3,111	2,704	15,093	11,721	194
Mississippi	24,808	4,310	921	6,043	4,114	14,381	10,798	35
Missouri	24,888	9,169	2,897	5,442	3,789	20,086	15,360	191
Montana	5,896	2,060	1,014	1,105	583	2,716	1,997	12
Nebraska	13,667	3,581	1,339	1,979	1,072	3,108	6,373	49
Nevada	3,169	2,344	1,561	413	145	398	332	5
New Hampshire	3,948	1,154	463	693	574	1,658	1,456	43
New Jersey	19,480	5,816	2,790	3,318	2,812	10,160	8,412	198
New Mexico	12,681	7,054	5,025	1,619	1,119	4,179	3,606	29
New York	76,388	15,629	5,724	11,303	9,954	48,416	37,342	1,039
North Carolina	38,207	8,317	1,241	10,019	7,531	19,659	15,922	213
North Dakota	7,370	798	242	1,544	842	5,001	3,323	37
Ohio	44,049	12,626	7,726	6,173	6,343	22,793	18,442	256
Oklahoma	34,816	11,901	7,153	6,675	5,469	15,854	12,689	86
Oregon	12,631	4,440	1,059	2,100	1,425	5,948	4,587	144
Pennsylvania	60,467	9,527	1,899	9,333	7,507	40,695	32,988	903
Rhode Island	7,042	3,285	1,719	790	555	3,503	3,017	113
South Carolina	22,350	5,898	2,207	5,116	3,728	11,309	9,150	28
South Dakota	7,456	1,878	1,030	1,402	711	4,159	3,700	18
Tennessee	33,291	7,283	2,232	7,916	6,043	18,000	14,956	91
Texas	83,928	26,065	13,520	12,195	9,252	45,502	36,183	175
Utah	13,861	5,445	2,567	1,616	1,203	6,668	5,750	132
Vermont	2,900	789	96	893	525	1,181	859	38
Virginia	39,070	22,611	17,144	6,047	4,477	10,294	8,180	113
Washington	31,168	17,025	11,761	3,244	2,476	10,740	8,773	169
West Virginia	13,012	2,780	81	3,752	2,734	6,444	5,343	36
Wisconsin	22,438	3,932	583	4,790	3,371	13,461	10,422	254
Wyoming	2,946	959	432	669	306	1,297	830	21
Alaska	6,630	3,392	3,250	296	87	—	—	2,941
Canal Zone	3,015	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,015
Hawaii	5,490	4,068	2,551	1,404	1,026	—	—	16
Puerto Rico	9,095	2,310	10	6,775	5,362	—	—	10
Virgin Islands	135	43	—	81	81	—	—	11
U. S. possessions	24,406	—	—	—	—	24,371	23,350	35
National and other 5	209,730	39,717	—	4,425	—	7,323	1,187	158,263
Unallotted	280	—	—	280	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes, in addition to Federally affected areas, funds for support of land-grant colleges, vocational education below college level, vocational rehabilitation, American Printing House for the Blind, value of surplus property transferred to educational institutions, education of Public Health personnel, etc.

<sup>2</sup> Areas affected by Federal activity and employment, e. g., defense production, etc.

<sup>3</sup> Includes, in addition to school-lunch program, funds for Agricultural Experiment Stations, and Cooperative Agricultural Extension Service.

<sup>4</sup> Includes also vocational rehabilitation under Public Laws 16 and 884, and education and training under Public Law 346.

<sup>5</sup> Federal funds allotted to national programs which cannot be reported by States.

<sup>6</sup> Comprises \$4,800,000 paid to educational institutions for preparing reports and \$2,524,000 paid to veterans choosing to attend colleges in other countries.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Federal Funds for Education*.

## Section 5

### Law Enforcement, Federal Courts, and Prisons

This section presents data on crimes, arrests, Federal court cases, the legal profession, Federal and State prisoners, and the use of the death penalty. The more important publications in which figures relating to these subjects appear are: *Uniform Crime Reports*, a semiannual bulletin of the Federal Bureau of Investigation; the Administrative Office of the United States Courts *Annual Report of the Director*; and the Bureau of Prisons annual review, *Federal Prisons*, and periodical bulletins and reports in its *National Prisoner Statistics* series.

In addition, limited information concerning juvenile delinquency and the operation of juvenile courts is collected and published by the Children's Bureau of the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Data on prosecution and disposition of persons charged with misdemeanors and other minor offenses may be found for some of the larger cities in the annual reports of their municipal courts or governments. Some information on incarcerated prisoners may be found in the reports of the 1940 and 1950 Censuses of Population.

No centralized information is available on the police activities of the Federal agencies. Some information concerning the work of each Federal agency will be found in its annual report.

**Law enforcement and legal jurisdiction.**—Law enforcement is for the most part a function of State and local officers and agencies. The United States Constitution reserves to the States the general police powers, and only offenses against the United States Government and against its employees while engaged in their official duties, and offenses which involve the crossing of State lines or an interference with interstate commerce are made Federal offenses by act of Congress. Consequently, criminal offenses such as murder, robbery, burglary, theft, assault, and rape are violations of State laws unless they involve Federal property or a Federal officer while engaged in his official duties, or unless they occur in Federal territories or reservations or on the high seas. There are 50 separate criminal law jurisdictions in the United States, 1 in each of the 48 States, 1 in the District of Columbia, and the Federal jurisdiction. Each of these has its own criminal law and procedure and its own law enforcement agencies. Yet the general system of law enforcement is quite similar from State to State, although there are among the States often substantial differences in the penalties provided for like offenses.

Law enforcement can be divided into three parts. The first covers the activities of the police agencies, namely, the investigation of crimes and the apprehension of persons suspected of committing them. This function involves agencies such as municipal police, county police, State police, sheriffs, constables, marshals, Federal agents, and many kinds of special officers. The second phase is the prosecution of those charged with criminal offenses to determine whether they are in fact guilty. The agencies concerned include the courts, justices of the peace, municipal, State, and Federal grand juries, and prosecuting court officers. The third division of administration is concerned with the punishment or treatment of those convicted of crime. While the courts usually determine the sentence after conviction, the application of the penalty is carried out by the prison, reformatory, or jail, or by probation or parole officials.

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**Note.**—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on March 3, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer. In a few instances, more recent data were added later.

**Crime.**—Nearly all statistical data on crime and criminals are derived from the records and reports of the various agencies engaged in the administration of criminal law. Police statistics present the number of offenses reported, the number of persons arrested, and the offenses cleared by arrest. Arrest records provide data concerning sex, age, race, and other characteristics of the persons arrested and charged with crime. As the police agencies are largely local, a problem is involved in collecting statistical data from the large number of such agencies. The Federal Bureau of Investigation obtains reports from police agencies and publishes summaries for the country as a whole in its semiannual bulletin, *Uniform Crime Reports*. However, in publishing the data submitted by chiefs of police in different cities, the Federal Bureau of Investigation does not vouch for their accuracy. They are issued as information which may throw some light on problems of crime and criminal-law enforcement. The great majority of communities are now reporting to the Federal Bureau of Investigation and the reports received cover about 99 percent of the city (urban) population and 95 percent of the population outside cities (rural) of the United States.

**Courts.**—Court statistics for criminal offenses and the outcome of the prosecutions for the country are quite incomplete. In many States, an annual or biennial publication presents data on the disposition of criminal cases in the trial courts. The only national compilation of such statistics was made by the Bureau of the Census which annually, until 1945, published data in *Judicial Criminal Statistics* on the disposition of criminal cases in the general trial courts.

Comprehensive information is collected on the business of the Federal courts by the Administrative Office of the United States Courts, and is published in the *Annual Report of the Director*. The bulk of civil litigation in the country is commenced and determined in the various State courts, and only when the United States Constitution and acts of Congress specifically confer jurisdiction upon the Federal courts may civil litigation be heard and decided by these courts. The question whether a State court or a Federal court has jurisdiction over a particular civil action is often difficult to determine, but generally speaking the Federal courts have jurisdiction over the following types of cases:

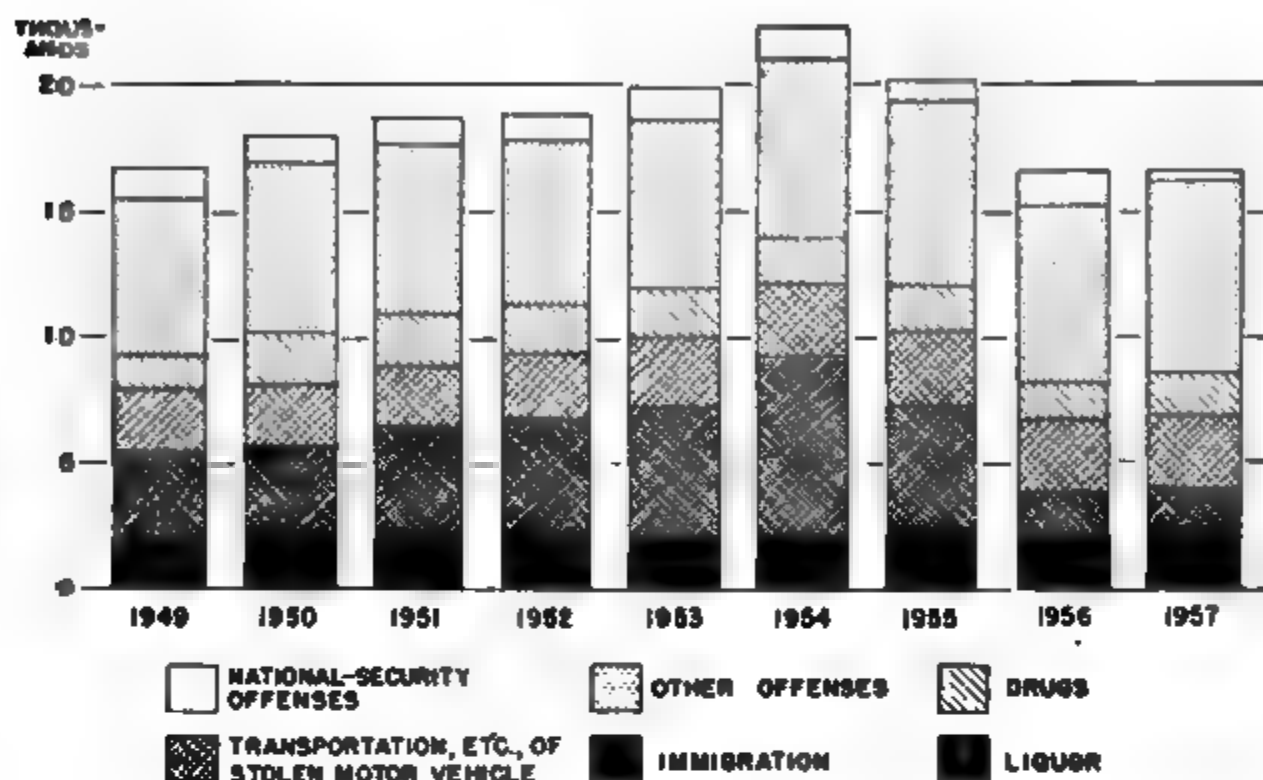
(1) Suits or proceedings by the United States; (2) Suits or proceedings against the United States; (3) Civil actions between private parties arising under the Constitution, laws, or treaties of the United States; (4) Civil actions between private litigants who are citizens of different States; (5) Civil cases involving admiralty, maritime, or prize jurisdiction; (6) All matters and proceedings in bankruptcy.

The Federal courts of original jurisdiction are known as the United States District Courts, and one or more of these courts is established in every State, Territory, or possession. Appeals from the district courts are taken to intermediate appellate courts of which there are 11. They are known as United States Courts of Appeals. The Supreme Court of the United States is the final and highest appellate court in the Federal system of courts.

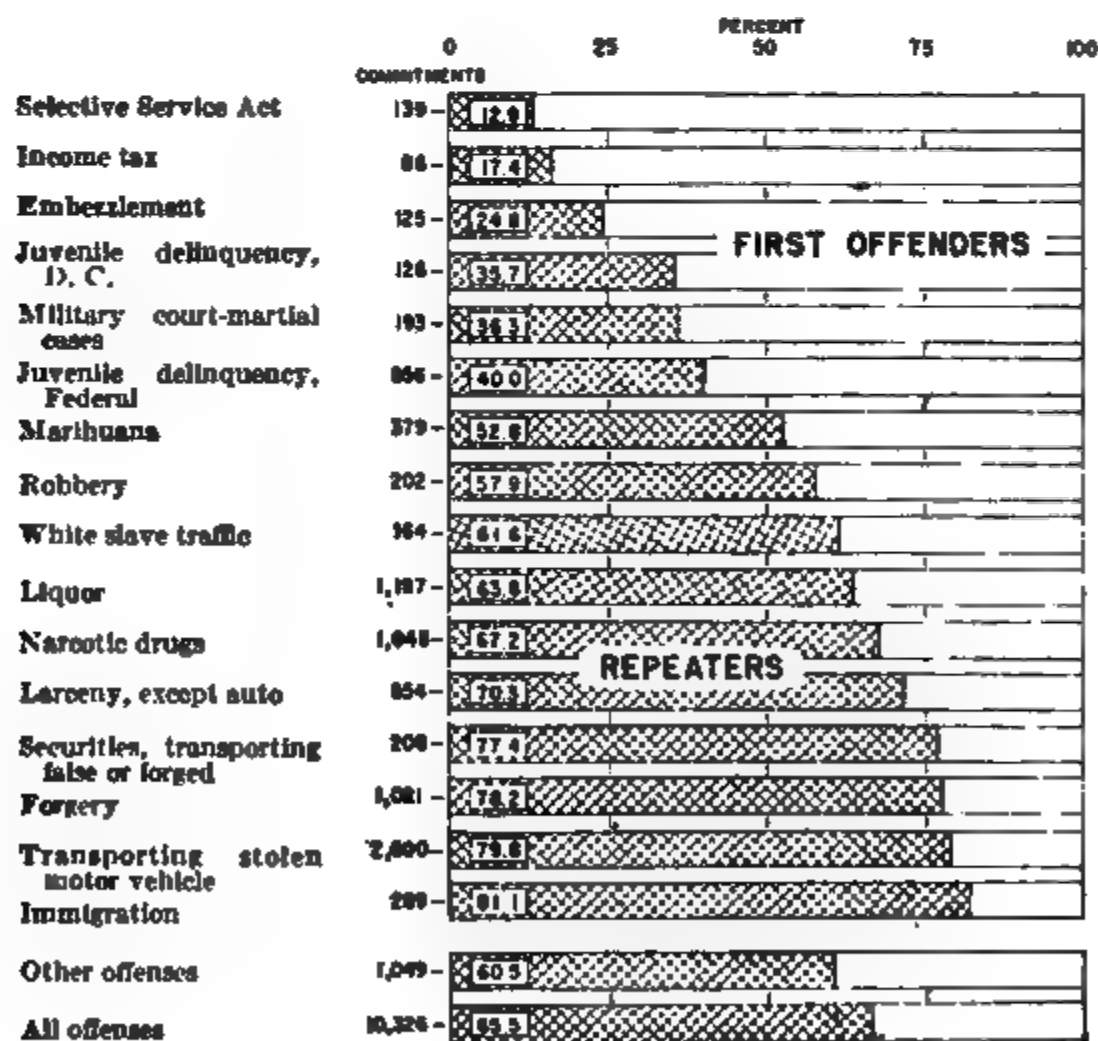
**Prisoners.**—Statistics of prisoners committed to penal institutions have been collected and published for a longer period of time than have other criminal statistics. Data on prisoners in Federal and State prisons and reformatories were collected annually by the Bureau of the Census until 1947 when this work was transferred to the Bureau of Prisons. Summary statistics covering persons received and discharged from State prisons and reformatories and from Federal prisons, and persons executed in the United States under civilian authority are now published periodically by the Bureau of Prisons in *National Prisoner Statistics*. Also, nearly every State publishes annual data either for its whole prison system or for each separate State institution.

**FIG. X.—FEDERAL PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM THE COURTS, BY MAJOR OFFENSE GROUPS: 1949 TO 1957**

[See table 194]

**FIG. XI.—PERCENTAGE OF REPEATERS AMONG PRISONERS COMMITTED TO FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS UNDER SENTENCE OF MORE THAN ONE YEAR: 1957**

[See table 195]



Source of figs. X and XI: Department of Justice, Bureau of Prisons.

## No. 172.—MAJOR CRIMES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY TYPE: 1950 TO 1957

[Figures are estimates based on reports from city and rural law enforcement agencies which cover about 90 percent of the urban population and about 66 percent of the rural population]

YEAR	Total	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE		Rape <sup>3</sup>	Robbery <sup>4</sup>	Aggravated assault <sup>5</sup>	Burglary—breaking or entering <sup>6</sup>	Larceny— theft <sup>7</sup>	Auto theft <sup>8</sup>
		Murder, nonnegligent manslaughter <sup>1</sup>	Man-slaughter by negligence <sup>2</sup>						
1950.....	1,790,030	7,020	5,330	16,580	53,230	90,950	411,980	1,044,160	170,780
1951.....	1,882,180	6,820	5,610	16,800	52,090	78,640	407,130	1,118,210	196,980
1952.....	2,036,610	7,210	5,450	17,240	58,140	87,930	442,760	1,202,270	215,310
1953.....	2,159,080	7,120	5,490	17,900	63,100	92,660	479,120	1,267,020	226,530
1954.....	2,267,250	6,850	5,410	18,030	67,420	93,540	519,190	1,340,370	215,940
1955.....	2,262,450	6,850	5,410	19,100	57,490	92,740	492,530	1,360,980	227,150
1956.....	2,363,150	6,970	5,650	20,300	58,770	96,430	535,720	1,567,590	263,720
1957.....	2,796,400	6,920	5,740	21,060	61,410	100,110	590,020	1,721,170	289,950

<sup>1</sup> Includes all willful felonious homicides; excludes suicides and justifiable homicides.

<sup>2</sup> Includes deaths primarily attributable to gross negligence on the part of some individual other than the victim.

<sup>3</sup> Includes forcible, statutory (no force used—victim under age of consent), and attempted rape.

<sup>4</sup> Includes the stealing or taking of anything of value by force or violence or by threat of force or violence; includes attempted robbery.

<sup>5</sup> Includes assault with intent to kill. Excludes simple assault, assault and battery, fighting, etc.

<sup>6</sup> Includes any unlawful entry to commit a felony or a theft. Includes attempted burglary and burglary followed by larceny.

<sup>7</sup> Includes theft of property or articles of value (except auto theft) without the use of force and violence or fraud. Excludes larceny resulting from burglary. Larceny refers to articles \$50 and over in value; theft to those under \$50 in value.

<sup>8</sup> Includes all cases where motor vehicles are driven away and abandoned. Excludes those taken for temporary use when actually returned by the taker.

Source: Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation; annual bulletin, *Uniform Crime Reports for the United States*.

## No. 173.—URBAN MAJOR CRIMES, BY TYPE: 1937 TO 1957

[For 1937-55, offenses known to the police in 355 cities with 25,000 inhabitants or more, total population of 44,061,582, based on 1950 Census; for 1956 and 1957, 353 cities; population 42,719,693. For definitions of offenses, see footnotes, table 172]

YEAR	Total	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE		Rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny— theft (except auto theft)	Auto theft
		Murder, nonnegligent manslaughter	Man-slaughter by negligence						
1937.....	605,447	2,479	1,978	3,047	26,896	19,841	187,757	325,974	87,675
1938.....	613,062	2,133	1,428	2,967	27,836	18,765	188,939	346,178	74,616
1939.....	637,514	2,228	1,229	3,235	26,347	19,063	145,206	369,442	70,767
1940.....	661,988	2,208	1,469	3,207	25,269	20,312	146,361	391,812	71,350
1941.....	661,132	2,295	1,852	3,513	24,212	20,736	138,043	393,615	—
1942.....	619,165	2,278	1,698	3,903	22,903	22,914	123,642	372,664	69,163
1943.....	604,354	2,030	1,428	4,349	22,636	22,126	127,268	342,337	62,280
1944.....	621,925	2,141	1,424	4,592	22,301	25,698	132,768	346,060	66,941
1945.....	702,720	2,361	1,723	5,042	27,671	28,026	156,835	375,486	105,574
1946.....	745,282	2,629	1,724	5,225	31,026	30,228	171,029	405,829	97,990
1947.....	706,014	2,535	1,481	5,266	29,395	31,004	164,709	396,798	76,634
1948.....	704,410	2,533	1,450	4,987	27,850	31,014	163,965	402,543	70,068
1949.....	734,925	2,332	1,308	5,137	29,698	32,144	173,312	422,583	68,416
1950.....	736,721	2,370	1,544	4,994	25,909	32,360	170,706	425,325	73,521
1951.....	779,456	2,302	1,557	5,306	26,096	31,884	169,209	457,977	85,137
1952.....	809,267	2,471	1,688	5,302	28,644	36,136	181,216	460,921	92,889
1953.....	845,206	2,439	1,599	5,449	31,813	38,064	191,339	476,771	97,734
1954.....	876,275	2,352	1,673	5,339	34,139	37,976	206,426	497,201	91,269
1955.....	864,662	2,410	1,643	5,910	30,675	38,786	202,660	505,011	97,588
1956.....	1,003,641	2,502	1,766	6,502	31,471	39,439	218,248	586,009	116,744
1957.....	1,006,337	2,533	1,722	6,762	34,641	39,333	247,845	632,215	130,796

Source: Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation; annual bulletin, *Uniform Crime Reports for the United States*.



## No. 174.—URBAN CRIME RATES, BY TYPE, BY STATES: 1956 AND 1957

[Rates based on offenses known per 100,000 population. Population figures used to compute rates based on 1950 Census. Offenses reported by 2,640 cities in 1956 representing an urban population of 80,986,991 for 1950, and 2,781 cities in 1957 representing 81,761,728 for 1950. For definitions of offenses, see footnotes, table 172.]

STATE	MURDER, NONNEGLECT- GENT MAN- SLAUGHTER		ROBBERY		AGGRAVATED ASSAULT		BURGLARY— BREAKING OR ENTERING		LARCENY— THEFT, EXCEPT AUTO		AUTO THEFT	
	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957
United States.....	5.0	5.1	69.0	64.3	87.4	90.2	449.3	502.9	1,228.4	1,317.6	233.5	254.7
New England.....	1.6	1.4	18.3	19.5	22.3	21.9	318.3	328.6	797.5	849.3	169.5	222.6
Maine.....	1.2	1.2	13.2	9.1	9.1	12.4	234.0	225.7	790.2	1,034.1	126.2	126.7
New Hampshire.....	0.4	0.4	5.2	2.8	5.5	2.6	189.0	141.3	559.3	656.7	66.6	80.9
Vermont.....	—	0.9	—	2.8	—	—	134.3	138.9	504.7	678.7	55.0	96.7
Massachusetts.....	1.4	1.3	21.4	22.9	19.6	18.2	313.3	318.7	796.5	817.0	197.0	268.5
Rhode Island.....	2.2	1.2	14.0	14.8	26.1	25.2	403.1	451.3	1,078.6	1,127.1	136.1	200.5
Connecticut.....	2.3	2.1	16.8	19.2	37.1	39.4	354.3	370.7	723.7	804.3	146.9	173.3
Middle Atlantic.....	3.0	3.1	50.1	49.9	75.6	72.1	340.4	389.4	786.9	818.7	167.4	178.7
New York.....	3.2	3.2	49.4	45.9	87.8	86.1	378.2	381.4	802.9	874.7	164.8	167.1
New Jersey.....	2.8	2.7	39.7	49.1	54.0	63.9	288.3	467.9	788.6	855.4	193.6	220.2
Pennsylvania.....	3.1	3.1	57.6	57.9	64.6	70.6	308.6	356.2	632.7	668.7	156.8	170.7
East North Central.....	4.8	4.7	77.5	82.3	74.0	78.7	361.5	382.5	1,154.7	1,231.5	199.1	—
Ohio.....	5.4	4.9	47.9	60.4	48.2	36.7	327.5	375.3	1,150.1	1,263.6	177.4	205.3
Indiana.....	3.0	3.9	47.7	49.8	41.1	50.7	487.0	496.5	1,354.6	1,496.1	296.2	291.9
Illinois.....	5.9	6.0	114.7	123.6	79.9	78.1	328.7	343.7	718.7	746.1	128.5	133.4
Michigan.....	3.9	4.1	104.6	95.1	138.3	132.9	476.5	534.6	1,727.0	1,735.4	273.9	292.2
Wisconsin.....	1.3	1.7	9.4	10.6	21.9	18.3	183.5	190.1	1,158.3	1,281.1	125.9	162.5
West North Central.....	2.8	3.4	51.3	59.4	43.3	53.9	330.5	435.6	1,312.9	1,381.5	212.6	214.6
Minnesota.....	1.1	1.0	39.7	38.7	7.6	8.8	413.9	402.7	1,280.7	1,251.9	196.6	196.0
Iowa.....	0.9	1.2	10.4	13.0	9.6	9.0	244.8	342.0	1,138.4	1,278.6	106.7	115.8
Missouri.....	7.8	7.3	96.8	126.5	107.1	123.1	461.5	572.1	1,392.2	1,487.5	335.3	334.7
North Dakota.....	1.3	—	4.5	11.0	3.8	8.4	223.2	269.8	1,371.3	1,302.2	121.2	190.4
South Dakota.....	0.5	1.7	8.7	6.6	7.7	0.6	205.7	184.4	1,061.5	1,067.2	55.0	71.5
Nebraska.....	2.2	2.7	26.6	17.6	29.5	30.5	258.2	247.9	1,190.6	1,153.7	162.4	197.4
Kansas.....	4.5	4.1	42.5	39.5	56.8	59.3	443.2	500.5	1,394.7	1,682.4	149.1	139.8
South Atlantic <sup>1</sup> .....	10.6	10.2	56.6	61.4	201.3	197.7	539.4	612.7	1,370.8	1,464.2	285.6	373.7
Delaware.....	10.7	8.4	58.3	56.2	30.5	27.4	540.7	607.3	1,665.9	1,694.8	313.7	252.3
Maryland.....	6.3	8.1	70.5	75.3	197.7	216.2	438.7	394.7	1,181.2	1,158.2	562.9	445.5
Virginia.....	9.1	9.2	68.2	63.8	219.6	203.6	624.4	642.6	1,706.4	1,731.1	305.7	292.7
West Virginia.....	3.9	3.7	30.9	33.3	54.7	60.4	257.6	289.0	607.0	713.4	109.3	126.4
North Carolina.....	11.6	12.3	25.0	28.7	355.3	354.7	379.5	487.2	1,139.1	1,266.1	172.1	186.8
South Carolina.....	9.0	9.1	34.1	22.6	112.5	104.6	540.1	618.5	1,235.4	1,612.4	210.2	195.9
Georgia.....	15.5	13.9	40.8	44.5	169.4	137.0	485.6	590.4	1,187.6	1,366.4	230.3	257.3
Florida.....	11.9	11.6	66.6	87.5	94.1	113.6	928.1	1,093.9	2,090.7	2,198.5	—	308.4
East South Central.....	12.0	12.5	47.9	42.6	116.1	113.6	476.6	549.2	948.6	1,087.6	275.1	298.9
Kentucky.....	8.5	8.6	92.1	70.2	131.8	124.5	608.0	642.7	1,376.2	1,267.9	557.8	526.1
Tennessee.....	14.8	12.2	42.3	36.9	101.5	99.8	489.5	584.9	940.3	1,002.7	220.5	240.6
Alabama.....	13.8	16.2	30.2	36.6	128.0	125.2	426.1	518.7	817.8	975.9	182.5	209.1
Mississippi.....	7.6	12.9	19.1	—	89.4	103.9	300.6	365.9	723.0	851.6	95.5	107.6
West South Central.....	9.4	9.2	46.6	51.3	101.3	102.7	608.7	689.9	1,961.6	1,658.1	297.9	334.6
Arkansas.....	8.7	7.6	47.3	33.3	126.5	131.6	429.6	453.9	994.2	1,111.6	136.3	133.4
Louisiana.....	9.9	9.6	74.6	78.3	111.5	94.5	478.9	539.9	1,141.9	1,171.7	631.5	607.2
Oklahoma.....	4.2	3.6	26.0	34.5	42.0	40.0	481.2	644.1	1,488.3	1,773.3	215.1	251.5
Texas.....	10.5	10.6	43.2	49.0	109.0	116.4	690.4	769.0	1,652.4	1,830.5	206.4	324.4
Mountain.....	3.6	4.7	55.9	76.4	52.3	55.4	624.2	704.8	2,320.2	2,488.9	354.5	463.3
Montana.....	2.3	2.6	35.7	29.2	43.4	25.8	356.1	335.3	2,187.0	2,221.9	247.1	281.4
Idaho.....	4.0	3.7	22.2	18.8	18.2	14.7	344.4	405.3	2,320.4	2,284.4	161.1	154.2
Wyoming.....	4.5	2.9	34.1	43.7	15.1	21.8	328.7	371.8	1,395.3	1,536.9	134.2	170.4
Colorado.....	3.5	3.9	97.5	120.7	51.3	47.7	674.5	813.7	2,040.2	2,076.4	390.5	416.4
New Mexico.....	1.7	7.9	35.0	49.0	48.2	66.2	726.3	920.4	2,517.1	3,426.1	528.0	685.1
Arizona.....	7.3	13.9	99.4	114.6	128.3	182.5	994.0	1,152.7	3,829.2	3,935.0	604.1	811.3
Utah.....	2.8	1.1	19.2	52.8	10.2	34.5	248.4	524.3	1,371.5	2,149.5	152.5	222.1
Nevada.....	5.4	7.5	130.5	142.0	106.7	67.3	1,553.7	1,107.9	3,826.6	3,674.8	609.0	483.9
Pacific.....	4.0	4.2	96.9	115.0	109.2	118.6	757.2	895.6	2,242.1	2,465.1	413.8	482.1
Washington.....	2.5	2.9	44.6	60.7	26.5	19.8	555.1	637.6	2,003.7	2,219.9	313.7	375.0
Oregon.....	2.4	3.6	54.2	53.9	38.8	34.2	443.8	526.3	1,949.8	1,976.4	196.0	291.6
California.....	4.4	4.5	113.8	130.7	130.4	144.3	822.5	976.4	2,311.7	2,561.5	451.9	523.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes District of Columbia, not shown separately.

Source: Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation; annual bulletin, *Uniform Crime Reports for the United States*.

No. 175.—HOMICIDES AND SUICIDES, BY TYPE AND SEX: 1930 TO 1956

ITEM	1930		1940		1950		1955		1956	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Homicide.....	8,373	2,100	6,647	1,682	6,089	1,853	5,630	1,788	5,705	1,924
Assault by—										
Firearms and explo-										
sives.....	5,809	1,186	3,761	894	3,163	1,016	2,870	937	3,029	1,010
Cutting and piercing										
instruments.....	1,211	342	1,660	404	1,510	369	1,469	357	1,472	382
Other means.....	1,213	570	1,105	384	1,055	466	988	491	914	532
Intervention of police.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	280	2	225	2	226	-----
Execution.....	140	2	121	-----	81	-----	78	1	64	-----
Suicide.....	14,319	4,004	14,466	4,441	13,297	3,848	12,961	3,799	12,968	3,759
Poisoning.....	3,458	2,083	3,537	2,086	2,461	1,508	2,189	1,240	2,124	1,243
Hanging and strangula-										
tion.....	2,748	520	2,776	778	2,759	833	2,689	902	2,686	952
Firearms and explosives.....	6,088	647	6,310	763	6,571	806	6,808	955	6,891	926
Other.....	2,025	754	1,843	814	1,506	701	1,275	702	1,267	638

1 Not available.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics; annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*.

No. 176.—MAJOR CRIMES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION GROUPS: 1956 AND 1957

[Population figures based on 1950 Census. For definitions of offenses, see footnotes, table 172]

POPULATION GROUP	Total	CRIMINAL HOMICIDE		Rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary—breaking or entering	Larceny— theft (except auto theft)	Auto theft
		Murder, nonnegligent manslaughter	Man-slaughter by negligence						
URBAN									
Total, 2,545 cities:									
1956.....	1,672,972	4,003	2,841	11,818	48,397	70,170	362,023	986,448	187,272
1957.....	1,821,248	4,061	2,815	12,259	52,323	72,734	406,117	1,065,838	205,991
Percentage change.....	+8.9	+1.4	-0.9	+3.7	+8.1	+3.7	+12.2	+8.0	+9.9
41 cities, 250,000 or more:									
1956.....	802,283	2,265	1,520	7,907	35,183	44,204	183,572	417,843	109,780
1957.....	852,809	2,270	1,548	8,282	37,731	45,694	200,834	438,743	117,707
Percent change.....	+6.3	+0.2	+1.8	+4.7	+7.2	+3.4	+9.4	+5.0	+7.2
64 cities, 100,000 to 250,000:									
1956.....	229,653	554	490	1,111	4,805	7,900	52,015	138,767	24,011
1957.....	254,704	575	402	1,130	5,473	8,616	60,251	150,748	27,509
Percent change.....	+10.9	+3.8	-18.0	+1.7	+13.9	+9.1	+15.8	+8.6	+14.6
124 cities, 50,000 to 100,000:									
1956.....	184,972	364	288	869	2,984	6,806	36,621	118,959	18,081
1957.....	201,104	374	329	821	3,259	6,941	41,944	127,470	20,056
Percent change.....	+8.8	+2.7	+14.2	-5.5	+9.2	+2.0	+14.5	+7.2	+10.9
262 cities, 25,000 to 50,000:									
1956.....	181,874	329	269	706	2,315	4,758	34,938	123,352	15,207
1957.....	201,779	332	292	704	2,561	4,558	39,593	136,488	17,251
Percent change.....	+10.9	+0.9	+8.6	-.3	+10.6	-4.2	+13.3	+10.6	+13.4
607 cities, 10,000 to 25,000:									
1956.....	176,212	302	151	719	1,916	4,104	34,408	121,787	12,825
1957.....	197,669	339	144	805	2,082	4,554	39,795	134,984	14,956
Percent change.....	+12.2	+12.3	-4.6	+12.0	+9.2	+11.0	+15.7	+10.8	+16.6
1,427 cities, less than 10,000:									
1956.....	97,978	189	123	506	1,194	2,398	20,469	65,740	7,359
1957.....	113,093	171	100	517	1,207	2,371	23,700	76,605	8,422
Percent change.....	+15.4	-9.5	-18.7	+2.2	+1.1	-1.1	+15.8	+16.5	+14.4
RURAL 1									
1956.....	310,892	1,755	2,186	5,087	6,737	14,577	99,031	154,780	26,739
1957.....	345,502	1,676	2,282	5,291	7,309	15,194	111,164	172,743	29,843
Percent change.....	+11.1	-4.5	+4.4	+4.0	+8.5	+4.2	+12.3	+11.6	+11.6

1 Based on reports of 1,394 sheriffs, 153 rural village officers, and 12 State police.

Source: Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation; annual bulletin, *Uniform Crime Reports for the United States*.

**No. 177.—OFFENSES KNOWN, OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST, PERSONS CHARGED, AND PERSONS FOUND GUILTY IN 211 CITIES OF 25,000 OR MORE: 1956**

(Total population of cities covered was 25,003,768, based on 1950 Census. Data on persons found guilty pertain to final dispositions and not the dispositions at any preliminary judicial point)

OFFENSE	OFFENSES—		Persons charged (held for prosecution)	PERSONS FOUND GUILTY—			
	Known to police	Cleared by arrest		Total	Percent of persons charged	Of offense charged	Of lesser offense
<b>Total (part I classes) <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>558,561</b>	<b>151,561</b>	<b>106,798</b>	<b>73,719</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>84,411</b>	<b>9,306</b>
Criminal homicide—							
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	1,432	1,328	1,340	803	59.9	816	187
Manslaughter by negligence	1,017	854	767	316	41.2	255	61
Rape	3,979	3,002	2,434	1,491	61.3	1,059	432
Robbery	21,376	8,673	6,913	5,366	77.9	4,235	1,151
Aggravated assault	26,622	20,392	14,180	7,365	52.1	5,261	2,124
Burglary—breaking or entering	112,461	33,377	21,313	15,343	72.0	12,879	2,404
Larceny—(theft) (except auto theft)	326,951	64,371	45,289	33,754	74.5	31,841	1,913
Auto theft	64,729	19,364	14,471	9,241	63.9	8,265	976
<b>Total (part II classes)</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>11,447,927</b>	<b>8,601,188</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>7,952,076</b>	<b>46,112</b>
Other assaults	(2)	(2)	43,271	24,935	57.6	23,953	982
Forgery and counterfeiting	(2)	(2)	4,194	3,258	77.8	2,891	362
Embezzlement and fraud	(2)	(2)	9,740	6,515	66.9	6,119	396
Stolen property, buying, receiving, etc.	(2)	(2)	2,114	1,222	57.8	1,132	90
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.	(2)	(2)	9,077	6,709	73.9	6,402	307
Sex offenses (including prostitution and commercialized vice)	(2)	(2)	25,487	18,179	71.3	17,504	675
Offenses against family and children	(2)	(2)	15,416	9,212	59.8	8,909	303
Narcotic drug laws	(2)	(2)	6,956	4,260	72.0	4,177	113
Liquor laws	(2)	(2)	21,762	14,973	78.0	16,458	515
Drunkenness; disorderly conduct; vagrancy	(2)	(2)	706,386	512,257	72.5	510,558	1,699
Gambling	(2)	(2)	30,468	20,197	66.3	20,091	106
Driving while intoxicated	(2)	(2)	51,176	44,460	86.9	41,186	3,300
Traffic and motor vehicle laws	(2)	(2)	10,408,141	7,208,879	69.8	7,222,314	36,565
All other offenses	(2)	(2)	114,747	72,081	62.8	70,382	1,699

For definitions of offenses, see footnotes, table 172. <sup>2</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation; semiannual bulletin, *Uniform Crime Reports for the United States*.

**No. 178.—JUVENILE DELINQUENCY—POLICE ARRESTS OF CHILDREN UNDER 18, CASES HANDLED BY JUVENILE COURTS, AND TOTAL NUMBER OF CHILDREN 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD: 1940 TO 1957**

(Index (1940=100))

YEAR	CHILDREN UNDER 18 ARRESTED BY POLICE <sup>1</sup>		Juvenile court cases, index <sup>2</sup>	CHILDREN, 10 TO 17 YEARS OLD	
	Number	Index		Number <sup>3</sup>	Index
1940	35,332	100	100	19,136,000	100
1941	47,884	136	172	18,309,000	96
1942	46,690	132	165	17,738,000	93
1943	49,566	140	172	17,512,000	92
1944	37,633	107	148	17,419,000	91
1945	34,376	97	131	17,344,000	91
1946	31,750	90	127	17,314,000	90
1947	32,922	93	136	17,365,000	91
1948	34,599	98	140	17,397,000	91
1949	37,250	105	149	17,706,000	93
1950	46,128	131	166	18,302,000	95
1951	149,806	424	187	18,981,000	99
1952	163,666	463	198	19,551,000	102
1953	195,626	554	216	20,111,000	105
1954	234,474	664	280	20,624,000	108
1955	253,817	721	302	22,167,000	116

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1940-1951 based on fingerprint records received by the Federal Bureau of Investigation. Data for 1952-1955 based on report forms (including arrests of children who were not fingerprinted) sent in by city police departments in varying number of reporting cities; for example, covers 232 cities in 1952, 1,174 in 1955, etc.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1955, based on data from a representative national sample of juvenile courts; for earlier years, estimated by Children's Bureau. For an explanation of the limitations of juvenile court statistics, see *Juvenile Court Statistics, 1956* (Children's Bureau Statistical Series No. 47).

<sup>3</sup> Estimates of civilian population published by the Bureau of the Census in *Current Population Reports, Series P-25*. <sup>4</sup> Provisional.

Source: Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation; and Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration, Children's Bureau; Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

No. 179.—ARRESTS, BY AGE GROUPS, IN 1,473 CITIES OF 2,500 OR MORE: 1957

[Data for all persons arrested for violations that happened in these reporting cities, covering about 47 percent of the total city population in 1950. Total population 40,176,369, based on 1950 Census. Each person arrested is counted rather than the number of charges that may be filed against one person. Arrest of a juvenile is counted with the offense actually committed even though a technical charge, such as juvenile delinquency, must be filed under local procedure]

OFFENSE CHARGED	Total, all ages	AGE (years)							
		Under 18	18 to 20	21 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 49	50 and over	Not known
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2, 068, 677</b>	<b>253, 817</b>	<b>145, 872</b>	<b>199, 862</b>	<b>482, 383</b>	<b>457, 286</b>	<b>185, 882</b>	<b>342, 956</b>	<b>619</b>
Criminal homicide:									
Murder and nonnegligent man- slaughter.....	2, 007	133	138	228	621	466	148	273	-----
Manslaughter by negligence.....	1, 238	74	127	180	356	261	81	159	-----
Robbery.....	11, 820	3, 124	2, 163	2, 316	2, 887	975	176	179	-----
Aggravated assault.....	23, 266	2, 091	1, 838	3, 101	7, 509	5, 193	1, 471	2, 062	1
Other assaults.....	81, 749	6, 052	6, 038	11, 697	28, 615	18, 251	4, 994	6, 088	14
Burglary—breaking or entering.....	51, 398	28, 179	6, 795	5, 243	6, 844	2, 938	690	700	9
Larceny—theft.....	102, 476	52, 550	11, 443	8, 183	13, 680	8, 534	2, 847	5, 184	55
Auto theft.....	29, 121	19, 682	3, 790	2, 176	2, 241	911	147	166	8
Embezzlement and fraud.....	16, 168	454	688	1, 953	6, 173	4, 340	1, 175	1, 383	2
Stolen property; buying, receiving, etc.....	3, 869	1, 249	484	467	755	551	141	222	-----
Forgery and counterfeiting.....	8, 288	659	819	1, 266	2, 958	1, 709	399	486	2
Rape.....	4, 780	932	1, 178	997	1, 071	389	90	123	-----
Prostitution and commercialized vice.....	12, 694	122	982	2, 640	5, 063	2, 520	589	775	3
Other sex offenses.....	20, 968	3, 417	1, 839	2, 881	6, 007	3, 793	1, 177	1, 854	-----
Narcotic drug laws.....	7, 277	219	708	1, 581	3, 284	947	253	285	-----
Weapons; carrying, possessing, etc.....	16, 864	2, 998	2, 164	2, 522	4, 509	2, 726	805	1, 139	1
Offenses against family and children.....	22, 444	289	1, 371	3, 258	9, 008	5, 666	1, 376	1, 475	1
Liquor laws.....	43, 347	7, 125	9, 120	3, 182	7, 651	7, 786	3, 095	5, 384	4
Driving while intoxicated.....	101, 099	665	3, 811	10, 968	30, 138	28, 748	11, 082	15, 683	4
Disorderly conduct.....	241, 167	26, 029	25, 784	33, 988	67, 085	48, 987	15, 697	23, 587	10
Drunkenness.....	832, 268	6, 779	21, 671	52, 427	179, 416	236, 821	111, 763	223, 059	332
Vagrancy.....	69, 520	4, 705	5, 799	6, 513	13, 746	14, 505	7, 234	17, 014	4
Gambling.....	50, 462	615	1, 329	3, 852	14, 323	14, 109	5, 496	10, 731	7
Suspicion.....	84, 645	15, 972	14, 266	13, 686	21, 123	11, 221	3, 379	4, 993	5
All other offenses.....	229, 742	69, 703	21, 527	24, 557	47, 320	34, 939	11, 587	19, 952	157

Source: Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation; annual bulletin, *Uniform Crime Reports for the United States*.

No. 180.—U. S. SUPREME COURT—CASES FILED AND DISPOSITION DURING OCTOBER TERMS: 1940 TO 1956

[For years beginning in June. Statutory term of Court begins first Monday in October, but for statistical purposes new term begins upon adjournment of preceding term, usually in June]

ACTION	1940	1945	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
<b>Total cases:</b>								
Filed.....	977	1, 316	1, 181	1, 283	1, 302	1, 397	1, 644	1, 802
Disposed of.....	985	1, 292	1, 202	1, 278	1, 293	1, 352	1, 630	1, 670
Remaining on docket.....	124	168	119	151	160	205	219	351
Original cases filed.....	4	1	-----	2	-----	-----	4	3
Appeals filed.....	84	64	77	87	81	87	104	123
Pauper appeals filed.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	17	24
Petitions for review:								
Filed.....	769	727	582	655	603	626	787	851
Granted.....	174	155	89	104	78	108	123	139
Denied or dismissed.....	592	565	495	541	522	532	643	664
Pauper petitions for review:								
Filed.....	120	393	404	434	528	543	583	639
Granted.....	19	15	17	11	10	12	16	38
Denied or dismissed.....	101	378	386	429	507	494	579	584
Motions for leave to file various writs:								
Filed.....	-----	131	118	105	90	133	149	162
Granted.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	2	-----
Denied or dismissed.....	-----	131	121	104	92	126	155	153
Method of disposition of cases by—								
Written opinions (number of cases).....	195	170	114	122	84	86	103	<sup>1</sup> 112
Number of written opinions.....	165	134	91	104	65	78	82	<sup>1</sup> 100
Court opinions not signed by an individual Justice.....	86	45	77	71	86	102	127	<sup>2</sup> 134
Final decree—original cases.....	1	-----	5	-----	-----	-----	4	3
Denial or dismissal of petitions for review.....	693	943	881	970	1, 029	1, 026	1, 222	1, 248
Denial or withdrawal of motions to file various writs.....	-----	131	121	104	92	126	155	153
Dismissal of pauper appeals.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	16	20
Motion to dismiss or per stipulation.....	10	3	4	11	2	4	3	3

<sup>1</sup> Includes 2 cases argued on rehearing and decided by 1 opinion, not included in total cases filed and disposed of.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 1 case disposed of on rehearing, not included in total cases filed and disposed of.

Source: Administrative Office of the U. S. Courts; *Annual Report of the Director*.

## No. 181.—U. S. COURTS OF APPEALS—CASES FILED: 1940 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30]

CASES	1940	1945	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Total cases</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>3,505</b>	<b>2,730</b>	<b>2,830</b>	<b>3,079</b>	<b>3,226</b>	<b>3,481</b>	<b>3,695</b>	<b>3,588</b>	<b>3,701</b>
<b>Appeals from courts</b> .....	<b>2,561</b>	<b>2,168</b>	<b>2,290</b>	<b>2,410</b>	<b>2,522</b>	<b>2,715</b>	<b>3,049</b>	<b>2,930</b>	<b>3,017</b>
<b>Administrative appeals, total</b> .....	<b>800</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>618</b>
Federal Trade Commission.....	23	26	8	20	25	11	25	23	19
National Labor Relations Board.....	306	108	167	244	285	294	178	166	201
The Tax Court of the United States.....	414	331	239	257	252	271	272	254	255
Other administrative appeals.....	57	46	71	89	77	83	101	166	143

<sup>1</sup> Includes some miscellaneous original proceedings which are neither appeals from courts nor administrative appeals.

Source: Administrative Office of the U. S. Courts; *Annual Report of the Director*.

## No. 182.—U. S. DISTRICT COURTS—CIVIL CASES FILED: 1941 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30. Excludes district courts in D. C., Alaska, Canal Zone, Guam, and Virgin Islands]

TYPE OF CASE	1941 <sup>1</sup>	1945 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1952	1952	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>28,909</b>	<b>52,144</b>	<b>44,454</b>	<b>47,734</b>	<b>52,674</b>	<b>48,182</b>	<b>48,306</b>	<b>51,284</b>	<b>53,343</b>
<b>U. S. cases</b> .....	<b>14,544</b>	<b>42,067</b>	<b>21,854</b>	<b>22,243</b>	<b>23,166</b>	<b>19,167</b>	<b>19,504</b>	<b>20,600</b>	<b>19,227</b>
<b>U. S. plaintiff:</b>									
Land condemnation.....	1,783	1,253	759	991	982	706	710	820	810
Rationing, price, and rent control (OPA-OHE).....		28,283	5,252	3,283	2,695	56	27	7	2
Defense Production Act 1950 <sup>2</sup> .....				2,116	1,069	42	6	5	1
<b>Forfeiture:</b>									
Food and drug.....	2,265	3,415	1,582	1,816	1,527	1,212	1,065	903	912
Liquor laws.....	569	593	517	683	751	687	419	397	415
Negotiable instruments.....	3,206	1,639	4,156	3,654	4,245	5,814	5,684	5,717	5,871
Other contracts.....	341	301	2,029	1,539	2,650	3,004	3,718	4,809	3,290
Other U. S. plaintiff.....	4,492	2,912	3,431	3,503	3,644	3,290	3,939	3,899	3,958
<b>U. S. defendant:</b>									
Habeas corpus (not including deportations).....	318	475	409	406	346	395	362	429	339
Admiralty.....	36	2,016	468	502	691	582	388	310	191
Tax suits.....	779	462	896	1,058	1,051	863	905	1,038	1,141
Federal Tort Claims Act.....			1,013	822	1,041	1,118	854	915	1,057
Other.....	755	738	1,342	1,870	2,474	1,398	1,407	1,351	1,240
<b>Private cases</b> .....	<b>14,365</b>	<b>10,057</b>	<b>22,600</b>	<b>25,491</b>	<b>29,508</b>	<b>29,015</b>	<b>28,804</b>	<b>30,684</b>	<b>34,116</b>
<b>Federal question</b> .....	<b>5,427</b>	<b>3,563</b>	<b>6,743</b>	<b>7,622</b>	<b>8,928</b>	<b>7,492</b>	<b>7,117</b>	<b>7,602</b>	<b>8,143</b>
Antitrust laws.....	110	26	155	255	207	159	206	225	184
Copyright.....	560	133	164	194	199	208	284	297	357
Patent.....	953	226	689	519	557	578	667	636	623
Trade-mark.....	173	91	204	178	192	193	210	247	243
Employers' Liability Act.....	100	412	1,084	1,231	1,316	1,282	1,363	1,327	1,358
<b>Fair Labor Standards Act</b> .....	<b>816</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>173</b>
Habeas corpus.....	127	536	560	541	548	597	660	734	778
Jones Act.....	949	384	1,716	2,227	2,463	2,253	2,067	2,392	2,712
Rationing, price, and rent control (OPA-OHE-Def. Prod. Act 1950).....		384	631	521	527	251	8	4	3
Other.....	1,639	774	1,295	1,732	2,704	1,789	1,501	1,615	1,712
<b>Diversity of citizenship</b> .....	<b>7,286</b>	<b>5,268</b>	<b>13,124</b>	<b>15,125</b>	<b>17,374</b>	<b>18,598</b>	<b>19,121</b>	<b>20,524</b>	<b>23,223</b>
Contract.....	2,685	2,141	4,862	4,869	5,624	6,484	6,650	7,216	7,581
Tort.....	3,631	2,763	7,572	9,696	11,170	11,503	11,842	12,562	14,954
Other.....	970	364	690	560	580	611	629	746	688
<b>Admiralty</b> .....	<b>1,652</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>2,733</b>	<b>2,744</b>	<b>3,206</b>	<b>2,925</b>	<b>2,566</b>	<b>2,558</b>	<b>2,750</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes Hawaii and Puerto Rico.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes rent control cases which are included with rationing, price, and rent control.

Source: Administrative Office of the U. S. Courts; *Annual Report of the Director*.

## No. 183.—U. S. DISTRICT COURTS—TRIALS BEGUN: 1945 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30. For purposes of this table, a trial was defined as a contested proceeding (other than a hearing on a motion) before either court or jury in which evidence was introduced and final judgment sought.]

TYPE OF TRIAL	1945	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>9,779</b>	<b>9,572</b>	<b>9,878</b>	<b>10,073</b>	<b>10,768</b>	<b>11,275</b>	<b>11,128</b>	<b>11,196</b>	<b>10,448</b>
Civil trials.....	5,265	5,539	5,962	6,008	6,851	6,968	7,049	7,341	6,894
Non-jury.....	3,551	4,276	4,492	4,179	4,272	4,182	4,110	3,810	3,595
Jury.....	1,704	2,263	2,470	2,489	2,589	2,776	2,939	3,531	3,299
Criminal trials.....	4,514	3,933	2,916	3,405	3,907	4,317	4,089	3,857	3,559
Non-jury.....	1,503	961	1,035	1,167	1,361	1,493	1,351	1,319	1,214
Jury.....	3,011	2,972	1,881	2,238	2,546	2,824	2,738	2,538	2,345

Source: Administrative Office of the U. S. Courts; *Annual Report of the Director*.

## No. 184.—U. S. DISTRICT COURTS—CIVIL CASES TERMINATED, BY BASIS OF JURISDICTION AND MAJOR NATURE OF SUIT GROUPS: 1957

[For year ending June 30. Excludes district courts in D. C., Alaska, Canal Zone, Guam, and Virgin Islands. Excludes data for land condemnation cases.]

BASIS OF JURISDICTION AND NATURE OF SUIT	Total	JUDGMENT WITHOUT CONTEST OR BY CONSENT					CONTESTED JUDGMENT—			
		Dismissed for want of prosecution	Default judgment	Consent judgment	Consent dismissal	Other disposition	By decision of court before trial	After non-jury trial	By court during jury trial	On jury verdict
<b>Total cases</b> .....	<b>51,597</b>	<b>1,388</b>	<b>7,777</b>	<b>8,396</b>	<b>25,493</b>	<b>1,646</b>	<b>4,049</b>	<b>2,603</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>1,915</b>
United States cases.....	19,577	268	7,195	2,163	6,273	529	1,931	1,197	11	100
Private cases.....	31,920	1,020	582	4,227	19,220	1,117	2,118	1,406	205	1,815
<b>United States plaintiff</b> .....	<b>14,991</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>2,199</b>	<b>1,875</b>	<b>4,992</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>42</b>
Enforcement of Federal statutes:										
Rent control—OHE.....	117	56	2	9	35	3	7	5		
Fair Labor Standards Act.....	693	2	24	368	181	4	43	39		7
Other enforcement suits.....	■	10	263	90	155	5	97	53		
<b>Forfeitures</b> .....										
Food and drug.....	692	4	505	246	57	11	65	3		1
Liquor.....	418	1	99	79	44	6	74	106	1	6
Other forfeitures.....	197		89	29	39	2	18	19		1
<b>Contract actions</b> .....										
Negotiable instruments.....	5,780	32	2,921	404	1,236	16	89	77		4
Other contracts.....	3,652	32	1,719	148	1,495	26	145	73	3	8
Other U. S. plaintiff.....	2,569	21	568	482	850	■	302	96	8	15
<b>United States defendant</b> .....	<b>4,684</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>2,181</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>1,063</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>58</b>
Habeas corpus.....	450	9		1	90	4	296	48		
Tort Claims Act.....	634	26		156	428	36	59	222		6
Tax suits.....	1,165	7	2	23	635	107	136	232	2	41
Other U. S. defendant.....	2,117	67	3	106	1,028	87	560	222	2	12
<b>Federal question</b> .....	<b>7,970</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>5,036</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>1,109</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>305</b>
Copyright.....	328	18	40	35	203	4	20	8		
Employers' Liability Act.....	1,311	25		42	1,008	34	22	11	10	169
Fair Labor Standards Act.....	187	14		18	109	3	14	24	1	4
Habeas corpus.....	814	10		1	80	2	693	28		
Jones Act.....	2,525	104	2	122	2,061	53	44	30	6	103
Müller Act.....	493	13	8	54	354	7	22	31		4
Patent.....	609	28	7	122	312	17	25	95	2	1
Other Federal question.....	1,703	99	49	173	909	41	269	120	9	34
<b>Diversity of citizenship</b> .....	<b>21,221</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>3,496</b>	<b>12,133</b>	<b>1,028</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>1,508</b>
Contracts:										
Insurance.....	3,514	29	22	1,880	944	116	139	172	22	210
Other contracts.....	3,712	147	304	486	1,938	105	301	289	21	121
Real property.....	622	29	15	46	249	37	45	65	1	15
<b>Torts</b> .....										
Personal injury, motor vehicle.....	7,996	212	35	683	5,460	409	217	139	50	731
Personal injury, other negligence.....	3,940	136	3	296	2,666	184	124	122	64	343
Other diversity.....	1,537	62	40	119	874	117	121	97	19	68
<b>Admiralty</b> .....	<b>2,739</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>2,051</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>155</b>		<b>2</b>

Source: Administrative Office of the U. S. Courts; *Annual Report of the Director*.



**No. 185.—U. S. DISTRICT COURTS—CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS COMMENCED, BY  
MAJOR OFFENSE GROUPS: 1954 TO 1957**

[For years ending June 30. Figures for defendants are smaller in some instances than corresponding figures for cases, because defendants appearing in more than one case have been counted only once]

NATURE OF PROCEEDING AND OFFENSE	1954		1955		1956		1957	
	Cases	Defend- ants	Cases	Defend- ants	Cases	Defend- ants	Cases	Defend- ants
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>41,808</b>	<b>47,883</b>	<b>35,310</b>	<b>41,149</b>	<b>28,739</b>	<b>34,284</b>	<b>28,120</b>	<b>34,309</b>
<b>Proceeding commenced by—</b>								
Indictment.....	17,111	21,660	14,314	18,625	14,062	18,393	14,536	19,111
Information—indictment waived.....	8,273	8,949	8,722	9,370	7,570	8,099	7,619	8,242
Information—other.....	16,344	17,185	12,148	13,025	7,002	7,604	5,842	6,837
All other proceedings.....	80	89	126	129	105	98	123	119
<b>Offense:</b>								
Transportation, etc., of stolen motor vehicles.....	3,413	3,944	3,603	4,145	3,250	3,762	3,534	4,063
Larceny, fraud, and other theft <sup>1</sup> .....	8,550	9,849	8,882	10,113	9,267	10,342	9,233	10,525
White slave traffic.....	367	412	316	349	277	292	242	247
Narcotics.....	1,870	2,352	1,684	2,180	1,480	2,022	1,605	2,218
Liquor, Internal Revenue.....	3,738	5,641	3,968	5,966	4,038	5,993	4,131	6,134
Other liquor.....	88	100	31	38	26	32	40	49
Antitrust violations.....	10	97	16	190	24	143	18	170
Food and Drug Act.....	283	465	342	589	277	450	226	377
Immigration laws.....	15,797	15,994	9,686	9,743	3,528	3,613	2,302	2,346
Impersonation of Federal officer.....	173	173	177	180	220	214	184	181
Juvenile delinquency.....	1,171	1,438	1,040	1,235	1,131	1,398	1,269	1,568
Migratory bird laws.....	405	528	624	839	569	644	511	737
Motor Carrier Act.....	189	250	297	347	270	318	316	356
<b>National defense laws:</b>								
Selective Service Acts.....	1,017	1,015	466	477	251	250	304	303
Illegal use of uniform.....	161	157	112	109	137	137	105	103
Other <sup>2</sup> .....	230	350	125	164	77	101	53	75
All other U. S. offenses.....	1,892	2,558	1,924	2,405	1,768	2,168	1,862	2,340
<b>Offenses: local,<sup>3</sup> on U. S. reservations and high seas:</b>								
Robbery.....	248	313	193	229	169	215	158	228
Assault.....	299	311	203	191	262	263	288	291
Burglary.....	409	379	344	329	403	425	381	442
Larceny.....	382	390	313	341	340	370	375	405
Rape and other sex offenses.....	253	247	210	215	206	220	190	215
All other local, etc., offenses.....	863	920	754	775	769	912	793	936

<sup>1</sup> Includes burglary, embezzlement, forgery, income tax violations, theft, etc., interstate commerce and transportation, etc., of stolen property.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises treason, espionage, sabotage, sedition, and other offenses directly associated with national defense.

<sup>3</sup> District of Columbia, Alaska, Canal Zone, Guam, and Virgin Islands.

Source: Administrative Office of the U. S. Courts; *Annual Report of the Director*.

**No. 186.—U. S. DISTRICT COURTS—CRIMINAL DEFENDANTS DISPOSED OF, BY  
MAJOR OFFENSE GROUPS: 1957**

[For year ending June 30. Excludes district courts in D. C., Alaska, Canal Zone, Guam, and Virgin Islands]

NATURE OF OFFENSE	Total	NOT CONVICTED			CONVICTED AND SENTENCED					
		Total	Dis- missed	Acquit- ted	Total	Pleas of guilty or nolo	Con- victed	Type of sentence		
								Im- prison- ment	Proba- tion and sus- pended sen- tence	Fine only
<b>Total (excluding juvenile delinquency) <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>29,725</b>	<b>3,471</b>	<b>2,366</b>	<b>1,105</b>	<b>26,254</b>	<b>23,867</b>	<b>2,387</b>	<b>12,986</b>	<b>10,760</b>	<b>2,508</b>
Transportation, etc., of stolen motor vehicles	3,944	251	187	64	3,693	3,532	161	2,678	1,013	2
Larceny, fraud, and other theft <sup>2</sup>	10,140	1,096	784	312	9,044	8,508	536	3,638	4,852	554
White slave traffic	272	56	30	26	216	159	57	180	32	4
Narcotics	1,910	256	184	72	1,654	1,264	390	1,432	220	2
Liquor, Internal Revenue	6,054	836	491	345	5,218	4,484	734	2,130	2,840	248
Other liquor	41	14	9	5	27	20	7	9	14	4
Antitrust violations	153	53	13	40	100	93	7	-----	2	98
Food and Drug Act	369	36	34	2	333	319	14	9	91	233
Immigration laws	2,287	106	84	22	2,181	2,154	27	1,449	668	64
Impersonating Federal officer	167	15	13	2	152	141	11	93	57	2
Migratory bird laws	706	63	43	20	643	607	36	38	44	561
Motor Carrier Act	347	16	14	2	331	325	6	-----	11	320
National defense laws:										
Selective Service Acts	357	95	75	20	262	183	79	194	68	-----
Illegal use of uniform	103	7	4	3	96	93	3	36	54	6
Other <sup>3</sup>	77	21	18	3	56	48	8	12	15	29
Counterfeiting	123	13	7	6	110	99	11	65	45	-----
All other U. S. offenses	2,041	451	324	127	1,590	1,355	235	737	516	337
Offenses committed on U. S. reservations and high seas	634	86	52	34	548	483	65	286	218	44
Juvenile delinquency	1,559	73	60	13	1,486	-----	1,486	812	674	-----

<sup>1</sup> Juvenile delinquency cases excluded from totals because proceedings differ in nature from ordinary court trial and because Attorney General has power to designate any public or private agency for custody of juvenile during period for which he is committed.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table 185.

<sup>3</sup> See footnote 2, table 185.

Source: Administrative Office of the U. S. Courts; *Annual Report of the Director*.

# No. 187.—LEGAL PROFESSION—LAWYERS, BY SEX, AGE, EDUCATION, AND STATUS IN PRACTICE: 1954

[Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii. Data based on 1955 edition of Martindale-Hubbell Law Directory]

ITEM	Total lawyers	IN CITIES <sup>1</sup> HAVING—		ITEM	Total lawyers	IN CITIES <sup>1</sup> HAVING—	
		200,000 inhabitants or more	Less than 200,000			200,000 inhabitants or more	Less than 200,000
Total <sup>2</sup> .....	241,614	126,041	115,473	Status in practice: <sup>4</sup>			
Total reporting <sup>3</sup> .....	221,606	115,691	105,709	Government service.....	21,279	8,360	12,919
Male.....	216,564	112,872	103,692	Federal.....	9,040	5,536	3,504
Female.....	5,036	3,019	2,017	State.....	3,551	971	2,580
Age:				City or county.....	8,678	1,853	6,825
Under 30 years.....	19,100	9,719	9,381	Judicial.....	7,903	1,853	6,050
30 to 39 years.....	54,793	26,642	28,151	Federal.....	621	264	357
40 to 49 years.....	58,526	31,673	26,853	State or county.....	5,041	1,078	3,963
50 to 59 years.....	42,163	23,655	18,506	City.....	2,241	511	1,730
60 to 69 years.....	25,266	12,873	12,393	Private practice.....	160,423	97,131	62,292
70 to 79 years.....	12,932	5,684	7,248	Individual.....	127,389	65,818	61,571
80 years and over.....	3,221	1,154	2,067	Partner.....	51,668	24,543	27,125
Unknown.....	5,899	4,481	1,118	Associate.....	10,366	6,770	3,596
Education:				Salaried.....	16,648	10,809	5,839
Attended college.....	171,867	88,267	63,400	Private industry.....	15,063	10,093	4,970
College degree.....	107,617	57,935	49,682	Educational institution.....	1,351	579	772
Attended law school.....	194,273	103,998	90,275	Other private employment.....	234	134	100
Law degree.....	170,507	92,842	77,755	Inactive or retired.....	6,581	2,615	3,966
Unknown.....	18,695	9,732	8,563				

<sup>1</sup> According to the 1950 Census of Population.

<sup>2</sup> Includes lawyers not reporting and an estimated adjustment (subtraction) to account for duplications.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 4,440 duplications.

<sup>4</sup> If more than one subentry was applicable the individual was tabulated in each.

Source: American Bar Foundation; *Lawyers in the United States—Distribution and Income*, Part I (copyright 1956).

# No. 188.—AVERAGE NET INCOME OF LAWYERS, BY AGE AND NUMBER OF YEARS IN PRACTICE: 1954

[Based on sample; see source. Based on total net income received, classified by major source of income. For definition of median, see headnote, table 24]

AGE AND YEARS IN PRACTICE	ALL LAWYERS			MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME					
	Percent in each group	Net income		Percent in each group	Independent practice		Percent in each group	Salaried practice	
		Mean	Median		Mean	Median		Mean	Median
Total.....	100.0	\$19,318	\$7,833	100.0	\$10,294	\$7,554	100.0	\$10,968	\$8,239
AGE									
Under 25 years.....	(1)	(2)	(3)	(1)	(2)	(3)			
25 to 29 years.....	6.7	5,276	5,099	4.7	4,906	4,342	7.9	5,641	5,400
30 to 34 years.....	18.5	6,780	6,166	12.0	6,656	5,679	22.4	6,849	6,392
35 to 39 years.....	14.0	8,925	7,827	13.8	8,962	7,743	14.6	8,865	7,908
40 to 44 years.....	14.6	11,356	9,371	15.3	11,376	9,146	13.1	11,310	9,726
45 to 49 years.....	15.5	12,152	9,496	16.1	12,075	9,257	14.3	12,323	9,974
50 to 54 years.....	12.0	12,844	9,728	12.7	12,651	9,046	10.6	13,206	10,542
55 to 59 years.....	7.2	12,874	9,366	7.6	12,739	8,650	6.5	13,183	10,288
60 to 64 years.....	6.1	12,193	8,897	6.3	11,973	7,500	5.6	12,686	10,194
65 and over.....	9.4	9,046	6,474	11.6	8,651	5,391	8.3	11,174	9,600
YEARS IN PRACTICE									
Under 5 years.....	11.9	5,020	4,856	9.3	4,317	3,359	16.9	5,815	5,520
5 to 9 years.....	20.7	7,686	7,020	18.3	7,652	6,730	25.4	7,742	7,199
10 to 14 years.....	9.4	9,741	8,706	9.1	9,596	8,194	9.9	10,006	9,010
15 to 19 years.....	11.9	11,670	9,775	12.4	11,600	9,414	10.8	11,692	10,167
20 to 24 years.....	13.9	12,116	9,863	14.7	11,944	9,424	12.4	12,530	10,468
25 to 29 years.....	12.6	13,181	9,839	13.8	13,026	9,380	10.4	13,591	10,375
30 to 34 years.....	7.1	13,096	9,200	7.6	12,786	8,223	6.1	13,673	10,385
35 to 39 years.....	4.2	13,029	9,262	4.7	12,794	8,250	3.3	13,606	10,673
40 to 44 years.....	4.3	12,309	9,275	4.9	12,269	8,536	3.1	12,435	10,560
45 or more.....	4.2	6,668	6,417	5.4	6,152	5,662	1.7	11,867	11,600

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>2</sup> Too few cases reported to provide reliable results.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, December 1955.

**No. 189.—LEGAL PROFESSION—LAWYERS REPORTING, 1948, 1951, AND 1954,  
AND MEDIAN NET INCOME, 1954, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES**

[Data based on 1949, 1952, and 1955 editions of Martindale-Hubbell Law Directory, except as noted]

STATE OR TERRITORY	1948	1951	1954						
			Total	Male	In private practice	In govern- ment or judicial service	With law degree	Median net income <sup>1</sup>	
								All lawyers	In salaried practice
<b>Total<sup>2</sup>.....</b>	<b>171,110</b>	<b>204,111</b>	<b>221,600</b>	<b>216,564</b>	<b>189,423</b>	<b>29,182</b>	<b>170,597</b>	<b>\$7,833</b>	<b>\$8,229</b>
Alabama.....	1,692	2,098	2,151	2,113	1,816	428	1,670	7,500	(4)
Arizona.....	669	865	1,027	1,002	874	156	773	(4)	(4)
Arkansas.....	1,478	1,628	1,689	1,651	1,446	349	1,024	(4)	(4)
California.....	10,744	14,577	16,543	16,012	14,291	1,954	12,962	9,289	8,853
Colorado.....	1,584	2,122	2,450	2,405	2,077	339	2,087	7,375	5,750
Connecticut.....	2,013	2,515	2,945	2,915	2,527	329	2,339	9,438	(4)
Delaware.....	249	316	361	358	229	34	308	(4)	(4)
District of Col.....	4,702	6,637	8,030	7,606	4,875	2,743	7,053	8,886	8,631
Florida.....	2,949	4,165	5,397	5,272	4,897	826	4,575	5,833	6,750
Georgia.....	2,690	3,636	3,962	3,867	3,351	652	2,755	6,550	(4)
Idaho.....	459	579	614	609	515	134	458	(4)	(4)
Illinois.....	14,144	15,643	16,482	16,120	14,005	1,558	13,491	9,250	10,096
Indiana.....	3,781	4,119	4,308	4,224	3,663	701	3,179	7,827	(4)
Iowa.....	2,883	3,261	3,314	3,249	2,810	526	2,360	6,278	(4)
Kansas.....	1,823	2,220	2,373	2,337	2,085	489	1,923	6,750	6,700
Kentucky.....	2,569	3,009	2,975	2,937	2,560	547	2,059	6,438	(4)
Louisiana.....	2,190	2,730	3,061	2,986	2,613	405	2,295	7,958	(4)
Maine.....	767	887	923	904	852	198	569	(4)	(4)
Maryland.....	2,801	3,320	3,637	3,563	3,087	295	2,963	8,250	8,375
Massachusetts.....	6,950	7,788	8,168	7,954	7,374	693	6,323	7,615	7,650
Michigan.....	5,501	6,561	7,079	6,921	5,977	937	5,779	8,725	9,375
Minnesota.....	3,167	3,500	3,814	3,748	3,145	602	2,927	7,625	8,350
Mississippi.....	1,368	1,606	1,838	1,811	1,594	335	1,210	(4)	(4)
Missouri.....	4,934	5,802	6,141	6,023	4,972	801	4,761	7,357	6,900
Montana.....	620	794	847	831	708	198	609	(4)	(4)
Nebraska.....	1,823	2,079	2,163	2,124	1,733	431	1,581	5,950	(4)
Nevada.....	262	313	336	331	307	67	249	(4)	(4)
New Hampshire.....	410	492	531	518	462	112	384	(4)	(4)
New Jersey.....	5,827	7,042	7,372	7,225	6,729	673	4,739	8,542	8,458
New Mexico.....	439	617	698	694	607	141	552	(4)	(4)
New York.....	28,618	33,206	35,360	34,443	31,729	2,459	27,356	8,470	9,800
North Carolina.....	2,400	2,714	3,009	2,973	2,566	554	1,726	6,650	(4)
North Dakota.....	509	563	632	620	515	153	456	(4)	(4)
Ohio.....	9,525	11,020	12,310	12,069	10,663	1,268	9,597	7,685	7,338
Oklahoma.....	3,379	3,740	3,948	3,831	3,109	646	2,713	7,500	7,462
Oregon.....	1,604	1,922	2,115	2,080	1,834	320	1,658	9,083	8,150
Pennsylvania.....	8,763	9,526	10,228	10,078	9,108	885	7,790	9,260	9,444
Rhode Island.....	719	800	909	900	835	92	710	(4)	(4)
South Carolina.....	1,150	1,399	1,486	1,472	1,299	257	1,116	(4)	(4)
South Dakota.....	625	740	738	721	637	241	542	(4)	(4)
Tennessee.....	2,750	3,284	3,457	3,399	2,922	514	2,801	6,194	(4)
Texas.....	8,223	9,997	10,636	10,417	8,719	1,494	7,812	7,426	8,400
Utah.....	637	838	876	857	752	153	712	(4)	(4)
Vermont.....	354	383	403	395	350	77	235	(4)	(4)
Virginia.....	2,590	3,515	3,775	3,698	3,214	728	2,690	7,429	8,643
Washington.....	2,429	2,967	3,230	3,152	2,747	431	2,672	7,656	7,167
West Virginia.....	1,381	1,622	1,646	1,624	1,464	259	1,341	(4)	(4)
Wisconsin.....	3,420	4,215	4,688	4,623	4,028	792	3,974	6,750	6,812
Wyoming.....	286	380	432	422	344	98	344	(4)	(4)
Alaska.....	69	94	124	119	102	17	84	(4)	(4)
Hawaii.....	191	265	369	361	305	91	311	(4)	(4)

<sup>1</sup> See headnote, table 188. Data from Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, *Survey of Current Business*, December 1956.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 3,242 duplications for 1948, 4,148 for 1951, and 4,440 for 1954.

<sup>3</sup> See footnote 4, table 187.

<sup>4</sup> Not available.

Source: American Bar Foundation (except as noted); *Lawyers in the United States—Distribution and Income*, Part I (copyright 1956).

No. 190.—STATE AND FEDERAL PRISONS—PRISONERS PRESENT AND PRISONERS RECEIVED, BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION: 1939 TO 1956

[Rate per 100,000 of estimated civilian population. Includes reformatories]

YEAR	PRESENT AT END OF YEAR						RECEIVED FROM COURTS					
	All institutions		Federal institutions		State institutions		All institutions		Federal institutions		State institutions	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1939.....	179,047	137.1	19,730	15.1	159,317	122.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1940.....	172,980	131.4	19,280	14.6	153,720	116.8	72,378	55.0	15,109	11.5	57,269	43.5
1941.....	164,759	125.2	18,465	14.0	146,294	111.2	68,020	51.7	15,350	11.7	52,670	40.0
1942.....	149,788	114.4	16,623	12.7	133,165	101.7	58,262	44.5	13,725	10.5	44,537	34.0
1943.....	136,637	107.2	16,113	12.6	120,524	94.5	49,499	38.8	12,203	9.6	37,296	29.3
1944.....	131,884	104.1	18,139	14.3	113,745	89.8	49,690	39.2	14,047	11.1	35,643	28.1
1945.....	133,104	104.3	18,638	14.6	114,466	89.7	52,667	41.3	14,171	11.1	38,496	30.2
1946.....	139,430	100.8	17,622	12.7	121,808	88.0	60,653	43.8	14,950	10.8	45,703	33.0
1947.....	150,443	105.5	17,146	12.0	133,297	93.5	63,874	44.8	12,948	9.1	50,926	35.7
1948.....	155,086	106.8	16,328	11.2	138,758	95.6	62,805	43.3	12,430	8.6	50,375	34.7
1949.....	163,042	110.5	16,868	11.4	146,174	99.0	68,129	46.2	13,130	8.9	54,999	37.3
1950.....	165,496	110.2	17,134	11.4	148,362	96.8	68,846	45.6	14,237	9.5	54,609	36.4
1951.....	164,896	109.1	17,395	11.5	147,501	97.6	66,380	43.9	14,120	9.3	52,260	34.6
1952.....	167,374	109.1	18,014	11.7	149,360	97.4	69,986	45.6	15,305	10.0	54,681	35.7
1953.....	172,729	111.4	19,363	12.5	153,366	98.9	73,299	47.8	16,376	10.6	56,923	36.7
1954.....	182,051	114.4	20,003	12.6	162,048	101.9	79,946	50.3	16,685	10.5	63,261	39.8
1955.....	185,069	114.0	20,068	12.4	164,981	101.6	77,503	47.8	15,286	9.4	62,217	38.3
1956.....	188,730	114.2	20,134	12.2	168,596	102.0	77,029	46.6	13,454	8.1	63,575	38.5

<sup>1</sup> Comparable data not available.  
Source: Department of Justice, Bureau of Prisons; *National Prisoner Statistics*, bulletin No. 17.

No. 191.—STATE AND FEDERAL PRISONS—MOVEMENT OF SENTENCED PRISONERS, BY SEX: 1955 AND 1956

[Includes reformatories]

MOVEMENT OF SENTENCED PRISONERS	1955			1956		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Prisoners present:						
January 1.....	182,051	175,057	6,994	185,069	177,944	7,125
December 31.....	185,069	177,944	7,125	188,730	181,355	7,375
Percent increase.....	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	3.5
Admissions, total.....	138,825	133,266	5,559	146,581	140,629	5,952
Admitted, except transfers.....	97,970	92,929	5,041	98,084	92,814	5,270
Received from courts.....	77,503	73,467	4,036	77,029	72,825	4,204
Returned as a parole or conditional-release violator.....	11,002	10,437	565	11,720	11,128	592
Returned from escape.....	1,996	1,906	90	2,251	2,143	108
Other admissions <sup>1</sup> .....	7,469	7,119	350	7,084	6,718	366
Transferred from other institutions.....	40,855	40,337	518	48,497	47,815	682
Discharges, total.....	135,807	130,379	5,428	142,920	137,218	5,702
Discharged, except transfers.....	94,327	89,443	4,884	94,543	89,513	5,030
Releases.....	82,924	78,569	4,355	83,099	78,632	4,467
Conditional.....	45,913	43,271	2,642	47,238	44,536	2,702
Parole.....	41,454	39,048	2,406	42,263	39,833	2,430
Conditional pardon.....	24	24	-----	23	22	1
Other conditional release.....	4,435	4,199	236	4,952	4,681	271
Unconditional.....	37,011	35,298	1,713	35,861	34,096	1,765
Expiration of sentence.....	34,006	32,401	1,605	32,698	31,054	1,644
Pardon.....	104	102	2	128	117	11
Commutation.....	2,901	2,795	106	3,035	2,925	110
Escape.....	2,241	2,144	97	2,202	2,078	124
Death, except execution.....	745	728	17	657	643	14
Execution <sup>2</sup> .....	76	75	1	65	65	-----
Other discharges <sup>1</sup> .....	8,341	7,927	414	8,520	8,095	425
Transferred to other institutions.....	41,480	40,936	544	48,377	47,705	672

<sup>1</sup> Includes prisoner movement incident to court orders and authorized temporary absences.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes executions carried out under local jurisdiction.  
Source: Department of Justice, Bureau of Prisons; *National Prisoner Statistics*, bulletin Nos. 15 and 17.

**No. 192.—STATE AND FEDERAL PRISONS—PRISONERS PRESENT AND PRISONERS  
RECEIVED, BY STATES 1950 TO 1956**  
[Includes reformatories]

STATE	PRESENT AT END OF YEAR					RECEIVED FROM COURTS				
	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956
<b>United States</b> .....	165,496	172,729	182,051	185,069	188,730	58,846	73,299	79,946	77,593	77,029
Federal institutions <sup>1</sup> .....	17,134	19,363	20,003	20,068	20,134	14,237	16,376	16,665	15,286	13,454
State institutions.....	148,362	153,366	162,048	164,961	168,596	54,609	56,923	63,281	62,317	63,575
<b>New England:</b>										
Maine.....	736	641	611	620	646	471	385	312	325	302
New Hampshire.....	235	193	169	196	192	72	55	55	76	67
Vermont.....	250	260	278	265	254	210	168	■	207	158
Massachusetts.....	2,375	2,075	2,092	1,995	1,879	851	632	603	661	644
Rhode Island.....	284	257	289	305	298	250	201	202	201	260
Connecticut.....	1,020	1,173	1,188	1,260	1,263	440	564	570	591	603
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>										
New York.....	15,313	16,328	16,530	17,069	17,345	3,456	4,297	4,507	4,510	4,464
New Jersey.....	3,991	3,626	3,796	3,762	3,944	1,588	1,099	1,697	1,879	1,865
Pennsylvania.....	7,432	6,636	7,205	7,342	7,462	1,667	1,667	2,320	2,187	2,282
<b>East North Central:</b>										
Ohio.....	9,128	9,482	10,146	10,483	10,679	2,727	2,911	3,264	3,264	3,293
Indiana.....	4,738	4,504	4,459	4,462	4,632	1,124	1,292	1,362	1,331	1,400
Illinois.....	7,866	7,632	7,949	8,130	8,053	1,868	1,927	2,162	2,196	1,919
Michigan.....	6,591	8,912	9,671	9,547	10,071	3,076	2,971	3,391	3,275	3,601
Wisconsin.....	2,017	2,216	2,210	2,261	2,336	1,051	1,153	1,210	1,265	1,292
<b>West North Central:</b>										
Minnesota.....	1,879	1,848	1,985	1,964	2,063	679	604	739	653	693
Iowa.....	2,064	2,034	2,162	2,202	2,177	632	635	740	742	711
Missouri.....	3,400	3,518	3,932	3,966	3,703	1,550	1,476	1,789	1,682	1,502
North Dakota.....	235	209	231	228	232	124	112	121	126	126
South Dakota.....	451	443	448	423	451	302	303	323	291	310
Nebraska.....	1,147	1,038	1,010	1,060	1,072	623	592	532	644	561
Kansas.....	1,959	2,090	2,113	1,974	1,932	833	■	779	802	794
<b>South Atlantic:</b>										
Delaware <sup>1</sup> .....	156	151	165	172	226	■	89	109	127	118
Maryland.....	3,892	4,500	4,930	4,885	5,117	3,080	3,736	4,318	3,855	4,130
Dist. of Columbia.....	1,478	1,786	1,914	2,020	2,119	560	763	661	679	733
Virginia.....	4,439	4,587	4,938	4,869	4,869	1,751	1,784	2,000	1,839	1,823
West Virginia.....	2,904	2,316	2,230	2,269	2,101	702	666	673	625	501
North Carolina.....	4,335	4,647	4,680	4,488	4,662	1,259	1,651	1,612	1,538	1,629
South Carolina.....	1,513	1,776	1,853	1,852	1,868	677	633	708	700	734
Georgia.....	4,545	5,155	5,442	5,701	5,908	■	1,761	1,963	2,067	1,965
Florida.....	3,973	3,878	4,343	4,830	5,107	1,516	1,453	1,774	2,106	2,357
<b>East South Central:</b>										
Kentucky.....	3,269	3,176	3,399	3,349	3,170	1,365	1,325	1,611	1,476	1,800
Tennessee.....	2,790	2,474	2,706	2,723	2,713	1,026	896	1,068	984	931
Alabama.....	4,434	4,879	5,255	5,222	5,407	2,514	2,708	3,075	3,065	3,045
Mississippi.....	2,188	1,890	1,970	2,060	2,011	753	490	657	737	610
<b>West South Central:</b>										
Arkansas.....	1,541	1,470	1,665	1,751	1,721	695	648	790	787	752
Louisiana.....	2,674	2,532	2,842	3,096	3,220	1,164	1,098	1,173	1,342	1,288
Oklahoma.....	2,401	2,423	2,479	2,600	2,664	1,183	1,150	1,196	1,237	1,248
Texas.....	6,434	7,761	8,509	8,622	9,268	2,996	3,511	3,900	3,947	4,051
<b>Mountain:</b>										
Montana.....	595	631	674	629	586	410	■	390	382	421
Idaho.....	514	464	511	520	526	290	219	295	233	251
Wyoming.....	410	268	326	345	326	237	186	244	231	206
Colorado.....	1,480	1,597	1,783	1,800	1,912	957	845	1,020	929	949
New Mexico.....	765	628	629	724	764	437	415	426	408	375
Arizona.....	878	994	1,007	1,065	1,118	452	523	537	540	609
Utah.....	562	563	560	564	602	239	173	167	166	207
Nevada.....	240	329	249	373	370	172	183	■	218	202
<b>Pacific:</b>										
Washington.....	2,290	2,331	2,438	2,443	2,466	933	909	887	805	734
Oregon.....	1,534	1,591	1,516	1,552	1,557	699	635	609	641	608
California.....	11,056	13,366	14,572	15,230	15,532	3,122	4,071	4,232	3,686	4,432

<sup>1</sup> Not included in State figures.

Covers only the New Castle County workhouse through 1955; for the last 4 months of 1956 also includes the Kent and Sussex County workhouses which were united with it to form a State correctional system.

Source: Department of Justice, Bureau of Prisons; *National Prisoner Statistics*, bulletin Nos. 13, 15, and 17.



No. 198.—AVERAGE TIME SERVED BY PRISONERS RELEASED FROM FEDERAL INSTITUTIONS FOR FIRST TIME, BY OFFENSE: 1957

[For year ending June 30. Excludes 403 first releases other than by parole, expiration of sentence, and conditional release; also excludes 325 parole releases of offenders sentenced under the Youth Corrections Act. In computing averages, sentences to life and to more than 45 years were counted as 45 years; minority sentences of juvenile delinquents were counted from date of sentence to 21st birthday]

OFFENSE	ALL FIRST RELEASES			BY PAROLE			BY OTHER TYPES OF RELEASE					
	Number	Average sentence (months)	Average time served		Number	Average sentence (months)	Average time served		Number	Average sentence (months)	Average time served	
			Months	Percent of average sentence			Months	Percent of average sentence			Months	Percent of average sentence
Total offenses.....	14,058	27.3	17.2	63.0	3,927	38.8	17.1	44.1	10,131	22.8	17.2	75.4
Counterfeiting.....	68	56.9	38.0	66.8	22	57.5	25.9	45.0	46	56.7	43.8	77.2
Drug laws.....	1,310	38.7	25.4	65.6	369	39.6	18.3	46.2	941	38.3	28.2	73.6
Embezzlement.....	205	21.2	10.6	50.0	132	24.2	9.9	40.9	73	15.7	11.9	75.8
Forgery.....	1,303	22.5	15.9	70.7	213	26.1	12.4	47.5	1,180	21.9	16.5	75.3
Fraud.....	175	18.4	11.7	63.6	59	21.8	9.8	45.0	116	16.7	12.7	76.0
Immigration.....	1,034	10.9	9.2	75.2	100	18.7	8.8	47.1	934	10.1	8.2	81.2
Impersonating Federal officer.....	53	20.6	15.1	73.3	3	27.0	13.8	51.1	48	20.0	15.2	76.0
Income tax.....	191	13.8	8.4	60.9	91	15.2	6.6	43.4	100	12.6	10.0	79.4
Juvenile delinquency.....	731	33.1	18.0	54.4	449	35.9	15.4	42.9	282	28.6	22.1	77.3
Kidnaping.....	31	177.2	87.0	49.1	14	265.6	107.1	40.2	17	103.6	70.5	68.1
Larceny—theft.....	3,526	25.8	18.2	70.5	694	26.0	12.8	49.2	2,832	25.7	19.5	75.9
Transportation, etc., of stolen motor vehicle.....	2,572	27.6	19.6	71.0	492	27.3	13.7	50.2	2,080	27.7	21.0	75.8
Liquor laws.....	1,006	13.2	8.9	67.4	590	15.4	7.2	46.8	1,396	12.2	9.6	78.7
Robbery.....	135	107.4	54.3	50.6	82	109.4	45.6	41.7	53	104.2	67.9	65.2
Securities, transporting false or forged.....	237	29.7	20.3	68.4	34	42.2	19.6	46.4	203	27.6	20.4	73.9
Selective Service Acts.....	140	23.5	11.3	48.1	84	30.5	11.9	39.0	56	12.9	10.3	79.8
Wearing military uniform illegally.....	56	9.2	7.3	79.3	3	17.0	10.0	58.8	53	8.8	7.1	80.7
Whiteslave traffic.....	205	29.5	19.9	67.5	54	28.7	13.5	47.0	151	29.8	22.1	74.2
Other and unclassifiable.....	580	24.8	16.2	65.3	171	28.9	13.2	45.7	409	23.2	17.5	75.4
District of Columbia cases.....	219	42.1	30.2	48.6	143	62.5	23.0	36.8	76	61.5	43.8	71.2
Government reservation, high seas, and territorial cases.....	1,035	14.9	9.0	60.4	109	69.2	30.1	43.5	926	8.5	6.5	76.5
Military court-martial cases.....	748	71.2	36.0	50.6	509	78.9	34.0	43.1	239	54.7	40.2	73.5

Source: Department of Justice, Bureau of Prisons; annual report, *Federal Prisons, 1957*.

No. 194.—SENTENCED FEDERAL PRISONERS RECEIVED FROM THE COURTS, BY OFFENSE: 1937 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30. Data for all Federal prisoners; some committed to non-Federal institutions]

OFFENSE	1937	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957
Total.....	24,202	23,003	21,200	18,063	22,497	20,013	16,700	16,733
Counterfeiting and forgery.....	1,486	1,589	673	1,534	1,572	1,714	1,626	1,587
Drug laws.....	1,866	2,250	1,134	2,029	1,875	1,694	1,514	1,687
Marihuana.....	(1)	550	454	878	509	457	325	414
Narcotics.....	(1)	1,700	080	1,151	1,366	1,237	1,189	1,273
Embezzlement and fraud.....	510	750	340	609	445	487	453	515
Immigration.....	2,802	2,270	3,996	3,463	7,277	4,952	1,771	1,556
Income tax.....	(1)	(1)	15	164	203	237	241	251
Juvenile delinquency.....		216	911	658	829	734	825	963
Kidnaping.....	44	37	20	41	41	37	19	34
Liquor laws.....	12,238	10,735	2,988	2,304	2,143	2,294	2,183	2,876
Robbery.....	(1)	117	45	92	193	252	212	211
Theft from interstate commerce.....	308	313	475	270	320	342	318	310
Transportation, etc., of stolen motor vehicle.....	1,312	1,512	1,072	2,486	2,838	2,989	2,835	3,020
White slave traffic.....	370	378	209	185	242	240	206	195
Government reservation, D. C., high seas, and territorial cases.....	1,033	1,021	986	1,145	1,487	1,458	1,365	1,592
Other.....	2,203	1,759	1,748	2,104	1,851	1,973	1,882	1,941
National security offenses.....	30	56	6,588	979	1,181	610	1,250	495
Selective Service Acts.....			2,613	136	342	214	136	194
Other national-defense security laws.....	(1)	11	2,150	130	167	152	132	108
Military court-martial cases:								
Army.....	30	45	1,793	606	639	219	952	166
Navy.....			32	107	33	25	30	27

1 Not classified separately.  
Source: Department of Justice, Bureau of Prisons; annual report, *Federal Prisons, 1957*.

No. 195.—FEDERAL PRISONERS BY NUMBER OF PREVIOUS COMMITMENTS, BY OFFENSE: 1957

[For year ending June 30. Known previous commitments under sentence, of prisoners committed to Federal institutions under sentence of more than 1 year]

OFFENSE	Total com- mitted	WITH KNOWN PREVIOUS COMMITMENTS					Without known previous commit- ments
		Total		With 1	With 2	With 3 or more	
		Number	Percent of total com- mitted				
Total offenses.....	10, 326	6, 762	65. 5	2, 183	1, 477	3, 102	3, 564
Counterfeiting.....	65	45	69. 2	11	13	21	20
Drug laws.....	1, 427	904	63. 3	325	198	381	523
Embezzlement.....	125	31	24. 8	12	6	13	94
Forgery.....	1, 021	798	78. 2	202	168	428	223
Fraud.....	132	74	56. 1	33	14	27	58
Immigration.....	289	234	81. 1	31	40	163	55
Impersonating Federal officer.....	31	26	83. 9	8	5	13	5
Income tax.....	86	15	17. 4	8	3	4	71
Juvenile delinquency.....	856	342	40. 0	236	76	30	514
Kidnaping.....	32	20	62. 5	9	4	7	12
Larceny—theft.....	3, 254	2, 536	77. 9	681	567	1, 288	718
Transportation, etc., of stolen motor vehicle.....	2, 600	2, 076	79. 8	572	473	1, 031	524
Liquor laws.....	1, 187	755	63. 6	286	159	310	432
Robbery.....	202	117	57. 9	35	35	47	85
Securities, transporting false or forged....	208	161	77. 4	37	28	96	47
Selective Service Acts.....	139	18	12. 9	7	6	5	121
Wearing military uniform illegally.....	28	20	71. 4	4	5	11	8
White slave traffic.....	164	101	61. 6	36	12	53	63
Other and unclassifiable.....	411	256	62. 3	83	61	112	155
Government reservation, D. C., high seas and territorial cases.....	476	239	50. 2	97	62	80	237
Military court-martial cases.....	193	70	36. 3	42	15	13	123

Source: Department of Justice, Bureau of Prisons; annual report, *Federal Prisons, 1957*.

### No. 196.—PRISONERS EXECUTED UNDER CIVIL AUTHORITY, BY OFFENSE AND RACE: 1930 TO 1957

[Excludes executions by military authorities. The Army (including the Air Force) carried out 187: 148 between 1942 and 1950, and 3 each in 1954, 1955, and 1957; 101 of 187 were executed for murder (including 21 involving rape), 83 for rape, and 1 for desertion. The Navy carried out no executions during the period]

YEAR	ALL OFFENSES				MURDER <sup>1</sup>			RAPE			OTHER OFFENSES <sup>2</sup>		
	Total	White	Negro	Other <sup>3</sup>	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Total	White <sup>4</sup>	Negro
All years.....	3,858	1,617	1,911	■	3,096	1,542	1,516	■	41	368	■	34	27
1930-1939.....	1,666	827	816	23	1,513	803	687	125	10	115	28	14	14
1940.....	124	49	75	—	105	44	61	15	2	13	4	3	1
1941.....	123	59	63	1	102	55	46	20	4	16	1	—	1
1942.....	147	67	80	—	116	57	59	24	4	20	7	6	1
1943.....	131	54	74	3	118	54	63	13	—	11	—	—	—
1944.....	120	47	70	3	96	45	48	24	2	22	—	—	—
1945.....	117	41	75	1	90	37	52	26	4	22	1	—	1
1946.....	121	46	84	1	107	45	61	23	—	22	2	1	1
1947.....	152	42	110	—	128	40	88	23	2	21	1	—	1
1948.....	119	35	82	2	95	32	61	22	1	21	2	2	—
1949.....	119	50	67	2	107	49	56	10	—	10	2	1	1
1950.....	82	40	42	—	68	36	32	13	4	9	1	—	1
1951.....	105	57	47	1	87	55	31	17	2	15	1	—	1
1952.....	82	36	47	—	71	35	36	12	1	11	—	—	—
1953.....	62	30	31	1	51	25	25	7	1	6	4	4	—
1954.....	61	38	42	1	71	37	33	9	1	8	1	—	1
1955.....	76	44	32	—	65	41	24	7	1	6	4	2	2
1956.....	65	21	43	1	52	30	31	12	—	12	1	1	—
1957.....	65	34	31	—	54	32	22	10	2	8	1	—	1

<sup>1</sup> All were for murder except 2 for rape in 1943. <sup>2</sup> Includes 29 females; 18 white, 11 Negro.

<sup>3</sup> 21 armed robbery, 17 kidnaping, 11 burglary, 8 espionage (6 in 1942 and 2 in 1953), 4 aggravated assault.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 2 females, both executed in 1953, 1 for kidnaping and 1 for espionage.

Sources: Department of Justice, Bureau of Prisons; *National Prisoner Statistics*, bulletin No. 18.

### No. 197.—PRISONERS EXECUTED UNDER CIVIL AUTHORITY, BY RACE, BY STATES: 1955 TO 1957

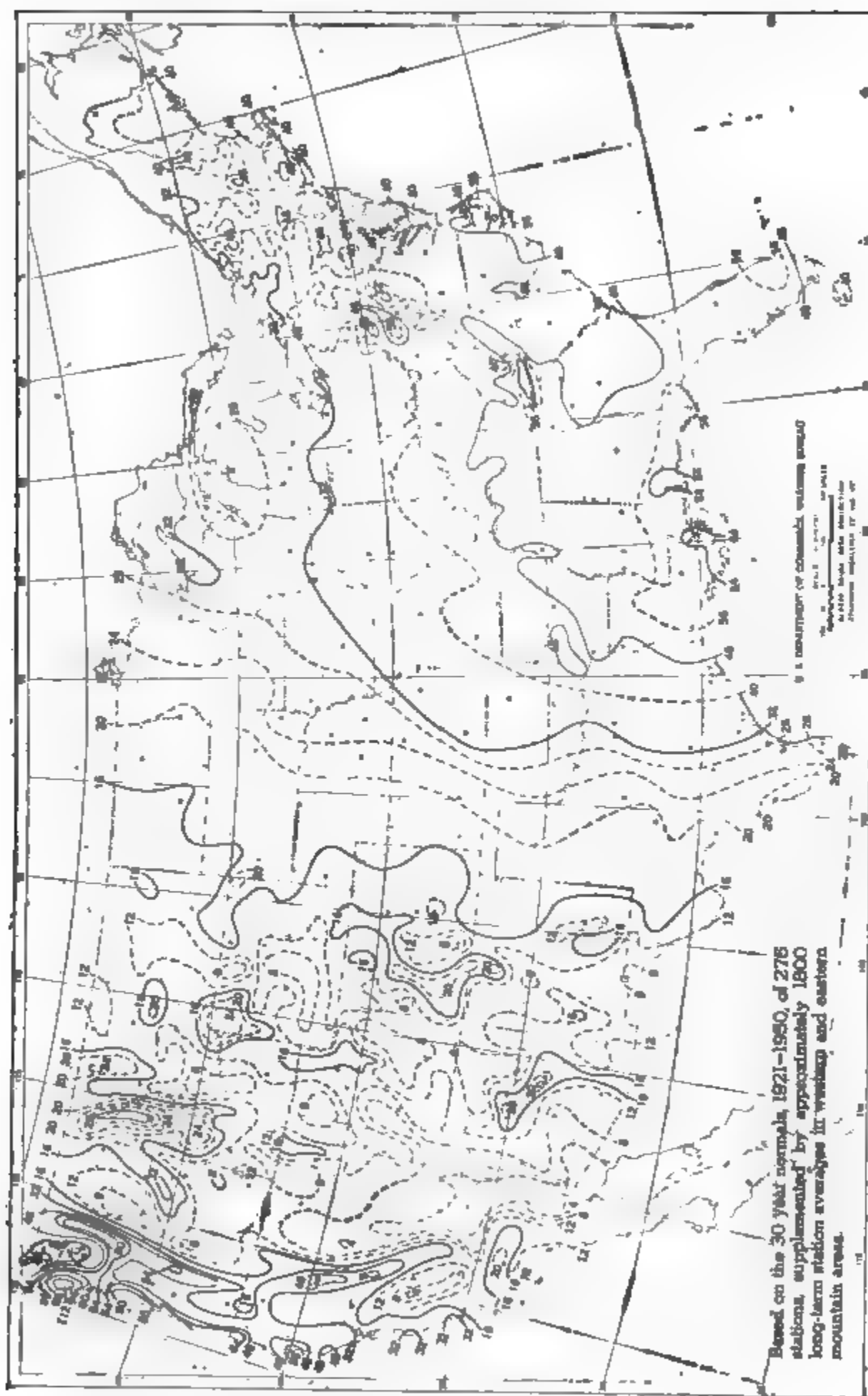
STATE	1955			1956			1957		
	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro	Total	White	Negro
Total.....	76	44	32	65	21	43	65	31	31
Alabama.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	1	1
Arizona.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Arkansas.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
California.....	9	9	—	5	1	2	9	9	—
Colorado.....	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	—
Connecticut.....	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
District of Columbia.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
Florida.....	4	3	1	7	1	6	3	2	1
Georgia.....	4	1	3	6	1	5	14	4	10
Idaho.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Kentucky.....	5	3	2	3	—	3	—	—	—
Louisiana.....	2	—	2	1	—	1	7	1	6
Maryland.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
Mississippi.....	3	4	4	8	—	8	2	1	1
Missouri.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—
New Jersey.....	8	4	4	1	—	1	—	—	—
New Mexico.....	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
New York.....	7	5	2	6	5	1	4	3	1
North Carolina.....	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	1
Ohio.....	—	—	—	4	2	2	1	—	1
Oklahoma.....	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	2	—
Pennsylvania.....	7	4	3	2	1	1	—	—	—
South Carolina.....	4	1	3	4	—	4	2	—	2
Tennessee.....	4	1	3	—	—	—	2	1	1
Texas.....	4	3	1	7	2	5	6	3	2
Utah.....	1	1	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Virginia.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	2
Washington.....	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	—
West Virginia.....	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes Federal executions not shown by State (1 in 1956 and 2 in 1957). <sup>2</sup> Includes 1 American Indian.

Source: Department of Justice, Bureau of Prisons; *National Prisoner Statistics*, bulletin Nos. 14, 16, and 18.

FIG. XII.—NORMAL ANNUAL PRECIPITATION

[In inches. See table 216]



Source: Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau.

## Section 6

### Area, Geography, and Climate

Statistics in this section relate to area, climatological, topographic, and hydrologic measurements of the United States. There are few official publications other than those showing area measurements issued infrequently by the Bureau of the Census, which present area and geography statistics of national scope. However, many data are compiled by Federal Government agencies, such as the Geological Survey, the Coast and Geodetic Survey, and the Weather Bureau, which are primarily for particular regions or are collected for internal administrative purposes.

**Area.**—Area measurements in the United States began with measurements for the country as a whole and developed, as mapping progressed, to measurements for the States.

The annual report of the U. S. General Land Office for 1850 contained the first reference to the areas of the several States and Territories, although there was no indication of the method used in obtaining these measurements. The General Land Office was practically the sole source of information concerning the areas of the States and Territories until 1881.

The Bureau of the Census in 1881, as a part of the 1880 Census of Population, laid the foundation for accurate and detailed area measurement in the United States. For the first time an account was given of the method and maps employed, the water bodies included, and the outer limits of the United States used as a basis for measurement.

The same Bureau, in 1940 in its publication *Areas of the United States: 1940* presented the first basic measurement of the United States since its work in 1880. The data presented in that study cover the total land and water areas of the States, counties, cities, and minor civil divisions.

**Geography.**—The Geological Survey, cooperating with State agencies, is responsible for topographic and geologic maps and for basic data concerning the quantity, quality, and movement of surface and ground water.

The Bureau of Land Management conducts cadastral surveys.

The Coast and Geodetic Survey has responsibility for coastal and geodetic surveys and measurement of certain physical phenomena. Authorized in 1807, this agency's original function was to survey and chart the coast of the United States and the outlying islands and fishing banks. In 1871, Congress authorized an extension of the geodetic surveys from coast to coast to provide the States with reference markers for the control of their topographic and geologic mapping and their boundary surveys, and to provide data for use by the Geological Survey and other agencies.

A civil mapping activity of the Corps of Engineers, the United States Lake Survey, was established in 1841. Its primary function is to furnish Great Lakes navigators with reliable charts and information regarding harbor facilities. It also maintains records of the fluctuating levels of the lakes, the flow through connecting rivers, the precipitation over the lakes, and reports on all hydraulic problems relating to the Great Lakes.

**Climate.**—The Weather Bureau is responsible for essentially all meteorologic data. It collects, processes, and publishes climatological data. This Bureau maintains about

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**Note.**—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on March 3, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer.

11,000 weather stations. Of this number nearly 3,000 stations produce autographic precipitation records, about 600 take automatic or hourly readings of a series of weather elements, and the remainder record one observation a day. There are few records in existence for stations before 1871 although some earlier and less detailed records began in the 18th century.

Nearly all weather stations have been moved several times in their history. Consequently, the Weather Bureau has adopted the practice of using "normal" values of temperature and precipitation for comparative purposes rather than long-term means which are derived from records taken at the several different locations the stations may have had over the years.

Normal values of temperature and precipitation are based on records for the 30-year period 1921 to 1950, inclusive. Where a station had a record for the entire 30 years from the same instrument site, monthly precipitation normals are the mean of the monthly values for the 30 years. For such stations, the temperature normals were obtained in a similar manner, using normal maximum and normal minimum values to obtain monthly normals. The annual normal temperature is obtained by dividing the sum of the annual normal maximum value and the annual normal minimum value for temperature by 2.

For stations that did not have continuous records from the same instrument site for the entire 30 years, 1921 to 1950, the means have been adjusted to the record at the present site. In these adjustments, a "difference factor" was used for temperature and a "ratio factor" for precipitation. These factors were determined by parallel comparison, either between records at the actual station sites or through a second station that had a continuous record to compare against both sites for obtaining the resultant adjusting factors. Normals were thereafter obtained as outlined above.

This system of normals has three characteristics: (1) The 30-year period (1921 to 1950) adopted for the computations is consistent with the term of years accepted by the World Meteorological Organization for climatic normals; (2) where the station and exposure for records in a given locality have been changed, the whole record has been carefully studied and adjusted to the latest source of records and reports; (3) the normals for maximum and minimum temperatures are separately tabulated and made available for the first time.

The degree-day normals are derived from the values for the monthly normal maximum and minimum temperatures, and are computed on the standard base 65° F. The degree day has been defined as follows: "A unit, based upon temperature difference and time, used in estimating fuel consumption and specifying nominal heating load in winter. For any one day, when the mean temperature is less than 65° F., there exist as many degree days as there are Fahrenheit degrees difference in the temperature between the average temperature for the day and 65° F."

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes (as "See also *Historical Statistics, 1789–1945*, series B 24–25") provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789–1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.



# No. 198.—TERRITORIAL EXPANSION OF CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES AND ACQUISITIONS OF PRINCIPAL TERRITORIES, POSSESSIONS, AND OTHER AREAS

[Boundaries of all territories listed under "Continental United States" were indefinite, at least in part, at time of acquisition. Area figures shown here represent precise determinations of specific territories which have been marked upon maps, based upon interpretations of the several treaties of cession which are necessarily debatable. These determinations were made by a committee consisting of representatives of various governmental agencies in 1912. Subsequently these figures were adjusted to bring them into agreement with measurements made in 1948. See U.S. Hydrographic Survey, 1742-1945, series B 24-25.]

ACQUISITION	Date	Gross area (land and water) Sq. mi.	ACQUISITION	Date	Gross area (land and water) Sq. mi.
<b>Total</b>		<b>3,628,130</b>	<b>Other</b>		
Continental United States		3,022,387	The Philippines <sup>1</sup>	1898	113,493
Territory in 1790		908,511	Puerto Rico	1899	3,475
Louisiana Purchase	1803	527,192	Guam	1898	206
By treaty with Spain:			American Samoa	1900	76
Florida	1819	56,560	Canal Zone <sup>2</sup>	1904	553
Other areas	1819	13,443	Corn Islands <sup>3</sup>	1914	4
Texas	1845	390,144	Virgin Islands of the U. S.	1917	133
Oregon	1846	285,580	Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands <sup>4</sup>	1947	4,475
Mexican Cession	1848	529,017	All other <sup>5</sup>		38
Gadsden Purchase	1853	29,640			
Territories		592,823			
Alaska	1867	586,400			
Hawaii	1898	6,423			

<sup>1</sup> Includes that part of drainage basin of Red River of the North, south of 49th parallel, sometimes considered part of Louisiana Purchase.

<sup>2</sup> Not included in total. Ceded by Spain in 1898, the Philippines constituted a territorial possession of the United States from 1898 to 1946. Granted independence as of July 4, 1946, they then became the Republic of the Philippines.

<sup>3</sup> Under jurisdiction of United States in accordance with treaty of Nov. 18, 1903, with Republic of Panama.

<sup>4</sup> Leased (1914) from Republic of Nicaragua for 99 years. <sup>5</sup> Under trusteeship. See table 4, footnote 17.

<sup>5</sup> Comprises following islands with gross areas as indicated: Midway (2), Wake (3), Canton and Enderbury (combined area, 7), Swan (1), Navassa (2), Baker, Howland, and Jarvis (combined area, 3), Johnston and Sand (combined area, less than 0.1), Kingman Reef, Quita Sueno Bank, Roncador Cay, and Serrano Bank (each less than 0.5) and other islands specified in table 4, footnote 10, for which area figures are not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; reports and records.

## No. 199.—COASTLINE OF THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES

[In miles]

STATE	General coastline line <sup>1</sup>	TIDAL SHORELINE		STATE	General coastline line <sup>1</sup>	TIDAL SHORELINE	
		General	Detailed <sup>2</sup>			General	Detailed <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total U. S.</b>	<b>4,840</b>	<b>12,877</b>	<b>53,677</b>	<b>Atlantic coast</b>	<b>Con.</b>		
Atlantic coast	1,888	6,370	28,377	South Carolina	187	758	2,876
Connecticut		96	618	Virginia	112	567	3,315
Delaware	28	79	381	Gulf coast	1,659	4,097	17,437
Florida	359	618	3,035	Alabama	53	199	607
Georgia	100	603	2,344	Florida	798	1,658	5,391
Maine	228	676	3,478	Louisiana	397	985	7,721
Maryland	31	452	3,190	Mississippi	44	155	359
Massachusetts	192	453	1,519	Texas	367	1,100	3,359
New Hampshire	13	14	131	Pacific coast	1,293	2,410	7,863
New Jersey	130	398	1,792	California	840	1,190	3,427
New York	127	470	1,850	Oregon	286	312	1,410
North Carolina	301	1,030	3,375	Washington	157	908	3,026
Pennsylvania			89				
Rhode Island	40	156	384				

<sup>1</sup> Figures are lengths of general outline of seacoast. Measurements made with unit measure of 30 minutes of latitude on charts as near scale of 1:1,200,000 as possible. Shoreline of bays and sounds is included to point where they narrow to width of unit measure, and distance across at such point is included.

<sup>2</sup> Measurements made with unit measure of 3 statute miles on charts of 1:200,000 and 1:400,000 scale when available. Shoreline of bays, sounds, and other bodies of water included to point where they narrow to width of 3 statute miles, and distance across at such point is included.

<sup>3</sup> Figures obtained in 1939-1940 with recording measure on largest scale maps and charts then available. Shoreline of bays, sounds, and other bodies of water included to head of tide-water, or to point where they narrow to width of 100 feet.

Source: Department of Commerce, Coast and Geodetic Survey; *Coastline of the United States*, July 1948.

## No. 200.—AREA OF STATES, TERRITORIES, AND OTHER AREAS: 1950

(In square miles. See also table 4)

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Gross area	Land area <sup>1</sup>	Inland water <sup>2</sup>	STATE OR OTHER AREA	Gross area	Land area <sup>1</sup>	Inland water <sup>2</sup>
Cont. U. S. ....	3,822,387	2,974,736	47,841	South Atlantic—Con.			
New England.....	86,888	63,159	3,449	Georgia.....	58,876	56,483	303
Maine.....	33,215	31,040	2,175	Florida.....	58,880	54,263	4,396
New Hampshire.....	9,304	9,017	287	East South Central.....	181,964	179,987	1,977
Vermont.....	9,609	9,278	331	Kentucky.....	40,395	39,864	531
Massachusetts.....	8,257	7,867	390	Tennessee.....	42,244	41,797	447
Rhode Island.....	1,214	1,058	156	Alabama.....	51,609	51,078	531
Connecticut.....	5,009	4,899	110	Mississippi.....	47,716	47,248	468
Middle Atlantic.....	102,748	100,511	2,234	West South Central.....	438,886	436,381	2,504
New York.....	49,576	47,944	1,632	Arkansas.....	53,104	52,676	429
New Jersey.....	7,838	7,523	314	Louisiana.....	48,523	48,162	3,361
Pennsylvania.....	45,333	45,045	288	Oklahoma.....	69,919	69,031	888
East North Central.....	248,233	244,867	3,416	Texas.....	267,339	263,513	3,826
Ohio.....	41,222	41,000	222	Mountain.....	843,887	837,294	6,591
Indiana.....	36,291	36,205	86	Montana.....	147,138	145,878	1,260
Illinois.....	56,400	55,935	465	Idaho.....	83,557	82,769	788
Michigan.....	58,216	57,022	1,194	Wyoming.....	97,914	97,506	408
Wisconsin.....	56,154	54,705	1,449	Colorado.....	104,247	103,922	325
West North Central.....	517,247	516,444	8,033	New Mexico.....	121,666	121,511	155
Minnesota.....	84,068	80,009	4,059	Arizona.....	113,909	113,575	334
Iowa.....	56,290	56,045	245	Utah.....	84,918	82,346	2,573
Missouri.....	69,574	69,228	446	Nevada.....	110,540	109,789	751
North Dakota.....	70,665	70,057	608	Pacific.....	323,864	319,841	4,023
South Dakota.....	77,047	76,536	511	Washington.....	68,192	66,786	1,406
Nebraska.....	77,227	76,663	564	Oregon.....	96,981	96,316	665
Kansas.....	82,276	82,108	168	California.....	158,693	156,740	1,953
South Atlantic.....	278,902	268,049	10,853	Alaska.....	586,400	571,065	15,335
Delaware.....	2,057	1,978	79	American Samoa.....	76	76	—
Maryland.....	10,577	9,861	696	Canal Zone <sup>3</sup> .....	553	362	191
Dist. of Columbia.....	69	61	8	Guam.....	206	203	3
Virginia.....	40,816	39,893	922	Hawaii.....	6,423	6,407	16
West Virginia.....	24,181	24,080	101	Puerto Rico.....	3,435	3,423	12
North Carolina.....	52,712	49,097	3,615	Trust Terr. of Pacific <sup>4</sup> .....	3,475	—	—
South Carolina.....	31,055	30,305	750	Virgin Islands of U. S.....	133	132	1

<sup>1</sup> Dry land and land temporarily or partially covered by water, such as marshland, swamps, and river flood plains; streams, sloughs, estuaries, and canals less than one-eighth of a statute mile in width; and lakes, reservoirs, and ponds less than 40 acres of area.

<sup>2</sup> Permanent inland water surface, such as lakes, reservoirs, and ponds having 40 acres or more of area; streams, sloughs, estuaries, and canals one-eighth of a statute mile or more in width, deeply indented embayments and sounds, and other coastal waters behind or sheltered by headlands or islands separated by less than 1 nautical mile of water; and islands having less than 40 acres of area. Does not include water surface of the oceans, bays, the Gulf of Mexico, the Great Lakes, Long Island Sound, Puget Sound, and the Straits of Juan de Fuca and Georgia, lying within the jurisdiction of the United States but not defined as inland water.

<sup>3</sup> See table 4, footnote 14.

<sup>4</sup> See table 4, footnote 17.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. I, reports, and records.

## No. 201.—LOCATION OF EXTREME POINTS OF CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES

EXTREME POINTS	Compass direction	COORDINATES		Distance from geographic center
		Latitude	Longitude	
In Smith County, Kansas.....	Center.....	39°50'	96°35'	Miles
The Lake of the Woods projection, Minnesota.....	North.....	49°23'04.5"	95°09'11.6"	681
West Quoddy Head, near Eastport, Maine.....	East.....	44°49'	66°57'	1,045
Cape Sable, Florida.....	South.....	25°07'	81°05'	1,435
Southernmost point in Texas.....	South.....	25°50'	97°24'	967
Cape Alava, Washington.....	West.....	48°10'	124°44'	1,416

Note.—The following distances are computed to mean sea level: (a) From West Quoddy Head west along the parallel to the Pacific Ocean is 2,807 miles; (b) from the south point of Texas due north to the 49th parallel is 1,598 miles; and (c) the 2 points farthest apart are Point Arena, Calif., and West Quoddy Head, Maine (a distance of 2,897 miles).

Source: Department of the Interior, Geological Survey, *Boundaries, Areas, Geographic Centers, and Altitudes of the United States and the Several States* (bulletin 817), and records.

No. 202.—WATER AREA, OTHER THAN INLAND WATER, BY PRIMARY BODIES OF WATER, BY STATES

[In square miles. Includes only that portion of body of water under the jurisdiction of the U. S. Excludes inland waters (see footnote 2, table 200)]

STATE	Area	STATE	Area	STATE	Area
Total.....	74,364	Louisiana.....	1,016	Ohio.....	3,457
Alabama.....	560	Maine.....	1,102	Oregon.....	48
California.....	69	Maryland.....	1,726	Pennsylvania.....	735
Connecticut.....	573	Massachusetts.....	959	Rhode Island.....	14
Delaware.....	350	Michigan.....	38,575	South Carolina.....	138
Florida.....	1,735	Minnesota.....	2,212	Texas.....	7
Georgia.....	48	Mississippi.....	556	Virginia.....	1,511
Illinois.....	1,526	New Jersey.....	384	Washington.....	2,397
Indiana.....	228	New York.....	4,376	Wisconsin.....	10,062

BODY OF WATER	State	Area	BODY OF WATER	State	Area
Total.....		74,364	Gulf of Mexico coastal water.....		3,837
Atlantic coastal water.....		2,298		Alabama.....	560
	Florida.....	37		Florida.....	1,698
	Georgia.....	48		Louisiana.....	1,016
	Maine.....	1,102		Mississippi.....	556
	Massachusetts.....	959		Texas.....	7
	Rhode Island.....	14	Lake Michigan.....		22,178
	South Carolina.....	138		Illinois.....	1,526
Chesapeake Bay.....		3,237		Indiana.....	228
	Maryland.....	1,726		Michigan.....	13,037
Delaware Bay.....		1,511		Wisconsin.....	7,387
	Virginia.....	665	New York Harbor.....		92
	Delaware.....	350		New Jersey.....	69
	New Jersey.....	315		New York.....	23
Lake Erie.....		5,002	Lake Ontario.....		23
	Michigan.....	216		New York.....	3,033
	New York.....	594	Pacific coastal water.....		343
	Ohio.....	3,457		California.....	69
	Pennsylvania.....	735		Oregon.....	48
Straits of Georgia and Juan de Fuca.....		1,610		Washington.....	226
Lake Huron.....		8,975		Washington.....	561
Long Island Sound.....		1,299		Michigan.....	116
	Connecticut.....	573			21,118
	New York.....	726		Michigan.....	16,231
				Minnesota.....	2,212
				Wisconsin.....	2,675

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Area of the United States: 1940.*

No. 203.—AREA OF SELECTED NATURAL LAKES

[In square miles. Comprises those with surface areas of 100 square miles or more]

LAKE	State	Area	LAKE	State	Area
Bear.....	Idaho and Utah.....	122	Pend Oreille.....	Idaho.....	123
Cakasicu <sup>1</sup> .....	Louisiana.....	117	Pontchartrain <sup>1</sup> .....	Louisiana.....	625
Champlain.....	New York and Vermont.....	490	Rainy.....	Minnesota and Canada.....	345
Flathead.....	Montana.....	188	Red Lake (Upper and Lower).....	Minnesota.....	440
Great Salt <sup>1</sup> .....	Utah.....	<sup>1</sup> 1,800	St. Clair.....	Michigan and Canada.....	460
Lake of the Woods.....	Minnesota and Canada.....	1,485	Salton Sea <sup>1</sup> .....	California.....	<sup>2</sup> 300
Leech.....	Minnesota.....	222	Tahoe.....	California and Nevada.....	193
Mille Lacs.....	Minnesota.....	208	Utah.....	Utah.....	145
Moosehead.....	Maine.....	117	Winnehago.....	Wisconsin.....	215
Okeechobee.....	Florida.....	700	Yellowstone.....	Wyoming.....	140

<sup>1</sup> Brackish.    <sup>2</sup> Variable.

Source: Department of the Interior, Geological Survey. (Compiled from various sources.)

## No. 204.—LENGTHS OF PRINCIPAL RIVERS

[Length represents distance to designated outflow from (a) original head water of named river where name applies to entire length of channel, or (b) upper limit of channel so-named, usually the junction of 2 tributaries or head-water streams]

RIVER	Outflow	Length (miles)	RIVER	Outflow	Length (miles)
Alabama.....	Mobile River.....	315	Missouri.....	Mississippi River.....	2,465
Allegheny.....	Ohio River.....	325	Missouri-Red Rock.....	Mississippi River.....	2,713
Altamaha-Ocmulgee.....	Atlantic Ocean.....	392	Mobile-Alabama-Coosa.....	Mobile Bay.....	639
Apalachicola-Chattahoochee.....	Gulf of Mexico.....	500	Neches.....	Sabine Lake.....	280
Arkansas.....	Mississippi River.....	1,450	Neosho.....	Arkansas River.....	460
			Neuse.....	Pamlico Sound.....	260
Big Black (Miss.).....	Mississippi River.....	330	New.....	Kanawha River.....	255
Big Horn.....	Yellowstone River.....	336	Niobrara.....	Missouri River.....	431
Black (Mo.-Ark.).....	White River.....	280	North Canadian.....	Canadian River.....	760
Brazos.....	Gulf of Mexico.....	870	North Platte.....	Platte River.....	618
Canadian.....	Arkansas River.....	906	Nueces.....	Nueces Bay.....	338
Cape Fear.....	Atlantic Ocean.....	202	Ohio.....	Mississippi River.....	981
Cedar (Iowa).....	Iowa River.....	329	Ohio-Allegheny.....	Mississippi River.....	1,306
Cheyenne.....	Missouri River.....	290	Osage.....	Missouri River.....	500
Cimarron.....	Arkansas River.....	600	Ouachita.....	Red River.....	605
Clark Fork-Pend Oreille.....	Columbia River.....	505	Owyhee.....	SNAKE RIVER.....	250
			Pearl.....	Gulf of Mexico.....	490
Colorado (Ariz.).....	Arizona-Sonora boundary line.....	1,360	Pecos.....	Rio Grande.....	735
Colorado (Texas).....	Matagorda Bay.....	840	Pee Dee.....	Winyah Bay.....	233
Columbia.....	Pacific Ocean.....	1,214	Pee Dee-Yadkin.....	Winyah Bay.....	435
Columbia, Upper.....	To mouth of Snake River.....	890	Platte.....	Missouri River.....	310
Connecticut.....	Long Island Sound.....	407	Potomac.....	Chesapeake Bay.....	287
Coosa.....	Alabama River.....	286	Powder.....	Yellowstone River.....	375
Cumberland.....	Ohio River.....	687	Red (Okla.-Tex.-La.).....	Mississippi River.....	1,018
Delaware.....	Liston Point at Head of Delaware Bay.....	280	Red River of the North.....	Lake Winnipeg.....	545
Deschutes.....	Columbia River.....	250	Republican.....	Kansas River.....	445
Des Moines.....	Mississippi River.....	327	Rio Grande.....	Gulf of Mexico.....	1,885
Dolores.....	Colorado River.....	230	Roanoke.....	Albemarle Sound.....	380
Flint.....	Apalachicola River.....	265	Rock (Ill.-Wis.).....	Mississippi River.....	300
French Broad.....	Tennessee River.....	210	Sabine.....	Sabine Lake.....	380
Gila.....	Colorado River.....	630	Sacramento.....	Suisun Bay.....	382
Grand (Mich.).....	Lake Michigan.....	260	St. Francis.....	Mississippi River.....	425
Green (Ky.).....	Ohio River.....	360	St. Johns (Fla.).....	Atlantic Ocean.....	276
Green (Utah-Wyo.).....	Colorado River.....	730	St. Joseph.....	Lake Michigan.....	210
Hudson.....	Upper New York Bay.....	306	Salmon (Idaho).....	SNAKE RIVER.....	420
Humboldt.....	Humboldt Sink.....	290	San Joaquin.....	Suisun Bay.....	350
Illinois.....	Mississippi River.....	273	San Juan.....	Colorado River.....	360
Iowa.....	Mississippi River.....	291	Santee-Wateree-Catawba.....	Atlantic Ocean.....	538
James (N. Dak.-S. Dak.).....	Missouri River.....	710	Savannah.....	Atlantic Ocean.....	314
James (Va.).....	Hampton Roads.....	340	Scioto.....	Ohio River.....	237
Jefferson-Beaverhead-Red Rock.....	Missouri River.....	248	Smoky Hill.....	Kansas River.....	540
John Day.....	Columbia River.....	281	Snake.....	Columbia River.....	1,038
Kanawha-New Kentucky.....	Ohio River.....	352	South Platte.....	Platte River.....	424
Klamath.....	Ohio River.....	259	Susquehanna.....	Chesapeake Bay.....	444
Little Colorado.....	Pacific Ocean.....	250	Tallahatchie.....	Yazoo River.....	301
Little Missouri.....	Colorado River.....	300	Tallapoosa.....	Alabama River.....	268
	Missouri River.....	560	Tar-Pamlico.....	Pamlico Bay.....	215
Milk.....	Missouri River.....	625	Tennessee.....	Ohio River.....	652
Minnesota.....	Mississippi River.....	332	Tennessee-French Broad.....	Ohio River.....	862
Mississippi.....	Head of Passes.....	2,330	Tombigbee.....	Mobile River.....	409
Mississippi, Upper.....	Tomouth of Missouri River.....	1,171	Tongue.....	Yellowstone River.....	246
Mississippi-Missouri-Red Rock.....	Head of Passes.....	3,872	Trinity.....	Galveston Bay.....	360
			Wabash.....	Ohio River.....	475
			Washita.....	Red River.....	500
			White (Ark.-Mo.).....	Mississippi River.....	690
			Wisconsin.....	Mississippi River.....	430
			Yellowstone.....	Missouri River.....	671

Source: Department of the Interior, Geological Survey; *Lengths of the Principal Rivers in the United States*, January 1951.

**No. 205.—ESTIMATED BASIN WATER FLOW FROM THE UNITED STATES TO THE OCEANS**

(In thousands. Flow originating in Canada and Mexico deducted)

DESCRIPTION	Area (square miles)	Mean flow (cubic feet per second)	DESCRIPTION	Area (square miles)	Mean flow (cubic feet per second)
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3,020</b>	<b>1,903</b>	Western Gulf of Mexico basins	320	55
North Atlantic slope basins	148	210	Colorado River Basin	246	23
South Atlantic slope and east- ern Gulf of Mexico basins	284	325	Great Basin	215	.....
Mississippi River Basin	1,250	620	Pacific slope basins in Cali- fornia	117	80
Hudson Bay basins	48	5	Columbia River Basin and coastal streams in Oregon and Washington	202	345
St. Lawrence River Basin	130	140			

Source: Department of the Interior, Geological Survey; circular 52, *Annual Runoff in the United States*, June 1949.**No. 206.—ALTITUDES OF MOUNTAIN PEAKS, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND ALASKA**

(In feet. Comprises peaks 14,000 feet or over, above sea level)

SUMMIT	State or Territory	Rank	Altitude	SUMMIT	State or Territory	Rank	Altitude
Alverstone	Alaska	14	14,500	Massive	Colo	18	14,418
Antero	Colo	27	14,289	McKinley	Alaska	1	20,320
Angusta	Alaska	63	14,070	Middle Pallsade	Calif.	73	14,040
Barnard	Calif.	84	14,008	Missouri	Colo	85	14,067
Bear	Alaska	11	14,850	Muir	Calif.	77	14,025
Belford	Colo	39	14,197	North Maroon Peak	Colo	87	14,006
Bierstadt	Colo	70	14,046	North Pallsade	Calif.	35	14,242
Blackburn	Alaska	5	16,523	North Peak	Alaska	2	19,370
Blanca Peak	Colo	22	14,317	Oxford	Colo	49	14,153
Bona	Alaska	5	16,421	Pikes Peak	Colo	57	14,110
Bross	Colo	43	14,169	Point Success	Wash.	50	14,156
Brown Tower	Alaska	13	14,530	Princeton	Colo	38	14,197
Cameron	Colo	36	14,238	Pyramid (Pitkin County)	Colo	85	14,000
Capitol	Colo	54	14,137	Quandary	Colo	82	14,252
Castle (Gunnison-Pit- kin Counties)	Colo	30	14,259	Ranier	Wash.	19	14,410
Columbia	Colo	52	14,073	Red Cloud	Colo	68	14,050
Crestone	Colo	24	14,291	Russell	Calif.	42	14,190
Crestone Needle (Cus- ter-Saguache Coun- ties)	Colo	41	14,191	St. Elias	Alaska	3	18,008
Culebra	Colo	64	14,009	Sanford	Alaska	7	16,206
Democrat	Colo	53	14,142	San Luis	Colo	52	14,146
Elbert	Colo	16	14,431	Shasta	Calif.	45	14,162
El Diente	Colo	46	14,159	Shavano	Colo	87	14,228
Folus (Aeolus)	Colo	60	14,066	Sherman	Colo	75	14,037
Evans (Clear Creek County)	Colo	29	14,260	Sill, Mount	Calif.	44	14,152
Fairweather	Alaska	9	15,300	Snedells	Colo	51	14,150
Foraker	Alaska	4	17,325	Snowmass	Colo	61	14,077
Grays	Colo	26	14,274	Split	Calif.	67	14,038
Grizzly	Colo	85	14,000	Stewart	Colo	76	14,032
Handies	Colo	69	14,049	Sunlight	Colo	66	14,060
Harvard	Colo	17	14,420	Sunshine (Pk.)	Colo	79	14,018
Hubbard	Alaska	10	14,950	Tabeguache	Colo	48	14,155
Humbolt	Colo	71	14,041	Torrey's	Colo	28	14,264
Hunter	Alaska	12	14,580	Tyndall	Calif.	78	14,025
Huron	Colo	83	14,005	Uncompahgre	Colo	23	14,301
Kit Carson	Colo	58	14,109	Vancouver	Alaska	6	15,700
Langley	Calif.	72	14,042	Wetterhorn (Pk.)	Colo	80	14,017
La Plata	Colo	21	14,340	White	Calif.	34	14,246
Liberty Cap	Wash.	56	14,112	Whitney	Calif.	15	14,495
Lincoln	Colo	25	14,284	Williamson	Calif.	20	14,394
Lindsey	Colo	55	14,125	Wilson Mountain	Colo	33	14,246
Little Bear Peak	Colo	74	14,040	Wilson (Pk.) (San Mig- uel County)	Colo	81	14,017
Longs	Colo	31	14,255	Windom	Colo	59	14,091
Maroon Peak	Colo	47	14,158	Wrangell	Alaska	62	14,006
				Yale	Colo	40	14,190

Source: Department of the Interior, Geological Survey. *Named Peaks of the Continental United States Including Alaska in Order of Altitudes Above Sea Level of 14,000 Feet or Over* (release M 10-20), and records.

## No. 207.—EXTREME AND MEAN ALTITUDES IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS

[In feet]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	HIGHEST POINT		LOWEST POINT		Approximate mean altitude
	Name	Altitude	Name	Altitude	
Cont. U. S.	Mount Whitney	14,495	Death Valley	-282	2,500
Alabama	Cheaha Mountain	2,407	Gulf of Mexico	(1)	500
Arizona	Humphreys Peak	12,670	Colorado River	100	4,100
Arkansas	Blue Mountain	2,800	Ouachita River	55	650
	Magazine Mountain	2,800			
California	Mount Whitney	14,495	Death Valley	-282	2,000
Colorado	Mount Elbert	14,431	Arkansas River	3,350	6,800
Connecticut	N Bdy.-Mt Frissell	2,380	Long Island Sound	(1)	500
Delaware	Ebright Road	450	Atlantic Ocean	(1)	00
Dist of Col.	Tenkeytown	420	Potomac River	(1)	160
Florida	Sec. 30, T6N, R20W, Walton County	345	Atlantic Ocean	(1)	100
Georgia	Brasstown Bald	4,784	Atlantic Ocean	(1)	600
Idaho	Borah Peak	12,662	S Snake River	720	5,000
Illinois	Charles Mound	1,241	Mississippi River	279	600
Indiana	Greensfork Twp., Randolph County	1,240	Ohio River	320	700
Iowa	Osceola County	1,675	Mississippi River	480	1,100
Kansas	In T15S R43W, Wallace Co.	4,135	Verdigris River	700	2,000
Kentucky	Black Mountain	4,145	Mississippi River	257	750
Louisiana	Driskill Mountain	535	New Orleans	-5	100
Maine	Mount Katahdin	5,268	Atlantic Ocean	(1)	800
Maryland	Backbone Mountain, near Kempton, W. Va	3,360	Atlantic Ocean	(1)	350
Massachusetts	Mount Greylock	3,491	Atlantic Ocean	(1)	500
Michigan	T50N R31W Sec. 2	1,980	Lake Erie	572	900
Minnesota	Misquah Hills	2,230	Lake Superior	602	1,200
Mississippi	Woodall Mountain, near Iuka	806	Gulf of Mexico	(1)	300
Missouri	Taum Sauk Mountain	1,772	St. Francis River	230	800
Montana	Granite Peak	12,799	Kootenai River	1,800	3,400
Nebraska	Johnson Twp., Kimball Co.	5,424	Southeast corner of State	840	2,000
Nevada	White Mountains, Boundary Peak	13,145	Colorado River	470	5,300
New Hampshire	Mount Washington	6,288	Atlantic Ocean	(1)	1,000
New Jersey	High Point	1,801	Atlantic Ocean	(1)	250
New Mexico	Wheeler Peak	13,160	Red Bluff Res.	2,617	5,700
New York	Mount Marcy	5,344	Atlantic Ocean	(1)	1,000
North Carolina	Mount Mitchell	6,684	Atlantic Ocean	(1)	700
North Dakota	Black Butte	3,468	Red River of the North	750	1,000
Ohio	Campbell Hill	1,550	Ohio River	433	850
Oklahoma	Black Mesa	4,978	Red River	300	1,300
Oregon	Mount Hood	11,245	Pacific Ocean	(1)	3,300
Pennsylvania	Negro Mountains (Mount Davis)	3,213	Delaware River	(1)	800
Rhode Island	Jerimoth Hill	812	Atlantic Ocean	(1)	200
South Carolina	Sassafras Mountain	3,660	Atlantic Ocean	(1)	350
South Dakota	Harney Peak	7,242	Big Stone Lake	962	2,200
Tennessee	Clingmans Dome	6,642	Mississippi River	182	900
Texas	Guadalupe Peak	8,751	Gulf of Mexico	(1)	1,700
Utah	Kings Peak	13,498	Beaverdam Creek	2,000	6,100
Vermont	Mount Mansfield	4,393	Lake Champlain	95	1,000
Virginia	Mount Rogers	5,720	Atlantic Ocean	(1)	950
Washington	Mount Rainier	14,410	Pacific Ocean	(1)	1,700
West Virginia	Spruce Knob	4,860	Potomac River	240	1,300
Wisconsin	Sugarbush Hill	1,951	Lake Michigan	581	1,050
Wyoming	Gannett Peak	13,785	Belle Fourche River	3,100	6,700
Alaska	Mount McKinley	20,320	Pacific Ocean	(1)	—
Canal Zone	Cerro Gakara	1,205	Atlantic Ocean	(1)	100
Guam	Mount Lamlam	1,334	Pacific Ocean	(1)	—
Hawaii	Mauna Kea	13,796	Pacific Ocean	(1)	—
Puerto Rico	Cerro de Punta	4,389	Atlantic Ocean	(1)	—
Samoa	Lata	3,056	—	—	—
Virgin Islands	Crown Mountain	1,586	Atlantic Ocean	(1)	—

(1) Sea level.

Source: Department of the Interior, Geological Survey; *Extreme and Mean Altitudes in the United States, Its Territories and Possessions*, and records.



No. 208.—ESTIMATED WATER USE: 1900 TO 1975

[In billions of gallons daily average. In preparing these projections, it was estimated that the population residing in continental United States would grow from 164.6 million in 1955 to 206.6 million in 1975, and that the index of industrial production would rise 50 percent in the same period]

YEAR	TOTAL WATER USE		IRRIGATION <sup>1</sup>		PUBLIC WATER SUPPLIES		SELF-SUPPLIED USE					
							Domestic <sup>2</sup>		Industrial and miscellaneous <sup>3</sup>		Steam electric power	
	Total	Ground	Total	Ground	Total	Ground	Total	Ground	Total	Ground	Total	Ground
1900----	40.19	6.97	20.19	2.50	3.00	1.14	2.00	1.67	10.00	1.50	5.00	0.16
1910----	66.44	11.18	39.04	5.85	4.70	1.41	2.20	1.84	14.00	1.89	6.50	0.19
1920----	92.34	14.60	55.94	8.30	6.00	1.80	2.40	2.04	18.00	2.25	10.00	0.21
1930----	110.50	16.53	60.20	8.88	8.00	2.26	2.90	2.54	21.00	2.48	18.40	0.37
1940----	135.43	19.55	71.03	10.36	10.10	2.75	3.10	2.77	29.00	3.24	22.20	0.43
1945----	175.06	24.55	83.06	12.76	12.00	3.13	3.20	2.95	48.00	5.18	28.80	0.53
1950----	203.10	31.48	100.00	18.00	14.10	3.58	4.60	4.37	46.00	4.86	38.40	0.67
1955----	262.04	41.24	119.84	24.75	17.00	4.18	5.40	5.16	60.00	6.13	50.80	1.02
1960----	312.45	48.32	134.95	28.93	22.00	5.23	6.00	5.81	71.90	7.11	77.60	1.24
1965----	350.47	55.21	148.07	33.31	25.00	5.75	6.50	6.34	87.70	8.45	92.20	1.36
1970----	404.51	62.39	159.01	38.41	27.80	6.14	6.90	6.74	103.00	9.58	107.80	1.52
1975----	453.08	69.37	169.68	43.84	29.80	6.26	7.20	7.04	115.40	10.40	131.00	1.83

<sup>1</sup> Total take, including delivery losses but not including reservoir evaporation.  
<sup>2</sup> Nonfarm domestic and farm domestic and farm stock wells.  
<sup>3</sup> Manufacturing industry, mineral industry, commercial, air conditioning, resorts, motels, military, and miscellaneous.

Source: Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration; *Water Use in the United States, 1900-1975*. (Bulletin 136.)

No. 209.—INVENTORY OF PUBLIC WATER SUPPLIES FOR COMMUNITY WATER SYSTEMS: 1955

[Includes only systems serving a 1950 population of 25,000 or more. Estimated number of public water systems in continental United States is 17,500 systems serving a population of approximately 113 million. An estimated 16 percent of water used by manufacturing industries is supplied by public water systems]

ITEM	Total communities	COMMUNITIES HAVING A POPULATION SERVED OF—				
		500,000 or more	250,000 to 500,000	100,000 to 250,000	50,000 to 100,000	25,000 <sup>1</sup> to 50,000
Communities and districts.....number.....	579	38	35	112	184	210
1950 Census population.....1,000.....	64,108	31,319	6,871	10,672	9,075	6,171
Estimated population served.....do.....	84,770	43,545	10,360	14,466	10,308	6,091
Ownership of public water supply.....number.....	551	38	35	107	179	192
Municipal or district—public.....do.....	445	32	25	85	146	157
Private.....do.....	106	6	10	22	33	35
Average output of water <sup>2</sup> .....mil. gal. daily.....	12,326.6	6,551.5	1,326.7	2,084.1	1,388.1	976.2
Water used, maximum month <sup>2</sup> .....mil. gal.....	505,031.8	270,187.9	52,439.5	86,634.1	58,320.2	38,050.1
Water used, maximum day <sup>2</sup> .....mil. gal. daily.....	20,027.7	10,442.2	2,113.1	3,528.7	2,397.4	1,546.3
Impounded storage.....mil. gal.....	4,055,894.3	1,816,946.0	527,304.0	1,078,151.6	284,301.1	349,191.6
Safe yield watershed or stream.....mil. gal. daily.....	33,973.5	6,420.0	4,001.8	16,325.8	5,549.7	1,676.2
Transmission capacity, maximum.....do.....	25,839.0	17,014.0	2,690.1	2,894.2	2,094.1	1,146.6
Dependable yield, ground water.....do.....	4,738.6	785.3	437.3	1,574.1	1,075.5	866.4
Raw water storage.....mil. gal.....	246,779.1	178,044.0	53,064.0	862.6	12,648.4	2,160.1
Raw water pumping capacity.....mil. gal. daily.....	17,646.7	8,221.4	1,681.5	3,590.6	2,609.2	1,544.0
Treatment plant:						
Rated capacity.....do.....	17,429.9	7,447.6	2,159.3	3,677.1	2,254.2	1,891.7
Overload capacity <sup>2</sup> .....do.....	21,120.4	9,224.1	2,617.1	4,373.5	2,732.9	2,172.8
Service pumping capacity.....mil. gal. daily.....	24,162.8	11,475.2	2,655.1	4,336.0	3,704.8	1,991.7
Distribution storage:						
Pumped to mains.....mil. gal.....	5,563.7	1,909.1	637.7	1,373.0	1,175.8	468.1
Elevated.....do.....	28,003.7	21,923.4	991.7	2,857.1	1,824.3	907.2
Number of services <sup>2</sup> .....1,000.....	16,831	7,022	2,110	3,385	2,659	1,655
Number of meters <sup>2</sup> .....do.....	14,444	5,358	2,045	3,088	2,483	1,470

<sup>1</sup> Includes systems serving over 25,000 population although Census population was less than 25,000.  
<sup>2</sup> Approximately 2 to 4 percent estimated.

Source: Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration.

**No. 210.—GROUND ELEVATION OF WEATHER STATIONS AND MEAN AND LATEST DATE IN SPRING, AND MEAN AND EARLIEST DATE IN FALL, OF OCCURRENCE OF FREEZE (32°), FOR SELECTED CITIES**

[Date of freeze based on standard 30-year period (1921 to 1950)]

STATION		Ground elevation (feet)	OCCURRENCE OF FREEZE			
			Spring date		Fall date	
			Mean	Latest	Mean	Earliest
Alabama	Mobile	10	Feb. 20	Mar. 20	Dec. 5	Nov. 15
Arizona	Phoenix	1,053	Jan. 30	Mar. 2	Dec. 5	Nov. 4
Arkansas	Little Rock	257	Mar. 10	Apr. 13	Nov. 16	Oct. 23
California	Los Angeles	312	Jan. 17	Jan. 21		None
	Sacramento	25	Jan. 23	Mar. 14	Dec. 5	Nov. 4
	San Francisco	52	Jan. 17	Jan. 21	Dec. 12	Dec. 11
Colorado	Denver	5,221	May 2	May 23	Oct. 14	Sept. 13
Connecticut	Hartford	169	Apr. 22	May 10	Oct. 19	Sept. 27
Delaware	Wilmington	73	Apr. 18	May 9	Oct. 23	Sept. 27
Dist. of Col.	Washington	72	Apr. 10	May 12	Oct. 23	Oct. 3
Florida	Jacksonville	18	Feb. 15	May 14	Nov. 30	Nov. 9
	Miami	8				
Georgia	Atlanta	1,054	Mar. 20	Apr. 15	Nov. 19	Oct. 24
Idaho	Boise	2,842	Apr. 29	May 23	Oct. 16	Sept. 20
Illinois	Chicago	610	Apr. 19	May 13	Oct. 23	Sept. 25
	Peoria	654	Apr. 22	May 25	Oct. 16	Sept. 29
Indiana	Indianapolis	718	Apr. 17	May 11	Oct. 27	Oct. 1
Iowa	Des Moines	807	Apr. 20	May 11	Oct. 19	Sept. 23
Kansas	Wichita	1,321	Apr. 5	Apr. 21	Nov. 1	Sept. 27
Kentucky	Louisville	457	Apr. 1	Apr. 19	Nov. 7	Oct. 15
Louisiana	New Orleans	9	Feb. 15	Mar. 20	Dec. 3	Nov. 13
Maine	Portland	51	Apr. 29	May 30	Oct. 15	Sept. 17
Maryland	Baltimore	146	Mar. 23	Apr. 16	Nov. 17	Oct. 20
Massachusetts	Boston	15	Apr. 16	May 19	Oct. 25	Sept. 23
Michigan	Detroit	619	Apr. 25	May 12	Oct. 23	Sept. 23
	Sault Ste. Marie	721	May 18	June 3	Oct. 3	Aug. 22
Minnesota	Duluth	1,162	May 13	June 1	Oct. 3	Sept. 13
	Minneapolis	830	Apr. 30	May 24	Oct. 12	Sept. 15
Mississippi	Jackson	305	Mar. 10	Apr. 13	Nov. 13	Oct. 17
Missouri	Kansas City	741	Apr. 5	Apr. 17	Oct. 31	Oct. 6
	St. Louis	465	Apr. 2	May 2	Nov. 8	Oct. 14
Montana	Butte	5,530	June 8	June 30	Aug. 23	July 1
Nebraska	Omaha	978	Apr. 14		Oct. 19	
Nevada	Reno	4,397	May 14	June 25	Oct. 2	Aug. 30
New Hampshire	Concord	339	May 11	May 26	Sept. 30	Sept. 13
New Jersey	Atlantic City	8	Apr. 10		Nov. 5	
New Mexico	Albuquerque	5,310	Apr. 16	May 18	Oct. 29	Oct. 11
New York	Albany	19	Apr. 27	May 20	Oct. 13	Sept. 23
	Buffalo	893	Apr. 30	May 24	Oct. 25	Sept. 23
	New York	10	Apr. 7	Apr. 24	Nov. 12	Oct. 19
North Carolina	Charlotte	727	Mar. 21	Apr. 16	Nov. 15	Oct. 15
	Raleigh	400	Mar. 24	Apr. 20	Nov. 15	Oct. 29
North Dakota	Bismarck	1,050	May 11	May 30	Sept. 24	Sept. 6
Ohio	Cincinnati	761	Apr. 15	May 25	Oct. 25	Sept. 23
	Cleveland	787	Apr. 21	May 14	Nov. 2	Sept. 29
	Columbus	815	Apr. 17	May 9	Oct. 30	Oct. 7
Oklahoma	Oklahoma City	1,254	Mar. 28	Apr. 17	Nov. 7	Oct. 23
Oregon	Portland	30	Feb. 23	May 4	Nov. 26	Oct. 30
Pennsylvania	Philadelphia	26	Mar. 30	Apr. 20	Nov. 17	Oct. 19
	Pittsburgh	749	Apr. 16	May 4	Nov. 3	Oct. 10
Rhode Island	Providence	55	Apr. 13	Apr. 24	Oct. 27	Oct. 3
South Carolina	Columbia	217	Mar. 14	Apr. 13	Nov. 21	Nov. 1
South Dakota	Sioux Falls	1,420	May 5	May 29	Oct. 3	Sept. 12
Tennessee	Memphis	263	Mar. 20	Apr. 15	Nov. 13	Oct. 17
	Nashville	577	Mar. 28	Apr. 19	Nov. 7	Oct. 17
Texas	Dallas	487				
	El Paso	3,920				
	Houston	41	Feb. 5	Mar. 26	Dec. 11	Oct. 25
Utah	Salt Lake City	4,260	Apr. 12	Apr. 30	Nov. 1	Oct. 11
Vermont	Burlington	331	May 8	May 23	Oct. 3	Sept. 13
Virginia	Norfolk	26	Mar. 18	Apr. 14	Nov. 27	Nov. 7
	Richmond	162	Apr. 2	Apr. 20	Nov. 8	Oct. 21
Washington	Seattle	14	Feb. 23	Apr. 3	Nov. 26	Oct. 19
	Spokane	2,357	Apr. 20	May 16	Oct. 12	Sept. 13
West Virginia	Charleston	950	Apr. 13	May 11	Oct. 28	Sept. 29
Wisconsin	Milwaukee	672	Apr. 20	May 9	Oct. 25	Sept. 24
Wyoming	Cheyenne	6,131	May 20	June 18	Sept. 27	Sept. 5
Alaska	Juneau	15	Apr. 27	June 8	Oct. 19	Sept. 22
Hawaii	Honolulu	12				
Puerto Rico	San Juan	17				

Source: Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau, records.

## No. 211.—NORMAL MONTHLY AVERAGE TEMPERATURE, FOR SELECTED CITIES

[Based on standard 30-year period (1921 to 1950)]

STATION	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Ala. Mobile	53.1	55.5	60.1	67.4	74.3	80.5	81.9	82.0	78.7	69.9	59.4	54.1	68.1
Ariz. Phoenix	51.3	55.7	60.9	68.2	76.5	85.0	90.5	88.9	83.6	72.1	60.1	53.4	70.5
Ark. Little Rock	41.8	45.6	52.8	62.5	69.8	78.5	81.9	81.3	74.8	64.1	51.5	43.9	62.4
Calif. Los Angeles	55.0	56.4	58.9	61.5	64.8	67.8	72.5	72.9	71.0	66.6	62.1	57.3	63.9
Sacramento	45.2	50.6	54.9	59.2	65.0	71.2	75.3	74.0	71.3	63.8	54.3	46.7	60.9
San Francisco	50.1	53.0	54.9	55.7	57.1	59.1	58.9	59.3	61.6	61.0	57.2	51.9	56.7
Colo. Denver	31.4	34.5	39.3	48.6	57.3	67.3	73.7	72.4	63.7	53.0	41.3	34.1	51.4
Conn. Hartford	27.0	27.5	30.9	47.4	58.9	67.7	72.7	70.4	63.1	52.6	41.7	30.1	49.7
Del. Wilmington	33.3	33.7	42.5	51.8	62.8	71.8	75.9	73.8	68.0	56.2	45.5	35.1	54.2
D. C. Washington	36.5	37.5	45.7	54.7	65.2	73.9	77.8	75.8	69.9	58.4	48.0	38.2	56.8
Fla. Jacksonville	57.2	58.7	63.4	69.1	75.2	80.2	81.7	81.5	79.1	71.3	62.7	57.7	69.8
Miami	68.5	68.7	70.8	74.1	77.1	80.3	81.6	82.1	81.0	77.6	72.8	69.5	75.3
Ga. Atlanta	44.6	46.6	53.1	61.5	69.5	76.9	78.7	78.1	73.9	63.5	52.1	45.3	62.0
Idaho Boise	27.3	34.0	41.4	49.9	58.1	65.1	74.8	72.5	62.4	52.6	39.6	31.0	50.8
Ill. Chicago	24.9	27.4	37.0	48.1	59.2	69.4	74.6	72.7	65.5	54.1	39.5	28.0	50.1
Peoria	25.0	28.3	38.3	50.5	61.0	70.9	75.7	73.7	60.3	54.7	39.7	26.6	51.0
Ind. Indianapolis	31.1	33.1	41.9	52.7	63.5	73.5	78.0	75.9	69.2	58.2	43.6	33.2	54.5
Iowa Des Moines	22.8	26.7	37.6	51.0	62.0	71.5	77.1	74.5	66.5	55.0	39.1	27.0	50.9
Kans. Wichita	32.0	37.2	45.3	56.2	64.9	75.3	80.9	79.9	71.7	60.2	45.1	35.5	57.0
Ky. Louisville	35.6	37.8	46.1	56.5	65.9	74.9	78.6	76.9	71.1	59.8	46.7	37.6	57.3
La. New Orleans	55.9	58.5	63.0	69.8	76.1	81.9	83.1	83.4	80.3	72.8	62.5	57.1	70.4
Maine Portland	20.7	21.5	31.5	41.9	52.3	61.8	67.5	66.4	58.6	48.4	37.5	26.1	44.5
Md. Baltimore	36.6	37.3	45.3	54.3	65.3	74.3	78.5	76.4	70.4	59.3	48.7	38.8	57.1
Mass. Boston	29.1	29.2	37.6	47.2	57.8	67.2	72.2	71.5	64.3	55.0	44.4	32.3	50.7
Mich. Detroit	26.2	26.7	35.1	46.4	57.8	68.1	73.1	71.3	64.3	52.9	40.1	29.5	49.3
Sault Ste. Marie	13.8	13.5	23.0	36.8	48.9	58.1	63.9	62.9	55.2	44.4	31.5	19.4	39.3
Minn. Duluth	10.3	13.3	24.6	38.3	49.3	58.7	65.8	64.8	56.1	45.2	28.6	15.0	39.2
Minneapolis	14.6	18.2	30.9	46.0	58.5	68.2	74.1	71.8	62.2	50.4	33.0	19.4	45.6
Miss. Jackson	48.3	51.0	56.8	64.9	72.3	79.9	82.1	81.4	70.7	66.4	55.2	49.0	65.4
Mo. Kansas City	30.0	34.6	43.8	55.8	65.5	75.4	80.9	79.0	70.6	59.6	44.3	33.7	56.1
St. Louis	33.3	36.7	45.3	56.5	66.2	75.8	80.6	78.6	71.4	60.6	46.0	36.2	57.3
Mont. Butte	14.2	18.8	27.2	38.2	48.9	54.5	62.4	60.9	50.0	41.0	28.2	18.5	38.3
Nebr. Omaha	23.0	27.2	36.2	47.2	57.7	67.6	78.5	75.7	67.0	55.5	38.9	27.4	51.6
Nev. Reno	31.2	36.3	40.6	47.7	55.3	61.5	69.6	67.4	60.5	49.7	40.2	33.2	49.5
N. H. Concord	20.1	21.2	31.8	43.0	54.8	64.1	69.0	66.5	58.5	48.0	36.7	24.0	44.8
N. J. Atlantic City	35.8	35.4	41.5	49.4	59.1	68.7	73.6	73.1	68.3	58.0	48.1	38.2	54.1
N. Mex. Albuquerque	33.7	39.5	46.0	55.5	65.3	74.9	79.0	78.9	69.9	58.2	44.0	36.0	56.6
N. Y. Albany	23.2	25.6	35.8	47.3	59.4	68.7	73.1	71.3	63.8	52.5	41.4	29.1	49.4
Buffalo	25.5	24.7	33.0	43.8	55.4	65.5	70.6	68.9	62.4	51.2	39.9	29.0	47.5
New York	32.9	32.7	40.7	49.8	60.8	69.8	74.6	73.2	67.3	57.0	46.3	35.7	53.4
N. C. Charlotte	42.3	44.4	51.0	59.7	68.3	76.6	78.0	77.3	72.5	61.5	50.4	43.0	60.5
Raleigh	42.7	44.4	51.3	59.7	68.5	76.8	79.3	78.0	73.4	62.6	52.1	44.0	61.1
N. Dak. Bismarck	9.2	12.7	26.7	43.1	54.8	64.3	72.1	69.3	58.5	45.7	28.4	15.5	41.7
Ohio Cincinnati	33.1	34.8	43.3	53.6	63.6	72.5	76.6	74.8	68.9	57.4	44.5	35.0	54.9
Cleveland	29.5	30.1	37.7	48.0	59.1	69.3	73.7	72.2	66.3	55.5	43.8	32.9	51.5
Columbus	31.1	32.6	41.1	51.4	62.2	72.0	75.8	73.8	67.5	56.1	43.2	33.3	53.4
Okla. Oklahoma City	37.8	42.5	50.3	60.9	68.6	78.0	82.5	82.2	74.6	63.8	49.7	40.9	61.0
Oreg. Portland	39.6	43.8	48.4	53.6	59.1	63.8	68.5	68.4	63.9	56.1	47.2	42.4	54.6
Pa. Philadelphia	34.9	35.1	43.5	52.7	63.7	72.6	77.2	75.2	69.3	58.5	47.8	37.4	56.7
Pittsburgh	33.0	33.0	41.6	51.8	62.6	71.7	75.4	73.1	67.9	55.9	44.6	35.2	53.9
R. I. Providence	30.3	30.3	38.9	48.1	59.0	68.1	73.5	71.5	64.5	54.5	44.2	33.2	51.4
S. C. Columbia	47.9	49.4	55.9	63.5	71.8	79.2	80.8	79.7	75.9	65.5	54.9	48.1	64.4
S. Dak. Sioux Falls	14.2	19.5	32.0	46.4	58.1	68.0	74.9	72.4	62.4	50.0	32.2	19.4	45.8
Tenn. Memphis	41.9	44.5	52.4	62.2	70.5	78.7	81.3	80.3	74.8	65.0	52.1	44.4	62.4
Nashville	39.9	42.3	49.8	59.7	68.2	76.9	80.0	78.7	73.2	61.8	49.3	41.6	60.1
Tex. Dallas	45.7	49.8	57.4	66.3	75.7	81.9	85.5	85.8	78.9	68.8	55.8	48.3	66.5
El Paso	43.4	49.1	54.5	63.1	71.6	80.2	81.3	79.8	74.9	65.2	52.0	44.8	63.3
Houston	53.8	57.7	62.6	69.5	75.9	81.8	83.8	84.2	80.0	72.6	61.9	55.8	70.0
Utah Salt Lake City	26.5	33.4	41.1	50.1	58.9	67.1	76.6	74.4	64.2	52.9	39.3	31.5	51.2
Vt. Burlington	17.9	18.1	29.3	42.3	53.4	65.5	70.4	69.1	59.9	48.2	36.4	22.8	44.5
Va. Norfolk	43.1	43.5	50.5	57.9	67.3	76.0	78.7	77.8	73.4	63.0	53.2	44.3	60.7
Richmond	39.6	40.9	48.2	56.8	66.5	74.7	77.9	76.3	71.2	60.0	49.5	40.8	58.6
Wash. Seattle	40.7	43.5	47.0	51.8	57.3	61.8	65.6	65.2	61.0	54.4	47.0	43.1	53.2
Spokane	24.9	29.7	38.1	46.3	54.7	61.4	69.6	67.9	59.2	48.6	35.7	29.1	47.1
W. Va. Charleston	36.4	38.2	44.9	55.0	63.7	72.0	75.4	73.6	68.5	57.4	45.8	38.1	55.8
Wis. Milwaukee	23.0	25.1	34.0	44.8	54.8	65.4	72.3	70.9	63.9	52.6	38.5	26.8	47.7
Wyo. Cheyenne	25.5	27.7	31.8	41.1	50.1	60.3	68.1	66.6	57.4	46.4	35.1	28.7	44.9
Alaska Juneau	29.5	29.9	34.4	40.4	47.8	54.5	56.0	55.9	50.8	44.0	36.2	30.6	42.5
T. H. Honolulu	72.0	72.0	72.2	73.3	75.1	76.9	77.9	78.5	78.3	77.5	75.2	73.3	75.2
P. R. San Juan	74.9	74.9	75.6	76.6	78.7	79.5	80.0	80.5	80.5	80.1	78.4	76.5	78.0

Source: Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau; records.

## No. 212.—NORMAL MONTHLY MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE, FOR SELECTED CITIES

[Based on standard 30-year period (1921 to 1950)]

STATION		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual avg.
Ala.	Mobile	61.4	64.1	68.5	75.8	82.5	88.3	89.8	90.1	86.7	79.2	68.6	62.6	76.5
Ariz.	Phoenix	64.3	68.9	74.9	82.6	91.7	100.1	103.5	101.4	97.3	86.8	75.0	66.4	84.4
Ark.	Little Rock	51.1	55.4	63.4	73.4	80.5	89.1	92.7	92.4	86.4	76.5	62.4	53.5	73.1
Calif.	Los Angeles	64.6	65.7	68.5	70.9	74.1	77.2	83.2	83.7	81.6	76.8	73.0	67.1	73.9
	Sacramento	52.1	58.7	64.6	70.6	78.1	86.0	92.0	90.4	86.1	76.1	64.5	53.7	72.7
	San Francisco	55.4	58.7	61.0	62.0	63.1	65.2	64.4	64.8	68.4	68.0	63.8	57.0	62.7
Colo.	Denver	42.5	45.6	50.5	60.1	68.6	79.5	85.9	84.3	76.2	65.3	52.9	45.3	63.1
Conn.	Hartford	35.4	36.2	46.1	57.8	70.0	78.3	83.0	80.8	74.0	63.8	51.0	38.4	59.6
Del.	Wilmington	41.8	42.8	53.0	63.2	74.6	83.1	86.7	84.6	78.8	67.2	55.3	43.9	64.6
D. C.	Washington	44.0	45.6	55.0	64.9	75.5	83.7	87.1	85.0	79.1	68.2	56.5	45.6	65.9
Fla.	Jacksonville	65.9	67.6	72.4	77.7	83.5	88.3	89.6	89.1	86.0	78.8	71.0	66.3	78.0
	Miami	74.4	74.9	76.7	79.5	82.3	85.4	86.8	87.2	86.0	82.6	77.7	75.4	80.7
Ga.	Atlanta	52.5	55.1	62.3	70.8	78.7	85.9	87.3	86.4	82.3	72.2	60.4	53.0	70.6
Idaho	Boise	34.6	42.3	52.2	62.1	71.4	78.9	90.5	88.0	76.8	65.0	48.7	32.1	62.4
Ill.	Chicago	32.7	35.0	45.0	57.6	69.7	80.0	85.3	83.0	75.9	64.3	47.6	35.3	59.3
	Peoria	33.3	36.6	47.6	61.1	72.0	81.9	87.0	84.8	77.5	65.8	48.4	36.4	61.0
Ind.	Indianapolis	38.7	40.7	50.5	62.3	73.6	83.8	86.3	85.7	79.0	67.7	51.0	39.7	63.4
Iowa	Des Moines	31.4	35.5	46.5	61.0	72.1	81.0	87.6	84.4	76.9	65.7	47.9	35.1	60.4
Kans.	Wichita	41.3	47.8	56.4	67.0	75.3	86.0	92.3	91.7	82.8	70.8	55.1	44.6	67.6
Ky.	Louisville	43.2	45.8	55.2	66.1	75.4	84.1	87.9	86.2	80.7	69.6	54.8	44.9	66.2
La.	New Orleans	63.5	66.6	71.1	77.7	83.8	89.4	90.3	90.5	87.2	80.1	70.1	64.7	77.9
Maine	Portland	30.7	31.6	41.0	51.8	62.6	72.6	76.7	77.4	69.7	59.6	47.1	34.5	54.8
Md.	Baltimore	43.6	44.6	53.7	63.3	74.4	83.1	86.9	84.6	78.6	67.8	56.2	45.4	65.2
Mass.	Boston	36.5	36.5	45.2	54.9	66.3	75.9	80.0	79.4	72.6	63.1	51.6	39.7	58.5
Mich.	Detroit	33.1	33.8	43.1	55.9	68.1	78.3	83.5	81.4	74.0	62.2	47.1	35.7	59.0
	Sault Ste. Marie	21.9	22.7	31.7	45.7	59.7	69.7	75.4	73.5	64.4	52.4	37.9	26.7	48.5
Minn.	Duluth	18.7	22.2	32.7	46.8	59.0	68.8	75.8	74.1	64.9	53.5	35.4	22.7	47.9
	Minneapolis	23.1	27.0	39.1	55.8	69.0	78.6	84.9	82.1	72.5	60.2	40.7	27.2	55.0
Miss.	Jackson	58.6	61.5	68.1	76.0	83.7	91.4	93.6	93.1	88.7	79.7	67.2	59.4	76.8
Mo.	Kansas City	39.0	44.3	54.1	66.0	75.3	85.2	91.2	89.3	81.1	70.2	53.9	42.3	66.0
	St. Louis	41.0	44.8	54.2	65.6	75.0	84.6	89.6	87.5	80.4	69.6	53.9	43.5	65.8
Mont.	Butte	28.0	32.6	40.2	50.8	60.6	68.5	79.5	77.7	65.8	55.2	40.8	31.3	52.6
Nebr.	Omaha	32.4	36.8	48.1	62.9	73.3	82.9	89.3	86.3	78.1	66.8	48.5	36.2	61.8
Nev.	Reno	45.7	50.9	56.5	65.1	73.2	80.8	91.8	90.1	82.3	70.2	57.1	47.2	67.6
N. H.	Concord	31.6	32.5	42.9	55.5	68.8	77.9	82.6	80.2	72.4	61.7	47.5	34.3	57.3
N. J.	Atlantic City	42.4	42.1	48.3	56.1	65.4	75.0	79.3	78.8	74.1	64.8	54.7	44.9	60.5
N. Mex.	Albuquerque	45.6	52.3	59.6	69.4	78.9	88.9	91.6	89.2	82.2	71.2	56.7	47.4	69.4
N. Y.	Albany	32.9	33.7	44.2	56.7	69.6	78.7	82.0	81.0	73.4	62.0	48.6	36.1	58.3
	Buffalo	32.4	32.2	40.9	53.1	65.8	76.0	81.1	79.3	72.6	60.4	47.0	35.3	56.3
	New York	39.9	40.1	48.5	57.9	69.0	77.7	82.3	80.4	74.5	64.5	53.0	42.4	60.9
N. C.	Charlotte	52.2	54.9	62.4	71.4	79.8	87.6	88.8	87.4	83.1	73.1	61.4	53.0	71.3
	Raleigh	51.3	53.9	61.9	71.1	79.6	87.1	88.9	87.6	83.2	73.4	62.2	52.8	71.1
N. Dak.	Bismarck	20.1	23.3	36.7	54.6	67.3	76.3	85.5	83.3	72.0	58.5	38.3	25.5	53.5
Ohio	Cincinnati	40.9	43.0	52.7	63.9	74.2	83.2	87.2	85.4	79.7	68.2	53.0	42.4	64.5
	Cleveland	36.0	36.8	44.8	55.8	66.9	76.9	80.9	78.9	73.7	62.7	50.2	38.4	58.5
	Columbus	38.2	40.1	49.8	61.2	72.2	81.8	85.8	83.5	77.6	65.7	50.8	40.1	62.2
Okla.	Oklahoma City	47.2	52.7	61.5	71.6	78.6	88.1	93.1	92.8	85.3	74.5	60.0	50.2	71.3
Oreg.	Portland	44.2	49.5	55.6	62.2	68.6	73.1	79.2	78.8	73.4	63.5	52.7	46.8	62.3
Pa.	Philadelphia	41.5	42.2	51.7	61.6	72.8	81.3	85.3	83.0	77.2	66.6	54.7	43.7	63.5
	Pittsburgh	40.2	41.4	50.5	61.9	73.0	81.5	85.1	82.6	77.0	65.3	52.1	41.7	62.7
R. I.	Providence	37.6	37.9	46.6	56.6	68.2	77.4	82.6	80.8	73.8	63.5	52.0	40.4	59.8
S. C.	Columbia	57.0	59.2	66.1	74.6	82.4	89.3	90.2	89.0	85.3	75.9	64.9	57.2	74.3
S. Dak.	Sioux Falls	24.4	30.3	42.3	58.6	70.8	80.1	87.9	85.0	75.4	62.9	42.9	29.4	57.5
Tenn.	Memphis	49.3	51.7	60.7	70.6	78.9	87.0	89.4	86.4	83.1	74.1	60.1	51.7	70.4
	Nashville	48.9	51.6	60.1	70.5	79.1	87.7	90.6	89.4	84.6	73.8	59.2	50.5	70.5
Tex.	Dallas	55.3	59.5	68.1	76.6	83.5	91.5	95.4	96.1	89.2	79.6	66.3	57.8	76.6
	El Paso	55.8	62.2	68.2	76.9	85.4	93.8	93.5	91.6	87.0	78.1	65.5	56.9	76.2
	Houston	61.9	65.8	71.1	78.0	84.5	89.9	92.3	92.9	88.6	82.1	71.0	64.2	78.5
Utah	Salt Lake City	36.6	42.5	52.0	62.4	72.4	82.0	91.7	89.2	79.2	66.5	50.5	40.2	63.8
Vt.	Burlington	27.6	28.2	38.9	52.9	67.3	77.5	82.4	79.8	71.3	58.6	44.3	31.1	55.0
Va.	Norfolk	50.7	51.6	60.0	67.2	76.3	85.0	86.7	85.2	80.4	70.5	60.7	51.7	68.8
	Richmond	45.4	50.5	58.8	67.9	77.3	84.8	87.3	85.7	80.9	70.7	59.9	49.7	68.5
Wash.	Seattle	45.2	48.8	53.4	59.4	65.6	70.2	75.1	74.2	68.8	60.5	51.8	47.3	60.0
	Spokane	30.2	36.4	45.9	56.0	65.5	72.1	82.4	80.6	70.9	58.3	41.5	33.8	56.1
W. Va.	Charleston	46.3	48.7	56.6	68.2	77.0	84.5	87.3	85.5	81.4	70.6	56.6	47.5	67.5
Wis.	Milwaukee	30.0	32.1	40.9	52.3	63.3	74.1	80.1	78.2	71.0	59.9	45.0	33.2	55.0
Wyo.	Cheyenne	37.1	39.8	43.7	53.5	62.8	74.0	82.6	80.9	71.7	59.8	46.9	40.2	57.8
Alaska	Juneau	33.5	34.1	39.1	46.3	54.8	61.9	61.9	62.2	56.3	48.4	40.2	34.4	47.8
T. H.	Honolulu	76.7	76.7	76.8	77.7	79.5	81.3	82.2	82.8	82.9	82.0	79.7	77.7	79.7
P. R.	San Juan	79.6	79.7	80.6	81.5	83.5	84.0	84.2	85.0	85.5	85.3	83.2	81.1	82.8

Source: Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau; records.

## No. 212.—NORMAL MONTHLY MINIMUM TEMPERATURE, FOR SELECTED CITIES

(Based on standard 30-year period (1921 to 1950))

Station	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual avg.
Ala. Mobile	44.8	46.8	51.6	58.9	66.0	72.6	74.0	73.9	70.6	66.5	60.2	48.6	59.6
Ariz. Phoenix	36.2	42.5	48.9	53.8	61.4	69.8	77.5	78.3	69.9	57.4	43.1	40.4	56.6
Ark. Little Rock	32.4	35.7	42.2	51.6	59.0	67.9	71.1	70.2	63.1	51.7	40.5	34.3	51.6
Calif. Los Angeles	45.4	47.1	49.5	52.1	55.4	58.4	61.7	62.1	60.3	56.4	51.1	47.5	53.9
Sacramento	36.2	42.4	45.1	47.8	51.6	56.3	58.6	57.6	56.5	51.4	44.0	39.7	49.1
San Francisco	44.6	47.3	48.7	49.4	51.1	52.9	53.4	53.8	54.8	54.0	50.6	46.8	50.6
Colo. Denver	20.3	23.3	28.0	37.1	45.9	55.0	61.5	60.4	51.1	40.6	29.6	22.9	39.6
Conn. Hartford	16.5	18.7	27.6	37.0	47.7	57.1	62.3	60.0	52.2	41.3	32.3	21.7	39.7
Del. Wilmington	24.7	24.6	32.0	40.4	51.0	60.4	65.0	62.9	57.1	43.2	35.7	26.2	43.8
D. C. Washington	28.9	29.3	36.4	44.5	54.9	64.1	68.4	66.6	60.7	48.6	39.4	30.8	47.7
Fla. Jacksonville	48.7	49.7	54.8	60.5	66.8	72.1	73.7	73.9	72.1	63.6	54.3	49.1	61.6
Miami	62.6	62.5	64.8	68.6	71.9	75.2	78.4	76.9	76.0	72.6	66.8	63.6	69.6
Ga. Atlanta	36.6	38.0	43.8	52.1	60.2	67.8	70.9	69.7	65.4	54.7	43.8	37.6	53.3
Idaho. Boise	19.9	25.6	31.3	37.7	44.7	51.3	59.1	56.9	48.0	40.2	30.4	21.8	39.1
Ill. Chicago	17.1	19.8	29.0	38.6	46.7	56.8	63.9	62.3	53.2	43.9	31.3	20.6	40.8
Peoria	16.7	19.9	29.0	39.9	50.0	59.9	64.4	62.5	53.0	43.5	31.0	20.7	41.0
Ind. Indianapolis	23.4	25.5	33.2	43.1	53.3	63.2	67.7	66.0	59.4	48.6	36.1	26.8	43.5
Iowa Des Moines	13.3	16.9	27.9	40.1	50.9	60.9	65.6	63.7	55.4	43.9	29.4	17.9	40.5
Kans. Wichita	22.6	26.5	34.1	45.3	54.5	64.6	69.4	68.0	60.5	49.5	35.0	26.5	46.4
Ky. Louisville	27.9	29.8	37.0	46.9	56.3	65.7	69.3	67.6	61.4	49.9	38.6	30.2	48.4
La. New Orleans	48.3	50.4	54.5	61.9	68.4	74.4	75.8	76.2	73.4	65.4	54.8	49.5	62.8
Maine Portland	10.6	11.3	21.9	31.9	42.0	51.0	56.9	55.3	47.4	37.2	27.8	13.7	34.1
Md. Baltimore	29.6	29.9	36.8	45.3	56.2	65.5	70.0	68.2	62.2	50.7	41.1	32.1	49.0
Mass. Boston	21.6	21.8	30.0	39.4	49.3	58.4	64.3	63.5	55.9	46.9	37.1	25.8	42.8
Mich. Detroit	19.3	19.6	27.0	36.8	47.5	57.8	62.6	61.2	54.5	43.6	33.1	23.2	40.5
Sault Ste. Marie	5.7	4.3	14.2	27.8	38.1	46.5	52.4	52.3	45.9	36.4	25.1	13.9	30.1
Minn. Duluth	1.9	4.3	16.4	29.7	39.5	48.5	55.8	55.5	47.3	36.8	21.7	7.1	30.4
Minneapolis	6.1	9.4	22.7	36.2	48.0	57.8	63.3	60.8	51.8	40.6	25.2	11.5	36.1
Miss. Jackson	37.9	40.4	45.5	53.7	60.8	68.3	70.5	69.7	64.7	53.1	43.1	38.6	53.9
Mo. Kansas City	21.0	24.6	31.5	45.6	55.6	65.6	70.5	68.7	60.1	48.9	34.7	25.1	46.2
St. Louis	25.6	26.5	36.4	47.3	57.3	66.9	71.6	69.7	62.4	51.6	36.0	28.8	46.7
Mont. Butte	0.4	4.9	14.1	25.5	33.1	40.4	45.0	42.2	34.2	26.7	15.5	5.6	24.0
Nebr. Omaha	13.5	17.5	26.5	41.5	52.1	62.3	67.6	65.1	55.9	44.2	29.3	18.6	41.5
Nev. Reno	16.6	21.6	24.6	30.7	37.3	42.1	47.3	44.7	38.7	31.2	24.3	19.1	31.4
N. H. Concord	8.6	9.8	20.7	30.4	40.7	50.2	55.3	52.8	45.2	34.3	25.8	13.6	32.3
N. J. Atlantic City	29.1	28.6	34.7	42.6	52.7	62.4	67.9	67.4	62.4	51.2	41.4	31.4	47.7
N. Mex. Albuquerque	21.8	26.7	32.8	41.5	51.6	60.9	66.4	64.6	57.5	45.2	31.3	24.5	43.7
N. Y. Albany	17.4	17.4	27.3	37.8	49.1	58.6	63.6	61.5	54.1	43.0	34.2	22.0	40.5
Buffalo	16.5	17.1	25.1	34.4	44.9	55.0	60.0	58.5	52.2	42.0	32.7	22.6	38.6
New York	25.8	25.3	32.6	41.7	52.5	61.8	66.9	66.0	60.1	49.5	39.5	28.9	45.9
N. C. Charlotte	32.3	33.8	39.5	47.9	56.8	65.6	68.3	67.2	62.1	49.8	39.4	33.0	49.6
Raleigh	34.0	34.9	40.7	48.5	57.4	66.1	69.6	68.3	63.6	51.7	41.9	35.1	51.0
N. Dak. Bismarck	1.6	2.1	16.6	31.6	42.2	52.2	58.6	55.2	44.9	32.9	18.5	5.5	29.9
Ohio Cincinnati	25.2	26.6	33.8	43.3	52.9	62.4	65.9	64.2	58.0	46.5	36.2	27.5	45.2
Cleveland	23.0	23.3	30.5	40.1	51.2	61.7	66.5	65.5	58.8	48.3	37.3	27.5	44.5
Columbus	28.9	25.0	32.4	41.6	52.2	62.1	65.8	64.1	57.9	46.5	35.6	26.5	44.5
Okl. Oklahoma City	28.3	32.3	39.0	50.2	58.5	67.9	71.8	71.6	63.8	53.1	39.4	31.6	50.6
Oreg. Portland	34.7	38.0	41.1	44.9	49.6	54.4	57.8	57.9	64.4	48.7	41.7	37.9	46.8
Pa. Philadelphia	28.2	26.0	35.2	43.8	54.5	63.8	69.0	67.3	61.3	50.4	40.8	31.0	47.8
Pittsburgh	25.6	25.7	32.7	41.6	52.2	61.6	65.6	63.6	58.7	46.8	37.0	26.7	45.0
R. I. Providence	23.0	22.7	31.1	39.6	49.8	58.7	64.4	62.7	55.7	45.5	36.4	25.9	43.0
S. C. Columbia	38.7	39.5	45.6	53.0	61.2	69.0	71.3	70.4	66.5	53.0	44.8	38.9	54.5
S. Dak. Sioux Falls	4.0	8.7	21.6	34.1	45.4	55.8	61.6	59.8	49.4	37.0	21.4	9.3	34.0
Tenn. Memphis	34.5	37.3	44.1	53.8	62.1	70.4	73.2	72.2	68.4	53.9	44.0	37.1	54.3
Nashville	30.9	33.0	39.5	48.8	57.2	66.1	69.3	68.0	61.8	49.6	39.3	32.6	49.7
Tex. Dallas	36.0	40.0	46.7	56.0	63.9	72.3	75.6	75.5	68.6	57.9	45.3	34.7	56.4
El Paso	30.9	36.0	40.8	49.2	57.8	66.5	69.0	66.0	62.8	52.2	38.4	32.7	50.4
Houston	45.7	49.5	54.0	61.0	67.3	73.6	75.2	75.4	71.4	63.1	52.8	47.4	61.4
Utah Salt Lake City	21.1	26.3	32.8	40.4	48.2	55.5	64.7	62.6	52.6	42.8	31.9	26.5	42.1
Vt. Burlington	8.2	8.0	19.6	31.6	43.4	53.5	58.4	56.3	48.4	37.8	26.4	14.5	34.0
Va. Norfolk	35.4	35.4	41.0	48.5	56.2	64.9	70.7	70.3	66.4	53.5	45.6	37.2	52.6
Richmond	30.7	31.2	37.6	45.6	55.6	64.6	68.4	66.9	61.5	49.2	39.7	31.9	48.6
Wash. Seattle	36.2	38.1	40.5	44.1	48.9	53.4	58.1	56.2	53.2	48.2	42.1	34.9	46.3
Spokane	19.6	23.0	30.2	36.6	43.8	50.6	56.8	55.1	47.5	38.8	29.8	24.3	39.0
W. Va. Charleston	26.5	27.7	33.1	41.8	50.3	59.5	63.5	61.7	55.7	44.2	35.0	28.6	44.0
Wis. Milwaukee	16.0	18.0	27.0	37.2	46.2	56.6	64.4	63.6	56.5	45.3	32.0	20.3	40.3
Wyo. Cheyenne	13.8	15.6	19.9	28.7	37.3	46.5	53.6	52.6	43.1	32.9	23.2	17.1	32.9
Alaska Juneau	25.5	25.7	29.6	34.5	40.7	47.1	50.1	49.5	45.3	39.5	32.1	26.8	37.2
T. H. Honolulu	67.2	67.2	67.6	68.8	70.6	72.4	73.5	74.1	73.7	72.9	70.7	68.9	70.6
P. R. San Juan	70.2	70.0	70.6	71.7	73.8	75.0	75.7	76.0	75.4	74.8	73.5	71.6	73.2

Source: Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau; records.

## No. 214.—HIGHEST TEMPERATURE OF RECORD, FOR SELECTED CITIES

[For period of record through 1946]

STATION		Length of record (yrs.)	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	An- nual
Ala.	Mobile	15	84	83	90	92	100	102	104	102	98	93	85	80	104
Ariz.	Phoenix	19	85	88	92	104	113	117	116	115	118	104	91	88	118
Ark.	Little Rock	15	83	82	88	92	96	104	107	107	106	94	86	80	107
Calif.	Los Angeles	16	86	90	88	91	99	97	98	101	110	104	95	87	110
	Sacramento	23	70	74	82	94	102	112	109	109	109	102	83	71	112
	San Francisco	20	75	75	80	86	91	92	84	87	97	90	84	71	97
Colo.	Denver	85	76	77	82	88	95	100	102	105	97	90	79	79	106
Conn.	Hartford	62	70	72	86	91	94	100	101	101	101	91	83	67	101
Del.	Wilmington	9	75	74	88	85	93	99	102	100	100	91	85	71	108
D. C.	Washington	85	80	84	93	95	97	102	106	106	104	96	87	74	106
Fla.	Jacksonville	85	85	87	91	93	99	103	105	102	100	87	84	105	105
	Miami	46	83	85	88	91	92	94	95	94	93	91	88	85	95
Ga.	Atlanta	78	79	78	87	93	97	102	102	102	102	95	82	75	108
Idaho	Boise	17	63	66	76	92	95	109	106	105	102	88	73	62	109
Ill.	Chicago	14	67	69	82	84	94	104	103	101	101	91	81	65	104
	Peoria	101	71	74	87	92	104	105	113	106	104	92	81	71	113
Ind.	Indianapolis	19	71	72	81	88	93	102	104	100	100	90	81	68	104
Iowa	Des Moines	78	65	78	88	92	105	103	110	110	102	93	82	68	110
Kans.	Wichita	3	67	80	89	94	99	106	113	107	103	95	80	68	113
Ky.	Louisville	84	79	78	88	91	98	103	107	105	104	92	83	68	107
La.	New Orleans	83	83	85	90	91	97	102	102	100	99	94	89	84	102
Maine	Portland	16	64	60	86	82	92	97	96	100	95	87	60	100	100
Md.	Baltimore	85	79	83	90	94	98	105	107	105	101	97	87	75	107
Mass.	Boston	85	72	68	86	89	97	100	104	101	102	90	83	69	104
Mich.	Detroit	23	67	68	82	87	93	104	105	101	100	89	81	64	105
	Sault Ste. Marie	15	43	45	75	82	83	92	92	96	93	80	66	51	98
Minn.	Duluth	62	55	58	81	88	95	97	106	97	94	85	73	56	106
	Minneapolis	19	56	56	78	92	95	100	104	102	98	89	75	63	104
Miss.	Jackson	17	85	82	88	93	99	103	104	106	103	96	86	84	108
Mo.	Kansas City	23	75	76	89	91	103	106	112	113	109	98	83	74	113
	St. Louis	21	75	78	87	91	98	104	112	105	102	93	83	75	112
Mont.	Butte	25	54	60	64	79	88	93	100	99	91	83	68	62	100
Nebr.	Omaha	21	69	69	88	91	99	105	114	110	104	96	80	72	114
Nev.	Reno	15	68	70	77	87	94	100	104	102	101	88	77	69	104
N. H.	Concord	66	72	68	85	92	98	101	102	100	98	92	65	102	102
N. J.	Atlantic City	63	68	77	84	90	98	102	104	104	94	91	80	68	104
N. Mex.	Albuquerque	17	67	70	81	88	98	101	102	100	98	87	74	68	102
N. Y.	Albany	18	64	63	85	93	92	99	100	99	100	91	82	62	100
	Buffalo	83	72	68	81	86	94	97	96	98	98	92	76	68	99
	New York	86	71	73	84	91	95	97	102	102	100	90	81	69	102
N. C.	Charlotte	78	79	82	91	98	98	103	103	103	104	98	85	79	104
	Raleigh	70	80	82	94	95	99	104	105	103	104	96	85	79	106
N. Dak.	Bismarck	17	54	62	81	92	99	107	109	109	103	95	73	60	109
Ohio	Cincinnati	41	77	76	88	90	95	102	109	103	101	92	83	71	109
	Cleveland	16	73	68	83	88	92	101	103	102	101	90	80	69	103
	Columbus	78	74	72	85	90	96	102	106	103	100	91	80	70	106
Okla.	Oklahoma City	17	80	81	93	95	95	105	109	107	107	96	86	109	109
Oreg.	Portland	54	65	68	83	93	98	102	107	102	102	90	71	65	107
Pa.	Philadelphia	15	74	74	87	92	96	100	102	101	100	96	79	72	102
	Pittsburgh	4	60	69	72	84	87	94	99	97	97	83	72	66	99
R. I.	Providence	68	68	69	90	91	95	101	101	102	99	90	82	68	102
S. C.	Columbia	69	82	83	93	96	102	107	107	106	106	101	88	81	107
S. Dak.	Sioux Falls	64	62	66	88	98	104	105	110	109	104	92	79	62	106
Tenn.	Memphis	82	79	80	87	91	98	104	106	105	103	95	85	79	106
	Nashville	86	78	79	90	90	96	106	107	105	105	94	85	76	107
Tex.	Dallas	16	68	68	96	96	99	105	111	105	105	99	89	89	111
	El Paso	17	75	80	88	95	104	106	107	103	103	93	84	75	107
	Houston	18	82	90	96	92	95	99	105	103	99	97	89	83	106
Utah	Salt Lake City	28	60	68	78	85	93	103	106	103	98	87	74	66	100
Vt.	Burlington	50	63	68	84	86	92	96	100	101	95	85	75	67	101
Va.	Norfolk	86	80	82	92	95	98	103	104	105	100	95	87	78	105
	Richmond	59	80	82	94	96	98	104	105	107	103	99	87	78	107
Wash.	Seattle	23	66	70	75	87	92	100	100	95	92	78	70	65	100
	Spokane	9	51	55	68	84	90	96	100	98	96	80	61	50	100
W. Va.	Charleston	48	81	80	92	96	98	105	108	104	104	96	88	79	106
Wis.	Milwaukee	16	62	60	81	82	90	99	101	100	96	86	77	63	101
Wyo.	Cheyenne	21	63	70	73	78	89	100	100	96	92	82	73	69	100
Alaska	Juneau	13	48	48	51	66	82	83	84	78	61	50	54	84	84
T. H.	Honolulu	74	83	82	83	83	84	85	87	88	84	87	85	85	88
P. R.	San Juan	38	88	91	91	93	94	93	92	93	94	94	93	90	94

Source: Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau; records.



## No. 215.—LOWEST TEMPERATURE OF RECORD, FOR SELECTED CITIES

[For period of record through 1966]

STATION		Length of record (yrs.)	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Ala.	Mobile	15	14	11	21	36	45	60	60	61	47	34	22	18	11
Ariz.	Phoenix	19	17	22	29	32	42	50	61	60	49	36	25	22	17
Ark.	Little Rock	15	7	-5	11	34	41	52	56	57	37	31	17	9	-5
Calif.	Los Angeles	16	28	34	38	42	47	50	54	53	51	46	42	32	28
	Sacramento	23	22	26	31	34	37	44	51	50	44	34	30	23	22
	San Francisco	20	30	36	36	42	44	47	47	48	48	45	42	37	30
Colo.	Denver	85	-29	-25	-11	4	19	31	42	40	21	-2	-18	-25	-29
Conn.	Hartford	62	-16	-24	-4	11	28	40	48	38	30	16	6	-18	-24
Del.	Wilmington	9	2	2	10	23	33	45	50	48	37	26	14	6	2
D. C.	Washington	85	-14	-15	4	15	33	43	52	49	36	26	11	-13	-15
Fla.	Jacksonville	85	16	10	25	34	46	54	64	64	49	37	28	14	10
	Miami	46	31	27	34	44	50	65	65	66	67	52	38	30	27
Ga.	Atlanta	78	-2	-9	8	25	38	50	58	55	43	28	3	1	-9
Idaho	Boise	17	-17	-10	10	21	27	34	41	41	27	20	-3	-1	-17
Ill.	Chicago	14	-15	-15	-7	19	30	35	49	48	36	20	-2	-12	-15
	Peoria	101	-27	-26	-11	14	28	38	46	41	24	7	-1	-24	-27
Ind.	Indianapolis	19	-12	-19	-6	16	29	39	44	42	28	17	-2	-15	-19
Iowa	Des Moines	78	-30	-28	-12	11	26	37	48	40	26	7	-10	-21	-30
Kans.	Wichita	3	-1	4	6	27	33	44	62	48	43	29	10	7	-1
Ky.	Louisville	84	-20	-19	3	21	33	43	49	46	28	-1	-7	-20	-20
La.	New Orleans	63	15	7	28	36	50	58	66	63	54	40	29	19	7
Maine	Portland	16	-21	-29	-21	8	23	33	41	38	23	18	9	-15	-29
Md.	Baltimore	85	-6	-7	6	16	34	46	54	51	39	30	12	-3	-7
Mass.	Boston	85	-13	-18	-8	11	31	41	50	46	34	25	-2	-17	-18
Mich.	Detroit	23	-9	-16	-1	14	30	38	48	43	32	25	7	-3	-16
	Sault Ste. Marie	15	-24	-25	-24	1	23	31	36	32	25	20	-6	-20	-25
Minn.	Duluth	82	-41	-36	-26	-3	16	31	41	38	25	8	-29	-35	-41
	Minneapolis	19	-31	-28	-27	9	26	34	48	40	26	18	-9	-22	-31
Miss.	Jackson	17	-5	1	17	30	42	48	57	54	41	30	16	16	-5
Mo.	Kansas City	23	-13	-13	-3	16	32	44	54	49	34	24	5	-4	-13
	St. Louis	21	-12	-8	5	20	35	48	56	54	36	27	7	1	-12
Mont.	Butte	25	-48	-52	-36	-13	12	23	29	27	12	-19	-34	-37	-52
Nebr.	Omaha	21	-21	-19	-18	10	29	39	51	43	30	20	-3	-12	-21
Nev.	Reno	16	-16	-9	-2	13	20	26	35	32	21	13	7	-6	-16
N. H.	Concord	86	-35	-37	-16	7	21	32	38	33	20	16	-17	-24	-37
N. J.	Atlantic City	83	-4	-9	3	15	33	45	52	48	37	29	10	-7	-9
N. Mex.	Albuquerque	17	1	-8	8	19	34	46	55	53	39	26	10	7	-5
N. Y.	Albany	18	-26	-22	-21	14	27	35	44	35	24	19	-11	-19	-26
	Buffalo	83	-14	-21	-4	5	25	36	43	43	32	24	2	-9	-21
	New York	86	-6	-14	3	12	34	44	54	51	39	27	7	-13	-14
N. C.	Charlotte	78	-1	-5	14	24	37	45	55	53	38	26	14	-5	-5
	Raleigh	70	2	-2	13	23	32	44	53	49	37	26	14	0	-2
N. Dak.	Bismarck	17	-44	-34	-31	-2	19	33	39	37	16	6	-19	-36	-44
Ohio	Cincinnati	41	-17	-9	6	18	32	41	50	43	32	20	1	-13	-17
	Cleveland	16	-9	-8	-5	19	29	38	46	44	32	25	7	-9	-9
	Columbus	78	-20	-20	-1	15	28	39	44	42	31	17	-5	-14	-20
Okla.	Oklahoma City	17	-10	-1	1	26	32	47	56	51	37	29	13	5	-10
Oreg.	Portland	64	6	7	22	30	36	41	43	44	35	29	15	3	3
Pa.	Philadelphia	15	2	2	7	24	33	44	52	51	36	28	15	1	1
	Pittsburgh	4	-3	-7	12	20	32	43	49	46	34	29	9	5	-7
R. I.	Providence	52	-9	-17	2	11	29	39	49	44	33	25	9	-12	-17
S. C.	Columbia	69	6	-2	17	28	38	47	54	54	42	23	16	8	-2
S. Dak.	Sioux Falls	64	-38	-42	-23	4	20	32	34	34	13	-5	-13	-31	-42
Tenn.	Memphis	82	-8	-11	12	27	38	50	52	48	36	25	9	2	-11
	Nashville	66	-10	-13	3	25	36	42	51	47	36	28	-1	-2	-13
Tex.	Dallas	16	2	7	11	34	39	53	61	61	36	32	17	12	2
	El Paso	17	-6	8	18	28	38	50	60	59	41	32	16	5	-6
	Houston	18	10	14	21	39	46	57	66	63	45	40	29	20	10
Utah	Salt Lake City	28	-22	-30	-5	14	27	35	41	39	30	18	-14	-21	-30
Vt.	Burlington	50	-27	-28	-24	5	25	33	43	38	25	17	-3	-29	-29
Va.	Norfolk	86	5	2	14	23	38	49	57	56	40	31	17	5	2
	Richmond	59	-1	-3	12	19	31	43	52	49	40	28	14	-2	-3
Wash.	Seattle	23	11	12	22	31	36	45	48	49	42	30	13	21	11
	Spokane	9	-24	-12	-3	21	24	35	40	42	30	20	-11	-9	-24
W. Va.	Charleston	48	-9	-11	2	18	31	39	46	47	33	18	6	-17	-17
Wis.	Milwaukee	16	-24	-19	-7	13	28	33	45	44	28	21	-5	-12	-24
Wyo.	Cheyenne	21	-27	-34	-21	-6	16	25	38	37	18	2	-12	-16	-34
Alaska	Juneau	13	-19	-12	-11	7	25	31	38	27	26	16	-8	-21	-21
T. H.	Honolulu	34	57	58	58	59	64	66	68	69	66	66	62	59	57
P. R.	San Juan	58	63	62	63	65	66	66	70	68	69	68	66	62	62

Source: Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau; records.

## No. 216.—NORMAL MONTHLY AND ANNUAL PRECIPITATION, FOR SELECTED CITIES

(In inches. Based on standard 30-year period (1921 to 1950) T denotes trace)

STATION	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Ala. Mobile	4.83	4.86	7.12	5.05	4.73	5.86	7.94	5.35	4.94	3.07	3.73	5.25	62.23
Aris. Phoenix	0.61	0.62	0.53	0.37	0.16	0.06	0.68	0.90	0.96	0.40	0.60	0.96	7.12
Ark. Little Rock	5.12	4.06	4.85	5.15	4.86	3.43	3.10	3.16	2.85	2.81	3.92	4.08	47.38
Calif. Los Angeles	2.38	3.37	2.39	1.17	0.77	0.07	T	0.02	0.37	0.50	1.03	3.11	14.54
Calif. Sacramento	2.86	3.21	2.23	1.43	0.57	0.14	T	T			1.59	3.19	
Calif. San Francisco	4.03	3.91	2.78	1.49	0.89	0.15	0.01	0.01	0.13	1.07	2.37	4.07	20.51
Colo. Denver	0.50	0.56	1.24	1.90	2.06	1.45	1.22	1.35	0.93	1.00	0.72	0.80	13.43
Conn. Hartford	3.74	3.53	3.53	3.55	3.77	3.76	3.93	3.67	3.41	2.70	3.85	3.49	42.43
Del. Wilmington	3.56	2.98	3.61	3.64	3.81		4.49	5.28	3.80	2.99	3.33	2.99	44.80
D. C. Washington	3.41	2.64	3.36	2.20	3.91	3.42	4.11	4.49	4.36	2.97	2.82	2.75	41.44
Fla. Jacksonville	2.82	2.60	3.51	3.04	3.63	6.67	7.89	6.26	6.79	5.13	1.57	2.39	52.30
Fla. Miami	2.15	1.73	2.15	3.44	4.27	5.55	4.26	5.06	6.72	7.88	2.16	1.73	47.30
Ga. Atlanta	4.52	4.65	5.49	4.25	3.68	3.97	4.43	3.83	2.92	2.50	3.26	4.44	47.98
Idaho Boise	1.33	1.35	1.34	1.10	1.09	0.84	0.18	0.21	0.45	0.94	1.35	1.29	11.48
Ill. Chicago	1.84	1.41	2.55	2.82	2.66	4.15	2.73	3.19	3.23	2.56	2.33	1.95	32.73
Ill. Peoria	1.97	1.91	2.79	3.44	3.94	3.88	3.70	2.99	3.73	2.44	2.35	2.04	35.18
Ind. Indianapolis	3.04	2.06	3.86	3.69	3.78	4.18	3.25	3.55	3.65	2.40	3.05	2.71	30.24
Iowa Des Moines	1.22	1.07	2.05	2.36	3.63	5.05	2.96	3.63	3.65	2.25	1.66	1.15	30.88
Kans. Wichita	1.05	0.96	1.74	3.52	3.79	4.99	3.43	2.96	3.23	2.18	1.73	1.10	30.70
Ky. Louisville	4.07	2.99	4.67	4.06	3.82	4.05	3.07	3.31	2.69	2.48	3.08	3.31	41.60
La. New Orleans	4.78	4.18	6.56	5.45	5.43	5.57	7.09	6.41	5.82	3.66	4.01	4.58	63.54
Maine Portland	4.43	3.83	4.03	3.75	3.38	3.32	2.83	2.59	3.06	2.96	3.79	3.79	41.78
Md. Baltimore	3.65	2.99	3.63	3.72	4.01	3.52	3.94	4.38	3.46	3.37	2.98	2.95	42.89
Mass. Boston	3.50	2.93	3.43	3.45	2.91	3.48	3.18	3.23	2.99	2.79	3.49	3.37	39.76
Mich. Detroit	2.08	2.02	2.53	2.91	3.61	2.90	2.91	2.62	2.76	2.39	2.16	2.20	31.08
Mich. Sault Ste. Marie	2.16	1.52	1.85	1.95	2.55	3.02	2.49	2.62	3.49	2.98	3.28	2.30	30.19
Minn. Duluth	1.01	1.02	1.54	2.21	2.95	3.72	3.31	3.19	3.05	1.96	1.67	1.00	26.68
Minn. Minneapolis	0.80	0.89	1.49	1.91	3.12	4.26	2.67	2.79	2.85	1.65	1.44	0.65	24.71
Miss. Jackson	5.09	5.09	6.54	4.82	4.09	3.72	4.61	3.28	2.10	2.18	4.05	5.60	50.86
Mo. Kansas City	1.43	1.16	2.51	3.81	4.41	5.02	2.83	3.89	3.85		2.17	1.50	35.31
Mo. St. Louis	2.32	1.88	3.64	4.01	4.10	3.80	2.91	3.77	3.38	2.90	2.72	2.43	
Mont. Butte	0.69	0.53	0.78	1.04	1.80		1.24	1.12	1.20	0.79	0.69	0.61	12.67
Nebr. Omaha	0.85	0.87	1.32	2.15	2.75	4.51	3.34	3.12	3.16	1.73	1.29	0.81	25.90
Nev. Reno	1.04	1.05	0.70	0.46	0.48	0.42	0.23		0.22	0.55	0.64	0.94	
N. H. Concord	2.91	2.30	3.04	3.06	3.04	3.62	3.57	3.10	3.89	2.80	3.57	2.81	37.28
N. J. Atlantic City	3.78	3.24	3.53	3.40	2.98	2.99	3.78	4.72	3.51	3.21	3.32	3.31	41.77
N. Mex. Albuquerque	0.28	0.33	0.44	0.53	0.87	0.72	1.43	1.38	1	0.64	0.42	0.59	8.68
N. Y. Albany	2.47	2.18	2.57	2.77	3.18	3.89	4.08	3.24	3.66	2.47	2.93	2.37	35.81
N. Y. Buffalo	2.75	2.59	2.72	2.55	2.47	2.70	2.43	2.54	3.01	2.49	3.09	2.62	32.29
N. Y. New York	3.46	3.13	3.56	3.22	3.51	3.70	4.24	4.34	3.67	3.04	3	3.07	42.08
N. C. Charlotte	3.66	3.55	4.09	3.17	2.98	3.51	4.67	4.36	3.65	2.99	2.65	3.79	43.09
N. C. Raleigh	3.26	3.50	3.58	3.52	3.65	4.30	5.64	5.15	4.65	2.68	2.70	3.21	
N. Dak. Bismarck	0.36	0.43	0.76	1.89	1.94	3.33	2.33	1.50	1.43	1.00	0.53	0.40	15.40
Ohio Cincinnati	3.44	2.55	4.07	3.64	3.54	4.05	3.70	3.38	2.86	2.19		2.94	39.34
Ohio Cleveland	2.45	2.19	2.96	2.91	3.02	3.26	3.35	2.76	3.23	2.37	2.69	2.32	
Ohio Columbus	2.81	2.15	3.22	3.19	3.23	3.66	3.53	3.01	2.58	2.00	2.54	2.44	34.26
Okla. Oklahoma City	1.56	1.26	2.15	3.60	4.62	4.42	2.42	2.60	3.46		2.00	1.54	32.59
Oreg. Portland	5.43	4.87	4.15	2.43	1.87	1.62	0.42	0.61	1.83	2.53	6.08	7.10	
Pa. Philadelphia	3.39	3.03	3.37	3.38	3.56	3.97	4.21	4.62	3.43	2.61	3.08	2.77	41.44
Pa. Pittsburgh	2.83	2.35	3.41	3.08	3.49	3.83	3.72	3.06	2.77	2.49	2.61	2.57	36.28
R. I. Providence	3.75	2.84	3.56	3.37	3.02	3.17	3.06	3.63	3.19	2.83	3.74	3.45	39.63
S. C. Columbia	2.84	3.23	3.44	3.50	3.30	3.58	5.74	4.93	3.64	2.06	2.00	3.30	41.58
S. Dak. Sioux Falls	0.72	0.74	1.35	2.35	3.38	4.25	3.00	3.28	2.93	1.46	1.11	0.67	26.24
Tenn. Memphis	3.35	4.22	5.20	4.70	3.65	3.25	3.10	2.53	2.50	3.18	4.31	4.79	46.81
Tenn. Nashville	4.93	4.16	5.28	3.69	3.75	3.19	3.96	3.31	2.74	2.52	3.41	4.06	45.08
Tex. Dallas	2.47	2.62	2.81	3.97	4.97	3.45	1.97	1.83	2.71	2.67	2.43	2.62	34.42
Tex. El Paso	0.42	0.36	0.28	0.27	0.41	0.62	1.32	1.32	1.18	0.83	0.38	0.49	7.63
Tex. Houston	3.98	2.81	3.10	3.40	4.64	4.06	4.45	3.09	3.65	3.39	3.95	4.63	45.37
Utah Salt Lake City	1.20	1.23	1.66	1.75	1.56	0.91	0.61	0.97	0.74	1.34	1.42	1.34	14.74
Vt. Burlington	1.89	1.53	2.19	2.63	2.86	3.57	3.76	3.01	3.14	2.89	2.85	1.88	
Va. Norfolk	2.17	3.06	3.27	3.16	3.45	4.16	6.05	5.06	3.85	2.45	2.67	2.86	
Va. Richmond	3.63	2.73	3.43	3.27	3.69	3.78	6.38	4.95	3.36	2.62	2.41	2.92	42.17
Wash. Seattle	4.49	3.74	3.06	1.94	1.61	1.25	0.52	0.67	1.56	3.08	4.46	5.34	31.92
Wash. Spokane	1.72	1.46	1.34	0.99	1.04	1.17	0.36	0.49	0.93	1.33	1.88	2.21	14.93
W. Va. Charleston	3.89	3.50	4.16	3.74	3.78	3.93	5.45	4.55	2.94	2.81	3.17	2.96	45.00
Wis. Milwaukee	1.75	1.42	2.37	2.61	2.92	3.25	2.37	2.90	3.36	2.07	2.28	1.57	28.87
Wyo. Cheyenne	0.65	0.65	1.22	2.14	2.46	2.10	1.96	1.61	1.20	1.13	0.70	0.52	16.26
Alaska Juneau	6.00	5.78	6.43	5.73	5.14	4.13	6.04	7.37	10.49	13.03	10.38	7.73	90.26
T. H. Honolulu	4.31	2.49	2.30	2.05	1.01	0.63	0.86	1.09	1	2.23	2.08	3.48	
P. R. San Juan	4.69	2.67	2.42	3.80	6.51	5.16	6.02	6.26	6.00	5.37	6.57	4.83	60.00

Source: Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau; records.

**No. 217.—AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS WITH PRECIPITATION OF 0.01 INCH OR MORE,  
FOR SELECTED CITIES**  
(For period of record through 1935)

STATION		Length of record (yrs.)	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	An- nual
Ala.	Mobile	15	10	11	11	8	8	12	17	13	9	8	8	11	128
Ariz.	Phoenix	17	4	4	3	2	1	1	5	5	■	2	2	4	38
Ark.	Little Rock	15	10	10	10	11	10	8	7	7	6	6	6	9	101
Calif.	Los Angeles	16	6	5	6	4	1	1	(1)	1	1	2	4	6	37
	Sacramento	23	11	10	8	6	3	1	(1)	(1)	1	4	6	10	60
	San Francisco	■	11	10	10	6	4	2	1	1	1	4	7	11	68
Colo.	Denver	■	5	6	8	9	11	9	9	8	8	8	8	4	84
Conn.	Hartford	■	12	11	12	12	12	11	10	10	9	8	10	11	128
Del.	Wilmington	9	13	9	13	12	13	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	124
D. C.	Washington	86	11	10	12	11	12	11	11	11	■	8	9	10	124
Fla.	Jacksonville	85	8	8	8	7	9	13	16	15	14	9	7	8	123
	Miami	46	8	6	6	7	11	13	15	15	18	15	9	7	130
Ga.	Atlanta	78	12	11	12	10	9	11	12	11	8	7	8	11	122
Idaho	Boise	17	12	11	9	8	8	7	2	2	3	7	10	12	91
Ill.	Chicago	14	10	10	13	13	12	10	9	8	8	7	10	10	130
	Peoria	52	9	8	10	12	12	10	8	8	9	8	8	9	111
Ind.	Indianapolis	17	12	10	13	12	13	11	8	8	7	7	10	10	121
Iowa	Des Moines	72	8	7	9	10	■	11	9	9	9	8	7	8	107
Kans.	Wichita	67	8	6	7	8	11	9	8	8	8	7	8	5	87
Ky.	Louisville	84	12	10	12	12	11	11	10	9	8	8	9	11	123
La.	New Orleans	86	10	9	9	7	8	13	15	14	10	6	7	10	118
Maine	Portland	16	12	11	12	12	14	12	9	9	8	9	11	11	130
Md.	Baltimore	80	11	10	12	11	12	11	11	11	9	8	9	10	125
Mass.	Boston	86	12	11	12	11	11	10	10	10	9	9	10	11	126
Mich.	Detroit	23	13	12	13	12	12	11	9	8	9	9	12	13	133
	Sault Ste. Marie	15	13	16	14	11	11	12	10	10	14	11	16	19	164
Minn.	Duluth	86	10	9	10	9	12	13	11	11	11	10	10	10	126
	Minneapolis	19	8	7	11	9	11	13	11	10	9	7	8	9	113
Miss.	Jackson	17	11	11	10	9	9	8	11	7	7	8	8	11	107
Mo.	Kansas City	23	7	7	9	10	12	11	8	9	7	6	6	6	98
	St. Louis	21	9	9	11	11	12	11	8	8	7	7	8	9	110
Mont.	Butte	25	9	9	10	9	11	13	10	7	7	7	7	8	107
Nebr.	Omaha	21	6	7	8	9	11	11	9	9	7	6	5	6	94
Nev.	Reno	15	6	6	6	4	4	3	■	1	2	3	4	6	47
N. H.	Concord	54	11	9	10	11	10	10	10	10	10	9	10	10	120
N. J.	Atlantic City	83	12	10	12	11	11	10	10	10	8	9	9	10	123
N. Mex.	Albuquerque	17	4	4	4	4	4	4	9	9	5	5	2	4	58
N. Y.	Albany	18	12	11	13	13	13	12	11	9	9	9	10	11	133
	Buffalo	86	19	17	16	13	13	11	10	11	11	■	15	18	165
	New York	86	12	10	12	11	11	11	11	10	9	9	9	10	125
N. C.	Charlotte	78	11	10	12	10	10	11	13	12	8	8	7	10	120
	Raleigh	70	10	10	11	10	11	11	13	11	8	7	7	10	119
N. Dak.	Bismarck	17	8	7	9	7	9	12	10	9	7	6	6	7	97
Ohio	Cincinnati	41	13	11	13	12	13	14	10	10	9	9	10	11	135
	Cleveland	15	16	15	16	15	14	11	10	9	9	10	15	16	156
	Columbus	78	14	12	14	13	■	12	11	10	9	9	11	13	140
Okla.	Oklahoma City	17	5	7	7	8	10	9	6	6	6	6	4	5	79
Oreg.	Portland	54	19	16	17	14	12	9	3	4	7	12	17	19	149
Pa.	Philadelphia	16	12	9	12	11	12	11	10	10	8	8	9	9	121
	Pittsburgh	4	16	14	16	15	12	11	10	10	7	11	12	15	149
R. I.	Providence	52	12	10	12	12	12	10	10	9	9	8	10	11	125
S. C.	Columbia	69	9	10	10	8	9	10	13	12	8	8	7	10	112
S. Dak.	Sioux Falls	11	6	6	9	8	10	11	10	9	7	6	5	8	93
Tenn.	Memphis	85	11	10	11	10	10	9	9	8	7	7	8	11	111
	Nashville	86	12	11	12	11	10	10	10	9	8	7	9	11	120
Tex.	Dallas	16	8	8	■	8	9	6	5	5	5	6	6	6	79
	El Paso	17	3	3	2	2	2	4	8	7	4	3	2	3	43
	Houston	18	10	10	9	8	8	8	10	8	8	6	8	10	103
Utah	Salt Lake City	28	10	9	9	9	8	5	5	5	6	7	7	9	88
Vt.	Burlington	50	13	12	13	13	13	12	12	11	12	11	13	13	144
Va.	Norfolk	86	11	11	12	10	11	11	13	12	8	8	8	10	125
	Richmond	59	11	10	11	10	12	11	11	11	10	8	8	10	123
Wash.	Seattle	23	18	15	15	12	11	10	5	6	7	14	17	19	149
	Spokane	9	17	12	18	7	9	8	5	4	5	9	12	17	117
W. Va.	Charleston	9	16	13	16	15	14	11	12	11	8	9	11	13	149
Wis.	Milwaukee	16	10	9	11	11	13	11	9	9	8	8	10	10	119
Wyo.	Cheyenne	21	6	6	9	10	12	12	11	10	7	5	6	5	99
Alaska	Juneau	13	19	17	18	17	17	15	18	17	20	24	20	21	223
T. H.	Honolulu	34	12	12	13	12	11	11	13	13	12	13	13	14	149
P. R.	San Juan	58	20	15	14	14	16	17	19	20	18	18	19	21	211

■ Less than ½ day.

Source: Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau; records.

## No. 218.—AVERAGE TOTAL SNOW, SLEET, AND HAIL, FOR SELECTED CITIES

In inches. For period of record through 1956. T denotes trace

STATION		Length of record (yrs.)	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Ala.	Mobile	15	0.2	T	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.3
Ariz.	Phoenix	19	T	T	0.0	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T
Ark.	Little Rock	15	2.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.4	3.2
Calif.	Los Angeles	16	T	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T
	Sacramento	8	T	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T
	San Francisco	20	0.0	T	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T
Colo.	Denver	75	5.9	7.6	10.6	9.3	1.8	T	0.0	0.0	0.8	3.8	8.8	8.0	54.6
Conn.	Hartford	52	10.5	12.1	6.9	1.3	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	1.9	7.5	40.2
Del.	Wilmington	9	6.0	4.1	3.2	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.0	17.4
D. C.	Washington	60	6.0	5.4	3.6	0.4	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	3.1	19.4
Fla.	Jacksonville	85	T	T	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	T
	Miami	46	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ga.	Atlanta	72	0.6	0.6	0.2	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	0.3	2.1
Idaho	Boise	17	7.2	5.0	2.5	0.3	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	1.8	5.4	22.3
Ill.	Chicago	14	6.5	7.3	6.6	0.4	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.8	10.3	30.1
	Peoria	72	5.9	5.3	3.7	0.6	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.1	1.5	21.6
Ind.	Indianapolis	25	4.0	3.8	3.5	0.4	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	2.1	4.3	18.1
Iowa	Des Moines	65	3.9	7.0	5.7	1.0	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.3	2.2	7.1	22.3
Kans.	Wichita	67	3.2	3.5	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.1	0.9	2.7	13.6
Ky.	Louisville	72	4.1	3.5	2.1	0.2	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	2.0	13.5
La.	New Orleans	86	0.1	0.1	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.1
Maine	Portland	16	18.7	18.4	12.0	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	3.5	12.1	68.0
Md.	Baltimore	66	6.1	6.5	4.8	0.6	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	2.9	22.7
Mass.	Boston	86	11.8	12.3	7.2	1.5	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	1.5	7.5	42.1
Mich.	Detroit	23	7.8	7.6	5.3	1.3	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	4.7	26.7
	Sault Ste. Marie	15	21.2	16.2	16.3	5.1	0.6	T	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.5	14.9	25.1	102.1
Minn.	Duluth	72	11.1	10.0	11.5	4.9	0.7	T	0.0	0.0	T	1.2	7.0	9.6	54.0
	Minneapolis	19	6.7	8.0	10.8	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	6.7	8.0	42.7
Miss.	Jackson	17	1.4	0.2	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	1.6
Mo.	Kansas City	23	4.4	3.6	3.3	0.5	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	1.1	4.2	17.1
	St. Louis	21	2.6	2.3	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	1.3	3.0	14.8
Mont.	Butte	25	7.3	7.0	9.2	4.4	4.4	0.4	T	T	1.1	2.7	5.8	8.0	50.3
Nebr.	Omaha	21	8.5	7.6	6.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.0	5.3	30.9
Nev.	Reno	13	7.1	4.5	5.4	0.7	0.2	T	0.0	0.0	T	0.2	1.4	4.0	23.5
N. H.	Concord	86	17.5	17.2	11.8	4.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.5	12.0	68.6
N. J.	Atlantic City	73	4.0	4.7	2.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.6	2.6	14.4
N. Mex.	Albuquerque	17	2.0	1.9	1.3	0.6	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	1.9	1.8	9.5
N. Y.	Albany	18	15.6	13.5	10.4	2.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.9	10.6	57.3
	Buffalo	72	14.8	16.8	10.6	3.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.4	7.6	17.8	75.2
	New York	72	7.4	9.2	5.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.9	6.0	30.1
N. C.	Charlotte	78	1.5	1.8	0.9	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	1.5	5.7
	Raleigh	70	2.1	2.3	1.1	0.2	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.2	1.2	7.1
N. Dak.	Bismarck	17	7.3	6.1	9.0	3.2	1.0	T	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.5	4.7	4.7	37.8
Ohio	Cincinnati	41	5.1	3.9	2.8	0.5	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	4.3	18.1
	Cleveland	15	10.4	10.2	11.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	6.7	11.3	52.6
	Columbus	72	5.7	5.2	3.1	0.5	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	4.2	21.8
Okla.	Oklahoma City	17	3.6	2.6	1.5	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.2	1.1	8.9
Oreg.	Portland	54	5.3	1.9	0.5	0.1	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.2	1.3	9.3
Pa.	Philadelphia	14	5.1	4.7	3.4	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.8	17.0
	Pittsburgh	4	6.3	4.8	7.8	2.1	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	3.7	5.8	30.0
R. I.	Providence	52	9.5	9.8	5.8	0.9	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	1.2	5.7	29.9
S. C.	Columbia	69	0.4	1.0	0.1	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	2.0
S. Dak.	Sioux Falls	64	6.3	7.2	7.4	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.6	3.2	5.9	32.2
Tenn.	Memphis	72	1.9	1.5	0.5	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.1	1.2	5.3
	Nashville	72	2.7	2.4	1.4	0.1	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.4	1.4	6.4
Tex.	Dallas	19	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.1	1.8
	El Paso	17	1.8	0.7	0.3	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	3.7
	Houston	18	0.3	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.3
Utah	Salt Lake City	28	13.7	9.1	8.2	2.9	0.2	T	0.0	0.0	T	0.6	6.3	10.9	51.9
Vt.	Burlington	50	14.4	15.1	12.4	4.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.3	6.0	12.8	65.0
Va.	Norfolk	66	2.5	2.6	1.6	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.1	1.8	8.6
	Richmond	59	3.5	3.2	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.5	2.6	12.3
Wash.	Seattle	23	5.0	1.3	0.7	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	0.7	0.9	8.6
	Spokane	9	24.1	11.0	5.3	0.1	T	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	5.6	17.6	64.0
W. Va.	Charleston	52	4.9	4.1	3.0	0.2	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	1.4	3.2	16.8
Wis.	Milwaukee	16	11.5	6.5	8.0	0.6	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	T	3.2	2.6	39.4
Wyo.	Cheyenne	21	0.7	6.6	12.5	10.1	4.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	3.2	7.7	5.4	58.0
Alaska	Juneau	13	18.6	17.9	16.5	4.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	1.4	10.0	21.8	90.9
T. H.	Honolulu	34	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
P. R.	San Juan	54	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source. Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau; records.

## No. 219.—AVERAGE PERCENTAGE OF POSSIBLE SUNSHINE, FOR SELECTED CITIES

[For period of record through 1956]

STATION		Length of record (YRS.)	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	An- nual
Ala.	Mobile	47	51	54	60	67	71	78	59	23	21	20	23	45	61
Ariz.	Phoenix	61	76	78	82	88	93	94	83	74	78	77	74	78	83
Ark.	Little Rock	15	42	53	55	62	64	71	68	73	70	71	78	47	61
Calif.	Los Angeles	16	71	74	74	65	67	67	20	23	21	24	26	20	74
	Sacramento	8	39	61	68	72	81	88	88	92	93	94	96	98	75
	San Francisco	20	53	61	66	68	71	73	92	93	71	70	76	71	75
Colo.	Denver	59	67	66	64	63	61	60	23	23	71	70	71	23	71
Conn.	Hartford	45	46	55	55	54	57	60	23	20	57	55	48	45	55
Del.	Wilmington														
D. C.	Washington	63	46	54	56	57	61	63	64	62	63	61	23	48	58
Fla.	Jacksonville	59	57	59	66	71	71	63	62	63	56	58	61	53	73
	Miami	46	66	71	73	73	68	61	65	67	63	63	64	75	68
Ga.	Atlanta	62	48	53	56	65	69	69	62	62	63	67	69	47	60
Idaho	Boise	17	39	49	58	65	69	74	78	86	86	83	43	35	68
Ill.	Chicago	14	42	49	53	53	59	67	71	70	68	68	44	43	59
	Peoria	52	47	52	56	59	64	70	76	71	68	63	51	44	62
Ind.	Indianapolis	14	36	52	53	54	60	69	74	73	70	70	45	42	60
Iowa	Des Moines	57	54	56	56	58	61	65	74	73	74	62	51	48	60
Kans.	Wichita	42	61	64	64	64	66	73	80	77	73	69	67	59	69
Ky.	Louisville	56	41	47	52	57	64	69	73	69	68	65	51	39	59
La.	New Orleans	66	49	50	57	63	68	65	58	59	64	69	60	46	59
Maine	Portland	16	55	62	59	57	56	63	68	65	63	60	50	57	60
Md.	Baltimore	57	48	56	58	58	60	64	66	64	65	64	55	50	59
Mass.	Boston	63	48	57	58	57	60	64	65	64	62	59	50	50	58
Mich.	Detroit	23	31	43	51	53	59	65	71	67	61	56	34	31	54
	Sault Ste. Marie	15	32	41	49	54	52	55	62	58	43	45	22	24	45
Minn.	Duluth	46	46	55	60	58	57	60	68	63	53	47	38	40	55
	Minneapolis	19	49	55	53	56	58	61	70	67	62	60	40	40	56
Miss.	Jackson	9	40	49	54	64	67	73	63	72	69	71	61	47	62
Mo.	Kansas City	23	51	55	59	60	62	69	78	72	71	69	58	50	63
	St. Louis	21	46	50	58	60	65	67	73	69	72	69	56	44	61
Mont.	Butte														
Neb.	Omaha	21	56	58	57	59	63	68	75	70	67	65	54	50	62
Nev.	Reno	14	64	70	68	73	75	80	91	92	90	78	69	57	77
N. H.	Concord	41	48	53	55	52	51	56	56	58	55	50	43	43	52
N. J.	Atlantic City	60	51	58	58	60	62	64	67	66	65	64	58	52	61
N. Mex.	Albuquerque	17	69	74	73	70	79	84	76	78	82	80	79	69	76
N. Y.	Albany	18	42	51	52	55	56	64	66	62	59	56	38	37	53
	Buffalo	46	31	41	49	51	59	67	70	66	60	50	32	26	53
N. C.	New York	63	51	58	59	60	60	64	65	63	64	63	56	53	60
	Charlotte	47	52	58	63	67	72	70	65	65	67	69	64	52	64
N. Dak.	Raleigh	59	49	54	59	64	67	65	62	61	63	65	62	51	61
	Bismarck	17	54	56	57	57	59	61	75	72	64	61	47	48	59
Ohio.	Cincinnati	41	41	46	52	53	63	69	72	69	68	60	46	38	58
	Cleveland	15	29	36	45	52	61	67	71	68	62	54	32	25	50
	Columbus	62	36	44	49	54	63	68	71	68	66	60	44	34	55
Okla.	Oklahoma City	6	57	67	69	68	67	81	78	82	85	78	72	62	72
Oreg.	Portland	7	19	33	35	52	49	42	65	58	59	34	28	18	43
Pa.	Philadelphia	61	45	56	57	58	61	62	64	61	62	61	53	49	57
	Pittsburgh	4	37	41	54	49	56	63	66	54	67	58	49	33	52
R. I.	Providence	52	49	56	58	57	59	63	63	62	60	60	51	49	58
S. C.	Columbia	52	53	57	62	68	69	68	62	64	65	68	63	50	63
S. Dak.	Sioux Falls														
Tenn.	Memphis	52	44	52	58	64	69	75	73	73	70	69	58	45	64
	Nashville	60	42	47	53	60	65	69	68	68	68	65	55	42	59
Tex.	Dallas	16	46	51	57	60	63	76	78	79	76	67	64	53	65
	El Paso	14	75	80	80	85	88	88	77	81	82	85	88	78	82
	Houston	18	45	44	50	54	62	69	66	68	64	68	56	47	58
Utah	Salt Lake City	19	46	53	61	68	72	77	82	82	84	72	55	44	68
Vt.	Burlington	50	34	44	48	47	53	59	62	59	51	43	25	25	48
Va.	Norfolk	57	50	57	60	63	66	66	66	66	63	64	60	51	62
	Richmond	53	49	55	59	62	67	66	66	63	63	64	58	50	61
Wash.	Seattle	23	28	34	42	49	53	48	61	55	53	36	27	24	45
	Spokane	9	26	39	51	64	62	63	80	77	73	52	29	22	57
W. Va.	Charleston														
Wis.	Milwaukee	16	38	42	48	53	56	61	70	66	60	59	41	37	54
Wyo.	Cheyenne	21	61	64	62	58	58	66	69	66	71	70	63	58	64
Alaska	Juneau	13	28	32	37	37	34	35	28	29	24	16	22	19	30
T. H.	Honolulu	4	66	58	64	66	68	68	72	76	76	71	66	51	68
P. R.	San Juan	58	64	69	71	66	59	62	65	67	61	64	63	65	65

Source: Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau; records.

## No. 220.—AVERAGE HOURLY WIND SPEED, FOR SELECTED CITIES

[For period of record through 1956. True velocities in miles per hour]

STATION		Length of record (yrs.)	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Ala.	Mobile	8	11.6	11.6	11.9	10.9	9.6	8.6	7.8	7.7	9.0	9.0	10.4	10.9	9.9
Arla.	Phoenix	11	4.2	4.9	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7	6.9	5.3	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.9	5.0
Ark.	Little Rock	15	9.1	9.4	10.2	9.7	8.3	7.7	7.2	6.6	7.1	6.9	9.2	9.4	8.4
Calif.	Los Angeles	16	6.9	7.9	7.0	6.6	6.3	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.8	5.7	6.5	6.9	6.2
	Sacramento	8	10.5	9.2	10.7	9.7	10.4	11.2	10.5	10.1	8.7	8.0	7.7	9.3	9.7
	San Francisco	20	6.8	7.4	8.5	9.6	10.4	11.1	11.3	10.6	9.2	7.6	6.3	6.6	8.6
Colo.	Denver	76	7.6	7.6	8.2	8.3	7.7	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.2	7.4
Conn.	Hartford	41	8.9	9.1	9.6	9.6	8.6	8.0	7.4	7.1	7.2	7.8	8.6	8.6	8.4
Del.	Wilmington	8	8.9	9.3	10.6	9.7	8.4	8.1	7.2	7.0	7.8	7.5	8.3	8.5	8.4
D. C.	Washington	25	7.8	8.5	8.9	8.4	7.0	6.4	5.8	5.7	5.9	6.2	7.3	7.3	7.1
Fla.	Jacksonville	83	8.8	9.3	9.6	9.5	8.9	8.5	8.3	8.0	8.5	9.0	8.7	8.7	8.7
	Miami	14	13.4	13.6	14.0	13.9	12.2	10.9	10.4	10.1	12.1	13.2	12.8	12.8	12.4
Ga.	Atlanta	76	11.5	11.9	11.6	10.8	9.3	8.2	7.6	7.4	8.3	9.5	10.6	11.1	9.9
Idaho	Boise	17	9.2	10.0	11.0	10.8	10.0	9.6	9.0	8.9	8.8	9.3	9.1	9.0	9.6
Ill.	Chicago	14	10.9	11.2	11.6	11.4	9.9	8.9	7.6	7.3	8.5	9.1	11.0	10.6	9.8
	Peoria	32	8.9	9.3	9.9	9.7	8.0	6.7	5.7	5.6	6.2	6.9	8.9	8.6	7.9
Ind.	Indianapolis	8	12.7	12.5	13.6	13.1	11.2	9.2	8.2	7.6	8.8	9.9	12.5	12.0	11.0
Iowa	Des Moines	19	10.1	10.4	11.2	11.4	9.9	9.4	8.0	8.0	8.6	9.1	10.4	9.9	9.7
Kans.	Wichita	44	12.5	13.2	14.9	14.7	13.1	13.0	11.5	11.4	12.3	12.4	12.7	12.1	12.3
Ky.	Louisville	84	9.9	10.3	10.6	10.0	8.5	7.7	7.0	6.6	7.1	7.8	9.3	8.9	8.7
La.	New Orleans	86	8.4	8.7	8.8	8.4	7.5	6.6	6.5	6.4	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.2	7.7
Maine	Portland	16	9.2	9.5	10.1	9.9	6.9	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.6	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.7
Md.	Baltimore	24	10.3	10.8	11.5	11.3	10.0	9.6	8.8	8.6	8.9	9.2	10.0	9.9	9.9
Mass.	Boston	21	13.1	13.4	13.7	13.3	11.8	11.1	10.1	10.1	10.6	11.7	12.6	13.0	12.1
Mich.	Detroit	23	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.0	9.5	8.9	8.1	7.8	8.9	9.3	11.2	11.1	10.0
	Sault Ste. Marie	15	10.3	10.4	11.2	11.3	10.4	8.9	8.4	8.3	9.3	9.2	10.5	10.5	9.9
Minn.	Duluth	7	12.3	13.1	14.1	15.2	13.6	11.6	10.6	10.3	12.2	12.8	13.6	12.3	12.6
	Minneapolis	19	10.5	10.8	11.7	12.6	11.5	11.1	9.4	9.3	10.4	11.0	11.5	10.6	10.9
Miss.	Jackson	9	9.7	9.2	9.7	9.0	7.0	6.1	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.2	7.9	8.6	7.6
Mo.	Kansas City	25	10.2	10.7	12.0	11.7	10.1	10.0	8.9	8.8	9.2	9.3	10.7	10.0	10.1
	St. Louis	43	12.6	12.8	13.7	13.3	11.9	10.8	9.5	9.4	10.5	12.2	12.9	12.3	11.8
Mont.	Butte	7	7.9	8.2	8.2	9.9	9.9	9.4	8.1	7.6	7.7	7.6	8.9	7.1	8.2
Nebr.	Omaha	21	11.5	11.8	13.3	13.7	11.8	11.3	9.3	9.6	10.2	10.4	11.7	11.2	11.3
Nev.	Reno	14	6.7	6.4	7.8	8.1	7.8	7.6	6.8	6.4	5.5	5.7	5.2	5.2	6.6
N. H.	Concord	49	6.1	6.6	6.9	6.9	6.0	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.6	5.3	5.9	6.1	5.8
N. J.	Atlantic City	35	16.2	16.4	17.0	16.7	15.0	14.0	13.3	13.2	13.9	15.0	15.6	15.5	15.3
N. Mex.	Albuquerque	17	8.3	9.0	10.4	11.2	10.7	10.0	9.3	8.2	8.6	8.3	8.0	7.6	9.1
N. Y.	Albany	18	10.0	10.7	10.8	10.5	9.1	8.1	7.3	6.7	7.4	8.0	9.4	9.2	8.9
	Buffalo	61	17.6	16.6	16.0	14.6	13.2	12.6	12.1	11.8	12.9	14.2	16.5	17.1	14.6
	New York	45	16.4	17.0	17.3	15.9	13.6	12.9	12.1	11.7	12.5	14.0	15.8	16.3	14.6
N. C.	Charlotte	73	7.3	7.7	8.1	7.8	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.0	6.8
	Raleigh	7	8.3	8.6	9.3	9.4	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.5	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.7
N. Dak.	Bismarck	17	10.2	10.4	11.6	13.0	12.7	11.9	9.9	10.0	10.6	10.3	11.0	9.6	10.9
Ohio	Cincinnati	35	8.6	8.7	9.3	8.6	7.0	6.7	5.6	5.4	5.7	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.4
	Cleveland	15	12.3	12.4	12.9	11.9	10.3	9.2	8.7	8.4	9.4	10.1	12.6	12.6	10.9
	Columbus	51	9.8	9.9	10.2	9.9	8.2	7.4	6.6	6.4	7.1	7.9	9.3	9.2	8.5
Okla.	Oklahoma City	8	15.7	15.5	17.1	16.7	14.9	14.7	12.2	11.6	12.7	13.5	14.0	14.5	14.4
Oreg.	Portland	8	9.8	8.1	7.9	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.8	6.2	5.5	5.9	7.6	7.3	7.0
Pa.	Philadelphia	83	10.9	11.3	11.8	11.3	10.0	9.3	8.7	8.4	8.8	9.7	10.4	10.5	10.1
	Pittsburgh	4	11.4	11.5	13.0	12.2	10.4	8.7	8.2	8.3	9.0	9.6	11.2	12.0	10.5
R. I.	Providence	43	11.8	12.1	12.5	12.1	10.7	10.0	9.1	8.8	9.4	10.3	11.0	11.4	10.3
S. C.	Columbia	55	8.0	8.5	8.9	8.5	7.6	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.6
S. Dak.	Sioux Falls	8	11.4	11.2	13.2	13.8	12.0	10.8	9.6	9.1	10.2	11.2	12.5	11.0	11.3
Tenn.	Memphis	8	12.4	11.7	12.4	11.8	9.4	8.4	8.0	7.5	8.3	8.4	10.3	10.8	10.0
	Nashville	48	9.6	9.9	10.5	10.2	8.5	7.7	7.0	6.7	7.2	7.6	9.0	9.2	8.6
Tex.	Dallas	16	10.0	10.9	12.7	13.2	12.0	12.3	9.9	9.6	8.9	9.0	10.1	9.9	10.7
	El Paso	14	10.1	10.9	13.1	12.8	12.2	11.3	9.7	9.4	9.0	9.0	9.8	9.9	10.6
	Houston	18	10.8	11.3	11.8	11.9	10.7	9.7	8.4	8.4	8.8	9.4	10.4	10.2	10.2
Utah	Salt Lake City	27	7.6	8.0	9.1	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.1	8.6	7.7	7.4	8.8
Vt.	Burlington	50	11.8	10.8	11.0	10.7	9.6	8.7	8.2	8.2	9.1	10.3	11.7	11.4	10.1
Va.	Norfolk	44	11.9	12.1	12.8	12.2	10.9	10.1	9.6	9.5	10.0	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.0
	Richmond	59	8.2	8.5	9.2	8.8	7.4	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.9	7.5	7.7	7.5
Wash.	Seattle	23	10.3	9.8	10.1	9.4	8.9	8.4	7.9	7.3	7.5	8.4	9.4	10.5	9.0
	Spokane	9	8.2	8.7	9.3	8.9	8.2	8.4	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.4	8.5	8.1
W. Va.	Charleston	7	8.9	9.0	10.3	9.1	7.3	6.3	5.9	5.4	5.8	6.3	8.2	8.5	7.6
Wis.	Milwaukee	16	13.3	13.2	14.1	13.8	12.5	10.9	9.9	9.9	11.4	12.1	13.8	13.2	12.3
Wyo.	Cheyenne	21	14.2	14.7	14.4	13.5	11.7	10.9	9.4	9.4	10.2	11.1	13.6	14.2	12.3
Alaska	Juneau	13	8.7	8.5	8.9	8.7	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.6	9.2	8.3	8.9	8.2
T. H.	Honolulu	7	9.6	10.4	11.6	11.9	12.8	13.1	13.4	13.1	11.0	10.6	10.5	10.4	11.5
P. R.	San Juan	57	12.3	11.8	12.4	12.0	11.1	11.9	13.1	11.9	9.4	8.1	9.5	11.4	11.3

Source: Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau; records.



# No. 221.—NORMAL MONTHLY AND ANNUAL DEGREE DAYS, 65° BASE, FOR SELECTED CITIES

[Based on standard 30-year period (1921 to 1950)]

STATION	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
Ala. Mobile	416	304	222	47	0	0	0	0	0	28	219	376	1,612
Aris. Phoenix	474	309	196	74	0	0	0	0	0	22	223	400	1,668
Ark. Little Rock	719	543	401	122	18	0	0	0	10	110	406	654	2,982
Calif. Los Angeles	328	244	212	129	68	19	0	0	17	41	140	253	1,451
Calif. Sacramento	614	403	317	196	85	5	0	0	17	75	231	567	2,000
Calif. San Francisco	462	336	317	279	248	180	189	177	110	129	337	406	3,069
Colo. Denver	1,042	854	797	492	266	60	0	5	103	388	711	958	5,673
Conn. Hartford	1,178	1,033	862	610	183	21	0	8	60	375	711	1,097	6,068
Del. Wilmington	963	876	698	396	110	6	0	0	47	282	585	927	4,910
D. C. Washington	884	770	606	314	80	0	0	0	32	231	510	831	4,258
Fla. Jacksonville	319	254	169	23	0	0	0	0	0	16	148	309	1,243
Fla. Miami	57	48	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	48	173
Ga. Atlanta	632	512	404	133	20	0	0	0	8	110	398	614	2,826
Idaho Boise	1,169	868	719	453	249	92	0	0	135	399	762	1,054	5,890
Ill. Chicago	1,243	1,053	868	507	229	58	0	0	90	350	765	1,147	6,310
Ill. Peoria	1,240	1,028	828	435	192	41	0	11	86	339	759	1,128	6,087
Ind. Indianapolis	1,122	938	772	432	176	30	0	0	79	306	706	1,051	5,611
Iowa Des Moines	1,306	1,072	849	425	183	41	0	6	89	346	777	1,178	6,274
Kans. Wichita	1,023	778	619	280	101	7	0	0	32	219	597	915	4,571
Ky. Louisville	983	776	611	285	94	5	0	0	51	282	579	871	4,439
La. New Orleans	341	223	163	19	0	0	0	0	0	5	141	283	1,176
Maine Portland	1,373	1,218	1,039	693	394	117	13	56	199	515	825	1,237	7,681
Md. Baltimore	955	840	676	378	116	5	0	0	50	278	582	908	4,787
Mass. Boston	1,113	1,002	849	534	230	42	0	7	77	315	618	996	5,791
Mich. Detroit	1,203	1,072	927	558	251	60	0	8	96	381	747	1,101	6,404
Mich. Sault Ste. Marie	1,587	1,442	1,202	846	499	224	109	126	296	636	1,005	1,398	9,475
Minn. Duluth	1,696	1,448	1,252	801	487	200	66	91	277	614	1,092	1,550	9,574
Minn. Minneapolis	1,562	1,310	1,057	570	259	80	8	17	167	459	990	1,414	7,853
Miss. Jackson	635	406	299	81	0	0	0	0	0	69	310	603	2,202
Mo. Kansas City	1,065	851	696	292	111	8	0	0	44	240	621	970	4,668
Mo. St. Louis	963	792	620	270	94	7	0	0	38	202	570	893	4,469
Mont. Butte	1,576	1,294	1,172	804	561	325	115	174	450	744	1,104	1,442	9,760
Nebr. Omaha	1,302	1,058	831	389	175	22	0	5	88	331	783	1,166	6,100
Nev. Reno	1,048	804	756	519	318	165	27	41	166	443	744	996	6,036
N. H. Concord	1,392	1,226	1,029	660	316	82	11	57	192	527	849	1,271	7,612
N. J. Atlantic City	905	829	729	468	189	24	0	0	29	230	507	831	4,741
N. Mex. Albuquerque	970	714	589	289	70	0	0	0	10	218	630	999	4,399
N. Y. Albany	1,318	1,179	969	597	246	60	0	34	139	443	780	1,197	6,982
N. Y. Buffalo	1,225	1,128	992	636	315	72	16	30	122	433	753	1,116	6,638
N. Y. New York	995	904	753	458	153	18	0	0	39	263	561	906	5,050
N. C. Charlotte	704	577	449	172	29	0	0	0	7	147	438	682	3,205
N. C. Raleigh	732	613	477	202	41	0	0	0	16	149	438	701	3,369
N. Dak. Bismarck	1,730	1,464	1,187	657	355	116	29	37	227	506	1,098	1,535	9,033
Ohio Cincinnati	989	846	682	347	132	13	0	0	56	263	612	930	4,870
Ohio Cleveland	1,132	1,019	874	531	223	46	0	10	75	240	699	1,057	6,006
Ohio Columbus	1,094	946	781	444	180	31	0	8	69	237	693	1,032	5,615
Okla. Oklahoma City	865	650	490	182	40	0	0	0	14	154	480	769	3,644
Oreg. Portland	791	564	515	347	199	70	13	14	85	280	534	701	4,143
Pa. Philadelphia	933	837	667	369	93	0	0	0	33	219	516	856	4,522
Pa. Pittsburgh	1,116	986	816	486	196	86	0	30	94	377	720	1,057	5,905
R. I. Providence	1,125	1,019	874	579	258	68	0	38	107	281	672	1,035	6,125
S. C. Columbia	666	466	340	83	0	0	0	0	0	82	338	558	2,436
S. Dak. Sioux Falls	1,575	1,274	1,023	568	276	80	16	21	153	472	984	1,414	7,848
Tenn. Memphis	725	574	427	139	24	0	0	0	17	126	422	673	3,137
Tenn. Nashville	778	636	496	186	42	0	0	0	22	154	471	725	3,513
Tex. Dallas	607	432	268	75	0	0	0	0	0	53	299	518	2,272
Tex. El Paso	670	445	330	110	0	0	0	0	0	70	390	626	2,641
Tex. Houston	378	240	166	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	162	303	1,276
Utah Salt Lake City	1,194	885	741	453	231	81	0	0	68	381	771	1,039	5,866
Vt. Burlington	1,460	1,313	1,107	681	307	72	19	47	172	521	858	1,308	7,865
Va. Norfolk	729	644	500	265	59	0	0	0	9	182	408	688	3,454
Va. Richmond	828	708	550	271	66	0	0	0	33	210	496	791	3,958
Wash. Seattle	753	602	558	396	248	107	49	45	134	329	540	879	4,436
Wash. Spokane	1,243	988	834	561	330	146	17	28	296	508	879	1,113	6,852
W. Va. Charleston	667	750	632	310	110	8	0	0	60	250	576	834	4,417
Wis. Milwaukee	1,330	1,142	983	621	351	109	20	33	134	428	831	1,218	7,203
Wyo. Cheyenne	1,225	1,044	1,029	717	462	173	33	39	241	577	897	1,125	7,562
Alaska Juneau	1,203	1,056	906	765	558	342	319	235	490	716	957	1,159	8,888
T. H. Honolulu	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
P. R. San Juan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau; records.

## No. 222.—AVERAGE RELATIVE

(For period of record through 1934. Eastern standard time. Hours selected to give, for

STATION		Length of rec- ord (yrs.)	JAN		FEB.		MAR.		APR.		MAY		JUNE	
			7:30 a. m.	1:30 p. m.	7:30 a. m.	1:30 p. m.	7:30 a. m.	1:30 p. m.	7:30 a. m.	1:30 p. m.	7:30 a. m.	1:30 p. m.	7:30 a. m.	1:30 p. m.
Ala	Mobile	15	87	83	87	80	86	88	87	85	87	84	87	88
Ariz	Phoenix	18	76	47	70	40	62	32	54	27	43	■	40	18
Ark	Little Rock	15	80	67	81	61	80	57	80	54	85	57	85	56
Calif	Los Angeles	16	63	46	67	44	73	46	79	51	81	52	85	54
	Sacramento	17	90	■	88	74	85	64	85	57	82	51	78	■
	San Francisco	6	84	68	81	66	80	62	83	65	84	66	87	68
Colo.	Denver	9	54	37	57	39	60	38	63	36	64	37	60	30
Conn	Hartford	44	78	62	72	59	72	56	71	52	73	52	75	58
Del.	Wilmington	9	77	62	76	58	75	55	74	52	77	54	76	53
D. C.	Washington	69	73	56	70	52	72	48	69	45	73	48	75	52
Fla	Jacksonville	20	89	56	86	52	85	49	84	47	81	46	84	54
	Miami	17	87	59	86	55	83	55	80	55	80	57	82	62
Ga	Atlanta	69	80	64	79	61	77	54	75	51	78	51	77	53
Idaho	Boise	17	82	75	82	70	78	56	73	47	72	46	71	44
Ill.	Chicago	14	81	70	80	67	79	61	75	53	78	54	77	54
	Peoria	52	83	72	82	69	83	62	79	56	78	55	80	57
Ind	Indianapolis	17	83	72	83	68	82	61	80	56	■	56	83	57
Iowa	Des Moines	51	83	69	82	65	79	57	76	52	76	50	78	53
Kans.	Wichita	67	78	63	77	57	76	53	75	51	79	53	79	53
Ky	Louisville	69	78	68	77	63	75	57	72	54	73	53	75	54
La	New Orleans	68	85	67	84	64	84	■	83	59	83	58	■	60
Maine	Portland	16	81	65	81	61	76	60	74	57	75	60	77	60
Md	Baltimore	60	72	58	70	56	69	53	■	50	67	51	70	53
Mass.	Boston	66	72	59	69	58	69	54	■	53	69	56	71	56
Mich.	Detroit	23	82	71	82	68	80	63	■	53	72	53	75	54
	Sault Ste. Marie	15	79	77	85	74	84	69	■	61	79	57	85	64
Minn.	Duluth	15	78	74	79	70	82	68	■	60	79	55	85	62
	Minneapolis	19	82	72	82	69	81	65	76	53	77	61	80	56
Miss	Jackson	11	87	64	86	59	83	53	87	58	■	53	■	52
Mo.	Kansas City	23	78	64	77	61	76	56	74	51	79	53	79	54
	St. Louis	65	77	65	76	62	76	56	73	54	74	54	75	54
Mont	Butte	11	76	70	■	69	79	64	81	47	85	47	86	49
Nebr	Omaha	21	82	68	86	67	81	60	77	52	80	55	81	55
Nev	Reno	17	82	67	81	60	77	46	73	37	76	34	76	31
N. H.	Concord	16	78	60	74	56	74	53	72	48	75	48	76	49
N. J.	Atlantic City	69	79	68	77	68	77	66	76	65	■	69	80	71
N. Mex.	Albuquerque	17	68	51	62	43	54	33	■	28	47	26	■	24
N. Y.	Albany	18	75	63	75	61	76	56	73	51	74	51	75	52
	Buffalo	17	■	72	80	69	79	65	77	58	77	56	77	56
	New York	68	72	61	70	59	69	56	■	54	71	56	74	■
N. C.	Charlotte	69	80	60	77	58	77	52	74	49	75	49	78	50
	Raleigh	16	82	57	79	52	76	49	78	45	80	49	82	51
N. Dak	Bismarck	17	77	71	79	71	83	69	83	53	79	49	81	55
Ohio	Cincinnati	17	82	70	81	63	80	56	78	52	80	53	■	53
	Cleveland	15	81	72	81	66	80	62	77	55	76	54	78	54
	Columbus	69	83	71	76	64	79	60	75	55	76	55	74	54
Okla	Oklahoma City	18	79	63	79	60	76	53	78	53	84	59	85	58
Oreg	Portland	16	87	62	86	60	87	69	88	66	87	65	89	66
Pa	Philadelphia	67	74	65	72	62	72	60	70	56	71	55	73	58
	Pittsburgh	4	79	68	76	64	77	67	76	53	74	50	79	64
R. I.	Providence	17	73	60	73	56	72	53	71	51	74	55	76	56
S. C.	Columbia	55	81	57	80	53	79	50	76	47	77	47	79	50
S. Dak	Sioux Falls	8	74	65	79	66	79	68	78	48	79	49	83	53
Tenn	Memphis	17	62	67	82	63	79	57	80	54	82	55	83	55
	Nashville	69	84	60	80	62	78	56	76	51	79	53	79	52
Tex	Dallas	16	81	62	80	61	77	53	82	55	85	56	82	52
	El Paso	17	63	45	53	36	44	28	■	26	40	23	44	26
	Houston	16	87	66	86	64	86	59	90	60	92	60	91	58
Utah	Salt Lake City	22	80	71	79	65	74	52	69	42	67	36	63	32
Vt.	Burlington	15	81	69	79	60	77	62	75	56	73	54	75	55
Va	Norfolk	69	79	61	77	56	77	55	74	52	76	55	78	57
	Richmond	59	84	60	78	56	77	53	74	50	76	52	78	54
Wash	Seattle	17	86	80	87	78	86	70	86	63	86	61	86	63
	Spokane	9	84	79	83	75	78	64	73	60	75	49	74	48
W. Va	Charleston	7	79	64	77	58	75	62	74	48	81	51	86	55
Wis	Milwaukee	16	76	70	76	68	78	65	77	58	77	60	■	61
Wyo	Cheyenne	21	59	48	62	48	68	46	74	46	78	47	75	42
Alaska	Juneau	13	79	79	80	79	82	77	85	72	89	72	87	71
T. H.	Honolulu	10	80	80	79	79	77	76	75	71	75	69	74	68
P. R.	San Juan	57	81	71	80	70	77	69	76	72	75	77	77	75

† Through 1932.

## HUMIDITY, FOR SELECTED CITIES

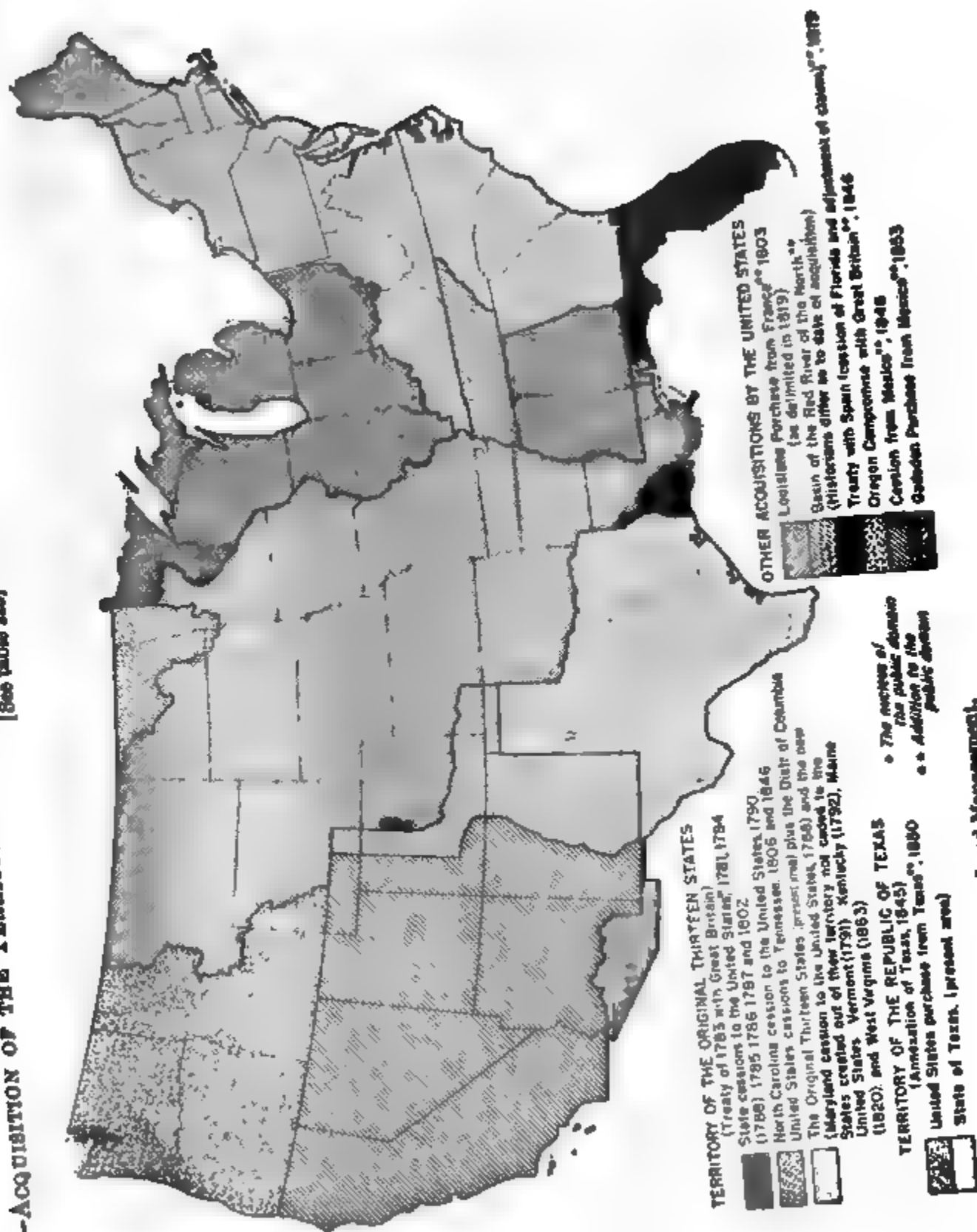
most of country, approximation of average highest and average lowest humidity values]

JULY		AUG.		SEPT.		OCT.		NOV.		DEC.		ANNUAL		STATION
7:30 a. m.	1:30 p. m.	7:30 a. m.	1:30 p. m.	7:30 a. m.	1:30 p. m.	7:30 a. m.	1:30 p. m.	7:30 a. m.	1:30 p. m.	7:30 a. m.	1:30 p. m.	7:30 a. m.	1:30 p. m.	
90	64	91	60	90	■	87	52	84	54	87	63	88	58	Ala. ... Mobile.
53	31	61	35	57	30	60	31	65	33	71	44	59	32	Ariz. ... Phoenix.
86	55	86	54	83	52	85	50	81	55	82	63	83	57	Ark. ... Little Rock.
85	50	84	49	78	47	79	47	58	38	62	43	74	47	Calif. ... Los Angeles.
76	46	78	49	74	46	78	54	86	68	90	81	83	60	Sacramento.
92	75	91	74	88	66	85	62	82	63	85	71	85	67	San Francisco.
55	27	61	31	60	31	57	32	57	36	55	38	59	34	Colo. ... Denver.
78	55	82	55	84	57	82	54	79	59	78	60	77	56	Conn. ... Hartford.
90	52	84	56	86	55	83	54	82	56	78	60	79	56	Del. ... Wilmington.
78	52	80	53	81	53	81	50	76	51	74	55	75	51	D. C. ... Washington.
85	57	89	59	90	62	90	56	88	54	89	58	87	54	Fla. ... Jacksonville.
83	54	86	62	88	66	88	63	87	60	87	60	85	■	Miami.
63	37	55	37	62	35	79	52	78	55	81	63	79	56	Ga. ... Atlanta.
54	34	51	33	58	38	67	48	81	67	84	76	71	53	Idaho ... Boise.
78	51	82	52	81	60	80	51	79	62	80	69	79	58	Ill. ... Chicago.
81	53	85	55	87	55	86	55	84	64	85	72	83	60	Peoria.
84	54	87	54	87	52	87	53	■	64	84	71	84	60	Ind. ... Indianapolis.
77	49	81	53	83	53	80	52	80	62	82	69	■	57	Iowa ... Des Moines.
77	46	■	47	79	48	76	51	77	56	79	63	78	54	Kans. ... Wichita.
77	52	81	54	82	52	81	53	77	59	78	64	77	57	Ky. ... Louisville.
84	64	85	63	84	62	82	58	■	60	■	65	84	62	La. ... New Orleans.
78	58	83	59	85	61	85	60	85	65	82	61	80	61	Maine. ... Portland.
71	52	74	55	75	56	74	53	73	55	71	58	71	54	Md. ... Baltimore.
72	55	73	56	76	57	75	54	73	57	72	57	72	56	Mass. ... Boston.
74	50	80	52	83	53	83	55	81	65	81	71	79	59	Mich. ... Detroit.
87	61	91	62	92	67	89	66	87	70	88	79	85	68	Sault Ste. Marie.
87	61	91	63	92	64	87	61	86	76	80	75	84	66	Minn. ... Duluth.
82	54	85	56	85	56	80	54	82	68	83	73	81	61	Minneapolis.
90	56	90	50	88	49	88	46	84	50	84	58	87	54	Miss. ... Jackson.
76	48	78	51	79	48	77	48	75	56	78	63	77	54	Mo. ... Kansas City.
73	50	77	53	79	54	76	52	75	59	77	65	76	57	St. Louis.
82	36	79	35	82	43	82	52	80	65	79	71	81	54	Mont. ... Butte.
80	51	84	55	82	50	79	49	79	57	82	65	81	57	Nebr. ... Omaha.
72	25	74	26	76	31	79	42	81	54	83	67	76	43	Nev. ... Reno.
80	49	85	53	88	53	86	52	84	59	79	59	79	52	N. H. ... Concord.
81	72	82	71	81	70	80	64	79	65	79	67	79	68	N. J. ... Atlantic City.
59	33	65	38	54	34	58	35	59	40	67	50	57	36	N. Mex. ... Albuquerque.
79	62	83	52	87	55	84	54	81	61	78	64	78	56	N. Y. ... Albany.
78	58	82	54	82	56	82	58	80	66	79	71	79	61	Buffalo.
75	58	78	60	78	60	75	58	73	60	72	61	73	58	New York.
82	55	85	57	84	55	81	50	79	53	80	60	79	54	N. C. ... Charlotte.
86	55	89	57	89	56	89	52	85	50	83	55	83	52	Raleigh.
85	52	85	50	84	50	82	51	82	67	80	71	82	59	N. Dak. ... Bismarck.
84	52	87	51	87	49	87	51	81	59	82	61	83	56	Ohio ... Cincinnati.
79	52	82	53	82	52	82	55	80	64	80	70	80	59	Cleveland.
78	52	81	51	82	51	82	62	81	62	83	70	79	58	Columbus.
82	53	80	50	78	49	79	52	76	52	79	59	■	55	Okla. ... Oklahoma City.
86	63	87	66	89	67	89	67	92	79	90	82	88	84	Oreg. ... Portland.
75	56	77	58	79	59	77	56	76	42	74	63	74	60	Pa. ... Philadelphia.
80	52	85	55	84	51	83	64	79	58	78	66	79	57	Pittsburgh.
79	57	82	57	84	56	83	64	80	58	74	57	77	56	R. I. ... Providence.
83	56	86	56	85	56	84	50	81	61	82	58	81	53	S. C. ... Columbia.
84	52	85	52	79	47	75	48	74	53	77	66	79	56	S. Dak. ... Sioux Falls.
85	55	86	53	85	51	■	50	82	54	81	62	■	56	Tenn. ... Memphis.
81	53	84	54	84	51	84	51	81	58	82	64	81	56	Nashville.
79	50	77	47	80	48	82	50	79	61	78	58	80	54	Tex. ... Dallas.
80	37	63	39	57	37	57	36	55	35	61	42	53	34	El Paso.
92	38	93	39	90	58	89	54	86	58	86	64	89	60	Houston.
56	27	58	28	59	31	70	42	78	58	82	70	69	46	Utah ... Salt Lake City.
76	54	80	55	83	59	82	59	81	68	80	69	79	61	Vt. ... Burlington.
81	60	83	61	82	61	81	60	■	50	79	59	79	58	Va. ... Norfolk.
81	57	84	57	85	56	84	53	■	53	82	59	■	55	Richmond.
86	63	88	68	91	72	92	80	90	82	87	83	88	72	Wash. ... Seattle.
86	39	63	41	67	66	82	64	86	79	87	83	77	61	Spokane.
86	53	91	54	90	51	88	50	80	55	77	61	82	54	W. Va. ... Charleston.
81	58	84	59	83	58	82	57	80	66	77	70	79	62	Wis. ... Milwaukee.
73	36	71	36	68	37	66	38	62	44	■	47	68	43	Wyo. ... Cheyenne.
88	78	90	81	91	85	88	85	85	84	81	81	85	79	Alaska. ... Juneau.
74	69	75	70	75	70	76	72	78	74	78	76	76	78	T. H. ... Honolulu.
78	78	78	■	79	74	80	74	81	73	82	72	79	73	P. R. ... San Juan.

Source: Department of Commerce, Weather Bureau; records.

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FIG. XIII.--ACQUISITION OF THE TERRITORY OF CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES AND ORIGIN OF THE PUBLIC DOMAIN  
[See table 223]



Source: Department of Interior, Bureau of Land Management.

## Section 7

### Public Lands; Parks; and Recreation

Statistics relating to the public domain and the national parks appear principally in two reports of the Department of the Interior: The *Annual Report of the Secretary of the Interior*, and the *Annual Report of the Director, Bureau of Land Management*. The same Department's Fish and Wildlife Service compiles data for hunting and fishing. Data on Federally owned land and real property are collected by the General Services Administration and presented in the *Inventory Report on Federal Real Property in the United States*. The Agricultural Research Service of the Department of Agriculture compiles and issues statistics on land use and land ownership. The Forest Service of the Department of Agriculture issues figures for recreational uses of the national forests.

**Public-domain and acquired lands.**—Sovereignty over its present continental land area was acquired by the United States Government through a series of international agreements and treaties. The United States, however, did not gain title to all of these lands by such agreements. At the time of acquisition of United States sovereignty over the areas involved (now 1,905 million acres) title to about 463 million acres rested in individual States and their political subdivisions or in private owners, which title was not relinquished to the Federal Government. Title to the remaining 1,442 million acres of land area passed to the United States Government. This area, with the exception of lands in the District of Columbia, is known as the original public domain.

In addition to the original public domain, the Federal Government has from time to time acquired, by purchase, condemnation, and gift, tracts of land needed for public purposes. Such lands are referred to as acquired lands, to distinguish them from public-domain lands.

Public-domain lands or public lands refer to those Federally owned lands to which the general body of public land laws apply. In general, these lands include that portion of the original public domain not disposed of under the public land laws, and certain other lands declared by the Congress specifically to be public lands, and exclude acquired lands, as defined above.

**Indian lands.**—Indian lands refer to public-domain lands ceded to the Government by Indian tribes on condition that proceeds from their sale or other disposition would be earmarked into the Treasury in trust for the Indians.

**Entries, selections, patents, and certifications.**—The data on entries, selections, patents, and certifications refer to transactions which involve the disposal, under the public land laws (including the homestead laws), of Federal public lands to non-Federal owners. In general, original entries and selections are applications to secure title to public lands which have been accepted as properly filed. Some types of applications, however, are not reported until the final certificate is issued. Applications become final entries (perfected entries) upon issuance of a final certificate which is given to the applicant after he has complied fully with the requirements of the laws relating to his application. A final certificate passes equitable title to the land to the applicant. Patents are instruments which pass legal title to the land to the applicant. Certifications are issued in lieu of patents in connection with certain State selections.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes (as "See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series F 1-7") provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.

**Note.**—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on March 3, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer. In a few instances, more recent data were added later.

No. 223.—ACQUISITION AND EXTENT OF PUBLIC DOMAIN, CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1781 TO 1957

[Areas are as computed in 1912, hence do not agree with figures (in square miles) shown in table 198, which includes later adjustments and reflects subsequent remeasurement. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series F 1-7]

ITEM	ACQUISITION OF THE ORIGINAL PUBLIC DOMAIN			Estimated area of the public domain (selected years) <sup>1</sup>
	Total area	Land area	Water area	
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>
Aggregate .....	1, 462, 466, 560	1, 442, 200, 320	20, 266, 240	.....
1957, estimate of public domain .....				410, 000, 000
1956, estimate of public domain .....				411, 000, 000
1950, estimate of public domain .....				412, 000, 000
1946, estimate of public domain .....				419, 000, 000
1912, estimate of public domain .....				600, 000, 000
1880, estimate of public domain .....				900, 000, 000
1853, Gadsden Purchase .....	18, 988, 800	18, 961, 920	26, 880	.....
1850, estimate of public domain .....				1, 200, 000, 000
1850, Purchase from Texas .....	78, 926, 720	78, 842, 880	83, 840	.....
1848, Mexican Cession <sup>2</sup> .....	338, 680, 960	334, 479, 360	4, 201, 600	.....
1846, Oregon Compromise .....	183, 386, 240	180, 644, 480	2, 741, 760	.....
1819, Cession from Spain .....	46, 144, 640	43, 342, 720	<sup>3</sup> 2, 801, 920	.....
Red River Basin <sup>4</sup> .....	29, 601, 920	29, 066, 880	535, 040	.....
1803, Louisiana Purchase <sup>2</sup> .....	529, 911, 680	523, 446, 400	6, 465, 280	.....
1802, estimate of public domain .....				800, 000, 000
1781-1802 (State Cessions) .....	236, 825, 600	233, 415, 680	3, 409, 920	.....

<sup>1</sup> Estimated from imperfect data available for indicated years.  
<sup>2</sup> Data for Louisiana Purchase exclude area eliminated by Treaty of 1819 with Spain. Such areas are included in figures for Mexican Cession.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes 33,920 acres subsequently recognized as part of State of Texas which is not a public domain State.  
<sup>4</sup> Represents drainage basin of Red River of the North, south of 49th parallel. Authorities differ as to method and exact date of its acquisition. Some hold it as part of Louisiana Purchase, others maintain it was acquired from Great Britain.  
Source: Department of Interior. Estimated area, Bureau of Land Management; all other data, Office of the Secretary, *Areas of Acquisitions to the Territory of the U. S., 1922.*

No. 224.—OWNERSHIP OF LAND, BY CLASS: 1954

[Acreage in millions. Compiled from State and Federal reports and records. See also table 791]

CLASSES	Land area	Percent
Total .....	1, 904	100. 0
Private land <sup>1</sup> <sup>2</sup> .....	1, 345	70. 6
Private land assessed as acreage for taxation .....	1, 328	69. 7
Urban areas assessed as lots .....	12	0. 6
Areas not assessed (estimated) .....	5	0. 3
Indian land .....	56	3. 0
Public land <sup>3</sup> .....	504	26. 4
Federal land <sup>3</sup> .....	405	21. 3
State land .....	81	4. 2
County and municipal land (estimated) .....	18	0. 9

<sup>1</sup> Comprises individually owned, partnership, and corporate owned.  
<sup>2</sup> Highway and road rights-of-way are partly covered in public land areas and partly in private land areas.  
<sup>3</sup> *Inventory Report on Federal Real Property in the United States as of December 31, 1953*, issued as Senate Doc. No. 32, 84th Congress, 1st Session.  
Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service.



**No. 225.—TOTAL LAND ACREAGE AND FEDERALLY OWNED LAND AND BUILDINGS,  
BY ACQUISITION AND COST, 1955 TO 1957, AND BY STATES, 1957**

[Land in thousands of acres. As of June 30]

STATE	LAND							FEDERALLY OWNED BUILDINGS	
	Total acreage	Not owned by Federal Government	Owned by Federal Government					Number	Cost (\$1,000)
			Total		Public domain	Acquired by other methods	Cost of land <sup>1</sup> (\$1,000)		
			Acres	Percent <sup>2</sup>					
1955.....	1,908,825	1,495,929	407,896	21.4	357,210	50,686	2,368,987	384,916	14,475,293
1956.....	1,908,825	1,494,330	409,505	21.5	360,300	49,196	2,463,113	357,847	14,865,530
1957.....									
Total.....	1,908,825	1,495,272	408,553	21.5	358,557	49,896	2,511,875	385,545	15,491,321
Ala.....	32,690	31,615	1,076	3.3	75	1,000	43,776	7,570	286,538
Ariz.....	72,638	40,273	32,415	44.6	32,183	233	4,785	6,390	126,195
Ark.....	33,712	30,733	2,979	8.8	1,071	1,908	32,647	4,169	206,009
Calif.....	100,314	54,119	46,196	46.1	44,284	1,911	304,367	46,163	1,632,425
Colo.....	66,510	42,494	24,016	36.1	23,116	900	24,785	5,280	251,809
Conn.....	3,135	3,180	5	0.2		6	11,875	2,916	85,065
Del.....	1,265	1,234	32	2.5		32	4,672	802	45,412
D. C.....	20	28	11	28.7		11	114,148	2,286	455,862
Fla.....	34,728	31,376	3,353	9.7		3,029	35,588	9,815	334,184
Ga.....	37,429	35,431	1,998	5.3		1,908	60,272	11,543	328,900
Idaho.....	32,972	18,485	34,487	65.1	33,807	680	26,766	1,453	73,527
Ill.....	35,798	25,286	412	1.2	1	411	63,631	7,199	581,308
Ind.....	23,171	22,637	534	1.4		334	24,541	6,570	301,718
Iowa.....	35,869	35,747	122	0.3		122	14,438	1,888	98,697
Kans.....	52,549	52,208	341	0.6	27	314	22,233	6,535	292,982
Ky.....	25,512	24,540	972	3.8		972	67,104	6,577	338,710
La.....	28,904	27,840	1,054	3.7		1,040	28,636	5,268	218,589
Maine.....	19,836	19,741	125	0.6		125	7,023	2,807	137,486
Md.....	6,324	6,101	223	3.5		223	38,640	12,950	669,130
Mass.....	5,035	4,977	58	1.2		58	48,015	6,524	372,757
Mich.....	36,494	33,256	3,238	8.9	288	2,950	23,577	4,455	232,696
Minn.....	51,206	47,942	3,264	6.4	1,302	1,902	14,306	1,556	90,781
Miss.....	30,289	28,729	1,510	5.0	13	1,497	38,978	3,413	104,611
Mo.....	44,305	42,633	1,672	3.8	3	1,669	49,778	5,565	339,142
Mont.....	93,362	85,343	28,019	30.0		2,410	18,716	3,347	
Nebr.....	49,064	48,369	696	1.4	253	442	19,758	3,401	147,409
Nev.....	70,265	8,621	61,644	87.7	61,105	539	6,187	5,167	92,623
N. H.....	5,771	5,076	696	12.0		696	11,789	693	33,379
N. J.....	4,514	4,717	97	2.0		97	41,526	6,739	398,492
N. Mex.....	77,767	50,274	27,493	35.4	25,777	1,716	12,435	9,262	324,519
N. Y.....	30,684	30,426		0.8		258	151,043	9,843	962,661
N. C.....	31,422	29,543	1,879	6.0		1,879	58,279	11,291	271,255
N. Dak.....	44,836	42,909	1,927	4.3	205	1,722	52,098	1,344	26,023
Ohio.....	26,240	26,036	204	0.8		204	57,059	5,446	723,142
Okla.....	44,180	43,187	993	2.2	164	829	54,723	6,092	231,086
Oreg.....	61,642	30,031	31,611	51.3	30,655	956	110,264	2,686	62,022
Pa.....	28,629	28,279	350	1.9		350	100,922	7,062	557,955
R. I.....	677	669	8	1.2		8	13,444	2,628	122,183
S. C.....	19,265	18,311	1,084	5.6		1,084	40,385	6,409	411,455
S. Dak.....	48,983	45,783	3,200	6.5	1,586	1,614	22,962	2,394	121,230
Tenn.....	26,750	25,180	1,570	5.9		1,570	190,356	6,485	630,637
Tex.....	168,548	166,018	2,530	1.6		2,630	139,672	24,576	852,069
Utah.....	53,701	16,217	36,484	69.2	36,114	370	7,163	3,629	163,878
Vt.....	5,935	5,690	248	4.2		248	4,930	410	10,888
Va.....	25,532	23,409	2,123	8.3		2,123	108,848	18,658	782,229
Wash.....	42,743	30,074	12,669	29.6	11,351	1,318	133,606	20,101	799,140
W. Va.....	15,411	14,477	934	6.1		934	22,767	1,200	104,209
Wis.....	35,011	33,220	1,792	5.1	11	1,771	17,479	3,576	127,991
Wyo.....	62,404	32,550	29,854	47.8	29,159	695	10,505	2,704	29,444

<sup>1</sup> Excludes trust properties.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes valuation for public domain lands for which there are no costs.

Source: General Services Administration; *Inventory Report on Federal Real Property in the United States as of June 30, 1955*, issued as Senate Document No. 100, 84th Congress, 2d Session; *Inventory Report on Real Property Owned by the United States Throughout the World as of June 30, 1956*, issued as Senate Document No. 25, 85th Congress, 1st Session; and *Inventory Report on Real Property Owned by the United States Throughout the World as of June 30, 1957*.

## No. 226.—FEDERALLY OWNED LAND, BY PREDOMINANT USAGE, BY AGENCY: 1957

[In thousands of acres. As of June 30]

AGENCY	Forest and wildlife	Grazing	Military, except air-fields	Parks and historic sites	Reclamation and irrigation	Flood control and navigation	Power development	Air-fields	Other
<b>Total</b> .....	171,889	181,012	18,775	15,339	7,871	4,890	2,699	2,408	4,270
Agriculture.....	147,579	19,159	-----	20	-----	48	-----	-----	711
Atomic Energy Commission.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,701
<b>Defense</b> .....	-----	-----	18,775	1	-----	3,992	429	2,403	1,560
Army.....	-----	-----	5,984	-----	-----	-----	-----	8	1,395
Air Force.....	-----	-----	10,056	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,367	36
Navy.....	-----	-----	2,735	-----	-----	-----	-----	1,028	127
Corps of Engineers, civil functions.....	-----	-----	-----	1	-----	3,992	429	-----	2
General Services Administration.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	15
Interior.....	24,310	161,853	-----	15,318	7,871	45	1,644	-----	167
Tennessee Valley Authority.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	700	26	-----	7
Other.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	105	-----	5	109

## No. 227.—FEDERAL REAL PROPERTY—LAND, BUILDINGS, AND COST, BY AGENCY: 1956 AND 1957

[As of June 30. Covers federally owned real property throughout world. Minus sign (—) denotes decrease]

AGENCY OR DEPARTMENT	LAND (1,000 acres)			BUILDINGS, FLOOR AREA (1,000 sq. ft.)			TOTAL COST, LAND, BUILDINGS, STRUCTURES, AND FACILITIES (\$1,000)		
	1956	1957	Net change	1956	1957	Net change	1956	1957	Net change
<b>Total</b> .....	774,587	772,025	—2,562	2,287,893	2,197,607	—10,286	40,259,265	42,946,521	2,687,256
Agriculture.....	188,384	188,291	—93	7,932	8,595	663	730,200	801,969	70,869
Atomic Energy Commission.....	1,878	1,701	—177	82,913	81,024	—1,889	3,004,407	3,110,709	106,302
Commerce.....	127	125	—2	15,022	15,478	456	330,012	501,534	171,522
<b>Defense</b> .....	29,252	30,832	1,580	1,667,261	1,680,968	13,707	26,125,032	28,479,346	2,354,314
Army.....	7,508	7,599	91	1,694,709	1,701,042	6,333	7,856,126	8,199,912	343,786
Air Force.....	13,621	14,779	1,158	1,411,231	1,428,952	17,721	6,998,223	8,387,411	1,389,188
Navy.....	3,944	4,030	86	1,550,376	1,540,001	—10,375	7,871,999	8,206,732	334,733
Corps of Engineers, civil functions.....	4,179	4,424	245	10,945	10,973	28	3,398,684	3,685,291	286,607
General Services Administration.....	41	22	—19	121,803	119,148	—2,655	1,156,802	1,123,310	—33,492
Housing and Home Finance Agency.....	13	8	—5	40,920	12,669	—28,251	313,603	116,037	—197,566
Interior.....	553,537	549,694	—3,843	46,370	41,619	—4,751	3,926,372	4,008,263	81,891
Post Office.....	2	2	-----	47,524	47,524	-----	474,156	476,822	2,666
Tennessee Valley Authority.....	740	733	—7	2,720	2,830	110	1,509,670	1,582,535	72,865
Treasury.....	80	92	12	14,660	14,324	—336	215,483	214,204	—1,279
Veterans Administration.....	39	36	—3	101,858	113,586	11,728	1,101,527	1,122,116	20,589
Other.....	494	489	—5	58,910	59,842	932	1,372,001	1,410,585	38,584

¹ Excludes floor area pertaining to Department of Defense, for military functions overseas.

Source of tables 226 and 227: General Services Administration; *Inventory Report on Real Property Owned by the United States Throughout the World as of June 30, 1967*.

**No. 228.—FEDERAL REAL PROPERTY—LAND, BUILDINGS, AND COST, BY AGENCY AND LOCATION: 1957**

[As of June 30]

AGENCY OR DEPARTMENT	LAND (1,000 acres)			Number of buildings	COST (\$1,000)			
	Total	Urban	Rural		Total	Land	Buildings	Structures and facilities
<b>Total</b>	<b>772,025</b>				<b>42,945,521</b>			
<b>Inside cont. U. S.</b>	<b>408,553</b>	<b>1,481</b>	<b>407,072</b>	<b>336,545</b>	<b>36,230,259</b>	<b>2,511,875</b>	<b>15,491,321</b>	<b>18,227,063</b>
Agriculture	167,517	8	167,509	8,280	704,505	125,410	36,370	632,916
Atomic Energy Comm.	1,701	136	1,565	12,529	3,092,229	73,307	1,686,477	1,132,445
Commerce	29	3	26	1,217	220,200	32,999	81,278	105,923
Defense	27,159	1,227	25,932	263,557	23,111,959	1,433,901	10,435,075	11,242,983
Army	7,387	590	6,797	128,190	7,112,114	233,832	8,950,712	2,927,570
Air Force	11,450	304	11,155	56,094	5,599,046	106,480	2,920,412	2,572,154
Navy	3,890	303	3,586	73,657	6,731,798	348,259	3,440,179	2,943,358
Corps of engineers, civil functions	4,423	21	4,392	5,616	3,660,006	745,330	123,772	2,790,904
General Services Adm.	15	7	8	2,443	1,090,606	160,959	879,061	50,586
Housing and Home Finance Agency	8	8		5,928	115,160	18,375	58,845	37,940
Interior	211,206	64	211,144	27,723	3,868,050	308,243	225,046	3,337,761
Post Office	2	2		3,083	471,297	91,546	379,951	
Tenn. Valley Authority	733		733	790	1,582,535	186,943	16,120	1,379,472
Treasury	27	3	24	3,960	188,501	9,825	103,419	75,257
Veterans Administration	86	17	19	8,343	1,121,405	37,742	936,346	147,417
Other	118	6	112	3,694	575,722	37,625	453,733	84,364
<b>Outside cont. U. S.</b>	<b>363,472</b>				<b>6,716,262</b>			
<b>In U. S. Territories and possessions</b>	<b>363,459</b>				<b>3,760,283</b>			
Civilian agencies	359,787			7,591	1,110,348	30,905	188,785	800,608
Defense—military functions								
Army	211				563,228			
Navy	140				1,174,459			
Air Force	3,320				904,653			
Defense—Corps of Engineers, civil functions	1			26	16,285	100	951	15,224
In foreign countries	13				2,946,979			
Civilian agencies	13			4,410	229,527	46,346	149,306	42,875
Defense—military functions					2,708,452			
Army					524,570			
Navy					300,490			
Air Force					1,883,402			

Source: General Services Administration; *Inventory Report on Real Property Owned by the United States Throughout the World as of June 30, 1957*.

**No. 229.—FEDERALLY OWNED LAND OUTSIDE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, BY AGENCY AND PREDOMINANT USAGE: 1957**

[As of June 30]

ITEM	Acres (1,000)
<b>Total</b>	<b>363,472</b>
<b>U. S. Territories and possessions</b>	<b>363,459</b>
Public domain lands in Alaska	362,671
All other	788
<b>Foreign countries</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>By agency:</b>	
Interior	338,498
Agriculture	20,774
Defense—military functions:	
Army	211
Navy	140
Air Force	3,320
Defense—Corps of Engineers, civil functions	1
All other	540
<b>By predominant usage:</b>	
Forest and wildlife	302,633
Oil and gas reserves	48,000
Parks and historic sites	7,110
Military functions	3,671
Other uses	2,058

Source: General Services Administration; *Inventory Report on Real Property Owned by the United States Throughout the World as of June 30, 1957*.

## No. 230.—DISPOSAL OF PUBLIC LANDS: 1861 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30. Data include Alaska except where noted. Period figures are totals, not averages. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series F 8-16]

PERIOD OR YEAR	Cash receipts of Bureau of Land Management <sup>1</sup>	Land granted to States <sup>2</sup>	ALL ENTRIES, SELECTIONS, PATENTS, ETC. <sup>3</sup>			HOMESTEAD ENTRIES, EXCEPT ON CEDED INDIAN LANDS		
			All original entries and selections <sup>4</sup>	All final entries	Patents and certifications	Original entries		Final entries <sup>5</sup>
						Number	Acreage	
	1,000 dollars	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Number	1,000 acres	1,000 acres
1861-1870.....	12,324	17,657	12,341			142,210	15,931	1,379
1871-1880.....	17,506	3,842	62,202			327,512	39,735	17,887
1881-1890.....	99,269	23,867	190,697			497,083	69,772	29,961
1891-1900.....	33,492	14,291	106,299			466,943	62,767	31,678
1901-1910.....	94,095	20,300	196,841			831,841	130,727	38,819
1911-1920.....	67,025	6	156,402	9,778	18,327	554,026	123,826	74,316
1921-1930.....	104,453	409	61,231	45,513	66,358	172,503	53,480	40,399
1931-1940.....	60,256	478	19,269	14,243	18,350	44,554	15,925	13,017
1941-1945.....	58,428		404	1,057	3,350	1,233	159	764
1946-1950.....	141,464		456	436	1,720	2,466	306	156
1951-1955.....	497,482		1,161	1,029	2,081	2,259	289	220
1954.....	77,487		306	239	416	474	60	43
1955.....	239,549		251	250	539	482	60	37
1956.....	212,217		181	267	629	455	67	40
1957.....	112,059		180	279	561	602	79	64

<sup>1</sup> Comprises receipts from such sources as following: Sales of public and ceded Indian lands; fees and commissions; mineral rentals, royalties, and bonuses; sales of timber; grazing fees and rentals; and land rentals. For period prior to 1951, receipts were \$177,230,000.

<sup>2</sup> As of June 30, 1957, process of legal adjudication had not yet been completed for all grants and small changes in data for certain years may occur. For period 1862-60, total land granted to States was 96,977,000 acres. Includes grants for such public purposes as following: Educational, penal, and other public institutions and buildings; bridges, reservoirs, and other internal improvements; reclamation of swamp and arid lands, experiment stations, recreation areas; wildlife and forestry areas; military camps, and payments of bonds issued by local governments. Excludes grants to aid in construction of railroads, wagon roads, canals, and river improvements, or acreage of swamplands lost to States, for which States received indemnity in cash. Excludes data for Alaska and also 10,000 acres because of the rounding process.

<sup>3</sup> Includes homesteads. <sup>4</sup> Includes some classes of final entries and patents prior to 1911.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes commuted homesteads. <sup>6</sup> 1868-1870 only. <sup>7</sup> 1920 only.

Source: Department of Interior, Bureau of Land Management; annual report of the Director, and records.

## No. 231.—PUBLIC AND INDIAN LAND, ENTRIES UNDER ALL ACTS—ACREAGE, BY STATES AND FOR ALASKA: 1936 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30. See text, p. 181. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series F 11-13]

CLASS AND STATE	ORIGINAL ENTRIES							Final entries, 1957	Patented, 1957
	1936-1940, total	1941-1945, total	1946-1950, total	1951-1955, total	1955	1956	1957		
Total.....	1,636,849	404,409	496,287	1,106,664	231,399	151,403	179,958	276,968	661,379
Public land.....	967,684	400,230	480,487	1,092,480	231,399	151,403	179,958	277,291	501,379
Indian land.....	49,165	4,169	15,800	8,184				1,697	
All homesteads.....	708,410	162,736	321,638	207,090	60,148	57,315	79,452	65,743	47,772
Stock-raising homesteads.....	472,920	25,489	3,192	2,515	642				122
Other entries.....	326,439	241,673	174,649	803,574	191,251	94,988	100,506	213,245	513,607
Alaska.....	59,034	60,695	171,310	178,285	33,209	38,393	45,176	19,341	21,406
Arizona.....	80,874	25,157	43,832	51,814	0,165	4,011	7,642	19,431	41,562
California.....	209,426	89,631	39,572	112,097	48,207	27,611		31,796	58,520
Colorado.....	107,578	10,209	45,484	93,435	4,099	9,804	4,204	24,901	34,957
Idaho.....	57,498	21,573	32,543	219,567	49,522	44,985	42,443	43,390	68,573
Montana.....	84,619	20,929	1,802	1,524	160	320	683	29,134	41,410
Nevada.....	2,831	7,851	6,900	307,921	87,667	9,179	59,229	12,166	18,465
New Mexico.....	176,942	33,435	4,733	12,350			5,101	17,790	29,515
North Dakota.....	1,860	876							672
Oregon.....	53,878	5,136	2,068	22,352	5,593	2,890	6,830	22,487	41,965
South Dakota.....	7,735	650	151	818					1,569
Utah.....	27,091	99,899	71,906	76,403	15,154	7,002	4,098	18,006	65,914
Washington.....	3,333		3,104	750				2,431	4,010
Wyoming.....	138,074	9,830	47,173	18,753	1,371	5,639	4,196	30,369	21,069
Other States.....	26,086	12,098	3,148	4,595	162	1,563	257	7,766	115,841

<sup>1</sup> Includes 180,749 acres acquired by the State of California for State park purposes under act of June 29, 1906.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, annual report of the Director.

## No. 232.—VACANT PUBLIC LANDS—ACREAGE, BY STATES: 1900 TO 1957

[As of June 30. Vacant public lands are those which are unappropriated and unreserved. The former represent lands not covered by an entry, the latter, lands not reserved for some public purpose, i. e., available for entry or selection under appropriate laws. Data cover vacant public lands outside Alaska withdrawn for classification in furtherance of Taylor Grazing Act and for conservation and development of natural resources. Figures exclude vacant public lands in Alaska estimated at 270,000,000 acres on June 30, 1957. For U. S. totals, see *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945, series F 8*]

STATE	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1957
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,657,642,120</b>	<b>342,971,674</b>	<b>200,320,128</b>	<b>178,979,445</b>	<b>179,425,935</b>	<b>170,408,100</b>	<b>168,150,322</b>
Alabama	359,280	108,210	37,300	( <sup>1</sup> )	15,640	26,920	15,600
Arizona	80,286,986	41,491,369	18,268,909	15,180,880	13,800,348	12,544,779	12,569,922
Arkansas	2,493,444	512,705	276,595	190,909	139,962	133,796	7,300
California	42,467,512	24,864,894	19,586,801	16,623,488	16,068,775	16,205,673	15,856,949
Colorado	39,660,247	21,726,192	8,941,185	8,027,468	7,837,490	8,009,927	8,018,632
Florida	1,596,411	463,008	120,077	18,897	18,775	22,582	4,000
Idaho	43,294,694	24,743,804	8,805,112	10,617,970	11,879,482	10,868,320	11,465,833
Illinois							48
Indiana						11	80
Kansas	1,196,900	137,180	4,346	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,890	2,528	1,481
Louisiana	442,224	88,911	14,240	( <sup>2</sup> )	5,716	7,200	4,186
Michigan	430,483	107,690	73,823	( <sup>2</sup> )	16,810	15,604	5,316
Minnesota	4,696,203	1,563,302	254,297	189,845	238,188	93,102	100,738
Mississippi	285,804	47,058	33,360	( <sup>2</sup> )	12,687	16,713	10,600
Missouri	337,946	2,510	18	( <sup>2</sup> )	432	924	315
Montana	67,963,057	36,015,943	8,973,741	6,601,677	6,489,860	6,772,640	6,647,310
Nebraska	9,796,688	1,879,486	66,844	22,628	28,696	24,857	6,418
Nevada	61,277,506	56,474,668	64,267,175	51,454,493	51,143,840	47,158,390	46,587,336
New Mexico	66,541,170	36,484,892	18,448,878	15,664,121	15,695,468	14,502,066	13,907,036
North Dakota	18,728,239	1,410,225	81,044	166,565	107,883	96,470	79,380
Oklahoma	5,733,572	6,007	7,404	( <sup>2</sup> )	23,157	24,601	23,295
Oregon	34,377,907	17,880,573	14,006,757	13,069,136	12,774,184	13,298,154	13,115,624
South Dakota	11,930,809	4,562,804	289,472	439,680	279,087	290,445	275,019
Utah	42,967,451	35,955,554	29,991,715	23,691,445	28,732,866	23,033,410	24,214,610
Washington	11,126,683	3,198,069	1,086,686	920,584	677,419	497,161	432,210
Wisconsin	313,565	14,460	5,154	( <sup>2</sup> )	6,160	6,043	1,626
Wyoming	48,358,109	34,575,159	19,679,696	15,929,400	15,908,529	16,615,143	16,107,110

<sup>1</sup> Excludes Cherokee Strip, containing 8,004,644 acres, and all other lands owned or claimed by Indians in Indian Territory west of ninety-sixth degree of longitude.

<sup>2</sup> Includes acreage of public lands within grazing districts, as follows: 1940, 131,928,135; 1950, 134,874,876; 1957, 141,558,211. <sup>3</sup> Data not tabulated.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management; annual report of the Director, and records.

## No. 233.—PUBLIC AND INDIAN LAND, ENTRIES AND PATENTS—ACREAGE: 1955 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30. Data include Alaska. For grand totals for earlier years, see *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945, series F 11-13*]

CLASS	1955			1956			1957		
	Original entries	Final entries	Patented entries	Original entries	Final entries	Patented entries	Original entries	Final entries	Patented entries
<b>Total</b>	<b>251,399</b>	<b>250,189</b>	<b>151,403</b>	<b>151,403</b>	<b>247,120</b>	<b>629,444</b>	<b>179,968</b>	<b>278,968</b>	<b>561,379</b>
Homesteads	60,148	39,458	42,638	57,315	42,902	42,196	79,452	65,743	47,772
Stockraising	641	635	993		482	1,124			122
Enlarged	4,876	3,861	480	2,216	8,751	7,549	1,761	6,730	7,396
Reclamation	11,061	15,464	17,065	13,124	22,153	17,262	25,070	38,680	19,766
Forest		113	282		40				167
Commuted		1,783						2,170	
Sec. 2289, original act, et al.	43,570	18,102	23,219	41,975	11,476	16,200	62,632	18,164	20,342
Deserts	119,233	15,687	17,180	75,902	21,278	77,431	25,949	29,189	29,189
Public auction		154,656	168,013		202,706		119,713	190,698	
State selection	9,910		32,812		53,144			47,637	
Mineral	25,306	13,164	51,868	13,394	29,771	10,876	16,004	29,541	
Exchange			82,544		196,791			113,954	
Miscellaneous	36,800	27,244	144,263	4,792	83,560	12,198	51,578	102,617	

<sup>1</sup> Includes certifications: 1955, 30,801 acres; 1956, 52,774, acres; 1957, 47,332 acres.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management; annual report of the Director.

## No. 234.—PUBLIC LAND, HOMESTEAD ENTRIES—ACREAGE, BY STATES AND FOR ALASKA: 1931 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30. See text, p. 181. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series F 15 and 16]

ITEM AND STATE	1931-1935, total	1936-1940, total	1941-1945, total	1946-1950, total	1951-1955, total	1956	1957	1957
Original entries, total.....	15,244,771	659,359	159,547	295,639	529,906	69,148	87,315	79,453
Alaska.....	33,659	59,718	59,559	171,732	178,235	33,299	33,001	44,158
Arizona.....	1,124,054	39,910	8,199	8,134	8,088	1,514	680	.....
Arkansas.....	143,398	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	160	.....	.....	.....
California.....	909,086	29,127	2,391	25,064	2,520	1,521	773	.....
Colorado.....	1,028,398	58,501	7,523	10,503	12,583	2,396	80	499
Florida.....	19,564	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	220	.....	.....	49
Idaho.....	694,481	59,757	16,039	15,626	23,968	10,110	13,063	25,070
Minnesota.....	14,947	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montana.....	11,394,188	64,102	17,371	644	980	160	520	225
Nebraska.....	117,458	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nevada.....	97,670	1,832	1,312	2,314	13,203	6,558	1,061	7,074
New Mexico.....	4,257,629	94,337	13,317	1,378	1,618	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	79,152	1,890	875	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oregon.....	561,227	50,963	1,373	1,898	550	70	174	284
South Dakota.....	220,908	7,696	( <sup>2</sup> )	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Utah.....	609,755	26,811	12,980	32,961	41,903	4,340	3,083	1,896
Washington.....	87,854	2,733	320	2,436	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wyoming.....	3,994,074	125,426	2,064	30,077	565	.....	.....	80
Bureau of Land Management <sup>3</sup> .....	94,396	20,579	11,483	3,026	4,034	190	.....	96
Final entries <sup>4</sup> .....	8,233,399	6,783,129	764,204	156,904	229,488	87,342	39,971	61,576

<sup>1</sup> 1931 to 1935.<sup>2</sup> Entries, if any, included with Bureau of Land Management, for States no longer having local offices.<sup>3</sup> Includes entries of abandoned military reservations.<sup>4</sup> Excludes commuted homesteads and ceded Indian lands.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management; annual report of the Director.

## No. 235.—GRAZING DISTRICTS—ACREAGE, PERMITTED OPERATORS, AND USE: 1955 TO 1957

[Acreage as of June 30; other data for fiscal year. Grazing districts are Bureau of Land Management administrative subdivisions of vacant public range lands, as authorized by the Taylor Grazing Act of June 28, 1934, as amended]

STATE	AREA (1,000 acres)			OPERATORS (number)			ANIMAL-UNIT-MONTHS OF USE <sup>1</sup> (1,000)					
							Livestock			Wildlife		
	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957
Total.....	159,348	160,482	159,920	18,937	18,758	18,836	15,367	15,300	14,661	1,273	1,223	1,334
Arizona.....	12,814	12,809	12,801	557	556	554	699	680	570	24	27	30
California.....	4,810	4,310	3,572	428	411	412	378	400	374	44	29	40
Colorado.....	7,904	8,004	8,012	1,848	1,777	1,751	906	871	848	313	293	307
Idaho.....	13,062	13,052	13,057	2,792	2,684	2,663	1,808	1,599	1,450	118	112	147
Montana.....	5,971	5,956	6,318	2,608	2,608	2,584	945	934	928	69	70	66
Nevada.....	47,524	47,544	47,353	1,152	1,161	1,160	3,148	3,197	3,183	181	167	161
New Mexico.....	14,434	14,516	14,472	3,853	3,962	4,333	2,069	2,060	1,765	41	41	31
Oregon.....	13,298	13,381	13,626	1,259	1,280	1,255	1,139	1,116	1,132	162	162	163
Utah.....	25,594	26,296	26,114	3,099	3,010	2,907	2,472	2,453	2,414	202	204	247
Wyoming.....	14,347	14,614	14,595	1,347	1,309	1,292	2,013	1,990	2,007	121	118	144

<sup>1</sup> Animal-unit-month is the amount of forage necessary for the complete sustenance of 1 animal-unit (i. e., 1 cow or ½ horse or 5 sheep or 5 goats) for a period of 1 month.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management; annual report of the Director.



**No. 236.—RECEIPTS UNDER MINERAL LEASING ACT OF FEB. 25, 1920, THROUGH 1957, AND MINERAL LEASES IN FORCE, 1957, BY STATES, AND FOR ALASKA**

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. Excludes leasing activities of agencies other than Bureau of Land Management. Receipts under all mineral-leasing acts administered by Bureau of Land Management amounted to \$3,398,659 in 1957, including those shown here and receipts of \$2,208,703 from outer Continental Shelf activities]

STATE	RECEIPTS (years ending June 30)							LEASES IN FORCE, JUNE 30, 1957 <sup>1</sup>	
	Total	1920-1952, total	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	Number	Acres
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>634,321</b>	<b>344,466</b>	<b>43,532</b>	<b>52,489</b>	<b>59,961</b>	<b>61,586</b>	<b>72,285</b>	<b>106,512</b>	<b>80,625,991</b>
Alabama.....	238	217	2	10	2	1	6	127	24,706
Alaska.....	2,018	35	317	138	220	409	839	3,395	6,529,130
Arizona.....	1,469	375	98	134	98	65	699	1,456	1,436,789
Arkansas.....	77	7	6	15	19	17	13	163	103,117
California.....	141,708	97,952	7,917	9,240	9,694	8,584	8,321	6,166	1,960,630
Colorado.....	74,250	28,556	6,883	8,020	8,898	10,074	11,820	10,443	9,624,110
Florida.....	5	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1	25	3,242
Idaho.....	2,068	631	153	180	138	371	595	304	393,987
Illinois.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	-----	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	-----	-----	1	85
Kansas.....	972	448	80	59	156	108	121	166	54,967
Louisiana.....	1,829	880	87	96	204	247	314	750	1,480,329
Michigan.....	57	24	18	3	6	4	3	35	9,839
Mississippi.....	43	11	7	5	6	5	8	240	21,811
Montana.....	26,257	12,631	2,741	2,201	2,457	2,635	3,592	8,790	6,725,412
Nebraska.....	139	75	13	6	14	22	9	286	72,960
Nevada.....	6,784	2,178	376	916	1,754	1,030	529	6,103	4,694,873
New Mexico.....	84,333	38,118	6,372	8,205	9,386	9,885	12,367	10,424	7,582,674
North Dakota.....	1,896	979	170	85	225	197	241	914	313,648
Oklahoma.....	518	240	54	53	56	54	61	632	161,559
Oregon.....	547	58	20	81	217	131	40	984	982,572
South Dakota.....	1,544	388	225	222	173	285	250	1,238	967,115
Texas.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	83	266,679
Utah.....	29,714	10,702	2,712	3,337	3,741	3,774	5,448	19,692	14,979,320
Washington.....	157	100	11	8	2	24	12	110	69,053
Wyoming.....	257,698	149,858	15,270	19,475	22,496	23,603	26,996	35,985	22,147,393

<sup>1</sup> Data for all leases except those on acquired lands. See footnote 1, table 237.

<sup>2</sup> Less than \$500.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management; annual report of the Director.

**No. 237.—PUBLIC LANDS—LEASES, PERMITS, AND LICENSES OUTSTANDING, BY CLASS:  
1957**

[As of June 30. Data include Alaska]

CLASS	Num- ber	Acres	CLASS	Num- ber	Acres
<b>Mineral class<sup>1</sup>.....</b>	<b>109,938</b>	<b>83,430,434</b>	<b>Mineral class—Con.</b>		
Leases <sup>1</sup> .....	106,512	80,625,991	Licenses.....	27	1,117
Oil and gas <sup>1</sup> .....	106,018	80,254,466	Coal.....	27	1,117
Barite.....	2	720	<b>Other classes<sup>1</sup>.....</b>	<b>44,377</b>	<b>21,522,878</b>
Coal.....	287	159,882	Leases.....	43,293	19,141,154
Manganese.....	2	942	Grazing, Taylor Act.....	10,838	17,030,901
Potash.....	66	113,564	Grazing, Alaska.....	49	1,804,065
Phosphate.....	62	36,482	Grazing, Oregon and California.....	155	125,763
Sodium.....	20	32,214	Fur farm, Alaska.....	5	23,510
Silica sands.....	2	481	Aviation.....	34	13,446
Tungsten.....	6	1,560	Mineral or medicinal spring.....	2	100
Uranium.....	47	25,680	Recreational.....	28	4,611
<b>Permits<sup>1</sup>.....</b>	<b>1,399</b>	<b>2,803,326</b>	Water well.....	9	360
Coal.....	107	175,216	Bathing beach.....	1	33
Copper.....	1	40	Small tract.....	32,172	138,365
Potash.....	1,100	2,282,688	<b>Permits<sup>1</sup>.....</b>	<b>1,064</b>	<b>2,381,724</b>
Sodium.....	189	345,066	Special land use.....	1,064	2,381,724
Sulphur.....	2	316			

<sup>1</sup> Excludes the following on acquired lands: Oil and gas, 4,499 leases (3,937,189 acres); and various minerals, 430 permits (259,353 acres); includes 1,747,008 acres of outer Continental Shelf leases.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes grazing licenses and permits within grazing district, 19,869 (159,920,000 acres).

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management; annual report of the Director.

**No. 238.—INDIAN LANDS UNDER JURISDICTION OF BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS—  
ACREAGE, BY STATES: 1881 TO 1957**

[Beginning 1945, taxable lands generally excluded]

STATE	1881	1940	1920	1933	1940	1949	1957 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>155,632,312</b>	<b>78,372,185</b>	<b>71,396,730</b>	<b>52,451,393</b>	<b>55,404,412</b>	<b>54,004,670</b>	<b>52,770,799</b>
Arizona	3,092,720	15,150,757	18,658,014	18,657,984	219,224,717	19,457,374	19,418,180
Arkansas				80	80	96	
California	418,841	406,396	517,118	625,354	666,817	548,408	500,345
Colorado	12,467,200	463,750	468,874	442,781	666,538	730,513	747,562
Florida		23,062	23,542	128,880	60,574	80,028	78,969
Idaho	2,748,981	1,364,500	682,939	803,239	817,659	864,610	844,127
Iowa	692	2,965	2,251	2,361	3,388	5,040	2,510
Kansas	137,747	28,279	272,519	24,821	30,676	36,423	34,824
Louisiana							258
Michigan	66,322	8,317	153,418	20,233	26,872	26,397	22,515
Minnesota	5,026,447	1,566,707	1,508,553	549,320	652,746	863,028	829,670
Mississippi				2,853	9,347	15,488	16,832
Montana	29,356,800	9,500,700	6,053,673	6,055,009	6,454,963	6,502,211	5,847,661
Nebraska	438,252	74,892	350,542	60,280	78,958	28,073	* 28,858
Nevada	885,015	954,135	740,635	806,176	1,127,171	1,141,363	1,182,442
New Mexico	7,228,731	1,667,485	4,697,224	6,188,964	7,153,109	6,717,033	6,491,263
New York	86,366	87,677	87,677			86,008	
North Carolina	65,211	98,211	63,211	57,705	56,649	55,784	56,800
North Dakota	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,701,724	2,108,320	1,034,123	1,036,292	1,036,292	914,764
Oklahoma	41,100,915	26,297,237	19,551,990	2,919,886	2,544,431	2,468,770	1,888,212
Oregon	3,853,800	1,300,228	1,718,006	1,718,510	1,736,794	1,733,060	1,707,618
Pennsylvania						640	
South Carolina							4,271
South Dakota	436,616,448	8,991,791	6,686,734	5,644,424	5,864,604	5,779,684	5,596,296
Texas						1,001	
Utah	2,039,040	2,039,040	1,841,307	1,671,020	1,693,160	2,509,769	2,427,961
Washington	7,079,348	2,333,574	2,718,696	2,712,916	2,730,830	2,723,593	2,679,741
Wisconsin	596,026	381,061	500,111	398,919	445,443	452,678	451,231
Wyoming	2,342,400	1,810,000	2,102,286	2,240,576	2,013,409	2,080,618	1,891,685

STATE	1956				1957			
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Trust allotted	Tribal	Government owned <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>1</sup>	Trust allotted	Tribal	Government owned <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>53,376,383</b>	<b>13,328,291</b>	<b>39,464,862</b>	<b>583,291</b>	<b>53,336,835</b>	<b>13,223,496</b>	<b>39,549,306</b>	<b>558,931</b>
Arizona	19,487,599	261,799	19,194,814	30,986	19,442,209	261,259	19,149,932	31,018
California	577,688	74,508	501,915	1,264	578,009	72,056	501,811	2,142
Colorado	747,162	5,291	741,306	565	747,154	5,201	741,306	557
Florida	78,969		81,883	27,086	78,969		78,969	
Idaho	841,154	409,324	391,742	40,088	838,338	405,907	393,204	39,137
Iowa	3,516		3,476	40	3,516		3,476	40
Kansas	32,502	30,716	1,774	11	31,960	29,265	1,774	921
Louisiana	262		262		262		262	
Michigan	21,945	10,624	7,208	4,022	21,411	10,091	7,206	4,022
Minnesota	800,452	101,771	675,743	28,938	777,058	81,599	666,952	28,507
Mississippi	16,832	408	16,212	212	16,797	368	16,212	217
Montana	5,600,712	4,130,612	1,539,080	131,019	5,660,091	3,972,791	1,555,579	131,721
Nebraska	68,100	* 52,983	14,793	323	67,283	* 52,167	14,793	323
Nevada	1,151,145	80,090	1,063,031	8,025	1,151,078	82,077	1,061,119	7,882
New Mexico	6,416,317	607,117	5,723,310	85,883	6,486,169	607,118	5,800,535	78,516
North Carolina	56,483		56,323	160	56,573		56,137	436
North Dakota	910,126	802,491	99,039	8,597	915,458	803,804	103,377	8,477
Oklahoma	1,801,420	1,709,129	59,575	32,717	2,039,774	1,941,509	57,220	41,045
Oregon	1,677,792	314,071	1,360,740	2,891	1,649,359	287,973	1,360,065	1,321
South Carolina	4,063		4,063		4,064		4,064	
South Dakota	5,534,193	3,521,345	1,871,903	140,945	5,468,151	3,440,294	1,887,881	140,476
Utah	2,334,049	93,004	2,240,910	135	2,324,213	91,859	2,231,815	439
Washington	2,674,925	873,003	1,801,264	58	2,651,426	840,011	1,811,315	100
Wisconsin	441,646	112,172	201,206	38,268	432,681	101,698	291,466	39,607
Wyoming	1,891,422	137,111	1,753,154	1,127	1,890,632	138,351	1,753,154	1,127

<sup>1</sup> Excludes public domain lands outside reservation boundaries permitted to Indians.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes 495,578 acres of land in litigation apparently lost to A. T. & S. Fe Railroad.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes an estimated 40,000 acres of trust allotted land subject to taxation.

<sup>4</sup> Dakota Territory.

<sup>5</sup> Taxable land per act of June 10, 1896 (29 Stat. 321, 331).

<sup>6</sup> Includes an estimated 40,000 acres of trust allotted land subject to taxation for 1956, and 22,440 acres for 1957.

<sup>7</sup> Includes 947,115 acres of trust allotted land part of which is taxable.

<sup>8</sup> Includes 262,108 acres of taxable trust allotted land.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Indian Affairs, annual report and records.

### No. 239.—AREAS ADMINISTERED BY THE NATIONAL PARK SERVICE—ACREAGE AND NUMBER OF VISITORS: 1957

[Areas and acreage of December 31; visitors, year ending December 31. Includes data for 7 areas in Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands. Figures for visitors based on count of number of visits, not number of different persons. For figures for continental U. S. only, see *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945, series F 17-18*]

TYPE OF AREA	Number of areas	LAND ADMINISTERED (acres)			Visitors
		Total	Federal	Not federally owned	
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>129</b>	<b>35,084,631</b>	<b>24,410,251</b>	<b>674,390</b>	<b>68,915,965</b>
National Park System.....	177	23,017,953	22,306,483	621,460	62,790,690
National parks.....	29	13,552,723	12,136,239	416,483	20,903,126
National historical parks.....	8	37,424	31,968	5,456	4,774,278
National monuments.....	83	9,134,881	8,974,861	160,220	9,350,703
National military parks.....	11	26,779	24,450	2,329	2,019,011
National memorial park.....	1	70,374	68,680	1,694	129,975
National battlefield parks.....	3	7,694	5,516	2,178	378,435
National battlefield sites.....	5	736	189	547	267,139
National historic sites.....	10	1,355	1,354	2	798,077
National cemeteries.....	12	4,487	4,429	58	6,213,035
National cemeteries.....	10	220	215	5	2,906
National seashore recreational area.....	1	28,500	24,706	3,795	324,204
National parkways.....	3	112,815	85,559	27,256	7,899,702
National Capital parks.....	1	29,955	28,518	1,447	8,731,096
National recreation areas.....	3	2,068,668	2,013,768	54,900	5,233,265

Source: Department of the Interior, National Park Service; annual report, *Areas Administered by the National Park Service and Public Use, Tabulations of Visitors to Areas Administered by the National Park Service*.

### No. 240.—VISITORS TO AREAS ADMINISTERED BY THE NATIONAL PARK SERVICE, 1920 TO 1957, AND TO INDIVIDUAL NATIONAL PARKS, 1957

[Visitors in thousands. Visitors, for years ending Sept. 30 through 1940, thereafter, years ending Dec. 31; acreage as of December 31, 1957. Includes data for Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands. See also headnote, table 239. For figures for continental U. S. only, see *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945, series F 16*]

YEAR	Visitors	YEAR	Visitors	YEAR	Visitors	YEAR	Visitors
1920.....	1,058	1930.....	3,247	1940.....	16,755	1950.....	33,253
1921.....	1,172	1931.....	3,546	1941.....	21,237	1951.....	37,106
1922.....	1,216	1932.....	3,755	1942.....	9,371	1952.....	42,300
1923.....	1,494	1933.....	3,482	1943.....	6,826	1953.....	46,225
1924.....	1,671	1934.....	6,337	1944.....	8,340	1954.....	47,834
1925.....	2,055	1935.....	7,676	1945.....	11,714	1955.....	50,008
1926.....	2,315	1936.....	11,990	1946.....	21,752	1956.....	54,828
1927.....	2,798	1937.....	15,133	1947.....	26,534	1957.....	68,016
1928.....	3,025	1938.....	16,331	1948.....	29,859		
1929.....	3,248	1939.....	15,531	1949.....	31,736		

PARK	State	1957		PARK	State	1957	
		Federal acreage	Visitors			Federal acreage	Visitors
Acadia.....	Maine.....	30,686	859	Lassen Volcanic	Calif.....	104,481	327
Big Bend.....	Tex.....	697,981	75	Mammoth Cave..	Ky.....	50,696	450
Bryce Canyon.....	Utah.....	36,010	263	Mesa Verde.....	Colo.....	51,018	194
Carlsbad Caverns.....	N. Mex.....	45,847	451	Mt. Rainier.....	Wash.....	241,571	936
Crater Lake.....	Oreg.....	160,290	330	Olympic.....	Wash.....	888,558	865
Everglades.....	Fla.....	1,258,640	345	Platt.....	Okla.....	912	906
Glacier.....	Mont.....	999,567	759	Rocky Mountain..	Colo.....	255,794	1,508
Grand Canyon.....	Aris.....	673,203	1,102	Sequoia.....	Calif.....	385,258	536
Grand Teton.....	Wyo.....	301,291	1,306	Shenandoah.....	Va.....	193,063	1,655
Great Smoky Mountains.....	N. C.-Tenn.....	507,870	2,944	Wind Cave.....	S. Dak.....	27,893	283
Hot Springs.....	Ark.....	986	364	Yellowstone.....	Wyo.-Mont.-Idaho.....	2,213,207	1,596
Isle Royale.....	Mich.....	539,339	5	Yosemite.....	Calif.....	758,020	1,139
Kings Canyon.....	Calif.....	453,718	639	Zion.....	Utah.....	128,457	525

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1957, includes visitors to National Capital parks.

Source: Department of the Interior, National Park Service; annual report, *Areas Administered by the National Park Service and Public Use, Tabulations of Visitors to Areas Administered by the National Park Service*.

## No. 241.—NATIONAL FORESTS—RECREATIONAL USE BY VISITORS, BY PRIMARY PURPOSE: 1950 TO 1957

(In thousands)

USE AND PURPOSE	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Total visits for recreational use.....	27,368	29,360	33,007	35,403	40,304	45,713	53,556	60,957
To areas improved by public funds.....	13,061	14,857	15,929	17,199	19,747	22,317	25,053	27,770
To other public areas (unimproved) <sup>1</sup> .....	14,307	15,093	17,078	18,204	20,557	23,396	27,503	33,187
Visits, by primary purpose:								
General enjoyment of forest areas.....	7,980	8,882	9,486	9,285	10,517	12,444	14,190	16,634
Picnicking.....	4,236	7,209	8,027	8,682	9,808	10,853	12,822	14,743
Fishing.....	4,835	5,099	5,931	6,603	7,404	8,278	9,499	11,000
Hunting.....	2,285	2,656	2,085	3,162	3,689	4,064	4,436	5,108
Camping.....	1,534	1,485	1,641	1,891	2,381	2,723	3,516	4,289
Winter sports.....	1,517	1,630	1,726	1,637	2,238	2,769	2,673	2,760
Swimming.....	902	896	975	1,104	1,320	1,368	1,609	1,869
Hiking and riding.....	635	723	816	958	1,020	1,053	1,263	1,457
Other.....	1,315	1,370	1,440	1,691	1,628	2,150	2,458	2,096

<sup>1</sup> Includes a few public areas improved by non-Federal means.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Forest Service.

## No. 242.—NATIONAL FORESTS—NUMBER OF SPORTSMAN-TRAPPER USERS AND HUNTER-TAKE OF BIG GAME ANIMALS, BY STATES AND FOR ALASKA: 1950 TO 1956

YEAR AND STATE	Fishermen	Hunters	Big-game hunter-take <sup>1</sup>	Trappers	STATE	Fishermen	Hunters	Big-game hunter-take <sup>1</sup>	Trappers
1950.....	4,885,000	2,285,000	258,000	26,000	1954—Con.				
1951.....	5,099,000	2,656,000	416,000	20,000	Missouri.....	266,000	236,000	2,300	1,000
1952.....	5,931,000	2,963,000	408,000	21,000	Montana.....	371,000	261,000	51,000	400
1953.....	6,803,000	3,162,000	452,000	20,000	Nevada.....	36,000	28,000	14,000	30
1954.....	7,404,000	3,688,000	479,000	13,000	Nebraska.....	300	1,400	200	.....
1955.....	8,278,000	4,064,000	518,000	13,000	New Hampshire.....	88,000	28,000	680	55
1956.....					New Mexico.....	87,000	115,000	18,000	3
Total.....	9,576,000	4,358,000	541,000	11,000	North Carolina.....	116,000	76,000	1,900	300
Alabama.....	37,000	34,000	320	20	Ohio.....	27,000	40,000	210	600
Arizona.....	341,000	122,000	23,000	90	Oklahoma.....	5,500	5,500	45	5
Arkansas.....	443,000	34,000	900	460	Oregon.....	758,000	243,000	65,000	300
California.....	1,470,000	800,000	54,000	210	Pennsylvania.....	166,000	203,000	4,000	600
Colorado.....	1,270,000	186,000	61,000	190	South Carolina.....	21,000	21,000	530	400
Florida.....	139,000	121,000	1,200	80	South Dakota.....	240,000	62,000	7,400	.....
Georgia.....	40,000	30,000	540	.....	Tennessee.....	207,000	137,000	940	150
Idaho.....	606,000	211,000	46,000	140	Texas.....	57,000	32,000	680	100
Illinois.....	41,000	21,000	.....	450	Utah.....	467,000	216,000	91,000	45
Indiana.....	8,000	23,000	35	560	Vermont.....	5,000	11,000	1,200	320
Kentucky.....	74,000	34,000	120	100	Virginia.....	64,000	120,000	2,100	100
Louisiana.....	34,000	27,000	230	75	Washington.....	564,000	141,000	15,000	230
Maine.....	3,100	1,300	80	10	West Virginia.....	180,000	93,000	4,700	1,200
Michigan.....	414,000	216,000	21,000	1,100	Wisconsin.....	98,000	63,000	6,000	500
Minnesota.....	456,000	68,000	7,100	700	Wyoming.....	810,000	94,000	33,000	75
Mississippi.....	74,000	152,000	670	200	Alaska.....	50,000	44,000	7,600	300

<sup>1</sup> Comprises deer, elk, bear, antelope, moose, mountain goat, bighorn, peccary, and wild boar, of which 477,809 were deer in 1956.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Forest Service.

## No. 243.—STATE PARK SYSTEMS—SUMMARY: 1941 TO 1956

[For years ending June 30, in most cases. Number of agencies which reported varies from year to year. Covers parks, historic sites, and parkways reported by State park and State historical agencies. See also headnote, table 239]

ITEM	1941	1946	1950	1954	1955	1956
Area <sup>1</sup> .....number.....	1,335	1,531	1,725	1,969	2,034	2,100
Acres <sup>1</sup> .....1,000.....	4,280	4,634	4,657	5,005	5,086	5,185
Expenditures <sup>2</sup> .....\$1,000.....	10,022	15,445	26,399	49,184	55,098	65,844
Salaries and wages.....do.....	4,186	5,555	13,622	21,174	22,673	24,706
Supplies and equipment.....do.....	2,756	3,161	7,738	10,447	11,351	13,305
Land.....do.....	1,500	3,204	2,651	5,218	5,523	5,987
Improvements.....do.....	1,449	2,304	12,364	12,142	15,293	21,520
Funds available for expenditures.....do.....	10,372	20,711	52,283	64,059	69,075	88,255
Appropriations.....do.....	7,093	17,123	28,431	37,032	43,383	49,610
Other.....do.....	3,279	3,588	23,852	27,026	25,693	38,645
Revenue from operations.....do.....	3,177	4,118	6,646	13,099	13,817	14,928
Attendance.....1,000.....	97,499	<sup>3</sup> 92,507	114,291	<sup>2</sup> 166,427	<sup>1</sup> 183,187	<sup>3</sup> 200,705
Day visitors.....do.....	94,570	88,923	108,212	155,817	169,123	185,325
Overnight visitors.....do.....	2,918	3,139	6,079	9,472	11,057	12,642
Personnel.....number.....	5,486	6,650	10,626	12,404	13,637	14,932
Professional.....do.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	401	354	373	449
Year-round.....do.....	2,630	2,771	4,191	5,105	5,657	6,048
Seasonal.....do.....	2,856	3,879	6,435	7,299	7,980	8,884
Land acquisition.....acres.....	81,656	121,500	62,042	92,215	70,148	61,644
By purchase.....do.....		48,265	18,238	29,892	13,750	30,860
By gift.....do.....		1,415	4,586	31,322	35,734	16,066
By other means.....do.....		73,920	39,220	31,001	20,674	14,639

<sup>1</sup> Excludes State forests, wildlife refuges, and waysides not administered by State park agencies.

<sup>2</sup> Includes reports of some agencies who reported no breakdown of the total figure.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of the Interior, National Park Service; annual report, *State Park Statistics*.

## No. 244.—STATE PARK SYSTEMS—AREAS, ACREAGE, VISITORS, AND EXPENDITURES, BY STATES: 1956

Areas and acreage as of December 31; visitors, year ending December 31. See also headnote, tables 239 and 243.]

STATE	Areas	Acreage	Visitors	Expenditures	STATE	Areas	Acreage	Visitors	Expenditures
			1,000	\$1,000				1,000	\$1,000
<b>Total</b> .....	2,100	5,165,125	<sup>1</sup> 200,705	65,844	Montana.....	16	4,527	128	52
Alabama.....	43	41,301	2,741	801	Nebraska.....	86	25,323	1,126	394
Arizona.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	Nevada.....	10	11,340	( <sup>2</sup> )	■
Arkansas.....	11	18,396	1,100	98	New Hampshire.....	34	41,225	2,203	1,075
California.....	145	579,475	12,836	■ 000	New Jersey.....	41	22,556	4,380	2,838
Colorado.....	5	1,032	61	24	New Mexico.....	16	5,992	800	94
Connecticut.....	78	20,800	3,718	945	New York.....	129	2,656,512	29,572	12,019
Delaware.....	5	3,780	370	79	North Carolina.....	16	35,851	1,600	444
Florida.....	43	60,393	2,566	757	North Dakota.....	52	4,092	353	93
Georgia.....	42	44,898	3,151	806	Ohio.....	113	91,371	14,252	2,291
Idaho.....	19	15,484	70	70	Oklahoma.....	25	■ ■ ■ ■	9,820	6,954
Illinois.....	72	40,270	10,321	2,254	Oregon.....	164	57,673	7,934	1,291
Indiana.....	33	49,757	2,786	1,497	Pennsylvania.....	69	153,358	17,460	2,096
Iowa.....	91	■ ■ ■ ■	5,955	1,126	Rhode Island.....	45	8,223	2,125	934
Kansas.....	37	20,215	449	525	South Carolina.....	26	45,972	2,894	333
Kentucky.....	25	17,384	4,216	2,212	South Dakota.....	64	92,783	1,489	297
Louisiana.....	15	11,511	848	924	Tennessee.....	18	73,046	3,039	1,076
Maine.....	25	203,506	451	■ ■ ■	Texas.....	53	57,602	5,061	489
Maryland.....	16	12,270	2,655	693	Utah.....	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	3
Massachusetts.....	32	27,433	3,896	3,489	Vermont.....	25	6,641	443	161
Michigan.....	78	179,788	18,503	2,919	Virginia.....	14	25,356	1,206	255
Minnesota.....	63	87,525	2,208	451	Washington.....	115	65,667	5,696	1,321
Mississippi.....	12	12,022	599	382	West Virginia.....	21	40,707	1,686	2,321
Missouri.....	27	67,319	2,613	769	Wisconsin.....	32	18,303	5,104	512
					Wyoming.....	7	14,805	37	8

<sup>1</sup> 89 agencies reporting.

<sup>2</sup> Not reported.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 1 acre.

Source: Department of the Interior, National Park Service; annual report, *State Park Statistics*.

**No 245.—MUNICIPAL AND COUNTY PARKS—SUMMARY BY STATES AND TERRITORIES:  
1955**

STATE OR TERRITORY	PARKS		PAID EMPLOYEES		Play-grounds under leadership	Recreation buildings and indoor centers	EXPENDITURES (\$1,000)		
	Number	Acres	Total	Leadership			Land, buildings, permanent improvements	Current operating expenses	Capital expenditures, 1951-1955
<b>Continental U. S.</b>	<b>28,181</b>	<b>745,796</b>	<b>142,259</b>	<b>76,702</b>	<b>18,141</b>	<b>14,001</b>	<b>91,817</b>	<b>282,838</b>	<b>396,220</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>2,977</b>	<b>37,796</b>	<b>10,796</b>	<b>6,299</b>	<b>1,677</b>	<b>1,106</b>	<b>3,296</b>	<b>15,900</b>	<b>2,743</b>
Maine	97	1,054	419	236	73	37	185	455	907
New Hampshire	107	3,229	410	255	86	61	54	501	539
Vermont	57	1,004	331	233	62	35	36	250	93
Massachusetts	1,207	16,807	5,766	3,301	976	600	931	8,833	3,028
Rhode Island	100	739	627	378	100	72	420	558	813
Connecticut	509	14,875	3,255	1,896	380	299	1,670	5,311	3,880
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	<b>3,450</b>	<b>117,232</b>	<b>35,719</b>	<b>19,445</b>	<b>4,542</b>	<b>2,827</b>	<b>19,522</b>	<b>68,905</b>	<b>61,594</b>
New York	1,908	68,071	22,213	11,164	2,368	1,607	13,395	42,863	38,701
New Jersey	636	17,356	5,349	3,488	812	514	1,851	9,057	6,750
Pennsylvania	906	31,805	8,157	4,793	1,362	706	4,276	16,985	17,143
<b>East North Central</b>	<b>4,327</b>	<b>189,741</b>	<b>36,623</b>	<b>17,403</b>	<b>3,473</b>	<b>2,932</b>	<b>28,555</b>	<b>79,210</b>	<b>85,100</b>
Ohio	1,092	53,006	5,869	3,803	959	569	6,307	12,258	14,181
Indiana	342	8,076	2,501	1,297	384	298	1,416	4,285	2,879
Illinois	1,178	67,799	10,553	3,634	730	686	9,805	36,086	32,450
Michigan	1,114	40,087	10,075	4,734	971	909	7,380	16,381	24,448
Wisconsin	601	19,573	7,825	3,935	429	470	3,647	10,100	11,150
<b>West North Central</b>	<b>1,848</b>	<b>62,515</b>	<b>10,690</b>	<b>6,107</b>	<b>1,414</b>	<b>1,373</b>	<b>6,916</b>	<b>16,265</b>	<b>16,414</b>
Minnesota	604	13,613	3,094	1,853	447	485	2,006	4,830	4,997
Iowa	342	8,582	2,016	1,179	270	159	1,035	2,450	2,236
Missouri	286	11,155	2,584	1,213	285	311	2,407	5,255	6,249
North Dakota	77	2,860	421	253	41	51	134	501	312
South Dakota	106	2,700	383	172	55	56	233	508	92
Nebraska	142	6,218	546	242	62	26	352	1,035	667
Kansas	231	7,327	1,646	1,195	254	285	847	1,686	1,861
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>2,982</b>	<b>89,310</b>	<b>12,900</b>	<b>6,938</b>	<b>2,026</b>	<b>1,443</b>	<b>11,563</b>	<b>30,232</b>	<b>53,265</b>
Delaware	44	937	221	183	32	16	262	497	279
Maryland	261	10,434	2,495	1,789	350	327	1,604	5,135	8,937
Dist. of Columbia	612	41,643	1,403	346	118	113	1,731	6,419	18,621
Virginia	258	5,210	1,628	1,003	326	193	647	3,162	2,006
West Virginia	107	3,924	921	587	235	83	278	967	2,498
North Carolina	346	8,002	1,919	1,216	313	236	1,318	2,711	4,669
South Carolina	134	1,407	444	309	150	99	749	760	1,368
Georgia	278	3,553	1,044	407	189	114	478	2,190	2,287
Florida	742	14,200	2,825	1,088	313	292	4,496	8,401	11,910
<b>East South Central</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>17,088</b>	<b>4,286</b>	<b>2,235</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>2,796</b>	<b>6,407</b>	<b>8,232</b>
Kentucky	198	4,817	1,217	734	194	204	808	1,475	1,808
Tennessee	293	8,787	1,913	817	262	176	1,398	3,062	4,272
Alabama	187	3,089	867	478	185	142	451	1,500	1,881
Mississippi	60	415	389	206	101	33	144	280	270
<b>West South Central</b>	<b>1,454</b>	<b>50,611</b>	<b>5,594</b>	<b>2,858</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>6,620</b>	<b>12,233</b>	<b>16,634</b>
Arkansas	26	5,460	109	75	13	7	12	197	52
Louisiana	236	3,970	1,461	823	186	119	2,169	2,152	4,981
Oklahoma	176	5,609	445	388	90	48	970	969	962
Texas	1,026	36,564	3,585	1,572	396	371	3,489	8,915	10,649
<b>Mountain</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>101,969</b>	<b>4,243</b>	<b>2,889</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>1,399</b>	<b>6,294</b>	<b>4,899</b>
Montana	61	11,522	312	242	47	64	20	326	221
Idaho	60	829	197	160	47	37	74	292	108
Wyoming	28	4,666	161	129	28	24	44	161	165
Colorado	292	26,293	1,726	1,080	133	176	296	2,416	1,308
New Mexico	141	1,671	442	362	96	105	193	299	415
Arizona	145	53,485	713	367	138	133	154	1,639	979
Utah	70	2,791	528	446	140	102	496	717	749
Nevada	39	512	164	97	11	8	152	444	656
<b>Pacific</b>	<b>2,483</b>	<b>89,034</b>	<b>21,106</b>	<b>12,528</b>	<b>2,943</b>	<b>2,572</b>	<b>11,150</b>	<b>47,404</b>	<b>51,441</b>
Washington	550	11,730	1,737	906	238	213	657	4,365	5,396
Oregon	335	9,849	1,253	566	103	130	604	2,382	3,120
California	1,592	67,455	18,116	11,067	2,602	2,229	9,889	40,657	42,925
Alaska	7	436	20	6	4	2	12	40	38
Hawaii	202	2,670	434	130	57	15	957	1,719	3,149

Source: Resources for the Future, Inc., Washington, D. C.; *Statistics on Outdoor Recreation*. (Figures are based on reports of the National Recreation Association.)



No. 246.—MUNICIPAL PARKS—NUMBER, ACREAGE, LEADERSHIP, AND SELECTED FACILITIES: 1930 TO 1955

[For cities of 100,000 inhabitants or more in 1950]

ITEM	1930	1935	1940	1946	1950	1955
<b>Parks:</b>						
Number.....	6,368	6,989	8,339	(1)	8,671	9,558
Acreage.....	201,067	228,093	267,753	(1)	301,492	323,049
<b>Recreational leadership:</b>						
Leaders, total.....	16,249	12,604	14,768	20,130	27,712	31,649
Full time, year-round.....	2,028	2,111	2,703	3,561	4,571	5,454
Playgrounds under leadership.....	4,236	4,386	5,165	5,288	6,426	7,113
<b>Selected facilities:</b>						
Ball diamonds.....	2,139	2,027	2,023	2,075	7,967	8,919
Bathing beaches.....	135	143	164	175	158	158
Golf courses.....	168	197	201	190	222	225
Outdoor swimming pools.....	387	402	449	550	549	695
Tennis courts.....	5,120	5,534	7,003	6,390	6,328	6,039
Recreation buildings.....	426	707	961	969	1,419	1,718
Indoor recreation centers.....	1,422	2,048	2,080	1,737	2,617	3,758

1 Not available.

Source: Resources for the Future, Inc., Washington, D. C.; *Statistics on Outdoor Recreation*. (Figures are based on reports of the National Recreation Association.)

No. 247.—PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES FOR RECREATION: 1940 TO 1956

[In millions of dollars. Represents market value of purchases of goods and services by individuals and nonprofit institutions]

TYPE OF PRODUCT OR SERVICE	1940	1945	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
<b>Total recreation expenditures.....</b>	<b>3,761</b>	<b>6,139</b>	<b>10,768</b>	<b>10,961</b>	<b>11,374</b>	<b>11,832</b>	<b>12,189</b>	<b>13,020</b>	<b>13,844</b>
Books and maps.....	234	520	476	495	504	531	518	542	592
Magazines, newspapers, and sheet music...	589	965	1,470	1,528	1,616	1,670	1,690	1,777	1,824
Nondurable toys and sport supplies.....	306	553	999	1,080	1,164	1,209	1,226	1,336	1,410
Wheel goods, durable toys, sport equip- ment, boats, and pleasure aircraft.....	254	400	978	1,040	1,115	1,193	1,255	1,435	1,610
Radio and television receivers, records, and musical instruments.....	494	344	2,379	2,155	2,100	2,161	2,204	2,338	2,442
Radio and television repair.....	32	88	324	420	476	533	600	664	756
Flowers, seeds, and potted plants.....	201	378	527	587	641	684	697	742	794
Admissions to specified spectator amuse- ments.....	904	1,714	1,792	1,739	1,691	1,641	1,712	1,753	1,791
Motion picture theaters.....	735	1,450	1,394	1,338	1,284	1,227	1,275	1,286	1,298
Legitimate theaters and opera, and enter- tainments of nonprofit institutions (except athletics).....	71	148	177	183	185	190	211	234	252
Spectator sports.....	98	116	221	218	222	224	226	233	241
Clubs and fraternal organizations 1.....	203	281	470	487	511	532	557	590	633
Commercial participant amusements 2.....	197	284	467	482	512	543	577	631	683
Pari-mutuel net receipts.....	55	153	239	263	327	377	373	384	414
Other 3.....	292	459	647	685	717	758	780	828	896

1 Gross receipts less cash benefits of fraternal, patriotic, and women's organizations except insurance; and dues and fees of athletic, social, and luncheon clubs, and school fraternities.

2 Billiard parlors, bowling alleys, dancing, riding, shooting, skating, and swimming places, amusement devices and parks, daily fee golf course greens fees, golf instruction, club rental, and caddy fees, sightseeing buses and guides, and private flying operations.

3 Photo developing and printing, photographic studies, collectors' net acquisitions of stamps and coins, hunting dog purchase and training, sports guide service, veterinary service, purchase of pets, camp fees, nonvending coin machine receipts minus payoff, and other commercial amusements.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, July 1957, and *National Income Supplement*, 1954.

No. 248.—NUMBER AND COST OF HUNTING AND FISHING LICENSES: 1950 TO 1957

[In thousands. For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Hunting licenses:								
Paid license holders, total.....	12,638	12,661	13,902	14,803	14,073	14,192	14,462	14,918
Resident.....	12,441	12,449	13,619	14,481	13,747	13,853	14,089	14,808
Nonresident.....	197	212	284	322	327	339	373	410
Cost to hunters for licenses issued.....	37,641	38,139	36,994	40,551	41,505	42,791	46,638	47,847
Fishing licenses:								
Paid license holders, total.....	15,338	16,027	17,128	17,652	18,581	18,855	18,702	19,277
Resident.....	13,309	13,871	14,820	15,134	16,024	16,212	16,040	16,643
Nonresident.....	2,029	2,155	2,308	2,518	2,557	2,643	2,662	2,631
Cost to anglers for licenses issued.....	84,018	35,554	33,610	35,603	38,928	39,502	43,159	42,770
Federal duck stamps issued, number.....	1,942	1,904	2,168	2,297	2,271	2,182	2,370	2,332

Source: Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service.

No. 249.—NUMBER AND COST OF STATE FISHING AND HUNTING LICENSES, BY STATES: 1957

[In thousands. For year ending June 30. Excludes Migratory Waterfowl Stamps (Duck Stamps)]

STATE	PAID LICENSE HOLDERS <sup>1</sup>		COST OF LICENSES <sup>2</sup>		STATE	PAID LICENSE HOLDERS <sup>1</sup>		COST OF LICENSES <sup>2</sup>	
	Fishing	Hunting	Fishing	Hunting		Fishing	Hunting	Fishing	Hunting
Total.....	19,277	14,918	\$42,770	\$47,847	Montana.....	238	203	\$613	\$1,058
Alabama.....	465	285	747	609	Nebraska.....	190	165	306	463
Arizona.....	179	110	452	528	Nevada.....	54	39	193	529
Arkansas.....	399	238	704	532	New Hampshire.....	137	89	458	598
California.....	1,411	666	4,158	2,719	New Jersey.....	156	177	613	745
Colorado.....	349	287	1,269	2,373	New Mexico.....	101	90	378	618
Connecticut.....	108	57	385	191	New York.....	829	1,025	1,890	2,539
Delaware.....	11	23	24	61	North Carolina.....	384	362	707	885
Florida.....	486	141	985	818	North Dakota.....	72	112	77	397
Georgia.....	416	203	555	461	Ohio.....	912	739	1,879	1,663
Idaho.....	213	166	666	926	Oklahoma.....	387	177	840	422
Illinois.....	826	556	959	1,420	Oregon.....	355	273	1,281	1,577
Indiana.....	847	674	882	678	Pennsylvania.....	719	938	1,840	2,606
Iowa.....	382	387	544	655	Rhode Island.....	18	13	54	33
Kansas.....	210	172	431	407	South Carolina.....	260	166	500	393
Kentucky.....	413	279	874	904	South Dakota.....	124	163	240	909
Louisiana.....	219	288	296	315	Tennessee.....	654	410	800	604
Maine.....	228	174	823	1,033	Texas.....	427	413	709	927
Maryland.....	147	154	234	549	Utah.....	166	168	492	1,295
Massachusetts.....	224	122	645	385	Vermont.....	108	95	257	399
Michigan.....	1,120	1,250	2,453	3,667	Virginia.....	387	398	639	969
Minnesota.....	1,243	553	3,052	1,474	Washington.....	396	283	1,462	1,513
Mississippi.....	194	204	396	405	West Virginia.....	221	281	442	673
Missouri.....	578	380	1,486	1,282	Wisconsin.....	1,143	652	2,478	1,654
					Wyoming.....	170	117	600	984

<sup>1</sup> Resident and nonresident.

<sup>2</sup> Gross cost to the fishermen or the hunters for various types and categories of licenses issued by respective States for the privilege of fishing or hunting for and/or possessing fishes or game birds and mammals.

Source: Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service; mimeographed release.

## No. 250.—FISHERMEN AND HUNTERS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION, AGE, AND SEX: 1955

[In thousands of persons 12 years old and over. Based on a sample of approximately 70,000 households. For composition of divisions, see figure I, p. XVI]

DIVISION, SEX, AND AGE	Total persons who fished or hunted or both	Persons who fished and hunted	Fishermen only	Hunters only	ON TRIPS LASTING MORE THAN 1 DAY	
					Fishermen	Hunters
United States.....	24,917	7,680	13,133	4,104	6,584	2,445
By division:						
New England.....	1,224	367	635	222	292	103
Middle Atlantic.....	3,539	880	1,931	728	687	367
East North Central.....	5,489	1,632	2,951	906	1,731	527
West North Central.....	2,913	967	1,379	567	763	226
South Atlantic.....	3,223	1,031	1,774	418	524	125
East South Central.....	1,963	691	974	298	295	58
West South Central.....	2,560	842	1,895	323	719	157
Mountain.....	1,369	539	573	257	515	205
Pacific.....	2,637	731	1,521	385	1,058	677
By sex: <sup>1</sup>						
Male.....	16,293	6,320	6,618	3,355	4,339	2,110
Female.....	4,836	271	4,418	147	1,441	116
By age group:						
12 to 17 years.....	3,788	1,089	2,097	602	804	219
18 to 24 years.....	2,517	892	913	712	500	305
25 to 34 years.....	5,104	1,912	2,382	810	1,388	631
35 to 44 years.....	5,978	1,873	2,304	801	1,899	698
45 to 64 years.....	6,272	1,667	3,592	1,013	1,783	544
65 years and over.....	1,258	247	845	106	260	48

<sup>1</sup> Persons 18 years old and over.

Source: Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service; *National Survey of Fishing and Hunting*.

## No. 251.—SELECTED RECREATIONAL ACTIVITIES: 1950 TO 1956

ACTIVITY	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Baseball major leagues attendance, total <sup>1</sup>							
1,000.....	17,659	16,469	14,974	14,691	16,188	16,979	16,865
Regular season.....do.....	17,463	16,127	14,633	14,384	15,926	16,617	16,519
National League.....do.....	8,321	7,244	6,339	7,420	8,014	7,674	8,635
American League.....do.....	8,142	8,883	8,294	6,964	7,922	8,943	7,884
World series.....do.....	196	342	341	307	262	362	346
Boxing professional matches, gross receipts <sup>2</sup>							
\$1,000.....	3,800	5,100	3,988	4,183	4,285	6,335	-----
Bowling: <sup>3</sup>							
Establishments.....number.....	6,415	6,638	6,615	6,657	6,911	7,062	7,214
Alley beds.....do.....	52,242	56,004	56,287	56,928	58,982	60,648	63,945
Teams.....do.....	322,000	325,147	336,990	356,713	375,377	395,905	413,654
Motion picture theaters: <sup>4</sup>							
Average weekly attendance.....millions.....	60	54	51	46	49	46	-----
Gross receipts.....mil. dol.....	1,320	1,278	1,176	1,008	1,144	1,185	-----
Outboard motors and boats: <sup>5</sup>							
Motors in use.....1,000.....	2,811	3,010	2,219	3,419	3,740	4,210	4,740
Motors sold.....do.....	367	284	337	463	479	515	647
Value.....mil. dol.....	63	63	70	104	116	153	217
Boats sold.....1,000.....	131	154	164	231	223	258	302

<sup>1</sup> Source: *World Almanac*.

<sup>2</sup> Source: *The Ring*.

<sup>3</sup> Source: American Bowling Congress.

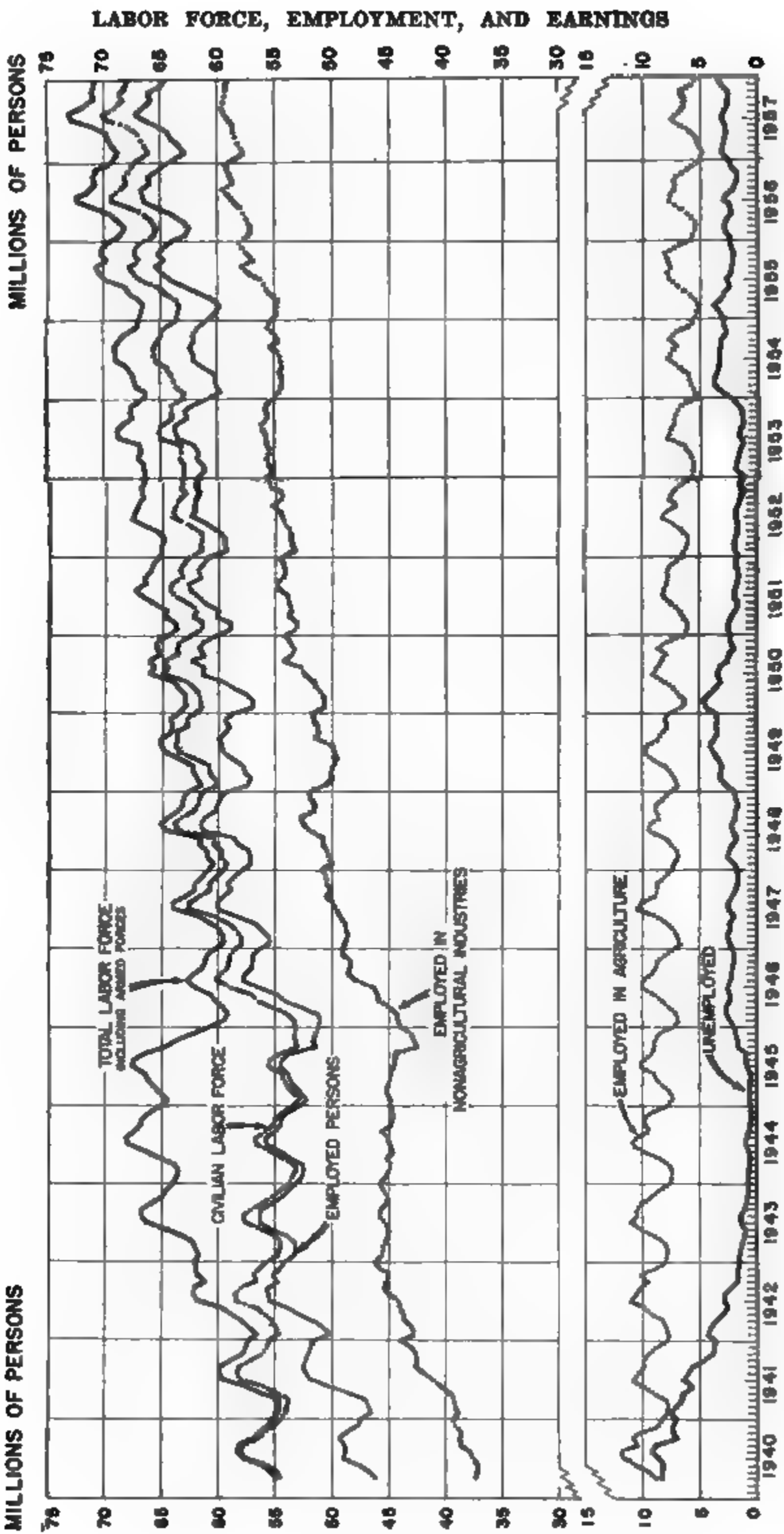
<sup>4</sup> Source: *1956 Yearbook of Motion Pictures*.

<sup>5</sup> Source: Outboard Boating Club of America.

<sup>6</sup> Production disrupted due to material allocation under the Controlled Material Plan.

Source: Compiled by Resources for the Future, Inc., Washington, D. C., from reports of the above listed sources.

FIG. XIV.—TRENDS IN THE LABOR FORCE: 1940 TO 1957  
(See table 254)



Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

## Section 8

### Labor Force, Employment, and Earnings

This section presents statistics dealing with the characteristics of the economically active segment of the population, the labor force; its distribution by occupation and industry affiliation; and the supply of, demand for, and conditions of labor.

The chief sources of these data are the Bureau of the Census' Decennial Census of Population (see text, p. 1), and Current Population Survey (see text, p. 2); the Bureau of Labor Statistics' *Monthly Labor Review*; and the Agricultural Marketing Service's monthly report, *Farm Labor*.

Statistics shown in this section are of two types. One type is obtained by the "population approach" represented by the Census of Population and the Current Population Survey of the Bureau of the Census. This approach involves direct enumeration and interrogation of individuals to obtain information on employment activity from workers or members of workers' households. Each employed worker is counted only once, even though he may have held two or more jobs during a given period. This approach encompasses direct enumeration of all employed and unemployed persons including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, domestic servants, and others who do not ordinarily appear on the payrolls of any establishment.

The second type of data is obtained by the "establishment approach" represented by the surveys of the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the Agricultural Marketing Service. These data are based on reports from employers, i. e., farms, businesses, or industrial establishments. Such data as wages, hours worked, labor turnover, and industry affiliation of employees can be more accurately obtained from employers' records than in response to inquiries directed to a worker or a member of his household. Workers appearing on more than one payroll for the same time period are counted more than once in establishment statistics.

The Decennial Census of Population provides detailed data for the United States, and for each State, city, and other area, including personal characteristics (sex, age, race, etc.) of the numbers employed and unemployed, the number reported in each occupation and in each industry, and other items. The Census Bureau's Current Population Survey provides current data published in *Current Population Reports*, "Monthly Report on the Labor Force" and related publications series. Data presented include national totals, by sex and age, of the number of persons in the civilian labor force, the number employed in nonagricultural industries and agriculture, the number unemployed, and the number of nonworkers. Also provided are data on hours of work and major occupation group of those employed and duration of unemployment of those unemployed.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics in the *Monthly Labor Review* provides monthly data on employment, unemployment, and payrolls; labor turnover; earnings, hours, and wage rates; industrial relations; and output per man-hour. Although for the most part data are presented for the United States only, certain of these data are also shown for States and large cities.

**Labor force.**—The labor force as defined by the Bureau of the Census includes persons 14 years old and over who were employed, unemployed, or in the Armed Forces

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**Note.**—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on March 18, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer. In some instances, more recent data were added later.

during a specified week. Employed persons are those who did any work for pay or profit during the week, or who worked without pay for 15 hours or more in a family enterprise (farm or business); also included are persons who did not work or look for work but who had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent during the week. Unemployed persons comprise those who did not work at all during the week but were looking for work, or were on layoff from a job.

In the 1950 Census, the labor force data relate to the first or second week of April for the majority of the population. The "experienced civilian labor force" consists of all employed workers and unemployed workers with previous work experience. Population censuses earlier than 1940 used a concept of "gainful workers." This concept included all persons 10 years old and over who reported a gainful occupation, without regard to their work or work-seeking status, and, in general, excluded new job seekers without previous experience in a gainful occupation.

**Employment and earnings.**—The monthly estimates of nonagricultural employment prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics are based on voluntary reports for about 44,000 establishments in manufacturing industries and for about 135,000 establishments in selected nonmanufacturing industries, supplemented by data from other Government agencies and adjusted at intervals to data from tabulations of reports under Government social insurance programs. These estimates exclude proprietors of unincorporated businesses, self-employed persons, domestic servants, unpaid family workers, agricultural workers, and persons in the Armed Forces. The employment data are for all full- and part-time employees who worked or received pay for any part of the period reported.

Estimates are available for total employment for 8 major industry divisions, and for selected nonmanufacturing industries. Both total employment and production-worker estimates are published for 21 major manufacturing groups, 137 manufacturing subgroups, and for mining industries.

Average weekly hours and average weekly and hourly earnings are available for production and related workers for over 300 series in manufacturing; in mining, laundries, and cleaning and dyeing industries; and for nonsupervisory employees and working supervisors in other selected nonmanufacturing industries. The earnings data are gross (before payroll deductions) and include overtime premiums; they exclude irregular bonuses and value of payments in kind. Hours are those actually worked or paid for.

Agricultural employment estimates and wage rates, obtained by means of monthly mail returns, have been issued since 1909 by the Department of Agriculture and appear monthly in *Farm Labor*.

**Output per man-hour.**—The Bureau of Labor Statistics prepares and publishes annual measures of output per man-hour according to two broad concepts. The first, physical output per man-hour, deals with the relationship between production in physical units and man-hours used in production. The indexes measure the relationships between the volume of goods produced and one factor of input—labor time. They do not measure the specific contribution of labor or capital nor do they measure increased efficiency resulting from more economical use of fuels and materials or more efficient integration of industries.

The other concept of productivity measurement, net output per man-hour, deals with the relationship between value added by manufacture (at fixed prices) and man-hours. These indexes reflect not only average productivity change of industry components, but shifts among industries, and savings in materials consumption. Productivity series using gross national product in constant dollars as an output measure are consistent with the net output per man-hour concept. The gross national product estimates consist of the market value of final goods and services produced excluding the value of intermediate products.



**Labor turnover.**—Labor turnover rates are published monthly in the *Monthly Labor Review* for approximately 100 industries on the basis of about 10,000 reports from cooperating establishments. Labor turnover data are available on a monthly basis from January 1930 for manufacturing as a whole. Because of the adoption of the Standard Industrial Classification system beginning with data for January 1950, labor turnover rates for many industries and industry groups are available on a continuous basis only from that date.

**Work stoppages.**—The basic measures of strike statistics compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics are the number of stoppages, of workers involved, and of unions involved. Basic statistical data are obtained from the employers and unions involved. Knowledge of strikes come from a variety of sources, including newspapers, State employment services, and State and Federal mediation services. The Bureau prepares annual reports published in the May *Monthly Labor Review* and later in bulletin form, which give the total figures for each month of the year, and also analyses of strikes by industry, State, city, and by causes, labor organizations involved, and other pertinent classifications.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes (as "See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series D 1-10") provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.

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#### Technical Note—Current Population Survey

**Source of data.**—The Current Population Survey is a monthly sample survey of the Bureau of the Census. The current sample design, instituted in May 1956, is spread over 330 areas comprising 638 counties and independent cities, with coverage in each of the 48 States and the District of Columbia. Approximately 35,000 households are interviewed each month. Another 1,500 occupied dwelling units, on the average, are visited but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not found at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for some other reason. There are also about 5,500 sample units in an average month which are visited but are found to be vacant or otherwise not to be enumerated. The previous sample design, in use from January 1954 through April 1956, was spread over 230 sample areas comprising 453 counties and independent cities. Data on the Armed Forces are obtained from the Department of Defense.

**Reliability of the estimates.**—According to rough computations from the 1956 survey, the relative sampling error during 1956 for summary estimates such as civilian labor force, total employment, and nonagricultural employment is about 0.4 percent; for agricultural employment and for unemployment it is roughly 3 to 4 percent. In earlier years the sampling error was somewhat higher. The chances are about 2 out of 3 that an estimate from the sample would differ from a complete census by less than the percentage estimated above for the particular item. The chances are about 19 out of 20 that the difference would be less than twice the specified percentage and about 99 out of 100 that it would be less than  $2\frac{1}{2}$  times the percentage.

The sampling variability indicated above is illustrative of the variability of data based on the Current Population Survey. For specific evaluation of the sampling variability, see the original releases of the Bureau of the Census.

**Comparability with Decennial Population Census data.**—Statistics obtained from the Current Population Survey may differ from Decennial Census data because of sampling variability, as described above. In addition, comparability between the two sets of data may be affected by other factors, such as differences in the training and experience of enumerators and in the enumeration procedures. For further information, see *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. II, Part 1.

### No. 252.—GAINFUL WORKERS, 1820 TO 1930, AND EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, 1940 AND 1950, IN FARM AND NONFARM OCCUPATIONS

[For explanation of differences in concept between gainful workers and labor force, see text, p. 199. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series D 1-10]

YEAR	Population	GAINFUL WORKERS OR EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE				
		Total	Farm occupations <sup>1</sup>		Nonfarm occupations <sup>1</sup>	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
PERSONS 18 YEARS OLD AND OVER						
1820.....	8,487,815	<sup>a</sup> 2,881,000	2,068,958	71.8	812,042	28.2
1830.....	8,639,412	<sup>a</sup> 3,081,637	2,772,453	70.6	1,189,084	29.4
1840.....	11,629,006	<sup>a</sup> 6,420,000	8,719,951	68.6	1,700,049	31.4
1850.....	16,452,836	<sup>a</sup> 7,697,196	4,901,882	63.7	2,795,314	36.3
1860.....	22,429,625	<sup>a</sup> 10,532,760	6,207,634	58.9	4,325,116	41.1
1870 <sup>4</sup> .....	29,123,663	12,924,961	6,849,773	53.0	6,075,179	47.0
1880.....	36,761,607	17,392,069	8,584,810	49.4	8,807,259	50.6
1890.....	47,413,559	<sup>a</sup> 23,318,183	9,938,373	42.6	13,379,810	57.4
1900.....	57,949,824	29,078,283	10,911,998	37.5	18,161,285	62.5
1910.....	71,590,270	<sup>a</sup> 37,370,794	11,591,767	31.0	25,779,027	69.0
1920.....	82,739,813	<sup>a</sup> 42,433,535	11,448,770	27.0	30,984,765	73.0
1930.....	96,728,047	48,829,920	10,471,998	21.4	38,357,922	78.6
PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER						
1930.....	89,100,555	48,594,592	10,161,212	20.9	38,433,380	79.1
1940.....	101,102,924	51,742,023	8,838,324	17.1	<sup>a</sup> 42,903,699	<sup>a</sup> 82.9
1950.....	112,354,034	59,016,464	6,837,652	11.6	<sup>a</sup> 52,177,812	<sup>a</sup> 88.4

<sup>1</sup> Data not adjusted for relatively minor differences in farm-nonfarm occupational classification between (a) 1820-1830 series, (b) figures for 1930 and 1940, and (c) figures for 1950.

<sup>2</sup> Figures estimated on basis of returns covering greater part of population.

<sup>3</sup> Figures based on interpolation between 1820 and 1840.

<sup>4</sup> Includes additions due to estimated underenumeration in 13 Southern States.

<sup>5</sup> Corrected figure; for explanation, see analysis of occupation returns for 1890 in *Twelfth Census (1900) Special Reports, Occupation*, pp. lxxi-lxxiii. Excludes persons in Indian Territory and on Indian reservations, areas specially enumerated at that census, but for which areas no occupation statistics are available.

<sup>6</sup> Figures revised to deduct estimated overreporting of farm workers.

<sup>7</sup> Figures revised to add estimated underreporting of gainful workers, partly due to change in census date to January 1.

<sup>8</sup> Includes persons in experienced civilian labor force who did not report occupation.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1940 Census Reports on Population, *Comparative Occupation Statistics for the United States, 1870 to 1940*, and *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. II.

### No. 253. TOTAL LABOR FORCE, BY AGE AND SEX: 1950

[Persons 14 years old and over. Based on 20-percent sample; see source for explanation of sampling variability. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series D 32-45]

YEAR AND AGE (years)	POPULATION			LABOR FORCE					
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Percent of population		
							Total	Male	Female
<b>Total</b> .....	111,703,400	54,601,105	57,102,295	59,642,990	43,091,000	16,551,990	53.4	78.9	29.0
14 and 15.....	4,267,395	2,168,630	2,098,765	444,830	336,870	107,960	10.4	15.5	5.1
16 and 17.....	4,173,735	2,109,000	2,064,735	1,123,450	756,785	366,665	26.9	35.9	17.8
18 and 19.....	4,341,485	2,135,960	2,205,525	2,392,195	1,426,475	965,720	55.1	66.8	43.8
20 to 24.....	11,437,305	5,359,265	6,078,040	7,089,460	4,553,065	2,536,395	62.0	81.9	43.2
25 to 34.....	23,641,395	11,497,290	12,144,105	14,422,005	10,555,925	3,866,080	61.0	92.1	31.8
35 to 44.....	21,239,845	10,402,195	10,837,650	13,820,470	9,828,295	3,992,115	64.1	94.5	35.0
45 to 54.....	17,172,120	8,484,615	8,687,505	10,658,870	7,801,905	2,856,965	62.1	92.0	32.9
55 to 64.....	13,173,270	6,540,100	6,633,170	7,094,880	5,452,135	1,642,745	53.2	83.4	23.4
65 and over.....	12,256,850	5,734,250	6,522,600	2,886,890	2,379,545	507,345	23.6	41.5	7.8

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. II.

# No. 254.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, BY SEX: 1929 TO 1958

(In thousands of persons 14 years old and over. Annual figures are averages of monthly figures. Tables based on Current Population Survey (see Technical Note, p. 201) are not entirely comparable with those based on Decennial Census reports. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series D 11-31)

YEAR OR MONTH	Total noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup>	LABOR FORCE							NOT IN LABOR FORCE			
		Total, including Armed Forces	Civilian labor force						Total	Keeping house	In school	Other
			Total	Employed			Unemployed					
				Total	Non-agricultural	Agriculture	Number	Percent				
TOTAL												
1929		49,440	49,180	47,630			1,550	3.2				
1930		50,080	49,820	48,480			4,840	9.7				
1931		50,680	50,420	42,400			8,020	15.9				
1932		51,230	51,000	38,940			12,060	23.6				
1933		51,840	51,590	38,780			12,830	24.9				
1934		52,490	52,230	40,890			11,340	21.7				
1935		53,140	52,870	42,260			10,610	20.1				
1936		53,740	53,440	44,410			9,030	16.9				
1937		54,320	54,000	46,300			7,700	14.3				
1938		54,950	54,610	44,220			10,390	19.0				
1939		55,600	55,230	45,750			9,480	17.2				
1940	100,230	56,030	55,640	47,520	37,980	0,540	8,120	14.6	44,200			
1941	101,370	57,580	57,190	50,350	41,250	0,100	5,580	9.9	43,990			
1942	102,460	60,230	59,810	53,750	44,500	0,250	2,660	4.7	42,230	28,690	6,370	7,170
1943	103,510	61,410	61,000	54,470	45,390	0,080	1,070	1.9	39,100	27,320	5,100	6,680
1944	104,480	63,800	63,370	53,960	45,010	8,950	670	1.2	38,590	27,350	4,540	6,700
1945	105,370	65,140	64,700	52,820	44,240	8,580	1,040	1.9	40,230	27,790	4,830	7,640
1946	106,370	66,820	66,370	55,250	46,930	8,320	2,270	3.9	45,550	31,020	6,160	8,170
1947	107,458	68,608	68,168	58,027	49,781	8,260	2,142	3.6	45,860	32,441	6,446	6,962
1948	108,482	69,748	69,308	59,378	51,405	7,973	2,064	3.4	45,723	32,850	6,178	6,706
1949	109,623	70,871	70,431	59,710	50,684	8,020	3,395	5.5	46,051	33,067	6,093	6,891
1950	110,779	72,009	71,569	60,957	52,450	7,507	3,142	5.0	46,181	33,058	6,197	6,926
1951	111,921	73,132	72,692	61,005	53,881	7,054	1,879	3.0	46,092	33,105	5,829	7,159
1952	113,136	74,266	73,826	61,293	54,488	6,805	1,673	2.7	46,710	33,334	6,040	7,336
1953	114,394	75,392	74,952	62,213	55,051	6,582	1,602	2.5	47,732	34,026	6,034	7,675
1954	115,620	76,518	76,078	61,238	51,734	6,504	3,230	5.0	48,402	33,893	6,310	8,199
1955	117,388	78,896	78,447	63,193	50,464	6,730	2,654	4.0	48,492	33,722	6,569	8,201
1956	118,734	79,347	78,907	64,079	58,304	5,765	2,551	3.8	49,348	33,399	6,583	8,358
1957	120,445	80,748	80,308	65,011	58,789	6,222	2,936	4.3	49,699	33,802	7,048	8,759
Mar	119,899	80,502	80,062	65,740	60,865	5,434	2,582	4.3	50,337	33,785	9,025	7,527
June	120,383	81,661	81,221	66,504	59,970	6,534	3,337	4.8	47,722	34,127	7,945	10,650
Sept.	120,842	81,044	80,604	65,874	59,168	6,518	2,552	3.7	49,707	33,502	6,115	8,090
Dec	121,221	81,458	81,018	66,396	59,012	5,385	3,874	5.0	50,793	33,961	6,194	7,606
1958, Mar	121,555	81,158	80,718	67,311	59,072	5,239	5,198	7.7	51,397	34,090	6,750	7,550
MALE												
1940	49,030	41,870	41,480	35,550	27,100	8,450	5,930	14.8	8,000			
1945	52,120	45,870	45,480	39,210	27,000	12,210	6,200	1.8	6,250	40	2,070	4,140
1950	54,376	48,910	48,480	42,287	30,007	12,280	2,155	4.9	8,457	81	3,244	5,132
1951	54,846	49,521	49,091	42,400	30,601	11,799	1,123	2.6	8,322	84	2,910	5,294
1952	55,370	49,978	49,548	42,391	30,750	11,641	1,062	2.4	8,802	89	3,002	5,431
1953	55,834	49,692	49,262	43,125	31,623	11,502	1,090	2.4	8,940	85	2,967	5,708
1954	56,316	49,847	49,417	43,377	32,941	10,436	2,100	4.8	9,189	111	3,152	5,906
1955	57,484	49,054	48,624	43,200	32,803	10,397	1,752	3.9	9,430	76	3,313	6,042
1956	58,044	49,579	49,149	44,168	33,870	10,298	1,608	3.5	9,405	93	3,289	6,023
1957	58,813	49,649	49,219	45,090	34,942	10,148	1,893	4.1	10,104	94	3,546	6,524
1958, Mar	59,305	49,126	48,696	45,510	35,787	9,723	3,743	8.2	11,179	90	4,030	6,159
FEMALE												
1940	50,300	14,160	14,160	11,970	10,880	1,090	2,190	15.5	36,140			
1945	53,250	19,270	19,030	18,610	16,640	1,970	420	2.3	33,980	27,720	2,760	3,500
1950	58,404	18,680	18,657	17,670	16,443	1,227	987	5.3	37,724	32,977	2,954	1,794
1951	57,074	19,309	19,272	18,515	17,254	1,261	750	3.9	37,770	33,007	2,868	1,875
1952	57,767	19,559	19,513	18,902	17,732	1,170	611	3.1	38,208	33,266	3,038	1,904
1953	58,561	19,668	19,621	19,048	18,028	1,020	523	2.7	38,593	33,940	3,047	1,907
1954	59,203	19,970	19,931	19,841	17,793	1,068	1,070	5.4	39,233	33,752	3,188	2,292
1955	59,904	20,942	20,906	19,904	18,661	1,243	963	4.3	39,062	33,646	2,256	2,160
1956	60,680	21,808	21,774	20,831	19,524	1,307	943	4.3	38,883	33,304	2,304	2,272
1957	61,632	22,097	22,064	21,021	19,637	1,384	1,043	4.7	39,535	33,798	3,502	2,236
1958, Mar	62,250	22,032	22,000	20,544	19,809	645	1,456	6.6	40,218	34,001	4,826	1,391

<sup>1</sup> Excludes inmates of penal and mental institutions and homes for the aged, infirm, and needy

<sup>2</sup> Beginning January 1957, based on slightly modified definitions of employment and unemployment, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-57, No. 176

Source: 1929-39, Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Handbook of Labor Statistics*, 1950 edition. Later data, Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-50 and Series P-57.

### No. 255.—PROJECTIONS OF TOTAL LABOR FORCE AND OF LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES, BY AGE AND SEX: 1955 TO 1975

[Annual averages. Rate represents the proportion of each age group in the labor force (employed, unemployed, or in the Armed Forces). Series A—Projection of average annual rates of change in labor force participation rates between 1920 and the average of April 1954, 1955, and 1956. Series B—Projection of average annual rates of change between 1950 and 1955. Series C—Use of Series B rates for men 14 to 24 years and for women 14 to 34 years, use of Series A rates for other age groups. For underlying total population projections, see Series A of *Current Population Reports*, Series P-26, No. 146]

AGE AND SEX	TOTAL LABOR FORCE (1,000)					LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE				
	1955 (actual)	1960	1965	1970	1975	1955 (actual)	1960	1965	1970	1975
<b>SERIES A</b>										
Both sexes, 14 and over.....	68,899	73,196	79,179	86,228	93,385	53.6	57.9	57.7	58.6	59.8
Male.....	48,046	49,947	52,974	56,832	60,856	82.3	81.6	79.3	78.7	78.9
14 to 19 years.....	3,378	3,898	4,903	5,220	4,994	49.0	47.5	46.1	44.7	43.4
20 to 24 years.....	4,832	5,065	6,064	7,798	8,653	89.5	89.3	89.1	88.9	88.7
25 to 34 years.....	11,462	10,855	10,757	12,098	15,079	96.5	96.5	96.6	96.6	96.6
35 to 44 years.....	10,835	11,351	11,466	10,834	10,729	96.9	96.9	97.0	97.0	97.0
45 to 54 years.....	8,879	9,685	10,191	10,667	10,766	95.1	95.2	95.4	95.5	95.8
55 to 64 years.....	6,129	6,469	6,965	7,561	7,923	86.4	86.3	86.2	86.1	86.0
65 and over.....	2,525	2,603	2,638	2,654	2,702	38.5	34.6	34.6	32.8	31.1
Female.....	20,853	23,243	26,205	29,396	32,529	34.5	36.9	37.2	38.5	39.8
14 to 19 years.....	1,967	2,818	2,944	3,178	3,079	29.7	29.2	28.8	28.3	27.9
20 to 24 years.....	2,458	2,657	3,295	4,341	5,079	45.8	47.6	49.3	50.9	52.5
25 to 34 years.....	4,266	4,215	4,325	5,008	6,580	34.8	36.9	38.9	40.8	42.7
35 to 44 years.....	4,614	5,412	5,755	5,636	5,755	41.4	44.2	46.5	49.3	51.7
45 to 54 years.....	4,160	4,924	5,552	6,110	6,410	43.5	46.1	48.7	51.0	53.3
55 to 64 years.....	2,394	2,798	3,280	3,865	4,346	32.2	34.4	36.6	38.7	40.8
65 and over.....	780	919	1,063	1,198	1,364	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.1	11.4
<b>SERIES B</b>										
Both sexes, 14 and over.....	68,899	73,372	79,442	86,604	93,765	53.1	57.9	58.3	59.3	60.6
Male.....	48,046	49,751	52,536	56,213	60,104	82.3	80.7	78.7	77.9	77.9
14 to 19 years.....	3,378	3,771	4,651	4,897	4,638	49.0	46.0	43.7	41.9	40.3
20 to 24 years.....	4,832	5,022	5,912	7,518	8,253	89.5	88.2	87.0	85.7	84.5
25 to 34 years.....	11,462	10,889	10,802	12,186	15,260	96.5	96.5	97.0	97.3	97.5
35 to 44 years.....	10,835	11,398	11,549	10,946	10,873	96.9	97.3	97.7	98.0	98.3
45 to 54 years.....	8,879	9,737	10,276	10,801	10,934	95.1	95.7	96.2	96.7	97.1
55 to 64 years.....	6,129	6,552	7,143	7,834	8,292	86.4	87.4	88.4	89.2	90.0
65 and over.....	2,525	2,383	2,203	2,031	1,894	38.5	33.4	29.9	25.1	21.3
Female.....	20,853	23,621	26,906	30,391	33,661	34.5	36.6	38.2	39.8	41.1
14 to 19 years.....	1,967	2,260	2,878	3,100	2,993	29.7	28.7	28.2	27.6	27.1
20 to 24 years.....	2,458	2,595	3,125	3,976	4,413	45.8	45.5	46.9	48.6	49.4
25 to 34 years.....	4,266	4,068	4,097	4,724	6,026	34.8	35.8	36.8	38.0	39.1
35 to 44 years.....	4,614	5,391	5,712	5,608	5,666	41.4	44.0	46.5	48.7	50.9
45 to 54 years.....	4,160	5,252	6,180	7,039	7,558	43.5	49.2	54.2	58.8	62.8
55 to 64 years.....	2,394	3,049	3,755	4,414	5,336	32.2	37.5	41.9	46.2	50.1
65 and over.....	780	966	1,159	1,370	1,609	10.3	11.1	11.9	12.7	13.4
<b>SERIES C</b>										
Both sexes, 14 and over.....	68,899	72,773	78,330	84,838	91,397	53.6	57.4	57.1	57.1	57.6
Male.....	48,046	49,757	52,556	56,223	60,090	82.3	80.7	78.7	77.9	77.9
14 to 19 years.....	3,378	3,771	4,651	4,897	4,638	49.0	46.0	43.7	41.9	40.3
20 to 24 years.....	4,832	5,022	5,912	7,518	8,253	89.5	88.2	87.0	85.7	84.5
25 to 34 years.....	11,462	10,855	10,757	12,098	15,079	96.5	96.5	96.6	96.6	96.6
35 to 44 years.....	10,835	11,351	11,466	10,834	10,729	96.9	96.9	97.0	97.0	97.0
45 to 54 years.....	8,879	9,685	10,191	10,667	10,766	95.1	95.2	95.4	95.5	95.8
55 to 64 years.....	6,129	6,469	6,965	7,561	7,923	86.4	86.3	86.2	86.1	86.0
65 and over.....	2,525	2,603	2,638	2,654	2,702	38.5	36.5	34.6	32.8	31.1
Female.....	20,853	23,016	25,750	28,615	31,307	34.5	35.6	36.6	37.5	38.3
14 to 19 years.....	1,967	2,260	2,878	3,100	2,993	29.7	28.7	28.2	27.6	27.1
20 to 24 years.....	2,458	2,595	3,125	3,976	4,413	45.8	46.5	46.9	46.6	46.4
25 to 34 years.....	4,266	4,068	4,097	4,724	6,026	34.8	35.8	36.8	38.0	39.1
35 to 44 years.....	4,614	5,412	5,755	5,636	5,755	41.4	44.2	46.5	49.3	51.7
45 to 54 years.....	4,160	4,924	5,552	6,110	6,410	43.5	46.1	48.7	51.0	53.3
55 to 64 years.....	2,394	2,798	3,280	3,865	4,346	32.2	34.4	36.6	38.7	40.8
65 and over.....	780	919	1,063	1,198	1,364	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.1	11.4

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-50, No. 68.

## No. 256.—CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY AGE AND SEX: 1945 TO 1958

(In thousands of persons 14 years old and over. See headnote, table 254)

YEAR OR MONTH	MALE						FEMALE					
	Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 and over	Total	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 and over
1945	34,830	2,950	1,650	14,510	13,260	2,460	19,030	2,720	3,150	8,230	4,410	490
1950	44,442	3,127	4,632	20,320	13,911	2,454	18,657	1,980	2,675	8,253	5,166	684
1951	43,612	2,957	3,935	20,173	14,078	2,469	19,272	2,013	2,659	8,565	5,457	661
1952	43,454	2,806	3,338	20,530	14,276	2,415	19,513	1,906	2,502	8,758	5,868	690
1953	44,194	2,890	3,054	21,173	14,544	2,544	19,621	1,945	2,426	8,824	5,729	669
1954	44,537	2,668	3,052	21,265	14,807	2,525	19,931	1,933	2,424	8,921	5,986	696
1955	45,041	2,935	3,221	21,401	14,960	2,525	20,806	1,982	2,445	9,056	6,545	780
1956	45,756	3,008	3,485	21,847	15,223	2,602	21,774	2,176	2,455	9,307	7,015	830
1957 <sup>1</sup>	45,882	3,102	3,626	21,302	15,375	2,478	22,064	2,192	2,442	9,371	7,246	812
January	44,714	2,463	3,453	21,222	15,212	2,364	21,107	1,901	2,462	8,985	6,943	813
February	44,908	2,559	3,418	21,351	15,261	2,428	21,403	1,879	2,410	9,222	7,079	814
March	45,223	2,685	3,488	21,203	15,320	2,456	21,524	1,893	2,389	9,195	7,150	800
April	45,428	2,788	3,408	21,328	15,399	2,480	21,523	1,882	2,375	9,232	7,190	844
July	47,517	4,315	3,893	21,424	15,391	2,404	22,711	2,804	2,524	9,257	7,259	886
September	45,835	2,899	3,663	21,316	15,454	2,482	22,890	2,219	2,414	9,556	7,391	880
December	45,440	2,738	3,630	21,177	15,456	2,438	22,330	2,158	2,475	9,531	7,359	777
1958:												
January	45,186	2,567	3,633	21,228	15,432	2,324	21,546	1,814	2,437	9,233	7,264	796
February	45,332	2,612	3,613	21,221	15,522	2,364	21,829	1,874	2,416	9,296	7,429	816
March	45,510	2,626	3,682	21,313	15,515	2,402	22,000	1,854	2,438	9,334	7,498	876

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, table 254.

## No. 257.—CIVILIANS EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE AND IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES, BY HOURS WORKED DURING THE SURVEY WEEK: 1945 TO 1958

(In thousands of persons 14 years old and over. Distribution by hours worked affected by occurrence of legal holidays in some survey weeks (calendar weeks containing 8th of each month prior to July 1955; thereafter calendar weeks containing 12th of each month). See headnote, table 254)

YEAR OR MONTH	EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE					EMPLOYED IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES				
	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Worked 15 to 34 hours	Worked 1 to 14 hours	With a job but not at work <sup>1</sup>	Total	Worked 35 hours or more	Worked 15 to 34 hours	Worked 1 to 14 hours	With a job but not at work <sup>1</sup>
1945	8,580	6,380	1,800	230	220	44,240	36,540	4,540	1,370	1,790
1950	7,607	5,354	1,589	294	231	52,450	39,858	8,179	1,997	2,417
1951	7,684	5,108	1,486	263	197	53,861	42,554	6,608	2,018	2,683
1952	6,805	4,992	1,418	301	194	54,468	44,559	5,478	1,831	2,620
1953	6,563	4,843	1,328	209	184	55,631	44,388	6,793	1,866	2,614
1954	6,504	4,710	1,312	302	190	54,734	40,050	9,715	2,122	2,846
1955	6,730	4,888	1,333	314	198	56,494	45,045	8,422	2,201	2,738
1956	6,585	4,578	1,399	410	192	58,394	46,063	6,715	2,648	2,978
1957 <sup>1</sup>	6,222	4,197	1,413	416	196	58,780	46,238	6,953	2,777	2,821
January	4,983	3,082	1,163	471	270	57,643	46,637	6,612	2,672	1,732
February <sup>2</sup>	5,195	3,255	1,265	454	221	57,996	46,178	7,136	2,894	1,786
March	5,434	3,492	1,353	364	225	56,431	46,986	6,499	2,065	1,941
April	5,755	3,861	1,411	356	137	58,506	47,229	6,672	2,930	1,695
July	7,772	5,742	1,514	366	150	59,440	44,273	5,969	2,345	8,812
September	6,518	4,319	1,633	421	145	59,150	47,663	6,207	2,604	2,632
December	5,385	3,266	1,301	557	—	59,013	46,579	7,344	3,189	1,901
1958:										
January	4,998	2,895	1,303	610	290	57,240	44,768	7,318	3,147	2,007
February <sup>2</sup>	4,630	2,562	1,265	667	346	57,187	43,214	5,217	2,252	2,474
March	5,072	2,945	1,373	503	251	57,239	44,206	7,789	2,346	—

<sup>1</sup> Persons who had a job or business, but who did not work at all during entire survey week because of illness, bad weather, vacation, industrial dispute, and various personal reasons. Prior to 1957, also included persons on temporary layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of layoff and persons scheduled to report within 30 days to new job.<sup>2</sup> See footnote 2, table 254.<sup>3</sup> Survey week contains holiday.

Source of tables 256 and 257: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Current Population Reports Series P-40 and Series P-57.

## No. 258.—UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT: 1946 to 1958

(In thousands of persons 14 years old and over. See headnote, table 254)

YEAR OR MONTH	Civilian labor force	UNEMPLOYED					Average duration of unemployment in weeks
		Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Percent without work for—			
				10 weeks or less	11 to 26 weeks	Over 26 weeks	
1946.....	57,520	2,370	3.9	(1)	(1)	6.2	(1)
1947.....	60,108	2,142	3.6	72.5	19.9	7.7	9.3
1948.....	61,442	2,064	3.4	77.1	17.3	5.6	8.6
1949.....	62,106	2,295	3.7	70.1	22.3	7.5	10.0
1950.....	63,099	2,142	3.4	65.6	23.1	11.4	12.1
1951.....	62,884	1,879	3.0	73.8	17.0	7.3	9.7
1952.....	62,906	1,673	2.7	73.7	16.4	5.0	8.3
1953.....	63,815	1,602	2.5	79.2	16.0	4.9	8.1
1954.....	64,468	1,230	1.9	85.4	14.6	9.8	11.7
1955.....	65,847	1,054	1.6	85.4	12.0	12.7	13.2
1956.....	67,530	1,051	1.5	70.8	20.1	9.1	11.3
1957 <sup>1</sup> .....	67,946	1,086	1.6	72.7	19.1	8.1	10.4
1958, March.....	67,510	1,196	1.8	58.0	26.4	7.7	12.3

<sup>1</sup> Not available. <sup>2</sup> See footnote 2, table 254.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-57, and records.

## No. 259.—WORK EXPERIENCE DURING YEAR OF PERSONS IN CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION: 1955 TO 1957

(In thousands of persons 14 years old and over. Population figures as of January or February of following year)

WORK EXPERIENCE DURING YEAR	1955		1956		1957	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total noninstitutional population.....	115,164	.....	116,928	.....	118,760	.....
Total who worked during year.....	75,353	100.0	75,852	100.0	77,644	100.0
Worked at full-time jobs 50 to 52 weeks.....	42,624	56.6	42,778	56.4	42,818	55.1
Worked at full-time jobs 27 to 49 weeks.....	11,952	15.9	11,791	15.5	11,961	15.5
27 to 39 weeks.....	4,680	6.2	4,486	5.9	4,712	6.1
40 to 47 weeks.....	4,723	6.3	4,720	6.2	4,631	6.0
48 or 49 weeks.....	2,549	3.4	2,585	3.4	2,628	3.4
Worked part-time or intermittently.....	20,777	27.6	21,263	28.1	22,866	29.4
Worked at full-time jobs 13 weeks or less.....	4,060	5.4	3,842	5.1	3,856	5.0
Worked at full-time jobs 14 to 26 weeks.....	3,945	5.2	4,026	5.3	4,219	5.4
Worked at part-time jobs.....	12,772	16.9	13,415	17.7	14,790	19.0
Male noninstitutional population.....	54,876	.....	55,711	.....	56,619	.....
Males who worked during year.....	47,624	100.0	47,904	100.0	48,709	100.0
Worked at full-time jobs 50 to 52 weeks.....	32,127	67.5	32,342	67.5	32,089	65.9
Worked at full-time jobs 27 to 49 weeks.....	7,356	15.5	7,218	15.1	7,350	15.0
27 to 39 weeks.....	2,453	5.2	2,336	4.9	2,463	5.1
40 to 47 weeks.....	3,114	6.5	3,118	6.5	2,969	6.1
48 or 49 weeks.....	1,789	3.8	1,764	3.7	1,868	3.8
Worked part-time or intermittently.....	8,141	17.1	8,344	17.4	9,270	19.0
Worked at full-time jobs 13 weeks or less.....	1,600	3.4	1,537	3.1	1,534	3.1
Worked at full-time jobs 14 to 26 weeks.....	1,731	3.6	1,637	3.4	1,913	3.9
Worked at part-time jobs.....	4,810	10.1	5,200	10.9	5,823	12.0
Female noninstitutional population.....	60,288	.....	61,217	.....	62,150	.....
Females who worked during year.....	27,729	100.0	27,948	100.0	28,955	100.0
Worked at full-time jobs 50 to 52 weeks.....	10,497	37.9	10,436	37.3	10,729	37.0
Worked at full-time jobs 27 to 49 weeks.....	4,596	16.5	4,573	16.3	4,631	16.1
27 to 39 weeks.....	2,227	8.0	2,150	7.7	2,219	7.7
40 to 47 weeks.....	1,609	5.8	1,602	5.7	1,642	5.7
48 or 49 weeks.....	760	2.7	821	2.9	770	2.7
Worked part-time or intermittently.....	12,036	43.6	12,939	46.3	13,595	47.0
Worked at full-time jobs 13 weeks or less.....	2,460	8.9	2,335	8.4	2,322	8.0
Worked at full-time jobs 14 to 26 weeks.....	2,214	8.0	2,389	8.5	2,306	8.0
Worked at part-time jobs.....	7,962	28.7	8,215	29.4	8,967	31.0

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-50, 66 and 77.



# EMPLOYMENT STATUS

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## No. 200.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY SEX, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1950

(In thousands of persons 14 years old and over)

STATE OR OTHER AREA	TOTAL LABOR FORCE						CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE				Not in labor force
	Both sexes		Male		Female		Total	Em- ployed	Unemployed		
	Num- ber	Percent of pop- ulation 14 years and over	Num- ber	Percent of pop- ulation 14 years and over	Num- ber	Percent of pop- ulation 14 years and over			Num- ber	Percent of ci- vilian labor force	
Cont. U. S..	60,054	53.5	43,583	78.7	16,501	28.9	55,072	56,239	2,832	4.8	52,390
New England	3,898	54.4	2,675	77.4	1,221	32.9	2,846	3,611	235	6.1	3,268
Maine	345	51.2	260	75.5	85	27.7	342	312	30	8.8	330
New Hampshire	218	53.7	150	75.9	68	32.6	217	203	14	6.6	187
Vermont	146	52.4	106	77.5	40	28.3	145	127	18	12.5	123
Massachusetts	1,962	53.9	1,331	76.8	631	33.1	1,939	1,827	112	5.8	1,677
Rhode Island	345	56.0	234	77.9	110	35.0	328	305	24	7.2	271
Connecticut	881	56.7	604	79.9	277	34.8	875	828	47	5.4	672
Middle Atlantic	12,639	53.9	8,918	78.5	3,713	36.8	12,551	11,829	713	5.7	10,894
New York	6,353	54.5	4,406	79.4	1,947	32.2	6,325	5,944	391	6.0	5,208
New Jersey	2,102	55.8	1,485	80.7	618	32.0	2,068	1,963	105	5.1	1,686
Pennsylvania	4,175	52.1	3,027	77.6	1,148	27.9	4,158	3,931	220	5.4	3,638
East North Central	12,447	54.3	8,090	80.2	3,357	29.4	12,349	11,873	516	4.2	10,489
Ohio	3,209	53.5	2,345	79.9	864	28.2	3,201	3,060	142	4.4	2,787
Indiana	1,570	53.2	1,159	80.0	411	27.6	1,567	1,518	49	3.1	1,306
Illinois	3,729	55.4	2,658	80.3	1,071	31.2	3,694	3,546	148	4.0	2,990
Michigan	2,541	58.8	1,808	80.1	643	27.3	2,530	2,394	136	5.4	2,177
Wisconsin	1,390	54.7	1,020	80.6	369	28.9	1,308	1,255	41	2.9	1,130
West North Central	5,527	52.4	4,130	79.0	1,407	26.6	5,511	5,353	159	2.9	4,981
Minnesota	1,188	54.0	874	79.3	314	28.5	1,186	1,144	42	3.6	1,013
Iowa	1,022	52.3	772	79.7	250	25.3	1,021	1,002	19	1.9	932
Missouri	1,577	52.2	1,141	77.8	436	28.0	1,574	1,522	52	3.3	1,444
North Dakota	233	53.1	186	80.3	47	22.6	232	224	9	3.8	201
South Dakota	252	53.3	198	80.7	54	23.7	249	242	7	2.8	221
Nebraska	527	52.9	398	79.7	129	26.0	523	512	12	2.3	469
Kansas	739	51.6	561	78.8	178	24.7	726	708	18	2.5	604
South Atlantic	8,263	54.4	5,899	79.1	2,364	36.6	7,965	7,657	308	3.9	6,930
Delaware	131	54.6	94	78.8	37	30.4	131	127	4	3.1	109
Maryland	973	55.7	699	80.9	275	31.1	938	895	44	4.6	776
Dist. of Columbia	404	62.2	236	78.5	168	48.2	388	373	15	3.9	245
Virginia	1,304	54.3	974	80.5	331	27.8	1,197	1,150	47	3.9	1,099
West Virginia	609	47.0	522	74.5	138	19.5	609	628	31	4.8	746
North Carolina	1,565	55.0	1,114	80.1	441	30.7	1,513	1,463	50	3.3	1,270
South Carolina	798	50.2	553	80.2	246	32.5	782	765	27	3.4	629
Georgia	1,337	55.3	941	80.6	396	31.7	1,299	1,255	44	3.4	1,079
Florida	1,099	52.7	766	75.2	333	31.2	1,057	1,010	46	4.3	985
East South Central	4,055	50.4	3,054	77.6	1,001	24.4	3,992	3,839	154	3.8	3,992
Kentucky	1,013	48.5	799	78.9	214	20.4	991	956	36	3.6	1,075
Tennessee	1,200	50.9	899	77.3	311	25.7	1,182	1,136	46	3.9	1,190
Alabama	1,085	51.2	797	77.7	288	26.4	1,076	1,031	45	4.2	1,039
Mississippi	757	51.1	569	78.7	188	24.8	743	717	26	3.5	724
West South Central	5,345	51.2	4,019	77.8	1,327	25.2	5,218	5,003	214	4.1	5,067
Arkansas	648	48.5	505	76.6	142	21.1	648	616	30	4.7	687
Louisiana	929	49.3	690	75.5	239	24.6	918	878	42	4.6	954
Oklahoma	797	48.8	601	74.4	195	24.8	783	754	29	3.6	835
Texas	2,072	53.2	2,222	79.9	750	26.5	2,871	2,728	112	3.9	2,611
Mountain	1,822	52.5	1,438	78.1	484	25.8	1,845	1,747	98	5.6	1,799
Montana	232	54.0	181	79.7	51	25.1	230	218	12	5.1	198
Idaho	218	53.0	171	80.1	47	23.9	218	205	13	5.5	194
Wyoming	120	56.9	94	82.9	25	20.2	118	106	6	4.8	91
Colorado	513	52.4	376	78.9	137	27.8	496	477	21	4.2	467
New Mexico	280	50.4	179	78.7	101	22.9	278	267	12	4.4	226
Arizona	293	50.8	197	74.9	96	26.2	288	279	20	7.0	238
Utah	243	51.7	186	78.9	57	24.4	241	229	12	5.0	227
Nevada	71	58.8	53	82.0	18	31.9	68	64	5	6.7	60
Pacific	5,288	54.3	4,332	78.3	1,656	30.1	5,785	5,319	436	7.6	5,639
Washington	958	53.7	719	78.1	239	27.7	961	840	61	6.7	824
Oregon	620	54.5	457	79.3	162	28.9	617	577	40	6.5	518
California	4,411	54.4	3,156	78.2	1,255	30.6	4,258	3,902	335	7.9	3,697
Alaska	67	70.1	45	87.7	12	30.4	47	43	6	9.8	29
Hawaii	206	59.2	157	79.4	51	33.1	185	166	18	9.6	163
Puerto Rico	667	45.9	459	70.7	189	21.3	591	580	22	3.8	704

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Population: 1950, Vol. II.

No. 261.—EMPLOYEES IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS (ANNUAL AVERAGE),  
BY INDUSTRY GROUP: 1919 TO 1958

[In thousands. Includes all full- and part-time employees who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period reported. Excludes proprietors, self-employed persons, farm workers, unpaid family workers, domestic servants, and personnel of Armed Forces. Data for the two latest years are adjusted to 1st quarter 1956 benchmark levels indicated by data from Government social insurance programs, and are comparable with the series for earlier years]

YEAR OR MONTH	Total	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade <sup>1</sup>	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous <sup>1</sup>	Government
1919.....	26,829	1,124	1,021	10,534	3,711	4,664	1,050	2,054	2,671
1920.....	27,088	1,230	848	10,534	3,998	4,623	1,110	2,142	2,603
1925.....	28,505	1,080	1,446	9,786	3,824	5,810	1,166	2,591	2,802
1929.....	31,041	1,078	1,497	10,534	3,907	6,401	1,431	3,127	3,066
1930.....	29,143	1,000	1,372	9,401	3,675	6,064	1,398	3,084	3,149
1935.....	26,792	888	912	8,907	2,771	5,692	1,262	2,883	3,477
1940.....	32,058	916	1,294	10,780	3,013	6,940	1,436	3,477	4,202
1945.....	40,037	826	1,132	15,302	3,872	7,522	1,428	4,011	5,944
1946.....	41,287	852	1,661	14,461	4,023	8,602	1,619	4,474	5,595
1947.....	43,462	943	1,982	15,290	4,122	9,196	1,672	4,783	5,474
1948.....	44,448	982	2,169	15,321	4,141	9,519	1,741	4,925	5,650
1949.....	43,315	918	2,165	14,178	3,949	9,513	1,765	4,972	5,856
1950.....	44,738	889	2,333	14,967	3,977	9,645	1,824	5,077	6,026
1951.....	47,347	916	2,603	16,104	4,166	10,012	1,892	5,264	6,389
1952.....	48,303	885	2,634	16,334	4,185	10,281	1,967	5,411	6,609
1953.....	49,681	852	2,622	17,238	4,221	10,527	2,038	5,538	6,645
1954.....	48,431	777	2,593	15,995	4,009	10,520	2,122	5,664	6,751
1955.....	50,056	777	2,759	16,563	4,062	10,846	2,219	5,916	6,914
1956.....	51,878	816	2,993	16,905	4,157	11,292	2,306	6,231	7,178
1957 (prel.).....	52,543	840	3,025	16,800	4,155	11,543	2,343	6,457	7,389
1958: <sup>2</sup>									
Jan.....	50,937	803	2,606	15,877	3,995	11,432	2,340	6,396	7,488
Feb. (prel.).....	50,223	784	2,374	15,603	3,954	11,244	2,339	6,399	7,526
Mar. (prel.).....	50,176	771	2,538	15,366	3,919	11,230	2,345	6,444	7,563

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1940, automotive repair service included under "Service and miscellaneous"; previously included under "Wholesale and retail trade." <sup>2</sup> Monthly averages.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Employment and Earnings*, annual supplement issues.

No. 262.—PRODUCTION WORKERS AND INDEXES OF PRODUCTION-WORKER EMPLOYMENT AND WEEKLY PAYROLL IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: 1919 TO 1957

[1947-1949=100. Includes all full- and part-time employees who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period ending nearest 15th of month. Data for the two latest years are adjusted to 1st quarter 1956 benchmark levels indicated by data from Government social insurance programs, and are comparable with the series for earlier years]

YEAR	EMPLOYMENT		Payroll index	YEAR	EMPLOYMENT		Payroll index
	Annual average (1,000)	Index			Annual average (1,000)	Index	
1919.....	8,495	68.7	31.1	1948.....	12,715	102.8	105.1
1920.....	8,529	69.0	37.1	1949.....	11,597	93.8	97.2
1925.....	7,947	64.2	32.1	1950.....	12,317	99.6	111.7
1929.....	8,445	68.3	35.0	1951.....	13,155	106.4	129.8
1930.....	7,358	59.5	28.3	1952.....	13,144	106.3	136.6
1935.....	7,269	58.8	23.5	1953.....	13,833	111.8	151.4
1940.....	8,811	71.2	34.0	1954.....	12,589	101.8	137.7
1945.....	12,864	104.0	87.8	1955.....	13,061	105.6	152.9
1946.....	12,105	97.9	81.2	1956.....	13,196	106.7	161.4
1947.....	12,795	103.4	97.7	1957 (prel.).....	12,925	104.5	162.7

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Employment and Earnings*, annual supplement issues.

**No. 263.—ALL EMPLOYEES AND PRODUCTION WORKERS (ANNUAL AVERAGE) IN  
NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS, BY INDUSTRY: 1950, 1956, AND 1957**

[In thousands. See headnote, table 261]

INDUSTRY GROUP	ALL EMPLOYEES			PRODUCTION WORKERS		
	1950	1956	1957 (prel.)	1950	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>44,738</b>	<b>51,878</b>	<b>52,543</b>			
<b>Mining</b> .....	<b>889</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>849</b>		<b>680</b>	<b>688</b>
Metal mining.....	97	108	110	86	93	93
Anthracite.....	75	30	28	71	27	26
Bituminous-coal.....	368	231	238	344	211	216
Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production.....	254	331	347	122	250	254
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	95	116	117	83	100	99
<b>Contract construction</b> .....	<b>2,333</b>	<b>2,998</b>	<b>3,025</b>			
Nonbuilding construction.....	448	606	631			
Building construction.....	1,885	2,387	2,394			
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>14,967</b>	<b>16,905</b>	<b>16,899</b>	<b>12,317</b>	<b>13,196</b>	<b>12,325</b>
Durable goods.....	8,085	9,825	9,808	6,600	7,659	7,517
Nondurable goods.....	6,882	7,080	6,992	5,627	5,537	5,408
Ordnance and accessories.....	30	131	126	24	83	75
Food and kindred products.....	1,523	1,552	1,518	1,143	1,105	1,069
Meat products.....	296	337	327	237	269	260
Dairy products.....	125	109	103	90	73	70
Canning and preserving.....	226	231	214	197	200	182
Grain-mill products.....	116	119	116	88	84	81
Bakery products.....	277	289	289	186	172	170
Sugar.....	36	32	32	31	27	27
Confectionery and related products.....	92	79	79	77	65	65
Beverages.....	214	215	218	133	121	120
Misc. food products.....	142	140	140	105	96	95
Tobacco manufactures.....	103	97	93	94	89	82
Cigarettes.....	29	34	36	26	31	30
Cigars.....	41	35	33	39	33	31
Tobacco and snuff.....	10	7	7	9	6	6
Tobacco stemming and redrying.....	23	22	18	21	19	16
Textile-mill products.....	1,292	1,057	1,004	1,200	966	912
Scouring and combing plants.....		7	6		6	6
Yarn and thread mills.....	162	123	118	152	114	109
Broad-woven fabric mills.....	568	457	430	559	430	402
Narrow fabrics and smallwares.....		30	29		26	26
Knitting mills.....	249	221	213	230	201	192
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	97	92	88	86	80	77
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings.....	65	54	51	57	46	42
Hats (except cloth and millinery).....		12	11		11	9
Misc. textile goods.....		62	69		52	49
Apparel and other finished textile products.....	1,184	1,215	1,204	1,065	1,063	1,069
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	143	124	121	129	112	109
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing.....	280	315	308	261	290	281
Women's outerwear.....	369	356	354	330	316	313
Women's, children's undergarments.....	105	122	122	95	109	109
Millinery.....	23	19	18	20	16	16
Children's outerwear.....	62	75	78	57	67	69
Fur goods.....		12	12		9	9
Misc. apparel and accessories.....		63	62		57	56
Other fabricated textile products.....	126	129	128	107	108	107
Lumber and wood products (exc. furniture).....	805	741	686	743	672	617
Logging camps and contractors.....	92	104	87	86	97	81
Sawmills and planing mills.....	463	388	361	432	358	330
Millwork, plywood, and prefabricated structural wood products.....	125	136	130	109	115	110
Wooden containers.....	65	55	51	60	51	47
Misc. wood products.....	61	59	57	55	52	50
Furniture and fixtures.....	369	379	373	321	319	312
Household furniture.....	271	266	263	242	230	227
Office, public-building, and professional furniture.....		48	47		39	37
Partitions, shelving, lockers, and fixtures.....		38	38		29	29
Screens, blinds, and misc. furniture and fixtures.....		27	25		21	20
Paper and allied products.....	485	570	576	415	465	466
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	246	278	278	214	230	230
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	126	157	160	107	128	129
Other paper and allied products.....	114	135	138	94	107	106

<sup>1</sup> Petroleum and natural-gas production (except contract services).

**No 263.—ALL EMPLOYEES AND PRODUCTION WORKERS (ANNUAL AVERAGE) IN NON-AGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS, BY INDUSTRY: 1950, 1956, AND 1957—Con.**

[In thousands]

INDUSTRY GROUP	ALL EMPLOYEES			PRODUCTION WORKERS		
	1950	1956	1957 (prel.)	1950	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>Manufacturing—Continued</b>						
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	738	853	866	485	551	559
Newspapers.....	280	314	321	142	156	159
Periodicals.....	58	64	61	28	28	25
Books.....	44	53	54	27	33	34
Commercial printing.....	190	222	229	157	181	185
Lithographing.....	52	63	63	40	48	48
Greeting cards.....	.....	19	17	.....	14	12
Bookbinding and related industries.....	.....	46	46	.....	37	37
Misc. publishing and printing services.....	.....	71	76	.....	55	59
Chemicals and allied products.....	682	831	834	494	552	538
Industrial inorganic chemicals.....	73	108	107	53	75	72
Industrial organic chemicals.....	229	316	314	173	216	205
Drugs and medicines.....	88	98	104	57	58	60
Soap, cleaning and polishing preparations.....	.....	50	51	.....	30	31
Paints, pigments, and fillers.....	69	76	77	45	47	47
Gum and wood chemicals.....	.....	8	9	.....	7	7
Fertilizers.....	35	36	36	28	27	27
Vegetable and animal oils and fats.....	47	41	39	38	28	27
Misc. chemicals.....	.....	97	98	.....	63	62
Products of petroleum and coal.....	238	254	257	180	174	173
Petroleum refining.....	185	203	206	136	182	182
Coke, other petroleum and coal products.....	.....	52	52	.....	42	41
Rubber products.....	246	269	265	198	211	206
Tires and inner tubes.....	107	112	110	85	85	83
Rubber footwear.....	24	24	22	20	20	18
Other rubber products.....	114	134	133	94	106	105
Leather and leather products.....	392	382	376	353	341	335
Leather: Tanned, curried, and finished.....	51	43	41	47	38	36
Industrial leather belting and packing.....	.....	5	5	.....	4	4
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings.....	.....	20	20	.....	18	18
Footwear (except rubber).....	252	246	243	229	222	219
Luggage.....	.....	17	17	.....	14	14
Handbags and small leather goods.....	.....	34	33	.....	30	29
Gloves and misc. leather goods.....	.....	17	17	.....	15	15
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	513	562	547	442	470	452
Flat glass.....	.....	34	32	.....	31	29
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	.....	95	96	.....	80	81
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	.....	18	17	.....	15	14
Cement, hydraulic.....	40	43	41	34	37	34
Structural clay products.....	78	87	81	71	77	71
Pottery and related products.....	60	55	52	54	48	45
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	96	118	117	82	96	95
Cut-stone and stone products.....	.....	20	19	.....	17	17
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products.....	.....	93	92	.....	69	67
Primary metal industries.....	1,200	1,311	1,305	1,036	1,096	1,079
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	611	631	644	533	533	538
Iron and steel foundries.....	224	241	228	197	210	196
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....	48	68	67	41	54	53
Secondary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....	.....	14	14	.....	11	11
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals.....	104	117	111	87	93	86
Nonferrous foundries.....	77	80	78	65	66	64
Misc. primary metal industries.....	.....	161	164	.....	130	131
Fabricated metal products (exc. ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	973	1,117	1,125	810	888	886
Tin cans and other tinware.....	57	58	56	50	51	49
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware.....	158	149	144	134	120	115
Heating apparatus (exc. electric) and plumbers' supplies.....	138	121	111	114	94	84
Fabricated structural metal products.....	211	303	329	164	226	245
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving.....	192	234	231	166	194	190
Lighting fixtures.....	.....	51	53	.....	41	42
Fabricated wire products.....	.....	62	61	.....	51	49
Misc. fabricated metal products.....	.....	138	140	.....	112	112
Machinery (except electrical).....	1,354	1,716	1,693	1,043	1,268	1,221
Engines and turbines.....	66	80	84	50	58	59
Agricultural machinery and tractors.....	180	150	147	140	108	105
Construction and mining machinery.....	100	152	150	73	111	107
Metalworking machinery.....	198	283	281	152	217	213
Special-industry machinery (exc. metalworking machinery).....	168	188	181	127	134	126
General industrial machinery.....	185	260	265	132	174	173
Office and store machines and devices.....	92	125	132	76	94	95
Service-industry and household machines.....	184	206	179	150	157	133
Misc. machinery parts.....	181	275	276	145	214	211

**No. 263.—ALL EMPLOYEES AND PRODUCTION WORKERS (ANNUAL AVERAGE) IN NON-AGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS, BY INDUSTRY: 1950, 1956, AND 1957—Con.**

[In thousands]

INDUSTRY GROUP	ALL EMPLOYEES			PRODUCTION WORKERS		
	1950	1956	1957 (prel.)	1950	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>Manufacturing—Continued</b>						
Electrical machinery.....	877	1, 203	1, 225	670	871	860
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus.....	308	416	418	223	297	288
Electrical appliances.....		53	49		42	38
Insulated wire and cable.....		26	26		21	20
Electrical equipment for vehicles.....	67	74	75	54	59	59
Electric lamps.....		27	28		24	25
Communication equipment.....	351	558	578	270	392	395
Misc. electrical products.....		50	50		37	36
Transportation equipment.....	1, 264	1, 831	1, 905	1, 036	1, 358	1, 402
Automobiles.....	825	815	807	702	652	646
Aircraft and parts.....	282	814	878	206	541	575
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	85	129	145	72	111	124
Railroad equipment.....	60	62	65	46	47	50
Other transportation equipment.....	12	10	10	10	8	8
Instruments and related products.....	248	336	338	184	230	225
Laboratory, scientific, and engineering instruments.....		67	73		39	41
Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments.....		86	85		60	58
Optical instruments and lenses.....		14	14		11	10
Surgical, medical, and dental instruments.....		41	42		29	29
Ophthalmic goods.....	27	26	24	22	20	19
Photographic apparatus.....	53	68	69	38	44	43
Watches and clocks.....	33	34	31	28	28	25
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	453	499	485	381	404	396
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware.....	57	51	49	47	41	38
Musical instruments and parts.....		18	17		16	15
Toys and sporting goods.....	78	93	86	68	78	72
Pens, pencils, other office supplies.....		32	32		24	24
Costume jewelry, buttons, notions.....	64	64	60	55	52	48
Fabricated plastics products.....		87	89		70	69
Other manufacturing industries.....		155	152		124	120
<b>Transportation, communication, and public utilities</b>	3, 977	4, 157	4, 155			
Transportation.....	2, 765	2, 768	2, 743			
Interstate railroads.....	1, 391	1, 191	1, 126			
Class I railroads.....	1, 221	1, 043	986			
Local railways and bus lines.....	145	111	107			
Trucking and warehousing.....	619	808	834			
Other transportation and services.....	610	659	676			
Communication.....	664	795	810			
Telephone.....	620	751	768			
Telegraph.....	44	43	42			
Other public utilities.....	549	594	602			
Gas and electric utilities.....	526	570	578			
Local utilities, not elsewhere classified.....	23	24	24			
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b>	9, 645	11, 292	11, 543			
Wholesale trade.....	2, 571	3, 032	3, 154			
Retail trade.....	7, 074	8, 260	8, 389			
General merchandise stores.....	1, 409	1, 451	1, 438			
Food and liquor stores.....	1, 231	1, 554	1, 610			
Automotive and accessories dealers.....	734	809	801			
Apparel and accessories stores.....	555	616	620			
Other retail trade.....	3, 144	3, 831	3, 921			
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>	1, 824	2, 306	2, 343			
Banks and trust companies.....	435	582	616			
Security dealers and exchanges.....	60	82	84			
Insurance carriers and agents.....	644	822	854			
Other finance agencies and real estate.....	686	820	790			
<b>Service and miscellaneous</b>	5, 077	6, 231	6, 457			
Hotels and lodging places.....	471	518	517			
Personal services:						
Laundries.....	342	334	330			
Cleaning and dyeing plants.....	157	165	162			
Motion pictures.....	248	227	223			
<b>Government</b>	6, 026	7, 178	7, 380			
Federal.....	1, 928	2, 209	2, 214			
State and local.....	4, 098	4, 969	5, 166			

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Employment and Earnings*, annual supplement issues.

**No. 264.—EMPLOYEES IN NONAGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS (ANNUAL AVERAGE),  
BY INDUSTRY GROUP, BY STATES: 1950 AND 1957**

[In thousands. See headnote, table 261. 1957 U. S. figures are preliminary. National totals differ from the sum of the State figures because a few States prepare combinations of industry divisions; some States have more recent benchmarks than others, and methods of computation may vary slightly among the States]

STATE	MINING		CONTRACT CON- STRUCTION		MANU- FACTURING		TRANSPOR- TATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES		WHOLE- SALE AND RETAIL TRADE		FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE		SERVICE AND MISCEL- LANEOUS		GOVERN- MENT	
	1950	1957	1950	1957	1950	1957	1950	1957	1950	1957	1950	1957	1950	1957	1950	1957
U. S.	229	340	2,323	3,025	14,967	16,800	3,977	4,153	9,545	11,543	1,824	3,343	5,677	6,487	6,036	7,389
<b>N. E.:</b>																
Maine.....	1	1	9	13	108	108	19	20	49	56	7	8	24	28	37	43
N. H.....	(1)	(1)	7	9	78	83	10	10	28	34	4	5	18	21	20	21
Vt.....	1	1	4	5	36	38	9	8	18	21	3	4	11	14	15	18
Mass.....	(2)	(2)	73	81	707	692	118	120	363	387	77	96	189	233	206	230
R. I.....	(2)	(2)	14	18	147	119	16	15	53	53	11	18	26	20	21	36
Conn.....	(2)	(2)	38	58	377	437	41	46	129	156	37	49	78	90	66	86
<b>M. A.:</b>																
N. Y.....	11	12	229	200	1,529	1,922	495	512	1,244	1,353	303	463	762	890	657	763
N. J.....	4	5	84	106	748	798	135	152	288	350	68	83	162	212	168	304
Pa.....	177	89	161	172	1,455	1,505	327	311	673	736	115	141	356	427	340	413
<b>E. N. C.:</b>																
Ohio.....	28	22	119	159	1,199	1,340	220	223	534	643	79	107	252	317	293	354
Ind.....	16	10	54	72	573	607	104	101	257	300	36	51	95	113	132	162
Ill.....	45	30	135	200	1,184	1,280	293	305	669	739	147	178	346	419	310	367
Mich.....	17	17	88	110	1,063	1,026	137	151	395	475	54	76	177	243	222	274
Wis.....	4	4	49	58	428	454	77	76	214	259	32	43	96	120	119	135
<b>W. N. C.:</b>																
Minn.....	16	20	45	56	195	223	68	88	208	220	34	45	94	117	116	133
Iowa.....	3	3	32	33	152	166	60	54	166	175	23	28	69	74	98	106
Mo.....	9	8	53	66	348	389	124	126	301	319	52	64	137	158	139	163
N. Dak.....	1	2	6	9	6	7	14	13	36	38	4	5	13	16	25	28
S. Dak.....	2	2	9	9	11	12	10	10	37	39	4	5	14	18	27	33
Nebr.....	1	2	19	20	50	57	41	39	91	96	16	21	41	46	58	71
Kans.....	17	19	31	34	92	128	63	60	118	134	16	20	49	58	77	96
<b>S. A.:</b>																
Del.....	(2)	(2)	11	12	51	61	11	11	21	29	4	5	11	16	10	17
Md.....	3	3	55	66	228	272	70	78	152	189	30	40	76	103	96	127
D. C.....	(2)	(2)	22	17	17	17	30	29	92	91	22	24	80	72	247	256
Va.....	22	19	51	70	227	260	80	91	170	230	27	42	77	110	143	174
W. Va.....	123	83	20	28	130	130	53	52	85	92	10	13	40	47	58	60
N. C.....	3	4	48	56	418	467	55	63	169	226	22	34	66	100	112	142
S. C.....	1	1	24	27	209	229	26	26	84	106	9	16	36	44	62	66
Ga.....	4	5	40	50	284	226	67	73	175	222	25	40	74	97	117	154
Fla.....	6	8	67	117	98	161	66	92	207	338	30	60	103	177	117	179
<b>E. S. C.:</b>																
Ky.....	89	41	28	34	139	169	58	59	113	142	15	22	57	72	80	102
Tenn.....	13	9	46	41	247	292	58	58	165	200	23	31	77	93	111	130
Ala.....	24	15	28	42	216	244	51	50	121	155	18	28	52	68	98	128
Miss.....	3	4	17	16	86	106	26	26	73	88	8	11	29	39	64	76
<b>W. S. C.:</b>																
Ark.....	7	7	18	18	76	87	30	29	71	79	8	11	34	39	52	62
La.....	27	46	46	68	140	147	78	88	147	191	19	29	68	92	97	128
Okl.....	43	50	31	33	66	87	49	50	123	144	18	22	51	66	92	123
Texas.....	103	133	138	166	353	484	219	229	515	678	75	114	231	308	280	371
<b>Mt.:</b>																
Mont.....	10	11	11	12	16	21	22	21	37	42	4	6	19	22	27	32
Idaho.....	6	5	11	10	22	25	16	16	33	37	4	5	14	19	25	30
Wyo.....	9	9	7	7	6	7	15	13	17	19	2	2	10	11	15	20
Colo.....	10	16	22	32	59	72	42	45	95	123	14	21	47	62	67	95
N. Mex.....	11	18	16	17	12	21	10	20	35	46	5	7	23	26	33	53
Ariz.....	11	17	12	22	16	40	18	22	41	67	5	11	20	34	34	55
Utah.....	12	18	12	15	29	37	21	22	44	66	6	10	20	27	44	56
Nev.....	3	4	5	7	3	5	8	9	11	18	1	3	12	24	11	16
<b>Pac.:</b>																
Wash.....	3	2	43	44	174	221	65	64	157	182	26	34	77	91	123	158
Oreg.....	1	1	26	23	136	136	47	48	101	110	15	18	47	57	64	85
Calif.....	32	37	226	274	760	1,241	301	365	783	1,009	151	219	423	596	583	741

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500.

<sup>2</sup> Mining combined with service and miscellaneous.

<sup>3</sup> Mining combined with contract construction.

<sup>4</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Employment and Earnings*, annual supplement issues.



## No. 265.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INDUSTRY GROUP OF EMPLOYEES IN NON-AGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS, BY STATES: 1950 AND 1957

[For base figures, see table 264]

STATE	MINING		CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION		MANUFACTURING		TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES		WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE		FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE		SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS		GOVERNMENT	
	1950	1957	1950	1957	1950	1957	1950	1957	1950	1957	1950	1957	1950	1957	1950	1957
U. S.	2.9	1.6	5.2	5.5	33.4	22.0	8.9	7.9	21.4	22.0	4.1	4.5	11.3	12.3	13.5	14.0
N. E.:																
Maine.....	0.4	0.3	3.5	4.7	42.5	39.1	7.5	7.2	19.3	20.2	2.8	2.9	9.4	10.1	14.6	15.5
N. H.....	0.1	0.1	4.2	4.9	47.2	45.1	6.1	5.5	17.0	18.4	2.4	3.3	10.9	11.3	12.1	11.4
Vt.....	1.0	1.0	4.1	4.5	37.1	34.6	9.3	7.8	18.6	20.0	3.1	3.7	11.3	13.2	15.5	15.3
Mass.....	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.4	40.8	37.6	6.7	6.5	20.9	21.1	4.3	5.2	10.9	12.7	12.0	12.5
R. I.....	(1)	(1)	4.7	6.3	49.3	41.9	5.4	5.3	17.8	18.7	3.7	4.6	8.7	10.5	10.6	12.7
Conn.....	(2)	(2)	5.0	5.9	49.2	47.2	5.4	5.1	16.8	17.1	4.8	5.4	10.2	9.9	8.6	9.4
M. A.:																
N. Y.....	0.2	0.2	4.1	4.2	32.5	31.0	8.8	8.3	22.1	22.3	7.0	7.5	13.6	14.2	11.7	12.3
N. J.....	0.2	0.3	3.1	5.5	45.2	41.8	8.1	8.0	17.4	18.3	4.1	4.2	9.8	11.1	10.1	10.7
Pa.....	4.8	2.5	4.4	4.5	40.4	39.7	9.1	8.2	18.7	19.4	3.2	3.7	9.9	11.3	9.4	10.9
E. N. C.:																
Ohio.....	1.0	0.7	4.4	5.0	44.0	42.4	8.1	7.0	19.6	20.2	2.9	3.4	9.3	10.0	10.7	11.2
Ind.....	1.3	0.7	4.3	5.1	45.2	42.9	8.2	7.1	20.3	21.2	2.8	3.6	7.5	8.0	10.4	11.4
Ill.....	1.4	0.9	4.3	5.7	37.8	35.0	9.4	8.7	21.4	21.1	4.7	5.1	11.1	12.0	9.9	10.5
Mich.....	0.8	0.7	4.1	4.6	49.4	43.2	6.4	6.4	18.3	20.0	2.5	3.2	8.2	10.4	10.3	11.3
Wis.....	0.4	0.4	4.6	5.0	41.9	39.3	7.5	6.6	21.0	22.4	3.1	3.7	9.6	10.9	11.7	11.7
W. N. C.:																
Minn.....	2.0	2.2	5.7	6.2	24.4	24.4	11.1	9.7	26.1	25.2	4.3	4.9	11.8	12.8	14.6	14.6
Iowa.....	0.5	0.5	5.3	5.2	25.2	25.9	10.0	8.5	27.5	27.3	3.8	4.4	11.4	11.6	10.3	10.6
Mo.....	0.8	0.6	4.6	5.0	20.9	30.1	10.7	9.8	25.8	24.7	4.4	5.0	11.8	12.2	12.0	12.6
N. Dak.....	0.9	1.7	7.5	7.6	5.6	5.9	13.1	11.0	33.7	32.2	3.7	4.3	12.1	13.6	21.4	23.7
S. Dak.....	2.6	2.2	7.8	7.0	9.6	9.2	8.7	7.7	32.1	30.4	3.5	3.9	12.2	14.9	23.5	25.6
Nebr.....	0.3	0.5	6.0	5.7	15.8	16.1	12.9	11.0	26.8	27.7	5.0	5.9	12.9	13.0	18.3	20.1
Kans.....	3.7	2.5	6.7	6.2	19.9	23.2	13.6	10.9	25.5	24.3	3.4	3.6	10.6	10.5	16.6	17.5
S. A.:																
Del.....	(1)	(1)	9.2	7.9	42.9	40.4	9.2	7.3	17.6	19.2	3.4	3.3	9.2	10.6	8.5	11.3
Md.....	0.4	0.3	7.8	7.5	32.1	31.0	9.9	8.9	21.4	21.6	4.2	4.6	10.7	11.6	13.5	14.3
D. C.....	(1)	(1)	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	6.1	5.7	18.8	18.0	4.5	4.7	12.2	14.2	50.4	50.6
Va.....	2.8	1.9	6.4	7.0	28.5	28.1	10.0	9.1	21.3	23.1	3.4	4.2	9.7	11.1	17.9	17.5
W. Va.....	23.7	16.4	3.9	5.5	25.0	25.8	10.2	10.3	16.4	18.2	1.9	2.6	7.7	9.3	11.2	11.9
N. C.....	0.3	0.4	5.3	5.1	45.9	42.8	6.0	5.8	18.5	20.7	2.4	3.1	9.3	9.1	12.3	13.0
S. C.....	0.2	0.2	5.3	5.0	46.4	42.7	5.8	4.8	18.6	20.1	2.0	3.0	8.0	8.2	13.7	16.0
Ga.....	0.5	0.5	5.1	5.2	36.1	33.7	8.5	7.6	22.3	23.0	3.2	4.1	9.4	10.9	14.9	15.9
Fla.....	0.9	0.7	9.7	10.4	14.1	14.2	9.5	8.1	29.8	29.9	4.3	5.3	14.8	15.0	16.9	15.6
E. S. C.:																
Ky.....	10.7	6.4	5.1	5.3	25.3	26.4	10.6	9.2	20.6	22.2	2.7	3.4	10.4	11.2	14.6	15.0
Tenn.....	1.5	1.1	6.2	4.8	33.4	34.2	7.8	6.8	22.3	23.4	3.1	3.6	10.4	10.9	15.0	15.2
Ala.....	2.9	2.6	4.6	5.7	35.5	33.0	8.4	6.8	19.9	20.9	3.0	3.8	8.6	9.2	15.1	18.6
Miss.....	1.0	1.1	5.6	4.4	28.1	25.9	8.5	7.1	23.8	24.9	2.6	3.0	9.5	10.7	20.9	20.8
W. S. C.:																
Ark.....	2.4	2.1	6.1	6.4	25.6	26.3	10.1	8.7	24.0	23.6	2.7	3.3	11.5	11.7	17.6	18.7
La.....	4.2	5.8	7.4	8.6	22.5	18.0	12.5	11.2	23.7	24.2	3.1	3.7	10.9	11.7	15.6	16.2
Okl.....	9.1	8.7	6.6	5.8	13.9	15.2	10.4	8.7	20.0	25.1	3.5	3.8	10.8	11.5	19.4	21.2
Texas.....	5.4	5.4	7.2	6.7	18.5	19.6	11.4	9.2	26.9	27.4	3.9	4.6	12.1	12.1	14.6	15.0
MT.:																
Mont.....	6.8	6.6	7.4	7.2	12.2	12.6	14.9	12.6	25.0	25.1	2.7	3.6	12.8	13.2	18.2	19.1
Idaho.....	4.6	3.4	8.4	6.9	16.8	17.1	12.2	11.0	25.1	25.3	3.1	3.4	10.7	13.0	19.1	19.9
Wyo.....	11.1	10.2	8.7	8.0	7.4	8.0	18.5	14.7	21.0	21.6	2.5	2.3	12.3	12.5	18.5	22.7
Colo.....	2.8	3.5	6.2	6.9	16.6	15.5	11.8	9.7	26.7	26.2	3.9	4.5	13.2	13.8	18.9	20.4
N. Mex.....	7.2	8.6	10.6	8.2	7.9	10.1	10.6	9.6	22.1	22.1	3.3	3.4	15.2	12.6	21.9	25.5
Ariz.....	7.0	6.3	7.6	8.2	10.2	14.9	11.5	8.2	26.1	25.6	3.2	4.1	12.7	12.7	21.7	20.6
Utah.....	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.3	15.4	15.5	11.2	9.2	23.4	23.4	3.2	4.2	10.6	11.3	23.4	23.4
Nev.....	5.6	4.7	9.3	8.1	5.6	5.8	14.5	10.5	20.3	20.9	1.9	3.5	22.2	27.9	20.3	18.6
Pac.:																
Wash.....	0.4	0.3	6.4	5.6	25.9	27.9	9.7	8.1	23.3	23.0	3.9	4.3	11.4	11.5	19.0	19.3
Oreg.....	0.2	0.2	5.9	4.8	31.1	29.3	10.8	10.0	23.1	23.9	3.4	3.8	10.8	11.9	14.7	17.8
Calif.....	1.0	0.8	7.0	6.1	23.7	27.7	9.4	8.2	24.4	22.5	4.7	4.9	13.2	13.3	16.6	16.3

1 Mining combined with service and miscellaneous.

2 Mining combined with contract construction.

3 Not strictly comparable with prior years.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Employment and Earnings*, annual supplement.

No. 266.—MARITAL STATUS OF WOMEN IN THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: 1940 TO 1957

[In thousands of persons 14 years and over. Figures for 1940 based on complete census revised for comparability with intercensal series. Data for 1944-1957 based on Current Population Survey; see Technical Note, p. 201. See also table 43]

MONTH AND YEAR	FEMALE LABOR FORCE (1,000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF LABOR FORCE				FEMALE LABOR FORCE AS PER- CENT OF FEMALE POPULA- TION, 14 AND OVER			
	Total	Single	Mar- ried	Wid- owed or divorced	Total	Single	Mar- ried	Wid- owed or divorced	Total	Single	Mar- ried	Wid- owed or divorced
March 1940....	13,840	6,710	5,040	2,090	100.0	48.5	36.4	15.1	27.4	48.1	16.7	32.0
April 1944.....	18,449	7,542	8,433	2,474	100.0	40.9	45.7	13.4	35.0	58.6	25.6	35.7
April 1947.....	16,323	6,181	7,545	2,597	100.0	37.9	46.2	15.9	29.8	51.2	21.4	34.6
April 1948.....	17,155	5,943	8,281	2,931	100.0	34.6	48.3	17.1	31.0	51.1	23.1	36.8
April 1949.....	17,167	5,682	8,739	2,746	100.0	33.1	50.9	16.0	30.7	50.9	23.6	35.1
March 1950....	17,795	5,621	9,273	2,901	100.0	31.6	52.1	16.3	31.4	50.5	24.8	36.0
April 1951.....	18,602	5,430	10,182	2,990	100.0	29.2	54.7	16.1	32.4	49.6	26.7	36.1
April 1952.....	18,812	5,532	10,350	2,930	100.0	29.4	55.0	15.6	32.4	50.0	26.8	35.3
April 1953.....	19,304	5,223	10,906	3,174	100.0	27.1	56.5	16.4	32.8	48.5	27.7	36.3
April 1954.....	19,726	5,412	11,209	3,105	100.0	27.4	56.8	15.7	33.1	49.0	28.1	36.0
April 1955.....	20,154	5,087	11,839	3,227	100.0	25.2	58.7	16.0	33.5	46.4	29.4	36.0
March 1956....	20,842	5,167	12,278	3,397	100.0	24.8	58.9	16.3	34.2	46.4	30.2	36.9
March 1957....	21,524	5,378	12,696	3,450	100.0	25.0	59.0	16.0	34.8	46.8	30.8	37.6

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-50.

No. 267.—WOMEN EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: 1950 TO 1957

[In thousands. As of October. Data for the two latest years are adjusted to 1st quarter 1956 benchmark levels indicated by data from Government social insurance programs, and are comparable with the series for earlier years]

INDUSTRY GROUP	1950		1955		1956		1957	
	Num- ber	Percent of total employ- ment	Num- ber	Percent of total employ- ment	Num- ber	Percent of total employ- ment	Num- ber	Percent of total employ- ment
Manufacturing.....	4,251	27	4,536	27	4,570	27	4,428	26
Durable goods.....	1,502	17	1,790	18	1,831	18	1,754	18
Ordnance and accessories.....	7	20	27	20	24	18	22	18
Lumber and wood products (except furni- ture).....	55	6	49	6	49	6	46	7
Furniture and fixtures.....	64	16	67	17	68	18	66	17
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	92	17	94	17	94	17	90	16
Primary metal industries.....	67	5	76	6	78	6	75	6
Fabricated metal products.....	202	19	221	19	209	18	200	18
Machinery (except electrical).....	196	14	229	14	241	14	228	14
Electrical machinery.....	384	39	478	40	497	40	483	39
Transportation equipment.....	133	10	221	12	236	13	225	12
Instruments and related products.....	93	35	117	36	121	35	116	35
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	210	41	210	41	215	40	203	40
Non-durable goods.....	2,749	38	2,746	38	2,740	38	2,674	38
Food and kindred products.....	438	27	440	27	454	27	423	27
Tobacco manufactures.....	71	59	73	59	66	59	59	57
Textile-mill products.....	583	43	473	43	456	43	434	44
Apparel and other finished textile products..	941	76	965	78	968	78	953	79
Paper and allied products.....	121	24	130	23	132	23	129	22
Printing, publishing, and allied industries...	201	27	233	28	243	28	242	28
Chemicals and allied products.....	125	18	148	18	150	18	153	18
Products of petroleum and coal.....	13	5	17	7	17	7	18	7
Rubber products.....	69	27	72	26	73	27	69	26
Leather and leather products.....	188	47	196	51	191	51	193	51

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Employment and Earnings*.

No. 268.—LABOR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN FEMALE POPULATION, BY MARITAL STATUS AND AGE: 1957

[In thousands of persons 14 years old and older. As of March. See headnote, table 254. Percent not shown where base is less than 150,000]

MARITAL STATUS AND AGE	Popula- tion	LABOR FORCE		MARITAL STATUS AND AGE	Popula- tion	LABOR FORCE	
		Num- ber	Percent of popu- lation			Num- ber	Percent of popu- lation
Total.....	61,863	21,524	34.8	Married, spouse present.....	38,940	11,529	29.6
14 to 19 years.....	7,117	1,893	26.6	14 to 19 years.....	803	193	24.0
14 to 17 years.....	4,806	861	17.6	14 to 17 years.....	208	25	12.0
18 and 19 years.....	2,221	1,032	46.5	18 and 19 years.....	595	167	28.1
20 to 24 years.....	5,324	2,389	44.9	20 to 24 years.....	3,357	1,013	30.2
25 to 34 years.....	12,060	4,180	34.6	25 to 34 years.....	10,032	2,723	27.1
35 to 44 years.....	11,844	5,015	42.3	35 to 44 years.....	9,779	3,487	35.7
45 to 64 years.....	17,582	7,156	40.7	45 to 64 years.....	12,216	3,930	32.2
65 years and over.....	7,927	891	11.2	65 years and over.....	2,753	174	6.3
Median age..... years.....	40.4	39.6	-----	Median age..... years.....	40.4	40.3	-----
Single.....	11,487	5,378	46.8	Other marital status.....	11,436	4,617	40.4
14 to 19 years.....	6,193	1,658	26.8	14 to 19 years.....	121	43	-----
14 to 17 years.....	4,645	827	17.8	20 to 24 years.....	422	224	53.1
18 and 19 years.....	1,548	831	53.7	25 to 34 years.....	934	580	62.1
20 to 24 years.....	1,545	1,153	74.6	35 to 44 years.....	1,308	908	69.4
25 to 34 years.....	1,103	877	79.5	45 to 64 years.....	4,113	2,303	56.0
35 to 44 years.....	757	620	81.9	65 years and over.....	4,538	560	12.3
45 to 64 years.....	1,253	914	72.9	Median age..... years.....	59.9	49.6	-----
65 years and over.....	636	156	24.5				
Median age..... years.....	19.4	24.5	-----				

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-50, No. 76.

No. 269.—FARM LABOR—HOURS OF WORK AND CASH WAGES OF HIRED FARM WORKERS, BY STATES: 1954

[Based on reports for a sample of farms]

STATE	EMPLOYED BY THE MONTH		EMPLOYED BY THE DAY		STATE	EMPLOYED BY THE MONTH		EMPLOYED BY THE DAY	
	Aver- age hours worked per month	Aver- age wage per month	Aver- age hours worked per day	Aver- age wage per day		Aver- age hours worked per month	Aver- age wage per month	Aver- age hours worked per day	Aver- age wage per day
U. S.....	231	\$162	8.8	\$5.13	S. Atlantic—Con.				
N. England.....	238	159	9.0	9.82	Va.....	223	127	8.8	4.68
Maine.....	216	137	9.5	11.13	W. Va.....	215	123	8.2	4.59
N. H.....	243	173	8.1	6.76	N. C.....	200	115	8.7	4.66
Vt.....	258	126	8.5	5.79	S. C.....	204	129	8.6	3.22
Mass.....	225	154	8.3	7.91	Ga.....	204	112	8.8	3.30
R. I.....	256	170	8.1	7.28	Fla.....	205	191	8.8	4.95
Conn.....	241	183	8.2	8.47	E. S. Central.....	199	118	8.8	4.13
M. Atlantic.....	237	144	8.4	6.28	Ky.....	216	126	8.7	5.18
N. Y.....	245	142	8.5	6.97	Tenn.....	209	114	8.8	3.74
N. J.....	231	180	8.6	7.29	Ala.....	168	106	8.6	3.50
Pa.....	231	135	8.4	5.64	Miss.....	203	124	8.9	3.80
E. N. Central.....	240	141	8.6	6.35	W. S. Central.....	218	145	8.9	4.83
Ohio.....	223	144	8.2	5.94	Ark.....	220	142	9.2	4.73
Ind.....	219	143	8.6	6.17	La.....	203	144	8.7	4.41
Ill.....	238	162	8.9	6.94	Okla.....	215	152	8.9	6.23
Mich.....	226	143	8.2	6.69	Tex.....	220	145	9.0	5.02
Wis.....	260	122	8.6	5.56	Mountain.....	239	187	9.1	7.41
W. N. Central.....	239	148	9.2	6.75	Mont.....	239	176	9.3	8.16
Minn.....	240	132	9.2	6.84	Idaho.....	242	209	9.0	8.97
Iowa.....	243	147	8.9	7.29	Wyo.....	249	179	8.8	6.84
Mo.....	221	139	9.1	5.36	Colo.....	237	184	9.4	7.42
N. Dak.....	247	156	9.8	7.15	N. Mex.....	227	152	9.0	5.57
S. Dak.....	239	149	9.5	6.73	Ariz.....	223	220	9.3	7.16
Nebr.....	239	163	9.1	7.25	Utah.....	238	199	8.3	7.08
Kans.....	232	162	9.3	8.01	Nev.....	237	184	8.6	6.98
S. Atlantic.....	215	135	8.7	4.11	Pacific.....	225	243	9.0	9.11
Del.....	209	150	8.5	6.28	Wash.....	226	219	9.5	10.15
Md.....	233	151	8.5	5.89	Oreg.....	228	199	8.8	8.30
					Calif.....	224	205	8.9	8.92

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Agriculture*; 1954, Vol. II.

## No. 270.—FARM EMPLOYMENT AND WAGE RATES: 1930 TO 1958

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series D 172-176 and E 61-68 for unrevised data]

YEAR OR MONTH	NUMBER OF WORKERS <sup>1</sup> (1,000)			FARM WAGE RATES <sup>2</sup>				Index of farm wage rates (1910-14 =100)
	Total	Family <sup>3</sup>	Hired <sup>4</sup>	Per month		Per day		
				With board	Without board	With board	Without board	
1930.....	12,497	9,307	3,190	37.50	48.00	1.80	2.15	175
1935.....	12,733	9,855	2,878	22.00	30.50	1.10	1.35	110
1940.....	10,979	8,300	2,679	27.50	37.50	1.30	1.60	131
1945.....	10,000	7,881	2,119	79.00	101.00	3.85	4.35	306
1948.....	10,363	8,026	2,337	99.00	124.00	4.80	5.40	445
1948 <sup>5</sup> .....				101.00	122.00	4.50	4.45	445
1949.....	9,964	7,712	2,252	99.00	121.00	4.45	4.45	430
1950.....	9,342	7,252	2,090	99.00	121.00	4.45	4.50	432
1951.....	8,985	6,997	1,988	113.00	137.00	5.00	5.00	481
1952.....	8,669	6,748	1,921	119.00	146.00	5.30	5.30	508
1953.....	8,580	6,645	1,935	122.00	151.00	5.40	5.30	517
1954.....	8,451	6,521	1,930	120.00	151.00	5.30	5.30	508
1955.....	8,237	6,341	1,896	123.00	154.00	5.40	5.30	519
1956.....	7,869	6,018	1,851	128.00	161.00	5.60	5.60	542
1957.....	7,649	5,807	1,842	133.00	168.00	5.80	5.80	560
1958, March.....	6,161	4,972	1,189	132.00	165.00	5.40	5.80	567

<sup>1</sup> Data are arithmetic means of monthly estimates of persons employed during last complete calendar week in each month ending at least one day before last of month.

<sup>2</sup> Weighted averages of wage rates as reported quarterly by crop reporters. U. S. estimates affected by importance of rates in particular regions; see table 272.

<sup>3</sup> Includes farm operators doing one or more hours of farm work and members of their families doing 15 hours or more of unpaid farm work during survey week.

<sup>4</sup> Includes all persons doing one or more hours of farm work for pay during survey week. Members of operators' families doing any farm work for cash wages are counted as hired workers.

<sup>5</sup> New series of wage rates began in 1948; for description of series, see *Farm Labor*, Dec. 1949.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; monthly report, *Farm Labor*.

## No. 271.—FARM EMPLOYMENT, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1940 TO 1957

[In thousands. Annual average number of persons employed during last full calendar week of each month]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION <sup>1</sup>	1940	1945	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Total workers.....	10,979	10,000	9,342	8,669	8,580	8,451	8,237	7,869	7,649
New England.....	235	225	179	169	174	176	168	170	168
Middle Atlantic.....	679	626	585	545	544	542	514	494	491
East North Central.....	1,604	1,471	1,400	1,332	1,319	1,307	1,261	1,225	1,204
West North Central.....	1,804	1,744	1,705	1,588	1,575	1,538	1,492	1,419	1,399
South Atlantic.....	2,110	1,880	1,708	1,574	1,519	1,520	1,472	1,387	1,336
East South Central.....	1,780	1,545	1,499	1,379	1,367	1,334	1,308	1,235	1,173
West South Central.....	1,662	1,397	1,231	1,087	1,091	1,058	1,053	972	931
Mountain.....	474	446	409	380	377	365	361	362	354
Pacific.....	631	666	626	615	614	611	608	605	593
Hired workers <sup>2</sup> .....	2,679	2,119	2,090	1,921	1,935	1,930	1,896	1,851	1,842
New England.....	75	65	56	55	59	60	58	60	61
Middle Atlantic.....	207	174	173	156	153	149	134	131	131
East North Central.....	319	214	208	194	190	195	184	179	179
West North Central.....	315	241	259	222	217	212	199	188	192
South Atlantic.....	488	358	374	351	348	359	354	348	349
East South Central.....	297	216	232	225	241	239	237	233	218
West South Central.....	504	375	338	282	292	287	301	285	284
Mountain.....	183	164	158	145	142	138	141	140	145
Pacific.....	291	312	292	291	293	291	288	287	283

<sup>1</sup> See table 264 for States comprising each division.

<sup>2</sup> Includes all persons doing one or more hours of farm work for pay during survey week. Members of operators' families doing any farm work for cash wages are counted as hired workers.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*.

## No. 272.—FARM WAGE RATES, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1950 TO 1957

[Some wage rates in certain geographic divisions not obtained because seldom used; U. S. rates included estimates for these divisions]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION <sup>1</sup>	ANNUAL AVERAGE						1957			
	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	Jan. 1	Apr. 1	July 1	Oct. 1
<b>Per month with board and room:</b>										
United States.....	\$98.00	\$122.00	\$120.00	\$123.00	\$129.00	\$133.00	\$133.00	\$129.00	\$132.00	\$134.00
New England.....	95.00	119.00	121.00	127.00	139.00	146.00	144.00	144.00	147.00	147.00
Middle Atlantic.....	93.00	119.00	117.00	120.00	126.00	132.00	128.00	131.00	133.00	133.00
East North Central.....	94.00	120.00	119.00	121.00	126.00	132.00	127.00	131.00	133.00	132.00
West North Central.....	101.00	123.00	123.00	124.00	126.00	131.00	122.00	130.00	134.00	132.00
Mountain.....	124.00	150.00	148.00	151.00	155.00	159.00	168.00	156.00	162.00	159.00
Pacific.....	149.00	178.00	179.00	185.00	191.00	201.00	194.00	194.00	200.00	209.00
<b>Per month with house:</b>										
United States.....	131.00	151.00	151.00	154.00	161.00	168.00	165.00	159.00	177.00	168.00
New England.....	128.00	150.00	152.00	170.00	181.00	191.00	189.00	190.00	192.00	191.00
Middle Atlantic.....	128.00	153.00	155.00	168.00	178.00	186.00	182.00	186.00	188.00	188.00
East North Central.....	120.00	158.00	158.00	160.00	168.00	177.00	172.00	177.00	177.00	177.00
West North Central.....	120.00	153.00	154.00	155.00	161.00	167.00	158.00	166.00	168.00	168.00
Mountain.....	156.00	191.00	191.00	200.00	205.00	211.00	214.00	212.00	210.00	209.00
Pacific.....	190.00	231.00	233.00	239.00	250.00	259.00	252.00	255.00	258.00	263.00
<b>Per week with board and room:</b>										
United States.....	23.50	29.00	29.00	29.75	31.50	33.00	31.75	32.25	34.25	33.75
New England.....	23.00	33.25	32.25	34.00	37.75	39.75	38.75	38.75	40.25	40.50
Middle Atlantic.....	25.25	31.75	31.25	32.00	33.50	35.25	34.50	35.00	36.50	35.25
<b>Per week without board or room:</b>										
United States.....	31.00	27.75	37.50	38.00	39.50	41.25	39.75	40.75	42.50	41.00
New England.....	36.25	45.25	46.00	49.25	51.50	53.25	51.75	52.75	53.50	54.25
Middle Atlantic.....	34.75	43.50	43.50	44.25	46.25	48.25	47.50	48.25	48.75	49.25
<b>Per day with board and room:</b>										
United States.....	4.45	5.40	5.30	5.40	5.60	5.80	5.60	5.30	5.20	5.30
East North Central.....	4.80	6.00	6.00	6.10	6.40	6.60	6.40	6.50	6.70	6.70
West North Central.....	5.30	6.50	6.50	6.60	6.70	6.90	6.20	6.50	7.00	6.90
<b>Per day with house:</b>										
United States.....	3.50	4.10	4.10	4.20	4.45	4.60	4.75	4.50	4.50	4.75
South Atlantic.....	3.35	4.10	4.10	4.10	4.40	4.55	4.70	4.60	4.45	4.55
East South Central.....	2.65	3.35	3.30	3.40	3.60	3.70	3.65	3.70	3.70	3.75
West South Central.....	2.95	4.70	4.70	4.80	5.10	5.30	5.10	5.00	5.20	5.30
<b>Per day without board or room:</b>										
United States.....	4.50	5.30	5.30	5.30	5.50	5.80	5.80	5.60	5.70	5.30
New England.....	6.40	7.90	8.00	8.30	8.80	9.20	8.80	9.00	9.10	9.50
Middle Atlantic.....	6.30	7.60	7.40	7.70	8.10	8.50	8.20	8.30	8.60	8.50
East North Central.....	6.00	7.40	7.40	7.60	8.00	8.30	8.10	8.20	8.30	8.30
West North Central.....	6.70	8.10	8.00	8.00	8.20	8.50	7.90	8.20	8.70	8.50
South Atlantic.....	3.95	4.80	4.70	4.80	5.10	5.30	5.50	5.40	5.20	5.30
East South Central.....	3.40	4.00	3.90	4.00	4.20	4.35	4.30	4.30	4.35	4.40
West South Central.....	4.55	5.30	5.40	5.40	5.70	5.80	5.70	5.60	5.80	6.10
Mountain.....	6.60	7.70	7.50	7.80	8.00	8.40	8.00	8.20	8.50	8.40
<b>Per hour with house:</b>										
United States.....	.82	.75	.74	.74	.77	.80	.72	.67	.88	.94
South Atlantic.....	.45	.55	.56	.58	.58	.60	.60	.59	(?)	(?)
East South Central.....	.40	.46	.45	.47	.49	.51	.50	.50	(?)	(?)
West South Central.....	.48	.56	.57	.58	.61	.63	.62	.59	(?)	(?)
Pacific.....	.86	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.03	1.05	1.07	1.08	1.08
<b>Per hour without board or room:</b>										
United States.....	.69	.82	.81	.82	.86	.88	.95	.92	.93	.84
New England.....	.83	1.02	1.01	1.03	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.13
Middle Atlantic.....	.81	.97	.96	.98	1.03	1.07	1.03	1.05	1.06	1.06
East North Central.....	.83	1.00	.99	1.01	1.04	1.06	1.04	1.05	1.06	1.06
West North Central.....	.86	1.01	.99	.99	1.01	1.02	.99	1.00	1.03	1.03
South Atlantic.....	.60	.61	.61	.62	.66	.66	.72	.70	.68	.68
East South Central.....	.46	.54	.53	.54	.59	.58	.59	.59	.57	.58
West South Central.....	.57	.66	.65	.66	.71	.73	.73	.70	.71	.74
Mountain.....	.82	.96	.92	.96	.96	1.00	.92	.97	1.02	1.09
Pacific.....	.92	1.08	1.07	1.09	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.15

<sup>1</sup> See table 264 for States comprising each division.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; monthly report, *Farm Labor*.

**No. 273.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS:  
1950 TO 1958**

[In thousands of persons 14 years old and over. As of April. See headnote, table 254]

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP AND CLASS OF WORKER	1950	1955	1956	1957 <sup>1</sup>	1958		
					Total	Male	Female
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP							
Employed, total	58,468	61,485	63,998	64,261	62,907	42,282	20,625
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4,457	5,448	6,053	6,400	6,998	4,413	2,584
Farmers and farm managers	4,506	3,793	3,682	3,881	3,138	3,012	126
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	6,379	6,018	6,295	6,754	6,675	5,619	1,057
Clerical and kindred workers	7,657	8,114	8,056	9,264	9,632	2,700	6,931
Sales workers	3,887	4,027	4,002	4,193	4,104	2,628	1,476
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7,500	8,349	8,490	8,702	8,449	8,230	220
Operatives and kindred workers	11,930	12,821	12,861	12,190	10,996	8,010	2,985
Private household workers	1,023	1,381	2,142	2,261	2,346	58	2,288
Service workers, except private household	4,773	5,205	5,309	5,393	5,500	2,640	2,854
Farm laborers and foremen	2,424	2,219	2,381	2,113	2,160	1,481	679
Laborers, except farm and mine	3,142	3,711	3,520	3,640	3,499	3,394	105
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed in agriculture	7,195	6,215	6,367	6,753	6,558	4,704	855
Wage and salary workers	1,348	1,368	1,324	1,322	1,415	1,233	182
Self-employed workers	4,564	3,756	3,806	3,334	3,166	3,028	137
Unpaid family workers	1,284	1,091	1,237	1,049	978	442	536
Employed in nonagricultural industries	51,473	55,470	57,603	58,508	57,349	37,578	19,770
Wage and salary workers	45,032	49,130	51,037	51,888	50,638	32,541	18,097
In private households	1,080	2,181	2,298	2,489	2,547	342	2,205
Government workers	6,165	6,981	6,919	7,204	7,575	4,531	3,044
Other wage and salary workers	36,808	39,997	41,820	42,195	40,516	27,668	12,848
Self-employed workers	5,050	5,781	6,005	6,017	6,140	4,977	1,163
Unpaid family workers	391	560	562	600	571	60	511

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, table 254.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-57.

**No. 274.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX: 1940 AND 1950**

[In thousands of persons 14 years old and over]

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP AND CLASS OF WORKER	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	1940	1950	1940	1950	1940	1950
Total	44,838	54,239	33,750	40,519	11,138	13,720
<b>MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP</b>						
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3,866	4,910	2,075	2,971	1,691	1,940
Farmers and farm managers	5,144	4,309	4,992	4,102	102	116
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	3,620	5,018	3,231	4,341	389	677
Clerical and kindred workers	4,371	6,895	2,013	2,603	2,358	4,293
Sales workers	3,072	3,927	2,261	2,697	811	1,230
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6,162	7,783	6,030	7,547	122	236
Operatives and kindred workers	8,062	11,140	6,032	8,120	2,030	3,020
Private household workers	2,063	1,406	114	73	1,949	1,333
Service workers, except private household	3,188	4,287	1,902	2,372	1,226	1,914
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and foremen	1,934	1,490	1,836	1,358	68	132
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	1,165	910	942	593	223	317
Laborers, except farm and mine	3,123	3,431	3,017	3,303	106	127
Occupation not reported	418	732	245	449	173	283
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>						
Private wage and salary workers	20,121	40,038	21,657	27,793	3,464	12,244
Government workers	3,567	5,496	2,256	3,466	1,311	2,030
Self-employed workers	9,738	9,591	8,319	8,024	939	967
Unpaid family workers	1,449	1,116	1,019	636	424	479

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. II, Part 1.



**No. 275.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, BY COLOR AND SEX: 1957 AND 1958**

(In thousands of persons 14 years old and over. See headnote, table 254)

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	MALE				FEMALE			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite	
	1957	March 1958	1957	March 1958	1957	March 1958	1957	March 1958
<b>Total</b> .....	50,537	51,105	5,510	5,581	55,328	55,873	6,270	6,244
Civilian labor force.....	41,428	41,072	4,454	4,437	49,217	49,228	2,852	2,772
Employed.....	39,909	39,016	4,080	3,751	48,381	48,132	2,641	2,423
Agriculture.....	4,350	3,846	678	581	896	547	280	99
Nonagricultural industries.....	35,559	35,170	3,402	3,170	47,484	47,585	2,361	2,323
Unemployed.....	1,519	1,056	374	686	836	1,096	211	349
Not in labor force.....	9,109	10,033	1,056	1,143	36,111	36,645	3,418	3,472

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-50 and P-57.

**No. 276.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY COLOR AND MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP: 1948 TO 1958**

(See headnote, table 254. Annual averages based on data for four quarterly months, January, April, July, and October. Occupation data not tabulated in other months)

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP	WHITE					NONWHITE				
	1948	1955	1956	1957	April 1958	1948	1955	1956	1957	April 1958
<b>Total</b> .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	7.2	9.8	10.1	10.7	11.9	2.4	3.5	3.3	3.6	4.3
Farmers and farm operators.....	7.8	6.0	5.7	5.2	5.1	8.5	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.1
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	11.6	11.1	11.0	11.2	11.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.5
Clerk and kindred workers.....	13.6	14.2	14.6	15.0	15.3	3.3	4.9	5.0	5.9	6.0
Sales workers.....	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	14.6	14.1	14.3	14.2	14.3	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.5
Operatives and kindred workers.....	21.0	20.2	19.5	19.1	17.2	20.1	20.9	21.5	20.9	20.1
Private household workers.....	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.3	15.6	14.8	14.8	14.9	16.3
Service workers except private household.....	6.4	7.2	7.4	7.5	7.7	14.7	16.8	17.4	17.1	18.0
Farm laborers and foremen.....	4.6	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.0	12.5	9.5	9.9	9.7	7.2
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	14.3	15.8	14.6	14.9	14.5

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-50, No. 56, and month.

**No. 277.—MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX: 1940 AND 1950**

(In thousands of persons 14 years old and over)

MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL		MALE		FEMALE	
	1940	1950	1940	1950	1940	1950
<b>Total</b> .....	44,555	55,239	33,759	40,519	11,123	14,720
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	8,496	7,006	8,008	6,412	489	593
Mining.....	914	929	903	906	11	23
Construction.....	2,075	3,440	2,039	3,342	36	98
Manufacturing.....	10,568	14,576	8,111	10,933	2,457	3,643
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	3,108	4,368	2,767	3,688	340	681
Wholesale and retail trade.....	7,546	10,548	6,518	8,999	2,028	3,549
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,472	1,916	1,016	1,136	456	780
Business and repair services.....	891	1,411	812	1,229	79	182
Personal services.....	3,975	3,489	1,137	1,159	2,838	2,330
Entertainment and recreation services.....	420	654	335	413	84	141
Professional and related services.....	3,290	4,674	1,424	1,967	1,866	2,718
Public administration.....	1,406	2,489	1,096	1,837	309	652
Industry not reported.....	728	840	451	500	277	341

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. II.

## No. 278.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX: 1950

[Persons 14 years old and over. "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified. For definition of "Employed," see text, p. 199]

OCCUPATION	Male	Female	OCCUPATION	Male	Female
<b>Total employed</b> .....	<b>49,510,176</b>	<b>18,715,164</b>	<b>Managers, officials, and proprietors, excluding farm</b> .....	<b>4,349,587</b>	<b>676,778</b>
<b>Professional, technical, and kindred workers</b> .....	<b>2,970,256</b>	<b>1,939,905</b>	Buyers and department heads, store.....	106,026	36,133
Accountants and auditors.....	220,799	55,060	Buyers and shippers, farm products.....	27,576	500
Actors and actresses.....	9,909	5,077	Conductors, railroad.....	56,359	332
Airplane pilots and navigators.....	13,535	186	Credit men.....	25,749	7,161
Architects.....	23,823	983	Floormen and floor managers, store.....	5,815	4,995
Artists and art teachers.....	47,907	29,566	Inspectors, public admin.....	53,039	2,266
Athletes.....	10,967	708	Federal public administration and postal service.....	26,018	832
Authors.....	9,592	6,059	State public administration.....	9,125	358
Chemists.....	66,982	7,451	Local public administration.....	18,496	1,076
Chiropractors.....	11,061	1,842	Managers and superintendents, building.....	43,331	22,365
Clergymen.....	160,664	6,777	Officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers, ship.....	36,975	1,129
College presidents, professors, and instructors (n. e. c.).....	95,770	28,907	Officials and administrators (n. e. c.), public admin.....	127,535	26,322
Dancers and dancing teachers.....	4,659	11,438	Federal public administration and postal service.....	44,205	5,315
Dentists.....	72,810	2,045	State public administration.....	30,336	2,798
Designers.....	28,517	10,203	Local public administration.....	62,994	18,309
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	1,341	21,059	Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.....	23,760	2,655
Draftsmen.....	118,298	8,370	Postmasters.....	22,032	16,668
Editors and reporters.....	60,730	28,896	Purchasing agents and buyers (n. e. c.).....	57,816	8,718
Engineers, tech. local.....	518,781	6,475	Managers, officials, and proprietors (n. e. c.)—salaried.....	1,573,614	212,749
Aeronautical.....	17,304	831	Construction.....	83,602	1,981
Chemical.....	31,393	629	Manufacturing.....	266,146	26,315
Civil.....	121,366	1,932	Transportation.....	92,419	3,426
Electrical.....	105,375	1,237	Telecommunications, and utilities and sanitary services.....	55,390	5,978
Industrial.....	39,760	450	Wholesale trade.....	148,097	5,995
Mechanical.....	109,583	576	Retail trade.....	435,359	78,478
Metallurgical, and metallurgists.....	11,099	241	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	89,384	12,321
Mining.....	10,658	109	General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	46,191	13,348
Not elsewhere classified.....	71,827	970	Apparel and accessories stores.....	28,483	13,519
Entertainers (n. e. c.).....	10,643	4,293	Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	25,048	2,530
Farm and home management advisors.....	6,310	6,032	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	54,510	1,912
Foresters and conservationists.....	25,297	830	Gasoline service stations.....	34,791	623
Funeral directors and embalmers.....	36,757	2,643	Eating and drinking places.....	49,337	19,403
Lawyers and judges.....	174,206	6,256	Hardware, farm implement, and building material retail.....	42,068	1,871
Librarians.....	6,303	49,927	Other retail trade.....	65,527	13,351
Musicians and music teachers.....	75,612	77,844	Banking and other finance.....	106,354	12,361
Natural scientists (n. e. c.).....	24,229	5,839	Insurance and real estate.....	58,568	11,574
Nurses, professional.....	9,613	385,921	Business services.....	22,596	5,068
Nurses, student professional.....	1,572	74,574	Automobile repair services and garages.....	23,329	400
Optometrists.....	13,758	838	Miscellaneous repair services.....	4,103	227
Osteopaths.....	4,366	783	Personal services.....	43,270	21,737
Personnel and labor relations workers.....	37,070	15,016	All other industries (incl. not reported).....	114,379	37,309
Pharmacists.....	80,855	7,261	Managers, officials, and proprietors (n. e. c.)—self-employed.....	3,161,961	336,435
Photographers.....	43,401	9,686	Construction.....	196,857	3,844
Physicians and surgeons.....	180,233	11,714	Manufacturing.....	222,977	14,491
Radio operators.....	14,429	1,492	Transportation.....	48,877	2,402
Recreation and group workers.....	9,353	6,693	Telecommunications, and utilities and sanitary services.....	5,467	346
Religious workers.....	12,593	28,836	Wholesale trade.....	170,574	7,364
Social and welfare workers, except group.....	23,263	52,224	Retail trade.....	1,172,865	241,801
Social scientists.....	23,828	11,373	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing.....	326,907	71,078
Sports instructors and officials.....	33,854	11,133	General merchandise and five and ten cent stores.....	61,169	14,029
Surveyors.....	24,875	946			
Teachers (n. e. c.).....	265,009	634,996			
Technicians, medical and dental.....	33,052	43,271			
Technicians, testing.....	58,707	16,800			
Technicians (n. e. c.).....	22,639	4,243			
Therapists and healers (n. e. c.).....	12,347	12,077			
Veterinarians.....	12,547	832			
Professional, technical, and kindred workers (n. e. c.).....	92,552	21,771			
<b>Farmers and farm managers</b> .....	<b>4,189,882</b>	<b>116,371</b>			
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	4,157,234	114,179			
Farm managers.....	32,648	2,192			

## No. 278.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX: 1950—Continued

OCCUPATION	Male	Female	OCCUPATION	Male	Female
<b>Managers, etc.—Con.</b>			<b>Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....</b>	<b>7,537,015</b>	<b>235,544</b>
Managers, officials, and proprietors (n. e. c.)—self-employed—Continued			Bakers.....	105,790	14,007
Retail trade—Continued			Blacksmiths.....	43,296	200
Apparel and accessories stores.....	58,798	25,878	Boilermakers.....	35,178	318
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	62,565	5,586	Bookbinders.....	13,684	17,487
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	58,377	1,531	Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters.....	164,399	924
Gasoline service stations.....	141,088	5,416	Cabinetmakers.....	72,234	1,064
Eating and drinking places.....	212,771	75,831	Carpenters.....	907,728	4,809
Hardware, farm implement, and building material retail.....	80,738	4,182	Cement and concrete finishers.....	29,293	185
Other retail trade.....	150,572	38,030	Compositors and typesetters.....	164,305	11,077
Banking and other finance.....	20,883	1,029	Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	103,188	777
Insurance and real estate.....	38,963	5,589	Decorators and window dressers.....	30,339	13,008
Business services.....	29,065	4,766	Electricians.....	307,013	2,217
Automobile repair services and garages.....	59,030	1,069	Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	11,217	435
Miscellaneous repair services.....	28,278	1,310	Engravers, except photoengravers.....	8,499	1,335
Personal services.....	104,980	39,293	Excavating, grading, and road machinery operators.....	104,853	498
All other industries (incl. not reported).....	83,148	14,221	Foremen (n. e. c.).....	775,114	67,965
<b>Clerical and kindred workers.....</b>	<b>2,602,610</b>	<b>4,291,764</b>	Construction.....	58,316	267
Agents (n. e. c.).....	104,981	19,296	Manufacturing.....	460,302	50,343
Attendants and assistants, library.....	2,160	9,085	Metal industries.....	81,581	1,726
Attendants, physician's and dentist's office.....	2,028	38,783	Machinery, including electrical.....	75,469	4,739
Baggage men, transportation.....	7,762	153	Transportation equipment.....	49,085	851
Bank tellers.....	35,333	28,648	Other durable goods.....	69,897	5,611
Bookkeepers.....	164,748	556,229	Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	47,922	21,036
Cashiers.....	42,842	183,666	Other nondurable goods (incl. not spec. mfg.).....	136,348	16,398
Collectors, bill and account.....	19,918	3,450	Railroads and railway express service.....	53,685	347
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle.....	27,217	3,544	Transportation, exc. railroad.....	19,585	235
Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	18,409	279	Telecommunications, and utilities and sanitary serv.....	39,227	985
Mail carriers.....	161,702	3,480	Other industries (incl. not reported).....	143,999	15,879
Messengers and office boys.....	45,289	10,098	Forgemen and hammermen.....	12,864	260
Office machine operators.....	25,149	116,917	Furriers.....	9,429	1,585
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	264,608	19,883	Glassblowers.....	9,059	324
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	83,390	1,501,060	Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers.....	17,496	255
Telegraph messengers.....	5,427	751	Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber.....	16,461	736
Telegraph operators.....	26,891	7,440	Inspectors (n. e. c.).....	89,062	6,725
Telephone operators.....	16,165	341,708	Construction.....	7,949	84
Ticket, station, and express agents.....	51,634	7,856	Railroads and railway express service.....	36,624	159
Clerical and kindred workers (n. e. c.).....	1,489,988	1,439,710	Transport exc. r. r., communication, and other public utilities.....	11,975	485
<b>Sales workers.....</b>	<b>2,594,784</b>	<b>1,329,724</b>	Other industries (incl. not reported).....	82,614	5,997
Advertising agents and salesmen.....	27,813	4,572	Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	43,226	2,461
Auctioneers.....	4,826	454	Job setters, metal.....	24,147	300
Demonstrators.....	2,415	10,950	Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, and power.....	267,752	4,935
Hucksters and peddlers.....	18,871	3,079	Locomotive engineers.....	72,412	430
Insurance agents and brokers.....	278,120	25,913	Locomotive firemen.....	53,944	198
Newsboys.....	92,801	3,867	Loom fixers.....	29,963	340
Real estate agents and brokers.....	120,325	20,277	Machinists.....	506,095	8,180
Stock and bond salesmen.....	9,886	1,086	Mechanics and repairmen.....	1,665,514	20,951
Salesmen and sales clerks (n. e. c.).....	2,042,229	1,259,526	Airplane.....	89,587	1,147
Manufacturing.....	298,271	22,452	Automobile.....	646,525	4,082
Wholesale trade.....	391,787	15,062	Office machine.....	15,657	239
Retail trade.....	1,253,109	1,192,323	Radio and television.....	72,794	2,067
Other industries (incl. not reported).....	99,092	29,089	Railroad and car shop.....	47,352	223
			Not elsewhere classified.....	833,719	12,346

## No. 278.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX: 1950—Continued

OCCUPATION	Male	Female	OCCUPATION	Male	Female
<b>Craftsmen, etc.—Con.</b>			<b>Operatives, etc.—Con.</b>		
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc...	9,534	67	Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction...	102,150	453
Millwrights	57,705	241	Mine operatives and laborers (n. e. c.)—Continued		
Molders, metal	59,879	667	Mining and quarrying, except fuel	105,736	2,948
Motion picture projectionists	25,625	483	Motormen, mine, factory, logging camp, etc	23,637	214
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers	16,643	2,518	Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway	26,100	350
Painters, construction and maintenance	381,994	8,091	Others and greasers, except auto	57,842	934
Paperhangers	17,994	2,941	Painters, except construction and maintenance	103,325	13,354
Pattern and model makers, except paper	34,063	1,204	Photographic process workers	15,530	12,463
Photoengravers and lithographers	27,449	1,062	Power station operators	20,642	829
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen	7,478	266	Sailors and deck hands	39,533	754
Plasterers	59,819	492	Sawyers	91,835	1,887
Plumbers and pipe fitters	275,892	1,972	Spinners, textile	20,239	60,589
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	46,996	2,126	Stationary firemen	120,742	1,105
Rollers and roll hands, metal	29,700	630	Switchmen, railroad	60,837	476
Roofers and slaters	44,126	237	Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	198,691	3,400
Shoemakers and repairers, except factory	54,909	2,149	Truck and tractor drivers	1,321,131	8,051
Stationary engineers	212,504	1,434	Weavers, textile	59,316	38,803
Stone cutters and stone carvers	8,477	226	Welders and flame-cutters	250,890	9,415
Structural metal workers	48,963	267			
Tailors and tailresses	66,435	16,048	Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.)	3,741,370	2,378,212
Tinsmiths, coppermiths, and sheet metal workers	121,600	1,163	Manufacturing	3,190,617	2,214,299
Toolmakers, and die makers and setters	151,587	1,059	Durable goods	1,772,109	634,360
Upholsterers	55,942	5,219	Sawmills, planing mills, and misc. wood products	169,200	15,623
Craftsmen and kindred workers (n. e. c.)	68,385	1,124	Furniture and fixtures	97,561	26,255
<b>Members of the Armed Forces</b>			Stone, clay, and glass products	135,397	40,815
<b>Operatives and kindred workers</b>	<b>3,127,433</b>	<b>3,613,787</b>	Metal industries	431,352	91,867
Apprentices	112,053	3,168	Machinery, exc. electrical	282,084	61,327
Auto mechanics	3,546	147	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	154,615	179,946
Bricklayers and masons	6,122	23	Transportation equipment	361,247	66,097
Carpenters	9,890	82	Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	39,371	35,161
Electricians	8,776	78	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	102,282	111,309
Machinists and toolmakers	15,126	159	Nondurable goods	1,397,664	1,562,915
Mechanics, except auto	5,632	460	Food and kindred products	303,469	186,337
Plumbers and pipe fitters	11,387	533	Tobacco manufactures	18,455	43,200
Building trades (n. e. c.)	3,967	30	Textile mill products	310,295	354,786
Metalworking trades (n. e. c.)	6,551	71	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	156,496	655,251
Printing trades	14,817	293	Paper and allied products	147,559	70,829
Other specified trades	12,130	472	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	41,799	33,136
Trade not specified	13,919	721	Chemicals and allied products	141,858	41,402
Asbestos and insulation workers	14,791	405	Petroleum and coal products	51,206	1,416
Attendants, auto service and parking	229,381	6,653	Rubber products	82,835	36,259
Blasters and powdermen	10,818	91	Leather and leather products	143,690	140,199
Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers	7,901	203	Not specified manufacturing industries	19,744	17,714
Brakemen, railroad	78,123	304	Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not reported)	550,853	163,223
Bus drivers	150,056	4,931	Construction	62,633	1,267
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	6,759	163	Railroads and railway express service	89,097	1,154
Conductors, bus and street railway	11,073	208	Transportation, except railroad	29,744	4,590
Delivery men and route men	234,281	4,270	Telecommunications, and utilities and sanitary services	46,516	1,244
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	3,809	134,310	Wholesale and retail trade	176,554	107,834
Dyers	23,167	1,043	Business and repair services	42,996	6,631
Files, grinders, and polishers, metal	141,021	6,703	Personal services	3,699	11,168
Fruit, nut, and vegetable graders and packers, exc. factory	11,451	17,294	Public administration	44,077	6,207
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	54,153	1,239	All other industries (incl. not reported)	49,537	20,968
Heaters, metal	8,854	416			
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives	140,302	287,533			
Meat cutters, except slaughter and packing house	167,163	3,471			
Milliners	1,305	11,034			
Mine operatives and laborers (n. e. c.)	508,694	4,713			
Coal mining	360,789	1,313			

## No. 278.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY SEX: 1950—Continued

OCCUPATION	Male	Female	OCCUPATION	Male	Female
<b>Private household workers</b>	<b>73, 154</b>	<b>1, 334, 310</b>	<b>Laborers, except farm and mine</b>	<b>3, 299, 253</b>	<b>124, 979</b>
Housekeepers, private household	5, 258	134, 453	Fishermen and oystermen	65, 572	909
Living in	567	52, 168	Garage laborers, car washers and greasers	62, 539	2, 223
Living out	4, 691	82, 265	Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	142, 227	3, 292
Laundresses, private household	2, 203	68, 978	Longshoremen and stevedores	62, 003	666
Living in	5	638	Lumbermen, raftmen, and wood choppers	170, 495	1, 580
Living out	2, 198	68, 340	Teamsters	20, 861	314
Private household workers (n. e. c.)	65, 695	1, 130, 879	Laborers (n. e. c.)	2, 765, 248	117, 935
Living in	11, 952	150, 190	Manufacturing	1, 023, 986	67, 484
Living out	53, 743	980, 689	Durable goods	658, 616	29, 621
<b>Service workers, except private household</b>	<b>1, 273, 419</b>	<b>1, 914, 293</b>	Sawmills, planing mills, and misc. wood products	152, 276	3, 906
Attendants, hospital and other institution	83, 117	121, 261	Furniture and fixtures	18, 331	1, 405
Attendants, professional and personal service (n. e. c.)	16, 014	31, 587	Stone, clay, and glass products	74, 662	2, 047
Attendants, recreation and amusement	54, 070	4, 756	Metal industries	265, 548	8, 017
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	192, 595	189, 870	Machinery, exc. electrical	51, 416	1, 979
Bartenders	180, 038	13, 431	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	24, 640	4, 901
Boarding and lodging housekeepers	7, 793	21, 052	Transportation equip	63, 481	2, 639
Bootblacks	13, 376	466	Professional and photographic equipment and watches	2, 622	755
Charwomen and cleaners	47, 196	72, 116	Misc manufacturing industries	12, 642	2, 953
Cooks, except private household	192, 340	242, 422	Nondurable goods	359, 337	36, 812
Counter and fountain workers	42, 120	44, 423	Food and kindred prod.	130, 616	10, 838
Elevator operators	82, 160	26, 929	Tobacco manufactures	5, 417	1, 687
Firemen, fire protection	109, 416	444	Textile mill products	51, 813	5, 263
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	231, 967	5, 216	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	6, 510	2, 367
Housekeepers and stewards, except private household	22, 924	62, 904	Paper and allied products	40, 946	2, 107
Janitors and sextons	401, 327	53, 196	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9, 963	1, 179
Marshals and constables	6, 312	182	Chemical and allied prod.	60, 626	2, 667
Midwives	268	1, 391	Petroleum and coal products	28, 677	307
Policemen and detectives	168, 663	3, 601	Rubber products	13, 893	2, 110
Government	169, 969	2, 368	Leather and leather products	10, 976	2, 700
Private	18, 694	1, 123	Not specified manufacturing industries	8, 031	1, 021
Porters	158, 261	2, 630	Nonmanufacturing industries (incl. not reported)	1, 741, 280	60, 481
Practical nurses	5, 598	130, 204	Construction	649, 241	6, 045
Sheriffs and bailiffs	17, 710	755	Railroads and railway express service	256, 389	6, 494
Ushers, recreation and amusement	16, 430	7, 836	Transportation, except railroad	102, 188	2, 124
Waiters and waitresses	119, 263	645, 565	Telecommunications, and utilities and sanitary services	124, 182	1, 528
Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders	11, 044	457	Wholesale and retail trade	295, 263	16, 964
Service workers, except private household (n. e. c.)	194, 372	310, 601	Business and repair services	12, 864	587
<b>Farm laborers and foremen</b>	<b>1, 950, 458</b>	<b>449, 138</b>	Personal services	65, 628	6, 183
Farm foremen	16, 296	446	Public administration	95, 693	2, 602
Farm laborers, wage workers	1, 333, 270	130, 327	All other industries (incl. not reported)	139, 762	9, 074
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	602, 778	317, 578	Occupation not reported	453, 229	282, 292
Farm service laborers, self-employed	8, 115	985			

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Population: 1950, Vol. II.

**No. 279.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY STATES: 1960**

STATE	Total employed	MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP							
		Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, exc. farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Crafts-men, fore-men, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Private house-hold workers
<b>U. S.</b>	<b>66,239,449</b>	<b>4,910,208</b>	<b>4,308,535</b>	<b>5,018,836</b>	<b>6,895,323</b>	<b>3,928,816</b>	<b>7,782,990</b>	<b>11,140,214</b>	<b>1,487,817</b>
<b>Regions:</b>									
Northeast	16,449,373	1,502,907	279,056	1,471,201	2,262,323	1,106,302	2,300,493	3,719,082	321,842
N. Central	17,226,004	1,437,267	1,638,834	1,450,900	2,148,018	1,208,104	2,474,676	3,418,863	285,610
South	16,498,080	1,235,687	2,014,070	1,326,817	1,586,335	1,053,339	1,906,078	2,951,880	602,978
West	7,065,523	734,387	376,575	709,118	908,649	661,961	1,040,843	1,050,369	137,467
<b>N. E.</b>	<b>3,611,310</b>	<b>245,235</b>	<b>65,804</b>	<b>318,865</b>	<b>488,972</b>	<b>258,582</b>	<b>550,588</b>	<b>968,608</b>	<b>64,969</b>
Maine	312,326	23,684	16,867	27,177	29,374	31,249	40,806	79,214	7,005
N. H.	202,681	16,437	7,280	17,222	20,314	12,960	29,191	61,966	4,003
Vt.	137,277	11,749	13,548	11,796	13,900	8,140	17,638	25,982	4,333
Mass.	1,626,707	187,275	14,423	161,086	270,006	139,237	276,934	478,347	29,484
R. I.	304,512	24,164	1,941	25,879	38,511	20,915	47,438	100,386	4,145
Conn.	827,807	81,926	11,255	75,415	118,867	56,055	138,021	220,113	15,999
<b>M. A.</b>	<b>11,838,062</b>	<b>1,187,732</b>	<b>212,752</b>	<b>1,162,636</b>	<b>1,763,351</b>	<b>847,816</b>	<b>1,749,906</b>	<b>2,753,074</b>	<b>256,873</b>
N. Y.	5,944,261	629,350	97,861	648,097	961,524	441,860	816,059	1,233,293	140,206
N. J.	1,962,632	198,887	21,834	200,765	293,034	182,422	311,033	473,730	40,648
Pa.	3,931,169	329,495	94,357	303,704	488,773	273,528	622,813	1,046,045	75,889
<b>E. N. C.</b>	<b>11,872,965</b>	<b>1,006,134</b>	<b>712,815</b>	<b>985,228</b>	<b>1,656,191</b>	<b>830,627</b>	<b>1,845,371</b>	<b>2,695,295</b>	<b>197,609</b>
Ohio	2,009,605	203,909	145,180	263,254	394,279	228,503	505,204	704,817	56,802
Ind.	1,518,442	115,612	126,673	119,759	170,795	101,616	233,144	352,838	26,170
Ill.	3,546,051	318,046	173,318	315,459	651,215	247,903	528,707	747,559	84,802
Mich.	2,393,574	202,723	113,410	189,498	294,244	167,961	392,064	619,126	40,126
Wis.	1,855,283	107,844	154,434	107,258	145,638	89,614	186,262	271,266	19,730
<b>W. N. C.</b>	<b>5,352,849</b>	<b>429,133</b>	<b>925,619</b>	<b>465,672</b>	<b>591,835</b>	<b>374,477</b>	<b>629,365</b>	<b>723,568</b>	<b>87,701</b>
Minn.	1,143,572	96,799	171,070	100,096	186,156	81,213	141,903	158,260	17,592
Iowa	1,002,180	76,658	196,938	83,671	97,427	70,269	113,281	129,588	16,263
Mo.	1,521,817	117,783	191,143	132,747	195,693	110,748	183,202	263,961	28,149
N. Dak.	222,542	16,527	67,782	18,265	16,064	12,881	18,946	13,616	2,602
S. Dak.	242,268	18,590	67,787	20,719	18,156	14,589	22,061	18,989	3,136
Nebr.	511,649	41,015	107,830	44,129	52,995	35,164	55,945	51,112	7,265
Kans.	707,021	69,791	120,369	66,055	75,334	49,679	93,935	87,951	11,704
<b>S. A.</b>	<b>7,666,883</b>	<b>684,298</b>	<b>782,714</b>	<b>596,027</b>	<b>786,027</b>	<b>486,636</b>	<b>929,564</b>	<b>1,546,628</b>	<b>333,967</b>
Del.	129,037	13,227	5,959	10,809	16,038	7,454	19,798	23,547	4,802
Md.	894,775	89,107	27,740	78,826	128,030	63,154	142,610	169,089	31,453
D. C.	373,490	51,020	150	26,717	109,135	21,247	39,256	36,102	18,561
Va.	1,150,164	94,090	102,067	89,230	128,273	72,872	152,294	223,106	43,999
W. Va.	629,167	45,701	37,225	46,416	52,858	38,974	90,506	194,605	12,078
N. C.	1,463,352	86,427	226,531	93,930	97,600	85,030	132,536	351,063	55,943
S. C.	755,378	44,656	105,491	44,325	43,593	41,808	74,745	172,371	40,390
Ge.	1,254,935	78,096	157,318	89,638	106,965	76,577	129,420	248,412	74,890
Fla.	1,009,615	81,374	40,248	116,236	102,475	80,520	132,429	134,313	52,351
<b>E. S. C.</b>	<b>3,838,789</b>	<b>247,316</b>	<b>715,768</b>	<b>261,865</b>	<b>296,674</b>	<b>218,062</b>	<b>406,561</b>	<b>684,738</b>	<b>152,196</b>
Ky.	954,986	59,816	171,002	67,138	80,748	55,675	110,388	189,889	22,992
Tenn.	1,135,646	81,256	176,123	81,461	102,130	71,523	133,657	214,807	40,972
Ala.	1,031,306	64,822	160,813	69,841	75,321	57,839	110,963	194,990	55,006
Miss.	716,851	41,823	206,640	43,425	38,475	33,015	53,613	85,052	33,236
<b>W. S. C.</b>	<b>5,903,358</b>	<b>403,973</b>	<b>536,588</b>	<b>468,925</b>	<b>504,634</b>	<b>348,651</b>	<b>628,853</b>	<b>720,514</b>	<b>176,878</b>
Ark.	615,796	37,456	143,628	47,114	39,700	85,215	57,792	79,113	17,719
La.	675,008	69,879	99,781	74,110	85,530	56,175	100,922	131,539	43,684
Okl.	753,511	69,565	109,958	74,406	81,064	64,111	98,445	97,737	16,756
Tex.	2,758,443	227,134	252,223	273,295	296,400	203,150	371,094	412,125	98,712
<b>Mt.</b>	<b>1,746,673</b>	<b>168,222</b>	<b>180,015</b>	<b>177,423</b>	<b>188,547</b>	<b>119,686</b>	<b>235,332</b>	<b>237,966</b>	<b>39,519</b>
Mont.	218,490	19,126	34,335	20,733	20,630	13,520	26,437	26,399	2,719
Idaho	205,993	16,334	30,118	19,173	17,518	13,452	25,431	25,262	3,167
Wyo.	107,830	10,049	12,230	10,649	9,994	5,829	15,102	15,945	1,454
Colo.	476,644	50,985	43,463	49,665	60,736	36,145	62,975	62,817	8,268
N. Mex.	206,544	20,929	20,950	20,897	19,120	12,355	27,841	27,038	4,859
Ariz.	238,995	23,292	12,670	26,542	24,003	17,504	32,139	35,497	6,125
Utah	228,866	22,384	18,223	22,170	29,651	17,298	36,506	36,383	2,811
Neu.	63,635	6,023	2,999	7,594	6,890	3,563	8,901	8,625	1,096
<b>Pac.</b>	<b>5,312,856</b>	<b>566,165</b>	<b>196,580</b>	<b>591,685</b>	<b>720,102</b>	<b>442,295</b>	<b>806,511</b>	<b>812,423</b>	<b>196,966</b>
Wash.	840,062	83,310	45,719	86,667	104,877	65,158	132,665	125,032	13,786
Oreg.	576,510	50,309	39,972	63,112	65,096	43,090	78,305	88,853	9,976
Calif.	2,902,278	432,546	110,899	441,916	550,129	334,041	594,341	598,538	93,206



**No. 279.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP AND CLASS OF WORKER OF EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY STATES 1950—Continued**

STATE	MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP—Continued					CLASS OF WORKER			
	Service workers, except private household	Farm laborers, unpaid family workers	Farm laborers, except unpaid, and foremen	Laborers, except farm and mine	Occupation not reported	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
<b>U. S.</b>	<b>4,366,528</b>	<b>916,358</b>	<b>1,469,997</b>	<b>3,436,881</b>	<b>732,136</b>	<b>60,637,668</b>	<b>6,494,690</b>	<b>9,891,482</b>	<b>1,114,609</b>
<b>Regions:</b>									
Northeast	1,241,841	42,742	160,028	878,741	172,684	12,190,693	1,391,813	1,777,722	80,144
N. Central	1,287,524	325,925	365,895	949,245	238,145	12,203,976	1,451,379	8,180,396	390,163
South	1,163,164	482,180	689,892	1,146,763	289,717	10,776,944	1,752,520	3,416,653	550,523
West	613,999	69,561	274,092	456,832	81,610	4,857,056	899,978	1,214,711	98,779
<b>N. E.</b>	<b>270,536</b>	<b>7,379</b>	<b>45,796</b>	<b>191,863</b>	<b>37,809</b>	<b>2,863,789</b>	<b>335,874</b>	<b>396,492</b>	<b>18,154</b>
Maine	19,746	1,688	9,530	31,768	4,168	226,216	29,392	53,598	3,120
N. H.	13,744	794	4,317	12,460	1,967	154,023	19,413	27,657	1,585
Vt.	9,371	2,508	8,543	8,189	1,093	94,029	12,416	27,742	3,090
Mass.	161,417	1,148	12,784	88,155	16,411	1,466,323	186,496	169,978	3,911
R. I.	21,576	142	1,651	14,148	3,619	246,569	27,524	29,650	769
Conn.	54,676	1,102	8,881	37,146	9,751	676,630	60,633	87,808	2,676
<b>M. A.</b>	<b>971,311</b>	<b>36,363</b>	<b>114,322</b>	<b>686,878</b>	<b>136,665</b>	<b>9,335,904</b>	<b>1,635,839</b>	<b>1,381,229</b>	<b>64,996</b>
N. Y.	548,444	14,002	51,560	272,338	99,967	4,602,746	579,826	733,811	27,676
N. J.	139,304	3,628	19,017	108,806	20,036	1,569,969	161,720	222,126	8,816
Pa.	283,563	17,833	43,745	306,332	45,032	3,163,189	314,393	425,293	28,204
<b>E. N. C.</b>	<b>909,833</b>	<b>129,799</b>	<b>183,849</b>	<b>667,973</b>	<b>150,821</b>	<b>8,996,924</b>	<b>967,266</b>	<b>1,739,138</b>	<b>167,688</b>
Ohio	230,953	22,765	37,405	183,651	37,793	2,368,196	258,679	401,723	31,007
Ind.	109,417	16,533	28,666	94,882	22,637	1,121,609	117,385	258,068	21,410
Ill.	292,635	20,009	61,270	201,458	43,580	2,744,716	284,856	466,653	30,626
Mich.	182,296	16,646	25,796	119,216	30,436	1,850,979	201,026	318,291	23,276
Wis.	94,530	53,756	40,710	67,866	16,375	913,425	106,310	276,883	61,166
<b>W. N. C.</b>	<b>377,661</b>	<b>194,216</b>	<b>182,046</b>	<b>282,172</b>	<b>87,324</b>	<b>3,266,062</b>	<b>484,174</b>	<b>1,441,268</b>	<b>222,466</b>
Minn.	85,390	49,618	34,495	54,982	13,346	709,442	102,029	277,764	54,637
Iowa	66,589	37,297	44,506	59,261	17,508	574,394	85,982	299,500	42,354
Mo.	111,880	33,743	36,707	87,060	28,001	1,023,810	124,628	333,566	49,413
N. Dak.	14,062	17,161	13,612	8,577	3,507	96,967	21,761	86,424	18,390
S. Dak.	15,023	16,386	14,017	10,336	3,489	106,779	26,254	92,106	17,129
Nebr.	35,711	21,466	20,233	28,689	10,204	278,466	50,287	158,774	24,123
Kans.	49,026	21,645	18,676	42,377	11,269	415,694	73,383	198,124	28,420
<b>S. A.</b>	<b>531,307</b>	<b>212,194</b>	<b>301,112</b>	<b>535,476</b>	<b>109,614</b>	<b>6,199,096</b>	<b>916,671</b>	<b>1,308,339</b>	<b>236,463</b>
Del.	8,931	502	4,165	9,447	1,968	90,267	10,146	16,405	619
Md.	68,783	4,245	20,387	65,761	11,590	657,135	129,278	101,477	6,886
D. C.	48,560	27	247	20,400	5,078	199,648	150,861	22,428	553
Va.	75,746	16,066	46,550	88,125	17,156	770,437	173,525	187,201	19,001
W. Va.	36,686	9,257	13,928	40,226	9,096	480,913	52,760	82,817	11,677
N. C.	77,339	74,511	55,978	84,614	21,770	941,386	112,626	330,113	79,227
S. C.	37,653	48,864	40,668	50,709	10,145	489,863	61,894	162,213	51,406
Ge.	79,434	49,942	54,177	94,548	18,120	839,631	111,622	249,291	54,291
Fla.	98,186	8,760	67,012	81,647	14,069	720,810	107,969	166,394	14,442
<b>E. S. C.</b>	<b>232,063</b>	<b>164,608</b>	<b>151,442</b>	<b>246,648</b>	<b>59,866</b>	<b>2,318,852</b>	<b>338,063</b>	<b>1,002,689</b>	<b>179,186</b>
Ky.	58,522	32,425	39,146	51,691	14,595	594,129	74,141	250,511	36,205
Tenn.	77,325	30,520	37,812	69,011	18,949	729,034	107,379	265,020	34,213
Ala.	60,142	49,194	38,114	78,789	15,532	649,239	97,635	231,112	53,220
Miss.	36,064	52,469	36,370	47,157	9,620	346,350	58,908	256,046	65,647
<b>W. S. C.</b>	<b>379,804</b>	<b>106,328</b>	<b>235,338</b>	<b>363,640</b>	<b>71,237</b>	<b>3,259,062</b>	<b>603,786</b>	<b>1,107,625</b>	<b>132,946</b>
Ark.	34,917	26,254	40,271	46,119	10,499	332,832	52,370	200,673	30,021
La.	70,186	20,216	37,302	84,291	11,994	594,325	89,209	166,062	24,012
Okla.	66,587	19,644	22,263	41,060	12,121	441,795	92,414	194,662	24,640
Tex.	218,121	39,314	136,502	192,150	36,623	1,890,050	269,793	544,826	64,272
<b>W.</b>	<b>159,246</b>	<b>33,328</b>	<b>90,163</b>	<b>116,116</b>	<b>25,111</b>	<b>1,095,236</b>	<b>221,367</b>	<b>374,923</b>	<b>43,147</b>
Mont.	18,567	5,333	13,700	13,825	3,146	129,420	25,295	57,316	6,429
Idaho	15,360	6,219	11,994	13,310	2,645	117,183	21,907	69,194	7,709
Wyo.	8,772	2,126	7,297	6,688	1,692	66,765	14,695	23,684	2,692
Colo.	41,520	9,630	19,069	27,944	6,027	308,599	60,616	96,204	11,025
N. Mex.	16,269	4,425	11,708	15,405	4,740	124,609	32,103	44,094	5,738
Ariz.	21,621	3,378	16,869	15,730	3,296	160,302	30,741	42,660	5,092
Utah	17,671	2,804	6,700	13,591	2,674	146,411	38,239	40,667	8,646
Nev.	19,196	413	2,806	3,622	891	41,947	9,671	11,304	813
<b>Pac.</b>	<b>463,763</b>	<b>26,223</b>	<b>183,929</b>	<b>246,717</b>	<b>56,499</b>	<b>3,761,819</b>	<b>666,611</b>	<b>839,788</b>	<b>69,632</b>
Wash.	73,093	7,128	22,394	69,118	11,115	571,994	114,719	142,358	10,991
Oreg.	45,961	7,219	20,269	57,607	8,745	391,216	60,569	114,212	10,466
Calif.	244,709	11,886	141,266	219,992	36,639	2,798,609	491,303	563,218	29,146

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Population: 1950, Vol. II.

**No. 280.—INDEXES OF OUTPUT PER MAN-HOUR FOR THE PRIVATE ECONOMY: 1948 TO 1957**  
**[1947=100]**

YEAR	BASED ON MAN-HOURS PAID <sup>1</sup>					BASED ON MAN-HOURS WORKED <sup>4</sup>		
	Total	Agriculture <sup>2</sup>	Nonagricultural industries			Total	Agriculture <sup>2</sup>	Nonagricultural industries
			Total	Manufacturing <sup>3</sup>	Non-manufacturing			
1948.....	104.9	123.4	102.5	102.5	102.8	104.2	123.7	101.7
1949.....	107.0	114.7	106.0	104.7	107.2	105.4	113.8	104.2
1950.....	115.6	131.8	112.7	113.1	112.8	114.5	131.4	111.5
1951.....	118.1	129.8	114.9	114.6	115.1	118.8	129.0	115.7
1952.....	121.7	138.7	117.5	116.4	118.1	123.2	138.0	119.2
1953.....	126.2	153.6	120.4	120.3	120.2	127.8	152.7	122.2
1954.....	129.0	167.1	122.4	123.7	121.9	131.5	166.3	125.1
1955.....	133.5	169.7	126.8	130.9	124.7	136.3	168.9	129.8
1956.....	134.6	175.8	127.1	131.4	125.1	137.9	175.0	130.6
1957 (prel.).....	137.0	183.8	128.6	132.4	127.1	140.9	183.4	132.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes hours of unpaid family workers in addition to wage and salaried workers and self-employed. Covers paid holidays, vacations, and sick leave.

<sup>2</sup> Differs in concept from Department of Agriculture's productivity series based on requirements of equivalent adult man-hours.

<sup>3</sup> Based on man-hours data covering all persons at work rather than production workers only.

<sup>4</sup> Includes hours of all persons, whether employees or employers, incorporating adjustments designed to eliminate holidays, vacations, and sick leave.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics and Bureau of the Census; Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; and Executive Office of the President, Council of Economic Advisers; published in *Economic Report of the President*, January 1958.

**No. 281.—INDEXES OF OUTPUT PER MAN-HOUR FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1929 TO 1957**  
**[1947=100]**

INDUSTRY	1929	1933	1939	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>NONMANUFACTURING</b>										
All mining <sup>1</sup> .....	62.9	76.4	90.0	95.5	105.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Anthracite.....	.....	87.8	110.6	98.6	95.4	100.4	130.7	133.2	154.4	146.0
Bituminous coal.....	.....	76.1	89.1	94.2	114.5	129.0	149.2	159.9	163.1	160.6
Copper (recoverable metal).....	.....	88.2	90.2	102.8	114.3	106.8	106.7	120.4	116.1	124.7
Iron (usable ore).....	.....	82.6	94.2	104.1	102.5	107.3	92.0	117.1	111.3	110.8
Lead and zinc (recoverable metal).....	.....	131.0	132.3	103.4	127.0	116.0	114.6	.....	.....	.....
Railroad transportation (revenue traffic) <sup>2</sup> .....	.....	66.2	74.4	103.6	110.5	118.0	124.0	137.2	143.6	146.3
Telegraph <sup>3</sup> .....	.....	71.8	83.1	97.3	112.4	95.6	94.0	96.0	92.1	.....
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>										
Beet-sugar refining.....	.....	88.7	107.4	85.5	124.3	124.2	140.5	.....	.....	.....
Canning and preserving group.....	61.6	90.4	90.0	102.5	118.3	129.2	139.9	145.3	156.6	.....
Cement.....	64.3	72.6	89.7	80.9	116.0	130.7	144.0	156.1	145.2	.....
Clay construction products.....	82.9	79.5	94.3	82.9	110.4	113.3	113.0	123.9	126.5	.....
Coke group.....	87.0	79.7	92.9	93.7	99.2	109.5	100.3	115.6	118.8	.....
Confectionery.....	48.1	79.2	89.4	100.4	106.0	126.1	129.8	137.4	143.1	.....
Flour and other grain-mill products.....	95.3	99.5	109.5	99.0	97.1	100.0	113.7	118.3	122.9	.....
Glass containers.....	.....	.....	77.2	91.4	101.8	105.5	105.2	109.2	109.7	.....
Hosiery total.....	.....	.....	87.0	114.4	112.7	120.6	122.8	118.8	118.2	.....
Full-fashioned.....	.....	.....	81.0	116.5	125.3	144.3	150.4	148.9	156.2	.....
Seamless.....	.....	.....	95.3	111.9	103.1	104.5	104.7	99.9	96.2	.....
Malt liquors.....	.....	.....	85.5	101.9	118.2	120.4	125.4	128.8	131.8	.....
Paper and pulp.....	80.8	95.5	109.2	95.6	118.9	123.8	129.2	137.5	144.9	.....
Rayon and other synthetic fibers.....	14.2	31.8	46.9	81.1	162.0	170.3	186.6	224.8	233.4	.....
Steel, basic.....	57.9	62.9	79.3	.....	111.7	118.1	115.0	128.4	129.3	127.7
Tobacco products group.....	52.5	69.4	80.0	96.5	117.8	124.1	121.7	122.5	127.6	136.5
Cigars.....	50.4	75.8	91.3	106.9	122.3	133.4	137.0	141.0	154.7	167.6
Cigarettes, chewing and smoking tobacco, and snuff.....	55.4	62.8	69.6	86.3	112.9	114.6	107.0	105.6	105.2	111.2

<sup>1</sup> For 1929 and 1933, covers almost all industries; for 1935 to 1950, represents 6 principal industries (bituminous coal; anthracite; crude petroleum; natural gas and natural gasoline; iron; copper; and lead and zinc), representing 80 percent of total employment. <sup>2</sup> Refers to Class I line-haul railroads.

<sup>3</sup> Output per employee. Covers principal wire-telephone and ocean-cable carriers.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

No. 282.—HOURLY AND WEEKLY EARNINGS AND WEEKLY HOURS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: 1940 TO 1958

[Net spendable average weekly earnings represent average gross earnings less social security and income taxes for which specified worker is liable. These net spendable earnings are then divided by the BLS consumers' price index adjusted to an average 1947-49 base, to obtain net spendable earnings in 1947-49 dollars. Overtime is defined as work in excess of either the straight-time workday or workweek and paid for at time and one-half. Computation of average hourly earnings exclusive of overtime makes no allowance for special rates of pay for work done on holidays. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series D 117-119]

YEAR	Gross average weekly earnings	NET SPENDABLE AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS				Average weekly hours	AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	
		Worker with no dependents		Worker with 3 dependents			Gross	Exclud- ing overtime
		Current dollars	1947-49 dollars	Current dollars	1947-49 dollars			
1940.....	\$24. 20	\$24. 69	\$41. 22	\$24. 95	\$41. 65	38. 1	\$0. 66	-----
1945.....	44. 39	36. 97	48. 08	42. 74	55. 58	43. 4	1. 02	<sup>1</sup> \$0. 96
1950.....	59. 33	51. 09	49. 70	57. 21	55. 65	40. 5	1. 47	1. 42
1951.....	64. 71	54. 04	48. 68	61. 28	55. 21	40. 7	1. 59	1. 53
1952.....	67. 97	55. 66	49. 04	63. 62	56. 05	40. 7	1. 67	1. 61
1953.....	71. 69	58. 54	51. 17	66. 58	58. 20	40. 5	1. 77	1. 71
1954.....	71. 86	59. 55	51. 87	66. 78	58. 17	39. 7	1. 81	1. 76
1955.....	76. 52	63. 15	55. 15	70. 45	61. 53	40. 7	1. 88	1. 82
1956.....	79. 99	65. 86	56. 68	73. 22	63. 01	40. 4	1. 98	1. 91
1957 (prel.).....	82. 39	67. 57	56. 21	74. 97	62. 37	39. 8	2. 07	2. 01
1958, March (prel.).....	81. 45	66. 81	54. 18	74. 20	60. 18	38. 6	2. 11	2. 06

<sup>1</sup> Eleven-month average; August 1945 excluded because of VJ-day holiday period.  
Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Employment and Earnings*, annual supplement issues.

No. 283.—HOURLY AND WEEKLY EARNINGS (INCLUDING OVERTIME) IN CONSTANT AND CURRENT PRICES FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1939 TO 1957

[Data are for production workers in manufacturing, construction workers in building construction, and non-supervisory employees in retail trade]

TYPE OF EARNINGS AND YEAR	MANUFACTURING						BUILDING CONSTRUCTION <sup>1</sup>		RETAIL TRADE	
	Total		Durable		Nondurable		Current prices	1957 prices <sup>2</sup>	Current prices	1957 prices <sup>2</sup>
	Current prices	1957 prices <sup>2</sup>	Current prices	1957 prices <sup>2</sup>	Current prices	1957 prices <sup>2</sup>				
HOURLY										
1939-----	\$0.633	\$1.281	\$0.698	\$1.413	\$0.582	\$1.178	\$0.932	\$1.887	\$0.542	\$1.097
1945-----	1.023	1.598	1.111	1.736	.904	1.412	1.379	2.155	.783	1.223
1950-----	1.465	1.713	1.537	1.798	1.378	1.612	2.031	2.375	1.176	1.375
1951-----	1.59	1.72	1.67	1.81	1.48	1.60	2.19	2.37	1.26	1.37
1952-----	1.67	1.77	1.77	1.88	1.54	1.63	2.31	2.45	1.32	1.40
1953-----	1.77	1.86	1.87	1.96	1.61	1.69	2.48	2.61	1.40	1.47
1954-----	1.81	1.90	1.92	2.01	1.66	1.74	2.60	2.72	1.45	1.52
1955-----	1.88	1.97	2.01	2.11	1.71	1.79	2.66	2.79	1.50	1.57
1956-----	1.98	2.05	2.10	2.17	1.80	1.86	2.80	2.90	1.57	1.62
1957 (prel.)-----	2.07	2.07	2.20	2.20	1.89	1.89	2.97	2.97	1.65	1.65
WEEKLY										
1939-----	23.86	48.30	26.50	53.64	21.78	44.09	30.39	61.52	23.14	46.84
1945-----	44.39	69.36	49.05	76.64	38.29	59.83	53.73	83.95	31.55	49.30
1950-----	59.33	69.39	63.32	74.06	54.71	63.99	73.73	86.23	47.63	55.71
1951-----	64.71	70.11	69.47	75.27	58.46	63.34	81.47	88.27	50.65	54.88
1952-----	67.97	72.00	73.46	77.82	60.98	64.60	88.01	93.23	52.67	55.79
1953-----	71.69	75.30	77.23	81.12	63.60	66.81	91.76	96.39	54.88	57.65
1954-----	71.86	75.25	77.18	80.82	64.74	67.79	94.12	98.55	56.70	59.37
1955-----	76.52	80.29	83.21	87.31	68.06	71.42	96.29	101.04	58.50	61.39
1956-----	79.99	82.72	86.31	89.26	71.10	73.53	101.92	106.40	60.60	62.67
1957 (prel.)-----	82.39	82.39	88.66	88.66	74.09	74.09	107.22	107.22	62.87	62.87

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1948, data not strictly comparable with previous years.  
<sup>2</sup> Earnings in current prices divided by consumer price index on base 1957=100.  
Source: Executive Office of the President, Council of Economic Advisers; *Economic Indicators*. Based on Department of Labor data.

# No. 284.—HOURS AND GROSS EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS OR NONSUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES, BY INDUSTRY: 1950, 1955, AND 1957

[Data are based upon reports from cooperating establishments covering both full- and part-time employees who worked during, or received pay for, any part of the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month. For mining, manufacturing, laundries, and cleaning and dyeing plants, data refer to production and related workers only. For contract construction industries, data relate to employees engaged in actual construction work. For other industries, data relate to nonsupervisory employees and working supervisors]

INDUSTRY GROUP AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
	1950	1955	1957 (prel.)	1950	1955	1957 (prel.)	1950	1955	1957 (prel.)
<b>Mining:</b>									
Metal mining.....	\$65.88	\$96.88	\$96.98	42.2	42.1	40.9	\$1.554	\$2.30	\$2.42
Anthracite.....	63.24	87.65	88.20	32.1	33.2	31.7	1.970	2.64	2.94
Bituminous-coal.....	70.35	106.22	110.53	35.0	37.8	36.6	2.010	2.81	3.02
Petroleum and natural-gas production (except contract services).....	73.69	101.68	106.49	40.6	41.0	40.8	1.815	2.48	2.61
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	50.88	85.63	87.60	44.0	44.6	43.8	1.361	1.92	2.00
<b>Contract construction</b> .....	73.73	101.83	106.64	37.2	37.3	36.9	1.982	2.73	2.89
Nonbuilding construction.....	73.48	101.59	105.07	40.9	40.8	39.8	1.796	2.49	2.64
Building construction.....	73.73	101.92	107.22	36.3	36.4	36.1	2.031	2.80	2.97
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	59.23	79.99	82.39	40.5	40.4	39.8	1.465	1.98	2.07
Durable goods.....	63.82	86.31	88.66	41.2	41.1	40.3	1.537	2.10	2.20
Non-durable goods.....	54.71	71.10	74.09	39.7	39.5	39.2	1.378	1.80	1.89
<b>Ordinance and accessories</b> .....	64.79	91.54	95.06	41.8	41.8	40.8	1.560	2.19	2.33
<b>Food and kindred products<sup>1</sup></b> .....	55.29	75.03	78.17	41.0	41.0	40.5	1.329	1.83	1.93
Meat products <sup>1</sup> .....	60.07	84.03	87.08	41.6	41.6	40.5	1.444	2.02	2.15
Dairy products.....	56.11	74.47	77.49	44.5	42.8	42.1	1.261	1.74	1.84
Canning and preserving.....	46.81	62.02	63.41	39.3	39.5	38.9	1.191	1.57	1.63
Grain-mill products.....	53.03	80.97	85.50	43.5	43.8	43.4	1.334	1.87	1.97
Bakery products <sup>1</sup> .....	53.54	73.08	75.76	41.5	40.6	40.3	1.290	1.80	1.88
Sugar.....	58.81	79.98	84.20	43.4	43.0	43.4	1.355	1.86	1.94
Confectionery and related products.....	46.72	61.85	64.48	39.9	39.9	39.8	1.171	1.55	1.62
Beverages.....	62.91	85.41	88.18	41.5	40.1	39.9	1.518	2.13	2.21
Miscellaneous food products <sup>1</sup> .....	54.99	72.92	76.58	42.2	41.2	41.1	1.303	1.77	1.87
<b>Tobacco manufactures</b> .....	40.77	50.41	58.81	38.1	38.9	38.5	1.070	1.45	1.53
Cigarettes.....	50.19	70.88	73.78	30.0	40.5	40.1	1.287	1.75	1.84
Cigars.....	35.76	47.63	49.88	36.9	37.5	37.5	.989	1.27	1.33
Tobacco and snuff.....	42.79	57.13	60.75	37.7	37.1	37.5	1.135	1.54	1.62
Tobacco stemming and redrying.....	37.59	47.04	47.38	39.4	39.2	37.6	.954	1.20	1.26
<b>Textile-mill products</b> .....	48.95	57.57	58.35	39.6	39.7	38.9	1.236	1.45	1.50
Scouring and combing plants.....	66.50	84.50	84.40	41.0	40.0	40.0	1.60	1.60	1.61
Yarn and thread mills.....	43.01	52.53	52.72	38.9	39.2	38.2	1.157	1.34	1.38
Broad woven fabric mills.....	49.28	56.28	56.70	40.1	40.2	39.1	1.229	1.40	1.45
Narrow fabrics and small wares.....	44.13	53.08	54.40	37.4	37.8	37.3	1.180	1.42	1.46
Knitting mills.....	53.67	65.92	67.16	40.9	41.2	40.7	1.317	1.60	1.65
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	62.33	73.98	74.34	41.5	41.1	40.4	1.502	1.80	1.84
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings.....	57.38	68.57	69.57	35.2	36.1	36.1	1.63	1.63	1.65
Hats (except cloth and millinery).....	66.83	89.20	90.20	40.5	40.0	40.0	1.65	1.73	1.73
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	43.68	52.64	53.64	36.4	36.3	36.0	1.200	1.45	1.49
<b>Apparel and other finished textile products<sup>1</sup></b> .....	50.22	63.12	63.01	36.9	36.7	35.6	1.361	1.72	1.77
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	36.43	45.26	46.59	36.8	36.5	36.4	.990	1.24	1.28
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing.....	49.41	57.02	57.92	34.7	35.2	35.1	1.424	1.62	1.65
Women's outerwear <sup>1</sup> .....	38.38	47.55	48.91	36.9	36.3	36.5	1.040	1.31	1.34
Women's, children's under garments.....	54.21	61.85	61.40	35.2	36.6	35.7	1.540	1.69	1.72
Millinery.....	38.98	48.31	50.55	36.5	36.6	36.9	1.068	1.32	1.37
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories.....	40.71	49.90	50.90	37.1	35.9	35.9	1.048	1.34	1.39
Other fabricated textile products.....	42.06	53.33	56.70	38.2	37.7	37.8	1.107	1.42	1.50
<b>Lumber and wood products (exc. furniture)</b> .....	53.31	70.93	71.86	41.0	40.3	39.7	1.349	1.76	1.81
Sawmills and planing mills.....	54.95	71.51	70.74	40.7	40.4	39.3	1.350	1.77	1.80
Millwork, plywood, and prefabricated structural wood products.....	60.52	74.30	75.79	43.2	40.6	40.1	1.401	1.83	1.89
Wooden containers.....	46.03	56.71	56.37	40.7	40.8	39.7	1.311	1.59	1.62
Miscellaneous wood products.....	47.07	60.15	61.56	41.4	41.2	40.5	1.137	1.46	1.52
<b>Furniture and fixtures</b> .....	53.67	68.95	69.00	41.9	40.8	40.0	1.281	1.69	1.74
Household furniture.....	51.91	65.77	66.23	41.9	40.0	39.9	1.239	1.62	1.66
Office, public-building, and professional furniture.....	79.42	78.78	78.78	41.8	40.4	40.4	1.90	1.93	1.93
Partitions, shelving, lockers, and fixtures.....	34.05	35.22	35.22	41.0	40.2	40.2	2.05	2.12	2.12
Screens, blinds, and miscellaneous furniture and fixtures.....	66.42	68.57	68.57	40.5	40.1	40.1	1.64	1.71	1.71
<b>Paper and allied products</b> .....	61.14	83.03	86.29	43.3	42.8	42.3	1.412	1.94	2.04
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	65.06	91.05	94.18	43.9	44.2	43.4	1.482	2.06	2.17
Paperboard containers and boxes <sup>1</sup> .....	57.96	70.13	70.90	43.0	41.8	41.4	1.343	1.85	1.93
Other paper and allied products.....	65.48	72.92	76.07	42.0	41.2	40.9	1.321	1.77	1.86

<sup>1</sup> 1950 data not strictly comparable with those shown for later years.

No. 284.—HOURS AND GROSS EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS OR NONSUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES, BY INDUSTRY: 1950, 1956, and 1957—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
	1950	1956	1957 (prel.)	1950	1956	1957 (prel.)	1950	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>Manufacturing—Continued</b>									
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	\$73.90	\$84.28	\$96.38	38.8	38.8	38.4	\$1.907	\$2.43	\$2.51
Newspapers.....	80.00	99.61	101.39	30.9	36.1	35.7	2.108	2.76	2.84
Periodicals.....	74.18	96.16	100.85	39.5	39.9	39.9	1.878	2.41	2.53
Books.....	64.08	83.84	84.35	39.1	4.05	39.0	1.639	2.07	2.13
Commercial printing.....	72.34	93.03	95.70	39.9	40.1	39.9	1.813	2.32	2.40
Lithographing.....	73.04	94.16	97.53	40.0	39.9	39.4	1.826	2.36	2.45
Greeting cards.....	.....	61.44	64.18	.....	38.4	38.2	.....	1.60	1.68
Bookbinding and related industries.....	.....	72.10	73.90	.....	39.4	39.1	.....	1.83	1.89
Miscellaneous publishing and printing services.....	.....	100.09	110.78	.....	39.1	38.6	.....	2.79	2.87
Chemicals and allied products.....	62.67	87.14	91.34	41.5	41.3	41.1	1.510	2.11	2.23
Industrial inorganic chemicals.....	67.80	95.12	99.55	40.9	41.0	40.8	1.660	2.32	2.44
Industrial organic chemicals.....	68.69	92.89	96.93	40.4	41.1	40.9	1.618	2.26	2.37
Drugs and medicines.....	59.59	78.55	82.52	40.9	40.7	40.8	1.457	1.93	2.03
Soap, cleaning and polishing preparations.....	.....	90.44	96.17	.....	41.2	41.1	.....	2.20	2.34
Paints, pigments, and fillers.....	64.80	86.11	89.16	42.3	41.6	40.9	1.532	2.07	2.16
Gum and wood chemicals.....	.....	75.33	78.63	.....	42.8	42.5	.....	1.76	1.85
Fertilizers.....	47.00	67.68	71.60	41.3	42.3	42.4	1.138	1.60	1.69
Vegetable and animal oils and fats.....	53.46	74.42	78.90	45.5	45.1	44.0	1.175	1.63	1.76
Miscellaneous chemicals.....	.....	80.38	84.24	.....	40.8	40.5	.....	1.97	2.08
Products of petroleum and coal.....	75.01	104.39	108.79	40.9	41.1	40.9	1.834	2.54	2.66
Petroleum refining.....	77.93	108.39	112.61	40.4	40.9	40.8	1.929	2.65	2.76
Coke, other petroleum and coal products.....	.....	91.32	95.76	.....	41.7	41.1	.....	2.19	2.33
Rubber products.....	64.42	87.23	91.76	40.9	40.2	40.6	1.575	2.17	2.26
Tires and inner tubes.....	72.48	100.96	106.52	39.8	39.9	40.5	1.821	2.53	2.63
Rubber footwear.....	52.21	71.89	73.66	40.1	39.5	39.6	1.302	1.82	1.86
Other rubber products.....	59.76	78.26	82.62	42.2	40.7	40.4	1.416	1.94	2.03
Leather and leather products.....	44.56	50.02	57.60	37.6	37.6	37.4	1.165	1.40	1.54
Leather tanned, curried, and finished.....	57.21	74.24	78.83	39.7	39.7	39.4	1.441	1.87	1.95
Industrial leather belting and packing.....	.....	72.40	76.55	.....	40.0	40.3	.....	1.81	1.92
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings.....	.....	53.48	55.94	.....	37.4	37.8	.....	1.43	1.48
Footwear (except rubber).....	41.99	53.57	55.13	36.9	37.2	37.0	1.138	1.44	1.49
Luggage.....	.....	62.72	62.27	.....	39.2	38.2	.....	1.69	1.63
Handbags and small leather goods.....	.....	51.00	53.53	.....	37.5	37.7	.....	1.36	1.42
Gloves and miscellaneous leather goods.....	.....	48.34	49.50	.....	36.9	36.4	.....	1.31	1.36
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	69.20	80.56	83.03	41.2	41.1	40.5	1.437	1.96	2.05
Flat glass.....	.....	113.03	113.77	.....	41.1	40.2	.....	2.75	2.83
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown.....	.....	79.80	83.58	.....	39.7	39.8	.....	2.01	2.10
Glass products made of purchased glass.....	.....	68.71	71.02	.....	40.9	39.9	.....	1.68	1.78
Cement, hydraulic.....	40.13	83.84	87.91	41.7	41.3	40.7	1.442	2.03	2.16
Structural clay products <sup>1</sup> .....	64.19	73.62	74.01	40.5	40.9	39.9	1.338	1.80	1.87
Pottery and related products.....	52.16	72.20	74.07	37.5	37.6	37.6	1.391	1.91	1.97
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products.....	62.64	81.88	82.56	45.0	44.5	43.0	1.392	1.84	1.92
Cut-stone and stone products.....	.....	69.87	71.15	.....	41.1	40.2	.....	1.70	1.77
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products.....	.....	83.03	86.40	.....	40.7	40.4	.....	2.04	2.14
Primary metal industries.....	67.24	96.52	99.00	40.8	40.9	39.6	1.648	2.36	2.50
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	67.47	102.06	104.40	39.9	40.5	39.1	1.691	2.52	2.67
Iron and steel foundries.....	65.32	87.34	87.64	41.9	41.2	39.3	1.559	2.12	2.23
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....	63.71	91.46	95.41	41.0	41.2	40.6	1.554	2.22	2.35
Secondary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals.....	.....	85.04	87.53	.....	42.1	40.9	.....	2.02	2.14
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals.....	66.75	93.38	94.87	41.9	41.5	40.2	1.593	2.23	2.36
Nonferrous foundries.....	67.65	88.94	91.60	41.5	40.8	40.0	1.630	2.18	2.29
Miscellaneous primary metal industries.....	.....	99.90	101.25	.....	41.8	40.5	.....	2.39	2.50
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment).....	63.42	85.28	89.16	41.4	41.2	40.9	1.532	2.07	2.18
Tin cans and other tinware.....	60.90	91.78	96.64	41.6	42.1	41.8	1.464	2.18	2.34
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware.....	61.01	81.60	85.86	41.5	40.8	40.6	1.470	2.00	2.12
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies.....	63.01	80.19	83.74	41.1	39.7	39.3	1.555	2.02	2.13
Fabricated structural metal products.....	63.29	87.57	92.99	41.1	41.5	41.7	1.540	2.11	2.28
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving.....	64.22	87.34	89.95	41.3	41.2	40.7	1.553	2.12	2.21
Lighting fixtures.....	.....	76.40	79.80	.....	40.0	39.7	.....	1.91	2.01
Fabricated wire products.....	.....	80.75	82.31	.....	41.2	40.1	.....	1.96	2.05
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products.....	.....	86.09	89.01	.....	42.2	41.6	.....	2.04	2.15

<sup>1</sup> 1950 data not strictly comparable with those shown for later years.



No. 284.—HOURS AND GROSS EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS OR NONSUPERVISORY EMPLOYEES, BY INDUSTRY: 1950, 1956, and 1957—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP AND INDUSTRY	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS			AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS			AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS		
	1950	1956	1957 (prel.)	1950	1956	1957 (prel.)	1950	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>Manufacturing—Continued</b>									
Machinery (except electrical)	\$67.21	\$83.26	\$94.30	41.8	42.2	41.0	\$1.608	\$2.21	\$2.30
Engines and turbines	69.43	95.45	100.86	40.7	41.5	41.0	1.706	2.30	2.46
Agricultural machinery and tractors	64.60	86.80	91.31	40.1	40.0	39.7	1.611	2.17	2.30
Construction and mining machinery	65.97	92.23	92.62	42.4	42.5	40.8	1.556	2.17	2.27
Metalworking machinery	71.54	106.09	106.82	43.2	45.1	42.7	1.656	2.41	2.49
Special-industry machinery (except metal working machinery)	45.74	89.67	90.47	41.9	42.7	41.5	1.509	2.10	2.18
General industrial machinery	66.33	92.87	92.89	41.9	42.6	41.1	1.583	2.18	2.26
Office and store machines and devices	66.96	90.23	90.63	41.1	41.2	40.1	1.629	2.19	2.26
Service-industry and household machines	67.26	86.24	87.30	41.7	40.3	39.5	1.613	2.14	2.21
Miscellaneous machinery parts	66.15	89.66	91.39	42.0	41.7	40.8	1.575	2.15	2.24
Electrical machinery	60.21	80.78	82.80	41.1	40.8	40.0	1.465	1.98	2.07
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	63.75	87.15	88.70	41.1	41.5	40.5	1.551	2.10	2.19
Electrical appliances		80.60	83.10		39.9	39.2		2.02	2.13
Insulated wire and cable		84.32	85.03		42.8	41.5		1.97	2.05
Electrical equipment for vehicles	66.23	84.42	86.07	41.7	40.2	39.3	1.588	2.10	2.16
Electric lamps		75.07	76.81		40.8	39.8		1.84	1.93
Communication equipment	55.49	75.95	78.41	41.1	40.4	39.8	1.350	1.88	1.97
Miscellaneous electrical products		78.34	81.61		40.8	40.4		1.92	2.02
Transportation equipment	71.18	94.71	98.01	41.0	41.0	40.5	1.736	2.31	2.43
Automobiles	73.25	94.71	98.54	41.2	40.3	40.3	1.778	2.36	2.47
Aircraft and parts	88.39	95.99	97.00	41.6	42.1	41.1	1.644	2.28	2.36
Ship and boat building and repairing	63.28	89.10	94.80	38.4	39.6	39.5	1.648	2.25	2.40
Railroad equipment	66.33	94.56	101.30	39.6	39.9	40.2	1.675	2.37	2.53
Other transportation equipment	64.44	77.59	79.79	41.9	40.2	39.5	1.538	1.98	2.03
Instruments and related products	60.81	82.01	85.24	41.2	40.8	40.4	1.476	2.01	2.11
Laboratory, scientific, and engineering instruments		94.95	97.17		42.2	41.0		2.26	2.37
Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments		83.64	86.48		41.0	40.6		2.04	2.13
Optical instruments and lenses		83.03	85.63		40.5	40.2		2.06	2.13
Surgical, medical, and dental instruments		71.51	74.37		40.4	40.2		1.77	1.85
Ophthalmic goods	50.88	84.48	87.09	40.7	40.3	39.7	1.250	1.60	1.69
Photographic apparatus	65.59	91.46	96.00	41.2	41.2	40.6	1.592	2.22	2.34
Watches and clocks	58.25	70.77	72.34	39.8	39.1	39.1	1.338	1.81	1.85
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	54.04	70.63	72.40	41.0	40.3	40.0	1.318	1.75	1.81
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	58.42	74.23	75.26	42.9	41.7	40.9	1.355	1.78	1.84
Musical instruments and parts		80.54	82.62		41.3	40.3		1.95	2.05
Toys and sporting goods	50.98	62.56	65.62	40.4	39.1	39.0	1.262	1.60	1.68
Pens, pencils, and other office supplies		66.58	67.64		41.1	40.5		1.62	1.67
Costume jewelry, buttons, notions	49.52	62.49	65.24	40.0	39.3	39.3	1.238	1.59	1.66
Fabricated plastic products		75.35	78.81		41.4	41.0		1.82	1.91
Other manufacturing industries		74.37	74.82		40.2	39.8		1.85	1.88
<b>Transportation and public utilities:</b>									
Class I railroads	64.14	88.40	94.47	40.8	41.7	41.8	1.572	2.12	2.26
Local railway and bus lines <sup>1</sup>	67.69	84.48	88.56	45.4	43.1	43.2	1.491	1.86	2.03
Telephone	54.38	73.47	76.05	38.9	39.5	39.2	1.398	1.80	1.94
Telegraph <sup>2</sup>	64.14	82.74	87.36	44.7	42.0	41.8	1.435	1.97	2.09
Gas and electric utilities	66.80	91.46	95.63	41.6	41.2	41.0	1.601	2.22	2.33
<b>Trade:</b>									
Wholesale trade	60.36	81.20	84.42	40.7	40.4	40.2	1.482	2.01	2.10
Retail trade (except eating and drinking places)	47.63	60.60	62.87	40.5	38.6	38.1	1.176	1.57	1.65
General merchandise stores	35.85	43.40	44.85	36.8	35.0	34.5	1.077	1.34	1.39
Food and liquor stores	51.79	63.38	64.96	40.4	37.6	36.7	1.262	1.69	1.77
Automotive and accessories dealers	61.65	81.28	83.66	45.7	43.7	43.8	1.349	1.89	1.91
Apparel and accessories stores	40.70	47.54	49.27	36.5	34.7	34.7	1.115	1.37	1.42
Other retail trade									
Furniture and appliance stores	66.12	69.30	71.06	43.5	42.0	41.8	1.290	1.65	1.70
Lumber and hardware supply stores	54.62	72.68	74.52	43.8	42.5	42.1	1.247	1.71	1.77
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate:</b>									
Banks and trust companies	46.44	61.97	64.27						
Security dealers and exchanges	81.48	97.56	98.67						
Insurance carriers	58.40	77.50	80.09						
<b>Service and miscellaneous:</b>									
Hotels, year-round <sup>3</sup>	33.85	42.13	43.52	43.9	40.9	40.3	.771	1.03	1.06
Laundries	35.47	42.32	43.38	41.2	40.3	39.8	.861	1.06	1.09
Cleaning and dyeing plants	41.69	49.77	50.44	41.2	39.5	38.8	1.012	1.26	1.30
Motion picture production and distribution		91.75	99.93						

<sup>1</sup> 1950 data not strictly comparable with those shown for later years.<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1953, data include only privately operated establishments.<sup>3</sup> Money payments only; additional value of board, room, uniforms, and tips excluded.Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Employment and Earnings*, annual supplement issues.



**No. 265.—HOURS AND GROSS EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, BY STATES: 1950 TO 1957**  
(1957 U. S. figures are preliminary)

STATE	AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS				AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS				AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS			
	1950	1955	1956	1957	1950	1955	1956	1957	1950	1955	1956	1957
<b>United States</b> .....	\$59.33	\$74.52	\$73.99	\$82.39	40.5	40.7	40.4	39.8	\$1.47	\$1.83	\$1.86	\$2.07
<b>New England:</b>												
Maine.....	48.93	58.08	63.43	65.30	41.1	40.8	40.7	40.4	1.19	1.45	1.56	1.62
New Hampshire.....	48.64	60.12	63.24	64.48	40.2	40.9	40.8	40.3	1.21	1.47	1.55	1.60
Vermont.....	50.77	63.57	67.36	68.14	41.9	42.1	42.1	40.8	1.21	1.51	1.60	1.67
Massachusetts.....	65.98	69.09	72.21	74.28	40.6	40.4	40.1	39.4	1.38	1.71	1.80	1.88
Rhode Island.....	51.72	62.47	66.00	67.25	40.4	40.3	39.7	39.1	1.28	1.55	1.65	1.72
Connecticut.....	59.69	74.21	82.57	84.66	41.6	41.6	41.7	40.7	1.43	1.80	1.98	2.06
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>												
New York.....	59.55	75.17	78.96	81.57	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.2	1.52	1.90	1.99	2.08
New Jersey.....	61.65	79.16	82.98	85.23	40.8	40.7	40.6	39.9	1.51	1.94	2.05	2.14
Pennsylvania.....	57.01	75.20	80.20	83.16	39.7	40.0	40.1	39.6	1.43	1.88	2.00	2.10
<b>East North Central:</b>												
Ohio.....	.....	84.74	90.51	93.86	.....	41.1	41.0	40.2	.....	2.11	2.21	2.23
Indiana.....	64.34	83.47	86.66	90.56	41.0	41.2	40.7	40.2	1.57	2.03	2.13	2.25
Illinois.....	62.69	82.37	84.15	88.67	40.9	41.2	41.0	40.5	1.53	2.00	2.10	2.20
Michigan.....	71.30	94.44	94.98	97.04	41.5	42.3	40.8	40.0	1.73	2.24	2.33	2.44
Wisconsin.....	61.71	80.61	84.25	86.10	41.9	42.0	41.7	40.9	1.47	1.92	2.02	2.10
<b>West North Central:</b>												
Minnesota.....	59.06	79.30	81.01	84.03	41.1	41.3	40.8	40.2	1.44	1.90	1.99	2.09
Iowa.....	58.16	75.73	78.37	82.46	41.5	41.1	40.4	40.0	1.40	1.84	1.94	2.06
Missouri.....	54.99	71.34	75.50	78.03	39.8	39.9	39.8	39.3	1.39	1.79	1.90	1.98
North Dakota.....	54.47	68.45	75.53	80.89	44.2	44.4	43.7	42.8	1.23	1.54	1.73	1.89
South Dakota.....	54.88	72.49	76.64	80.02	43.0	43.3	44.8	44.0	1.28	1.60	1.71	1.81
Nebraska.....	53.23	71.83	75.19	78.12	42.2	42.2	41.8	41.4	1.26	1.70	1.80	1.89
Kansas.....	59.18	80.61	84.42	88.29	41.3	41.9	41.5	41.6	1.43	1.93	2.02	2.12
<b>South Atlantic:</b>												
Delaware.....	58.30	74.70	79.37	84.63	41.0	40.8	40.7	40.3	1.42	1.84	1.95	2.10
Maryland.....	55.46	74.52	79.15	82.03	40.8	40.9	40.8	39.9	1.36	1.82	1.94	2.06
Virginia.....	47.55	60.30	61.81	64.40	40.3	40.9	40.4	40.0	1.18	1.45	1.53	1.61
West Virginia.....	.....	75.45	80.18	83.87	.....	39.5	39.5	39.0	.....	1.91	2.03	2.13
North Carolina.....	43.34	51.46	54.26	55.91	39.4	40.2	39.9	39.1	1.10	1.28	1.36	1.43
South Carolina.....	44.51	53.30	55.61	56.74	40.1	41.0	40.3	39.4	1.11	1.30	1.38	1.44
Georgia.....	43.52	54.00	57.17	59.67	40.3	39.7	39.7	39.0	1.09	1.34	1.44	1.53
Florida.....	46.20	58.10	62.47	65.37	42.3	41.5	41.1	40.6	1.09	1.40	1.52	1.61
<b>East South Central:</b>												
Kentucky.....	.....	71.75	74.29	78.02	.....	41.0	40.2	39.9	.....	1.75	1.85	1.95
Tennessee.....	47.84	60.64	63.20	66.07	40.2	40.7	40.0	39.8	1.19	1.49	1.56	1.66
Alabama.....	47.32	60.34	64.15	66.21	40.1	40.3	39.6	39.1	1.18	1.40	1.52	1.77
Mississippi.....	39.58	49.80	51.73	55.58	41.0	41.5	40.1	39.7	.87	1.20	1.29	1.40
<b>West South Central:</b>												
Arkansas.....	42.33	59.41	56.30	58.11	41.5	41.4	40.5	39.8	1.02	1.29	1.39	1.46
Louisiana.....	50.63	69.55	71.96	74.71	40.5	41.9	41.2	40.8	1.25	1.66	1.82	1.93
Oklahoma.....	57.10	73.87	78.68	80.59	42.3	41.5	41.4	40.7	1.35	1.78	1.90	1.98
Texas.....	57.10	75.78	80.32	84.46	42.3	42.1	41.4	41.2	1.35	1.80	1.94	2.06
<b>Mountain:</b>												
Montana.....	64.58	85.66	91.30	90.43	40.1	41.3	41.3	39.1	1.61	2.08	2.21	2.21
Idaho.....	64.78	81.54	84.67	84.44	41.0	41.6	41.3	40.4	1.58	1.96	2.05	2.09
Wyoming.....	66.30	83.23	88.73	92.17	39.4	41.0	40.6	39.9	1.74	2.03	2.21	2.31
Colorado.....	.....	76.02	82.21	87.19	.....	40.7	40.9	40.7	.....	1.89	2.01	2.14
New Mexico.....	58.23	80.78	85.79	89.98	42.2	40.8	41.2	40.9	1.38	1.96	2.08	2.20
Arizona.....	62.63	83.62	90.09	90.54	42.9	41.6	42.1	40.6	1.46	2.01	2.14	2.23
Utah.....	57.94	77.60	83.01	88.36	40.8	40.0	40.1	39.8	1.42	1.91	2.07	2.22
Nevada.....	72.16	86.97	92.10	97.02	42.7	39.0	37.9	38.5	1.69	2.23	2.43	2.52
<b>Pacific:</b>												
Washington.....	67.63	84.68	88.77	90.25	39.0	39.1	39.1	38.6	1.73	2.17	2.27	2.34
Oregon.....	70.00	88.26	90.96	93.30	39.1	39.1	38.9	38.3	1.79	2.25	2.31	2.38
California.....	65.39	85.24	89.93	92.89	39.7	40.8	40.6	40.0	1.65	2.11	2.22	2.32

Not strictly comparable with prior years.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Employment and Earnings*, annual supplement issues.

### No. 286.—ESTIMATED PRODUCTION WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, BY STRAIGHT-TIME AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS, BY REGIONS: 1954

[In thousands. As of April. Excludes premium pay for overtime and for work on weekends, holidays, and late shifts. Regions: Northeast—Conn., Maine, Mass., N. H., N. J., N. Y., Pa., R. I., Vt.; South—Ala., Ark., Del., D. C., Fla., Ga., Ky., La., Md., Miss., N. C., Okla., S. C., Tenn., Tex., Va., W. Va.; Middle West—Ill., Ind., Iowa, Kans., Mich., Minn., Mo., Nebr., N. Dak., Ohio, S. Dak., Wis.; Far West—Ariz., Calif., Colo., Idaho, Mont., Nev., N. Mex., Oreg., Utah, Wash., and Wyo.]

AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS	UNITED STATES		NORTHEAST		SOUTH		MIDDLE WEST		FAR WEST	
	Work- ers	Cumu- lative workers	Work- ers	Cumu- lative workers	Work- ers	Cumu- lative workers	Work- ers	Cumu- lative workers	Work- ers	Cumu- lative workers
Number of workers..	12,690		4,495		2,564		4,378		1,150	
Average hourly earnings..	\$1.68		\$1.67		\$1.86		\$1.80		\$1.94	
Under \$0.75	23	23	3	3	18	18	2	2	(1)	(1)
\$0.75 and under \$0.90	794	817	183	186	501	519	90	100	12	12
\$0.90 and under \$1.00	465	1,282	174	360	205	725	79	179	8	20
\$1.00 and under \$1.10	643	1,925	239	594	268	991	123	301	19	39
\$1.10 and under \$1.20	593	2,518	243	838	203	1,194	127	428	18	57
\$1.20 and under \$1.30	675	3,194	291	1,129	181	1,375	169	596	26	83
\$1.30 and under \$1.50	1,479	4,672	665	1,794	300	1,676	437	1,035	75	167
\$1.50 and under \$1.70	1,946	6,618	766	2,561	275	1,951	758	1,793	147	313
\$1.70 and under \$1.90	1,901	8,518	689	3,250	203	2,154	799	2,592	238	552
\$1.90 and under \$2.10	1,737	10,245	493	3,743	174	2,328	830	3,423	239	793
\$2.10 and under \$2.30	1,024	11,269	321	4,064	105	2,433	428	3,852	169	961
\$2.30 and under \$2.50	546	11,815	193	4,258	64	2,497	215	4,067	83	1,045
\$2.50 and over	776	12,600	293	4,495	66	2,564	311	4,378	106	1,150

<sup>1</sup> Less than 800 workers.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Factory Workers' Earnings: Distributions by Straight-time Hourly Earnings, April 1954*. (Bulletin No. 1179.)

### No. 287.—PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING FORMAL PROVISIONS FOR SELECTED SUPPLEMENTARY WAGE BENEFITS IN 17 MAJOR LABOR MARKETS: AUGUST 1956–APRIL 1957

[Data obtained from sample of 4,100 establishments out of more than 31,000, which employ 51 or more workers, within the 17 areas. (In a few industry divisions and areas, the studies were limited to firms employing 101 or more workers.) Excludes data for railroads, government institutions, and construction and extractive industries. Excludes administrative, executive, technical, and professional employees.]

AREA	PAID VACATIONS <sup>1</sup>						PAID HOLIDAYS (FULL DAYS) <sup>2</sup>		INSURANCE			Retire- ment pen- sion <sup>4</sup>
	2 weeks or more		3 weeks or more			4 weeks or more after 20 years	6 to 8	9 or more	Life	Hospi- taliza- tion	Sick- ness pay <sup>3</sup>	
	After 1 year	After 5 years	After 5 years	After 10 years	After 15 years							
<b>Northeast:</b>												
Boston	40	98	13	26	74	9	50	40	84	74	91	56
Buffalo	18	99	7	28	86	7	93	3	91	89	80	75
New York City	■	95	15	35	63	6	61	33	92	87	85	74
Philadelphia	24	95	5	34	71	3	90	6	93	80	88	59
Pittsburgh	6	98	( <sup>5</sup> )	8	92	5	94	2	99	93	95	82
<b>South:</b>												
Atlanta	32	83	3	16	42	7	44	1	94	82	72	59
Birmingham	5	91	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	73	( <sup>5</sup> )	77	—	89	76	80	61
Dallas	18	88	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	38	( <sup>5</sup> )	46	—	86	79	58	54
Memphis <sup>4</sup>	12	84	( <sup>4</sup> )	0	39	( <sup>5</sup> )	41	—	72	66	60	42
<b>North Central:</b>												
Chicago	16	96	7	30	82	10	90	2	92	88	89	65
Cleveland	11	99	( <sup>1</sup> )	15	87	4	93	—	95	76	85	67
Kansas City	19	97	4	12	65	( <sup>4</sup> )	89	2	84	72	77	59
Minneapolis-St. Paul <sup>4</sup>	18	99	6	27	72	3	97	—	88	73	88	53
<b>West:</b>												
Los Angeles-Long Beach	38	96	12	25	75	5	92	( <sup>5</sup> )	93	92	87	62
Portland	13	100	( <sup>4</sup> )	18	50	3	■	—	71	79	74	61
San Francisco- Oakland	26	100	11	31	87	3	88	( <sup>4</sup> )	94	84	85	63
Seattle	43	97	( <sup>4</sup> )	39	71	( <sup>1</sup> )	87	—	93	90	91	68

<sup>1</sup> A week's pay for a year's service applied to 99 percent of the office workers and 96 percent of the plant workers in virtually every area. <sup>2</sup> Full-day holidays provided annually, exclusive of half holidays.

<sup>3</sup> Unduplicated total of workers receiving paid sick leave or sickness and accident insurance or both.

<sup>4</sup> Includes retirement-type profit-sharing plans that provide for regular payments to retirees for the remainder of their lives. <sup>5</sup> Less than 0.5 percent. <sup>6</sup> Data relate to winter 1955–56.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Wages and Related Benefits, 17 Labor Markets, 1956–57* (Bulletin No. 1202).

### No. 286.—INDEXES OF UNION WAGE RATES AND WEEKLY HOURS IN SELECTED TRADES: 1945 TO 1957

[1945-49 average=100, except for printing where 1945-49 average=100. Data for 1953 to 1957 were collected as of July 1 and cover 53 cities in printing and 52 in the other trades. From 1949 to 1952, however, data were collected as of October 1 for streetcar and bus operators. Relative rates are percentages which indicate changes in minimum hourly wage scales. Relative hours are percentages showing changes in straight-time weekly hours, account not being taken of loss of time from slack work or other causes, nor of overtime work. Year-to-year changes in union scales are based on comparable quotations for each trade weighted by membership for current year. For indexes based on 1939=100, see *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series D 152-163]

TRADE	1945	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Building trades, total:</b>										
Rate.....	72.2	100.1	110.7	117.8	125.1	131.6	136.4	141.2	147.7	155.3
Hours.....	101.1	100.1	100.2	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1
<b>Journeyman:</b>										
Rate.....	73.0	100.0	110.5	117.4	124.6	130.7	135.4	140.0	146.2	154.6
Hours.....	101.2	100.1	100.2	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1
<b>Helpers and laborers:</b>										
Rate.....	67.0	100.4	112.2	119.9	127.7	136.5	142.4	148.5	157.4	166.6
Hours.....	100.8	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1
<b>Printing trades, total:</b>										
Rate.....	63.5	105.7	107.9	112.4	118.8	123.5	127.1	130.7	134.1	138.9
Hours.....	104.6	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.2	99.1	98.8
<b>Book and job:</b>										
Rate.....	63.1	105.7	108.2	112.1	119.3	127.6	131.4	134.9	139.9	145.9
Hours.....	100.1	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.2	99.1	98.9	98.7	98.3	97.8
<b>Newspaper:</b>										
Rate.....	64.1	105.7	107.4	112.7	117.6	122.3	125.9	128.9	132.1	136.4
Hours.....	101.7	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.1	99.0	98.8
<b>Motortruck drivers and helpers:</b>										
Rate.....	71.5	100.1	111.9	118.2	124.7	134.5	140.2	148.2	155.5	162.9
Hours.....	105.2	99.5	98.8	98.7	99.3	96.4	95.6	95.1	94.3	93.9
<b>Streetcar and bus operators, rate:</b>	69.9	105.9	110.9	118.2	127.0	129.9	136.4	140.4	145.9	152.1

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; published annually in *Monthly Labor Review* and special pamphlets.

### No. 289.—MONTHLY LABOR TURNOVER RATES (PER 100 EMPLOYEES) IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES: 1945 TO 1957

[Data refer to wage and salary workers]

TYPE AND YEAR	Annual average	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Accession:</b>													
1945.....	6.3	7.0	5.0	4.9	4.7	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.9	7.4	6.6	8.7	6.9
1950.....	4.4	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.6	4.4	4.8	4.7	6.6	5.7	5.2	4.0	3.0
1955.....	3.7	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.2	3.4	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.3	2.5
1956.....	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	4.2	2.2	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.0	2.2
1957.....	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.0	2.9	2.2	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.2	1.6
<b>Total separation:<sup>1</sup></b>													
1945.....	8.3	6.2	6.0	6.8	6.6	7.0	7.9	7.7	17.9	12.0	6.6	7.1	5.9
1950.....	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.9	4.3	4.9	4.3	3.8	3.6
1955.....	3.3	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	4.0	4.4	3.5	3.1	2.0
1956.....	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.6	4.4	3.5	3.3	2.8
1957.....	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.1	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.0	2.6
<b>Quit:</b>													
1945.....	5.1	4.6	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.2	6.2	6.7	5.6	4.7	4.0
1950.....	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.9	3.4	2.7	2.1	1.7
1955.....	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.8	1.8	1.4	1.1
1956.....	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.0
1957.....	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.3	0.9	0.6
<b>Discharge:</b>													
1945.....	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
1950.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
1955.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
1956.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
1957.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Lay-off:</b>													
1945.....	2.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.5	10.7	4.5	2.3	1.7	1.3
1950.....	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.3
1955.....	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4
1956.....	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4
1957.....	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes miscellaneous (incl. military), not shown separately.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Monthly Labor Review* and *Employment and Earnings*.

**No. 290.—INJURY-FREQUENCY RATES, 1950, 1955, AND 1956, AND SEVERITY MEASURES, 1956, FOR SELECTED INDUSTRIES**

[Frequency rate is average number of disabling work injuries for each million employee-hours worked. Severity rate is average number of days disability for each million employee-hours worked]

INDUSTRY GROUP AND INDUSTRY	INJURY-FREQUENCY RATES			SEVERITY MEASURES, 1956				
				Percent of injuries resulting in—			Average days of disability per case	Severity rate
	1950	1955	1956	Death	Permanent impairment	Temporary-total disability		
<b>Manufacturing.....</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>712</b>
Ordnance and accessories.....	6.2	6.1	5.1	0.9	6.2	92.9	80	461
Food and kindred products.....	18.9	18.6	19.0	0.2	3.9	95.9	45	884
Tobacco manufactures.....	6.8	6.6	7.2	(1)	8.1	91.9	38	278
Textile-mill products.....	11.0	9.7	9.9	0.1	5.3	94.6	48	520
Apparel and other finished textile prod.....	6.6	6.9	6.4	0.1	2.3	97.6	28	178
 Lumber and wood prod. (exc. furniture) ..	50.2	40.5	38.9	0.4	5.1	94.5	71	2,654
Furniture and fixtures.....	21.0	18.1	17.7	0.2	8.7	91.1	58	1,011
Paper and allied products.....	16.1	12.9	13.1	0.2	6.0	93.8	60	994
Printing, publishing, and allied indus.....	8.2	9.1	9.2	0.1	3.7	96.2	33	305
Chemicals and allied products.....	11.1	8.0	8.1	0.6	4.8	94.6	80	814
 Products of petroleum and coal.....	9.3	6.5	6.1	1.4	6.0	92.6	139	844
Rubber products.....	10.0	6.9	7.1	0.3	11.2	88.5	84	611
Leather and leather products.....	10.8	11.8	11.8	0.1	4.5	95.4	35	391
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	20.5	18.9	18.0	0.3	5.0	94.7	66	1,297
Primary metal industries.....	14.8	12.2	12.3	0.6	7.5	91.9	90	1,033
 Fabricated metal products.....	19.0	15.4	15.7	0.2	7.9	91.9	59	888
Machinery (exc. electrical).....	13.8	11.1	11.8	0.1	7.2	92.7	49	604
Electrical machinery.....	7.4	5.6	5.2	0.2	9.3	90.5	55	293
Transportation equipment.....	8.3	5.7	5.6	0.3	8.7	91.0	71	368
Instruments and related products.....	7.7	5.8	5.7	0.1	9.2	90.7	38	234
<b>Contract construction.....</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>2,330</b>
<b>Transportation and public utilities:</b>								
Local and interurban rail and bus.....	(2)	11.8	11.7	0.4	2.0	97.6	60	710
Trucking and warehousing.....	34.5	28.7	30.2	0.6	1.7	97.7	63	2,064
Telephone communication.....	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.9	97.5	67	54
Electric and gas utilities.....	13.8	8.2	7.2	1.7	5.0	93.3	165	1,122
Water-supply systems.....	21.9	25.8	27.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Wholesale and retail trade.....</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>496</b>
<b>Services:</b>								
Hotels.....	16.0	12.6	11.9	0.1	2.8	97.1	29	342
Laundries and dry cleaning.....	7.2	8.1	7.9	0.3	2.7	97.0	51	423
Automobile repair shops and garages.....	13.0	13.8	14.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Radio broadcasting and television.....	2.5	5.6	5.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Motion pictures and other amusements.....	8.8	9.5	7.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Government, State and local:</b>								
Local transit systems.....	(2)	14.2	14.8	0.7	1.8	97.5	75	1,111
Electric and gas utilities.....	(2)	16.4	16.8	1.6	1.7	96.7	132	2,212
Local fire protection.....	35.5	28.3	27.1	0.8	1.7	97.5	121	3,286
Police.....	32.4	27.8	27.2	0.6	1.3	98.1	78	2,132

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05. <sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Comprises private only; prior to 1954 comprised both publicly and privately operated utilities.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; published periodically in *Monthly Labor Review*, and annual bulletin, *Work Injuries in the United States*.

## No. 291.—DISABLING WORK INJURIES, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1950, 1956, AND 1957

(In thousands. Includes employees and self-employed)

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL			FATALITIES			PERMANENT DISABILITIES			TEMPORARY-TOTAL DISABILITIES		
	1950	1956	1957 (prel.)	1950	1956	1957 (prel.)	1950	1956	1957 (prel.)	1950	1956	1957 (prel.)
All industries <sup>1</sup>	1,952.0	1,950.0	1,930.0	15.5	14.3	14.2	84.9	84.7	83.8	1,851.6	1,851.0	1,832.0
Agriculture <sup>2</sup>	340.0	300.0	300.0	4.3	3.6	3.5	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Mining and quarrying <sup>3</sup>	72.0	55.0	55.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Construction <sup>4</sup>	205.0	218.0	218.0	2.3	2.0	2.6	8.5	6.1	6.1	194.2	200.3	209.3
Manufacturing <sup>5</sup>	420.0	420.0	392.0	2.6	2.0	1.9	21.7	24.5	22.8	401.7	393.5	367.3
Transportation <sup>6</sup>	177.0	175.0	175.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Public utilities <sup>7</sup>	24.0	16.0	16.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	(?)	(?)	23.1	(?)	(?)
Trade, wholesale and retail <sup>8</sup>	335.0	355.0	355.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	8.1	7.8	7.8	325.4	345.8	343.9
Finance, service, government, and misc industries <sup>1</sup>	373.0	411.0	419.0	2.2	2.4	2.3	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)

<sup>1</sup> Excludes domestic service.<sup>2</sup> Based on fragmentary data.<sup>3</sup> Included in totals for all industries.<sup>4</sup> Based largely on Bureau of Mines data.<sup>5</sup> Based on small sample surveys.<sup>6</sup> Based on comprehensive survey.Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; published periodically in *Monthly Labor Review* and annual bulletin, *Work Injuries in the United States*.

## No. 292.—TRADE UNION MEMBERSHIP, BY STATES: 1939 AND 1953

STATE	TOTAL MEMBERSHIP (1,000)		AS PERCENT OF NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT		STATE	TOTAL MEMBERSHIP (1,000)		AS PERCENT OF NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT	
	1939	1953	1939	1953		1939	1953	1939	1953
United States ..	16,518	16,217	21.5	32.6	South Atlantic—Con.				
New England.....	331	982	12.8	27.7	Virginia .....	08	156	12.8	17.4
Maine .....	15	59	7.2	21.4	West Virginia .....	154	234	41.7	44.1
New Hampshire ..	11	43	7.3	24.6	North Carolina .....	26	84	4.2	8.3
Vermont .....	9	20	11.4	18.9	South Carolina .....	12	50	4.0	9.3
Massachusetts .....	209	546	15.5	30.1	Georgia .....	36	136	7.0	15.0
Rhode Island .....	25	83	10.2	27.4	Florida .....	44	136	11.3	16.2
Connecticut .....	63	232	11.3	26.6	East South Central.....	233	641	16.3	22.6
Middle Atlantic ..	1,899	4,238	21.5	36.4	Kentucky .....	85	155	22.5	25.0
New York .....	960	2,052	23.0	34.4	Tennessee .....	71	187	15.3	22.6
New Jersey .....	201	645	16.1	35.2	Alabama .....	64	168	10.1	24.9
Pennsylvania .....	739	1,841	27.6	39.9	Mississippi .....	13	50	6.5	14.7
East North Central ..	1,666	4,672	24.2	39.9	West South Central.....	207	645	16.4	17.6
Ohio .....	429	1,163	24.4	38.0	Arkansas .....	25	68	12.7	21.5
Indiana .....	177	570	21.7	40.0	Louisiana .....	38	136	9.6	19.5
Illinois .....	591	1,359	25.9	39.7	Oklahoma .....	34	87	10.4	16.1
Michigan .....	299	1,062	20.0	43.3	Texas .....	111	373	10.3	16.7
Wisconsin .....	194	419	29.1	38.3	Mountain .....	155	299	19.9	27.5
West North Central ..	448	1,231	19.1	31.5	Montana .....	40	73	36.7	47.0
Minnesota .....	134	328	24.8	34.1	Idaho .....	12	29	13.7	21.5
Iowa .....	74	159	17.3	25.0	Wyoming .....	14	24	20.7	26.6
Missouri .....	180	511	21.0	39.7	Colorado .....	40	114	17.6	27.8
North Dakota .....	8	17	10.9	15.6	New Mexico .....	9	25	11.2	14.2
South Dakota .....	8	17	7.1	14.4	Arizona .....	16	56	16.6	27.7
Nebraska .....	27	69	12.5	19.7	Utah .....	21	57	19.3	26.3
Kansas .....	39	131	13.4	23.9	Nevada .....	6	22	18.2	30.4
South Atlantic .....	473	1,122	13.2	18.3	Pacific .....	477	1,968	27.1	23.0
Delaware .....	4	26	7.8	18.4	Washington .....	175	394	41.3	53.8
Maryland .....	59	204	12.0	25.2	Oregon .....	77	202	30.1	43.1
Dist. of Columbia ..	71	108	21.7	21.2	California .....	424	1,363	35.7	35.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes membership of 411,400 for 1939, and 438,500 for 1953, not distributed by State.Source: National Bureau of Economic Research; Occasional Paper No. 86, *Distribution of Union Membership Among the States, 1939 and 1953*.

NO. 291—INVESTMENT VALUE LISTED IN THE STOCK EXCHANGE

IN 1917

INDUSTRY	1916			1915			1914			1913		
	1916	1915	1914	1916	1915	1914	1916	1915	1914	1916	1915	1914
ALL INDUSTRIES	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
AGRICULTURE	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
MINING AND QUARRYING	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
MANUFACTURING	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
TRANSPORTATION	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
FINANCIAL	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
GOVERNMENT	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
UNCLASSIFIED	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12

- 1. Includes investment in stocks and bonds.
- 2. Based on the average of the highest and lowest prices during the year.
- 3. Includes investment in stocks and bonds.
- 4. Based on the average of the highest and lowest prices during the year.
- 5. Includes investment in stocks and bonds.
- 6. Based on the average of the highest and lowest prices during the year.

Source: Investment Value List, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Warfare, 1917.

NO. 292—INVESTMENT VALUE LISTED IN THE STOCK EXCHANGE

STATE	1916				1915				1914			
	1916	1915	1914	1913	1916	1915	1914	1913	1916	1915	1914	1913
United States	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
New England	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
Mass.	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
New Hampshire	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Vermont	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Maine	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Connecticut	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Middle Atlantic	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
New York	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
New Jersey	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Pennsylvania	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
East South Central	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
Ohio	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Indiana	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Illinois	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Michigan	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Wisconsin	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
West South Central	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
Missouri	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Iowa	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Minnesota	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
North Dakota	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
South Dakota	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Nebraska	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Kansas	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
South Atlantic	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
Delaware	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Maryland	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
District of Columbia	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12

1. Includes investment in stocks and bonds.

Source: Investment Value List, U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Warfare, 1917.



No. 293.—MEMBERSHIP OF NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL UNIONS WITH HEAD-QUARTERS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1933 TO 1956

[Estimates based on average number of dues-paying members. Certain unions did not report as members the unemployed, those involved in work stoppages, those in the Armed Forces, apprentices, and retired workers who were not required to pay dues. Moreover, membership in noninterstate independent or unaffiliated unions is excluded. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series D 218-223]

YEAR	NUMBER OF AFFILIATED UNIONS		MEMBERSHIP <sup>1</sup>					
	American Federation of Labor	Congress of Industrial Organizations	Total (1,000)	Percent of—		American Federation of Labor	Congress of Industrial Organizations	Independent or unaffiliated unions, total membership (1,000)
				Total labor force <sup>2</sup>	Employment in nonagricultural establishments <sup>3</sup>			
1933.....	108	-----	2,857	5.2	11.5	2,127	-----	730
1935.....	109	-----	3,728	6.7	13.4	3,045	-----	683
1938.....	102	42	8,265	14.6	27.8	3,623	4,038	604
1939.....	104	45	8,980	15.8	28.9	4,006	4,000	974
1940.....	105	42	8,944	15.5	27.2	4,247	3,625	1,072
1941.....	106	41	10,489	17.7	28.2	4,569	5,000	920
1942.....	102	39	10,762	17.2	26.1	5,483	4,195	1,084
1943.....	99	40	13,642	20.5	31.4	6,564	5,285	1,793
1944.....	100	41	14,621	21.4	34.1	6,807	5,935	1,879
1945.....	102	40	14,796	21.9	35.8	6,931	6,000	1,865
1946.....	102	40	14,974	23.6	34.9	7,152	6,000	1,822
1947.....	105	40	15,414	23.9	34.0	7,578	6,000	1,836
1948.....	105	40	<sup>4</sup> 14,000-16,000	22.8	32.2	7,221	( <sup>4</sup> )	2,200-2,500
1949.....	107	39	<sup>4</sup> 14,000-16,000	22.4	33.0	7,241	( <sup>4</sup> )	2,000-2,300
1950.....	107	30	<sup>4</sup> 14,000-16,000	22.0	31.9	7,143	( <sup>4</sup> )	2,400-2,800
1951.....	108	33	<sup>4</sup> 16,500-17,000	24.2	33.7	7,846	5,000	2,000-2,500
1952.....	109	33	<sup>4</sup> 16,500-17,000	23.9	32.9	8,098	5,000	2,000-2,500
1953.....	110	35	17,860	25.2	34.1	10,778	5,252	1,830
1954.....	109	32	17,955	25.1	35.1	10,929	5,200	1,826
1955.....	139	-----	17,749	24.4	33.6	16,062	-----	1,688
1956.....	137	-----	18,477	24.8	33.7	16,904	-----	1,573

<sup>1</sup> Includes Canadian members of labor unions with headquarters in U. S. (987,000 in 1956).  
<sup>2</sup> Percentages calculated on union membership excluding Canadian membership.  
<sup>3</sup> Midpoint of range used in calculating percentages.  
<sup>4</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics: *Handbook of Labor Statistics, Directory of National and International Labor Unions in the United States*, and records.

No. 294.—NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL UNIONS AND MEMBERSHIP WITH HEAD-QUARTERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY SIZE CLASS: 1956

[See headnote, table 293]

MEMBERSHIP SIZE CLASS	NUMBER OF UNIONS			Total membership <sup>1</sup> (1,000)	MEMBERSHIP SIZE CLASS	NUMBER OF UNIONS			Total membership <sup>1</sup> (1,000)
	Total	AFL-CIO	Unaffiliated			Total	AFL-CIO	Unaffiliated	
Total.....	189	137	52	18,326	50,000 to 99,999.....	33	29	4	2,281
Under 1,000.....	16	8	8	9	100,000 to 199,999.....	19	16	3	2,570
1,000 to 4,999.....	28	13	15	71	200,000 to 299,999.....	9	8	1	2,052
5,000 to 9,999.....	18	8	10	129	300,000 to 399,999.....	5	5	-----	1,742
10,000 to 24,999.....	27	20	7	415	400,000 to 499,999.....	4	3	1	1,808
25,000 to 49,999.....	24	21	3	835	500,000 to 999,999.....	3	3	-----	2,475
					1,000,000 and over.....	3	3	-----	3,939

<sup>1</sup> Excludes membership of federal labor unions and local industrial unions.  
Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Directory of National and International Labor Unions in the United States, 1957*. (Bulletin No. 1222.)

## No. 295.—WORK STOPPAGES: 1933 TO 1957

[Excludes work stoppages involving fewer than 6 workers or lasting less than 1 day. Information obtained directly from companies and unions involved as well as from various Government labor boards, conciliation services, and other neutral parties. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series D 224-229, 234]

YEAR	WORK STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		WORKERS INVOLVED		MAN-DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR		
	Number	Average duration (calendar days)	Number (1,000) <sup>1</sup>	Percent of total employed <sup>2</sup>	Number (1,000)	Percent of estimated working time <sup>3</sup>	Per worker involved
1933	1,896	16.9	1,170	5.3	16,900	0.26	14.4
1935	2,014	23.8	1,120	5.2	16,500	0.29	15.8
1936	2,772	22.6	658	2.8	9,150	0.18	13.8
1939	2,613	23.4	1,170	4.7	17,600	0.28	15.2
1940	2,808	20.9	577	2.3	6,700	0.10	11.6
1941	4,288	18.3	2,360	8.4	23,000	0.32	9.8
1942	2,948	11.7	840	2.8	4,180	0.05	5.0
1943	3,752	5.0	1,980	6.9	13,500	0.15	6.8
1944	4,956	5.6	2,120	7.0	8,720	0.09	4.1
1945	4,760	9.9	3,470	12.2	38,060	0.47	11.0
1946	4,985	24.2	4,600	14.5	116,000	1.43	25.2
1947	3,603	25.6	2,170	6.5	34,600	0.41	15.9
1948	3,419	21.8	1,960	5.5	34,100	0.37	17.4
1949	3,606	22.5	3,030	9.0	50,500	0.39	16.7
1950	4,843	19.2	2,410	6.9	38,800	0.44	16.1
1951	4,737	17.4	2,220	5.5	22,900	0.33	10.3
1952	5,117	19.6	3,540	8.8	59,120	0.57	16.7
1953	5,091	20.3	2,400	5.6	28,300	0.26	11.8
1954	3,458	22.5	1,530	3.7	22,600	0.21	14.7
1955	4,320	18.5	2,650	6.2	28,200	0.28	10.7
1956	3,825	18.9	1,900	4.3	33,100	0.29	17.4
1957	2,673	19.2	1,390	3.1	16,500	0.14	11.4

<sup>1</sup> Workers counted more than once if involved in more than one stoppage during year

<sup>2</sup> Total employed workers for 1933-1950 refers to all workers except those in occupations and professions in which there is little if any union organization or in which stoppages rarely if ever occur. In 1941, concept was changed to coincide with the Bureau's figures for nonagricultural employment, excluding Government but including workers in all occupational groups. Tests show that percentage of total idleness computed on basis of these new figures usually differs by less than one-tenth of a point while percentage of workers idle differs by about 0.5 or 0.6 of a point.

<sup>3</sup> Estimated working time computed by multiplying average number of employed workers (see footnote 2) by number of days worked by most employees.

## No. 296.—WORK STOPPAGES—MAJOR ISSUES INVOLVED AND DURATION: 1955 TO 1957

[See headnote, table 295. Data by issues based on stoppages beginning in year; duration data based on stoppages ending in year. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series D 230-235]

MAJOR ISSUES AND DURATION	WORK STOPPAGES			WORKERS INVOLVED <sup>1</sup> (1,000)			MAN-DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (1,000)		
	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957
MAJOR ISSUES									
All issues	4,236	2,825	3,673	2,650	1,940	1,390	28,200	33,100	16,500
Wages and hours <sup>2</sup>	2,154	1,821	1,730	1,780	1,270	752	17,900	24,300	11,600
Union organization, wages and hours <sup>2</sup>	305	329	309	143	81	39	4,500	5,070	895
Union organization	539	445	442	101	102	33	2,840	1,100	866
Other working conditions	964	962	637	550	375	444	2,590	2,160	2,630
Interunion or intraunion matters	299	317	226	66	68	116	295	423	484
Not reported	59	51	29	9	5	3	26	23	13
DURATION									
All stoppages	4,217	2,821	3,675	2,579	1,936	1,469	25,180	37,508	16,800
1 day	582	534	453	227	140	135	227	149	135
2 and 3 days	714	610	546	714	209	189	1,010	450	374
4 days and less than 1 week	927	561	592	246	218	351	806	745	1,220
1 week and less than 1 month	927	796	790	688	291	242	3,190	1,950	1,520
1 month and less than 1 year	609	623	600	256	282	251	3,730	3,480	3,230
1 and less than 2 months	460	405	466	284	381	108	7,220	14,900	4,560
2 and less than 3 months	171	161	133	91	86	68	4,070	2,610	3,130
3 months or more	137	132	124	60	106	42	4,840	13,300	2,600

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table 295. <sup>2</sup> Includes supplementary benefits.

Source of tables 295 and 296: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; May issues of *Monthly Labor Review* and annual bulletin, *Analysis of Work Stoppages*.

## No. 297.—WORK STOPPAGES, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1950 TO 1957

[See headnote, table 295. Work stoppages affecting more than one industry are counted as separate stoppages in each industry affected, and the workers involved and man-days idle allocated among the appropriate industries]

INDUSTRY GROUP	WORK STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN—						WORKERS INVOLVED <sup>1</sup> (1,000)						MAN-DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (1,000)					
	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
	4,843	5,091	3,468	4,320	3,825	3,673	2,410	2,400	1,530	2,650	1,900	1,300	38,800	28,300	22,000	28,200	33,100	16,500
<b>All industries</b>																		
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>																		
Ordinance and accessories.....	2	23	11	13	15	11	1	21	4	11	11	8	6	104	58	140	91	121
Food and kindred products.....	185	213	157	169	160	155	57	98	74	40	71	48	691	1,210	694	974	513	574
Tobacco manufactures.....	5	4	2	3	4	1	3	(?)	(?)	(?)	1	(?)	33	21	(?)	1	21	(?)
Textile-mill products.....	147	88	65	96	70	47	48	27	28	48	18	14	686	593	573	1,400	426	212
Apparel and other finished products, etc.....	187	193	135	139	129	128	18	36	12	15	14	16	228	296	145	1,136	173	215
Lumber and wood products (exc. furniture).....	119	125	70	81	47	66	24	20	87	12	5	12	700	512	4,200	227	82	290
Furniture and fixtures.....	106	134	70	121	96	79	16	25	11	26	21	18	315	269	139	287	245	175
Paper and allied products.....	76	45	37	67	51	55	19	15	10	14	15	15	360	222	77	197	233	256
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	54	44	30	29	31	52	10	21	6	8	6	22	240	245	103	176	105	199
Chemicals and allied products.....	96	107	77	105	92	97	39	37	18	40	38	25	795	825	159	634	399	381
Products of petroleum and coal.....	22	19	16	18	19	23	16	3	2	3	8	8	792	105	51	51	174	233
Rubber products.....	136	102	83	105	55	54	136	141	108	124	81	48	385	493	1,620	490	580	420
Leather and leather products.....	84	48	36	50	54	56	25	12	6	40	9	11	157	99	53	542	74	100
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	132	128	106	110	113	106	45	19	21	33	76	32	652	316	300	495	994	614
Primary metal industries.....	309	312	156	279	238	232	142	202	80	535	573	118	1,180	1,510	952	1,570	12,700	1,150
Fabricated metal products (exc. ordnance, machinery, and transportation equip.).....	278	291	175	282	229	237	86	102	42	131	88	59	969	1,090	1,200	1,590	1,420	713
Machinery (except electrical).....	317	286	175	306	211	230	224	126	64	230	113	90	4,410	2,150	1,350	3,800	3,030	1,380
Electrical machinery.....	168	137	116	147	106	100	132	77	57	202	63	45	1,420	1,620	1,010	3,300	3,050	785
Transportation equipment.....	171	179	84	200	145	154	368	300	107	440	123	167	8,540	2,730	656	1,910	1,800	1,170
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.....	26	41	24	30	33	25	23	11	19	34	7	7	153	246	145	694	134	202
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	96	105	85	99	89	80	19	21	14	14	16	15	237	280	186	191	295	201
<b>NONMANUFACTURING</b>																		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing.....	12	14	11	11	6	6	21	8	3	3	2	2	152	113	60	14	10	34
Mining.....	506	460	249	343	321	196	196	156	111	114	129	56	9,700	846	845	1,080	1,320	240
Construction.....	611	1,039	804	733	784	785	237	574	437	204	231	308	2,460	8,000	4,800	1,810	2,680	3,970
Trade.....	381	408	298	409	336	372	70	71	53	52	37	63	927	1,060	1,690	1,090	558	654
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	31	13	10	8	15	10	13	1	1	1	1	1	53	22	14	27	38	23
Transportation, communication, etc.....	386	372	282	275	243	209	405	256	146	253	130	169	2,380	2,380	1,410	4,860	1,170	2,010
Services—personal, business, and other.....	182	145	104	121	126	122	14	14	8	18	11	9	161	202	83	488	227	146
Government—administration, protection and sanitation.....	28	30	10	17	27	12	4	6	2	1	3	1	33	53	10	7	11	4

<sup>1</sup> Workers counted more than once if involved in more than one stoppage during year.  
<sup>2</sup> Less than 500.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; published in May issues of *Monthly Labor Review* and annual bulletin, *Analysis of Work Stoppages*.

## No. 298.—WORK STOPPAGES, BY STATES: 1955 TO 1957

[See headnote, table 295. Work stoppages affecting more than one State are counted as separate stoppages in each State affected, and the workers involved and man-days idle allocated among the appropriate States]

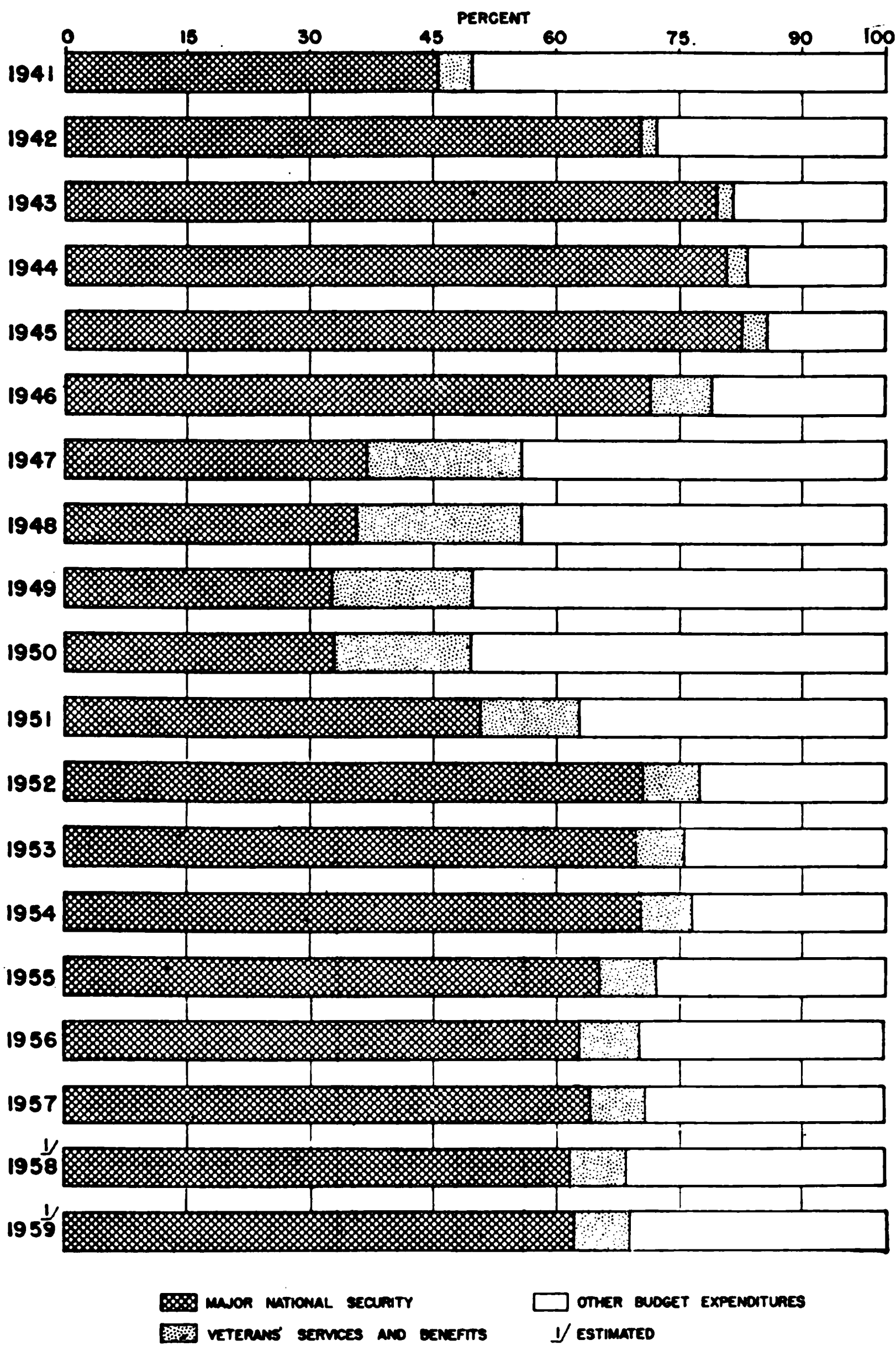
STATE	WORK STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN—			WORKERS INVOLVED <sup>1</sup> (1,000)			MAN-DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR					
							Number (1,000)			Percent of estimated working time <sup>2</sup>		
	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957
<b>United States</b>	4,320	3,825	3,673	2,450	1,900	1,390	25,200	23,100	14,500	0.26	0.22	0.14
<b>New England:</b>												
Maine	18	10	10	11	1	4	276	12	46	0.47	0.02	0.08
New Hampshire	25	10	23	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	25	4	17	0.06	0.01	0.04
Vermont	6	8	9	1	1	1	32	9	4	0.15	0.04	0.02
Massachusetts	142	170	144	65	55	57	1,230	831	508	0.31	0.20	0.14
Rhode Island	26	27	22	13	4	6	261	33	117	0.39	0.05	0.19
Connecticut	73	60	65	31	20	13	567	534	162	0.28	0.20	0.08
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>												
New York	574	423	400	219	100	117	2,440	2,960	1,720	0.18	0.22	0.12
New Jersey	283	190	239	124	68	68	1,470	1,270	912	0.35	0.29	0.21
Pennsylvania	468	520	440	388	300	116	3,350	7,280	1,300	0.40	0.87	0.16
<b>East North Central:</b>												
Ohio	434	357	355	329	291	151	2,570	4,720	1,580	0.37	0.66	0.22
Indiana	170	136	85	192	110	68	1,140	2,090	351	0.36	0.66	0.11
Illinois	260	215	190	167	122	71	1,490	1,760	1,140	0.19	0.22	0.14
Michigan	327	210	204	292	99	138	1,740	1,190	1,290	0.31	0.22	0.24
Wisconsin	95	62	68	45	28	27	849	537	288	0.34	0.21	0.11
<b>West North Central:</b>												
Minnesota	75	43	64	27	30	17	328	600	162	0.17	0.32	0.08
Iowa	45	56	37	23	21	12	294	302	107	0.22	0.22	0.08
Missouri	111	117	111	64	39	48	871	444	374	0.30	0.15	0.30
North Dakota	7	6	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	2	4	0.02	0.01	0.02
South Dakota	3	6	1	1	1	1	6	6	2	0.03	0.03	0.01
Nebraska	22	24	17	4	5	3	66	41	9	0.08	0.06	0.01
Kansas	20	27	31	6	4	■	39	25	248	0.03	0.02	0.21
<b>South Atlantic:</b>												
Delaware	19	16	16	10	5	3	69	76	37	0.21	0.22	0.11
Maryland	50	29	49	40	42	23	236	896	371	0.13	0.45	0.19
District of Columbia	15	6	0	5	2	2	165	9	16	0.23	0.01	0.03
Virginia	56	49	44	12	13	10	94	131	100	0.05	0.06	0.05
West Virginia	160	101	139	35	68	58	312	589	380	0.30	0.34	0.34
North Carolina	49	22	23	17	10	4	316	263	61	0.14	0.12	0.03
South Carolina	11	12	8	5	5	3	83	153	28	0.07	0.13	0.02
Georgia	37	40	36	21	13	9	414	193	86	0.21	0.09	0.04
Florida	59	66	86	19	12	25	865	205	224	0.45	0.00	0.09
<b>East South Central:</b>												
Kentucky	94	100	71	41	26	19	757	230	299	0.50	0.18	0.22
Tennessee	107	111	84	47	33	21	845	427	217	0.46	0.23	0.12
Alabama	111	101	81	92	68	40	951	1,490	396	0.07	1.00	0.25
Mississippi	20	20	15	6	6	5	196	29	18	0.28	0.04	0.02
<b>West South Central:</b>												
Arkansas	17	23	11	5	6	5	85	108	19	0.12	0.16	0.03
Louisiana	27	42	42	12	26	23	531	438	255	0.35	0.27	0.15
Oklahoma	37	42	27	7	11	10	87	164	185	0.08	0.13	0.17
Texas	75	76	85	28	44	31	325	872	419	0.07	0.17	0.08
<b>Mountains:</b>												
Montana	21	18	20	1	1	1	24	21	21	0.07	0.06	0.08
Idaho	18	11	10	4	3	3	104	31	■	0.38	0.19	0.35
Wyoming	6	5	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	5	1	2	0.03	0.01	0.01
Colorado	36	33	31	13	15	14	87	297	130	0.10	0.32	0.14
New Mexico	12	16	15	7	3	3	95	18	33	0.28	0.06	0.08
Arizona	17	12	9	8	8	3	170	121	11	0.33	0.25	0.02
Utah	25	24	19	17	13	5	228	91	32	0.53	0.20	0.07
Nevada	19	13	11	4	3	2	65	14	13	0.36	0.06	0.07
<b>Pacific:</b>												
Washington	50	48	36	15	11	22	125	197	394	0.08	0.12	0.24
Oregon	39	27	37	13	7	10	187	67	87	0.19	0.06	0.06
California	247	217	235	157	93	104	1,780	1,220	1,570	0.21	0.13	0.16

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table 295.<sup>2</sup> See footnote 3, table 295.<sup>3</sup> Less than 500.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; annual bulletin, *Analysis of Work Stoppages*, releases, *Work Stoppages by State*, and *Monthly Labor Review*.

FIG. XV.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES FOR MAJOR NATIONAL SECURITY FUNCTIONS AND VETERANS SERVICES AND BENEFITS, IN RELATION TO TOTAL FEDERAL BUDGET EXPENDITURES: 1941 TO 1959

[See table 299]



Source: Chart prepared by Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are from Bureau of the Budget.

## Section 9

### Military Services and Veterans Affairs

This section presents statistics relating to national defense, several measures of its human and financial costs, and indicators of military personnel, ships, aircraft, and Selective Service operations. Also included are statistics on the various programs and benefits sponsored by the Federal Government for veterans. The principal sources of these data are the Department of Defense, Office of Secretary of Defense; annual reports of the separate Departments of the Army, Navy, and Air Force; the Selective Service System; the *Annual Report of the Administrator of Veterans Affairs*, Veterans Administration; and the *Budget of the United States Government* issued by the Bureau of the Budget.

**Department of Defense.**—Until 1947 the Army, Navy, and Air Force operated under independent jurisdiction answering only to the Commander-in-Chief, the President of the United States. In 1947, as a result of the passage of the National Security Act, a new executive department was established, the National Military Establishment. This department was organized to provide for the coordination and unified direction of the Army, Navy, and Air Force under a civilian Secretary of Defense. The Army, Navy, and Air Force, however, were not merged. Each remained separately administered and retained its individual Department status. Amendments to the National Security Act in 1949 added new powers to the Secretary of Defense and redesignated the National Military Establishment as the Department of Defense.

**Selective Service.**—The Selective Service System is responsible for the registration, examination, classification, selection, and delivery for induction into the Armed Forces of all men required to register under the Universal Military and Training Act, as amended. The act requires the registration of all men who are in the United States between the ages of 18 and 26, and makes those between 18½ and 26 years old liable for service in the Armed Forces. Aliens admitted for temporary residence, however, are not liable for service until they have remained in this country for a period exceeding one year. Deferred persons remain liable for service until they attain 35 years of age. Conscientious objectors who are found to be opposed to any service in the Armed Forces are required to perform civilian work in lieu of induction into the Armed Forces. The act also provides exemptions or deferments from service for many persons for reasons of previous service, essential occupation, etc.

**Veterans Administration.**—The Veterans Administration administers laws authorizing benefits for eligible former and present members of the Armed Forces and for the dependents and other beneficiaries of deceased former members of such forces. Veterans benefits available under various acts of Congress include: Compensation for service-connected disability or death; pension for nonservice-connected disability or death; vocational rehabilitation for service-connected disability; education and training; guaranty or insurance of home, farm, and business loans; unemployment compensation; U. S. Government and National Service Life Insurance; servicemen's indemnity in lieu of insurance; hospitalization; domiciliary care; outpatient medical and dental care for service-connected disability; prosthetic and other appliances; special housing for certain seriously disabled veterans; automobiles or other conveyances for certain disabled veterans; burial allowances; and educational assistance to war orphans.

**Note.**—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on March 18, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer. In a few instances more recent data were added later.



### No. 299.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES FOR MAJOR NATIONAL SECURITY FUNCTIONS AND VETERANS SERVICES AND BENEFITS, IN RELATION TO TOTAL FEDERAL BUDGET EXPENDITURES: 1915 TO 1959

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30. Includes expenditures of agencies other than the Department of Defense and Veterans Administration, for activities primarily related to major national security and veterans' programs. Excludes expenditures for programs which, though closely related to major national security or veterans' services, have a primary relationship to other categories of the functional classification (see table 440). Total budget expenditures have been revised to exclude payments to the railroad retirement trust account other than military service credits. Functional classification revisions for major national security have been carried back through 1939. For further detail as to classification of particular items in 1957, 1958, and 1959, see Special Analysis C of the *Budget of the United States, 1960*, pp. 680-686.]

YEAR	Total budget expenditures	MAJOR NATIONAL SECURITY		VETERANS SERVICES AND BENEFITS		YEAR	Total budget expenditures	MAJOR NATIONAL SECURITY		VETERANS SERVICES AND BENEFITS	
		Amount	Per-cent of total	Amount	Per-cent of total			Amount	Per-cent of total	Amount	Per-cent of total
1915.....	746	297	39.8	176	23.6	1938.....	6,792	1,030	15.2	581	8.6
1916.....	713	306	42.8	171	24.0	1939.....	6,858	1,075	12.1	590	8.3
1917.....	1,954	602	30.8	171	8.7	1940.....	9,062	1,497	16.5	562	6.1
1918.....	12,662	7,110	56.1	225	1.8	1941.....	13,262	6,036	45.5	566	4.3
1919.....	18,448	13,548	73.4	324	1.7	1942.....	34,046	23,936	70.3	569	1.6
1920.....	6,357	2,997	47.2	232	3.6	1943.....	79,407	63,159	79.5	606	0.8
1921.....	5,058	2,581	51.0	646	12.8	1944.....	95,059	76,846	80.8	745	0.8
1922.....	3,285	929	28.3	686	20.9	1945.....	98,416	81,309	82.6	2,096	2.1
1923.....	3,137	680	21.7	747	23.8	1946.....	90,448	43,207	47.8	4,416	4.9
1924.....	2,890	647	22.4	676	23.4	1947.....	39,032	14,372	36.8	7,881	18.9
1925.....	3,861	591	15.3	741	19.2	1948.....	33,099	11,771	35.6	6,854	20.1
1926.....	2,889	566	19.6	772	26.7	1949.....	39,507	12,907	32.7	6,726	17.0
1927.....	2,837	578	20.4	786	27.7	1950.....	39,617	13,009	32.8	6,646	16.8
1928.....	2,933	656	22.4	806	27.5	1951.....	44,058	22,444	50.9	5,342	12.1
1929.....	3,127	696	22.2	812	26.0	1952.....	65,406	45,963	70.2	4,863	7.4
1930.....	3,330	734	22.1	821	24.7	1953.....	74,274	51,830	69.8	4,298	5.8
1931.....	3,578	733	20.5	1,040	29.1	1954.....	67,772	47,872	70.6	4,266	6.3
1932.....	4,659	708	15.1	985	21.1	1955.....	64,870	42,089	65.2	4,457	6.9
1933.....	4,623	645	14.0	963	20.8	1956.....	66,540	41,825	62.8	4,766	7.1
1934.....	5,064	640	12.6	867	17.1	1957.....	69,433	44,414	63.9	4,793	6.9
1935.....	6,321	711	11.2	607	9.6	1958 est.....	72,788	44,871	61.6	5,034	6.9
1936.....	8,494	914	10.8	2,350	27.7	1959 est.....	73,934	45,836	62.0	5,012	6.8
1937.....	7,756	937	12.1	1,137	14.6						

Source: Executive Office of the President, Bureau of the Budget; *Budget of the United States Government, 1960*. (1960-1959, Special Analysis K.)

### No. 300.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES FOR MAJOR NATIONAL SECURITY FUNCTIONS: 1952 TO 1959

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30]

COST CATEGORY, PROGRAM, OR AGENCY	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958 estimate	1959 estimate
Total.....	45,963	51,836	47,872	42,089	41,825	44,414	44,871	45,836
Department of Defense, military.....	38,896	43,610	40,836	35,632	35,791	38,439	38,861	39,779
Military personnel.....	11,152	11,566	10,961	10,643	10,600	10,324	10,343	10,523
Operation and maintenance.....	11,682	10,379	9,357	7,905	8,519	9,214	9,341	9,292
Major procurement and production.....	11,478	17,123	15,958	12,997	12,182	13,649	13,837	13,753
Aircraft.....	4,888	7,416	8,334	8,037	7,146	7,978	7,519	6,904
Missiles.....	169	296	504	718	1,168	2,065	2,917	3,314
Ships.....	624	1,191	1,090	1,009	895	897	1,106	1,296
Other.....	5,797	8,221	6,030	3,232	2,973	2,679	2,294	2,239
Military construction.....	1,819	1,913	1,706	1,582	2,005	1,906	1,933	2,066
Reserve components.....	476	522	594	717	854	1,054	1,168	1,148
Research and development <sup>1</sup> .....	1,184	1,412	1,385	1,391	1,491	1,686	1,801	2,075
Establishment-wide activities.....	729	759	771	654	688	849	948	968
Retired pay.....	329	357	386	419	477	511	568	601
Other.....	400	402	385	236	211	338	385	357
Working capital funds and undistributed.....	398	-54	-396	-358	-615	-303	-510	-240
Proposed civilian personnel pay adjustments.....								205
Mutual security program (military) <sup>2</sup> .....	4,429	5,421	4,596	3,755	3,795	3,496	3,145	3,085
Atomic energy program.....	1,670	1,791	1,895	1,857	1,651	1,990	2,300	2,580
Stockpiling and defense production.....	966	1,008	1,045	944	588	490	565	423

<sup>1</sup> Excludes amounts in support of this category, and development, test and evaluation activities which are included in the procurement and other categories shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes military assistance and defense support.

Source: Executive Office of the President, Bureau of the Budget; *Budget of the United States Government*.

# No. 301.—DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE—AVAILABLE FUNDS, OBLIGATIONS, AND EXPENDITURES: 1954 TO 1956

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30]

ORGANIZATION UNIT AND APPROPRIATION TITLE	1954			1955			1956		
	Total available cash <sup>1</sup>	Total obligations	Total expenditures	Total available cash <sup>1</sup>	Total obligations	Total expenditures	Total available cash <sup>1</sup>	Total obligations	Total expenditures
<b>Grand total</b> .....	167,779	19,322	44,627	89,501	25,952	38,497	84,966	37,679	39,012
<b>Military functions</b> .....	95,731	16,735	40,484	43,425	27,103	35,520	76,563	34,406	35,705
Army.....	29,654	—375	12,033	23,213	4,748	8,875	19,016	7,496	8,693
Navy.....	25,689	7,474	11,390	23,715	7,082	9,697	22,385	10,528	9,730
Air Force.....	39,363	9,297	15,660	35,434	14,742	16,385	33,948	15,841	16,711
Other.....	1,026	429	464	1,062	601	661	1,214	541	671
Allocations from other agencies.....	373	11	87	501	157	152	374	109	163
Mutual defense assistance.....	10,322	1,902	3,310	4,479	—1,918	2,084	6,658	2,424	2,446
Civil functions.....	879	505	591	722	496	546	832	566	545
Trust and deposit funds.....	473	69	183	378	24	177	358	145	153

<sup>1</sup> Includes unfinanced contract authority.

Source: Department of Defense, Office of the Secretary.

# No. 302.—NET VALUE OF MILITARY PROCUREMENT ACTIONS, BY CATEGORY AND DEPARTMENT: 1951 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30. Includes all new prime contracts regardless of amount of contract, debit or credit changes in contracts are included only if they involve \$10,000 or more. Procurement actions cover official awards, amendments, or other changes in prime contracts of military departments and agencies of Department of Defense to obtain military supplies, services, or construction. Excludes term contracts and contracts which do not obligate a firm total dollar amount or fixed quantity; however, includes job orders, task orders, and delivery orders against such contracts.]

PROCUREMENT ACTION AND DEPARTMENT	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Total</b> .....	32,649	43,569	31,812	12,379	16,863	19,590	21,436
<b>Army</b> .....	15,672	20,101	9,408	3,110	5,238	4,006	5,456
<b>Navy</b> .....	8,058	10,923	7,907	4,349	4,659	6,240	6,599
<b>Air Force</b> .....	8,919	12,546	14,497	8,820	6,965	8,654	9,413
<b>With business firms for work in U. S., total</b> .....	30,823	41,483	27,822	11,448	14,939	17,789	19,133
Department:							
Army.....	14,681	18,704	7,077	1,940	4,302	3,631	4,446
Navy.....	7,452	10,000	7,383	4,082	4,290	6,642	5,894
Air Force.....	8,740	12,778	13,462	5,440	6,348	8,277	8,793
Type of contract:							
Advertised.....	3,720	4,479	3,089	1,789	2,386	2,815	3,321
Negotiated.....	27,103	37,003	24,733	9,659	12,554	14,935	15,812
<b>With small business firms<sup>1</sup></b> .....	6,436	7,066	4,606	2,902	3,214	3,475	3,783
Department:							
Army.....	4,362	3,940	2,584	1,486	1,834	1,675	1,827
Navy.....	1,213	2,409	1,415	856	804	1,114	1,381
Air Force.....	961	697	609	558	576	686	725
Type of contract:							
Advertised.....	1,799	2,545	2,035	1,150	1,501	1,750	1,973
Negotiated.....	4,637	4,521	2,573	1,752	1,712	1,725	1,810
<b>For work outside U. S.<sup>2</sup></b> .....	763	1,319	3,418	1,411	1,111	—	1,002
Army.....	681	1,026	2,916	920	697	699	729
Navy.....	8	59	481	206	216	802	851
Air Force.....	73	235	921	285	199	203	322
<b>Intragovernmental<sup>3</sup></b> .....	1,044	768	572	439	541	434	452
Army.....	360	372	315	244	239	166	178
Navy.....	599	264	143	81	164	96	79
Air Force.....	105	132	113	95	138	172	205
<b>Educational and non-profit institutions<sup>4</sup></b> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	261
Army.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	103
Navy.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
Air Force.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	93

<sup>1</sup> Covers firms not dominant in their fields of operation and employing fewer than 500 persons, and those with 500 or more employees which have been certified by the Small Business Administration as small business firms.<sup>2</sup> For 1951 and 1952 covers awards by offices located outside continental U. S.; for 1953, awards by offices located outside continental U. S. for work to be performed outside continental U. S.; beginning 1954, all awards for work to be performed outside continental U. S., its Territories and possessions, and Puerto Rico.<sup>3</sup> Covers purchases made from government agencies other than Department of Defense, and interservice purchases placed by one military service, bureau, or command against contracts executed by other military technical services, bureaus, or commands.<sup>4</sup> Prior to 1957, included with business firms.Source: Department of Defense, Office of the Secretary; *Military Prime Contracts with Small Business and Other Contractors, Fiscal Year 1957 Summary*.

**No. 803.—DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE—REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY: 1957**  
(In millions of dollars. As of June 30)

MILITARY DEPARTMENT AND TYPE OF PROPERTY	Total	Conti- nental United States	Terri- tories and pos- sessions	Foreign countries and afloat	In transit
<b>Department of Defense</b>	<b>146,021</b>	<b>114,841</b>	<b>5,896</b>	<b>24,332</b>	<b>1,962</b>
Real property inventory	<sup>1</sup> 24,892	<sup>1</sup> 19,535	<sup>1</sup> 2,643	2,714	—
Construction in progress, cost of work in place	<sup>2</sup> 3,790	<sup>2</sup> 2,422	402	966	—
Personal property inventory	<sup>3</sup> 117,339	<sup>3</sup> 92,884	<sup>3</sup> 2,841	20,652	1,962
<b>Army</b>	<b>38,371</b>	<b>32,138</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>4,987</b>	<b>274</b>
Real property inventory	<sup>1</sup> 8,277	<sup>1</sup> 7,190	<sup>1</sup> 563	524	—
Construction in progress, cost of work in place	<sup>2</sup> 942	<sup>2</sup> 671	93	178	—
Personal property inventory	<sup>3</sup> 29,152	<sup>3</sup> 24,277	<sup>3</sup> 336	4,265	274
<b>Navy (including Marine Corps)</b>	<b>56,669</b>	<b>42,092</b>	<b>2,180</b>	<b>11,647</b>	<b>750</b>
Real property inventory	8,214	6,733	1,175	306	—
Construction in progress, cost of work in place	1,034	724	220	90	—
Personal property inventory	47,421	<sup>4</sup> 34,635	785	<sup>4</sup> 11,251	750
<b>Air Force</b>	<b>50,981</b>	<b>40,411</b>	<b>1,914</b>	<b>7,718</b>	<b>938</b>
Real property inventory	8,401	5,612	905	1,884	—
Construction in progress, cost of work in place	1,614	1,027	89	498	—
Personal property inventory	<sup>5</sup> 40,766	<sup>5</sup> 33,772	920	5,136	938

<sup>1</sup> Excludes real property under the jurisdiction of the Civil Works Division Office, Chief of Engineers, Department of the Army, in the amounts of: Worldwide, \$3,675,000,000; continental United States, \$3,667,000,000; and Territories and possessions, \$8,000,000.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes \$300,000,000 of work in place on construction under the jurisdiction of the Civil Works Division Office.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes personal property under the jurisdiction of the Civil Works Division Office in the amounts of: Worldwide \$184,300,000; continental United States, \$184,000,000; and Territories and possessions, \$200,000. Includes \$2,000,000 personal property of the Office of the Secretary of Defense.

<sup>4</sup> Includes Reserve Fleet. <sup>5</sup> Includes supplies afloat and active fleet.

<sup>6</sup> Includes \$323,000,000 property, such as aircraft, engines, and scrap in hands of property disposal officers not otherwise reported.

Source: Department of Defense, Office of the Secretary.

**No. 804.—CIVIL DEFENSE—FEDERAL FUNDS OBLIGATED IN THE FEDERAL CONTRIBUTIONS PROGRAM, BY PROGRAM, AND STATE AND CITY EXPENDITURES: 1952 TO 1958**

(In thousands of dollars. Represents funds obligated against a specified appropriation, not necessarily in a given fiscal year. In later years, the funds are obligated against a given appropriation over a 2-year period. Federal funds are obligated to help the State and local governments acquire civil defense materials and equipment. Federal contributions are made on the basis of project applications submitted by the States and approved by the Civil Defense Administration. States and territories generally are required to match Federal funds on an equal basis. For Alaska the matching ratio is 70 percent Federal and 30 percent local.)

ITEM	Cumulative, total	1952 to 1954	1955	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
<b>FEDERAL FUNDS OBLIGATED <sup>1</sup></b>						
<b>Total</b>	<b>65,363</b>	<b>36,036</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 1,097</b>	<b>11,070</b>	<b>12,183</b>	<b>2,978</b>
Communications	23,158	7,249	—	7,004	7,201	1,704
Control centers	9	—	—	—	—	9
Engineering	890	—	—	254	472	164
Fire service	8,851	<sup>3</sup> 8,851	—	—	—	—
Health and special weapons defense	15,084	11,623	—	1,771	1,668	122
Helicopter	102	—	—	—	81	21
Police services	185	—	—	18	120	48
Public information	824	<sup>4</sup> 272	—	244	238	69
Rescue service	2,672	1,649	—	537	336	169
Training and education	5,588	3,699	—	660	707	343
Warning device and voice sound systems	7,563	4,397	<sup>5</sup> 1,097	511	1,265	294
Welfare services	334	<sup>6</sup> 134	—	71	74	55
Other services <sup>7</sup>	102	<sup>7</sup> 71	—	10	20	—
<b>STATE AND CITY EXPENDITURES <sup>8</sup></b>						
State expenditures <sup>9</sup>	83,034	<sup>10</sup> 48,520	17,346	17,106	—	—
City expenditures <sup>11</sup>	34,619	<sup>10</sup> 20,394	7,407	6,812	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes Territories and possessions.

<sup>2</sup> Reappropriation of unused 1954 funds for use in attack warning program only.

<sup>3</sup> In effect for 1952 and 1953 only.

<sup>4</sup> 1953 only, included with training and education for 1952 and 1954. <sup>5</sup> 1953 and 1954.

<sup>6</sup> Police items mostly for 1953 and evacuation studies for 1955-56 and 1956-57. <sup>7</sup> 1953.

<sup>8</sup> Represents total expenditures of State and specified city governments for all phases of civil defense; only a part of this money was used to match Federal funds.

<sup>9</sup> Represents the expenditures of State and specified city governments from their Civil Defense appropriations for all programs. State data include funds received from Federal government. City data comprise 41 cities of 250,000 inhabitants or more in 1950. <sup>10</sup> 1951 to 1954.

Source: Federal Civil Defense Administration, Battle Creek, Mich.; Annual Statistical Report.

## No. 805.—MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY: 1940 TO 1957

[As of June 30. Includes National Guard, Reserve, and retired Regular personnel on extended or continuous active duty. Warrant officers and flight officers included under officers; Military Academy Cadets, Naval Academy Midshipmen, Air Force Academy Cadets, and other officer candidates under enlisted men. Excludes Coast Guard.]

YEAR	Grand total	ARMY <sup>1</sup>			NAVY			MARINE CORPS			AIR FORCE <sup>2</sup>			Army personnel assigned to Air Force commands
		Total	Officers	Enlisted	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Total	Officers	Enlisted	Total	Officers	Enlisted	
<b>BOTH SEXES</b>														
1940	458,365	266,023	18,328	250,697	169,997	13,804	147,393	28,345	1,800	28,545	—	—	—	—
1941	1,401,101	1,402,315	99,536	1,302,779	284,427	29,092	255,335	54,359	3,339	51,029	—	—	—	—
1942	3,858,791	3,075,698	206,422	2,869,276	640,570	69,564	571,006	142,613	7,138	135,475	—	—	—	—
1943	5,341,745	4,964,472	570,576	4,393,896	1,741,750	179,676	1,562,074	308,523	21,384	287,139	—	—	—	—
1944	11,451,719	7,964,759	776,990	7,187,769	2,961,365	276,153	2,685,212	475,904	32,789	442,816	—	—	—	—
1945	12,123,455	8,267,958	801,843	7,466,115	3,380,817	331,379	3,049,438	474,680	37,007	437,613	—	—	—	—
1946	3,390,088	1,861,011	217,144	1,643,867	893,398	141,163	752,235	155,679	14,208	141,471	—	—	—	—
1947	1,582,909	851,285	132,604	728,681	498,091	52,434	445,657	93,053	7,506	85,547	—	—	—	—
1948	1,445,910	554,480	68,178	486,302	419,162	45,416	373,746	84,988	6,907	78,081	387,730	48,957	338,773	27,903
1949	1,015,360	600,473	77,272	523,201	419,575	47,075	372,500	85,965	7,250	78,715	410,347	57,851	352,496	22,495
1950	1,400,265	593,197	72,566	520,631	381,538	44,041	336,497	74,279	7,254	67,025	411,277	57,006	354,271	13,735
1951	3,935,912	1,309,419	148,427	1,160,992	821,265	82,247	739,018	231,987	16,413	215,574	1,083,281	128,742	954,539	39,850
1952	3,585,067	1,533,815	145,054	1,388,761	794,440	81,731	712,709	249,219	18,751	230,468	977,593	130,709	846,824	29,863
1953	3,302,104	1,404,508	128,208	1,276,300	756,720	77,280	679,440	223,966	18,593	205,375	947,918	138,752	816,166	24,269
1954	2,935,107	1,192,206	121,947	1,070,259	690,695	71,527	618,168	215,170	18,417	196,753	939,946	137,149	802,797	27,952
1955	2,809,441	1,025,778	119,304	906,474	659,925	71,770	584,155	200,780	17,609	182,571	909,968	142,093	767,865	—
1956	2,705,798	967,904	111,187	856,717	677,108	73,703	603,405	200,861	17,434	183,427	819,835	140,583	679,252	—
<b>FEMALE</b>														
1941	6,104	5,433	4,433	—	671	671	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1942	14,253	12,475	12,475	—	1,778	1,778	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1943	126,171	91,553	30,227	55,326	30,975	9,259	21,717	3,643	244	3,399	—	—	—	—
1944	210,542	119,074	47,787	71,287	73,991	16,010	57,981	17,477	797	16,680	—	—	—	—
1945	265,006	153,716	62,936	90,780	92,853	19,567	73,286	18,437	831	17,656	—	—	—	—
1946	58,007	33,374	16,676	16,699	22,413	8,381	14,032	2,220	163	2,057	—	—	—	—
1950	22,069	10,982	4,431	6,551	5,193	2,447	2,745	580	45	536	5,314	1,532	3,782	—
1951	45,634	17,434	7,206	10,228	11,268	4,026	7,242	2,462	115	2,347	14,770	3,927	10,843	—
1952	45,485	15,291	6,501	8,790	11,844	3,636	8,208	2,682	160	2,522	15,918	4,130	11,779	—
1953	38,000	12,504	5,807	6,797	10,218	3,273	6,945	2,502	163	2,339	13,295	3,558	9,726	—
1954	35,191	12,938	5,222	7,716	8,643	2,936	5,707	2,248	136	2,113	11,802	3,080	8,722	—
1955	33,646	12,646	4,876	7,770	8,096	2,852	5,244	1,747	113	1,634	11,187	3,324	7,863	—
1957	32,173	11,730	4,574	7,156	7,698	2,831	4,867	1,617	107	1,510	11,186	3,700	7,486	—

<sup>1</sup> 1940-47 includes Army Air Forces and predecessor agencies; 1948, 5,419 Air Force personnel assigned to Army Command, 3 of which are female; and 1949, 119 Air Force personnel assigned to Army Command, 1 of which is female. Excludes Army personnel assigned to Air Force Command.

<sup>2</sup> Includes in Air Force data.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 9,787 Army personnel in training for assignment to Air Force Command. Source: Department of Defense, Office of the Secretary of Defense; annual reports of the Departments, and Departmental records.

<sup>4</sup> Includes Army personnel assigned to Air Force Command; excludes Air Force personnel assigned to Army Command. See footnote 1.

No. 306.—COAST GUARD PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY: 1940 to 1957

[As of June 30]

YEAR	Total	Officers <sup>1</sup>	Cadets	Enlisted	YEAR	Total	Officers <sup>1</sup>	Cadets	Enlisted
1940.....	13,756	1,351	144	12,261	1949.....	23,548	2,770	294	20,484
1941.....	19,029	1,380	199	17,450	1950.....	23,190	2,906	296	19,988
1942.....	58,998	3,507	205	55,286	1951.....	29,284	3,547	362	25,375
1943.....	154,975	8,338	206	146,431	1952.....	35,082	4,089	357	30,636
1944.....	169,259	11,980	234	157,045	1953.....	34,491	4,083	343	30,065
1945.....	171,192	12,683	219	158,290	1954.....	29,154	3,509	303	25,342
1946.....	26,406	3,240	183	22,983	1955.....	28,607	3,520	533	24,554
1947.....	18,684	2,727	227	15,730	1956.....	28,423	3,578	308	24,537
1948.....	19,863	2,522	261	17,080	1957.....	29,940	3,672	367	25,901

<sup>1</sup> Includes warrant officers.

Source: 1942-1945, Navy Department; records. All other years, Treasury Department, United States Coast Guard; *Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury*.

No. 307.—MILITARY PERSONNEL ON ACTIVE DUTY, BY AGE: 1940 to 1957

[In thousands. Estimated as of July 1. Includes Coast Guard]

AGE	1940 <sup>1</sup>	1945 <sup>1</sup>	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Total.....	464	12,355	1,462	1,610	1,481	3,279	3,661	3,590	3,331	2,964	2,835	2,823
Under 20 years.....	82	1,664	355	417	266	464	490	464	455	545	575	590
20 to 24 years.....	206	4,328	479	544	545	1,718	2,037	2,100	1,848	1,366	1,181	1,156
25 to 29 years.....	80	3,293	290	291	273	504	507	436	446	455	448	428
30 to 34 years.....	44	1,791	181	195	217	329	337	298	279	268	256	254
35 to 39 years.....	29	993	89	91	103	151	165	171	182	200	221	234
40 to 44 years.....	13	173	39	42	46	70	75	73	75	82	97	102
45 and over.....	9	112	29	31	31	41	50	48	46	49	56	60

<sup>1</sup> Based on fragmentary data.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Based on Department of Defense data.

No. 308.—MILITARY PAY RATES: 1865 to 1955

[Based on weighted averages, annual rates]

YEAR	CURRENT DOLLARS			CONSTANT DOLLARS (1947-49 BASE)		
	All per- sonnel	Officers	Enlisted personnel	All per- sonnel	Officers	Enlisted personnel
Basic pay:						
1865.....	\$231	\$717	\$202	\$537	\$1,667	\$470
1898.....	262	2,101	205	881	6,566	641
1918.....	510	2,141	417	797	3,345	652
1945.....	1,017	2,442	856	1,322	3,176	1,113
1952.....	1,776	4,453	1,473	1,565	3,923	1,298
1955.....	2,067	5,004	1,672	1,805	4,370	1,460
Basic pay plus allowances: <sup>1</sup>						
1865.....	510	1,912	427	1,186	4,447	993
1898.....	528	2,489	444	1,650	7,778	1,388
1918.....	968	2,098	870	1,513	4,216	1,359
1945.....	1,811	3,777	1,587	2,355	4,911	2,063
1952.....	2,940	6,234	2,584	2,590	5,492	2,277
1955.....	3,222	6,787	2,742	2,814	5,928	2,395

<sup>1</sup> Includes the value of quarters, food, and clothing, both in the form of cash allowances to officers and "in kind" to enlisted men. However, does not include the value of medical care, income-tax exemptions, recreational facilities, flight, combat, and other hazardous-duty pays, transportation, Government insurance benefits, etc.

Source: The President's Commission on Veterans' Pensions, *Veterans' Benefits in the United States*, Volume I, 1956, and records.

# No. 309.—ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL—SUMMARY OF MAJOR CONFLICTS, BY BRANCH OF SERVICE

[For Revolutionary War number of personnel serving not known, but estimates range from 184,000 to 250,000; for War of 1812, 286,730 served; for Mexican War, 78,718 served]

ITEM AND BRANCH OF SERVICE	Civil War <sup>1</sup>	Spanish American War	World War I	World War II	Korean conflict
<b>Personnel serving</b> .....	2,213,363	306,760	4,743,826	<sup>2</sup> 16,353,659	<sup>3</sup> 5,764,143
Army.....	2,128,948	<sup>4</sup> 280,564	<sup>5</sup> 4,057,101	<sup>6</sup> 11,260,000	2,834,000
Navy.....	(7)	22,875	599,051	4,183,466	1,177,000
Marines.....	84,415	3,321	78,839	669,100	424,000
Air Force.....					1,285,000
Coast Guard.....			8,835	241,093	44,143
<b>Average duration of service</b> ..... months.....	20	8	12	33	19
Officers..... do.....	(7)	8	14	39	24
Enlisted..... do.....	(7)	8	12	33	18
<b>Overseas service:</b>					
Personnel serving..... percent.....	(7)	<sup>8</sup> 29	53	73	<sup>9</sup> 56
Army..... do.....		29	<sup>5</sup> 52	<sup>6</sup> 75	66
Navy..... do.....	(7)	(7)	60	87	<sup>10</sup> 19
Marines..... do.....	66	56	57	71	39
Air Force..... do.....					39
<b>Average duration</b> <sup>11</sup> ..... months.....	(7)	1.5	<sup>5</sup> 5.5	<sup>6</sup> 16.2	13.4
Army..... do.....	(7)	<sup>12</sup> 1.5	5.5	16.0	12.5
Navy..... do.....	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
Marines..... do.....	(7)	3.3	5.7	18.8	13.0
Air Force..... do.....					17.0
<b>Casualties:</b> <sup>13</sup>					
Battle deaths.....	140,414	386	53,398	291,557	33,647
Army.....	138,154	<sup>12</sup> 369	<sup>5</sup> <sup>14</sup> 50,510	<sup>6</sup> 234,874	27,704
Navy.....	2,112	<sup>15</sup> 10	431	36,950	476
Marines.....	148	7	<sup>14</sup> 2,457	19,733	4,267
Air Force.....					1,200
Wounds not mortal.....	281,881	1,654	203,376	670,846	103,259
Army.....	280,040	1,594	<sup>5</sup> <sup>14</sup> 193,663	<sup>6</sup> 565,861	77,596
Navy.....	1,710	47	819	<sup>16</sup> 37,778	1,551
Marines.....	131	13	<sup>14</sup> 8,894	67,207	23,744
Air Force.....					368
<b>Enlisted personnel:</b>					
Occupation groupings..... percent.....	<sup>17</sup> 100.00	<sup>18</sup> 100.00	<sup>19</sup> 100.00	<sup>20</sup> 100.00	<sup>21</sup> 100.0
Technical and scientific..... do.....	0.15	0.52	3.66	10.4	12.7
Administrative and clerical..... do.....	0.73	3.13	7.99	12.6	18.1
Mechanics and repairmen..... do.....	0.10	0.95	8.49	16.6	15.3
Craftsman..... do.....	0.50	0.14	13.03	5.9	4.7
Service workers..... do.....	2.41	6.49	12.52	9.6	12.4
Operatives and laborers..... do.....	2.91	2.18	20.20	6.1	6.5
Military-type occupations not elsewhere classified..... do.....	93.20	86.59	34.11	38.8	30.3
<b>Selection process for conscription (draftees):</b>					
Classified.....	776,800		24,234,000	36,677,000	9,123,000
Examined.....	522,000		3,764,000	17,954,500	3,685,300
Rejected.....	160,200		802,518	6,419,700	1,188,600
Inducted.....	46,300		2,820,000	10,022,000	1,560,100

<sup>1</sup> Union forces only. Estimates of the number serving in the Confederate forces range from 600,000 to 1,500,000.

<sup>2</sup> Covers period Dec. 1, 1941, to Dec. 31, 1946.

<sup>3</sup> Covers period June 25, 1950, to July 27, 1953.

<sup>4</sup> Covers period Apr. 21 to Aug. 13, 1898.

<sup>5</sup> Includes Air service.

<sup>6</sup> Includes Army Air Corps.

<sup>7</sup> Not available.

<sup>8</sup> Based on Army and Marines only.

<sup>9</sup> Excludes Navy. See footnote 10.

<sup>10</sup> Covers period July 1950 through January 1955. Represents Far East area only.

<sup>11</sup> During hostilities only.

<sup>12</sup> Covers war personnel who departed from continental U. S. through December 1898.

<sup>13</sup> For periods covered, see footnotes 2, 3, 4, and 10.

<sup>14</sup> Includes gassed in action; Army data includes casualties in northern Russia to Aug. 25, 1919, and in Siberia to Apr. 1, 1920. Marine data represent casualties in Europe only.

<sup>15</sup> Excludes personnel lost in sinking of the *Maine*, which occurred 2 months before hostilities.

<sup>16</sup> Includes casualties incurred in October 1941, due to hostile action.

<sup>17</sup> Covers only Army personnel base of 1,908,800.

<sup>18</sup> Covers only Army personnel base of 246,410.

<sup>19</sup> Covers only Army personnel base of 3,665,000.

<sup>20</sup> Covers all services base of 9,370,966.

<sup>21</sup> Covers all services base of 4,428,939.

Source: The President's Commission on Veterans' Pensions, *Veterans' Benefits in the United States*, Volume I, 1954.



No. 310.—SHIPS OF THE U. S. NAVY: 1950 TO 1955

[As of June 30. Includes vessels in active fleet, reserve (mothball) fleet, under conversion for change of status in shipyards, in custody of or use by district commandants, naval reserve training, and on loan. Excludes service craft and floating dry docks. Later data not available because of military security considerations]

CLASS	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
Total.....	2,844	3,065	3,149	3,200	2,977	3,029
Total, excluding Military Sea Transportation Service vessels <sup>1</sup> .....	2,659	2,621	2,634	2,634	2,696	2,759
Warships.....	729	720	727	731	740	724
Amphibious warfare vessels.....	761	746	715	701	726	733
Mine warfare vessels.....	212	213	240	240	256	267
Patrol vessels.....	398	424	421	418	420	421
Auxiliary vessels.....	559	518	533	544	554	594
Military Sea Transportation Service vessels <sup>2</sup> .....	185	444	515	566	282	270

<sup>1</sup> Excludes ships under construction, service craft, small boats, and small landing craft.  
<sup>2</sup> Comprises all Military Sea Transportation Service ships and miscellaneous craft.

Source: Department of the Navy, Office of the Navy Comptroller.

No. 311.—AIRCRAFT OF THE U. S. NAVY: 1940 TO 1957

[As of January 1]

TYPE	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Total.....	1,661	2,199	5,260	11,813	25,892	36,721	30,535	15,983	14,664
Combat <sup>1</sup> .....	977	1,359	2,471	5,434	15,164	25,780	19,402	8,104	8,505
Transport and utility.....	132	169	303	624	1,367	2,437	2,876	1,268	1,225
Training <sup>2</sup> .....	273	638	2,459	5,714	9,057	7,883	7,280	6,593	4,910
Miscellaneous.....	279	33	27	41	304	621	977	18	24

TYPE	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Total.....	14,947	14,015	13,412	13,213	13,694	13,986	14,311	13,710	12,573
Combat <sup>1</sup> .....	8,416	9,465	8,978	8,654	8,767	8,801	8,945	}	( )
Transport and utility.....	1,300	1,231	1,144	776	801	848	958		
Training <sup>2</sup> .....	5,148	3,100	3,072	3,431	3,469	3,506	3,601		
Miscellaneous.....	83	219	218	352	657	831	807		

<sup>1</sup> Partly estimated.  
<sup>2</sup> Combat-type airplanes used for training are included with "Training" for 1940-1949, and thereafter with "Combat."  
<sup>3</sup> Not available because of military security considerations.

Source: Department of the Navy, Bureau of Aeronautics and Office of the Navy Comptroller.

No. 312.—AIRCRAFT OF THE U. S. AIR FORCE: 1940 TO 1957

[As of January 1]

TYPE	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Total.....	2,546	3,961	12,297	33,304	64,232	72,726	44,782	30,035	23,814
Combat.....	1,647	1,760	4,477	11,607	27,448	41,961	26,077	17,186	13,118
Transport.....	131	124	254	1,857	6,466	10,456	7,500	4,538	3,536
Trainer.....	761	2,069	7,340	17,044	26,051	17,060	7,617	6,297	5,714
Communications.....	7	8	226	2,796	4,267	3,249	3,588	2,014	1,446

TYPE	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Total.....	20,068	18,705	18,370	19,994	22,045	25,422	27,904	29,063	28,845
Combat.....	9,031	8,093	8,216	9,179	9,728	11,265	13,147	}	( )
Transport.....	3,712	2,889	2,905	3,271	3,587	4,095	4,404		
Trainer.....	6,177	6,858	6,665	6,672	7,308	8,334	8,646		
Communications.....	1,148	865	584	872	1,422	1,728	1,707		

<sup>1</sup> Not available because of military security considerations.

Source: Department of the Air Force, Office of the Air Force Comptroller.

**No. 818.—MILITARY AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION, BY TYPE: 1940 TO 1955**

[Excludes gliders and targets for all years, and experimental aircraft beginning 1950]

TYPE	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
<b>Aircraft produced</b> .....	6,028	19,445	47,675	85,433	95,272	46,865	1,417	2,122
Combat.....	2,883	8,540	23,414	53,367	73,903	38,080	1,149	1,226
Transport.....	290	532	1,985	7,013	9,834	4,613	93	98
Training.....	2,731	9,376	17,632	19,942	7,578	1,309	-----	3
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	124	997	4,644	5,111	3,957	2,863	175	795
<b>Airframe weight of aircraft produced</b> 1,000,000 lb.....	23.1	81.4	275.8	654.2	961.1	539.4	12.9	11.4
Combat.....do.....	14.7	57.3	211.3	544.8	824.7	455.8	9.5	7.8
Transport.....do.....	2.5	3.8	18.2	55.5	113.6	75.5	2.4	2.5
Training.....do.....	5.6	18.1	39.3	47.1	19.1	3.4	-----	-----
Other <sup>1</sup> .....do.....	0.3	2.2	7.0	6.8	3.7	4.7	1.0	1.1
<b>Aircraft engine production:</b>								
Reciprocating engines.....	22,667	58,181	138,089	227,116	256,789	108,442	1,680	2,683
Jet engines.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	122	1,208	905	1,878

TYPE	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
<b>Aircraft produced</b> .....	2,536	2,592	2,773	5,446	9,302	10,626	8,740	8,032
Combat.....	2,601	1,972	2,062	2,583	4,965	5,908	5,325	5,399
Transport.....	61	68	176	271	512	784	642	534
Training.....	73	87	351	612	1,425	1,961	1,602	1,438
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	401	465	184	1,980	2,400	1,973	1,171	661
<b>Airframe weight of aircraft produced</b> 1,000,000 lb.....	25.1	30.3	35.9	50.2	107.3	138.0	130.4	114.3
Combat.....do.....	22.4	26.7	26.0	32.7	68.4	84.8	87.2	83.1
Transport.....do.....	1.6	2.4	6.7	11.5	24.6	36.5	31.1	20.9
Training.....do.....	0.4	0.5	1.9	3.1	9.5	11.3	9.6	7.4
Other <sup>1</sup> .....do.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.9	4.8	5.4	2.5	2.9
<b>Aircraft engine production:</b>								
Reciprocating engines.....	2,495	2,981	3,122	6,471	8,731	12,365	7,868	3,874
Jet engines.....	2,493	5,009	6,239	9,816	16,928	20,251	13,572	9,595

<sup>1</sup> Includes helicopter, liaison, observation, utility, search and rescue, and basic reconnaissance types; however, reconnaissance versions of combat planes are included with combat planes.

Source: Department of Defense, Office of the Secretary.

**No. 814.—SELECTIVE SERVICE REGISTRANTS EXAMINED, ACCEPTED, AND DISQUALIFIED: 1950 TO 1957**

[In thousands. Based on results of preinduction examinations]

ITEM	1950 to 1957, total <sup>1</sup>		1954		1955		1956		1957	
	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent	Num- ber	Per- cent
<b>Examined</b> .....	5,067	100.0	387	100.0	206	100.0	246	100.0	367	100.0
<b>Found acceptable</b> .....	3,356	66.2	227	58.6	127	61.6	161	65.3	231	62.9
<b>Disqualified</b> .....	1,711	33.8	160	41.4	79	38.4	85	34.7	136	37.1
<b>Medically disqualified only</b> .....	798	15.8	88	22.7	36	17.5	37	15.2	59	16.1
<b>Failed mental test only</b> .....	700	13.8	53	13.8	32	15.4	38	15.5	60	16.4
<b>Failed mental test and medically disqualified</b> .....	157	3.1	11	2.9	6	2.8	6	2.4	11	3.0
<b>Administrative disqualification</b> .....	56	1.1	8	2.0	5	2.7	4	1.6	6	1.6

<sup>1</sup> 1950 figures for July through December only. Data for total period (1950-1957) adjusted for examinees disqualified prior to January 1952 for failing the mental test only, but later reexamined and found acceptable under modified mental test procedures.

Source: Department of the Army, Office of the Surgeon General.

No. 315.—CLASSIFICATION STATUS OF SELECTIVE SERVICE REGISTRANTS, 18½ TO 26 YEARS OLD: 1954 TO 1957

[In thousands. As of December 31. Under the amendments of June 19, 1951, to the Universal Military Training and Service Act, (a) age of military liability was extended to 36 years for certain specified kinds of registrants, and (b) registrants under 19 years of age were made eligible for classification]

CLASSIFICATION STATUS	1954		1955		1956		1957	
	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent	Num-ber	Per-cent
Total.....	9,737	100.0	10,179	100.0	10,654	100.0	11,246	100.0
Unclassified.....	192	2.0	503	4.9	844	7.9	882	7.8
Classified.....	9,545	98.0	9,676	95.1	9,810	92.1	10,364	92.2
Available for military service (I-A & I-A-O).....	1,504	16.1	1,727	17.0	1,904	17.9	2,104	18.7
Non-fathers.....					1,385	13.0	1,376	12.2
Not available for induction.....					40	0.4	27	0.3
Induction postponed.....					5	(1)	2	(1)
Fathers 19-25.....					251	2.4	416	3.7
Registrants 26 and over.....					39	0.4	89	0.8
Registrants under 19.....					184	1.7	224	2.0
Inducted or enlisted, including discharges and reserves (I-C).....	3,917	40.2	3,952	38.8	1,631	15.3	1,535	13.7
Available for, in, or released from civilian service (I-O, I-W).....	10	0.1	11	0.1	13	0.1	14	0.1
Member of reserve component or National Guard (I-D).....	299	3.1	267	2.6	269	2.5	433	3.9
Occupational deferments (II-A, II-A (App.), II-C, II-S, and I-S).....	310	3.2	280	2.8	239	2.3	239	2.1
Dependency (III-A).....	1,129	11.6	1,140	11.2	1,122	10.5	1,132	10.0
Veteran (SSS) (IV-A).....	254	2.6	110	1.1	2,276	21.4	2,269	20.2
Physically, mentally, or morally unfit (IV-F).....	1,992	20.4	2,122	20.8	2,293	21.5	2,574	22.9
Miscellaneous deferments (IV-B, IV-C, IV-D).....	70	0.7	67	0.7	63	0.6	64	0.6

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.  
Source: Selective Service System, National Headquarters.

No. 316.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF SELECTIVE SERVICE REGISTRANTS FOUND ACCEPTABLE, BY MENTAL GROUP: 1952 TO 1957

[A mental test is administered to each examinee irrespective of his educational level. Those who attain a percentile score of 10 or higher on the mental test are considered acceptable]

MENTAL GROUP AND PERCENTILE SCORE	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Group I (93-100).....	10.8	9.2	11.4	11.3	12.3	13.3
Group II (65-92).....	29.8	26.4	27.3	26.9	27.0	25.9
Group III (31-64).....	30.1	32.8	31.2	31.6	32.6	32.8
Group IV (10-30).....	26.0	27.3	27.8	28.6	27.5	27.7
Administrative acceptances <sup>1</sup> .....	3.3	4.3	2.3	1.6	0.6	0.3

<sup>1</sup> Comprises registrants who failed the test but who were declared acceptable either on the basis of their education or the findings of a personal interview.  
Source: Department of the Army, Office of the Surgeon General.

# No. 817.—SUMMARY OF SELECTIVE SERVICE DATA, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1957

[As of June 30. State allocations of registrants forwarded by Selective Service local boards for examination and induction are affected by number of voluntary enlistments and number ordered to active duty as Armed Forces reserves in addition to number deferred and eligible]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	NUMBER OF LIVING REGISTRANTS				Registrants forwarded to Armed Forces <sup>1</sup>	REJECTIONS <sup>2</sup>		Inductions <sup>3</sup>	Persons on active duty—net credits <sup>4</sup>
	All ages	18 to 18½	18½ to 26 <sup>1</sup>	26 and over <sup>2</sup>		Preinduction examination	Induction examination		
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,969,850</b>	<b>420,365</b>	<b>10,941,114</b>	<b>7,608,371</b>	<b>4,896,152</b>	<b>1,852,967</b>	<b>146,975</b>	<b>2,357,095</b>	<b>2,331,290</b>
<b>Continental U. S.</b>	<b>18,531,816</b>	<b>409,251</b>	<b>10,621,457</b>	<b>7,501,108</b>	<b>4,703,041</b>	<b>1,732,630</b>	<b>144,683</b>	<b>2,283,474</b>	<b>2,437,219</b>
Alabama	420,072	9,640	274,838	135,594	114,900	62,780	8,348	48,509	54,409
Arizona	98,871	2,309	61,980	34,582	26,024	10,766	398	8,625	16,002
Arkansas	247,449	5,490	190,003	81,056	63,281	33,676	4,040	27,579	33,669
California	1,206,790	25,449	682,855	518,486	258,880	85,784	7,002	125,322	153,421
Colorado	100,612	3,594	92,126	4,902	32,052	9,149	802	15,685	27,723
Connecticut	232,783	4,935	119,927	107,921	57,107	17,725	1,215	26,835	32,807
Delaware	37,897	814	21,528	15,455	9,608	3,692	178	4,121	3,832
District of Columbia	90,027	1,676	46,147	42,204	18,944	7,463	355	9,943	8,426
Florida	320,263	8,364	169,146	112,753	74,555	30,787	1,754	33,237	51,436
Georgia	452,032	11,364	295,122	145,546	124,562	65,839	3,694	49,536	71,724
Idaho	76,909	1,859	45,523	29,527	12,079	3,463	284	8,357	12,409
Illinois	1,017,421	21,487	553,581	442,353	277,681	85,612	11,862	146,809	131,917
Indiana	440,706	11,629	275,130	204,037	107,990	33,635	3,987	64,653	64,446
Iowa	313,051	7,960	178,756	126,929	72,002	10,600	1,085	45,342	49,465
Kansas	231,266	5,363	132,132	93,771	50,565	11,538	2,022	28,698	36,312
Kentucky	394,438	9,517	245,860	139,055	118,059	53,531	3,078	50,563	55,765
Louisiana	352,864	8,098	230,972	123,824	104,515	57,602	4,016	37,307	44,106
Maine	115,044	1,954	68,766	46,284	26,439	8,934	442	12,514	20,087
Maryland	276,598	6,076	155,248	115,276	72,064	26,087	1,818	43,817	42,377
Massachusetts	533,872	10,131	278,083	245,058	109,040	31,526	2,226	50,265	61,153
Michigan	814,828	17,201	451,705	345,862	222,430	76,057	5,778	112,810	89,727
Minnesota	357,233	8,219	200,356	148,658	86,209	21,439	1,912	48,830	48,375
Mississippi	294,557	6,594	199,227	88,746	81,143	45,987	1,084	31,748	32,267
Missouri	404,457	9,937	264,021	190,499	123,117	41,327	2,508	44,439	56,636
Montana	71,622	1,664	39,170	30,788	14,648	3,908	321	7,775	9,351
Nebbraska	163,266	3,880	90,147	69,239	36,617	9,451	1,061	24,737	22,504
Nevada	18,301	546	10,870	7,095	3,158	944	117	1,907	3,382
New Hampshire	62,904	1,200	34,661	26,953	12,174	3,135	253	5,831	10,576
New Jersey	551,809	10,981	288,636	252,189	147,415	41,953	2,268	70,715	55,042
New Mexico	91,023	2,442	55,793	33,368	19,793	7,818	703	10,049	11,375
New York City	900,001	15,647	462,044	423,210	309,840	123,850	14,061	140,048	90,106
New York (except New York City)	792,546	17,311	439,091	236,144	188,915	50,569	4,556	97,019	93,428
North Carolina	580,630	14,103	373,400	193,127	169,482	80,504	6,414	71,905	98,450
North Dakota	84,355	1,857	50,314	32,182	23,138	4,576	264	13,252	12,356
Ohio	996,133	23,497	521,748	420,898	222,507	70,363	4,428	117,590	109,496
Oklahoma	288,036	6,378	173,575	108,083	50,808	18,829	2,885	32,708	39,589
Oregon	174,134	3,744	98,003	72,387	43,273	9,133	1,013	17,144	37,333
Pennsylvania	1,294,755	26,304	683,915	584,536	319,692	98,844	7,177	163,352	147,823
Rhode Island	89,615	1,460	46,119	42,036	25,857	8,842	285	10,201	13,549
South Carolina	260,927	7,570	160,690	98,667	87,844	52,831	2,931	32,627	41,994
South Dakota	83,991	3,265	45,367	35,359	21,682	5,256	409	13,211	10,561
Tennessee	437,193	10,198	279,431	147,564	128,210	59,956	3,961	53,589	68,250
Texas	1,020,190	21,900	623,094	375,196	218,295	79,188	10,522	110,540	143,012
Utah	96,154	2,298	56,219	37,617	20,697	6,092	420	11,871	10,658
Vermont	46,482	1,107	27,356	18,019	10,706	3,297	258	4,800	6,708
Virginia	424,596	9,808	257,425	157,263	120,055	58,135	3,080	50,570	67,621
Washington	257,547	5,417	143,639	108,491	54,655	15,261	1,271	25,397	48,282
West Virginia	280,726	6,442	167,149	107,135	72,941	28,190	1,791	34,214	39,564
Wisconsin	421,235	9,598	241,180	179,459	125,052	36,690	2,754	59,628	72,123
Wyoming	35,418	700	20,083	14,545	7,662	1,871	182	4,139	5,327
Alaska	12,509	269	6,780	5,519	2,716	897	86	1,739	1,175
Canal Zone	1,312	36	1,007	269	731	147	6	525	273
Guam	5,751	131	5,123	497	2,354	1,074	9	900	2,341
Hawaii	71,045	1,535	41,228	29,282	18,133	7,626	198	10,448	16,455
Puerto Rico	343,871	9,048	264,005	71,618	169,390	109,513	3,968	58,961	23,181
Virgin Islands	3,547	105	2,434	878	2,016	1,090	25	1,098	656

<sup>1</sup> Under amendments of June 19, 1961, to Universal Military Training and Service Act, age of military liability was extended to 35 years for certain specified kinds of registrants.

<sup>2</sup> Locally exempted registrants, no longer liable for service because of age. See also footnote 1.

<sup>3</sup> Cumulative since inception of Universal Military Training and Service Act, as amended, September 1948.

<sup>4</sup> Includes enlistments and deferments between time of preinduction examination and notice of induction.

<sup>5</sup> Cumulative net credits resulting from inductions plus home address reports minus separation reports, as reported by the Armed Forces September 1948 through June 1957. Each State is credited with its inductions as well as its enlistments and reserves called to active duty. Because of time lag in reporting to local boards, credits given for each State are not necessarily in complete accord with present strength of Armed Forces contributed by that State.

Source: Selective Service System, National Headquarters.

No. 318.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF VETERANS IN CIVIL LIFE, BY PERIOD OF SERVICE:  
1945 TO 1957

(In thousands. As of June 30)

PERIOD OF SERVICE	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
All veterans <sup>1</sup> .....	6,436	16,658	18,262	18,745	18,943	19,976
Korean conflict <sup>2</sup> .....						
And service in World War II.....						
No service in World War II.....						
World War II <sup>3</sup> .....	2,469	12,687	14,361	14,914	15,182	15,396
And service in Korean conflict.....	2,469	12,687	14,361	14,914	15,182	15,396
No service in Korean conflict.....						
World War I <sup>4</sup> .....	3,821	3,768	3,711	3,651	3,587	3,518
Other wars and Regular Establishment <sup>5</sup> .....	208	200	190	180	174	173

PERIOD OF SERVICE	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
All veterans <sup>1</sup> .....	18,919	19,338	20,197	20,961	21,861	22,371	22,639
Korean conflict <sup>2</sup> .....	211	667	1,955	2,912	3,900	4,686	5,106
And service in World War II.....	111	439	658	759	828	874	908
No service in World War II.....	100	428	1,297	2,153	3,071	3,812	4,202
World War II <sup>3</sup> .....	15,200	15,369	15,440	15,426	15,405	15,370	15,332
And service in Korean conflict.....	111	439	658	759	828	874	908
No service in Korean conflict.....	15,089	14,930	14,782	14,666	14,577	14,496	14,429
World War I <sup>4</sup> .....	3,482	3,382	3,308	3,230	3,150	3,061	2,971
Other wars and Regular Establishment <sup>5</sup> .....	167	159	152	143	136	128	126

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons who served in the Armed Forces only in peacetime (Regular Establishment) unless they were receiving Veterans Administration compensation for service-connected disability. A small but unknown number of persons with service in two or more periods prior to the Korean conflict are included more than once. Veterans with service both in World War II and the Korean conflict are counted only once.

<sup>2</sup> Estimated cumulative returns to civil life since June 27, 1950, of all persons who served in the Armed Forces of the United States between that date and January 31, 1955 (including persons who had also served in World War II), less estimated deaths out of service and less estimated returns to active duty from civil life.

<sup>3</sup> Estimated cumulative returns to civil life since September 16, 1940, of all persons who served in the Armed Forces of the United States between that date and July 25, 1947 (including persons who also served in the Korean conflict), less estimated deaths out of service and less estimated returns to active duty from civil life.

<sup>4</sup> Estimated by application of appropriate survival rates to the 1918 age distribution of World War I participants.

<sup>5</sup> Includes veterans of Civil War, Indian Wars, Spanish-American War. Only former members of Regular Establishment (peacetime service only) who are receiving Veterans Administration compensation for service-connected disability are included. Spanish-American War totals estimated by application of appropriate survival rates to the 1902 age distribution of living Spanish-American War participants.

Source: Veterans Administration.

## No. 319.—ESTIMATED AGE OF VETERANS IN CIVIL LIFE, BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1957

(In thousands. As of June 30)

AGE IN 1957	All veterans	KOREAN CONFLICT		World War II	World War I	Spanish-American War	Other <sup>1</sup>
		Total	No service in World War II				
All ages.....	22,633	5,106	4,202	15,332	2,971	65	73
Under 24 years.....	988	985	985				3
25 to 29 years.....	3,533	3,000	2,875	644			16
30 to 34 years.....	4,811	659	300	4,503			8
35 to 39 years.....	4,854	258	28	4,818			8
40 to 44 years.....	2,804	113	8	2,787			9
45 to 49 years.....	1,515	52	4	1,503			8
50 to 54 years.....	1,345	34	3	996	333		14
55 to 59 years.....	2,500	4		74	2,490		6
60 years and over.....	223	( <sup>2</sup> )		7	158	55	3
Average age <sup>3</sup> ..... years.....	39.4	27.9	26.3		63.8	80.0	7

<sup>1</sup> Includes former members of the (peacetime) Regular Establishment and veterans of the Indian Wars who were receiving Veterans Administration disability compensation or pension.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 903,000 veterans who had served both in World War II and the Korean conflict.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 500. <sup>4</sup> Computed from 1-year age groups.

Source: Veterans Administration.





# No. 321.—ESTIMATED DISTRIBUTION OF SELECTED FEDERAL EXPENDITURES VETERANS, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1957

[In thousands of dollars. For year ending June 30]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Total expenditures	Compensation and pensions <sup>1</sup>	National Service Life Insurance (death benefits)	Vocational rehabilitation (Public Laws 16 and 894)	READJUSTMENT BENEFITS (Public Law 346)		Education and training allowance (Public Law 550)	Administration and other benefits	Honoraria (education relief)
					Education and training	Loan guaranty			
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>5,024,612</b>	<b>2,828,516</b>	<b>311,529</b>	<b>30,598</b>	<b>6,908</b>	<b>60,125</b>	<b>766,998</b>	<b>926,436</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>Continental U. S.....</b>	<b>4,863,148</b>	<b>2,739,207</b>	<b>295,213</b>	<b>30,011</b>	<b>6,727</b>	<b>60,121</b>	<b>728,325</b>	<b>921,583</b>	<b>31</b>
Alabama.....	106,670	55,062	5,310	814	124	607	23,232	19,417	1
Arizona.....	40,007	22,069	1,832	329	51	451	4,843	8,409	1
Arkansas.....	67,395	39,624	3,463	528	135	168	8,388	13,905	1
California.....	428,897	233,631	23,022	1,813	602	12,189	69,570	77,299	1
Colorado.....	58,764	28,792	2,971	567	165	753	9,306	15,670	1
Connecticut.....	57,034	34,265	4,098	257	39	270	7,605	10,013	1
Delaware.....	9,809	5,158	576	27	4	614	833	2,513	1
Dist. of Col.....	81,803	20,481	1,425	311	224	1,012	11,710	43,735	1
Florida.....	135,624	87,959	6,469	1,151	236	1,500	20,220	16,182	1
Georgia.....	104,953	54,467	5,816	359	203	1,792	22,273	18,874	1
Idaho.....	18,056	10,658	1,356	158	9	66	2,935	2,614	1
Illinois.....	227,731	118,739	17,115	862	616	797	35,813	51,325	1
Indiana.....	102,030	60,495	7,238	575	321	190	16,340	14,976	1
Iowa.....	78,108	40,995	5,178	664	76	94	14,971	15,264	1
Kansas.....	71,908	32,584	4,065	244	36	1,486	8,028	16,183	1
Kentucky.....	90,111	60,033	5,921	517	65	96	11,053	11,483	1
Louisiana.....	86,235	48,798	4,002	338	356	515	18,650	12,907	1
Maine.....	27,962	17,117	1,973	114	10	177	2,719	5,439	1
Maryland.....	63,397	37,051	4,298	131	119	2,039	5,329	13,682	1
Massachusetts.....	191,946	116,686	10,043	1,777	244	4,436	21,437	34,937	1
Michigan.....	171,800	105,139	11,145	880	155	2,194	24,869	25,583	1
Minnesota.....	105,028	58,609	6,150	718	134	767	16,211	21,392	1
Mississippi.....	65,758	38,055	3,392	463	54	234	10,902	11,859	1
Missouri.....	119,956	66,872	7,247	893	126	880	21,929	18,502	1
Montana.....	18,682	11,190	1,370	155	14	10	2,783	2,937	1
Nebraska.....	41,669	20,268	2,647	493	43	39	9,811	7,927	1
Nevada.....	5,758	3,218	289	17	2	---	525	1,645	1
New Hampshire.....	16,175	10,036	1,173	171	10	201	2,187	2,164	1
New Jersey.....	134,101	85,980	9,918	521	76	4,116	12,770	19,354	1
New Mexico.....	27,401	14,708	1,797	151	43	59	4,147	6,131	1
New York.....	431,811	253,131	26,762	2,000	1,111	2,962	51,344	89,470	1
North Carolina.....	110,344	58,329	6,809	778	89	220	21,798	20,693	1
North Dakota.....	18,493	8,316	1,288	175	24	37	5,144	3,319	1
Ohio.....	225,212	145,503	14,751	1,148	326	609	24,603	35,010	1
Oklahoma.....	78,688	46,781	4,711	586	73	1,061	15,204	9,056	1
Oregon.....	51,113	25,218	3,090	399	63	361	6,618	11,576	1
Pennsylvania.....	317,363	183,039	23,170	2,116	440	6,527	39,684	59,240	1
Rhode Island.....	26,841	15,902	1,598	231	16	298	4,121	4,425	1
South Carolina.....	54,052	29,831	3,489	276	151	808	12,612	6,053	1
South Dakota.....	26,682	9,938	1,319	160	10	80	5,821	7,562	1
Tennessee.....	111,301	59,089	6,736	662	135	928	16,632	25,772	1
Texas.....	279,498	157,312	15,477	2,005	356	4,897	50,167	44,826	1
Utah.....	27,248	10,943	1,456	160	60	48	7,872	6,412	1
Vermont.....	11,702	6,839	703	88	6	148	1,175	2,327	1
Virginia.....	88,655	48,737	6,259	449	71	287	9,781	21,607	1
Washington.....	80,547	45,628	4,511	446	82	2,212	11,203	15,096	1
West Virginia.....	59,393	35,346	4,325	479	21	95	6,657	11,535	1
Wisconsin.....	98,159	52,735	6,435	884	98	722	15,166	21,052	1
Wyoming.....	11,278	4,851	615	71	15	69	1,331	4,141	1
Alaska.....	2,399	1,315	172	3	1	---	176	709	1
Hawaii.....	10,250	5,026	654	132	10	4	2,059	2,155	1
Puerto Rico.....	61,873	17,868	433	421	25	---	34,113	8,347	1
U. S. possessions.....	761	634	90	---	---	---	---	---	1
Foreign countries.....	86,181	64,468	14,967	31	145	---	2,325	3,642	1

<sup>1</sup> Compensation or pension benefits paid to living veterans and dependents of deceased veterans, including certain retirement pay.

<sup>2</sup> Includes \$47,160,000 for expenditures not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> Credit.

Source: Veterans Administration; *Annual Report of Administrator of Veterans Affairs*.

**No. 822.—STATE EXPENDITURES FOR VETERANS BENEFITS, BY PROGRAM AND BY STATE: 1947 TO 1955**

[In thousands of dollars]

PROGRAM AND STATE	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
<b>All programs</b>	<b>250,391</b>	<b>715,245</b>	<b>573,614</b>	<b>504,175</b>	<b>379,419</b>	<b>189,544</b>	<b>161,912</b>	<b>158,996</b>	<b>119,329</b>
<b>PROGRAM</b>									
Educational services and benefits	2,628	2,871	2,969	4,258	5,389	5,071	4,399	4,070	4,011
Pensions, institutional care, and other welfare services	21,467	25,787	30,900	31,788	33,901	33,545	33,925	37,925	38,843
Hospitals and other medical services and benefits	1,085	2,180	2,984	3,015	2,232	2,575	2,643	2,971	3,106
Veterans service offices	8,438	10,062	10,474	10,370	10,366	10,302	10,625	10,352	10,408
Bonus payments	158,920	615,311	505,146	443,223	310,311	125,001	90,702	88,787	47,239
Bonus administration	1,443	3,555	4,092	3,417	1,602	1,357	■	663	1,005
Veterans housing	51,301	50,857	11,440	1,823	1,523	2,085	2,506	3,299	3,050
Administration of veterans loan programs	967	883	1,117	1,492	1,820	2,017	2,357	2,505	2,963
Other veterans services	3,452	3,730	4,492	4,792	6,185	7,591	7,766	8,424	8,703
<b>STATE</b>									
Alabama	647	678	695	577	551	517	500	563	655
Arizona	34	20	21	16	15	13	30	31	36
Arkansas	163	174	160	153	148	154	150	202	299
California	9,266	11,977	8,157	8,055	11,292	8,865	8,672	9,964	9,073
Colorado	120	360	361	299	287	261	246	251	328
Connecticut	3,513	53,286	4,422	4,289	2,368	2,207	2,379	2,727	3,473
Delaware	2	3	3	7	216	42	19	19	19
Florida	459	429	489	437	427	420	403	414	404
Georgia	1,373	1,436	1,352	1,413	1,339	1,240	1,260	1,241	1,179
Idaho	68	80	104	126	134	117	126	122	124
Illinois	4,950	218,603	105,953	13,148	9,035	6,397	6,158	6,565	6,722
Indiana	1,040	1,315	1,526	2,126	1,963	27,024	38,103	03,582	2,090
Iowa	599	1,533	2,706	87,577	9,449	3,242	3,907	3,501	3,734
Kansas	502	474	504	547	562	484	443	591	674
Kentucky	116	119	116	119	112	115	114	107	111
Louisiana	662	605	59,756	767	1,706	627	576	607	7,638
Maine	528	311	363	416	394	440	499	540	541
Maryland	119	109	120	124	88	97	96	110	120
Massachusetts	101,708	12,581	9,491	7,655	9,079	11,114	11,391	35,827	25,226
Michigan	49,458	171,807	9,348	6,528	4,883	6,116	5,820	6,354	31,217
Minnesota	1,167	1,530	1,728	68,714	19,877	2,336	1,519	1,693	1,582
Mississippi	274	271	325	314	402	294	339	271	226
Missouri	478	501	517	453	629	657	621	533	506
Montana	242	201	249	225	250	2,813	18,147	779	554
Nebraska	296	318	386	279	206	361	360	406	480
Nevada	8	14	16	7	8	10	■	19	21
New Hampshire	949	332	236	130	101	120	100	99	96
New Jersey	10,473	21,124	7,184	1,232	1,120	1,165	1,133	1,075	1,040
New Mexico	25	37	46	56	58	78	78	98	98
New York	32,414	199,804	147,770	21,418	7,914	3,572	3,352	3,167	3,084
North Carolina	415	403	408	582	506	547	563	577	560
North Dakota	43	133	294	26,462	2,541	406	253	254	149
Ohio	7,023	1,926	198,027	11,819	2,894	1,795	1,759	2,172	2,403
Oklahoma	377	646	861	973	1,275	1,367	1,006	1,089	1,072
Oregon	321	341	479	719	710	24,142	26,867	2,053	1,172
Pennsylvania	909	1,071	1,301	180,433	223,107	16,728	1,963	1,852	1,454
Rhode Island	13,573	5,221	540	431	332	419	426	644	1,496
South Carolina	167	394	395	397	309	402	406	429	401
South Dakota	200	263	2,347	23,130	3,407	862	310	405	2,496
Tennessee	342	361	350	442	400	441	413	372	372
Texas	1,292	1,284	1,330	1,424	1,728	1,670	1,612	1,502	1,558
Utah	76	72	65	30	23	3	3	3	3
Vermont	694	295	188	166	132	334	574	422	509
Virginia	404	405	487	465	449	443	512	507	551
Washington	1,369	1,076	1,305	11,381	54,409	3,649	2,225	2,267	1,771
West Virginia	117	843	184	180	213	52,767	13,906	470	333
Wisconsin	1,011	178	846	1,040	1,211	1,517	1,219	1,246	1,242
Wyoming	23	■	35	57	1,020	1,100	1,201	1,332	1,443

Source, Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; special study, *State Veterans' Benefits Since World War II*, Series G-88-No. 42.

### No. 323.—VETERANS COMPENSATION AND PENSION BENEFITS—NUMBER ON ROLLS AND AVERAGE PAYMENT RATE, BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1940 TO 1957

(As of June 30 or for years ending June 30. Number includes dependents of deceased veterans receiving benefits as well as living veterans receiving pensions, retirement pay, and disability benefits)

DESCRIPTION	VETERANS ON ROLLS						AVERAGE PAYMENT RATE (annual basis) <sup>1</sup>					
	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957
All wars	849,298	1,512,566	3,026,361	3,477,689	3,575,305	3,659,467	\$496	\$548	\$669	\$754	\$764	\$776
Living	510,122	1,144,068	2,358,238	2,668,786	2,738,505	2,796,512	510	546	646	743	745	748
Deceased <sup>2</sup>	339,176	368,498	668,123	808,903	836,800	862,955	467	553	750	827	827	868
War of 1812.												
Deceased	1	1					240	240				
War with Mexico:												
Deceased	130	55	24	9	9	9	580	376	535	476	508	508
Indian Wars	6,271	3,788	2,329	1,422	1,352	1,269	492	570	682	731	713	707
Living	2,216	1,115	630	188	154	130	736	843	1,136	1,414	1,394	1,398
Deceased	4,055	2,673	1,799	1,234	1,198	1,139	358	458	548	627	627	628
Civil War	52,522	24,750	11,147	6,021	5,670	5,361	489	459	589	624	622	627
Living	2,381	229	15	1	1	1	1,162	1,188	1,392	1,620	1,620	
Deceased	50,141	24,521	11,132	6,020	5,669	5,361	457	452	538	623	622	627
Spanish-American												
War	216,950	200,059	171,608	142,008	141,872	136,374	582	707	888	921	905	893
Living	159,230	128,104	91,984	60,125	56,305	50,513	660	661	1,106	1,272	1,273	1,278
Deceased	57,720	71,955	79,624	81,883	85,567	85,861	367	433	593	664	664	695
Regular Estab-												
lishment	46,177	55,591	71,235	81,945	85,873	91,578	342	437	673	746	740	805
Living	36,051	42,925	53,765	63,209	65,619	73,826	378	430	631	693	676	654
Deceased	10,126	13,666	17,470	18,736	20,254	22,752	304	457	802	924	950	1,205
World War I	527,247	587,589	805,035	1,077,778	1,145,552	1,215,825	477	545	719	833	825	880
Living	410,244	425,589	520,925	715,967	765,103	817,882	459	545	777	912	918	925
Deceased	117,003	162,000	284,110	361,811	380,449	397,943	538	546	613	676	669	
World War II		640,753	1,064,983	1,978,368	1,970,310	1,970,540		514	631	705	703	712
Living		545,126	1,701,619	1,673,939	1,667,657	1,656,622		482	581	645	645	645
Deceased		94,627	263,364	304,429	302,653	313,924		608	653	1,030	1,018	1,064
Korean conflict <sup>3</sup>				189,508	218,667	233,505				866	860	882
Living				155,357	183,606	197,539				812	791	777
Deceased				34,151	35,061	35,966				1,226	1,220	1,243

<sup>1</sup> Averages calculated by dividing total annual value of benefits, as of June 30, by number on rolls.

<sup>2</sup> Deceased veterans whose dependents were receiving compensation or pension benefits.

<sup>3</sup> Veterans with service during period June 27, 1950-Jan. 31, 1955.

Source: Veterans Administration; *Annual Report of Administrator of Veterans Affairs*.

### No. 324.—VETERANS RECEIVING COMPENSATION FOR SERVICE-CONNECTED DISABILITIES: 1955 TO 1957

(As of June 30)

PERIOD OF SERVICE	1955			1956			1957		
	Total	Totally disabled	Partially disabled	Total	Totally disabled	Partially disabled	Total	Totally disabled	Partially disabled
Total	2,076,626	123,517	1,952,569	2,062,610	121,495	1,961,515	2,074,471	117,326	1,967,145
Korean conflict	153,831	17,685	136,146	181,437	19,277	162,160	194,279	13,262	178,017
World War II	1,619,498	69,558	1,549,940	1,607,936	66,851	1,541,087	1,591,217	64,010	1,527,207
World War I	239,416	28,211	211,205	227,991	27,329	200,662	215,155	20,423	196,732
Spanish-American War	400	226	175	338	187	151	287	157	130
Regular Establishment	82,881	7,838	65,043	65,306	7,851	57,455	73,533	6,474	65,059

Source: Veterans Administration; *Annual Report of Administrator of Veterans Affairs*.

### No. 325.—U. S. GOVERNMENT LIFE INSURANCE AND NATIONAL SERVICE LIFE INSURANCE POLICIES IN FORCE, BY PLAN: 1956

[Amounts in thousands of dollars. As of June 30. Veterans Administration operates two insurance programs: (a) U. S. Government Life Insurance for veterans of World War I; and (b) National Service Life Insurance for veterans of World War II and later. These two programs are segregated and administered separately in all particulars]

PLAN	U. S. GOVERNMENT LIFE INSURANCE		NATIONAL SERVICE LIFE INSURANCE							
			Fund <sup>1</sup>		Appropriation <sup>2</sup>		Service-disabled veterans fund <sup>3</sup>		Veterans special term fund <sup>4</sup>	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
<b>Total</b> .....	368,855	1,607,991	5,435,889	35,673,215	7,294	39,925	26,781	234,406	727,166	6,646,620
5-year term.....	19,973	127,135	3,263,256	25,075,344	3,748	23,761	15,179	141,439	727,166	6,646,620
Ordinary life.....	124,589	630,966	430,888	2,558,654	1,115	5,812	3,383	28,638	-----	-----
20-payment life.....	159,988	591,795	974,261	4,259,254	1,158	4,705	3,725	28,974	-----	-----
20-payment life.....	23,598	121,942	405,593	2,174,454	469	2,199	2,953	24,285	-----	-----
20-year endowment.....	12,318	32,963	147,732	544,956	347	1,188	466	2,559	-----	-----
20-year endowment.....	5,706	25,712	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Endowment at age 60.....	-----	-----	92,667	505,916	179	856	484	3,821	-----	-----
Endowment at age 62.....	11,280	55,164	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Endowment at age 65.....	-----	-----	56,344	334,894	102	578	367	3,091	-----	-----
Extended insurance.....	8,145	15,213	62,895	216,821	173	821	223	1,598	-----	-----
Paid-up insurance.....	3,258	7,101	2,253	2,922	3	5	1	1	-----	-----

<sup>1</sup> Fund is administered as a trust fund for benefit of policyholders and their beneficiaries. All premiums collected on insurance issued and all interest earned thereon are paid into the fund; disbursements are made from the fund for death claims, dividends, and other benefits. Government, however, bears cost of administration of this fund in addition to expenses for certain types of losses.

<sup>2</sup> Nonparticipating insurance for disabled veterans for whom good health provisions are waived because of disabilities resulting from active service between October 8, 1940, and September 2, 1945.

<sup>3</sup> For veterans discharged on or after April 25, 1951, with service-connected disability which would be compensable, if 10 percent or more in degree.

<sup>4</sup> For veterans who were entitled to indemnity protection under the Servicemen's Indemnity Act of 1951 and who were ordered to active service for a period in excess of 30 days; no medical examination required. Issued only on the 5-year renewable nonconvertible term plan.

Source: Veterans Administration; *Annual Report of Administrator of Veterans Affairs* and records.

### No. 326.—VETERANS ADMINISTRATION PATIENTS RESIDENT IN VA AND NON-VA HOSPITALS: 1953 TO 1956

[As of end of month. Based on sample of VA patient load in VA and non-VA hospitals]

PATIENTS' COMPENSATION AND PENSION STATUS <sup>1</sup>	Jan. 1953	Nov. 1953	Nov. 1954	Nov. 1955	Nov. 1956
<b>All patients</b> .....	104,820	109,964	111,820	114,876	114,484
Treated for SC disabilities (group 1).....	39,202	41,400	42,456	41,928	40,072
Treated for NSC disabilities only but with compensable SC disabilities (group 2).....	10,202	8,558	8,850	9,708	9,832
Treated for chronic NSC disabilities <sup>2</sup> (group 3).....	33,866	37,458	36,728	37,792	39,360
Treated for presumed nonchronic, NSC disabilities, <sup>3</sup> and—					
In receipt of, or filed for, VA pension (group 4).....	9,026	9,766	10,522	11,492	11,304
Filed claim for VA compensation (group 5).....	1,152	1,452	1,300	1,156	924
Filed no claim for VA compensation or pension (group 6).....	10,230	10,390	11,222	12,264	12,492
Status unknown (group 7).....	234	58	56	-----	-----
Nonveterans (group 8).....	818	882	686	536	500

<sup>1</sup> Groups are mutually exclusive. Patients who possess the characteristics of more than one group are included only in that group with the lowest group number. Abbreviations SC and NSC used for "service-connected" and "non-service-connected," respectively.

<sup>2</sup> Includes veterans hospitalized for non-service-connected psychoses or tuberculosis, and those hospitalized for the treatment of other non-service-connected disabilities for 90 days or more.

<sup>3</sup> Includes veterans hospitalized for less than 90 days for non-service-connected other psychiatric, nervous system, and general medical and surgical disabilities.

Source: Veterans Administration; *Annual Report of Administrator of Veterans Affairs* and records.

No. 327.—VETERANS RECEIVING HOSPITAL OR DOMICILIARY CARE AUTHORIZED BY VETERANS ADMINISTRATION: 1940 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30. During 1957, 3,666,970 visits made by veterans to staff or fee physicians for outpatient medical care and a daily average of 8,938 veterans were domiciled in State and Territorial homes. For each person, Federal Government reimbursed these States at rate of \$240 per year through December 17, 1943, \$300 per year through May 31, 1948, and \$500 per year thereafter]

YEAR	Total receiv- ing hospi- tal or domi- ciliary care at end of year	VETERANS RECEIVING HOSPITAL TREAT- MENT, ALL FACILITIES AND HOSPITALS <sup>1</sup>					Veter- ans re- ceiving domi- ciliary care at end of year	VETERANS ADMINISTRATION FACILITIES					
		Patients remaining at end of year				Aver- age daily patients		Hospital <sup>2</sup>			Domiciliary		
		Total	Tuber- culosis	Neuro- psychi- atric	General			Aver- age daily patients	Aver- age daily patients	Oper- ating ex- penses (1,000 dollars)	Per diem cost (dol- lars) <sup>3</sup>	Aver- age daily domi- ciliary care	Oper- ating ex- penses (1,000 dollars)
1940.....	73, 114	56, 596	4, 644	33, 016	18, 936	56, 304	16, 518	52, 409	49, 921	2. 60	16, 708	5, 546	
1941.....	72, 138	58, 160	4, 637	34, 508	19, 015	58, 475	13, 978	54, 582	55, 444	2. 78	16, 696	5, 670	
1942.....	67, 646	56, 073	4, 900	34, 659	16, 514	57, 880	11, 573	54, 636	59, 055	2. 96	14, 371	5, 336	
1943.....	65, 638	56, 641	4, 974	36, 369	15, 298	56, 072	8, 997	53, 470	65, 684	3. 37	10, 430	5, 889	
1944.....	72, 376	63, 800	6, 190	40, 382	17, 228	61, 305	8, 576	58, 338	72, 111	3. 38	9, 447	5, 427	
1945.....	80, 008	71, 229	6, 732	44, 636	19, 861	68, 276	8, 779	64, 317	80, 324	3. 42	9, 092	5, 175	
1946.....	96, 889	85, 837	8, 103	49, 399	28, 335	78, 326	11, 052	71, 493	136, 249	5. 22	10, 547	7, 653	
1947.....	117, 901	104, 443	12, 490	53, 952	38, 001	98, 146	13, 458	85, 623	271, 110	8. 67	13, 064	12, 476	
1948.....	117, 851	103, 576	13, 045	54, 790	35, 741	105, 881	14, 275	92, 534	307, 723	9. 05	14, 387	13, 879	
1949.....	123, 340	107, 073	14, 810	55, 150	37, 113	106, 986	16, 267	94, 539	353, 441	10. 24	15, 268	16, 967	
1950.....	118, 997	102, 303	14, 361	54, 419	33, 523	108, 038	16, 694	96, 640	384, 628	10. 90	16, 831	18, 704	
1951.....	116, 796	100, 517	15, 067	53, 133	32, 317	104, 391	16, 279	96, 305	409, 791	11. 66	16, 775	19, 567	
1952.....	120, 484	103, 774	15, 645	53, 818	34, 311	105, 110	16, 710	98, 024	474, 897	13. 24	16, 876	22, 476	
1953.....	118, 952	102, 323	<sup>4</sup> 14, 317	51, 782	36, 224	104, 482	16, 629	97, 975	486, 212	13. 61	16, 877	22, 261	
1954.....	125, 097	108, 357	<sup>4</sup> 14, 416	54, 060	39, 881	108, 944	16, 740	103, 491	530, 570	14. 05	16, 851	19, 665	
1955.....	125, 619	108, 761	14, 730	59, 595	34, 436	110, 733	16, 858	106, 682	542, 239	13. 93	16, 972	21, 223	
1956.....	125, 996	109, 573	13, 220	61, 269	35, 084	113, 458	16, 423	110, 205	588, 324	14. 58	17, 047	22, 289	
1957.....	126, 826	110, 435	12, 216	61, 501	36, 718	114, 325	16, 391	111, 265	602, 898	14. 85	16, 908	22, 971	

<sup>1</sup> Includes VA beneficiaries cared for in Army, Navy, other Federal, and State and civil (contract) hospitals.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes hospitals operated in connection with VA domiciliaries.  
<sup>3</sup> Excludes hospitals operated for only part of year under unusual conditions.  
<sup>4</sup> Excludes tuberculosis patients (1,317 in 1953; 1,524 in 1954) occupying beds in surgical and physical medicine rehabilitation bed sections of VA hospitals.

Source: Veterans Administration; *Annual Report of Administrator of Veterans Affairs* and records.

No. 328.—VETERANS RECEIVING VOCATIONAL TRAINING AND EDUCATION: 1950 TO 1957

[As of December 31]

STATUS	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Vocational rehabilitation program: <sup>1</sup></b>							
Applications received <sup>2</sup> .....	1, 151, 229	1, 213, 758	1, 246, 761	1, 284, 624	1, 313, 451	1, 334, 785	1, 349, 366
In training.....	109, 189	33, 057	25, 770	27, 238	24, 928	18, 801	15, 831
Institutions of higher learning.....	27, 874	8, 894	8, 426	9, 698	9, 954	8, 633	7, 211
Schools below college level.....	17, 937	5, 829	5, 887	8, 615	7, 778	4, 983	4, 319
Institutional on-farm.....	30, 193	11, 578	5, 808	3, 719	2, 538	1, 498	1, 170
Job.....	24, 185	6, 756	5, 649	5, 206	4, 658	3, 687	3, 131
<b>Education and training program: <sup>3</sup></b>							
Applications received <sup>2</sup> .....	9, 787, 305	10, 391, 065	10, 792, 342	11, 372, 973	11, 954, 751	12, 417, 821	12, 779, 678
In training.....	1, 716, 064	699, 245	605, 307	712, 838	792, 358	765, 321	693, 009
Institutions of higher learning.....	569, 396	238, 946	281, 776	372, 372	458, 664	477, 904	445, 388
Schools below college level.....	717, 389	297, 047	208, 961	239, 819	234, 852	193, 916	178, 375
Institutional on-farm.....	281, 532	121, 791	62, 411	43, 043	36, 677	37, 138	31, 089
Job.....	147, 747	41, 461	52, 159	57, 604	62, 165	56, 363	38, 157

<sup>1</sup> Authorized under Public Law 16, 78th Congress, and Public Law 894, 81st Congress.  
<sup>2</sup> Cumulative from inception of program.  
<sup>3</sup> Authorized under Public Law 346, 78th Congress, and Public Law 550, 82d Congress.

Source: Veterans Administration; *Annual Report of Administrator of Veterans Affairs* and records.

**No. 329.—VETERANS GUARANTEED AND INSURED LOANS—NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF LOANS CLOSED, BY TYPE OF LOAN: TOTAL AND 1944 TO 1957**

[Amounts in thousands of dollars. For years ending December 25, except as noted]

YEAR	TOTAL			HOME		FARM		BUSINESS	
	Number	Amount of loans	Amount of guaranty and insurance	Number	Amount of loans	Number	Amount of loans	Number	Amount of loans
<b>Total, 1944 to 1957.....</b>	<b>5,372,234</b>	<b>43,497,458</b>	<b>23,574,426</b>	<b>5,070,450</b>	<b>42,578,814</b>	<b>70,956</b>	<b>280,333</b>	<b>230,828</b>	<b>638,311</b>
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	49,219	<sup>2</sup> 212,512	80,557	44,731	<sup>2</sup> 198,913	1,064	<sup>2</sup> 3,585	3,424	<sup>2</sup> 10,014
1946.....	468,761	2,484,928	1,169,471	410,562	2,295,634	17,138	63,259	41,061	126,035
1947.....	599,899	3,486,332	1,641,462	541,217	3,282,521	19,793	77,765	38,889	126,046
1948.....	377,790	1,977,362	966,305	349,565	1,876,908	10,408	42,005	17,817	58,449
1949.....	293,733	1,473,412	743,075	276,792	1,423,589	4,946	17,533	11,995	32,290
1950.....	514,573	3,125,186	1,680,317	497,596	3,073,428	5,158	19,407	11,819	32,351
1951.....	493,494	3,713,228	2,145,144	447,373	3,614,479	3,630	16,020	42,491	82,729
1952.....	339,049	2,790,666	1,602,699	306,466	2,717,919	1,945	7,892	30,638	64,855
1953.....	335,977	3,100,827	1,788,973	322,053	3,060,917	1,451	6,264	12,473	33,646
1954.....	419,327	4,284,078	2,447,102	410,746	4,256,296	1,424	6,465	7,157	21,317
1955.....	657,276	7,185,710	4,031,376	649,412	7,154,236	1,866	9,805	5,998	21,669
1956.....	512,722	5,888,409	3,247,117	507,500	5,866,004	1,312	6,618	3,910	15,787
1957 <sup>3</sup> .....	310,414	3,774,808	2,030,828	306,437	3,757,970	821	3,715	3,156	13,123

<sup>1</sup> Nov. 1944 to Dec. 29, 1945.      <sup>2</sup> Estimated.

<sup>3</sup> Dec. 26, 1956 to Dec. 31, 1957.

Source: Veterans Administration; records.

**No. 330.—VETERANS GUARANTEED AND INSURED LOANS REPAID IN FULL, AND CLAIMS PAID BY VETERANS ADMINISTRATION: TOTAL AND 1951 TO 1957**

[As of June 25, or for years ending June 25]

YEAR	Loans repaid in full, number	CLAIMS PAID BY VA					
		Home		Farm		Business	
		Number	Percent of outstanding loans <sup>1</sup>	Number	Percent of outstanding loans <sup>1</sup>	Number	Percent of outstanding loans <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total, 1944 to 1957.....</b>	<b>1,295,831</b>	<b>32,767</b>	.....	<b>2,214</b>	.....	<b>14,362</b>	.....
1951.....	87,047	3,604	0.186	370	0.962	825	1.245
1952.....	109,871	2,478	0.108	224	0.630	638	0.708
1953.....	152,500	2,478	0.008	171	0.536	958	0.950
1954.....	153,490	2,417	0.089	148	0.515	1,486	0.941
1955.....	210,330	3,399	0.113	65	0.244	978	1.805
1956.....	213,271	4,433	0.130	69	0.281	1,157	3.056
1957.....	187,607	6,019	0.161	35	0.160	584	2.204

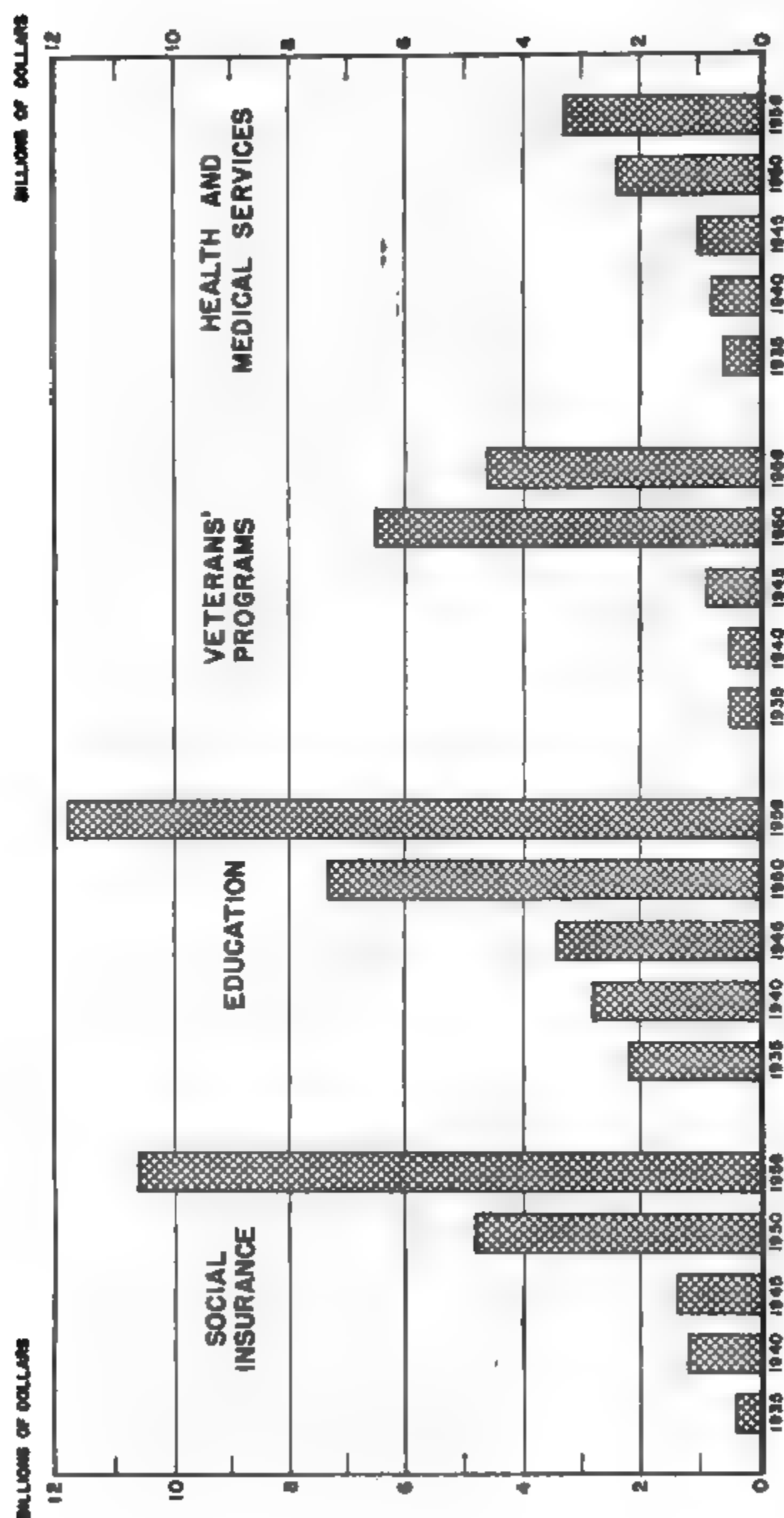
<sup>1</sup> Based on average number of loans outstanding during year.

Source: Veterans Administration; *Annual Report of Administrator of Veterans Affairs* and records.



FIG. XVI.—SOCIAL WELFARE EXPENDITURES UNDER SELECTED CIVILIAN PUBLIC PROGRAMS: 1935 TO 1956

[See table 331]



Source: Chart prepared by Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data from Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration.

## Section 10

### Social Insurance and Welfare Services

This section presents data related to governmental programs for old-age, survivors, and disability insurance, public and railroad employee retirement, unemployment and temporary disability insurance, aid to the needy, and maternal, child, and other welfare services. Also included here are selected data concerning private pension plans and financial data relating to corporate pension funds, the American Red Cross, the Community Chest, and philanthropic trusts and foundations.

There are several principal sources for these data. The *Social Security Bulletin*, an official monthly publication of the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, presents current data on many of these programs and summarizes annual data for them in a statistical supplement published each year. A large volume of statistics flows from employers' wage reports submitted under the Social Security Act and used in the accounting operations of the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance. Information on workers and beneficiaries and on establishments, employment, and payrolls covered by this Act is published in detail in the Social Security Administration's *Handbook of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Statistics*. Establishment data showing employment and payrolls, by industry, for counties, are also available in the cooperative report of the Bureau of the Census and the Social Security Administration, *County Business Patterns*. Current data on employment security activities are published monthly in the Department of Labor's *Labor Market and Employment Security* and its supplements. Data on retirement and other benefits for railroad workers are published by the Railroad Retirement Board in its *Monthly Review and Annual Report*.

**Social insurance under the Social Security Act.**—Social insurance programs established by the Social Security Act provide protection against wage loss resulting from old age, prolonged disability, death, or unemployment. Beginning 1957, under old-age, survivors, and disability insurance, protection against wage loss due to old age, disability, or death is available to nearly all the gainfully employed (excluding chiefly self-employed doctors of medicine and most civilian employees of the Federal Government).

Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance provides monthly retirement benefits to fully insured workers at 65 or over (or, for women workers, at age 62 if they elect to receive a reduced benefit) and supplementary benefits to their wives, if they are aged or have a child of the earner in their care, to aged dependent husbands, and to dependent children under age 18, or older, if the child has a disability that began before 18. Monthly survivor benefits are payable to certain dependents of fully or currently insured workers. Monthly disability benefits are payable to fully and currently insured workers between the ages of 50 and 65 with a disability that meets the definition in the Act. A lump-sum death payment is made in the case of all insured deaths.

Covered workers and their employers each pay contributions of  $2\frac{1}{4}$  percent on the worker's wages, not counting amounts above the first \$4,200 in a year. The rate is scheduled to rise by steps until it reaches  $4\frac{1}{4}$  percent each in 1975. Self-employed persons pay 1.5 times the employee rate. An amount equal to the contributions collected is appropriated for deposit in the old-age and survivors insurance trust fund, from

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**Note.**—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on March 18, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer.

which benefits and administrative costs are paid. One-fourth of 1 percent of the contributions collected from employees and employers and  $\frac{3}{8}$  of 1 percent of the contributions from the self-employed are allocated to a separate disability trust fund, from which the costs of the disability benefits are paid.

Both unemployment insurance and the public employment (placement) service are administered through the Bureau of Employment Security of the Department of Labor and a State employment security agency in each State or Territory. Under agreements with the Secretary of Labor, the State agencies also administer unemployment compensation for eligible veterans and for Federal employees.

State unemployment insurance laws pay benefits to unemployed covered workers who meet the qualifying conditions specified in the State law. In most States, a waiting period of 1 week must be served before payments begin. Benefits are payable for a maximum number of weeks, ranging from 16 to 30 weeks among the States; maximum weekly benefits without dependents' allowances range from \$25 to \$45 under the several State laws. In 11 States maximum allowances for dependents ranging from \$3 to \$25 raise the range of maximum augmented benefits to \$30 to \$70.

Under the Federal Unemployment Tax Act, a 3-percent tax is levied on the payroll of employers of 4 or more workers in industries covered by the Act, although smaller employers are also covered by some State laws. Principal industries excluded from coverage, as of January 1958, are agriculture, State and local government, domestic service, nonprofit organizations, and railroads (see below). Employers subject to the Federal law are allowed a credit offset of 90 percent of the Federal tax, or 2.7 percent of taxable payrolls, for contributions paid to State agencies under State unemployment insurance laws. The Federal Government, therefore, collects only 0.3 percent, which is earmarked for employment security purposes. The Congress appropriates funds each year to cover administrative costs of the employment security system.

The standard rate of contributions payable by employers in all areas is 2.7 percent of the first \$3,000 a year paid to an employee (except in Delaware, Nevada, Oregon, and Rhode Island, where the 2.7 percent applies to the first \$3,600 and in Alaska to the first \$4,000). All States except Alaska may adjust employer contribution rates according to individual employer experience with the risk of unemployment. Contributions collected by States are deposited to State accounts in the Federal Unemployment Trust Fund, from which States withdraw amounts needed for benefit payments.

**Social insurance for railroad workers.**—The social insurance programs administered by the Railroad Retirement Board under the Railroad Retirement Act and Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act cover employees of railroads or companies and organizations affiliated with railroad transportation, including the Railway Express Agency and the Pullman Company.

The Railroad Retirement Act provides retirement annuities for aged and disabled workers and for wives of retired employees, and benefits to survivors of deceased workers. The credits of employees who die or retire with less than 10 years of railroad service are transferred to old-age, survivors, and disability insurance under the Social Security Act. Funds for the retirement and survivor system come from a tax on earnings up to \$350 a month under the Railroad Retirement Tax Act. The tax, divided equally between the employer and employee, is now at the maximum rate of 12½ percent.

The Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act provides benefits for unemployment and sickness, including maternity. The unemployment insurance program is financed entirely by contributions from covered employers, paid directly to the Board. The contribution rate for any year depends upon the balance in the unemployment insurance account and may vary from  $\frac{1}{2}$  to 3 percent of payrolls (exclusive of individual earnings in excess of \$350 a month). Effective January 1, 1958, the contribution rate is 2½ percent.

**Social insurance for Federal Government employees.**—One contributory retirement system for Federal civilian employees and two noncontributory systems for special classes of employees are administered by the Civil Service Commission. In addition, there are separate retirement systems in operation for the uniformed services (supplementing old-age, survivors, and disability insurance under which they are covered on a contributory basis) and for special classes of Federal employees.

The Civil Service Retirement Act provides for age, optional, disability, and discontinued service annuities for employees in the executive, judicial, and legislative branches of the United States Government and in the municipal government of the District of Columbia if not subject to another retirement system or excluded by executive order. It also provides annuities for the widows and minor children of deceased employees, and under certain conditions to the survivors of deceased annuitants. The employee contribution rate, computed on base pay, was increased from 6 percent to 6½ percent in October 1956, at which time liberalized benefit provisions became effective. Beginning in July 1957, employing agencies pay into the Retirement Fund amounts equal to the contributions of their employees.

**Workmen's compensation.**—All States now have programs providing protection against work-connected injuries and deaths. In addition to the State laws, there are Federal workmen's compensation laws covering employees of the Federal Government, private employees in the District of Columbia, and longshoremen and harbor workers. Most of the State workmen's compensation laws exempt such employments as agriculture, domestic service, and casual labor; the majority exempt employers who have fewer than a specified number of employees. Occupational diseases, or at least specified diseases, are compensable under most laws.

In most States total payments to injured workers or to survivor families are limited as to time, amount, or both. All compensation acts require that medical aid be furnished to injured employees; in about one-fourth of the laws there are either duration or cost limitations—or both—on the amount of medical benefits provided.

**Public assistance.**—Public assistance is provided through five major programs, all administered by the States and localities. Payments to four groups of needy persons—the aged, the blind, the permanently and totally disabled, and children whose need arises from certain causes—are financed in part from Federal funds granted to States under the Social Security Act. The Federal aspects of these programs are the responsibility of the Bureau of Public Assistance of the Social Security Administration. Aid to other needy persons is furnished for the most part through general assistance, toward which the Federal Government makes no contribution.

To receive a Federal grant for assistance payments and administrative expenses under any of the four programs established by the Social Security Act a State must have a plan approved as meeting the requirements of the Federal act. Each State establishes the conditions under which needy people may receive assistance and determines how much they shall receive.

**Health and welfare service.**—Programs providing health and welfare services are aided through Federal grants to States for maternal and child-health services, services for crippled children, child-welfare services, vocational rehabilitation, and public health services (including water-pollution control, hospital survey and construction, and control of specific diseases). The Children's Bureau, a part of the Social Security Administration, administers the first three of these programs; the others are administered by the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation and the Public Health Service; all are units of the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

No. 331.—SOCIAL WELFARE EXPENDITURES UNDER CIVILIAN PUBLIC PROGRAMS:  
1935 TO 1956

[In millions. Represents expenditures under public law and from trust accounts. Includes administrative expenditures and capital outlay for hospitals, public elementary and secondary schools, and publicly controlled higher education. Years ending June 30 for Federal Government, most States, and some localities; for other States and localities, years cover various 12-month periods ending within year. Data for education and for workmen's compensation relate to continental U. S. only; other programs include some payments and expenditures outside continental U. S. Corrected to October 1957]

YEAR AND SOURCE OF FUNDS	Total	Social insur- ance <sup>1</sup>	Public aid	Health and medical services <sup>2</sup>	Other welfare serv- ices <sup>3</sup>	Veter- ans' pro- grams <sup>4</sup>	Educa- tion	Public hous- ing	TOTAL AS PERCENT OF—	
									Gross national product	Govern- ment expend- itures for all pur- poses <sup>1</sup>
TOTAL										
1935.....	\$6,811.1	\$383.7	\$2,997.6	\$641.8	\$113.3	\$449.8	\$2,224.9		9.9	51.7
1940.....	9,101.3	1,214.9	3,597.0	799.2	171.0	535.0	2,780.0	\$4.2	9.5	49.4
1945.....	7,992.3	1,363.5	1,029.7	995.9	285.2	914.2	3,392.6	11.0	3.7	7.4
1950.....	24,099.8	4,764.7	2,494.8	2,388.3	616.4	6,534.5	7,289.1	12.0	9.2	37.8
1955.....	32,155.5	9,862.3	3,001.6	3,074.2	885.4	4,369.3	10,874.1	88.6	8.6	31.4
1956.....	34,522.6	10,585.0	3,113.1	3,249.7	1,015.0	4,619.0	11,830.2	110.6	8.6	32.1
FEDERAL										
1935.....	2,966.0	98.7	2,373.7	16.8	2.1	449.8	24.9		4.3	47.1
1940.....	3,235.9	350.1	2,244.2	51.2	9.7	535.0	41.5	4.2	3.4	35.5
1945.....	2,375.5	704.5	419.3	126.9	87.0	914.2	112.6	11.0	1.1	2.5
1950.....	9,585.2	1,911.3	1,101.8	256.6	166.7	6,063.4	73.4	12.0	3.6	23.2
1955.....	13,186.0	6,429.2	1,502.8	299.0	244.2	4,307.7	329.1	74.0	3.5	19.2
1956.....	14,606.1	7,528.7	1,553.8	349.2	318.5	4,529.8	235.2	90.9	3.6	20.5
STATE AND LOCAL										
1935.....	3,845.1	285.0	623.9	625.0	111.2		2,200.0		5.6	56.2
1940.....	5,865.4	864.8	1,352.8	748.0	161.3		2,738.5		6.1	63.5
1945.....	5,616.8	659.2	610.4	869.0	193.2		3,290.0		2.6	67.6
1950.....	14,514.6	2,853.4	1,393.0	2,131.7	449.7	471.1	7,215.7		5.5	66.4
1955.....	18,969.5	3,433.1	1,498.8	2,775.2	641.2	61.6	10,545.0	14.6	5.1	58.5
1956.....	19,916.5	3,056.3	1,559.3	2,900.5	696.5	89.2	11,595.0	19.7	4.9	56.7

<sup>1</sup> Although social insurance expenditures include non-Federal workmen's compensation benefits payable under law by employers and private insurance carriers, such expenditures have been omitted in computing percentages relating to all government expenditures.

<sup>2</sup> Includes hospital construction and medical research; excludes health and medical services related to veterans' programs, public education, public aid, workmen's compensation, and vocational rehabilitation; also excludes medical expenditures of Military Establishment and Atomic Energy Commission and those provided subordinate to the performance of other functions, such as those of Civil Aeronautics Authority.

<sup>3</sup> Represents vocational rehabilitation, child welfare services, school lunch program, and institutional care.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes Federal bonus payments, appropriations to Government Life Insurance trust fund, and accounts of several small revolving funds.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, October 1957.

No. 332.—SOCIAL WELFARE EXPENDITURES PER CAPITA, ACTUAL AND 1956 PRICES:  
1935 TO 1956

[Per capita figures relate to total civilian population of continental United States as of end of December. See headnote, table 331. Corrected to October 1957]

YEAR	PER CAPITA								IN 1956 PRICES	
	Total	Social insur- ance	Public aid	Health and medical services	Other welfare services	Veter- ans' pro- grams	Educa- tion	Public hous- ing	Total (millions)	Per capita
1935.....	\$53.71	\$3.03	\$23.64	\$5.06	\$0.89	\$3.55	\$17.54		\$13,487.3	\$106.36
1940.....	69.33	9.26	27.40	6.09	1.30	4.08	21.18	\$0.03	17,502.5	133.33
1945.....	62.86	10.73	8.10	7.83	2.24	7.19	26.68	.09	12,073.0	94.95
1950.....	160.75	31.78	16.64	15.93	4.11	43.59	48.62	.08	27,355.1	182.46
1955.....	200.10	61.37	18.68	19.13	5.51	27.19	67.67	.55	32,252.3	200.70
1956.....	210.79	64.63	19.01	19.84	6.20	28.20	72.23	.68	34,522.6	210.79

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, October 1957.



# **No. 833.—EXPENDITURES FOR CIVILIAN SOCIAL SECURITY AND RELATED PUBLIC PROGRAMS, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS AND PROGRAM: 1955 AND 1956**

(In millions of dollars. Represents expenditures under public law and from trust accounts. Includes administrative expenditures unless otherwise indicated. Data for some programs include some payments and expenditures outside continental U. S. Years ending June 30 for Federal Government, most States, and some localities; for other States and localities, years cover various 12-month periods ending within year. Corrected to August 14, 1957]

PROGRAM	1955			1956		
	Total	Federal	State and local	Total	Federal	State and local
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>20,492.7</b>	<b>12,082.9</b>	<b>8,409.9</b>	<b>21,778.3</b>	<b>13,476.3</b>	<b>8,301.8</b>
<b>Social insurance and related programs</b> .....	<b>12,574.5</b>	<b>9,141.5</b>	<b>3,433.1</b>	<b>13,411.0</b>	<b>10,354.6</b>	<b>3,056.3</b>
Old-age and survivors insurance.....	4,436.3	4,436.3	-----	5,485.2	5,485.2	-----
Railroad retirement.....	575.6	575.6	-----	603.2	603.2	-----
Public employee retirement systems <sup>1</sup> .....	1,364.8	799.8	565.0	1,555.8	935.7	620.0
Employment security <sup>2</sup> .....	2,113.9	354.1	1,759.9	1,621.4	338.9	1,282.5
Railroad unemployment insurance.....	158.6	158.6	-----	59.7	59.7	-----
Railroad temporary disability insurance.....	54.2	54.2	-----	52.7	52.7	-----
State temporary disability insurance, total <sup>3</sup> .....	218.8	-----	218.8	232.0	-----	232.0
Veterans' programs <sup>4</sup> .....	2,712.3	2,712.3	-----	2,826.0	2,826.0	-----
Workmen's compensation, total.....	940.0	50.6	889.4	975.0	53.2	921.8
<b>Public aid</b> .....	<b>2,939.6</b>	<b>1,440.8</b>	<b>1,498.8</b>	<b>3,022.1</b>	<b>1,462.8</b>	<b>1,559.3</b>
Special types of public assistance, total.....	2,609.7	1,440.8	1,168.9	2,708.1	1,462.8	1,245.3
General assistance, total.....	329.9	-----	329.9	314.0	-----	314.0
<b>Health and medical services</b> <sup>5</sup> .....	<b>3,835.3</b>	<b>1,060.1</b>	<b>2,775.2</b>	<b>4,006.9</b>	<b>1,106.4</b>	<b>2,900.5</b>
Hospital and medical care <sup>7</sup> .....	2,367.1	796.1	1,571.0	2,435.8	807.8	1,628.0
Veterans.....	728.1	728.1	-----	730.0	730.0	-----
Other.....	1,639.0	68.0	1,571.0	1,705.8	77.8	1,628.0
Hospital construction <sup>8</sup> .....	415.9	117.9	298.0	350.5	98.5	252.0
Veterans.....	33.0	33.0	-----	27.2	27.2	-----
Other.....	382.9	84.9	298.0	323.3	71.3	252.0
Maternal and child health programs <sup>9</sup> .....	92.8	23.6	69.2	104.0	27.5	76.5
Other community and related health services <sup>10</sup> .....	959.5	122.5	837.0	1,116.5	172.5	944.0
<b>Other welfare services</b> .....	<b>1,143.3</b>	<b>440.5</b>	<b>702.8</b>	<b>1,338.3</b>	<b>552.5</b>	<b>785.7</b>
Vocational rehabilitation, total.....	41.1	26.0	15.1	52.1	33.1	19.0
Veterans' programs <sup>11</sup> .....	196.0	134.4	61.6	232.2	143.0	89.2
Institutional and other care <sup>12</sup> .....	470.4	41.4	429.0	524.3	50.3	474.0
School lunch program <sup>13</sup> .....	238.5	169.5	69.0	203.2	227.7	65.4
Child welfare.....	135.4	7.3	128.1	145.5	7.4	138.1
Surplus food for needy persons.....	61.9	61.9	-----	91.0	91.0	-----

<sup>1</sup> Excludes refunds of employee contributions to those leaving service. Includes retirement pay of military personnel. Data for administrative expenditures not available for all programs.

<sup>2</sup> State unemployment insurance and employment service programs, Federal unemployment compensation for veterans and Federal civilian employees.

<sup>3</sup> Cash benefits and hospitalization and medical benefits, including those under private plans, in the 4 States with programs, and administrative expenditures of State agencies. Data on administrative expenditures of private plans not available.

<sup>4</sup> Pensions, annuities, burial awards, readjustment allowances, and estimated administrative expenditures. Excludes expenditures from Government Life Insurance fund.

<sup>5</sup> Payments by private insurance carriers, State funds, and self-insurers of benefits payable under State law and estimated State administrative costs.

<sup>6</sup> Excludes all medical expenditures of Military Establishment and Atomic Energy Commission; health services in connection with primary and secondary public education; hospital and medical payments and services included under workmen's compensation, State temporary disability insurance, and vocational rehabilitation, and vendor payments for medical care included under public aid programs; international health activities; and expenditures for medical services and research subordinate to performance of other functions.

<sup>7</sup> Includes hospital and outpatient care in public institutions and expenditures for maintaining existing facilities. Excludes VA expenditures for domiciliary care included under veterans' welfare services and institutions for chronic care (other than mental and tuberculosis) included under institutional care.

<sup>8</sup> Federal are costs of hospital planning and surveys, new construction, and major repairs; State and local are new construction only. <sup>9</sup> Includes services for crippled children.

<sup>10</sup> Federal are those made by the U. S. Public Health Service for community health programs, medical research, and training in special public health fields and by the Food and Drug Administration. State and local represent estimated community health and sanitation operating expenditures of public agencies, including those for medical research and training but excluding those in connection with schools and public welfare, and those classified as hospital and medical care.

<sup>11</sup> Federal are for VA programs for vocational rehabilitation, automobiles and other conveyances for disabled veterans, housing for paraplegic veterans, domiciliary care, beneficiaries' travel, counseling, and loan guarantees. State and local represent State expenditures for bonus payments and veterans' services; local data not available.

<sup>12</sup> Federal are for education of the deaf, the U. S. Soldiers' Home, the U. S. Naval Home, and the value of Federally distributed surplus foods to nonprofit institutions. State and local represent estimated costs of care in welfare institutions, institutions for the handicapped and for long-term chronic care (other than mental and tuberculosis) and other public welfare expenditures.

<sup>13</sup> Federal includes cash apportionment, value of commodities purchased and distributed under the National School Lunch Act and of surplus commodities distributed under other agricultural programs and the special school milk program.

<sup>14</sup> Estimated by Children's Bureau. Includes payments for foster care and for professional and facilitating services; excludes capital expenditures, expenditures of public institutions and day-care centers and those made by courts and youth authorities, payments from parents and relatives, and direct appropriations by State legislatures to private agencies and institutions.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, 1956 Annual Supplement.



No. 334.—SELECTED SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS—ESTIMATED PAYROLLS IN COVERED EMPLOYMENT IN RELATION TO WAGES AND SALARIES: 1937 TO 1956  
[In millions of dollars. Gross amount, before deduction of social insurance contributions. Corrected to August 12, 1957]

PROGRAM	1937	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956
AMOUNT						
Total earnings <sup>1</sup> .....	58,798	62,828	148,412	182,666	249,530	266,854
All wages and salaries <sup>1</sup> .....	46,107	49,818	117,563	146,526	210,339	227,237
Civilian.....	45,753	49,255	95,744	141,527	200,561	217,535
Payrolls covered by retirement programs <sup>2</sup> .....	37,943	41,620	85,455	128,834	193,951	211,223
Old-age and survivors insurance <sup>3</sup> .....	32,770	35,560	71,317	109,439	169,000	185,000
Railroad retirement <sup>3</sup> .....	2,265	2,280	4,530	5,327	5,801	6,203
Federal civil-service retirement.....	1,050	1,430	5,840	6,068	8,290	9,560
State and local government.....	1,858	2,350	3,768	8,000	12,540	13,720
Total net earnings in self-employment covered by old-age and survivors insurance <sup>4</sup> .....					25,000	32,000
Payrolls covered by unemployment insurance programs.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	34,632	70,941	108,162	164,240	180,998
State unemployment insurance <sup>3</sup> .....	( <sup>5</sup> )	32,352	66,411	102,835	148,144	163,959
Railroad unemployment insurance <sup>3</sup> .....	2,265	2,280	4,530	5,327	5,801	6,203
Payrolls covered by workmen's compensation programs <sup>6</sup> .....	( <sup>5</sup> )	35,500	73,000	110,000	161,500	174,800
PERCENT						
Civilian wages and salaries <sup>1</sup> .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Payrolls covered by retirement programs <sup>2</sup> .....	82.9	84.5	89.3	91.0	96.7	97.1
Old-age and survivors insurance <sup>3</sup> .....	71.6	72.2	74.5	77.3	84.3	85.0
Railroad retirement <sup>3</sup> .....	5.0	4.6	4.7	3.8	2.9	2.9
Federal civil-service retirement.....	2.3	2.9	6.1	4.3	4.1	4.4
State and local government.....	4.1	4.8	3.9	5.7	6.3	6.3
Payrolls covered by unemployment insurance programs.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	70.3	74.1	76.4	81.9	83.2
State unemployment insurance <sup>3</sup> .....	( <sup>5</sup> )	65.7	69.4	72.7	73.9	75.4
Railroad unemployment insurance <sup>3</sup> .....	5.0	4.6	4.7	3.8	2.9	2.9
Payrolls covered by workmen's compensation programs <sup>6</sup> .....	( <sup>5</sup> )	72.1	76.2	77.7	80.5	80.4

<sup>1</sup> Data from Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. Total earnings include earnings of self-employed; civilian and military wages and salaries (disbursements) paid in cash and in kind in continental U. S., and pay of Federal civilian and military personnel in all areas.  
<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1955, adjusted for duplication of payrolls covered by old age and survivors insurance and State and local retirement systems.  
<sup>3</sup> Taxable plus estimated nontaxable wages and salaries. Continental U. S. only, except that railroad payrolls include Alaska and Hawaii and, beginning 1955, State unemployment insurance payrolls include Federal personnel in all areas. <sup>4</sup> Preliminary. <sup>5</sup> Not available.  
<sup>6</sup> Payrolls of employers insuring with private carriers, State funds, or self-insured, and Federal programs; excludes railroads.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; data appear periodically in *Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 335.—FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY PURPOSE: 1935 TO 1957

[In thousands of dollars, except per capita. On basis of checks issued for years ending June 30. Includes Territories, possessions, and other areas; see table 336]

YEAR	TOTAL		SOCIAL SECURITY AND RELATED PURPOSES					Educa- tion <sup>6</sup>	All other
	Amount	Per capita <sup>1</sup>	Total	Public assist- ance <sup>2</sup>	Employ- ment security adminis- tration	Health serv- ices <sup>3</sup>	Other welfare serv- ices <sup>4</sup>		
1935.....	2,196,577	17.09	2,773	-----	1,257	-----	1,516	12,722	2,181,082
1940.....	965,235	7.24	359,101	271,131	61,539	21,873	4,558	25,137	581,001
1945.....	855,941	6.29	523,355	401,400	33,730	78,555	9,670	25,131	307,454
1949.....	1,807,668	12.14	1,226,617	920,814	140,314	66,646	98,843	36,951	544,100
1950.....	2,195,473	14.49	1,563,356	1,123,418	207,617	119,158	113,163	38,501	593,617
1951.....	2,242,921	14.56	1,631,092	1,185,764	173,838	168,938	102,553	49,123	562,706
1952.....	2,322,238	14.86	1,658,248	1,177,688	182,894	182,865	114,802	112,003	551,966
1953.....	2,753,083	17.34	1,810,555	1,329,933	197,779	168,822	114,020	215,205	727,323
1954.....	2,953,964	18.32	1,890,942	1,437,516	200,136	138,042	115,248	203,691	859,331
1955.....	3,092,312	18.84	1,874,499	1,426,599	188,898	117,581	141,421	239,444	978,369
1956.....	3,404,839	20.34	1,992,648	1,455,275	226,961	133,166	177,246	209,135	1,203,057
1957.....	3,932,824	23.09	2,242,455	1,556,422	319,511	163,068	203,454	204,869	1,485,500

<sup>1</sup> Based on estimates of total population, excluding Armed Forces overseas, as of July 1.  
<sup>2</sup> Old-age assistance, aid to dependent children, aid to blind, and, beginning 1951, aid to permanently and totally disabled.  
<sup>3</sup> Maternal and child health services, services for crippled children, and other public health programs.  
<sup>4</sup> Vocational rehabilitation and State and Territorial homes for disabled soldiers and sailors; child welfare serv-ices and national school lunch program, beginning 1949.  
<sup>5</sup> Colleges of agriculture and mechanic arts, vocational education, education of the blind, and State marine schools emergency Office of Education grants for 1940; maintenance and operation of schools in certain areas, be-ginning 1949; and school survey and construction in certain areas, beginning 1951.  
Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, 1966 Annual Supplement.

# **No. 336.—FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY PURPOSE, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1957**

[In thousands of dollars, except per capita. For year ending June 30. See headnote and footnotes, table 330]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	TOTAL		SOCIAL SECURITY AND RELATED PURPOSES					Education	All other
	Amount	Per capita <sup>1</sup>	Total	Public assistance	Employment security administration	Health services	Other welfare services		
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>1,912,824</b>	<b>421.09</b>	<b>2,242,455</b>	<b>1,566,422</b>	<b>319,611</b>	<b>163,068</b>	<b>303,454</b>	<b>204,969</b>	<b>1,483,500</b>
Alabama .....	107,561	34.46	64,583	49,337	4,350	6,102	4,794	4,446	38,332
Arizona .....	33,854	31.17	16,315	10,689	2,944	1,381	1,301	2,314	15,224
Arkansas .....	57,748	32.79	31,448	22,590	2,637	2,039	3,383	2,343	23,967
California .....	283,304	28.43	224,540	170,134	32,579	7,756	14,080	33,842	124,913
Colorado .....	59,503	36.55	33,250	27,073	2,672	1,800	1,705	4,431	21,822
Connecticut .....	32,639	14.69	20,907	11,488	5,058	2,007	2,355	2,179	9,543
Delaware .....	9,510	22.75	3,544	1,781	851	380	632	408	3,538
District of Columbia .....	11,779	14.17	7,818	4,550	1,527	874	865	61	3,092
Florida .....	80,509	23.06	57,816	44,430	5,725	3,501	4,150	5,435	26,318
Georgia .....	101,077	27.25	65,135	48,909	4,714	5,673	5,830	6,126	29,317
Idaho .....	21,529	34.45	8,971	5,345	1,575	1,264	787	800	11,690
Illinois .....	150,006	15.88	89,303	58,629	15,565	4,492	10,617	4,533	66,772
Indiana .....	60,320	13.37	34,308	20,720	6,555	2,819	4,215	1,033	23,079
Iowa .....	62,133	22.56	32,639	23,351	2,895	2,548	3,855	1,320	29,175
Kansas .....	60,187	28.61	28,205	20,007	2,657	2,599	2,342	4,201	27,752
Kentucky .....	76,285	23.45	40,396	34,805	3,701	3,508	4,295	2,272	27,615
Louisiana .....	119,253	39.62	92,364	79,762	3,992	4,302	4,218	1,831	25,658
Maine .....	23,192	24.94	11,994	8,019	1,575	1,296	1,113	1,183	10,015
Maryland .....	51,569	18.23	22,970	12,021	5,493	2,757	2,609	9,679	18,020
Massachusetts .....	96,112	19.97	70,983	50,358	12,444	2,581	5,005	3,129	22,000
Michigan .....	142,857	17.53	74,638	43,302	16,153	6,409	8,714	7,021	51,199
Minnesota .....	76,398	23.43	41,827	28,427	4,427	6,857	4,015	1,000	33,171
Mississippi .....	67,038	31.12	36,551	25,273	2,812	4,152	4,314	1,794	28,703
Missouri .....	130,973	38.33	95,867	79,548	6,045	5,122	4,951	3,722	40,585
Montana .....	32,651	50.00	9,291	6,216	1,465	828	782	1,264	22,095
Nebraska .....	35,747	23.07	15,122	10,532	1,473	1,639	1,479	1,972	18,654
Nevada .....	16,756	65.45	3,456	1,762	1,011	690	196	944	12,374
New Hampshire .....	10,775	18.75	5,587	3,027	1,223	601	646	783	4,255
New Jersey .....	59,599	19.81	34,905	15,505	13,099	2,116	4,055	2,223	21,571
New Mexico .....	51,179	62.98	15,122	10,500	1,731	1,538	1,362	4,555	31,402
New York .....	289,295	18.28	186,577	118,364	44,185	7,703	10,323	6,618	96,102
North Carolina .....	97,870	22.21	57,449	37,404	5,752	7,298	6,995	3,065	37,362
North Dakota .....	23,171	36.09	8,639	5,340	1,004	1,210	1,060	578	13,954
Ohio .....	152,176	16.78	85,289	50,350	14,606	4,845	9,289	6,308	60,579
Oklahoma .....	105,795	47.12	61,028	41,291	3,452	3,146	3,209	7,394	36,773
Oregon .....	46,919	27.07	18,868	11,404	3,892	1,802	1,770	1,736	26,314
Pennsylvania .....	179,411	15.57	90,043	56,274	25,026	6,590	11,144	3,920	67,349
Rhode Island .....	21,575	25.50	11,481	6,790	2,422	1,255	1,015	1,476	8,619
South Carolina .....	49,290	21.14	30,732	20,244	3,297	3,548	3,642	3,155	15,343
South Dakota .....	29,628	38.42	9,539	6,521	765	1,162	1,060	1,823	15,265
Tennessee .....	82,164	21.02	48,448	33,816	1,784	4,275	5,573	3,296	36,414
Texas .....	257,331	28.77	134,158	103,753	12,802	9,039	8,474	12,357	110,815
Utah .....	24,028	29.85	10,081	6,438	2,104	1,066	1,011	1,973	11,972
Vermont .....	11,137	40.02	5,629	3,345	930	715	640	330	5,174
Virginia .....	79,019	18.90	25,844	13,599	3,300	4,073	4,843	14,291	29,994
Washington .....	78,612	27.54	47,012	36,509	6,067	1,693	3,333	6,637	16,572
West Virginia .....	48,545	21.72	32,080	23,770	2,540	2,972	2,799	942	15,522
Wisconsin .....	63,965	16.73	34,190	21,185	4,096	2,686	5,329	1,629	27,547
Wyoming .....	18,577	58.79	4,361	2,501	830	575	436	689	13,537
Alaska .....	9,124	41.26	4,487	1,838	1,055	1,393	211	3,479	1,158
Hawaii .....	11,092	25.67	6,965	3,043	978	1,560	764	2,860	5,137
Puerto Rico .....	41,923	18.49	17,495	7,272	940	5,106	4,176	598	23,830
Virgin Islands .....	811	35.06	511	148	48	221	95	20	310
Other areas .....	309	18.45	66	-	-	56	12	267	14
Advances and other undistributed .....	3,761	-	5,361	-	4,144	1,217	-	-	-1,701

<sup>1</sup> Based on estimates of total population, excluding Armed Forces overseas, as of July 1, 1956.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; Social Security Bulletin.

# No. 337.—SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS—BENEFICIARIES AND BENEFITS, BY RISK AND PROGRAM: 1940 TO 1956

[Partly estimated. Data for State and local government, Federal civil-service, and other Federal contributory retirement systems exclude refunds of employee contributions. Data for some programs include some beneficiaries and benefit payments outside continental U. S. Corrected to July 24, 1957]

RISK AND PROGRAM	BENEFICIARIES <sup>1</sup> (1,000)				AMOUNT OF BENEFITS (\$1,000,000)			
	1940	1950	1955	1956	1940	1950	1955	1956
<b>Total</b> .....					1,540.3	6,303.8	12,096.2	13,142.9
<b>Old-age retirement</b> .....					328.5	1,402.8	5,129.0	5,915.4
Old-age and survivors insurance <sup>2</sup> .....	77.2	1,918.1	5,443.2	6,190.9	17.2	651.4	3,747.7	4,361.2
Railroad retirement.....	102.0	174.8	329.2	347.3	83.3	176.9	335.9	379.8
Federal retirement.....					103.2	286.9	543.0	633.6
Civil-service.....	47.4	111.0	164.5	179.2	49.1	135.3	263.8	316.0
Other contributory <sup>3</sup> .....	0.6	2.0	2.3	2.6	.7	2.4	4.5	5.1
Noncontributory <sup>4</sup> .....	32.8	71.3	105.5	115.7	53.4	149.2	274.7	312.5
State and local government retirement <sup>5</sup> .....	113.0	213.0	315.0	345.0	103.0	230.0	427.0	470.0
Veterans' program <sup>6,7</sup> .....	29.2	53.5	59.6	55.9	19.8	57.6	75.5	70.9
<b>Survivorship:</b>								
Monthly benefits.....					161.5	901.8	2,065.2	2,241.1
Old-age and survivors insurance.....	35.7	1,093.9	2,096.6	2,282.3	6.4	276.9	1,107.5	1,244.1
Railroad retirement.....	3.0	136.3	196.5	211.5	1.4	43.9	121.8	133.2
Federal civil-service.....		18.3	70.2	80.2		8.4	39.4	49.8
State and local government retirement <sup>8</sup> .....	25.0	40.0	50.0	50.0	16.0	26.0	38.0	<sup>9</sup> 40.0
Veterans' program <sup>6</sup> .....	323.2	991.7	1,152.9	1,173.9	105.7	491.6	688.4	699.2
Workmen's compensation <sup>9</sup> .....	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	32.0	55.0	<sup>9</sup> 70.0	<sup>9</sup> 75.0
<b>Lump-sum payments</b> .....					36.8	86.7	195.7	197.0
Old-age and survivors insurance.....	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	11.8	32.7	112.9	109.3
Railroad retirement.....	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	2.5	12.7	16.1	14.5
Federal retirement.....	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	6.0	8.5	9.9	10.7
Civil-service.....	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	5.8	8.1	9.3	9.9
Other contributory.....	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	.2	.4	.6	.8
State and local government retirement <sup>8</sup> .....	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	12.5	20.0	40.0	<sup>9</sup> 45.0
Veterans' program <sup>7,11</sup> .....	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	4.0	12.7	16.8	17.5
<b>Disability</b> .....					480.9	2,444.5	3,175.0	3,277.2
Workmen's compensation.....	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	<sup>12</sup> 129.0	<sup>12</sup> 362.0	<sup>9</sup> 1,520.0	<sup>9</sup> 1,525.0
Veterans' program <sup>6,13</sup> .....	580.9	2,301.8	2,610.8	2,682.4	298.1	1,674.6	1,982.0	2,030.9
Railroad retirement.....	39.3	76.0	87.1	89.8	30.8	77.3	103.1	110.7
Federal civil-service.....	15.5	43.0	61.2	66.0	13.0	40.5	72.1	84.7
Federal noncontributory <sup>4</sup> .....		56.0	85.2	87.1		148.7	208.2	213.0
State and local government retirement <sup>8</sup> .....	14.3	32.0	50.0	50.0	10.0	24.0	45.0	<sup>9</sup> 50.0
State temporary disability insurance <sup>14</sup> .....		54.1	80.9	86.5		89.3	192.7	213.4
Railroad temporary disability insurance <sup>15</sup> .....		31.2	31.9	30.3		28.1	51.9	49.5
<b>Unemployment</b> .....					534.7	1,466.2	1,531.2	1,512.1
State unemployment insurance <sup>16</sup> .....	982.4	1,305.0	1,099.5	1,037.0	518.7	1,373.4	1,350.3	1,380.7
Railroad unemployment insurance <sup>16</sup> .....	41.5	76.8	63.1	47.6	16.0	59.8	93.3	70.4
Veterans' unemployment allowances <sup>16</sup> .....		32.1	72.4	50.7		33.0	87.7	60.9
Self-employment allowances to veterans.....		1.5	(17)	(17)		1.7	(17)	(17)

<sup>1</sup> Average monthly number, except as noted.

<sup>2</sup> Includes benefits paid to dependents of retired-worker beneficiaries.

<sup>3</sup> For 1940 and 1950, includes small but unknown number and amount of disability and survivor benefits. For 1955 and 1956, represents old-age retirement benefits only.

<sup>4</sup> Old-age retirement includes small number and amount of survivor benefits. For 1940, includes significant amount of disability payments.

<sup>5</sup> Benefits for fiscal year (usually ending June 30). For survivorship, number represents families.

<sup>6</sup> Under Veterans Administration.

<sup>7</sup> Data are for veterans of Spanish-American War, Boxer Rebellion, and Philippine Insurrection; for 1955 and 1956, includes all service pensions for this group. <sup>8</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>9</sup> Monthly survivor benefits include a small but unknown amount of lump-sum death payments.

<sup>10</sup> Not available. <sup>11</sup> Payments are for burial of deceased veterans. <sup>12</sup> Excludes payments for medical care.

<sup>13</sup> Includes pensions and compensation, and subsistence payments to disabled veterans undergoing training.

<sup>14</sup> Benefits payable in only 4 States—Rhode Island, California, New Jersey, and New York. Includes maternity data for Rhode Island. Excludes hospital benefits in California and hospital, surgical, and medical care benefits paid under approved plans in New York. Number represents average weekly number of beneficiaries; excludes private-plan beneficiaries in California and New Jersey.

<sup>15</sup> Beneficiaries are average number during 14-day registration period.

<sup>16</sup> Average weekly number. Beginning 1955, State unemployment insurance includes payments to unemployed Federal workers made by the States as agents of the Federal Government.

<sup>17</sup> Small number and amount of self-employment allowances included with unemployment allowances.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*.

### No. 838.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1954 TO 1957

In thousands, except median income. Based on Current Population Survey, and not entirely comparable with decennial census; see Technical Note, p. 201. For definitions of terms, see pp. 2, 3, 199, and 200]

CHARACTERISTIC	1954	APRIL 1955			MARCH 1956			MARCH 1957		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total, 65 years and over.....	13,735	14,018	6,529	7,489	14,404	6,670	7,734	14,661	6,754	7,927
Color and residence:										
Urban and rural nonfarm.....	11,958	12,011	5,400	6,611	12,318	5,500	6,818	12,833	5,735	7,098
Rural farm.....	1,777	2,007	1,129	887	2,086	1,170	918	1,848	1,019	829
Marital status:										
Single.....	1,132	1,139	515	624	1,070	464	602	1,132	495	636
Married.....	7,180	7,081	4,387	2,694	7,414	4,616	2,798	7,512	4,622	2,890
Spouse present.....	6,911	6,791	4,224	2,567	7,070	4,401	2,669	7,181	4,426	2,753
Spouse absent.....	269	290	163	127	344	215	129	331	194	137
Widowed.....	5,197	5,001	1,903	4,098	5,759	1,500	4,259	5,823	1,516	4,307
Divorced.....	226	197	115	82	161	86	75	214	120	94
Total, 65 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	13,339	13,634	6,245	7,389	14,010	6,488	7,522	14,293	6,576	7,717
Labor force:										
Civilian labor force.....	3,189	3,305	2,491	814	3,387	2,580	807	3,349	2,459	890
Employed.....	3,047	3,203	2,402	801	3,289	2,499	791	3,223	2,351	872
In agriculture.....	688	714	650	64	812	718	85	655	587	68
In nonagricultural industries.....	2,359	2,489	1,752	737	2,487	1,781	706	2,568	1,774	794
Unemployed.....	142	102	88	13	97	82	16	127	98	29
Not in labor force.....	10,150	10,329	3,854	6,475	10,624	3,908	6,715	10,943	4,118	6,826
Income in previous year:										
Number of persons with income.....	9,890	10,390	5,859	4,531	10,973	6,063	4,890	11,717	6,209	5,508
Median income for persons with income.....	\$464	\$462	\$1,268	\$464	\$831	\$1,337	\$700	\$901	\$1,421	\$738

<sup>1</sup> Excludes inmates of institutions 65 years and over: In 1950, total, 385,000; males, 175,000; females, 210,000.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, P-50, P-60, and records.

### No. 839.—PERSONS 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER, RECEIVING MONEY INCOME FROM SPECIFIED SOURCES: 1950 TO 1956

[As of December; partly estimated. Continental U. S., except for 1956]

SOURCE OF INCOME	NUMBER OF PERSONS (1,000,000)				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			
	1950	1951	1955	1956	1950	1954	1955	1956
Total <sup>1</sup> .....	12.5	13.9	14.3	14.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employment.....	3.8	3.0	4.1	4.1	30.8	27.9	29.7	27.7
Earners.....	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.2	23.6	21.2	22.1	21.5
Wives of earners not themselves employed.....	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.2
Social insurance and related programs <sup>2</sup> .....	3.6	6.6	7.6	8.5	28.5	47.3	53.4	57.7
Old-age and survivors insurance.....	2.6	5.3	6.2	7.0	20.7	37.9	43.6	47.3
Railroad retirement insurance.....	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.3	3.2	3.5	3.5
Government employees' retirement programs.....	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	2.4	3.1	3.2	3.4
Veterans' compensation and pension programs.....	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	2.7	3.9	4.2	5.0
Wives of beneficiaries not in direct receipt of benefits.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.6
Public assistance <sup>3</sup> .....	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	22.5	18.4	17.9	17.4
No money income or income solely from other sources.....	3.1	2.2	1.7	1.5	25.2	16.1	11.8	10.1
Income from more than one of specified sources.....	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.9	7.0	9.7	12.0	12.9
Employment and social insurance or assistance.....	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.3	4.3	6.0	8.2	9.1
Social insurance and public assistance.....	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	2.7	3.7	3.8	3.9

<sup>1</sup> Total population 65 and over is less than sum of the first 4 major classifications by the number in the fifth; persons with more than 1 major source of income were counted under each appropriate classification and then classified separately. Persons with income from sources specified may also have income from other sources (for example, private pensions or interest, dividends, and other returns on investment).

<sup>2</sup> Persons with income from more than one program counted only once. In addition, about 100,000 aged were receiving benefits under unemployment insurance and an unknown number under workmen's compensation and temporary disability insurance; overlap with other programs cannot be estimated.

<sup>3</sup> Old-age assistance recipients and persons aged 65 and over receiving aid to the blind. Includes about 16,000 persons receiving vendor payments for medical care but no direct cash payment.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; data appear periodically in *Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 340.—OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE—ACCOUNTS ESTABLISHED, AND WORKERS AND EARNINGS UNDER COVERED EMPLOYMENT: 1937 TO 1957

[Beginning 1952, estimates of employment and earnings are preliminary; they include self-employment on an annual but not quarterly basis after 1950. Corrected to January 22, 1958]

YEAR OR QUARTER	Social security accounts established <sup>1</sup>	COVERED EMPLOYMENT				
		Workers during period <sup>2</sup>	All earnings <sup>3</sup>		Taxable earnings <sup>4</sup>	
			Total	Average per worker	Total	Average per worker
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>\$1,000,000</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>\$1,000,000</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1937.....	<sup>5</sup> 37, 139	32, 904	32, 770	996	29, 615	900
1940.....	5, 227	35, 393	35, 668	1, 008	32, 974	932
1945.....	3, 321	46, 392	71, 560	1, 543	62, 945	1, 357
1950.....	2, 891	48, 283	109, 804	2, 274	87, 498	1, 812
1951.....	4, 927	58, 100	148, 000	2, 550	121, 000	2, 080
1952.....	4, 363	59, 600	161, 000	2, 700	128, 800	2, 160
1953.....	3, 464	61, 000	173, 000	2, 840	136, 000	2, 230
1954.....	2, 743	59, 700	172, 000	2, 880	134, 000	2, 240
1955.....	4, 323	66, 000	196, 000	2, 970	158, 000	2, 390
1956.....	4, 376	68, 000	218, 000	3, 210	174, 000	2, 560
January-March <sup>6</sup> .....	1, 341	48, 500	44, 000	910	42, 700	880
April-June <sup>6</sup> .....	1, 113	50, 500	45, 000	890	42, 000	840
July-September <sup>6</sup> .....	1, 058	52, 000	46, 000	880	36, 600	720
October-December <sup>6</sup> .....	864	51, 000	49, 000	960	28, 600	620
1957:.....						
January-March <sup>6</sup> .....	829	53, 000	49, 000	920	48, 000	910

<sup>1</sup> Excludes 2.8 million accounts under railroad retirement.  
<sup>2</sup> Represents reported workers with taxable earnings. See footnote 4.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes earnings in excess of annual taxable limit. See footnote 4.  
<sup>4</sup> The annual limit on taxable wages was \$3,000 prior to 1951, \$3,600 during 1951-54, and \$4,200 beginning 1955.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes 17,202,000 accounts established in 1936. <sup>6</sup> Covered employment excludes agricultural labor.  
Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance. Data appear periodically in *Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 341.—OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE—CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT AND COVERAGE STATUS: 1950 to 1956  
[In millions of persons 14 years old and over. As of December]

EMPLOYMENT AND COVERAGE STATUS	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956
Civilian labor force.....	62.5	62.6	63.5	66.6	67.0
Unemployed.....	2.2	1.8	2.8	2.4	2.5
Employed.....	60.3	60.8	60.7	64.2	64.6
Covered by old-age and survivors insurance <sup>1</sup> .....	36.5	45.9	45.2	51.7	52.8
Covered under 1939 act.....	36.5	37.5	36.3	38.7	39.5
Additional coverage under 1950, 1954, and 1956 amendments.....		8.4	8.9	12.9	13.3
Jointly covered by railroad retirement and old-age and survivors insurance <sup>2</sup> .....		1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2
Not covered by old-age and survivors insurance.....	23.8	13.5	14.2	11.2	10.6
Federal, State, and local governments.....	5.9	4.9	5.5	5.4	4.9
Agriculture.....	5.3	4.3	4.3	1.3	1.3
Wage and salary workers.....	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.2
Self-employed.....	3.9	3.5	3.5	1.2	1.1
Domestic service.....	2.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Unpaid family workers.....	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4
Agricultural.....	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8
Nonagricultural.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
Other <sup>3</sup> .....	9.2	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.1

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1953, excludes employees of State and local governments and nonprofit organizations who were not actually covered although eligible for coverage; beginning 1955, also excludes ministers not actually covered although eligible for coverage.  
<sup>2</sup> Under the 1951 amendments to the Railroad Retirement Act, earnings in railroad service are credited toward benefits under both railroad and old-age and survivors insurance programs.  
<sup>3</sup> Beginning 1953, includes noncovered workers in the following partially covered industries: Nonagricultural self-employment; educational institutions and agencies; medical and health services; religious, charitable, and membership organizations; and forestry and fishing. In 1950, also includes noncovered workers in railroad and railway express companies and in banks and trust companies.  
Source: Department of Health, Education and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, 1956 Annual Supplement.



**No. 342.—PRIVATE PENSION AND DEFERRED PROFIT-SHARING PLANS—ESTIMATED COVERAGE, CONTRIBUTIONS, RESERVES, BENEFICIARIES, AND BENEFIT PAYMENTS: 1940 TO 1956**

[Includes pay-as-you-go plans, nonprofit organization plans, and deferred profit-sharing plans. Excludes railroad plans other than those supplementing Federal Railroad Retirement Act. Under "insured plans," insurance carriers are the mediums through which benefits are provided; sponsors of the plans pay premiums to these carriers. Under "self-insured plans," sponsors perform functions of insurance carriers]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Coverage <sup>1</sup> .....1,000.....	3,800	5,900	9,000	10,000	10,900	12,100	13,100	14,200	15,200
Insured plans.....do.....			2,600	2,900	3,200	3,500	3,700	3,900	4,100
Self-insured plans.....do.....			6,400	7,100	7,600	8,600	9,400	10,300	11,100
Contributions:									
Employer.....mil. dol.....	180	830	1,750	2,260	2,510	2,880	2,880	3,150	3,450
Insured plans.....do.....			720	820	910	1,000	1,030	1,100	1,110
Self-insured plans.....do.....			1,030	1,440	1,600	1,880	1,850	2,050	2,340
Employee.....do.....	110	140	310	360	400	450	480	520	580
Insured plans.....do.....			200	220	240	260	270	280	290
Self-insured plans.....do.....			110	140	160	190	210	240	290
Reserves <sup>1</sup> .....bil. dol.....	2.4	5.4	11.2	13.7	16.5	19.3	22.7	26.2	29.9
Insured plans.....do.....			5.4	6.4	7.5	8.6	9.8	11.1	12.3
Self-insured plans.....do.....			5.8	7.3	9.0	10.7	12.9	15.1	17.6
Number of monthly beneficiaries <sup>1</sup> .....1,000.....	150	300	440	530	620	730	850	1,000	1,160
Insured plans.....do.....			150	170	190	220	260	290	330
Self-insured plans.....do.....			290	360	440	510	590	710	830
Amount of annual benefit payments <sup>2</sup> .....mil. dol.....	130	210	360	440	510	600	670	810	950
Insured plans.....do.....			90	110	130	150	170	200	230
Self-insured plans <sup>2</sup> .....do.....			270	330	380	450	500	610	720

<sup>1</sup> As of end of year.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes annuitants.

<sup>3</sup> Includes some refunds to employees, as well as lump-sum payments under deferred profit-sharing plans.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, March 1958.

**No. 343.—OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE—AMOUNT OF BENEFIT PAYMENTS: 1940 TO 1957**

[In thousands of dollars. Payments under 1939 and later amendments, except as noted. Corrected to February 3, 1958]

TYPE	1940	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Total payments.....	35,351	273,885	961,094	3,006,298	3,670,163	4,968,155	5,714,608	7,404,024
Monthly benefits, total <sup>1</sup> .....	23,521	247,758	928,354	2,918,847	3,577,934	4,855,282	5,605,304	7,265,239
Old-age.....	14,761	125,788	556,896	1,881,179	2,339,622	3,252,878	3,792,764	4,888,434
Wife's or husband's.....	1,947	20,639	88,060	275,134	337,568	466,047	535,586	756,459
Child's.....	3,905	53,770	141,940	381,867	451,034	561,034	614,058	693,703
Widow's or widower's.....	420	20,122	88,820	248,121	303,610	396,461	469,174	652,565
Mother's.....	2,410	26,527	49,161	114,495	132,734	163,138	176,779	198,222
Parent's.....	78	912	3,477	12,051	13,366	15,724	16,943	19,180
Disability.....								56,676
Lump-sum.....	11,833	26,127	32,740	87,451	92,229	112,873	109,304	138,785

<sup>1</sup> Includes lump-sum payments under 1935 act in the amount of \$3,247,000 for 1940 and \$19,000 for 1945, payable with respect to workers who died before January 1940.

<sup>2</sup> Distribution by type (other than disability) estimated.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance. Data appear annually in *Social Security Bulletin*.



# No. 344.—OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE—NUMBER AND AMOUNT OF MONTHLY BENEFITS, BY TYPE: 1940 TO 1957

[Corrected to February 5, 1958]

ITEM AND YEAR	Total	Old-age	Wife's or husband's	Child's <sup>1</sup>	Widow's or widower's	Mother's	Parent's	Disability <sup>2</sup>
<b>BENEFITS IN CURRENT-PAYMENT STATUS, END OF YEAR</b>								
<b>Number:</b>								
1940.....	222,488	112,331	29,749	54,448	4,437	20,499	—	—
1945.....	1,288,107	518,234	159,168	390,134	93,781	120,581	6,209	—
1950.....	3,477,243	1,770,964	508,350	699,703	314,189	199,438	14,579	—
1952.....	5,025,549	2,643,932	737,859	938,751	454,563	228,984	21,460	—
1954.....	6,886,480	3,775,134	1,015,892	1,180,770	638,091	271,535	25,057	—
1955.....	7,960,610	4,473,971	1,191,903	1,270,240	701,360	291,916	25,166	—
1956.....	9,128,121	5,112,430	1,433,507	1,340,995	913,069	301,240	26,880	—
1957.....	11,128,897	6,197,532	1,827,048	1,502,077	1,095,137	328,309	28,944	149,850
<b>Total monthly amount (1,000):</b>								
1940.....	\$4,070	\$2,539	\$361	\$568	\$90	\$402	\$11	—
1945.....	23,801	12,538	2,040	4,858	1,893	2,391	81	—
1950.....	126,657	77,678	11,995	19,366	11,481	5,801	535	—
1952.....	205,179	130,217	19,178	28,141	18,482	8,273	887	—
1954.....	339,342	223,272	32,271	40,996	29,526	12,089	1,189	—
1955.....	411,613	276,942	39,410	46,444	34,152	13,403	1,257	—
1956.....	482,593	322,537	48,328	50,324	45,780	14,262	1,365	—
1957.....	605,455	400,250	62,802	57,952	55,944	16,102	1,501	\$10,904
<b>Average monthly benefit:</b>								
1940.....		\$22.60	\$12.13	\$12.27	\$20.28	\$19.61	\$13.09	—
1945.....		24.19	12.82	12.45	20.19	19.83	13.05	—
1950.....		43.80	23.60	27.68	36.54	34.24	36.70	—
1952.....		49.25	25.99	29.98	40.66	36.13	41.33	—
1954.....		59.14	31.77	35.32	46.27	44.52	47.44	—
1955.....		61.90	33.07	36.39	48.69	45.91	49.83	—
1956.....		63.09	33.71	37.53	50.14	47.35	50.78	—
1957.....		64.58	34.37	38.58	51.08	49.05	51.87	\$72.76
<b>BENEFITS AWARDED DURING YEAR<sup>3</sup></b>								
<b>Number:</b>								
1940.....	254,984	132,335	34,555	59,382	4,600	23,260	852	—
1945.....	462,463	185,174	63,068	127,514	29,844	55,108	1,755	—
1950 (1939 amendments).....	384,334	183,223	66,885	67,730	40,681	24,595	1,430	—
1950 (1950 amendments).....	578,294	363,908	96,083	54,911	26,054	16,506	832	—
1952 (1950 amendments).....	472,977	203,107	73,751	103,168	53,204	37,342	2,405	—
1952 (1952 amendments).....	580,326	326,099	103,950	80,177	39,096	27,533	1,463	—
1954 (1952 amendments).....	804,219	437,670	135,911	120,952	67,165	40,298	2,050	—
1954 (1954 amendments).....	597,484	312,041	100,853	91,844	60,858	30,477	1,411	—
1955.....	1,657,773	909,893	288,915	238,795	140,624	76,018	3,538	—
1956.....	1,855,296	934,033	384,562	211,783	253,624	67,475	3,919	—
1957.....	2,832,409	1,425,049	678,018	313,164	244,587	88,184	4,583	178,624
<b>Total monthly amount (1,000):</b>								
1940.....	\$4,710	\$3,005	\$420	\$725	\$94	\$450	\$11	—
1945.....	8,805	4,650	822	1,614	602	1,094	23	—
1950 (1939 amendments).....	8,740	5,318	1,002	970	831	557	21	—
1950 (1950 amendments).....	17,485	12,761	1,894	1,263	961	585	31	—
1952 (1950 amendments).....	15,315	8,054	1,591	2,486	1,866	1,232	86	—
1952 (1952 amendments).....	27,435	19,065	3,101	2,450	1,593	1,162	64	—
1954 (1952 amendments).....	37,481	24,952	3,970	3,800	2,795	1,810	94	—
1954 (1954 amendments).....	31,870	20,707	3,465	3,302	2,786	1,534	75	—
1955.....	93,906	63,452	10,321	8,919	6,984	4,035	194	—
1956.....	102,105	62,913	13,274	8,324	13,615	3,759	220	—
1957.....	161,305	96,316	19,791	12,184	13,185	5,010	—	\$14,562
<b>Average monthly benefit:</b>								
1940.....		\$22.71	\$12.15	\$12.20	\$20.36	\$19.60	\$13.09	—
1945.....		23.11	13.03	12.66	20.17	19.85	13.11	—
1950 (1939 amendments).....		29.02	15.03	14.32	21.66	22.55	14.79	—
1950 (1950 amendments).....		33.24	19.71	22.82	36.88	35.44	37.26	—
1952 (1950 amendments).....		39.66	21.57	24.10	35.07	33.00	35.89	—
1952 (1952 amendments).....		58.11	29.83	30.55	40.75	42.20	43.58	—
1954 (1952 amendments).....		66.98	29.21	31.91	41.61	44.92	46.05	—
1954 (1954 amendments).....		66.36	34.36	35.95	45.78	50.33	53.20	—
1955.....		69.74	35.72	37.35	49.67	53.08	54.73	—
1956.....		67.36	34.52	39.31	53.70	55.71	56.16	—
1957.....		67.59	34.24	38.91	53.91	56.82	58.17	\$51.38

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1957, includes benefits payable to disabled persons 18 years old or over whose disability began before age 18 and who are dependent children of a deceased or retired worker.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning July 1957, payable to disabled workers 50-64 years old; data on amount of benefits awarded are shown before reduction for a benefit based on disability payable under another program.

<sup>3</sup> Represents new entitlements.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance. Data appear periodically in *Social Security Bulletin*.

**No. 345.—OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE—INDIVIDUAL BENEFICIARIES AND BENEFITS, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS 1957**

(In thousands. By beneficiary's State of residence. Partly estimated)

STATE OR OTHER AREA	MONTHLY BENEFITS IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS, JUNE 30, 1957		AMOUNT OF BENEFIT PAYMENTS IN FISCAL YEAR 1957					Number of lump-sum death payments in fiscal year 1957 <sup>1</sup>
	Number	Amount	Total	Monthly benefits <sup>2</sup>			Lump-sum death payments <sup>3</sup>	
				Old-age	Supplementary	Survivor		
Total.....	10,342.1	\$354,637	\$6,514,580	\$4,346,270	\$672,289	\$2,372,138	\$122,891	646.9
Alabama.....	132.9	6,543	74,601	44,605	7,713	22,703	1,579	8.9
Arizona.....	49.2	2,544	29,688	14,572	2,833	7,659	624	3.2
Arkansas.....	102.0	4,390	49,296	32,236	5,321	10,735	784	4.7
California.....	804.7	45,001	533,941	370,560	50,764	103,104	9,563	50.0
Colorado.....	85.9	4,510	52,795	35,708	5,612	10,661	824	4.3
Connecticut.....	106.9	10,125	121,544	83,468	12,613	23,061	2,392	11.5
Delaware.....	24.5	1,292	15,338	10,169	1,929	3,305	335	1.7
District of Columbia.....	37.2	1,967	23,507	16,342	1,741	4,032	542	3.0
Florida.....	295.0	15,884	183,045	124,329	30,640	31,422	2,724	14.9
Georgia.....	160.1	6,912	80,381	49,619	7,214	24,361	1,977	11.2
Idaho.....	37.0	1,439	20,907	14,157	2,313	4,106	331	1.8
Illinois.....	609.2	34,939	414,347	270,274	42,379	83,688	9,044	45.1
Indiana.....	300.2	16,196	184,509	125,780	21,208	37,095	3,536	18.3
Iowa.....	177.7	9,170	102,713	72,067	12,167	10,910	1,969	8.4
Kansas.....	130.6	6,624	73,865	50,730	8,765	13,117	1,253	6.4
Kentucky.....	179.4	8,200	83,306	54,520	10,117	23,035	1,634	9.0
Louisiana.....	119.5	5,491	64,539	37,673	5,974	19,368	1,524	8.0
Maine.....	79.4	4,035	48,879	33,872	4,845	9,160	833	5.1
Maryland.....	140.8	7,496	89,208	56,061	8,422	21,766	2,056	10.7
Massachusetts.....	397.0	23,054	278,953	193,083	27,910	52,523	4,837	24.4
Michigan.....	441.1	25,735	301,814	195,784	33,585	64,634	5,811	29.4
Minnesota.....	190.0	10,684	121,467	84,198	13,612	21,704	1,953	10.3
Mississippi.....	90.2	3,612	40,025	24,724	4,050	10,454	791	5.0
Missouri.....	263.1	14,960	171,428	118,477	18,491	31,538	2,922	15.6
Montana.....	39.0	2,039	23,052	15,713	2,329	4,600	410	2.2
Nebraska.....	87.1	4,428	49,508	34,372	5,815	7,621	700	4.0
Nevada.....	10.3	570	6,750	4,644	463	1,489	164	0.9
New Hampshire.....	48.5	2,609	31,522	22,248	3,044	5,624	606	3.2
New Jersey.....	346.4	23,181	274,414	183,510	28,771	58,547	5,586	27.8
New Mexico.....	28.8	1,264	14,616	8,362	1,340	4,514	360	1.9
New York.....	1,116.0	64,350	766,691	530,450	76,255	146,443	15,543	78.9
North Carolina.....	185.0	8,124	92,304	54,293	8,900	27,049	1,962	11.4
North Dakota.....	24.2	1,318	13,622	9,449	1,503	2,410	170	0.9
Ohio.....	563.5	33,240	394,827	258,728	44,046	84,593	7,510	36.3
Oklahoma.....	119.8	5,762	66,001	42,822	7,250	14,646	1,077	6.0
Oregon.....	120.2	6,928	81,949	58,476	8,328	13,960	1,194	6.2
Pennsylvania.....	789.1	44,694	537,455	349,549	58,713	119,054	10,139	51.1
Rhode Island.....	67.3	3,440	46,329	32,307	4,564	8,675	879	4.3
South Carolina.....	91.7	3,677	44,848	24,849	3,926	14,946	1,127	6.8
South Dakota.....	37.1	1,814	19,304	13,551	2,306	3,210	235	1.2
Tennessee.....	160.8	7,407	84,730	52,081	8,580	22,333	1,736	9.9
Texas.....	343.5	18,059	205,927	125,935	21,264	54,351	4,373	23.5
Utah.....	39.2	2,058	23,786	14,670	2,701	5,940	415	2.1
Vermont.....	29.0	1,476	17,555	12,058	1,861	3,329	307	1.7
Virginia.....	178.7	8,367	97,743	60,012	9,538	26,210	2,043	11.7
Washington.....	143.4	10,185	120,904	84,942	12,423	21,599	1,950	9.7
West Virginia.....	134.0	6,541	77,730	46,346	8,706	21,448	1,230	6.6
Wisconsin.....	239.5	14,264	165,353	112,366	19,129	31,115	2,743	14.5
Wyoming.....	15.2	804	9,272	6,301	911	1,880	171	0.9
Alaska.....	4.9	238	2,854	1,915	128	764	47	0.2
Hawaii.....	22.1	1,074	12,961	8,349	1,000	3,060	146	0.8
Puerto Rico.....	48.3	1,449	15,913	10,716	1,543	3,434	300	1.4
Virgin Islands.....	0.6	19	226	163	18	36	9	( <sup>4</sup> )
Foreign.....	62.7	3,374	39,610	28,423	3,615	7,231	341	2.0

<sup>1</sup> Distribution by State and type of benefit estimated. Supplementary benefits are paid to wives 62 years old or over, wives under age 62 with child beneficiaries in their care, dependent aged husbands, and children of old-age beneficiaries. Survivor benefits are paid to following survivors of deceased insured workers: aged widows, dependent aged widowers, children, widowed mothers or divorced wives with child beneficiaries in their care, or dependent aged parents.

<sup>2</sup> Distribution by State based on 10-percent sample.

<sup>3</sup> Distribution by State based on 10-percent sample, excludes number of deceased workers with respect to whose earnings records lump-sum death payments were paid. <sup>4</sup> Less than 50.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance. Data appear periodically in *Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 346.—OLD-AGE AND SUVIVORS INSURANCE AND DISABILITY INSURANCE TRUST FUNDS: 1937 TO 1957  
[In millions of dollars]

PERIOD	RECEIPTS		EXPENDITURES		ASSETS		
	Net contri- bution income and transfers <sup>1</sup>	Interest received <sup>2</sup>	Benefit payments	Admin- istrative expenses <sup>3</sup>	Net total of U. S. Government securities acquired <sup>4</sup>	Cash balance at end of period	Total assets at end of period
OLD-AGE AND SURVIVORS INSUR- ANCE TRUST FUND							
Cumulative, January 1937-De- cember 1957.....	51,559	4,758	32,743	1,182	21,566	827	22,393
1940.....	607	43	35	26	581	14	2,031
1941.....	789	56	88	26	720	26	2,762
1942.....	1,012	72	131	28	919	33	3,688
1943.....	1,239	88	166	29	1,123	42	4,820
1944.....	1,316	107	209	29	1,188	38	6,005
1945.....	1,285	134	274	30	1,088	66	7,121
1946.....	1,295	152	378	40	1,024	71	8,150
1947.....	1,558	164	466	46	1,190	92	9,360
1948.....	1,688	281	556	51	1,287	166	10,722
1949.....	1,670	146	667	54	1,172	88	11,816
1950.....	2,671	257	961	61	1,603	391	13,721
1951.....	3,367	417	1,885	81	1,687	522	15,540
1952.....	3,819	365	2,194	88	1,943	481	17,442
1953.....	3,945	414	3,006	88	1,331	416	18,707
1954.....	5,163	468	3,670	92	1,571	713	20,576
1955.....	5,713	461	4,968	119	1,239	561	21,663
1956.....	6,172	531	5,715	132	729	689	22,519
1957.....	6,825	557	7,347	162	-265	827	22,393
DISABILITY INSURANCE TRUST FUND <sup>5</sup>							
1956-57 <sup>6</sup> .....	337	1	-----	1	325	12	337
1957.....	702	7	57	3	612	37	649

<sup>1</sup> For July 1940 to December 1950 equals taxes collected; beginning January 1951, equals amounts appropriated (estimated tax collections) and, from May 1951, deposits by States under voluntary coverage agreements. For 1947-51 includes amounts appropriated to meet costs of benefits payable to certain veterans' survivors. Beginning 1952, includes deductions for refund of estimated amount of employee-tax overpayment.

<sup>2</sup> Includes interest transferred from the railroad retirement account under the financial interchange provision of the Railroad Retirement Act, as amended.

<sup>3</sup> Represents net expenditures for administration. Beginning November 1951, adjusted for reimbursements to trust fund of small amounts for sales of services. Beginning October 1953, includes amounts for expenses of plans and preparations for construction authorized by Public Law 170, 83d Congress, 1st session.

<sup>4</sup> Includes accrued interest and repayments on account of accrued interest on bonds at time of purchase.

<sup>5</sup> Established under the Social Security Act, as amended in 1956. <sup>6</sup> Fiscal-year data.

Source: Treasury Department; *Monthly Statement of Receipts and Expenditures of the U. S. Government* and records.

No. 347.—CORPORATE PENSION FUNDS—ASSETS, RECEIPTS, AND EXPENDITURES: 1951 TO 1956

[In millions of dollars. Covers all corporate pension plans except those administered by insurance companies and labor unions. Excludes plans of religious, educational, and other nonprofit organizations]

ASSETS, RECEIPTS, AND EXPENDITURES	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Assets (book value, end of year).....	6,876	8,505	10,222	12,153	14,230	16,639
Cash and deposits.....	291	271	313	296	343	332
U. S. Government securities.....	2,170	2,218	2,297	2,284	2,536	2,293
Corporate bonds.....	3,125	4,167	5,181	6,359	7,225	8,704
Preferred stock.....	272	335	397	454	510	570
Common stock.....	812	1,228	1,649	2,286	2,958	3,774
Own company.....	246	301	342	382	434	505
Other companies.....	566	927	1,307	1,904	2,524	3,269
Mortgages.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	146	230
Other assets.....	206	286	384	473	511	736
Receipts.....	1,575	1,792	2,170	2,248	2,583	2,945
Employer contribution.....	1,257	1,392	1,681	1,648	1,803	2,053
Employee contribution.....	129	153	176	191	222	267
Income from interest and dividends.....	189	247	313	409	463	558
Net profit or loss on sale of assets.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	84	49
Other income.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	12	19
Expenditures.....	225	270	322	365	461	557
Benefits paid out.....	220	263	314	357	447	544
Expenses.....	5	7	8	8	14	13
Net receipts.....	1,350	1,522	1,848	1,883	2,122	2,389

<sup>1</sup> Not available separately, included among other items shown.

Source: Securities and Exchange Commission; *Corporate Pension Funds, 1956*.

# No. 348.—SUMMARY OF SELECTED OPERATIONS OF STATE EMPLOYMENT SECURITY AGENCIES: 1943 TO 1957

[Includes Alaska and Hawaii for all items; prior to 1955, Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands for employment service only, thereafter for all items. For Federal grants for administration, see table 335. Corrected to February 5, 1958]

YEAR AND QUARTER	UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE						
	Covered employment and wages			Contributions		Interest credited to trust fund	Weekly average insured unemployment under State programs
	Average employment <sup>1</sup>	Wages <sup>2</sup>		Amount collected <sup>4</sup>	Rate payable		
		Total	Taxable <sup>3</sup>				
	1,000	Millions	Millions	1,000		1,000	1,000
1943.....	30,828	\$66,117	\$59,049	\$1,325,421	2.09	\$81,849	147
1944.....	30,044	69,139	60,637	1,317,050	1.92	102,007	105
1945.....	28,407	66,642	58,545	1,161,884	1.71	126,505	589
1946.....	30,234	73,402	63,690	911,835	1.43	129,667	1,295
1947.....	32,278	86,595	72,981	1,095,520	1.41	138,953	1,009
1948.....	33,088	96,095	78,536	999,635	1.24	154,924	1,002
1949.....	31,695	93,863	76,268	986,905	1.31	156,472	1,976
1950.....	32,887	103,130	81,545	1,191,438	1.50	145,687	1,503
1951.....	34,858	118,717	90,252	1,492,509	1.58	158,265	969
1952.....	35,577	127,814	94,676	1,367,676	1.45	177,351	1,024
1953.....	36,667	139,151	99,630	1,347,630	1.30	201,277	995
1954.....	35,372	137,069	96,539	1,136,154	1.12	198,602	1,865
1955.....	36,500	148,638	101,575	1,208,785	1.18	184,974	1,254
1956.....	38,983	164,508	109,879	1,463,263	1.32	199,597	1,212
1957.....	(6)	(6)	(6)	1,544,338	(6)	220,398	1,451
1st quarter.....	38,903	41,846	30,845	247,812	1.25	52,805	1,676
2d quarter.....	(6)	(6)	(6)	504,385	(6)	53,200	1,351
3d quarter.....	(6)	(6)	(6)	468,216	(6)	57,045	1,187
4th quarter.....	(6)	(6)	(6)	323,925	(6)	57,347	1,595

YEAR AND QUARTER	UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE- Continued				EMPLOYMENT SERVICE			
	Beneficiaries <sup>7</sup>	Benefit payments <sup>8</sup>		Funds available for State benefits at end of period <sup>9</sup>	New applications	Counseling interviews	Placements	
		Amount <sup>8</sup>	Weekly average for total unemployment				Total	Nonagricultural
	1,000	1,000		Millions	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
1943.....	664	\$79,643	\$13.84	\$4,716	7,417	(6)	12,253	9,393
1944.....	533	62,385	15.90	6,072	2,176	(6)	12,219	11,446
1945.....	2,861	445,866	18.77	6,914	5,757	(6)	10,811	9,808
1946.....	4,461	1,094,850	18.50	6,860	10,404	1,400	7,140	5,519
1947.....	3,984	776,165	17.83	7,303	6,867	1,398	6,328	5,280
1948.....	4,008	793,265	19.03	7,603	6,754	1,206	11,910	5,386
1949.....	7,364	1,737,279	20.48	7,010	8,524	952	13,508	4,443
1950.....	5,212	1,373,126	20.76	6,972	7,752	1,297	13,400	5,625
1951.....	4,127	840,411	21.09	7,782	7,330	1,321	15,328	6,552
1952.....	4,384	998,237	22.79	8,328	7,273	1,296	15,555	6,501
1953.....	4,228	962,221	23.58	8,913	7,865	1,273	15,582	6,295
1954.....	6,590	2,026,866	24.93	8,219	9,054	1,244	14,070	5,158
1955.....	4,591	1,379,219	25.08	8,264	7,963	1,453	14,958	6,052
1956.....	4,730	1,409,312	27.06	8,574	8,338	1,457	15,157	6,085
1957.....	5,647	1,766,445	28.21	8,662	9,181	1,538	14,293	5,724
1st quarter.....	1,726	508,028	27.77	8,375	2,337	429	1,632	1,245
2d quarter.....	1,199	421,438	27.55	8,515	2,281	414	3,842	1,542
3d quarter.....	1,167	364,152	28.00	8,753	2,122	325	5,207	1,630
4th quarter.....	1,554	472,827	29.51	8,662	2,441	369	3,613	1,307

<sup>1</sup> Until January 1945, represents covered employment on last payroll ending in month; thereafter, employment on payroll ending nearest fifteenth of month. Annual figures represent averages of 12 monthly figures.

<sup>2</sup> Total wages in covered employment for all pay periods ending within period.

<sup>3</sup> Wages subject to contributions under State unemployment insurance laws.

<sup>4</sup> Contributions, penalties, and interest from employers, and contributions from employees. Adjusted for refunds of contributions and for dishonored contribution checks.

<sup>5</sup> Includes effect of war-risk contributions. <sup>6</sup> Not available. <sup>7</sup> Represents first payments.

<sup>8</sup> Effective Jan. 1, 1955, includes program for Federal employees; prior years are for State programs only.

<sup>9</sup> Annual figures are adjusted, but quarterly figures are not adjusted, for voided benefit checks. For 1947-50, includes small amounts paid to seamen under the Reconversion Unemployment Benefits for Seamen program. Program expired June 30, 1950.

<sup>10</sup> Sum of balances in State clearing account and benefit-payment account, and in State unemployment trust fund account in U. S. Treasury. State unemployment trust fund accounts include interest credited.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security.

# No. 349.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE—AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT, TOTAL AND TAXABLE WAGES COVERED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1955 AND 1956

[Corrected to February 5, 1958]

STATE OR TERRITORY	Minimum coverage provisions for size of firm <sup>1</sup>	AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT <sup>2</sup> (1,000)		WAGES (\$1,000,000)				AVERAGE CONTRIBUTION RATE PAYABLE (percent)	
		1955	1956	Total <sup>3</sup>		Taxable <sup>4</sup>		1955	1956
				1955	1956	1955	1956		
<b>Total</b> .....	.....	<b>36,590</b>	<b>38,983</b>	<b>148,638</b>	<b>164,508</b>	<b>101,575</b>	<b>109,879</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.32</b>
Alabama.....	8 in 20 weeks.....	448	512	1,479	1,733	1,114	1,311	0.97	1.12
Arizona.....	8 in 20 weeks.....	159	177	638	749	456	515	1.27	1.33
Arkansas.....	1 in 10 days.....	239	248	660	713	535	571	1.15	1.15
California.....	1 at any time <sup>5</sup> .....	3,256	3,480	14,419	16,204	9,762	10,627	1.51	1.50
Colorado.....	8 in 20 weeks.....	247	285	993	1,181	695	811	0.34	0.57
Connecticut.....	4 in 13 weeks.....	700	743	2,964	3,312	2,002	2,161	1.19	1.18
Delaware.....	1 in 20 weeks.....	119	129	521	606	364	415	0.63	0.74
Dist. of Col.....	1 at any time.....	218	222	835	893	569	596	0.52	0.69
Florida.....	8 in 20 weeks <sup>6</sup> .....	577	712	1,954	2,496	1,487	1,878	0.54	0.74
Georgia.....	8 in 20 weeks.....	631	712	2,001	2,325	1,525	1,754	1.17	1.29
Idaho.....	1 at any time <sup>7</sup> .....	99	105	355	397	267	289	1.75	1.36
Illinois.....	6 in 20 weeks.....	2,498	2,670	11,280	12,539	7,244	7,834	0.72	1.10
Indiana.....	8 in 20 weeks.....	1,016	1,102	4,414	4,863	3,011	3,211	0.96	1.09
Iowa.....	8 in 15 weeks.....	374	410	1,403	1,579	1,002	1,106	0.42	0.60
Kansas.....	8 in 20 weeks <sup>8</sup> .....	313	346	1,237	1,370	875	951	1.09	1.15
Kentucky.....	8 in 20 weeks <sup>9</sup> .....	426	446	1,520	1,655	1,113	1,185	1.76	1.91
Louisiana.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	516	548	1,805	2,046	1,301	1,435	1.13	1.26
Maine.....	8 in 20 weeks.....	176	195	588	674	464	519	1.55	1.61
Maryland.....	1 at any time.....	651	680	2,359	2,617	1,696	1,823	0.85	1.00
Massachusetts.....	1 in 13 weeks.....	1,463	1,506	5,381	5,838	3,831	4,027	1.80	1.71
Michigan.....	8 in 20 weeks.....	1,845	1,882	9,169	9,516	5,629	5,751	0.91	1.28
Minnesota.....	1 in 20 weeks <sup>10</sup> .....	601	622	2,366	2,564	1,619	1,705	0.90	0.95
Mississippi.....	8 in 20 weeks.....	209	239	580	685	470	551	1.15	1.14
Missouri.....	8 in 20 weeks.....	863	937	3,407	3,795	2,338	2,549	0.82	1.00
Montana.....	1 in 20 weeks <sup>11</sup> .....	111	116	411	456	304	326	1.21	1.26
Nebraska.....	8 in 20 weeks <sup>12</sup> .....	188	206	677	753	493	539	0.65	0.75
Nevada.....	1 at any time <sup>13</sup> .....	66	65	288	290	232	225	1.88	1.94
New Hampshire.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	139	141	459	489	360	373	1.90	1.64
New Jersey.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	1,452	1,511	6,290	6,856	4,192	4,421	1.54	1.64
New Mexico.....	2 in 13 weeks <sup>14</sup> .....	125	134	454	515	333	368	1.17	1.19
New York.....	4 in 15 days.....	4,538	4,772	20,011	21,961	12,945	13,835	1.49	1.49
North Carolina.....	8 in 20 weeks.....	750	826	2,248	2,504	1,811	2,031	1.13	1.32
North Dakota.....	8 in 20 weeks.....	51	59	180	210	133	154	1.43	1.50
Ohio.....	3 at any time.....	2,474	2,544	10,927	11,764	7,121	7,427	0.67	0.74
Oklahoma.....	8 in 20 weeks.....	327	363	1,261	1,431	885	983	0.85	0.98
Oregon.....	4 in 6 weeks <sup>15</sup> .....	330	357	1,390	1,552	978	1,194	1.23	1.42
Pennsylvania.....	1 at any time.....	3,053	3,127	11,771	12,737	8,154	8,510	1.63	2.24
Rhode Island.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	227	241	797	874	594	697	2.69	2.72
South Carolina.....	8 in 20 weeks.....	361	388	1,065	1,174	866	940	1.14	1.15
South Dakota.....	8 in 20 weeks <sup>16</sup> .....	56	65	192	226	143	166	0.62	0.91
Tennessee.....	8 in 20 weeks.....	563	623	1,890	2,148	1,417	1,651	1.52	1.71
Texas.....	8 in 20 weeks.....	1,475	1,684	5,621	6,594	3,922	4,537	0.48	0.65
Utah.....	1 at any time <sup>17</sup> .....	153	162	556	622	403	436	1.14	1.12
Vermont.....	8 in 20 weeks.....	63	71	214	253	165	191	1.14	1.28
Virginia.....	8 in 20 weeks.....	576	641	1,911	2,206	1,448	1,638	0.51	0.63
Washington.....	1 at any time.....	568	581	2,386	2,539	1,661	1,715	1.99	2.24
West Virginia.....	8 in 20 weeks.....	324	361	1,319	1,536	912	1,019	1.03	1.23
Wisconsin.....	6 in 18 weeks <sup>18</sup> .....	789	837	3,285	3,627	2,280	2,355	1.01	1.07
Wyoming.....	1 at any time <sup>19</sup> .....	58	59	213	229	157	165	0.95	1.07
Alaska.....	1 at any time.....	29	30	174	216	128	150	2.70	2.70
Hawaii.....	1 at any time.....	103	107	320	343	250	262	0.93	1.04

<sup>1</sup> Employer becomes subject to State unemployment insurance law when he has employed specified minimum number of workers on at least 1 day in each of specified number of weeks within current or preceding calendar year; coverage provisions shown in effect for 1955.

<sup>2</sup> Average of 12 monthly figures, each of which is total number of workers in covered employment in pay periods ending nearest 15th of month. <sup>3</sup> Total wages in covered employment for all pay periods ending in year.

<sup>4</sup> Wages subject to unemployment insurance tax; see text, p. 262.

<sup>5</sup> And wages of \$100 in any calendar quarter.

<sup>6</sup> Or 8 in 8 weeks and payroll in excess of \$12,000 in any quarter.

<sup>7</sup> And wages of \$75 in a calendar quarter. <sup>8</sup> Or 25 in 1 week.

<sup>9</sup> Or 4 in 3 quarters of preceding year with wages of at least \$50 to each of at least 4 workers during each of 3 calendar quarters. <sup>10</sup> But 8 in 20 weeks for employers located outside the corporate limits of a city, village, or borough of 10,000 or more population. <sup>11</sup> Or wages of \$500 in a calendar year.

<sup>12</sup> Or wages of \$10,000 in any calendar quarter. <sup>13</sup> And wages of \$225 in any calendar quarter.

<sup>14</sup> Or 1 at any time and wages of \$450 in a calendar quarter. <sup>15</sup> And wages of \$500 in same calendar quarter.

<sup>16</sup> Or \$24,000 in a year. <sup>17</sup> And wages of \$140 in any calendar quarter.

<sup>18</sup> Or wages of \$5,000 in preceding calendar year. Includes employers with wages of \$10,000 in a calendar quarter toward which not more than \$1,000 per employee need be counted.

<sup>19</sup> And wages of \$500 in a calendar year.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security.



# No. 350.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE—STATE, VETERANS, AND FEDERAL EMPLOYEE PROGRAMS, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1957

[In thousands, except average weekly benefit payments. Corrected to February 5, 1958]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Weekly average insured unemployment <sup>1</sup>	STATE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE					UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION FOR VETERANS		UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION FOR FEDERAL EMPLOYEES <sup>8</sup>	
		Initial claims <sup>2</sup>	Beneficiaries <sup>3, 4</sup>	Weeks compensated <sup>4</sup>	Amount benefits paid <sup>4</sup>	Average weekly benefit payments <sup>6</sup>	Beneficiaries <sup>7</sup>	Amount benefits paid	Beneficiaries <sup>3</sup>	Amount benefits paid
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>1,571</b>	<b>14,014</b>	<b>5,647</b>	<b>65,261</b>	<b>\$1,733,874</b>	<b>\$28.17</b>	<b>1,085</b>	<b>\$53,086</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>\$32,571</b>
Alabama.....	24	175	78	886	17,742	20.78	36	1,803	2	441
Arizona.....	6	60	21	200	4,729	26.20	8	304	1	426
Arkansas.....	15	122	47	506	9,567	19.75	19	946	1	227
California.....	127	1,289	500	5,441	151,903	29.84	69	2,902	9	3,575
Colorado.....	5	53	21	220	6,088	29.61	9	380	1	313
Connecticut.....	24	259	93	1,087	32,250	30.80	10	287	(11)	251
Delaware.....	3	29	18	187	5,470	30.55	2	80	(11)	44
Dist. of Col.....	6	38	18	232	4,611	25.41	8	353	3	1,418
Florida.....	19	179	72	654	13,860	22.10	22	817	2	358
Georgia.....	29	214	102	1,163	24,691	22.43	23	1,454	2	740
Idaho.....	5	38	21	216	5,948	28.80	6	270	1	229
Illinois.....	69	646	258	2,954	80,307	29.06	41	1,314	3	1,011
Indiana.....	35	335	155	1,519	39,027	27.04	28	1,371	2	676
Iowa.....	9	78	38	387	9,412	25.71	11	603	(11)	62
Kansas.....	9	80	42	418	10,782	27.19	10	405	1	217
Kentucky.....	35	187	93	1,356	30,904	23.95	33	1,872	2	731
Louisiana.....	14	123	42	551	11,624	22.38	15	712	1	218
Maine.....	11	91	43	480	9,784	20.59	10	352	1	122
Maryland.....	18	198	105	914	24,486	28.78	17	453	2	783
Massachusetts.....	62	649	245	2,802	75,132	30.24	34	730	2	528
Michigan.....	96	873	343	3,873	132,317	34.55	45	3,674	1	497
Minnesota.....	24	147	78	1,014	24,638	25.38	29	1,382	1	523
Mississippi.....	16	120	51	618	11,808	20.41	18	894	1	455
Missouri.....	31	329	125	1,187	24,753	22.58	34	1,265	1	341
Montana.....	6	47	26	303	7,665	26.17	5	251	1	286
Nebraska.....	6	40	22	257	6,219	25.68	6	371	1	224
Nevada.....	3	30	14	148	4,870	34.83	1	45	(11)	144
New Hampshire.....	6	63	23	250	5,265	22.64	4	125	(11)	67
New Jersey.....	81	670	303	4,049	123,410	32.12	19	998	2	1,388
New Mexico.....	4	35	14	150	3,430	25.09	7	281	1	257
New York.....	191	2,251	731	8,680	246,947	30.64	65	1,991	7	3,178
North Carolina.....	41	421	178	1,886	33,390	18.35	34	2,046	2	409
North Dakota.....	3	15	9	112	2,893	27.13	6	295	(11)	69
Ohio.....	67	628	255	2,789	85,365	31.79	36	1,844	2	695
Oklahoma.....	13	105	43	513	11,790	24.70	16	743	1	456
Oregon.....	24	223	86	1,033	31,712	31.78	18	947	1	544
Pennsylvania.....	160	1,465	529	7,263	195,392	28.51	55	2,429	4	2,509
Rhode Island.....	17	192	68	769	19,647	27.55	7	449	1	254
South Carolina.....	16	136	55	628	12,908	21.37	18	1,014	1	222
South Dakota.....	2	13	7	76	1,619	23.44	7	348	(11)	100
Tennessee.....	42	226	116	1,738	35,286	21.33	40	2,640	3	1,340
Texas.....	33	285	135	1,442	31,189	23.00	48	2,554	4	1,446
Utah.....	5	49	17	191	5,009	28.90	6	214	1	354
Vermont.....	3	25	10	124	2,829	23.77	2	76	(11)	25
Virginia.....	14	132	69	587	12,038	21.72	27	983	2	521
Washington.....	34	296	127	1,433	40,077	29.73	25	1,175	5	1,843
West Virginia.....	15	116	60	557	11,925	22.52	30	1,187	(11)	68
Wisconsin.....	24	191	106	980	29,300	30.91	17	974	1	393
Wyoming.....	2	13	8	81	2,219	29.22	2	64	(11)	125
Alaska.....	4	19	12	215	6,785	35.61	1	68	2	845
Hawaii.....	3	21	12	134	2,774	25.41	7	247	1	349
Puerto Rico.....	4	5	1	9	(13)	(13)	37	4,060	1	213
Virgin Islands.....	(11)		(11)	(11)	(13)	(13)	(11)	44	(11)	2

<sup>1</sup> Comprises insured unemployment under: (a) State programs; (b) veterans' program exclusive of veterans filing at same time under State programs; (c) Federal employee program; and (d) railroad unemployment insurance program, not distributed by State.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes transitional initial claims; Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands take claims as agents for some States.

<sup>3</sup> Represents number of first payments during year; Wisconsin figure represents first payments on "per employer" basis.

<sup>4</sup> Includes data for beneficiaries receiving benefits from UCFE programs; not segregable by States.

<sup>5</sup> Adjusted for voided benefit checks and transfers under interstate combined wage plan.

<sup>6</sup> For total unemployment.

<sup>7</sup> Cumulative Oct. 15, 1952, through Dec. 31, 1957. Includes 2,000 veterans supplementing railroad unemployment program not distributed by State.

<sup>8</sup> Comprises data for beneficiaries receiving all or part of their benefits from Federal employee programs.

<sup>9</sup> For 2,327,000 compensated weeks; also includes payments to veterans supplementing railroad unemployment program, not distributed by State—1 beneficiary, 6 compensated weeks, and \$9 (gross) paid in benefits.

<sup>10</sup> For 1,186,000 compensated weeks. <sup>11</sup> Less than 500. <sup>12</sup> Not applicable.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security.



# No. 351.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE—CONTRIBUTIONS COLLECTED AND BENEFITS PAID UNDER STATE LAWS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1956 AND 1957

[In thousands of dollars, except ratios. Corrected to February 5, 1958]

STATE OR TERRITORY	Month and year benefits first payable	Funds available for benefits as of Dec. 31, 1955 <sup>1</sup>	CONTRIBUTIONS COLLECTED <sup>2</sup>		BENEFITS PAID <sup>3</sup>		RATIO OF BENEFITS TO CONTRIBUTIONS (percent)		FUNDS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS <sup>4</sup>	
			1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957	Dec. 31, 1956	Dec. 31, 1957
<b>Total</b>		8,263,850	1,463,283	1,544,336	1,389,726	1,733,874	94.4	112.3	8,573,576	8,662,191
Alabama	Jan. 1938	76,448	17,576	19,214	12,494	17,742	71.1	92.3	63,820	66,304
Arizona	do	49,567	7,072	7,737	3,745	4,729	53.0	61.1	54,099	58,714
Arkansas	Jan. 1939	44,934	6,043	6,797	6,795	9,567	102.3	140.8	46,012	44,727
California	Jan. 1938	840,078	158,208	156,247	148,753	151,903	62.4	97.8	664,449	699,922
Colorado	Jan. 1939	70,742	4,906	8,304	3,351	6,048	68.3	90.5	74,230	76,903
Connecticut	Jan. 1938	232,797	26,209	27,151	10,532	32,250	74.5	118.8	245,840	248,478
Delaware	Jan. 1939	16,191	3,108	2,714	2,951	5,470	94.9	201.6	17,160	13,044
Dist. of Col.	Jan. 1938	55,211	4,003	4,508	3,800	4,611	94.9	102.3	56,939	58,604
Florida	Jan. 1939	83,783	13,757	15,462	11,528	13,900	83.8	89.6	88,491	93,621
Georgia	do	140,013	22,318	22,307	16,846	24,661	75.5	110.7	149,407	151,884
Idaho	Sept. 1938	36,717	4,007	4,004	4,087	5,948	99.8	148.6	37,676	36,570
Illinois	July 1939	443,603	84,784	83,048	61,868	80,307	72.4	100.7	480,265	600,574
Indiana	Apr. 1938	208,258	34,926	33,977	30,377	39,027	104.2	114.9	212,784	212,179
Iowa	July 1938	106,928	7,054	8,590	7,727	9,472	109.5	109.7	111,199	113,944
Kansas	Jan. 1939	79,188	11,188	10,959	9,434	10,782	84.3	98.4	85,143	86,088
Kentucky	do	122,640	23,112	24,964	24,329	30,964	105.3	124.2	121,398	121,045
Louisiana	Jan. 1938	127,441	17,662	21,750	10,787	11,624	60.1	53.4	138,145	152,871
Maine	do	42,902	8,348	8,464	6,626	9,784	79.4	117.6	45,826	45,837
Maryland	do	110,304	18,125	19,035	13,601	24,466	75.0	128.6	117,973	116,642
Massachusetts	do	282,918	70,303	65,297	44,608	75,132	63.5	115.1	316,958	317,790
Michigan	July 1938	366,917	73,403	115,914	150,677	132,317	204.5	114.2	300,023	295,025
Minnesota	Jan. 1938	118,225	17,621	16,227	20,260	24,634	113.7	151.8	119,103	118,468
Mississippi	Apr. 1938	36,890	6,174	9,086	7,970	11,808	129.2	120.0	36,077	34,602
Missouri	Jan. 1939	208,297	25,223	26,345	21,757	24,753	86.3	94.0	217,618	228,562
Montana	July 1939	44,678	4,065	4,042	3,748	7,605	91.8	189.6	46,184	43,815
Nebraska	Jan. 1939	39,800	4,125	5,169	5,626	6,219	134.0	120.8	39,480	39,766
Nevada	do	19,019	4,409	4,628	4,604	4,870	104.4	105.2	19,335	19,720
New Hampshire	Jan. 1938	21,831	6,583	6,131	5,746	5,265	87.7	85.6	23,281	24,999
New Jersey	Jan. 1939	463,831	83,980	89,131	100,329	123,410	119.5	138.4	459,766	439,803
New Mexico	Dec. 1938	35,407	4,357	4,731	2,649	3,430	60.6	72.5	38,100	40,643
New York	Jan. 1938	1,273,160	211,405	254,626	212,730	246,647	100.6	97.0	1,305,825	1,355,730
North Carolina	do	178,306	26,065	30,510	25,063	33,310	98.0	109.4	179,134	182,307
North Dakota	Jan. 1939	10,076	2,338	2,662	2,576	2,861	110.2	108.7	10,107	10,223
Ohio	do	618,274	54,788	55,651	61,327	65,365	113.9	153.4	629,758	618,636
Oklahoma	Dec. 1938	51,550	9,542	9,939	8,912	11,790	93.4	118.6	53,714	53,898
Oregon	Jan. 1938	56,007	16,308	16,975	19,886	31,712	122.1	195.6	54,668	41,604
Pennsylvania	do	347,073	188,125	143,779	160,176	195,302	86.1	135.9	343,962	346,771
Rhode Island	do	20,202	18,034	18,003	13,808	19,647	77.1	105.6	31,199	31,390
South Carolina	July 1938	71,127	10,995	11,890	10,607	12,938	96.5	108.6	73,630	75,013
South Dakota	Jan. 1939	13,180	1,506	1,728	1,428	1,619	95.5	94.0	13,615	14,179
Tennessee	Jan. 1938	91,235	27,013	28,925	28,906	35,246	107.0	122.0	95,004	91,572
Texas	do	243,687	24,478	31,922	22,292	31,180	91.1	97.7	258,835	301,247
Utah	do	30,389	4,926	5,884	3,857	5,009	78.3	85.1	38,424	40,420
Vermont	do	16,479	2,412	2,581	1,713	2,829	71.0	109.2	16,612	16,928
Virginia	do	87,232	10,215	10,215	8,678	12,038	85.0	117.8	91,332	92,804
Washington	Jan. 1939	191,887	30,042	39,775	34,727	40,977	96.4	100.8	198,850	204,348
West Virginia	Jan. 1938	58,624	12,635	12,648	8,486	11,925	67.2	94.3	64,583	67,625
Wisconsin	July 1936	245,123	25,243	27,425	24,051	29,300	95.3	106.8	252,961	289,172
Wyoming	Jan. 1939	15,791	1,738	1,861	1,825	2,219	105.0	119.2	16,125	16,276
Alaska	do	3,825	4,799	4,908	4,972	6,785	103.6	134.2	698	1,550
Hawaii	do	22,145	2,733	2,852	2,986	2,774	109.6	97.3	22,496	23,077

<sup>1</sup> Sum of balances in State clearing account and benefit payment account, and in State unemployment trust fund account in U. S. Treasury. State unemployment trust fund accounts include interest credited.

<sup>2</sup> Contributions, penalties, and interest from employers and contributions from employees. Adjusted for refunds of contributions and for dishonored contribution checks.

<sup>3</sup> Adjusted for voided benefit checks.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security.

**No. 352.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE—AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT AND TOTAL WAGES COVERED, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1954 TO 1956**

(Includes Alaska and Hawaii "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified. Corrected to February 5, 1958)

INDUSTRY GROUP <sup>1</sup>	AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT <sup>2</sup> (1,000)			TOTAL WAGES <sup>3</sup> (\$1,000,000)		
	1954	1955	1956	1954	1955	1956
<b>Total, all industries</b>	<b>35,372</b>	<b>36,596</b>	<b>38,963</b>	<b>137,069</b>	<b>148,636</b>	<b>164,806</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishing</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>313</b>
Farms	12	13	14	38	42	48
Agriculture and similar service establishments	51	54	62	147	161	190
Forestry	2	2	3	6	6	9
Fishing	14	14	15	65	59	67
<b>Mining</b>	<b>749</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>3,326</b>	<b>3,593</b>	<b>4,042</b>
Metal mining	101	104	111	489	522	591
Anthracite mining	40	31	30	142	120	125
Bituminous and other soft-coal mining	222	214	229	910	986	1,141
Crude-petroleum and natural-gas production	284	296	314	1,378	1,491	1,653
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying	102	105	114	428	468	533
<b>Contract construction</b>	<b>2,275</b>	<b>2,391</b>	<b>2,631</b>	<b>10,298</b>	<b>11,038</b>	<b>12,484</b>
Building construction—general contractors	795	830	881	3,440	3,628	4,006
General contractors, other than building	487	501	574	2,293	2,414	2,954
Construction—special-trade contractors	993	1,061	1,175	4,565	4,997	5,723
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>15,846</b>	<b>16,395</b>	<b>16,827</b>	<b>65,529</b>	<b>71,670</b>	<b>77,326</b>
Ordnance and accessories	160	133	123	736	648	657
Food and kindred products	1,514	1,513	1,542	5,794	6,057	6,478
Tobacco manufactures	102	100	96	287	295	308
Textile-mill products	1,073	1,062	1,061	3,215	3,417	3,481
Apparel and other finished products of fabrics	1,170	1,209	1,220	3,242	3,432	3,655
Lumber and wood products (except furniture)	644	681	696	2,053	2,295	2,416
Furniture and fixtures	340	304	378	1,237	1,393	1,489
Paper and allied products	532	550	567	2,283	2,499	2,703
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	769	788	828	3,563	3,790	4,124
Chemicals and allied products	786	801	835	3,738	3,999	4,428
Products of petroleum and coal	246	246	245	1,317	1,376	1,460
Rubber products	252	272	273	1,091	1,293	1,316
Leather and leather products	366	379	375	1,664	1,170	1,224
Stone, clay, and glass products	511	541	560	2,104	2,363	2,568
Primary metal industries	1,183	1,290	1,321	5,475	6,663	7,197
Fabricated metal products (except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment)	1,043	1,107	1,121	4,646	5,142	5,455
Machinery (except electrical)	1,545	1,577	1,713	7,311	7,814	9,026
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1,090	1,132	1,204	4,635	5,066	5,688
Transportation equipment	1,744	1,836	1,836	8,643	9,698	10,021
Professional, scientific, and controlling instruments, photographic and optical goods, watches and clocks	312	314	333	1,395	1,476	1,659
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	464	479	496	1,682	1,806	1,973
<b>Transportation, communication, and other public utilities <sup>4</sup></b>	<b>2,709</b>	<b>2,765</b>	<b>2,917</b>	<b>11,221</b>	<b>12,081</b>	<b>13,216</b>
Local railways and bus lines	125	116	109	510	486	479
Trucking and warehousing for hire	662	707	767	2,772	3,142	3,512
Other transportation, except water transportation	311	314	338	1,183	1,263	1,409
Water transportation	126	130	134	716	758	806
Services allied to transportation, n. e. c.	163	170	181	587	648	726
Communication—Telephone, telegraph, and related services	732	744	792	2,820	3,029	3,323
Utilities—Electric and gas	560	563	574	2,582	2,680	2,873
Local utilities and local public services, n. e. c.	21	21	22	72	75	83
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b>	<b>8,822</b>	<b>9,108</b>	<b>10,058</b>	<b>29,665</b>	<b>32,044</b>	<b>36,234</b>
Full-service and limited-function wholesalers	1,364	1,430	1,559	5,951	6,398	7,328
Wholesale distributors, other than full-service and limited-function wholesalers	1,096	1,124	1,216	5,360	5,733	6,512
Wholesale and retail trade combined, n. e. c.	338	366	385	1,378	1,606	1,680
Retail general merchandise	1,338	1,365	1,419	3,279	3,456	3,721
Retail food and liquor stores	1,126	1,176	1,304	3,519	3,786	4,234
Retail automotive	687	722	761	2,842	3,169	3,327
Retail apparel and accessories	497	503	546	1,370	1,419	1,575
Retail trade, not elsewhere classified	1,069	1,095	1,283	3,446	3,665	4,368
Eating and drinking places	1,100	1,140	1,310	2,248	2,373	2,747
Retail filling stations	183	198	274	492	539	742
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>	<b>1,785</b>	<b>1,873</b>	<b>2,047</b>	<b>6,914</b>	<b>7,563</b>	<b>8,521</b>
Banks and trust companies	472	492	537	1,795	1,932	2,183
Security dealers and investment banking	63	73	79	403	497	511
Finance agencies, not elsewhere classified	153	169	197	604	688	828
Insurance carriers	594	611	642	2,377	2,548	2,816
Insurance agents, brokers, and services	119	123	141	491	521	621
Real estate	336	356	394	1,031	1,147	1,315
Real estate, insurance, loans, law offices: Any combination	40	41	47	155	169	198
Holding companies (except real estate)	8	8	8	59	61	65

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 352.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE—AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT AND TOTAL WAGES COVERED, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1954 TO 1956—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP <sup>1</sup>	AVERAGE EMPLOYMENT <sup>2</sup> (1,000)			TOTAL WAGES <sup>3</sup> (\$1,000,000)		
	1954	1955	1956	1954	1955	1956
Service.....	3,062	3,184	3,571	9,478	10,268	12,027
Hotels, rooming houses, camps, and other lodging places.....	435	439	464	921	958	1,031
Personal services.....	664	672	742	1,653	1,724	1,964
Business services, not elsewhere classified.....	531	572	654	2,263	2,508	2,976
Employment agencies and commercial and trade schools.....	33	35	41	100	119	140
Automobile repair services and garages.....	147	155	185	483	521	635
Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	104	111	132	417	465	568
Motion pictures.....	215	214	215	687	735	756
Amusement and recreation and related services, n. e. c.....	245	253	268	615	664	730
Medical and other health services.....	235	254	315	599	663	842
Law offices and related services.....	61	64	75	232	252	304
Educational institutions and agencies.....	22	24	29	58	64	78
Other professional and social-service agencies and institutions.....	148	164	210	785	904	1,239
Nonprofit membership organizations.....	205	208	228	616	647	732
Private households.....	13	13	13	31	32	33
Regular governmental establishments.....	3	3	-----	9	11	-----
Establishments not elsewhere classified <sup>4</sup> .....	53	39	40	161	121	141

<sup>1</sup> Industry titles from 1942 edition of *Social Security Board Industrial Classification Code* for nonmanufacturing industries and 1945 edition of *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* for manufacturing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Average of 12 monthly figures, each of which is total of numbers of workers in covered employment in pay periods ending nearest fifteenth of month.

<sup>3</sup> Total wages in covered employment for all pay periods ending in year.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes railroad and allied groups subject, as of July 1, 1939, to Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.

<sup>5</sup> Includes data for firms whose activities are not classifiable in any of above industries and data for firms not classified due to lack of sufficient information regarding nature of business.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security.

No. 353.—PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT OFFICES—NONAGRICULTURAL PLACEMENTS, BY SEX, VETERAN STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION: 1956 AND 1957

[Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands. Corrected to February 5, 1958]

INDUSTRY DIVISION AND OCCUPATION GROUP	TOTAL		MALE		VETERAN	
	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957
Total.....	6,084,674	5,723,865	3,515,625	3,220,158	1,528,580	1,369,851
INDUSTRY DIVISION						
Forestry and fishing.....	8,399	9,761	7,579	7,895	2,079	1,897
Mining.....	37,851	29,246	34,607	26,032	15,595	11,430
Construction.....	501,019	432,326	489,310	421,599	200,756	174,260
Manufacturing.....	1,612,500	1,432,007	935,804	800,544	410,931	336,023
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	304,563	274,953	280,025	251,528	151,864	138,202
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,340,325	1,269,932	848,192	790,111	365,207	336,032
Finance, insurance, and real estate..	110,991	114,393	49,126	50,884	20,618	21,244
Service.....	1,983,751	1,990,097	740,243	751,789	284,234	285,516
Domestic.....	1,233,031	1,217,434	314,061	318,837	113,106	113,776
Government.....	181,692	168,635	127,532	117,613	76,276	63,852
Establishments not elsewhere clas- sified.....	3,583	2,515	3,207	2,163	1,020	795
OCCUPATION GROUP						
Professional and managerial.....	116,871	131,725	63,646	65,559	37,344	36,630
Clerical and sales.....	817,627	817,237	281,882	272,276	144,006	133,342
Service.....	1,876,127	1,843,499	610,709	597,530	206,692	204,427
Skilled.....	331,044	303,380	295,773	272,850	136,438	124,176
Semiskilled.....	829,479	773,824	471,599	429,509	221,832	193,212
Unskilled and other.....	2,083,526	1,854,200	1,792,046	1,582,434	781,578	678,064

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security.

## No. 854.—PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT OFFICES—SELECTED ACTIVITIES, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1957

[Corrected to February 5, 1958]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	New applica- tions	Counseling interviews	PLACEMENTS				
			Total	Nonagricultural			
				Total	Male	Veteran	Handi- capped
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>9,181,138</b>	<b>1,537,678</b>	<b>14,292,828</b>	<b>5,723,865</b>	<b>3,220,158</b>	<b>1,369,851</b>	<b>287,300</b>
Alabama.....	142,682	15,280	163,207	96,059	47,647	18,163	2,941
Arizona.....	94,193	13,263	658,130	57,463	35,526	17,338	3,534
Arkansas.....	129,523	20,085	356,410	67,467	38,016	14,992	3,852
California.....	1,063,122	128,615	1,251,508	421,705	243,253	126,796	16,029
Colorado.....	96,473	18,855	239,035	84,226	66,643	35,302	4,287
Connecticut.....	170,703	26,100	100,196	88,264	47,848	17,720	6,607
Delaware.....	16,822	3,580	16,899	6,717	3,069	991	156
District of Columbia.....	60,045	21,780	36,099	36,090	19,873	8,231	2,185
Florida.....	180,805	22,712	388,656	221,108	124,568	50,304	10,943
Georgia.....	192,742	25,615	235,724	106,454	55,170	16,946	2,971
Idaho.....	51,314	8,887	218,332	40,198	27,664	13,409	1,785
Illinois.....	422,198	74,813	324,415	217,359	148,175	75,159	9,898
Indiana.....	220,371	25,491	185,198	75,056	41,232	18,990	5,102
Iowa.....	104,521	22,867	113,374	79,118	53,936	27,498	5,971
Kansas.....	91,917	11,968	122,221	93,827	65,591	29,781	3,729
Kentucky.....	136,707	24,285	180,558	54,044	30,235	10,928	3,139
Louisiana.....	123,949	16,438	211,766	101,089	62,655	23,295	2,414
Maine.....	35,550	7,659	72,469	25,293	14,225	4,959	934
Maryland.....	126,476	26,071	137,040	67,761	34,917	14,426	1,599
Massachusetts.....	226,438	49,475	235,152	178,600	102,687	42,927	5,820
Michigan.....	435,175	56,499	317,470	137,250	87,969	43,056	9,966
Minnesota.....	158,113	13,965	170,952	104,414	71,734	38,224	5,433
Mississippi.....	115,784	14,600	1,605,362	82,869	44,099	15,009	2,158
Missouri.....	217,892	33,356	270,763	86,824	50,196	19,938	4,574
Montana.....	50,117	6,216	60,812	29,057	21,452	11,309	1,606
Nebraska.....	60,001	13,984	102,416	56,797	45,181	21,454	3,497
Nevada.....	27,729	3,090	31,949	22,925	11,487	5,821	418
New Hampshire.....	27,416	7,083	19,658	17,714	10,397	4,276	1,174
New Jersey.....	259,067	32,049	219,173	125,085	49,260	16,534	3,664
New Mexico.....	50,601	7,850	68,727	42,645	28,092	11,374	1,339
New York.....	935,226	172,524	969,761	835,491	299,456	115,676	35,544
North Carolina.....	213,447	30,516	564,126	144,589	72,531	26,375	5,923
North Dakota.....	28,848	4,275	45,867	24,759	16,524	6,488	547
Ohio.....	540,136	114,074	433,264	271,020	181,992	85,341	20,105
Oklahoma.....	101,467	21,407	220,995	139,259	105,922	48,758	11,981
Oregon.....	103,964	17,842	403,258	51,902	34,500	17,241	3,183
Pennsylvania.....	536,728	119,011	471,631	263,064	134,518	59,362	25,722
Rhode Island.....	57,093	9,026	18,173	17,950	7,323	3,115	1,815
South Carolina.....	88,938	13,262	214,792	77,179	40,344	12,371	2,213
South Dakota.....	24,147	3,566	29,639	19,558	15,009	7,480	779
Tennessee.....	126,616	27,700	800,006	102,925	55,068	28,484	8,469
Texas.....	561,637	93,610	1,055,869	529,009	319,697	107,485	25,119
Utah.....	48,030	12,146	67,476	35,620	20,498	10,477	683
Vermont.....	18,742	2,160	19,395	13,318	8,867	4,260	907
Virginia.....	124,449	47,123	193,358	74,293	38,056	12,280	2,719
Washington.....	158,706	29,497	311,701	87,258	59,843	24,022	4,497
West Virginia.....	79,035	12,772	63,471	26,689	13,141	6,296	2,369
Wisconsin.....	178,601	28,396	185,824	101,494	57,839	23,005	4,455
Wyoming.....	18,318	4,481	33,138	17,385	13,261	6,612	662
Alaska.....	17,075	1,601	6,971	6,903	3,273	1,497	162
Hawaii.....	23,412	3,699	14,166	12,223	8,821	3,792	708
Puerto Rico.....	106,227	15,929	53,179	45,444	29,457	4,068	966
Virgin Islands.....	1,850	530	3,097	3,064	1,421	197	65

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security.

No. 355.—RAILROAD EMPLOYEES AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT AND SURVIVOR BENEFITS, BY CLASS: 1940 TO 1957

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Number of employees.....1,000..	1, 708	3, 016	2, 053	1, 968	1, 682	1, 672	1, 628	(1)
NUMBER OF BENEFITS								
Monthly benefits awarded, total.....	23, 817	24, 213	62, 474	77, 944	92, 183	96, 872	81, 442	85, 983
Retirement annuities and pensions <sup>2</sup> .....	22, 180	23, 242	35, 815	55, 389	55, 349	59, 321	55, 178	59, 461
Survivor benefits.....	1, 637	971	26, 659	22, 555	36, 834	37, 551	26, 264	26, 522
Monthly benefits terminated, total.....	13, 343	14, 779	34, 316	49, 791	50, 386	53, 306	55, 627	57, 461
Retirement annuities and pensions <sup>2</sup> .....	12, 212	13, 915	21, 293	34, 665	34, 657	36, 273	38, 407	40, 037
Survivor benefits.....	1, 131	855	13, 023	15, 126	15, 729	17, 033	17, 220	17, 424
Monthly benefits <sup>1</sup> in current-payment status at end of year, total.....	149, 241	177, 289	396, 797	516, 480	589, 243	636, 228	662, 302	691, 364
Retirement annuities and pensions <sup>2</sup> .....	145, 978	172, 875	255, 065	381, 357	403, 186	426, 673	448, 283	462, 738
Survivor benefits.....	3, 263	4, 414	141, 732	165, 123	186, 057	209, 555	219, 019	228, 626
Lump-sum death benefits awarded, total..	13, 378	20, 381	34, 938	30, 450	26, 111	25, 174	21, 402	22, 372
AMOUNT OF BENEFITS (\$1,000)								
Total <sup>1</sup> .....	118, 111	147, 050	310, 845	475, 840	538, 431	576, 904	638, 164	698, 764
Retirement annuities and pensions <sup>2</sup> .....	114, 166	137, 140	254, 240	374, 112	428, 900	438, 970	490, 445	538, 501
Survivor benefits:								
Monthly.....	1, 448	1, 772	43, 884	83, 319	93, 201	121, 847	133, 171	143, 826
Lump-sum.....	2, 497	8, 138	12, 722	18, 409	16, 330	16, 088	14, 548	16, 437

<sup>1</sup> Not available.  
<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1952 includes annuities to spouses of retired employees.  
Source: Railroad Retirement Board. Data published on a fiscal-year basis in *Annual Report* and currently in *The Monthly Review*.

No. 356.—RAILROAD UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS—SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS: 1940 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30]

YEAR	Applica- tions re- ceived <sup>1</sup>	Claims received	BENEFIT PAYMENTS		Amount of benefits <sup>2</sup> (\$1,000)	Number of benefici- aries	Accounts exhausted
			Number	Average amount			
UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS							
1940.....	210, 823	1, 441, 213	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	14, 810	161, 000	29, 298
1945.....	8, 959	34, 874	27, 547	26. 47	728	6, 000	626
1950.....	562, 294	3, 730, 733	3, 475, 121	32. 72	113, 769	500, 000	83, 131
1951.....	233, 403	1, 027, 727	911, 677	27. 53	24, 780	181, 000	16, 733
1952.....	219, 527	905, 331	823, 374	28. 06	22, 741	162, 000	10, 700
1953.....	204, 241	1, 305, 250	1, 202, 338	45. 26	53, 849	224, 000	15, 354
1954.....	315, 890	2, 118, 103	1, 980, 737	48. 68	95, 541	265, 000	34, 340
1955.....	370, 697	2, 784, 679	2, 594, 019	59. 06	152, 668	320, 000	76, 531
1956.....	177, 380	1, 122, 973	1, 021, 611	54. 98	55, 456	149, 000	21, 850
1957.....	279, 219	1, 552, 942	1, 434, 468	58. 23	83, 154	221, 000	28, 049
SICKNESS BENEFITS (including maternity benefits)							
1950.....	197, 023	896, 024	851, 780	<sup>4</sup> 40. 36	29, 487	160, 000	22, 107
1951.....	185, 671	825, 905	782, 883	<sup>4</sup> 40. 08	27, 003	143, 000	21, 866
1952.....	191, 620	800, 562	757, 850	<sup>4</sup> 40. 48	25, 898	143, 000	19, 847
1953.....	206, 610	918, 075	878, 074	<sup>4</sup> 58. 01	43, 526	158, 000	24, 306
1954.....	202, 645	942, 271	901, 516	<sup>4</sup> 59. 39	44, 904	154, 000	26, 233
1955.....	204, 869	961, 461	912, 306	<sup>4</sup> 67. 38	52, 388	151, 000	27, 365
1956.....	200, 093	930, 374	889, 323	<sup>4</sup> 68. 05	50, 040	150, 000	26, 346
1957.....	194, 179	915, 264	874, 807	<sup>4</sup> 69. 91	50, 628	145, 000	25, 332

<sup>1</sup> Application submitted for unemployment when worker applies for unemployment benefits for first time with respect to benefit year, for sickness at the beginning of each spell of sickness. Beginning with 1950, data include some applications submitted in June with respect to following year.  
<sup>2</sup> Adjusted for settlement of underpayments and recovery of overpayments.  
<sup>3</sup> Not reported on comparable basis. <sup>4</sup> Excludes maternity benefits.  
Source: Railroad Retirement Board; *Annual Report*. Data published currently in *The Monthly Review*.

**No. 357.—RAILROAD RETIREMENT—SURVIVOR, UNEMPLOYMENT, AND SICKNESS BENEFITS, BY STATE OF RESIDENCE OF BENEFICIARY: 1936 AND 1937**

*In thousands of dollars*

STATE	TOTAL		RETIREMENT		SURVIVOR		UNEMPLOY- MENT		SICKNESS AND MATERNITY	
	1936	1937 Prel.	1936	1937 Prel.	1936	1937 Prel.	1936	1937	1936	1937
<b>Total</b> .....	754,144	643,582	694,445	538,501	167,719	164,383	70,443	82,538	42,528	51,188
Alabama.....	1,127	1,147	1,123	1,128	1,058	1,128	1,028	1,117	2,122	2,122
Arizona.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Arkansas.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
California.....	4,543	4,543	4,543	4,543	4,543	4,543	4,543	4,543	4,543	4,543
Colorado.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Connecticut.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Delaware.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Dist. of Columbia.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Florida.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Georgia.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Idaho.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Illinois.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Indiana.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Iowa.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Kansas.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Kentucky.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Louisiana.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Maine.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Maryland.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Massachusetts.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Michigan.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Minnesota.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Mississippi.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Missouri.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Montana.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Nebraska.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Nevada.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
New Hampshire.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
New Jersey.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
New Mexico.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
New York.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
North Carolina.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
North Dakota.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Ohio.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Oklahoma.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Oregon.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Pennsylvania.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Rhode Island.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
South Carolina.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
South Dakota.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Tennessee.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Texas.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Utah.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Vermont.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Virginia.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Washington.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
West Virginia.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Wisconsin.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Wyoming.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122
Outside cont. U. S.....	1,127	1,127	1,123	1,124	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,128	2,122	2,122

Source: Railroad Retirement Board. Data published on fiscal-year basis in *Annual Report*.



No. 358.—CIVIL SERVICE RETIREMENT—ANNUITIES AND LUMP-SUM PAYMENTS:  
1940 TO 1957

[Dollar amounts in thousands. As of June 30 or for years ending June 30. See text, p. 263]

YEAR	ANNUITIES <sup>1</sup>					LUMP-SUM PAYMENTS					
	Num-ber certi-fied	Num-ber termi-nated	Number in force		Annual value	Separated employees <sup>2</sup>		Deceased employees <sup>3</sup>		Deceased annuitants <sup>4</sup>	
			Total <sup>5</sup>	Disa-bility		Num-ber	Amount	Num-ber	Amount	Num-ber	Amount
1940.....	7,267	3,625	62,027	15,294	\$50,879	15,183	\$2,857	2,812	\$3,723	2,145	\$1,483
1943.....	9,679	4,896	73,972	19,602	71,450	111,363	7,178	6,812	4,987	2,658	2,003
1944.....	10,041	5,659	78,354	21,158	75,653	390,284	21,536	9,061	5,155	2,915	2,263
1945.....	12,380	5,511	85,225	23,389	82,346	900,858	62,877	16,374	7,441	3,062	2,476
1946.....	16,034	5,113	96,146	26,827	91,887	1,450,434	185,086	17,924	8,546	2,990	2,563
1947.....	22,158	6,888	111,416	31,502	103,321	943,026	178,853	17,304	10,372	3,971	3,710
1948.....	21,879	7,448	125,897	35,853	134,244	432,000	112,846	10,968	9,361	3,563	3,539
1949.....	31,371	8,935	148,336	39,076	154,252	228,554	61,407	6,338	3,926	4,872	4,685
1950.....	33,303	9,451	172,206	42,869	181,878	239,151	88,194	4,859	3,712	6,827	4,194
1951.....	35,654	10,771	197,148	45,601	205,641	166,962	64,914	4,387	3,998	7,584	3,946
1952.....	30,990	11,935	216,232	47,964	227,448	146,714	71,038	4,308	4,347	7,575	3,582
1953.....	37,938	12,963	241,294	51,775	289,482	135,821	81,424	4,207	5,209	8,170	3,771
1954.....	41,478	13,554	269,278	56,468	324,059	123,383	88,995	3,754	5,406	7,659	3,371
1955.....	42,364	14,803	296,927	61,043	358,295	100,868	73,310	3,788	5,709	8,035	3,551
1956.....	46,867	16,740	327,111	66,093	441,002	164,341	84,200	4,401	6,023	8,210	3,581
1957.....	60,848	18,709	369,313	73,074	519,654	183,583	99,288	4,454	6,656	8,404	3,712

<sup>1</sup> Through June 30, 1940, data relate entirely to employees retired voluntarily or involuntarily under various age and length-of-service requirements and to employees with at least 5 years of service who became totally disabled for the position occupied prior to eligibility for retirement. Beginning Jan. 1, 1940, certain employees may elect a joint and survivor annuity, and beginning Feb. 29, 1948, widows and minor children of deceased employees and annuitants are eligible for survivor annuities under certain conditions; number of survivor annuities in force as of June 30 increased from 26 in 1941 to 92,905 in 1957. Beginning Jan. 24, 1942, employees with at least 5 years service who separate voluntarily or involuntarily prior to eligibility for retirement may obtain deferred annuity at age 62. Prior to 1952, excludes annuities purchased by voluntary contributions.

<sup>2</sup> Due to adjustments, number in force at end of fiscal year does not in all cases equal number certified less number terminated in that year, plus number in force at end of preceding fiscal year.

<sup>3</sup> Refunds of amounts to employees' credit in fund paid to employees not eligible for an annuity or who, if eligible, elected to take a refund.

<sup>4</sup> Refunds of amounts to employees' credit paid to designated or other beneficiaries of employees who died in service or after separation.

<sup>5</sup> Refunds of balance of amount to annuitants' credit at time of death paid to designated or other beneficiaries of annuitants. Includes refunds to disability annuitants, whose entitlement to an annuity was terminated, and unexpended balances paid upon termination of survivor annuities.

Source: Civil Service Commission; annual retirement report.

No. 359.—CIVIL SERVICE RETIREMENT—EMPLOYEE ANNUITANTS AND SURVIVOR ANNUITANTS ON THE ROLL, BY RATES OF ANNUITY: 1957  
[As of June 30]

RATES OF ANNUITY <sup>1</sup>	Employee annui-tants	Survivor annui-tants	RATES OF ANNUITY <sup>1</sup>	Employee annui-tants	Survivor annui-tants
Annuitants, total.....	276,408	92,905	\$1,560 to \$1,679.....	9,183	1,070
Under \$120.....	189	4,523	\$1,680 to \$1,799.....	9,804	763
\$120 to \$239.....	4,221	13,954	\$1,800 to \$1,919.....	12,037	521
\$240 to \$359.....	11,498	12,530	\$1,920 to \$2,039.....	23,794	323
\$360 to \$479.....	14,413	11,866	\$2,040 to \$2,159.....	12,315	267
\$480 to \$599.....	13,055	8,911	\$2,160 to \$2,279.....	9,450	181
\$600 to \$719.....	13,043	13,795	\$2,280 to \$2,399.....	13,566	206
\$720 to \$839.....	12,051	6,837	\$2,400 to \$2,999.....	29,061	388
\$840 to \$959.....	10,806	4,196	\$3,000 to \$3,599.....	14,066	109
\$960 to \$1,079.....	11,873	3,206	\$3,600 to \$4,199.....	6,333	38
\$1,080 to \$1,199.....	11,040	3,022	\$4,200 to \$4,799.....	2,024	9
\$1,200 to \$1,319.....	10,289	2,596	\$4,800 to \$5,399.....	1,120	2
\$1,320 to \$1,439.....	10,381	2,174	\$5,400 to \$5,999.....	627	.....
\$1,440 to \$1,559.....	9,292	1,418	\$6,000 and over.....	877	.....

<sup>1</sup> Includes increases under sec. 8 as amended by acts of Feb. 28, 1948 (Public Law 426, 80th Cong.), July 6, 1950 (Public Law 601, 81st Cong.), July 16, 1952 (Public Law 555, 82d Cong.), and Aug. 11, 1955 (Public Law 369 84th Cong.); includes annuities purchased by voluntary contributions.

Source: Civil Service Commission; annual retirement report.

## No. 86Q.—WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION PAYMENTS, BY STATES: 1940 TO 1956

[In thousands of dollars. Estimated by Social Security Administration. Payments represent cash and medical benefits and include insurance losses paid by private insurance carriers (compiled from the *Spectator (Insurance by States, of . . . Casualty Lines)*), net disbursements of State funds (from *Spectator* and State reports; estimated for some States), and self-insurance payments (estimated from available State data). Calendar-year data, except fiscal-year data for Federal employees and for a few States with State funds. Includes benefit payments under Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act and Defense Bases Compensation Act for States in which such payments are made]

STATE	1940	1945	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>255,922</b>	<b>408,738</b>	<b>617,283</b>	<b>710,339</b>	<b>788,046</b>	<b>846,088</b>	<b>878,187</b>	<b>915,435</b>	<b>1,003,077</b>
Alabama.....	1,061	2,648	2,137	3,264	3,568	3,891	3,909	4,268	4,882
Arizona.....	1,527	3,865	5,473	5,094	5,890	6,406	6,462	7,030	7,972
Arkansas.....	23	2,379	3,590	4,308	4,551	4,485	4,757	5,156	5,603
California.....	19,950	40,268	57,137	66,377	73,431	78,872	82,357	89,359	98,031
Colorado.....	2,492	2,285	3,418	4,112	4,982	5,576	6,218	6,514	7,199
Connecticut.....	3,500	7,202	9,500	11,182	12,941	13,770	14,519	15,938	16,812
Delaware.....	316	438	744	888	1,078	1,159	1,117	1,209	1,445
Dist. of Col.....	1,441	1,193	2,360	2,635	2,642	2,568	2,603	2,550	2,873
Florida.....	1,880	4,193	7,418	9,340	11,269	13,880	15,782	18,011	20,810
Georgia.....	1,492	2,921	4,757	5,560	6,290	6,872	7,190	7,617	9,333
Idaho.....	1,216	1,193	2,218	2,508	2,701	3,082	3,140	3,598	3,669
Illinois.....	14,466	23,457	31,540	35,090	38,120	42,288	45,665	45,688	53,326
Indiana.....	3,779	6,625	8,920	11,270	12,646	13,803	14,024	13,064	16,538
Iowa.....	1,870	2,666	4,985	5,510	6,099	6,535	6,419	6,707	7,769
Kansas.....	1,587	2,977	4,260	4,917	6,240	6,742	7,403	8,176	9,442
Kentucky.....	3,087	4,000	6,987	7,884	8,645	9,443	9,257	9,314	10,236
Louisiana.....	3,369	6,952	11,400	13,070	14,942	16,889	18,664	19,573	22,254
Maine.....	991	2,224	1,600	2,040	2,280	2,221	2,125	2,387	2,427
Maryland.....	2,711	5,853	6,895	8,348	9,065	9,829	11,524	12,087	13,995
Massachusetts.....	7,415	11,771	23,676	27,123	30,239	34,581	33,150	33,361	36,517
Michigan.....	9,071	14,623	23,123	23,919	24,898	27,918	28,230	31,049	34,819
Minnesota.....	3,754	5,853	9,662	11,200	12,427	12,910	13,969	14,949	16,508
Mississippi.....	11	34	2,272	3,254	3,589	3,913	4,032	4,718	5,529
Missouri.....	4,035	8,365	10,649	12,306	14,709	15,788	16,782	16,613	17,945
Montana.....	2,093	2,003	2,544	3,215	3,124	3,282	3,853	4,238	4,878
Nebraska.....	967	1,334	2,360	2,758	3,090	3,159	3,303	3,540	3,777
Nevada.....	828	1,046	1,659	2,046	2,434	3,000	3,274	3,616	4,125
New Hampshire.....	704	1,002	1,670	1,855	2,077	2,146	2,246	2,386	2,635
New Jersey.....	12,419	21,961	29,138	35,979	38,573	40,988	41,986	44,179	45,463
New Mexico.....	566	652	2,330	2,640	3,578	4,510	4,707	4,812	5,513
New York.....	51,211	75,082	119,188	134,590	144,040	147,145	147,953	143,909	149,692
North Carolina.....	1,962	3,542	6,354	7,266	8,160	8,807	9,076	10,026	11,041
North Dakota.....	600	743	1,100	1,256	1,231	1,433	1,528	1,895	1,914
Ohio.....	16,895	25,603	40,441	44,478	53,299	57,970	63,365	69,314	76,562
Oklahoma.....	3,394	5,456	8,082	9,890	10,680	11,340	12,024	13,248	15,439
Oregon.....	4,277	5,666	8,983	11,248	12,982	13,523	14,779	15,721	18,606
Pennsylvania.....	22,774	24,552	30,831	34,026	36,206	37,652	37,316	37,839	42,928
Rhode Island.....	1,153	5,449	3,800	4,520	5,417	5,617	5,840	5,926	5,964
South Carolina.....	1,072	2,606	4,123	4,128	4,583	4,877	5,103	5,239	5,571
South Dakota.....	268	355	950	963	950	1,051	1,134	1,120	1,129
Tennessee.....	1,527	4,027	5,349	6,331	6,692	7,974	8,911	9,529	11,186
Texas.....	8,124	18,218	33,380	38,979	44,465	47,320	47,271	50,027	54,136
Utah.....	1,109	1,312	1,859	2,097	2,297	2,352	2,448	2,461	3,039
Vermont.....	386	522	900	1,115	1,153	1,288	1,236	1,200	1,465
Virginia.....	2,085	3,361	5,559	6,155	6,815	7,380	7,703	8,169	9,222
Washington.....	5,576	9,688	14,593	17,008	18,737	19,483	20,294	19,351	19,416
West Virginia.....	5,756	7,735	9,632	10,096	10,909	11,625	12,305	12,372	13,068
Wisconsin.....	5,662	9,162	13,356	15,049	15,990	16,225	16,219	16,697	18,377
Wyoming.....	422	503	1,011	1,025	1,068	1,155	1,323	1,361	1,415
Federal employees.....	13,048	13,163	23,370	30,427	36,234	41,356	43,692	48,324	50,631

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration. Preliminary estimates appear periodically in *Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 361.—WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION PAYMENTS, BY TYPE OF BENEFIT AND OF INSURANCE: 1940 TO 1956  
[In millions of dollars]

YEAR	Total pay-ments	TYPE OF BENEFIT				TYPE OF INSURANCE					
		Medical and hospital-ization pay-ments	Compensation payments			Insurance losses paid by private carriers <sup>1</sup>		State fund disbursements <sup>2</sup>		Self-insurance payments <sup>3</sup>	
			Total	Dis-ability	Sur-vivor	Amount	Per-cent of total	Amount	Per-cent of total	Amount	Per-cent of total
1940.....	256	95	161	129	32	135	52.6	73	28.3	49	19.1
1941.....	291	100	191	157	34	160	54.9	77	26.5	54	18.6
1942.....	329	108	221	185	36	190	57.9	81	24.7	57	17.4
1943.....	353	112	241	203	38	213	60.4	81	22.8	59	16.8
1944.....	386	120	268	228	40	237	61.4	86	22.3	63	16.3
1945.....	409	125	284	242	42	253	61.8	91	22.3	65	15.9
1946.....	434	140	294	250	44	270	62.1	96	22.1	69	15.8
1947.....	486	160	326	280	46	302	62.1	110	22.7	74	15.2
1948.....	534	175	359	309	50	335	62.6	121	22.7	79	14.7
1949.....	568	185	383	331	52	353	62.2	132	23.2	83	14.6
1950.....	617	200	417	362	55	381	61.8	149	24.1	87	14.1
1951.....	710	233	477	417	60	444	62.6	170	23.9	96	13.5
1952.....	787	260	527	462	65	491	62.3	192	24.5	104	13.2
1953.....	846	290	556	486	70	524	61.9	211	24.9	111	13.2
1954.....	878	310	568	498	70	541	61.5	223	25.4	115	13.1
1955.....	915	325	590	520	70	563	61.4	238	26.0	114	12.5
1956.....	1,003	350	653	578	75	619	61.7	259	25.8	125	12.5

<sup>1</sup> Net cash and medical benefits paid during calendar year by private insurance carriers under standard workmen's compensation policies. Data primarily from *Spectator (Insurance by States, of . . . Casualty Lines)*.  
<sup>2</sup> Net cash and medical benefits paid by competitive and exclusive State funds, and Federal system for Government employees. Compiled from State reports (published and unpublished) and from *Spectator* or other insurance publications; data for fiscal years for some funds.  
<sup>3</sup> Cash and medical benefits paid by self-insurers, plus value of medical benefits paid by employers carrying workmen's compensation policies that exclude standard medical coverage. Estimated from available State data.  
Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration. Data appear periodically in *Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 362.—PUBLIC ASSISTANCE—RECIPIENTS AND PAYMENTS, BY PROGRAM: 1936 TO 1957

[Through 1940 covers only continental U. S.; thereafter includes Alaska and Hawaii, and beginning October 1950, Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands. Beginning 1950, except for general assistance, includes vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments]

PROGRAM	1936	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957
NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS <sup>1</sup> (1,000)							
Old-age assistance.....	1,106	2,066	2,056	2,789	2,553	2,514	2,487
Aid to dependent children:							
Families.....	162	370	274	652	603	616	607
Recipients <sup>2</sup> .....				2,234	2,193	2,271	2,498
Children.....	404	891	701	1,662	1,661	1,732	1,913
Aid to the blind.....	45	73	71	98	105	107	108
Aid to the permanently and totally disabled.....				69	244	209	291
General assistance (cases).....	1,510	1,239	257	413	314	305	344
AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT <sup>1</sup>							
Old-age assistance.....	\$18.79	\$20.26	\$30.88	\$43.95	\$53.93	\$57.99	\$60.68
Aid to dependent children:							
Per family.....	29.82	32.38	52.05	72.42	88.61	95.05	100.72
Per recipient <sup>3</sup> .....				21.13	24.35	25.79	26.90
Aid to the blind.....	26.11	25.38	33.52	46.56	58.08	63.15	66.25
Aid to the permanently and totally disabled.....				45.41	56.18	58.82	60.02
General assistance (per case).....	24.13	24.28	32.72	46.65	55.03	56.14	59.74
TOTAL PAYMENTS FOR YEAR (\$1,000)							
Total <sup>1</sup> .....	656,712	1,034,984	989,686	2,395,395	2,756,865	2,861,146	3,098,615
Old-age assistance.....	155,241	474,952	720,550	1,469,869	1,608,137	1,676,734	1,772,827
Aid to dependent children.....	49,654	133,243	149,667	553,697	639,065	663,323	754,701
Aid to the blind.....	12,813	21,826	26,557	52,860	71,127	76,976	83,547
Aid to the permanently and totally disabled.....				8,129	156,456	176,684	200,780
General assistance.....	439,004	404,963	86,912	295,383	214,265	197,704	213,317

<sup>1</sup> As of December.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes children and 1 parent or other adult in families in which adult was considered in determining amount of assistance.  
<sup>3</sup> Beginning 1950, total includes vendor payments for medical care from general assistance funds.  
Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Public Assistance. Data appear periodically in *Social Security Bulletin*.

**No. 368.—PUBLIC ASSISTANCE—FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATES FOR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE, 1952 TO 1957, AND BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS, 1957**

(In thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30. Based on checks issued in specified year, excluding any amounts paid during the year for a prior or subsequent year)

YEAR AND STATE OR OTHER AREA	Total	Old-age assistance	Aid to dependent children	Aid to the blind	Aid to the permanently and totally disabled
1952.....	1,177,686	799,845	303,280	29,397	45,165
1953.....	1,338,989	903,241	343,321	33,017	59,410
1954.....	1,386,931	931,711	347,236	35,561	72,423
1955.....	1,423,907	920,791	385,233	36,467	81,416
1956.....	1,446,116	922,539	395,291	37,618	90,609
<b>Total 1957</b> .....	<b>1,586,361</b>	<b>991,284</b>	<b>443,210</b>	<b>41,361</b>	<b>108,806</b>
Alabama.....	47,865	35,903	7,695	538	3,727
Arizona.....	10,536	6,025	4,149	362	—
Arkansas.....	24,121	17,331	4,122	725	1,943
California.....	172,331	121,502	44,396	6,874	—
Colorado.....	29,331	21,790	5,057	154	2,329
Connecticut.....	12,500	7,090	4,154	150	1,103
Delaware.....	1,921	636	949	109	188
District of Columbia.....	4,550	1,298	2,048	116	1,118
Florida.....	44,430	27,851	13,327	1,094	2,159
Georgia.....	52,704	35,504	10,543	1,395	5,173
Idaho.....	5,256	3,303	1,304	82	418
Illinois.....	68,942	38,137	23,595	1,597	5,613
Indiana.....	20,357	12,228	7,284	824	—
Iowa.....	23,083	16,626	5,792	695	—
Kansas.....	20,312	14,291	3,907	286	1,828
Kentucky.....	34,207	19,785	12,653	1,120	830
Louisiana.....	78,396	56,046	15,600	1,037	5,671
Maine.....	6,601	4,763	3,235	227	377
Maryland.....	11,866	3,854	5,642	194	2,174
Massachusetts.....	54,057	27,906	10,205	898	4,983
Michigan.....	46,753	28,772	15,956	784	1,241
Minnesota.....	28,294	20,709	6,284	542	709
Mississippi.....	27,117	21,127	3,438	1,478	1,073
Missouri.....	78,511	55,398	14,698	2,073	6,342
Montana.....	6,135	3,517	1,700	196	892
Nebraska.....	10,423	7,156	2,296	401	509
Nevada.....	1,712	1,166	489	57	—
New Hampshire.....	3,295	2,237	724	111	163
New Jersey.....	16,745	8,623	5,594	470	2,068
New Mexico.....	10,167	4,035	5,242	172	729
New York.....	117,517	43,028	52,154	2,263	20,082
North Carolina.....	36,833	16,439	13,841	1,989	5,065
North Dakota.....	5,202	3,317	1,382	53	450
Ohio.....	61,193	40,452	14,676	1,754	4,111
Oklahoma.....	55,398	40,467	11,008	891	3,032
Oregon.....	12,205	7,588	2,922	147	1,545
Pennsylvania.....	55,803	29,856	25,605	3,443	5,997
Rhode Island.....	6,667	3,173	2,668	67	759
South Carolina.....	20,016	12,469	4,309	645	2,503
South Dakota.....	6,377	3,860	2,074	83	361
Tennessee.....	33,230	18,925	12,018	1,089	1,199
Texas.....	102,183	63,964	15,564	2,635	—
Utah.....	6,917	3,803	2,216	104	795
Vermont.....	3,545	2,490	890	55	250
Virginia.....	13,526	4,945	5,174	492	1,946
Washington.....	35,801	25,330	7,570	376	2,524
West Virginia.....	23,217	6,783	13,306	391	2,757
Wisconsin.....	22,896	15,545	6,256	480	565
Wyoming.....	2,471	1,694	510	30	237
Alaska.....	1,796	678	1,090	37	—
Hawaii.....	3,560	549	2,432	41	520
Puerto Rico.....	5,312	1,764	2,505	71	953
Virgin Islands.....	192	97	74	5	16

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Public Assistance; annual report, 1957.

## No. 364.—PUBLIC ASSISTANCE—RECIPIENTS OF ASSISTANCE, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS 1957

(As of December . . . Except for general assistance, includes cases receiving vendor payments for medical care)

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Old-age assisi- ance	Aid to DEPENDENT CHILDREN			Aid to the blind	Aid to the perma- nently and totally disabled	General assisi- ance (cases)
		Families	Recipients				
			Total number <sup>1</sup>	Children			
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,487,483</b>	<b>667,290</b>	<b>2,498,196</b>	<b>1,913,260</b>	<b>108,434</b>	<b>291,247</b>	<b>244,000</b>
Alabama .....	104,590	21,747	85,811	66,486	1,661	12,645	104
Arizona .....	14,223	5,531	21,382	16,309	824	—	2,304
Arkansas .....	56,342	7,978	30,411	23,817	2,048	6,902	234
California .....	296,503	55,645	198,928	154,112	13,803	345	35,478
Colorado .....	52,307	6,303	24,385	18,950	325	5,312	1,980
Connecticut .....	15,246	5,003	18,448	13,736	312	2,059	4,093
Delaware .....	1,604	1,518	5,701	4,364	271	303	1,624
District of Columbia .....	3,111	2,844	12,271	9,583	240	2,485	833
Florida .....	60,442	28,501	85,036	65,591	2,516	6,148	2,207
Georgia .....	96,553	14,854	55,343	42,483	3,456	14,266	2,562
Idaho .....	8,179	1,806	6,619	4,878	178	926	(7)
Illinois .....	83,750	26,110	106,364	81,721	3,266	13,082	33,188
Indiana .....	31,568	9,609	34,561	25,855	1,821	—	16,120
Iowa .....	87,803	7,416	27,002	20,139	1,460	—	4,178
Kansas .....	31,667	5,136	18,913	14,714	622	4,250	1,964
Kentucky .....	58,436	19,635	71,407	53,897	3,275	6,407	3,300
Louisiana .....	124,763	23,165	92,578	71,316	2,425	14,895	8,691
Maine .....	12,183	4,818	16,733	12,347	474	1,136	2,819
Maryland .....	9,685	6,789	27,993	21,963	485	5,066	2,172
Massachusetts .....	85,843	12,921	43,475	32,572	1,980	9,357	9,453
Michigan .....	67,933	21,700	77,995	57,497	1,777	3,219	26,217
Minnesota .....	49,184	8,399	28,686	22,151	1,141	1,768	7,004
Mississippi .....	81,235	14,821	53,644	43,909	5,206	5,709	970
Missouri .....	124,845	22,446	83,408	62,951	5,139	14,708	8,799
Montana .....	8,003	2,103	7,587	5,861	404	1,462	1,447
Nebraska .....	16,787	2,854	10,591	8,003	971	1,376	1,277
Nevada .....	2,554	740	2,491	1,896	129	—	230
New Hampshire .....	5,424	923	3,508	2,844	243	329	1,210
New Jersey .....	19,328	7,092	26,875	20,406	906	4,873	2,982
New Mexico .....	10,136	6,641	24,680	18,786	390	1,924	478
New York .....	90,672	30,241	229,587	171,448	4,227	38,383	29,180
North Carolina .....	51,246	22,240	87,341	67,312	4,891	15,253	3,157
North Dakota .....	7,684	1,642	6,110	4,714	112	1,015	406
Ohio .....	92,850	19,365	75,510	57,888	3,711	9,036	33,106
Oklahoma .....	94,050	16,314	55,735	42,468	1,914	7,824	7,306
Oregon .....	18,031	4,396	10,167	12,260	296	4,014	4,870
Pennsylvania .....	49,615	33,635	120,765	96,980	17,693	13,832	23,670
Rhode Island .....	7,357	4,102	14,640	10,009	128	1,958	2,408
South Carolina .....	36,809	8,778	34,507	27,043	1,757	7,070	1,618
South Dakota .....	9,965	2,936	10,044	7,006	180	946	1,120
Tennessee .....	57,624	18,929	69,368	52,133	2,933	4,564	2,378
Texas .....	223,505	23,979	98,700	75,012	6,456	730	10,200
Utah .....	8,847	2,891	10,178	7,565	219	1,820	1,589
Vermont .....	6,303	1,044	3,641	2,742	138	626	1,200
Virginia .....	15,931	8,748	34,878	27,299	1,250	5,411	1,888
Washington .....	55,728	10,205	35,645	26,541	774	5,604	14,707
West Virginia .....	21,864	17,997	68,620	53,338	1,104	7,690	2,328
Wisconsin .....	38,719	7,650	27,571	20,655	1,037	1,230	8,270
Wyoming .....	8,721	637	2,200	1,739	67	505	408
Alaska .....	1,559	1,265	4,310	3,163	83	—	193
Hawaii .....	1,565	2,726	10,398	8,468	83	1,147	1,289
Puerto Rico .....	42,694	46,264	167,205	134,219	1,801	20,865	1,746
Virgin Islands .....	637	230	954	799	22	107	128

Includes children and parent or other adult in families in which adult was considered in determining amount of assistance.

<sup>1</sup> Includes 4,153 recipients under 65 in Colorado.<sup>2</sup> Includes 334 recipients of payments made without Federal participation in California, 635 in Missouri, and 10,421 in Pennsylvania.<sup>3</sup> Partly estimated, total not as large as sum of State figures because of adjustment. See footnote 2.<sup>4</sup> Excludes some cases for program not administered by State agency.<sup>5</sup> Estimated.<sup>6</sup> Not available.<sup>7</sup> Includes unknown number of cases receiving medical care, hospitalization, or burial only.Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Public Assistance. Data appear periodically in *Social Security Bulletin*.

**No. 365.—PUBLIC ASSISTANCE—PAYMENTS TO RECIPIENTS, BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1957**

[Includes vendor payments for medical care]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Total amount of public assistance (1,000)	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENTS, DECEMBER					
		Old age assistance	Aid to dependent children		Aid to the blind	Aid to the permanently and totally disabled	General assistance (per case)
			Per family	Per recipient			
<b>Total</b> .....	<sup>1</sup> \$3,098,615	\$60.68	\$100.72	\$26.90	\$66.25	\$60.02	\$59.74
Alabama.....	68,796	38.23	32.79	8.31	35.50	32.55	13.36
Arizona.....	17,691	55.38	99.72	25.79	64.42	.....	43.50
Arkansas.....	36,148	45.72	59.60	15.63	51.34	35.86	13.44
California.....	370,721	83.16	157.79	44.14	104.96	70.30	53.06
Colorado.....	65,217	81.74	121.93	31.52	72.98	59.69	44.73
Connecticut.....	32,590	106.20	144.27	44.52	103.19	122.37	66.15
Delaware.....	3,909	49.31	87.22	23.22	72.36	63.50	60.69
Dist. of Columbia.....	8,329	56.41	123.39	28.60	64.23	67.52	67.89
Florida.....	65,006	54.19	59.00	16.30	58.44	57.93	( <sup>2</sup> )
Georgia.....	75,541	43.06	82.75	22.21	48.04	46.67	22.72
Idaho.....	9,811	60.55	140.27	38.27	66.01	64.27	( <sup>2</sup> )
Illinois.....	156,375	67.82	148.28	36.39	72.35	81.90	77.24
Indiana.....	39,952	56.94	102.48	28.37	66.42	.....	33.24
Iowa.....	45,099	67.36	117.16	32.18	82.30	.....	37.29
Kansas.....	40,673	73.04	122.62	33.30	77.94	76.68	59.06
Kentucky.....	48,339	38.63	71.46	19.65	39.84	38.03	( <sup>2</sup> )
Louisiana.....	131,159	63.06	83.57	20.90	73.33	49.74	44.43
Maine.....	15,211	55.79	93.65	26.97	60.77	62.68	42.89
Maryland.....	19,541	51.75	101.72	24.67	57.14	58.77	58.61
Massachusetts.....	136,678	95.83	153.22	45.54	111.36	112.31	67.39
Michigan.....	112,060	66.23	134.55	37.54	74.55	82.42	88.86
Minnesota.....	66,005	79.10	140.39	41.10	92.86	60.55	63.87
Mississippi.....	36,138	28.43	28.34	7.55	38.67	29.43	13.96
Missouri.....	122,216	54.53	87.87	23.65	60.00	56.42	49.04
Montana.....	11,130	61.99	117.21	32.58	69.68	68.66	32.79
Nebraska.....	16,853	62.18	100.42	27.06	77.92	65.63	41.22
Nevada.....	3,020	67.72	90.11	26.88	96.52	.....	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire.....	7,080	68.57	144.55	38.03	72.37	88.30	54.19
New Jersey.....	45,001	80.43	141.37	42.04	78.03	91.65	90.83
New Mexico.....	15,506	53.83	97.58	26.25	56.14	56.12	37.27
New York.....	275,053	92.06	155.65	40.84	96.84	94.31	86.93
North Carolina.....	50,078	36.44	70.17	17.87	45.71	41.74	21.19
North Dakota.....	11,520	76.33	136.07	36.57	66.95	86.70	50.65
Ohio.....	122,498	64.54	96.37	24.71	63.16	59.20	59.31
Oklahoma.....	106,590	72.79	99.31	29.07	87.21	79.58	14.45
Oregon.....	30,841	77.77	140.15	38.11	81.54	86.44	66.51
Pennsylvania.....	114,512	52.00	117.41	29.89	63.17	60.10	66.45
Rhode Island.....	16,406	70.61	122.53	34.33	71.62	78.01	72.48
South Carolina.....	26,679	37.52	55.35	14.08	41.79	34.73	22.24
South Dakota.....	9,931	49.18	88.63	25.91	49.46	50.36	35.87
Tennessee.....	43,889	38.03	68.36	18.65	42.92	41.24	19.61
Texas.....	147,963	47.15	70.94	17.24	51.14	47.10	( <sup>2</sup> )
Utah.....	14,006	65.45	131.47	37.34	71.83	71.26	70.46
Vermont.....	6,183	50.64	91.08	26.12	53.88	53.46	( <sup>2</sup> )
Virginia.....	18,427	35.66	72.93	18.29	41.58	41.70	35.49
Washington.....	94,458	84.46	148.43	42.49	96.57	98.29	70.85
West Virginia.....	33,007	34.05	86.58	22.71	37.54	36.15	32.64
Wisconsin.....	57,472	71.09	156.63	43.46	79.69	106.13	79.02
Wyoming.....	4,593	69.93	128.67	35.79	73.00	69.78	56.37
Alaska.....	2,868	63.43	98.24	28.83	69.54	.....	66.83
Hawaii.....	6,865	51.56	115.70	29.77	63.29	63.88	63.38
Puerto Rico.....	13,548	8.09	13.50	3.74	8.66	8.77	6.80
Virgin Islands.....	315	18.51	34.59	9.06	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.18	19.38

<sup>1</sup> Includes vendor payments for medical care from general assistance funds and from special medical funds; data for such expenditures partly estimated for some States.

<sup>2</sup> Not computed.      <sup>3</sup> Not computed; base too small.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Public Assistance. Data appear periodically in *Social Security Bulletin*.



**No. 366.—CHILDREN RECEIVING CHILD WELFARE CASEWORK SERVICE FROM PUBLIC WELFARE AGENCIES, BY TYPE OF LIVING ARRANGEMENTS, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1957**

[As of September 30]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Total	IN HOMES OF PAR- ENTS OR RELATIVES		IN FOSTER FAMILY HOMES		IN INSTITUTIONS AND ELSEWHERE <sup>1</sup>	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>333,674</b>	<b>129,458</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>145,249</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>58,420</b>	<b>17</b>
Alabama.....	10,066	6,931	69	2,170	21	965	10
Arizona.....	3,087	1,018	33	1,874	61	195	6
Arkansas.....	2,596	1,387	53	1,062	41	147	6
California.....	18,802	2,981	16	14,656	78	1,165	6
Colorado.....	2,837	1,475	52	1,155	41	207	7
Connecticut.....	6,409	1,142	18	4,111	65	1,066	17
Delaware.....	1,272	535	42	632	50	105	8
District of Columbia.....	4,148	1,629	40	1,221	30	1,228	30
Florida.....	3,419	1,019	30	2,025	59	375	11
Georgia.....	4,325	1,392	32	2,413	56	520	12
Idaho.....	312	226	73	63	20	23	7
Illinois.....	4,906	890	19	3,447	71	491	10
Indiana.....	12,118	5,560	46	4,874	40	1,679	14
Iowa.....	2,832	2,153	76	413	15	267	9
Kansas.....	2,077	670	32	696	34	706	34
Kentucky.....	9,011	6,566	73	1,363	15	1,082	12
Louisiana.....	5,456	1,253	23	3,710	68	493	9
Maine.....	3,291	1,389	43	1,681	51	201	6
Maryland.....	7,345	2,127	29	4,433	60	785	11
Massachusetts.....	6,324	1,147	18	4,562	72	602	10
Michigan.....	2,400	1,164	48	1,078	45	158	7
Minnesota.....	12,611	8,817	70	2,962	24	767	6
Mississippi.....	7,119	6,215	87	569	8	335	5
Missouri.....	4,870	2,696	55	1,952	40	222	5
Montana.....	859	422	49	375	44	62	7
Nebraska.....	1,720	797	46	354	21	569	33
Nevada.....	287	116	41	147	51	24	8
New Hampshire.....	2,253	990	44	940	42	323	14
New Jersey.....	7,918	1,967	25	4,966	63	985	12
New Mexico.....	1,525	624	41	814	53	87	6
New York.....	39,206	4,333	11	21,195	54	13,678	35
North Carolina.....	15,382	8,344	54	4,154	27	2,884	19
North Dakota <sup>2</sup> .....	901	711	79	84	9	106	12
Ohio.....	21,174	8,230	39	8,847	42	4,097	19
Oklahoma.....	2,691	1,137	42	599	22	955	36
Oregon.....	4,883	2,539	52	2,005	43	249	5
Pennsylvania <sup>3</sup> .....	31,500	5,000	16	14,000	44	12,500	40
Rhode Island.....	1,599	587	37	767	48	245	15
South Carolina.....	4,160	2,535	61	805	19	820	20
South Dakota.....	905	395	44	395	44	114	12
Tennessee.....	3,616	1,561	43	1,731	48	324	9
Texas.....	1,929	1,016	53	650	34	263	13
Utah.....	1,177	550	47	585	50	42	3
Vermont.....	1,640	696	43	756	46	188	11
Virginia.....	11,215	4,053	36	6,186	55	976	9
Washington.....	6,316	2,315	37	3,253	51	748	12
West Virginia.....	7,743	4,911	63	2,209	29	623	8
Wisconsin.....	10,068	5,113	51	4,253	42	702	7
Wyoming.....	400	300	65	118	26	42	9
Alaska.....	742	266	36	252	34	224	30
Hawaii.....	1,520	657	43	683	45	180	12
Puerto Rico.....	12,303	8,726	72	793	7	2,588	21
Virgin Islands.....	354	185	52	121	34	48	14

<sup>1</sup> Includes 10,307 children living elsewhere. Children reported in institutions represent only those children served by workers attached to State or local public welfare agencies and not all children receiving institutional care.

<sup>2</sup> Includes a number of children for whom whereabouts is unknown. For total, this is less than 1 percent.

<sup>3</sup> Incomplete report. Excluded from total percent distribution.

<sup>4</sup> Estimated by Pennsylvania State Department of Welfare.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration, Children's Bureau.

No. 367.—MATERNAL AND CHILD-HEALTH SERVICES: 1956

[Includes data for Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands]

ITEM	States and areas reporting	Total receiving service (1,000)	ITEM	States and areas reporting	Total receiving service (1,000)
SERVICE			SERVICE—Continued		
Maternity services:			School health examinations and screening:		
Maternity medical clinic service.....	35	225	Examined by physicians.....	41	2, 202
Maternity nursing service.....	52	430	Referred for further diagnosis or treatment.....	20	466
Dental treatment.....	13	10	Completed referrals.....	16	167
Hospital in-patient care.....	11	35	Screening by other personnel:		
Child-health services:			Visual screening.....	40	3, 580
Well child conference service:			Audiometer testing.....	36	2, 491
All ages.....	51	1, 284	Dental screening.....	39	2, 427
Infants under 1 year.....	50	517	Other.....	20	896
General pediatric clinic service.....	14	153	IMMUNIZATION <sup>1</sup>		
Special clinics.....	14	195	Smallpox.....	53	1, 611
Nursing service.....	49	2, 963	Diphtheria.....	53	2, 355
Topical fluoride applications.....	30	166	Pertussis.....	53	1, 811
Dental treatment.....	33	354	Tetanus.....	52	2, 240
Hospital in-patient care:			Poliomyelitis.....	48	13, 201
For prematurity.....	12	7	Typhoid.....	23	1, 043
Excluding prematurity.....	10	8	Other.....	8	46

<sup>1</sup> Children only.  
Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration, Children's Bureau.

No. 368.—MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH AND WELFARE SERVICES—GRANTS TO STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1957

[In thousands of dollars. For year ending June 30. Based on checks issued less refunds]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Maternal and child health services	Services for crippled children	Child welfare services	STATE OR OTHER AREA	Maternal and child health services	Services for crippled children	Child welfare services
Total.....	15, 497. 5	14, 835. 0	7, 919. 5	Nevada.....	144. 1	91. 8	28. 9
Alabama.....	493. 5	520. 4	242. 1	New Hampshire.....	92. 5	97. 3	56. 0
Arizona.....	163. 5	.....	81. 2	New Jersey.....	196. 6	222. 4	97. 0
Arkansas.....	279. 8	307. 2	174. 3	New Mexico.....	174. 7	162. 8	83. 7
California.....	845. 0	694. 0	228. 8	New York.....	672. 5	527. 1	257. 2
Colorado.....	277. 2	167. 0	90. 9	North Carolina.....	616. 7	577. 3	367. 2
Connecticut.....	214. 3	217. 0	79. 2	North Dakota.....	110. 2	106. 1	64. 8
Delaware.....	108. 5	92. 8	47. 6	Ohio.....	509. 9	486. 9	287. 0
Dist. of Columbia.....	259. 6	151. 0	33. 4	Oklahoma.....	221. 7	324. 7	149. 8
Florida.....	374. 3	367. 4	161. 8	Oregon.....	143. 0	156. 3	81. 0
Georgia.....	444. 0	546. 4	255. 0	Pennsylvania.....	630. 6	620. 0	367. 1
Idaho.....	146. 5	105. 3	34. 1	Rhode Island.....	127. 5	108. 4	45. 5
Illinois.....	412. 0	453. 5	236. 4	South Carolina.....	341. 6	381. 4	217. 4
Indiana.....	290. 8	193. 0	111. 9	South Dakota.....	89. 9	79. 1	81. 6
Iowa.....	202. 3	316. 5	170. 0	Tennessee.....	492. 3	480. 5	247. 1
Kansas.....	166. 6	172. 4	128. 4	Texas.....	608. 3	652. 3	389. 1
Kentucky.....	340. 7	520. 1	253. 7	Utah.....	159. 3	180. 1	56. 3
Louisiana.....	362. 3	371. 1	199. 0	Vermont.....	100. 3	97. 3	58. 5
Maine.....	123. 8	115. 6	78. 0	Virginia.....	431. 3	407. 6	249. 1
Maryland.....	371. 5	300. 6	118. 4	Washington.....	263. 4	164. 8	129. 2
Massachusetts.....	468. 4	231. 7	91. 0	West Virginia.....	220. 7	210. 9	189. 2
Michigan.....	478. 3	459. 7	263. 3	Wisconsin.....	208. 0	318. 3	199. 0
Minnesota.....	312. 6	308. 1	192. 5	Wyoming.....	83. 7	86. 9	33. 1
Mississippi.....	398. 3	326. 6	226. 5	Alaska.....	131. 4	177. 9	43. 9
Missouri.....	313. 6	220. 8	194. 5	Hawaii.....	197. 6	153. 7	51. 6
Montana.....	111. 1	167. 0	72. 2	Puerto Rico.....	374. 1	430. 1	231. 5
Nebraska.....	110. 3	121. 1	58. 8	Virgin Islands.....	86. 8	86. 7	34. 7

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration, Children's Bureau.

No. 369.—ORPHANS, BY TYPE, 1920 TO 1957, AND BY AGE, 1955 and 1957

[In thousands. Orphans refer to children under age 18 who have been orphaned at any time; full orphan refers to loss of both parents, paternal orphan to loss of father, maternal orphan to loss of mother. Age on last birthday]

DATE AND ITEM	All orphans	Paternal orphans only	Maternal orphans only	Full orphans
1920:				
Number.....	6,400	3,350	2,300	750
Percent of child population.....	16.3	8.5	5.9	1.9
1930:				
Number.....	5,050	2,700	1,900	450
Percent of child population.....	11.7	6.3	4.4	1.1
1940:				
Number.....	3,840	2,180	1,370	290
Percent of child population.....	9.5	5.4	3.4	0.7
October 1, 1949:				
Number.....	2,930	1,890	960	80
Percent of child population.....	6.1	3.9	2.0	0.2
July 1, 1955:				
Number.....	2,700	1,830	820	60
Percent of child population.....	4.8	3.2	1.5	0.1
January 1, 1957:				
Number.....	2,715	1,880	780	55
Percent of child population.....	4.6	3.2	1.3	0.1
Distribution by age:				
0 to 4 years.....	205	155	50	(1)
5 to 9 years.....	570	405	160	5
10 to 14 years.....	1,060	735	305	20
15 to 17 years.....	880	585	265	30

1 Less than 2,500.  
Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, March 1955, February 1956, and August 1957.

No. 370.—BOY SCOUTS AND GIRL SCOUTS—MEMBERSHIP AND UNITS: 1940 TO 1957

[In thousands. Boy Scout data as of December 31; Girl Scout data as of September 30]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957
BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA							
Total membership.....	1,449	1,977	2,795	3,774	4,166	4,526	4,751
Boys.....	1,106	1,534	2,072	2,779	3,056	3,313	3,461
Cub scouts (8 to 10 years old).....	195	474	828	1,236	1,475	1,695	1,806
Boy scouts (11 to 13 years old).....	911	1,060	827	1,118	1,141	1,153	1,171
Explorers (14 years and over).....			416	425	440	465	484
Adults.....	343	444	724	995	1,110	1,213	1,291
Total units (packs, troops, and explorer units).....	48	61	79	97	104	112	118
GIRL SCOUTS OF THE U. S. A.							
Total membership.....	632	1,174	1,646	2,327	2,643	2,860	3,115
Girls.....	509	937	1,268	1,784	2,025	2,190	2,388
Brownies (7 to 9 years old).....	79	269	556	837	1,022	1,168	1,259
Intermediates (10 to 13 years old).....	386	609	654	874	922	936	1,033
Seniors (14 to 17 years old).....	44	59	58	72	81	87	96
Adults.....	123	237	378	543	618	670	727
Total units (troops).....	27	48	76	110	125	136	149

Source: Boy Scouts of America, National Council, New Brunswick, N. J., annual report; and Girl Scouts of the United States of America, New York, N. Y., annual report.

## No. 371.—ADOPTIONS—SUMMARY, FOR REPORTING STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1955

[For calendar year, except as noted. Covers States whose reports include complete data for 90 percent or more of the children for whom adoption petitions were filed]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Number of petitions filed	RELATION OF PETITIONER TO CHILDREN <sup>1</sup>		TYPE OF PLACEMENT <sup>2</sup>		AGE AT TIME OF PLACEMENT <sup>3</sup>			BIRTH STATUS	
		Re-related	Not related	Agency	Independent	Under 1 month	1 month to under 1 year	1 year to under 6 years	Out of wedlock	In wedlock
United States and other areas.....	493,000									
<b>Total, reporting areas</b>	<b>36,935</b>	<b>16,783</b>	<b>17,940</b>	<b>9,983</b>	<b>10,336</b>	<b>7,460</b>	<b>7,094</b>	<b>4,185</b>	<b>16,762</b>	<b>16,205</b>
Arkansas.....	568	253	315	153	184	75	110	104	246	320
Connecticut <sup>4</sup> .....	1,170	535	632	415	206	190	318	144	720	429
Delaware.....	185	86	99	92	22	2	61	30	116	69
District of Columbia.....	504	222	271	178	154	83	144	77	385	113
Florida <sup>5</sup> .....	2,470	1,064	1,406	314	1,092	763	131	136	885	864
Georgia.....	1,419	629	768	216	736	372	247	238	735	663
Indiana.....	2,972	1,484	1,447	907	947	510	643	457	1,358	1,558
Iowa.....	1,767	940	820	423	508	354	298	149	806	952
Kentucky.....	903	376	493	266	368	131	277	138	462	360
Louisiana <sup>6</sup> .....	1,017	390	624	325	299					
Maine.....	881	477	404	188		32	89	59	445	436
Minnesota <sup>7</sup> .....	1,616	709	859	702	175	226	526	139	925	675
Missouri <sup>7</sup> .....	1,666	773	859	540	487	216	458	225	826	819
Nevada.....	191	96	87	16	113	38	27	33	59	111
New Hampshire.....	312	120	185	145	81	37	106	61	204	78
New Mexico.....	673	331	327	86	309	174	86	84	302	347
North Carolina <sup>8</sup> .....	1,378	598	778	532	246	105	454	159	816	460
North Dakota <sup>8</sup> .....	252	129	121	104	41	16	73	31	118	133
Oregon.....	1,649	882	765	244	647	415	184	178	696	934
Rhode Island <sup>8</sup> .....	351	225	126	98	38	24	50	35	197	153
South Dakota.....	347	155	188	95	117	59	69	41	173	163
Tennessee <sup>7</sup> .....	1,040	372	666	401	407	168	345	216	583	451
Texas <sup>9</sup> .....	6,399	2,616	1,895	1,183	1,006	2,257	580	610	1,790	2,808
Utah.....	528	253	275	167	145	91	56	104	236	292
Vermont.....	285	119	165	129	52	21	84	54	165	117
Virginia.....	1,794	747	1,011	514	666	400	460	238	1,125	662
Washington <sup>7</sup> .....	2,158	994	1,159	579	509	353	520	152	1,023	1,099
Wisconsin <sup>7</sup> .....	1,617	729	888	734	296	153	564	191	945	668
Hawaii.....	611	390	184	59	259	153	67	47	290	303
Puerto Rico.....	190	68	122	8	161	42	66	53	103	85
Virgin Islands.....	22	21	1		5		1	2	19	3

<sup>1</sup> Excludes children for whom data were not reported.

<sup>2</sup> About 40 percent of the children required no placement since they resided in the homes of stepparents or the relatives who adopted them. See also footnote 1.

<sup>3</sup> In addition, 1,802 children aged 6-20 were adopted in 1955. See also footnotes 1 and 2.

<sup>4</sup> Estimated.

<sup>5</sup> For year ending June 30.

<sup>6</sup> Based on children placed by licensed agencies for whom a petition was filed during 1955, and on children placed independently for whom investigation of the petition was completed in 1955.

<sup>7</sup> Based on adoptions completed rather than petitions filed.

<sup>8</sup> For year ending August 31.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration, Children's Bureau: *Adoptions in the United States and its Territories, 1955.*

## No. 372.—SERVICES FOR CRIPPLED CHILDREN: 1948 TO 1956

[In thousands. Represents number reported only. Services provided or purchased by official State crippled children's agencies under Social Security Act. Beginning 1950, excludes Arizona, which did not participate in this program. Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands. Subject to revision]

TYPE OF SERVICE	1948	1949	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956
Total number of children who received physician's services.....	155	181	214	252	271	278	296
Clinic service:							
Number of children.....	131	151	172	203	221	221	232
Number of visits.....	284	320	364	432	468	472	482
Average number of visits per child.....	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Hospital in-patient care:							
Number of children.....	32	38	43	45	44	48	52
Number of days' care.....	1,335	1,454	1,425	1,278	1,244	1,246	1,373
Average number of days per child.....	41.5	37.8	32.8	28.7	28.3	26.0	26.5
Convalescent-home care:							
Number of children.....	5	6	6	4	4	4	4
Number of days' care.....	484	556	529	452	411	362	340
Average number of days per child.....	97.1	98.9	96.9	103.6	99.1	96.5	89.2
Other physician's services:							
Number of children.....	12	18	25	43	48	53	60
Number of visits (office and home).....	39	58	91	106	109	124	142
Average number of visits per child.....	3.1	3.3	3.7	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.4

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration, Children's Bureau.

## No. 378.—VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION OF DISABLED PERSONS—NUMBER REHABILITATED, BY TYPE OF DISABILITY AND OCCUPATION: 1945 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30. Includes Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico]

TYPE	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 <sup>1</sup>
Total.....	41,925	59,597	61,308	55,825	57,981	65,640	70,940
Disability:							
Amputated or missing members....	6,380	7,582	7,230	6,186	6,469	7,118	7,603
Impairment of extremities.....	11,612	13,720	12,769	11,922	12,128	13,682	14,787
Impairment of other parts of body <sup>2</sup> ..	2,908	4,501	5,061	4,520	4,755	5,498	5,942
Visual:							
Blind.....	1,497	3,210	3,685	3,295	3,473	3,765	4,069
Other visual.....	3,448	3,880	3,770	3,238	3,150	3,630	3,923
Aural:							
Deaf.....	1,023	1,267	1,068	851	927	1,278	1,391
Hard of hearing.....	2,097	4,024	3,293	2,588	2,828	2,945	3,183
Speech defect.....	252	675	793	835	751	988	1,063
Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	2,651	4,913	6,241	6,229	6,563	7,045	7,614
Cardiac.....	1,784	2,308	2,649	2,372	2,562	3,040	3,285
Other diseases.....	5,708	9,657	10,635	9,998	10,381	11,701	12,645
Mental or nervous system disorders..	2,429	3,845	4,114	3,790	3,993	4,950	5,350
Not reported.....	136	15		1	1		
Job or occupation:							
Professional.....	1,598	3,117	3,021	2,969	3,135	3,279	3,544
Semiprofessional.....	1,270	1,193	1,346	1,304	1,349	1,584	1,712
Managerial and official.....	625	1,691	1,571	1,494	1,501	1,740	1,880
Clerical and kindred.....	6,699	7,852	9,740	8,555	8,535	9,773	10,592
Sales and kindred.....	1,497	3,361	2,708	2,376	2,861	3,010	3,253
Service occupations.....	5,015	9,142	9,669	8,832	9,510	11,117	12,015
Agriculture, fishing, etc.....	1,789	5,731	5,198	5,208	5,448	5,614	6,067
Skilled.....	9,128	9,305	8,197	7,402	7,260	8,094	8,748
Semiskilled.....	8,049	7,962	9,201	7,890	7,994	9,781	10,571
Unskilled.....	5,948	4,095	4,206	3,547	3,438	4,413	4,769
Family workers and housewives.....	156	6,131	6,441	6,244	6,938	7,227	7,810
Not reported.....	151	17	10	4	12	8	9

<sup>1</sup> Subject to revision.

<sup>2</sup> Includes spine, neck, head, facial disfigurement, dwarf.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.

# No. 874.—VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION OF DISABLED PERSONS—NUMBER AND GRANTS TO STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1957

[For year ending June 30. Excludes training grants totaling \$2,938,076 and special project grants totaling \$1,909,046]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Number rehabilitated	Number in process of rehabilitation on June 30	GRANTS (\$1,000)					
			Total	Type of agency		Type of grant		
				State boards of vocational education	State agencies for the blind	Support grants	Extension and improvement grants	Expansion grants <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>70,940</b>	<b>144,588</b>	<b>37,052</b>	<b>32,397</b>	<b>4,655</b>	<b>34,848</b>	<b>1,207</b>	<b>997</b>
Alabama.....	2,070	4,934	1,318	1,318	—	1,271	27	20
Arizona.....	439	765	288	261	27	273	9	6
Arkansas.....	1,501	2,015	888	888	—	888	16	6
California.....	1,567	5,554	2,267	2,207	—	2,072	110	79
Colorado.....	696	1,207	312	238	74	284	11	17
Connecticut.....	1,016	2,425	306	352	44	363	20	13
Delaware.....	502	698	192	151	38	183	5	4
District of Columbia.....	340	851	249	240	—	242	—	7
Florida.....	2,114	4,094	1,166	837	329	1,113	31	22
Georgia.....	5,326	5,578	1,940	1,940	—	1,884	32	24
Idaho.....	173	418	85	77	11	85	—	3
Illinois.....	4,207	7,407	1,608	1,608	—	1,517	36	55
Indiana.....	1,181	2,600	511	455	56	469	27	15
Iowa.....	1,077	2,408	592	567	25	553	24	15
Kansas.....	625	1,468	383	286	97	355	18	10
Kentucky.....	871	1,812	308	308	—	358	27	13
Louisiana.....	1,712	4,521	1,030	913	117	1,018	—	12
Maine.....	247	843	239	194	45	227	8	4
Maryland.....	1,218	2,833	406	406	—	389	—	17
Massachusetts.....	1,027	2,424	609	609	90	621	45	33
Michigan.....	3,355	5,676	1,353	1,214	111	1,236	64	55
Minnesota.....	1,045	3,431	846	667	179	806	22	18
Mississippi.....	1,184	2,088	573	352	221	343	—	10
Missouri.....	1,420	2,338	775	571	204	727	19	29
Montana.....	421	760	180	150	30	174	6	—
Nebraska.....	672	1,441	262	193	69	237	12	13
Nevada.....	54	118	36	36	—	31	5	—
New Hampshire.....	118	408	98	74	24	89	5	4
New Jersey.....	877	2,045	870	725	145	828	16	26
New Mexico.....	303	341	185	152	33	161	3	21
New York.....	4,703	7,773	2,495	2,071	424	2,274	143	78
North Carolina.....	3,208	7,185	1,495	960	535	1,432	38	25
North Dakota.....	274	633	227	227	—	224	3	—
Ohio.....	1,378	2,683	780	547	233	691	35	54
Oklahoma.....	1,396	4,828	730	730	—	708	17	5
Oregon.....	693	1,764	446	396	50	422	14	10
Pennsylvania.....	6,024	11,956	3,166	2,575	591	2,980	90	87
Rhode Island.....	464	918	241	206	35	229	7	5
South Carolina.....	1,623	3,163	654	609	45	633	12	9
South Dakota.....	188	662	155	121	34	146	6	3
Tennessee.....	2,190	3,112	913	708	205	870	21	22
Texas.....	2,440	6,605	1,159	911	248	1,033	70	56
Utah.....	347	800	211	211	—	201	6	4
Vermont.....	190	457	166	138	28	161	5	—
Virginia.....	2,351	4,312	1,069	1,007	62	1,010	32	27
Washington.....	1,044	2,231	608	516	92	575	18	15
West Virginia.....	2,171	5,430	795	795	—	768	17	10
Wisconsin.....	1,434	3,276	825	752	73	770	33	22
Wyoming.....	201	261	94	94	—	94	—	—
Alaska.....	81	178	108	108	—	102	5	1
Hawaii.....	215	415	186	155	31	179	5	2
Puerto Rico.....	868	2,243	372	372	—	344	17	11
Virgin Islands.....	—	3	7	7	—	7	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes grants to nonprofit agencies for projects developed in cooperation with State boards of vocational education or State agencies for the blind.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.



No. 375.—AMERICAN NATIONAL RED CROSS—SUMMARY OF MEMBERSHIP, INCOME, AND EXPENDITURES: 1945 TO 1957

[In thousands. For years ending June 30. The national organization's financial plan provides for a general fund balance to meet national emergencies or other extraordinary circumstances. Excess of income is transferred to, an excess of expenditures is financed from, this fund]

ITEM	1945	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Membership, total.....	56,550	37,374	37,970	40,452	41,582	44,453	45,000	45,000	45,000
Adult.....	36,645	18,690	18,635	20,829	20,894	23,196	23,000	23,000	23,000
Junior.....	19,905	19,284	19,335	19,623	20,688	21,257	22,000	22,000	22,000
Income, total <sup>1</sup> .....	\$165,629	\$31,266	\$32,788	\$43,225	\$42,053	\$47,623	\$40,514	\$54,213	\$48,214
Contributions, total.....	163,503	28,959	30,500	41,697	40,626	44,874	38,771	52,237	45,665
From fund campaigns.....	162,177	28,662	30,162	34,068	39,978	43,389	37,876	35,107	40,532
For disaster relief operations.....	116	32	51	7,371	338	1,070	608	16,664	4,830
For Junior Red Cross program.....	819	247	223	203	245	293	242	238	255
Other contributions.....	391	18	63	55	65	122	45	228	48
Other income.....	2,126	2,307	2,288	1,528	1,427	2,749	1,743	1,976	2,549
Expenditures, total <sup>1</sup> .....	130,671	39,561	45,917	56,948	40,373	42,821	40,995	67,842	51,364
Services to Armed Forces and veterans.....	112,345	12,428	16,613	18,257	16,128	18,170	16,792	16,937	17,585
Disaster preparedness and relief.....	3,463	5,589	3,765	19,039	5,440	1,930	5,888	31,076	15,884
Blood program.....	29	5,847	9,847	6,437	6,589	9,917	6,161	5,405	4,456
Health and safety services.....	2,610	1,774	1,962	1,798	1,388	1,290	1,277	1,270	1,354
Junior Red Cross.....	968	1,124	925	780	507	713	541	601	765
Volunteer services.....	374	2,356	3,077	3,515	3,735	4,636	4,677	4,271	4,820
Services and assistance to chapters.....	2,097								
Public information and fund raising.....	2,253	1,137	1,108	1,100	964	1,067	1,064	1,261	1,210
International relations.....	4,034	375	401	353	221	184	179	186	179
General executive offices.....	2,478	1,948	1,793	1,451	1,270	1,447	1,424	1,636	1,793
Acquisition and construction of land and buildings.....			2,418	81	631		110	2,247	200
Operating facilities.....		6,983	4,008	4,137	3,500	3,467	2,882	2,952	3,078
Excess of income (+) or excess of expenditures (-).....	+34,958	-8,295	-13,129	-13,723	+1,680	+4,802	-481	-13,629	-3,150

<sup>1</sup> Estimated.<sup>2</sup> Excludes income of chapters.  
<sup>2</sup> Data for chapter budgets not included; additional expenditures by chapters estimated at approximately \$49,910,000 for year ending June 30, 1957. Beginning 1950, activities common to all services, such as stenographic section, files, etc., previously prorated to the various services, included with "Operating facilities"; and applicable proportion of cost of telecommunications, duplicating service, insurance, and retirement charged directly to program services.

Source: The American National Red Cross; annual report.

No. 376.—FUNDS RAISED BY COMMUNITY CHEST AND UNITED FUND CAMPAIGNS: 1925 TO 1957

[Includes all campaigns for which data are on file with United Community Funds and Councils of America, Incorporated, and campaigns of Canada. Reports of campaign results are based on the total raised in the federated campaign. In cases where an agency such as the Red Cross was included in the joint campaign for only part of its goal, only the amount raised for the agency through the joint campaign is reported]

YEAR	Number of campaigns	RAISED FOR SPECIFIED YEAR		YEAR	Number of campaigns	RAISED FOR SPECIFIED YEAR	
		Amount	Percent of goal			Amount	Percent of goal
1925.....	240	\$58,003,965	94.0	1948.....	1,010	\$177,082,356	95.3
1930.....	353	75,972,555	95.5	1949.....	1,152	188,061,328	91.9
1935.....	406	69,781,478	87.2	1950.....	1,318	192,933,988	93.1
1940.....	561	86,297,068	95.3	1951.....	1,498	212,987,292	94.9
1941.....	598	90,379,099	98.0	1952.....	1,500	240,920,220	93.8
1942.....	632	104,575,890	99.6	1953.....	1,560	266,124,734	96.1
1943.....	649	162,334,486	107.0	1954.....	1,690	287,539,960	96.7
1944.....	703	210,415,187	100.9	1955.....	1,858	302,023,059	95.9
1945.....	772	221,272,950	101.9	1956.....	1,939	339,706,067	98.4
1946.....	798	197,048,839	89.8	1957.....	1,961	378,382,274	98.1
1947.....	841	168,521,984	96.6				

Source: United Community Funds and Councils of America, Inc., New York, N. Y.; annual directory.

**No. 377.—NUMBER OF COMMUNITY CHEST AND UNITED FUND CAMPAIGNS, AND  
AMOUNT RAISED, BY STATES: 1950 TO 1957**

[Funds in thousands of dollars. See also table 376]

STATE	NUMBER OF CAMPAIGNS					FUNDS RAISED FOR—				
	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,259</b>	<b>1,619</b>	<b>1,785</b>	<b>1,866</b>	<b>1,884</b>	<b>181,001</b>	<b>272,338</b>	<b>294,492</b>	<b>329,827</b>	<b>353,979</b>
Alabama.....	18	19	20	22	22	1,714	2,702	3,411	4,008	4,685
Arizona.....	5	5	4	5	6	490	705	914	1,248	1,658
Arkansas.....	11	10	11	10	11	829	1,051	1,009	1,177	1,232
California.....	119	124	119	121	108	16,822	25,727	26,543	29,077	30,946
Colorado.....	7	8	7	6	5	1,982	2,721	2,813	2,971	3,195
Connecticut.....	20	30	32	33	33	4,590	6,453	6,463	7,904	8,181
Delaware.....	1	2	2	2	2	870	1,155	1,204	1,375	1,500
Dist. of Columbia.....	1	1	1	1	1	3,574	3,852	3,809	4,046	6,001
Florida.....	17	21	19	20	22	2,093	3,678	4,065	4,705	5,044
Georgia.....	23	21	22	25	25	2,230	3,555	3,808	4,417	4,681
Idaho.....	9	5	5	4	5	246	154	156	219	224
Illinois.....	79	112	122	123	123	11,579	15,050	15,407	16,412	17,443
Indiana.....	29	43	43	45	47	4,213	6,585	6,600	7,549	9,061
Iowa.....	38	75	121	128	129	2,472	3,955	4,496	4,653	4,928
Kansas.....	22	27	32	36	37	1,197	2,197	2,387	2,570	2,363
Kentucky.....	19	20	20	21	21	1,861	2,337	2,612	2,861	2,811
Louisiana.....	7	8	10	11	12	2,010	4,290	4,908	5,110	5,322
Maine.....	6	8	8	9	10	557	781	815	959	1,286
Maryland.....	5	8	9	9	9	2,256	2,400	3,041	4,245	4,557
Massachusetts.....	38	46	48	50	49	9,006	12,307	12,507	13,113	13,706
Michigan.....	116	103	116	119	103	14,000	21,522	22,097	25,423	26,322
Minnesota.....	33	41	92	91	85	4,422	5,637	5,554	6,127	6,419
Mississippi.....	10	13	12	12	12	488	1,004	1,003	998	1,051
Missouri.....	17	24	25	27	30	7,005	10,328	10,573	13,325	14,124
Montana.....	6	7	7	7	7	304	375	365	385	394
Nebraska.....	10	11	13	14	15	1,229	1,889	1,953	2,388	2,551
Nevada.....	3	3	3	3	3	185	296	220	242	312
New Hampshire.....	8	9	8	7	8	363	473	485	499	528
New Jersey.....	39	45	55	55	57	5,950	8,711	8,930	9,390	9,744
New Mexico.....	5	7	8	8	9	192	371	431	506	659
New York.....	82	103	109	109	116	11,275	16,586	17,821	20,135	21,793
North Carolina.....	27	51	53	57	61	1,735	4,754	4,833	5,174	6,227
North Dakota.....	6	10	11	12	12	305	325	331	341	393
Ohio.....	81	110	106	110	111	16,190	25,311	25,650	29,774	32,474
Oklahoma.....	18	25	26	32	41	1,605	3,112	3,167	3,528	3,805
Oregon.....	10	44	37	29	29	1,846	3,757	4,055	4,508	4,547
Pennsylvania.....	95	105	122	120	117	20,164	26,027	26,189	31,077	36,570
Rhode Island.....	4	5	6	6	6	1,457	1,749	1,935	2,487	2,609
South Carolina.....	12	18	19	22	23	842	1,478	1,745	2,095	2,510
South Dakota.....	6	6	6	7	8	218	334	357	388	476
Tennessee.....	13	16	16	19	21	2,380	3,558	4,396	4,649	5,339
Texas.....	44	97	106	145	161	7,009	14,512	15,411	17,743	19,056
Utah.....	2	2	2	2	2	373	461	622	931	940
Vermont.....	5	4	4	5	5	200	222	237	282	312
Virginia.....	32	35	35	34	33	2,899	3,570	3,525	4,174	4,557
Washington.....	30	28	28	28	26	3,121	5,844	6,165	6,707	7,531
West Virginia.....	14	13	13	12	14	904	1,305	1,257	1,540	1,883
Wisconsin.....	43	66	87	88	85	4,381	6,518	6,796	7,362	7,992
Wyoming.....	3	5	5	5	5	97	161	176	214	241

Source: United Community Funds and Councils of America, Inc., New York; annual directory.

## No. 378.—FOUNDATIONS—DECADE ESTABLISHED AND LATEST RESOURCE CLASS

[Excludes those which have ceased functioning. A foundation is a non-profit legal entity having a principal fund of its own, or receiving charitable contributions of a living founder or founders, which is governed by its own trustees or directors, and which has been established to serve the welfare of mankind. Excludes endowed religious and educational institutions, those which solicit or appeal for endowment or operating funds, and those which conduct a clinical or other local program or benefit solely a single institution or group. Data are admittedly incomplete in coverage with respect to foundations which meet the above specifications. It is estimated that approximately 7,800 are in existence which would qualify for inclusion under these standards]

RESOURCE CLASS	Total	DECADE ESTABLISHED							
		Prior to 1900	1900 to 1909	1910 to 1919	1920 to 1929	1930 to 1939	1940 to 1949	1950 and later	Unknown
Total foundations reporting.....	4,164	10	16	75	169	330	2,502	814	249
Assets under \$1,000,000 or grants under \$50,000.....	3,311	4	6	30	79	196	2,118	653	225
Assets of \$1,000,000 to \$9,999,999 or grants of \$50,000 and over.....	640	5	2	■	68	110	342	68	15
Assets of \$10,000,000 and over.....	78	1	7	12	12	20	19	6	1
Unknown.....	135		1	3	10	4	23	67	7
Foundations reporting a company donor <sup>1</sup> .....	763			5	6	29	495	189	39
Assets under \$1,000,000 or grants under \$50,000.....	591			1	4	17	395	137	37
Assets of \$1,000,000 to \$9,999,999 or grants of \$50,000 and over.....	138			1	2	9	94	30	2
Assets of \$10,000,000 and over.....	10			3		1	5	1	
Unknown.....	24					2	1	21	

<sup>1</sup> Comprises foundations receiving gifts from corporations, exclusively or otherwise.

## No. 379.—FOUNDATIONS—EXPENDITURES AND GRANTS, BY STATES AND FOR HAWAII

[Amounts in thousands of dollars. For latest year reported. See headnote, table 378]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	EXPENDITURES <sup>1</sup>		GRANTS		STATE OR OTHER AREA	EXPENDITURES <sup>1</sup>		GRANTS	
	Foundations reporting	Amount	Foundations reporting	Amount		Foundations reporting	Amount	Foundations reporting	Amount
Total.....	3,795	371,367	3,764	308,649	S. A.—Con.				
N. E.	290	12,365	383	11,021	Va.	40	1,178	41	1,041
Maine.....	3	129	3	73	W. Va.	3	32	3	27
N. H.	7	159	6	134	N. C.	72	5,342	97	4,696
Vt.	5	75	4	31	S. C.	40	846	37	692
Mass.	158	7,974	154	6,710	Ga.	80	4,755	79	3,984
R. I.	35	423	34	598	Fla.	55	923	49	459
Conn.	84	4,006	82	3,475	E. S. C.	102	2,672	99	2,084
M. A.	1,463	220,973	1,452	192,806	Ky.	28	530	26	340
N. Y.	1,178	193,185	1,170	171,221	Tenn.	41	709	41	1,935
N. Y. City	1,082	188,072	1,077	167,103	Ala.	19	1,147	19	549
N. J.	100	2,123	99	2,191	Miss.	14	286	13	290
Pa.	185	25,695	183	19,394	W. S. C.	176	15,143	170	10,061
E. N. C.	814	65,314	806	48,699	Ark.	19	933	19	901
Ohio.	140	23,988	136	8,028	La.	26	1,117	26	999
Ind.	30	2,878	31	2,182	Okla.	15	304	15	258
Ill.	342	15,053	341	15,805	Tex.	116	12,789	110	7,923
Mich.	222	21,641	212	20,315	Mt.	80	4,743	86	4,022
Wis.	80	2,274	85	2,369	Mont.				
W. N. C.	203	8,743	209	5,444	Idaho	6	81	6	64
Minn.	75	4,474	77	3,202	Wyo.			1	32
Iowa.	32	599	30	606	Colo.	64	2,496	56	1,681
Mo.	75	2,885	82	2,237	N. Mex.	4	9	5	10
N. Dak.	2	10	2	9	Ariz.	6	118	9	88
S. Dak.	1	12	1	5	Utah	6	55	7	63
Nebr.	12	593	12	227	Nev.	2	1,984	2	1,806
Kans.	6	170	5	156	Pac.	168	6,779	175	6,692
S. A.	498	33,358	481	25,630	Wash.	22	269	21	189
Del.	23	1,320	21	944	Oreg.	13	277	14	243
Md.	140	2,258	142	2,313	Calif.	133	6,233	140	6,260
D. C.	43	16,706	42	11,490	Hawaii	3	175	3	160

<sup>1</sup> Comprises administrative expenses and grants. In those instances where foundations reported grants made and did not report expenditures, the figures were included only in the totals for grants. As a result, total grants for certain States are greater than total expenditures.

Source of tables 378 and 379: Wilmer Shields Rich, *American Foundations and Their Fields* (Seventh Edition) (Copyright 1965 by American Foundations Information Service.)

## Section 11

### Income, Expenditures, and Wealth

This section presents statistics relating to two different aspects of income and expenditures: Those which in aggregate reflect the entire complex of the Nation's economic activities and the interaction of its major components (the national income and product system and the flow-of-funds system); and those showing the distribution of families and individuals by income size-classes or type of expenditure. It also includes statistics on national wealth.

The primary source for national income and product information is the Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics' monthly *Survey of Current Business*. Each July issue of the *Survey* is identified as the *National Income Number* and contains the most recent and detailed statistics on this subject.

A further development of the general body of national income data appears in *Income Distribution in the United States, 1944-50*, a supplement to the *Survey*, which presents personal income data classified by income size-groups. More recent data are presented in the *Survey of Current Business* for March 1955 and June 1956.

The primary source for flow-of-funds data is the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; the *Federal Reserve Bulletin* from time to time presents summarized versions of these data. Detailed historical data appear in *Flow of Funds in the United States, 1939-53*.

A primary source for data on distribution of income by size-class is the Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports—Consumer Income*, Series P-60. A brief discussion of the Current Population Survey which is the basis for the data in the above report appears in the Technical Note on page 201 and also on page 2. Another primary source for information in this field is the national Survey of Consumer Finances conducted annually since 1946 for the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System by the Survey Research Center of the University of Michigan. This survey consists of a sample of approximately 2,700 family units or 3,000 spending units located in 66 sampling areas. Survey findings are published in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin* and include information regarding debts, instalment credit, purchases, liquid assets, and other financial matters, in addition to income of families.

A national survey of urban family income, expenditures, and savings was made by the Bureau of Labor Statistics for 1950. Preliminary results were published in BLS Bulletin 1097 (Revised), *Family Income, Expenditures, and Savings in 1950*. Final data for this survey appear in *Study of Consumer Expenditures, Income, and Savings* (18 volumes), issued by the Wharton School of Finance and Commerce of the University of Pennsylvania. (See table 396 for selected data from this study.) Family expenditures data for selected cities from 1946 to 1949 have been published in BLS Bulletin No. 1065, *Family Income, Expenditures, and Savings in 10 Cities*.

**National income and product.** --A synoptic view of the economy is provided by the summary of the Nation's income, expenditure, and saving shown in the form of a balancing set of accounts for the major economic categories—consumers, business, and government. (See table 380.) These statistics assembled by the Council of

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**Note.**--This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on March 31, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer.

Economic Advisers are based on the "national income and product" accounts of the Department of Commerce. An explanation of the items included in this summation may be found in the 1957 *Historical and Descriptive Supplement to Economic Indicators*, 85th Congress, 1st Session.

**Gross national product.**—Gross national product (called GNP) represents the total national output of goods and services at market prices. It measures this output in terms of the expenditures by which these goods are acquired. These expenditures comprise the purchases of goods and services by consumers and government, gross private domestic investment, and net foreign investment. The goods and services included in GNP are, for the most part, those actually bought for final use (excluding illegal transactions) in the markets. There are a number of inclusions, however, which represent imputed values, the most important of which is the rental value of owner-occupied dwellings. GNP, the total national output, also measures the product attributable to the factors of production—labor and property—supplied by residents of continental United States. GNP differs from "national income," described below, mainly in that GNP includes allowances for depreciation and similar capital consumption and for indirect taxes (such as sales and excise taxes).

**National income.**—National income is the aggregate of earnings by labor and property from the current production of goods and services by the Nation's economy. It is the sum represented by compensation of employees, proprietors' income, rental income, net interest, and corporate profits. Thus, it measures the total factor costs of the goods and services produced by the economy. Earnings are inclusive of taxes on those earnings.

**Personal income.**—Personal income is the current income received by individuals, by unincorporated businesses, and by nonprofit institutions (including pension, trust, and welfare funds) from all sources. It includes transfers (payments not resulting from current production) from government and business such as social-security benefits, military pensions, etc., but excludes transfers among persons. Although most of the income is in monetary form, there are important nonmonetary inclusions—chiefly, estimated net rental value to owner-occupants of their homes and the value of food consumed on farms.

Disposable personal income is equal to personal income less taxes on individuals (including income, property, and other taxes not deductible as business expense), and other general Government revenues (e. g., fines, penalties, etc.) received from individuals as individuals.

**Flow-of-funds accounts.**—Another synoptic view of the economy is provided by a summary of the flow-of-funds accounts. This system of national accounts presents a record designed to picture the flow of funds through the major sectors of the national economy. The system records all transactions that involve at least two separate economic units (e. g., persons, firms) and that are effected through the use of credit or money. The transactions covered include transactions in financial instruments, existing assets, and transfers of various kinds, as well as transactions involving currently produced goods and services. The purpose of the system is to provide an aid in analyzing the flows of funds through the economy and in relating financial developments in the economy to the flows of income and expenditures.

**Distribution of income by size-class.**—These statistics are based on data collected in various field surveys of income conducted since 1936. In each of these field surveys trained enumerators interview representative samples of the population with respect to income received during the previous year. The income here referred to is consumer money income for the calendar year and is before deduction of income taxes or social security taxes. Nonmoney items of income are not covered. None of the aggregate income concepts (gross national product, national income, or personal income) is exactly comparable with consumer money income. The nearest approximation is "personal income."

A size distribution of family "personal income" (less amounts received by institutional residents or retained by private trust, pension, health, and welfare funds) is prepared by the Office of Business Economics based on data from consolidated Federal individual income tax returns and the sample data from the surveys mentioned above. These are described in *Income Distribution in the United States, 1944-1950* mentioned above. Detailed statistics, including information on Federal individual income tax liabilities, are available in the March 1955 and June 1956 issues of the *Survey of Current Business*.

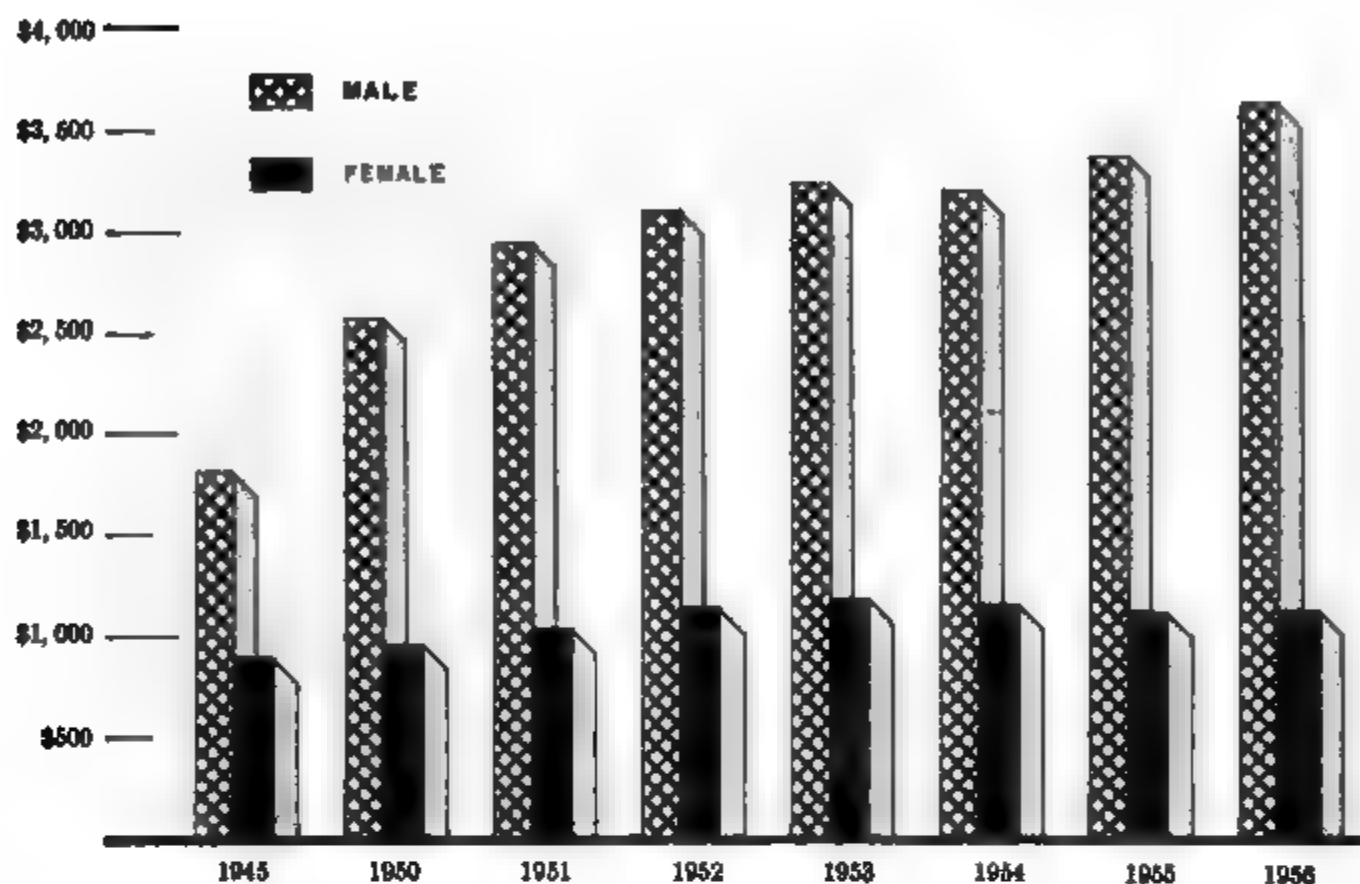
**National wealth.**—National wealth data are not currently compiled by any Federal government agency. The Bureau of the Census prepared estimates of national wealth for selected years from 1850 to 1922. Figures for various dates covering the period 1880 to 1922, based on the Census Bureau reports, are shown in *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*. For the same period, 1880-1922, estimates for certain components of wealth (land, real-estate improvements, and equipment), also largely based on Census Bureau figures, appear in *National Product Since 1869*, by Simon Kuznets, issued by the National Bureau of Economic Research in 1946. More recent data on wealth for the period 1922 to 1938 were compiled by the National Industrial Conference Board and published in *Enterprise and Social Progress*, and in the *Economic Record*. Both the Kuznets estimates and the NICB estimates also appear in *Historical Statistics*. The Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System publishes partial balance sheets, covering financial assets and liabilities, for the various sectors of the economy as part of the flow-of-funds accounts.

The wealth data shown here (tables 412 and 413) represent the most recent attempt to derive a consistent and comprehensive series in this field. They were compiled by Dr. Raymond W. Goldsmith. As is the case in all national wealth estimates, the figures are intended chiefly to indicate the order of magnitudes involved and to permit rough comparisons among types of wealth and of the growth of wealth over long periods. Careful examination of the methods and sources of the estimates, as they are described in the source, *A Study of Saving in the United States*, is therefore advisable before use is made of the figures.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes (as "See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series A 101-116") provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.

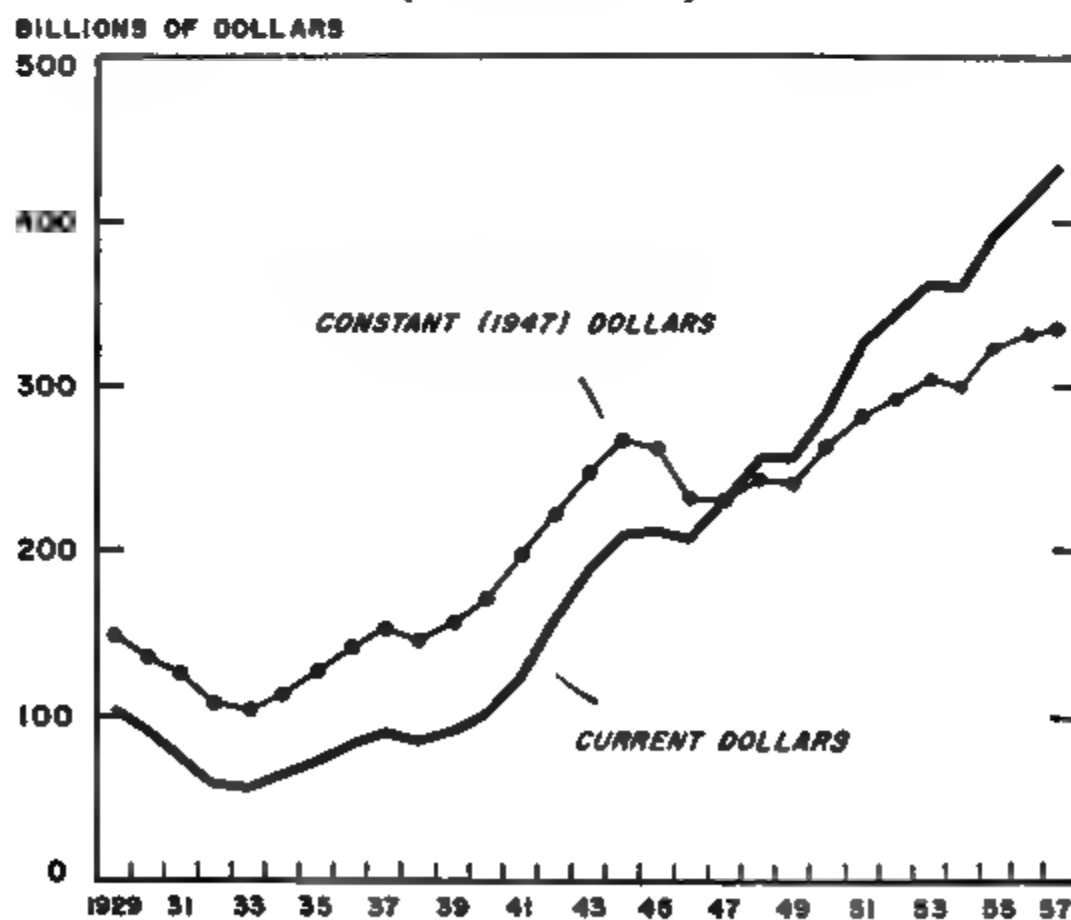


FIG. XVII.—MEDIAN TOTAL MONEY INCOME OF MEN AND WOMEN:  
1945 TO 1956  
[See table 408]



Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

FIG. XVIII.—GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT DOLLARS: 1929 TO 1957  
[See tables 381 and 382]



Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

## No. 380.—THE NATION'S INCOME, EXPENDITURE, AND SAVING: 1955 TO 1957

[In billions of dollars. Based on national income and product data of Department of Commerce. See text, p. 209]

ECONOMIC GROUP	1955			1956			1957 (prel.)		
	Re- ceipts	Ex- pend- itures	Excess of re- ceipts (+) or expend- itures (-)	Re- ceipts	Ex- pend- itures	Excess of re- ceipts (+) or expend- itures (-)	Re- ceipts	Ex- pend- itures	Excess of re- ceipts (+) or expend- itures (-)
Gross national product.....	391.7	391.7	.....	414.7	414.7	.....	433.9	433.9	.....
Consumers:									
Disposable personal income.....	270.2			267.2			300.0		
Personal consumption expenditures.....		254.4			267.2			280.4	
Personal net saving (+).....			15.8			20.0			19.6
Business:									
Gross retained earnings.....	39.8			40.9			44.0		
Gross private domestic investment.....		60.6			65.9			63.6	
Excess of investment (-).....			-20.8			-25.0			-19.6
International:									
Net foreign investment.....		-4			1.4			3.3	
Excess of receipts (+) or investment (-).....			.4			-1.4			-3.3
Government (Federal, State, and local): <sup>1</sup>									
Tax and nontax receipts or accruals.....	101.1			100.0			115.7		
Less: Transfers, interest, and subsi- dies (net) <sup>2</sup> .....	21.5			24.0			27.5		
Equals: Net receipts.....	79.6			85.0			88.2		
Total government expenditures.....		98.6			104.2			114.1	
Less: Transfers, interest, and subsi- dies (net) <sup>2</sup> .....		21.5			24.0			27.5	
Equals: Purchases of goods and serv- ices.....		77.1			80.2			86.6	
Surplus (+) or deficit (-) on income and product account.....			2.6			4.8			1.7
Statistical discrepancy.....	2.1		2.1	1.6		1.6	1.7		1.7

<sup>1</sup> Data are on "income and product" account basis rather than cash or conventional budget basis.<sup>2</sup> Data are subtracted because they are excluded from gross national product.Source: Executive Office of the President, Council of Economic Advisers; published in *Economic Report of the President*, January 1958.

## No. 381.—GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1947) DOLLARS: 1929 TO 1957

[In billions of 1947 dollars. Constant dollar figures obtained by dividing current-dollar estimates shown in table 382 in as fine a product classification as possible, by appropriate price indexes based on 1947 as 100, in order to eliminate from the current dollar estimates all price change as compared with 1947. For definition of gross national product, see text, p. 300]

ITEM	1929	1933	1940	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
Gross national product.....	149.3	103.7	171.6	263.1	264.7	305.3	301.3	322.8	332.0	335.2
Personal consumption expenditures.....	107.3	86.6	122.5	145.2	182.8	197.4	200.9	215.4	222.5	226.1
Durable goods.....	13.0	6.7	13.5	8.9	27.2	26.7	26.9	32.2	30.5	30.5
Nondurable goods.....	58.1	49.2	71.6	90.6	97.2	105.4	106.3	111.9	117.0	119.0
Services.....	36.2	30.8	37.4	45.6	58.4	65.3	67.6	71.3	75.0	76.7
Gross private domestic investment.....	26.8	2.1	22.8	13.0	45.3	38.5	37.9	46.6	47.6	44.4
New construction.....	16.1	3.5	10.6	5.0	20.0	19.8	21.4	24.7	24.1	23.2
Producers' durable equipment.....	8.5	2.9	8.4	9.7	18.3	19.0	17.6	18.1	20.1	20.7
Change in business inventories.....	2.1	-4.2	3.9	-1.6	7.0	-3	-1.0	3.8	3.4	.6
Net foreign investment.....	1.6	.1	2.2	-2.9	-1.1	-3	1.2	1.3	3.0	4.0
Government purchases of goods and services.....	13.6	14.9	24.1	107.8	37.7	69.6	61.2	59.4	58.9	60.7
Federal.....	2.3	4.3	11.0	97.9	20.5	51.1	41.0	37.8	36.3	37.3
State and local.....	11.2	10.6	13.0	9.9	17.3	18.5	20.2	21.6	22.5	23.4
Gross government product <sup>1</sup> .....	7.0	8.1	13.0	45.1	18.1	24.6	24.0	23.8	24.0	24.3
Other gross product <sup>2</sup> .....	142.3	95.6	158.6	218.0	246.6	280.7	277.3	299.0	308.0	310.9

<sup>1</sup> Compensation of general government employees.<sup>2</sup> Gross national product less compensation of general government employees; i. e., gross product accruing from domestic business, households, and institutions, and from the rest of the world.Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, July 1957 and February 1958.

### No. 382.—GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS: 1929 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. For definition of gross national product, see text, p. 300. See also *Historical Statistics 1789-1945*, series A 101-116]

ITEM	1929	1930	1933	1935	1940	1945	1946	1947	1948
<b>Gross national product.....</b>	<b>104, 436</b>	<b>91, 105</b>	<b>55, 964</b>	<b>72, 502</b>	<b>100, 618</b>	<b>213, 553</b>	<b>209, 246</b>	<b>232, 228</b>	<b>257, 325</b>
Personal consumption expenditures.....	78, 952	70, 968	46, 392	56, 289	71, 881	121, 699	146, 617	164, 973	177, 609
Durable goods.....	9, 212	7, 155	3, 469	5, 111	7, 771	8, 105	15, 892	20, 593	22, 214
Nondurable goods.....	37, 677	34, 010	22, 251	29, 319	37, 215	73, 222	84, 501	93, 077	98, 741
Services.....	32, 063	29, 803	20, 672	21, 859	26, 895	40, 378	46, 224	51, 303	56, 654
Gross private domestic investment.....	16, 231	10, 265	1, 391	6, 277	13, 155	10, 430	27, 125	29, 705	41, 176
New construction.....	8, 707	6, 183	1, 431	2, 299	5, 452	3, 833	10, 291	14, 029	17, 904
Producers' durable equipment.....	5, 850	4, 465	1, 589	3, 066	5, 531	7, 654	10, 733	16, 667	19, 110
Change in business inventories.....	1, 674	-383	-1, 629	912	2, 172	-1, 057	6, 101	-991	4, 162
Net foreign investment.....	771	690	150	-54	1, 509	-1, 438	4, 586	8, 942	1, 956
Government purchases of goods and services.....	8, 482	9, 182	8, 031	9, 990	14, 073	82, 867	30, 918	28, 608	36, 584
Federal.....	1, 311	1, 410	2, 018	2, 931	6, 170	74, 796	20, 934	15, 776	21, 019
National security.....	1, 344	1, 432	2, 022	2, 935	2, 223	75, 923	21, 188	13, 349	15, 984
Other.....					3, 956	1, 031	2, 469	3, 751	5, 570
Less: Government sales.....	33	22	4	4	9	2, 158	2, 723	1, 324	535
State and local.....	7, 171	7, 772	6, 013	7, 059	7, 903	8, 071	9, 984	12, 832	15, 565

ITEM	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>Gross national product.....</b>	<b>257, 301</b>	<b>285, 067</b>	<b>328, 232</b>	<b>345, 445</b>	<b>363, 218</b>	<b>361, 167</b>	<b>391, 692</b>	<b>414, 686</b>	<b>434, 400</b>
Personal consumption expenditures.....	180, 598	194, 026	208, 342	218, 328	230, 542	236, 557	254, 421	267, 160	280, 460
Durable goods.....	23, 573	28, 608	27, 148	26, 641	29, 811	29, 354	35, 649	33, 948	35, 100
Nondurable goods.....	96, 879	100, 386	111, 054	116, 110	119, 055	120, 571	125, 968	133, 337	139, 909
Services.....	60, 146	65, 032	70, 140	75, 577	81, 676	86, 632	92, 804	99, 875	105, 400
Gross private domestic investment.....	32, 549	51, 219	56, 864	49, 808	50, 325	48, 381	60, 605	65, 923	64, 400
New construction.....	17, 453	22, 733	23, 332	23, 723	25, 778	27, 806	32, 672	33, 276	33, 209
Producers' durable equipment.....	17, 833	21, 135	23, 177	23, 116	24, 293	22, 490	23, 701	28, 093	30, 400
Change in business inventories.....	-2, 737	7, 351	10, 355	2, 969	254	-1, 915	4, 232	4, 554	800
Net foreign investment.....	534	-2, 201	227	-164	-2, 017	-412	-420	1, 376	3, 200
Government purchases of goods and services.....	43, 620	42, 023	62, 799	77, 473	84, 368	76, 641	77, 086	80, 227	86, 400
Federal.....	25, 445	22, 138	40, 995	54, 260	59, 481	48, 928	46, 785	47, 199	50, 400
National security.....	19, 288	18, 511	37, 260	48, 823	51, 475	43, 065	41, 269	42, 405	45, 700
Other.....	6, 570	3, 882	4, 154	5, 792	8, 423	6, 242	5, 934	5, 192	5, 209
Less: Government sales.....	413	255	419	355	417	379	418	398	400
State and local.....	18, 175	19, 885	21, 804	23, 213	24, 887	27, 713	30, 301	33, 028	36, 000

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, July 1957 and February 1958.

### No. 383.—PER CAPITA INCOME AND PRODUCT FOR SELECTED ITEMS IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1947) DOLLARS: 1929 TO 1957

[For population figures used to derive these data, see table 389]

ITEM	1929	1933	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>CURRENT DOLLARS</b>									
Gross national product.....	857	445	762	1, 526	1, 879	2, 224	2, 370	2, 466	2, 537
National income.....	721	320	618	1, 296	1, 582	1, 841	1, 961	2, 043	2, 091
Personal income.....	704	376	596	1, 224	1, 497	1, 770	1, 851	1, 944	2, 006
Disposable personal income.....	682	364	576	1, 075	1, 359	1, 567	1, 635	1, 708	1, 756
Personal consumption expenditures.....	648	369	544	870	1, 279	1, 456	1, 539	1, 589	1, 638
<b>CONSTANT (1947) DOLLARS</b>									
Gross national product.....	1, 225	825	1, 299	1, 880	1, 745	1, 855	1, 953	1, 974	1, 958
Disposable personal income <sup>1</sup> .....	927	679	981	1, 283	1, 280	1, 331	1, 384	1, 422	1, 416
Personal consumption expenditures.....	880	689	927	1, 038	1, 205	1, 237	1, 303	1, 323	1, 320

<sup>1</sup> Figures obtained by dividing current-dollar disposable personal income by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, July 1957 and February 1958.

# No. 384.—RELATION OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, NATIONAL INCOME, AND PERSONAL INCOME: 1929 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. For definitions of gross national product, national income, and personal income, see text, p. 300]

ITEM	1929	1933	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>Gross national product</b> .....	104,436	55,964	100,618	212,553	235,067	361,167	391,632	414,686	434,400
<b>Less:</b>									
Capital consumption allowances.....	8,617	7,161	8,148	12,549	20,516	28,923	31,611	34,266	37,100
Depreciation charges.....	7,698	6,661	7,316	11,246	18,042	25,591	28,110	30,588	33,300
Accidental damage to fixed capital.....	413	275	246	381	616	917	1,055	746	
Capital outlays charged to current expense.....	506	225	586	922	1,858	2,415	2,446	2,932	3,800
<b>Equals: Net national product</b> .....	95,819	48,803	92,470	201,009	264,551	332,244	360,061	380,420	397,300
<b>Plus: Subsidies minus current surplus of Government enterprises</b> .....	-147	18	420	760	204	-232	233	1,102	1,300
<b>Less:</b>									
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	7,003	7,055	10,021	15,522	23,741	30,133	32,862	35,000	36,900
Business transfer payments.....	587	659	431	532	843	1,202	1,303	1,303	1,300
Statistical discrepancy.....	268	948	804	4,467	215	1,662	2,081	1,599	( <sup>1</sup> )
<b>Equals: National income</b> .....	87,814	40,159	81,634	181,248	239,956	298,955	324,068	343,620	358,000
<b>Less:</b>									
Undistributed corporate profits.....	2,446	-2,426	2,443	3,597	12,934	6,149	9,905	9,175	( <sup>1</sup> )
Corporate profits tax liability.....	1,369	521	2,834	10,689	17,829	17,429	21,520	21,950	( <sup>1</sup> )
Corporate inventory valuation adjustment.....	472	-2,143	-200	-564	-4,864	-318	-1,749	-2,559	( <sup>1</sup> )
Contributions for social insurance.....	243	285	2,282	6,138	6,870	9,695	11,013	12,352	14,400
Excess of wage accruals over disbursements.....	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Plus:</b>									
Net interest paid by Government.....	983	1,170	1,291	3,683	4,716	5,194	5,209	5,739	6,000
Government transfer payments.....	909	1,457	2,683	5,633	14,304	14,961	16,051	17,150	19,900
Business transfer payments.....	587	659	431	532	843	1,202	1,303	1,303	1,300
<b>Equals: Personal income</b> .....	85,763	47,208	78,680	171,222	227,050	287,417	305,942	326,885	343,400

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

# No. 385.—PERSONAL INCOME AND DISPOSITION OF INCOME: 1929 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. For definition of personal income, see text, p. 300. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1957*, series A 134-144]

ITEM	1929	1933	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>Personal income</b> .....	85,763	47,208	78,680	171,222	227,050	287,417	305,942	326,885	343,400
Wage and salary disbursements.....	50,423	28,997	49,818	117,563	146,526	195,513	210,339	227,237	238,800
Other labor income <sup>1</sup> .....	561	409	687	1,799	3,823	6,214	6,917	7,519	8,000
Proprietors' and rental income <sup>2</sup> .....	20,184	7,570	15,895	36,469	44,613	49,145	49,395	49,939	51,200
Dividends.....	5,813	2,056	4,043	4,691	9,207	9,874	11,048	11,874	12,100
Personal interest income.....	7,428	6,212	5,781	6,868	10,628	15,021	16,086	17,599	18,600
Transfer payments <sup>3</sup> .....	1,496	2,116	3,114	6,165	15,147	16,223	17,354	18,453	21,200
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance <sup>4</sup> .....	142	152	658	2,333	2,894	4,573	5,197	5,736	6,800
<b>Less:</b>									
Personal tax and nontax payments.....	2,643	1,464	2,604	20,867	20,920	32,954	35,753	39,683	42,800
Federal.....	1,263	474	1,364	19,379	18,179	29,155	31,521	35,110	37,800
State and local.....	1,380	990	1,240	1,488	2,741	3,799	4,232	4,573	5,000
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> .....	83,120	45,744	76,076	150,355	206,130	254,463	270,189	287,202	300,600
<b>Less: Personal consumption expenditures</b> .....	78,952	46,392	71,881	121,699	194,026	236,557	254,421	267,160	280,400
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> .....	4,168	-648	4,195	28,656	12,104	17,906	15,768	20,042	20,200

<sup>1</sup> Comprises compensation for injuries, employer contributions under private pension and related plans, and other payments.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises business and professional income, farm income, and rental income of persons; also the noncorporate inventory valuation adjustment.

<sup>3</sup> Comprises government social insurance benefits, direct relief, mustering-out pay, veterans' readjustment allowances and other payments, as well as consumer bad debts and other business transfers.

<sup>4</sup> Through 1960 represents employee contributions only; thereafter, also includes personal contributions of self-employed persons.

Source of tables 384 and 385: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, July 1957 and February 1958.

## No. 386.—NATIONAL INCOME BY DISTRIBUTIVE SHARES: 1929 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. For definition of national income, see text, p. 300. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series A 117-133.]

ITEM	1929	1930	1933	1935	1940	1945	1948	1947	1948
National income.....	87,814	75,729	40,159	57,957	81,634	151,248	179,577	197,168	221,641
Compensation of employees.....	51,085	46,844	29,539	37,340	52,129	123,181	117,697	128,757	140,927
Wages and salaries.....	50,423	46,187	28,997	36,690	49,818	117,577	111,836	122,858	133,172
Private.....	45,485	41,033	23,855	30,189	41,395	82,664	91,241	105,512	116,424
Military.....	308	311	287	803	563	21,819	7,818	4,067	3,970
Government civilian <sup>1</sup> .....	4,530	4,843	4,875	6,198	7,860	13,094	12,777	13,279	14,778
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	662	657	642	650	2,311	5,604	5,861	5,899	5,755
Employer contributions for social insurance.....	101	106	133	171	1,624	3,805	3,970	3,566	3,042
Other labor income.....	561	551	409	479	687	1,799	1,891	2,334	2,713
Income of unincorporated enterprises and inventory valuation adjustment.....	14,759	11,540	5,599	10,387	13,019	30,835	35,265	34,432	38,899
Business and professional.....	8,791	7,410	3,166	5,351	8,442	19,011	21,321	19,948	21,649
Income of unincorporated enterprises.....	8,649	6,655	3,691	5,401	8,487	19,117	23,026	21,419	22,061
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	142	755	525	-50	-45	-108	-1,705	-1,471	-412
Farm <sup>2</sup> .....	5,998	4,130	2,433	5,036	4,568	11,824	13,944	14,486	16,740
Rental income of persons.....	5,425	4,778	1,971	1,661	2,885	5,634	6,208	6,510	7,198
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	10,100	6,582	-1,992	2,916	9,120	18,413	17,268	23,626	30,019
Corporate profits before tax.....	9,628	3,323	151	3,145	9,320	16,977	22,551	29,525	32,799
Corporate profits tax liability.....	1,369	842	521	951	2,834	10,689	9,111	11,283	12,510
Corporate profits after tax.....	8,259	2,480	-370	2,194	6,486	8,288	13,440	18,242	20,289
Dividends.....	5,813	5,490	2,059	2,883	4,043	4,691	5,784	6,521	7,248
Undistributed profits.....	2,446	-3,010	-2,426	-689	2,443	3,597	7,656	11,721	13,041
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	472	3,280	2,143	-227	-300	-564	-5,253	-5,899	-2,160
Net interest.....	6,445	5,985	5,042	4,751	4,490	3,185	3,119	3,842	4,508

ITEM	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
National income.....	216,193	239,956	277,041	290,177	302,129	296,955	324,068	343,620	358,000
Compensation of employees.....	140,858	154,325	180,420	195,005	208,069	206,849	223,072	241,372	254,400
Wages and salaries.....	134,834	146,520	170,881	184,918	197,287	196,513	210,339	227,237	238,800
Private.....	113,873	124,297	142,050	151,987	163,466	161,183	174,446	189,383	199,000
Military.....	4,248	4,999	5,684	10,472	10,337	9,951	9,778	9,702	9,700
Government civilian <sup>1</sup> .....	16,213	17,230	20,147	22,458	23,484	24,379	26,115	28,152	30,100
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	6,624	7,799	9,539	10,177	10,782	11,336	12,733	14,135	15,600
Employer contributions for social insurance.....	3,503	3,976	4,753	4,861	4,788	5,122	5,816	6,616	7,700
Other labor income.....	3,021	3,823	4,786	5,318	5,994	6,214	6,917	7,519	8,000
Income of unincorporated enterprises and inventory valuation adjustment.....	34,149	36,140	40,809	40,852	39,171	38,560	39,191	39,617	40,800
Business and professional.....	21,431	22,855	24,791	25,732	25,908	25,876	27,339	28,617	28,709
Income of unincorporated enterprises.....	20,963	23,989	25,135	25,519	26,098	25,930	27,697	28,577	(F)
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	468	-1,134	-344	213	-190	-54	-258	-560	(F)
Farm <sup>2</sup> .....	12,718	13,285	16,018	15,120	13,263	12,684	11,852	11,600	12,100
Rental income of persons.....	7,874	8,473	9,129	9,906	10,152	10,585	10,204	10,322	■
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	28,141	35,106	39,913	36,903	36,042	33,134	40,724	40,449	39,700
Corporate profits before tax.....	26,198	39,970	41,173	35,836	37,039	33,452	42,473	43,008	41,200
Corporate profits tax liability.....	10,411	17,829	22,476	19,788	20,304	17,429	21,520	21,959	21,000
Corporate profits after tax.....	15,787	22,141	18,697	16,148	16,735	16,023	20,953	21,049	20,200
Dividends.....	7,458	9,207	9,090	9,000	9,310	9,874	11,048	11,874	12,108
Undistributed profits.....	8,329	12,934	9,607	7,148	7,425	6,149	9,905	9,175	8,100
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	1,943	-4,864	-1,260	967	-997	-318	1,749	-2,559	-1,600
Net interest.....	5,171	5,912	6,770	7,421	8,095	9,827	10,877	11,860	12,800

<sup>1</sup> Comprises pay of employees of government enterprises and of permanent U. S. residents employed in U. S. by foreign governments and international organizations.<sup>2</sup> Inventory valuation adjustment data for farms are not available separately.<sup>3</sup> Not available.Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, July 1957 and February 1958.

## No. 887.—NATIONAL INCOME BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN: 1920 TO 1957

(In millions of dollars. National income (for definition, see text, p. 300) originating in each industry is the sum of factor costs incurred by the industry in production. Hence, it is net value added to production by industry, measured at factor costs)

INDUSTRIAL DIVISION	1929	1933	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
All industries, total	87,814	40,189	61,634	161,248	239,956	296,955	324,064	343,820	368,000
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.	8,278	3,713	6,247	14,689	17,292	16,892	16,166	16,064	16,800
Farms	8,083	3,590	6,073	14,526	16,673	16,136	15,377	15,209	(1)
Mining	2,048	647	1,868	2,717	4,908	4,868	5,447	6,050	6,200
Metal	466	38	440	334	663	733	994	1,123	(1)
Anthracite	244	130	138	219	277	159	139	166	(1)
Bituminous and other soft coal	649	257	621	1,163	1,701	1,143	1,266	1,480	(1)
Crude petroleum and natural gas	447	181	518	741	1,816	2,164	2,327	2,491	(1)
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying	202	41	151	223	511	609	721	790	(1)
Contract construction	3,808	755	2,569	4,280	11,461	15,459	16,564	17,704	18,200
Manufacturing	21,848	7,562	22,336	52,008	74,235	89,978	102,374	108,673	110,200
Food and kindred products	2,135	1,331	2,462	5,610	6,753	7,856	8,546	8,751	(1)
Tobacco manufactures	254	142	260	236	512	680	684	726	(1)
Textile-mill products	1,726	699	1,569	3,615	4,551	3,773	4,350	4,458	(1)
Apparel and other finished fabric products	1,262	542	1,138	2,914	3,424	3,775	4,026	4,363	(1)
Lumber and furniture products <sup>2</sup>	1,628	305	1,154	2,123	4,187	4,100	4,831	4,933	(1)
Paper and allied products	562	290	666	1,341	2,685	3,345	3,717	3,996	(1)
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,569	703	1,254	2,234	3,620	4,511	4,845	5,253	(1)
Chemicals and allied products <sup>2</sup>	1,120	621	1,188	3,221	5,166	8,303	7,506	7,678	(1)
Products of petroleum and coal <sup>2</sup>	917	76	630	1,244	2,889	3,396	3,629	3,854	(1)
Rubber products	355	102	321	928	1,045	1,369	1,651	1,629	(1)
Leather and leather products	602	271	461	925	1,132	1,322	1,396	1,436	(1)
Stone, clay, and glass products	799	208	760	1,146	2,631	3,137	3,748	3,964	(1)
Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous <sup>2</sup>	4,323	1,031	4,502	10,679	15,370	18,392	21,667	23,454	(1)
Machinery, except electrical <sup>2</sup>	1,860	424	2,179	5,064	7,247	9,595	10,351	12,143	(1)
Electrical machinery <sup>2</sup>	1,045	276	1,134	3,051	4,404	6,253	6,622	7,446	(1)
Transportation equipment, except automobiles	315	69	610	7,730	2,051	5,773	5,821	6,551	(1)
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1,385	382	1,600	1,117	6,031	6,398	8,964	7,020	(1)
Wholesale and retail trade	13,358	5,495	14,337	27,997	43,419	51,059	54,834	57,874	60,800
Wholesale trade	4,222	1,781	4,463	8,242	13,694	16,613	18,075	19,467	(1)
Retail trade and auto services	9,136	3,714	9,874	19,755	29,725	34,446	36,759	38,407	(1)
Finance, insurance, and real estate <sup>2</sup>	12,663	5,745	8,208	12,830	20,671	28,105	29,333	30,932	32,400
Banking	1,057	495	981	1,829	2,893	4,411	4,906	5,255	(1)
Insurance carriers	888	573	893	1,077	2,250	3,250	3,433	3,405	(1)
Insurance agents and combination offices	421	269	405	568	1,057	1,412	1,498	1,638	(1)
Real estate	8,572	4,130	5,598	8,760	13,315	17,360	17,787	18,735	(1)
Transportation <sup>2</sup>	6,696	3,036	5,040	10,536	13,266	14,493	15,652	16,719	17,200
Railroads	4,597	1,896	2,944	6,069	7,109	6,553	6,912	7,254	(1)
Local and highway passenger transportation	825	450	526	1,306	1,336	1,382	1,376	1,422	(1)
Highway freight, etc.	560	418	615	1,390	2,780	3,881	4,307	4,801	(1)
Water transportation	266	153	336	769	746	853	930	963	(1)
Communications and public utilities <sup>2</sup>	2,964	2,000	3,056	4,244	7,172	10,720	11,542	12,499	13,300
Telephone, telegraph, etc.	1,125	691	1,025	1,751	2,954	4,398	4,903	5,258	(1)
Utilities: electric and gas	1,831	1,307	1,872	2,218	3,779	5,665	6,673	6,381	(1)
Services <sup>2</sup>	10,338	5,567	6,854	14,614	22,757	29,747	32,580	35,550	38,000
Hotels and other lodging places	599	271	530	1,065	1,309	1,524	1,613	1,715	(1)
Personal services	1,279	695	1,150	2,121	2,461	3,330	3,486	3,729	(1)
Private households	3,253	1,199	2,056	2,635	4,539	6,079	7,064	7,856	(1)
Medical and other health services	1,536	948	1,463	2,459	4,496	6,149	6,601	7,114	(1)
Legal services	649	561	719	930	1,317	1,550	1,626	1,704	(1)
Government and government enterprises	5,063	5,326	8,762	36,764	23,449	35,794	37,663	40,678	42,600
Federal—general government	879	1,164	3,489	29,786	10,649	17,621	18,177	18,788	(1)
Federal—government enterprises	581	485	746	1,248	1,697	2,352	2,521	2,672	(1)
State and local—general government	3,456	3,531	4,269	5,370	10,124	14,620	15,717	17,270	(1)
State and local—govt enterprises	177	146	238	360	779	1,201	1,276	1,338	(1)
Rest of the world	810	323	357	369	1,266	1,530	1,963	2,001	2,400

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Data for 1929-1945 not comparable with those shown for later years.

<sup>3</sup> Includes items not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, July 1957 and February 1966, and *National Income Supplement*, 1964.



## No. 388.—PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES, BY TYPE OF PRODUCT: 1929 TO 1957

(In millions of dollars. Represents market value of purchases of goods and services by individuals and nonprofit institutions, and value of food, clothing, housing, and financial services received by them as income in kind. Includes rental value of owner-occupied houses, but not purchases of dwellings (which are classified as capital goods).)

TYPE OF PRODUCT	1929	1933	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
Total .....	78,962	46,392	71,851	121,699	194,026	235,557	254,421	267,160	280,499
Durable commodities .....	9,212	3,469	7,771	8,105	28,608	29,354	35,649	33,946	35,100
Nondurable commodities .....	37,677	22,251	37,215	73,222	100,386	120,571	125,968	133,337	139,900
Services .....	32,063	20,672	26,865	40,372	65,032	86,632	92,804	99,875	106,400
Food <sup>1</sup> and tobacco .....	21,230	12,757	22,223	44,573	63,250	78,343	81,361	86,367	(2)
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry .....	11,193	5,438	8,857	19,706	22,705	24,504	25,648	27,017	(2)
Personal care .....	1,116	660	1,036	1,982	2,355	2,693	3,182	3,581	(2)
Housing .....	11,446	7,580	9,327	12,407	21,350	29,539	31,120	32,841	(2)
Household operation .....	10,735	6,466	10,479	15,530	27,414	30,854	32,912	35,113	(2)
Medical care and death expenses .....	3,544	2,370	3,533	5,756	9,257	11,765	12,501	13,406	(2)
Personal business .....	5,086	2,912	3,646	4,481	6,181	11,659	12,766	13,968	(2)
Transportation .....	7,612	3,987	7,143	6,846	23,225	26,797	32,194	30,314	(2)
Recreation .....	4,331	2,202	3,761	6,139	10,768	12,189	13,020	13,844	(2)
Private education and research .....	664	481	641	974	1,659	2,706	3,059	3,565	(2)
Religious and welfare activities .....	1,196	872	1,012	1,735	2,463	3,231	3,370	3,746	(2)
Foreign travel and remittances, net .....	799	367	223	1,621	1,093	2,175	2,288	2,399	(2)
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Durable commodities .....	11.7	7.5	10.8	6.7	14.7	12.4	14.0	12.7	12.5
Nondurable commodities .....	47.7	48.0	51.8	60.2	51.7	51.0	49.6	49.9	49.9
Services .....	40.6	44.6	37.4	33.2	33.5	36.6	36.5	37.4	37.6
Food <sup>1</sup> and tobacco .....	26.9	27.5	30.9	36.6	32.6	33.1	32.0	32.3	(2)
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry .....	14.2	11.7	12.3	16.2	11.7	10.4	10.1	10.1	(2)
Personal care .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	(2)
Housing .....	14.5	17.0	13.0	10.2	11.0	12.5	12.2	12.3	(2)
Household operation .....	13.6	13.9	14.6	12.4	14.1	13.0	13.3	13.5	(2)
Medical care and death expenses .....	4.5	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	(2)
Personal business .....	6.4	6.3	5.1	3.6	3.2	4.9	5.0	5.2	(2)
Transportation .....	9.6	8.6	9.9	5.6	12.0	11.3	12.7	11.3	(2)
Recreation .....	5.5	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.2	(2)
Private education and research .....	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	(2)
Religious and welfare activities .....	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	(2)
Foreign travel and remittances, net .....	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	(2)

<sup>1</sup> Includes alcoholic beverages. <sup>2</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; Survey of Current Business, July 1957 and February 1958, and *National Income Supplement*, 1954.

## No. 389.—DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME AND PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES IN CURRENT AND 1957 PRICES, AND PERSONAL NET SAVING IN CURRENT PRICES: 1929 TO 1957

ITEM	1929	1933	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
Disposable personal income:									
Current prices.....bil. dol.	83.1	45.7	76.1	150.4	206.1	254.5	270.2	287.2	300.0
1957 prices <sup>1</sup> .....do.	136.0	99.2	152.5	234.6	240.5	265.9	266.7	296.7	300.0
Per capita:									
Current prices.....dol.	682	364	576	1,075	1,359	1,567	1,635	1,708	1,732
1957 prices <sup>1</sup> .....do.	1,116	790	1,154	1,677	1,586	1,637	1,714	1,764	1,782
Personal consumption expenditures:									
Current prices.....bil. dol.	79.0	46.4	71.9	121.7	194.0	254.4	267.2	280.4	290.4
1957 prices <sup>1</sup> .....do.	129.2	100.6	144.0	189.9	226.4	247.2	266.7	276.0	290.4
Per capita:									
Current prices.....dol.	646	369	544	870	1,279	1,456	1,530	1,599	1,639
1957 prices <sup>1</sup> .....do.	1,061	800	1,090	1,367	1,492	1,521	1,613	1,642	1,638
Personal net saving:									
Current prices.....bil. dol.	4.2	—, 6	4.2	28.7	12.1	17.9	15.8	15.0	19.6
Percent of disposable personal income.....	5.0	—1.4	5.5	19.1	5.9	7.0	5.8	7.0	6.5
Population <sup>2</sup> .....1,000	121,875	125,000	132,122	139,928	151,683	162,417	166,270	168,174	171,229

<sup>1</sup> Dollar estimates in current prices divided by consumer price index on a 1957 base.

<sup>2</sup> Continental U. S., including Armed Forces overseas, as of July 1.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics and Bureau of the Census; Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; and Executive Office of the President, Council of Economic Advisors; published in *Economic Report of the President*, January 1958.

**No. 390.—SAVING BY INDIVIDUALS IN THE UNITED STATES: 1951 TO 1957**

[In billions of dollars. Includes unincorporated business saving; excludes corporate and Government saving. For data prior to 1951, see 1955 *Statistical Abstract*, table 534]

TYPE	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Total gross saving</b> .....	<b>51.2</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>62.5</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>68.9</b>
<b>Net financial saving</b> .....	<b>10.9</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>16.3</b>
Currency and deposits.....	6.0	7.1	4.9	5.4	4.4	4.7	6.0
Currency.....	.8	1.1	.6	— .4	.4	(1)	(1)
Demand deposits.....	3.1	1.5	— .2	1.1	.5	.4	— .6
Time and savings deposits <sup>1</sup> .....	2.1	4.5	4.6	4.7	3.5	4.3	6.7
Savings and loan association shares.....	2.1	3.1	3.6	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.8
Securities.....	.4	3.3	3.4	.2	6.3	5.1	6.1
U. S. Savings bonds.....	— .5	.1	.2	.6	.3	— .1	— 1.9
Other U. S. Government.....	— 1.1	.3	.1	— 1.6	1.3	1.4	1.9
State and local government.....	.4	1.0	1.8	.6	1.6	1.4	1.8
Corporate and other.....	1.6	2.0	1.3	.6	3.1	2.3	4.4
Private insurance and pension reserves.....	5.4	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.6	8.0	7.9
Insurance reserves.....	3.1	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.4	3.8
Insured pension reserves.....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4
Noninsured pension funds.....	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7
Government insurance and pension reserves <sup>2</sup> .....	4.2	4.4	3.2	2.6	3.1	3.5	2.3
Increase in individuals' debts.....	7.3	11.5	11.4	11.0	18.7	12.9	10.8
Mortgage debt <sup>4</sup> .....	6.6	6.5	7.3	9.2	12.0	10.5	8.3
Consumer indebtedness <sup>5</sup> .....	1.0	4.4	3.6	1.0	6.1	3.1	2.6
Securities loans <sup>6</sup> .....	— .3	.6	.4	.9	.6	— .8	(1)
Nonfarm homes <sup>7</sup> .....	11.6	12.0	12.6	14.2	17.3	16.2	15.2
Construction and equipment of nonprofit institutions.....	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4
Consumer durable goods.....	27.1	26.6	29.8	29.4	35.7	34.0	35.0

<sup>1</sup> Less than \$50,000,000.

<sup>2</sup> Includes shares and deposits in credit unions and Postal Savings System.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Social Security funds, State and local retirement systems, etc.

<sup>4</sup> Mortgage debt to institutions on 1- to 4-family nonfarm dwellings.

<sup>5</sup> Consumer debt owed to corporations, largely attributable to purchases of automobiles and other durable consumer goods, although including some debt arising from purchases of consumption goods. Policy loans on Government and private life insurance have been deducted from these items of saving.

<sup>6</sup> Change in bank loans made for the purpose of purchasing or carrying securities.

<sup>7</sup> Construction of 1- to 4-family nonfarm dwellings less net acquisitions of properties by nonindividuals.

Source: Securities and Exchange Commission; data are published quarterly in *Volume and Composition of Individuals' Saving*, and in the *Statistical Bulletin*.

**No. 391.—COMPONENTS OF PERSONAL SAVING: 1946 TO 1957**

[In billions of dollars. The SEC and OBE personal savings tables (390 and 391) differ in (a) the definition of savings, (b) statistical methodologies of measuring savings, and (c) the treatment of uninsured pension funds. For example, conceptually, SEC gross savings includes, and OBE personal savings excludes, consumer durable goods and (Government insurance funds)]

ITEM	ANNUAL AVERAGES <sup>9</sup>		1956	1957
	1946-1949	1950-1955		
<b>Personal saving</b> .....	<b>8.6</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.2</b>
Gross investment in physical assets.....	14.8	26.6	29.2	30.2
Housing (nonfarm).....	6.0	11.8	14.1	13.1
Other.....	8.8	14.8	15.1	17.1
Depreciation.....	7.8	11.8	14.1	15.1
Housing (nonfarm).....	2.1	3.0	3.9	4.0
Other.....	5.7	8.8	10.2	11.1
Net investment.....	7.0	14.8	15.1	15.1
Housing (nonfarm).....	3.9	8.8	10.2	9.1
Other.....	3.1	6.0	4.9	6.0
Increase in financial assets.....	9.8	16.9	23.1	24.7
Currency and checking accounts.....	.0	2.0	.4	— .6
Savings accounts.....	3.6	6.3	9.1	11.5
U. S. savings bonds.....	1.6	.3	— .2	— 2.2
Private insurance.....	3.6	4.8	5.6	5.2
Marketable securities.....	1.0	3.5	8.2	10.8
Net investment and increase in financial assets.....	16.8	31.7	38.2	39.8
Increase in debt.....	9.6	14.7	20.8	17.0
Mortgage.....	4.2	8.0	10.4	8.2
Consumer.....	2.4	2.9	3.1	2.6
Other.....	3.0	3.8	7.3	6.2
Errors and omissions.....	— 1.3	— .1	— 2.6	2.5

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, December 1957.

## INCOME, EXPENDITURES, AND WEALTH

## No. 892.—FLOW OF FUNDS—SUMMARY: 1956

(Annual flows, in billions of dollars. For explanation of general concepts, see text, p. 300)

ITEM	TOTAL 1		CONSUMER		BUSINESS				GOVERNMENT				FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS				REST OF THE WORLD					
	Sources	Uses	Corporate		Noncorporate		Farm		Federal		State and local		Banking		Insurance		Other		Sources	Uses		
			Sources	Uses	Sources	Uses	Sources	Uses	Sources	Uses	Sources	Uses	Sources	Uses	Sources	Uses	Sources	Uses				
Total	1,550.8	1,550.8	375.9	375.9	651.5	651.5	249.3	249.3	33.5	33.5	84.9	84.9	52.9	52.9	15.2	15.2	39.5	39.5	22.4	22.4	25.8	25.8
Nonfinancial	1,503.6	1,503.7	362.1	356.9	636.5	649.9	246.4	248.8	32.8	33.5	90.6	83.5	49.5	52.0	9.0	7.9	39.1	30.8	15.3	16.8	22.2	22.5
Payroll	225.4	225.4	225.4	3.3	135.5	135.5	35.3	35.3	2.3	2.3	20.3	20.3	17.4	17.4	2.4	2.4	3.3	3.3	5.6	5.6	(?)	(?)
Receipts from and payments on investment	122.4	122.4	71.1	20.4	11.4	24.9	20.6	46.8	1.0	14.2	1.3	6.2	1.0	1.4	8.0	2.8	4.8	7.7	2.5	2.3	6.6	2.7
Insurance and grants	103.3	103.7	31.4	27.5	1.7	13.8	1.4	4.7	7.7	1.4	10.1	19.4	14.7	14.4	(?)	3.3	34.2	21.3	6.4	1.5	2.6	3.3
Taxes and tax refunds	102.7	102.4	3.2	45.8	4.4	42.0	2.9	7.7	1.1	1.1	72.5	3.6	26.6	26.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	(?)
Capital acquisitions	34.5	144.0	30.8	80.7	2.2	36.1	2.9	7.0	4.4	2.7	(?)	2.8	1.1	11.2	3.3	3.3	4.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	
Net change in inventories	4.5	4.5	—	—	5.4	5.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New fixed capital	104.1	104.1	30.8	33.8	2.2	30.7	2.9	7.3	3.2	3.2	(?)	2.8	10.0	10.0	3.3	3.3	1.1	1.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Other capital acquisitions	34.5	35.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(?)	(?)	1.2	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other purchases and sales	915.3	805.8	179.2	179.2	622.7	397.7	221.6	147.3	30.7	12.7	6.8	31.1	7.1	7.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	4.2	6.3	4.5	19.0	20.5
Financial 4	46.6	49.1	13.3	18.8	14.9	3.5	2.9	.1	.6	(?)	—5.7	1.4	3.4	1.9	6.1	6.8	.3	8.2	7.1	6.9	3.6	1.6
Currency and demand deposits	1.8	1.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.8	1.8	—	(?)	.3	.3	.4	.2
Time and savings deposits	3.8	3.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(?)	(?)	(?)	3.8	3.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal obligations	—6.0	—6.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—6.0	(?)	(?)	(?)	—	—	—	—1.5	—	(?)	—	—1.1
State and local obligations	3.4	3.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(?)	(?)	(?)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporate securities	8.9	8.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgages	14.8	14.8	9.7	1.8	7.2	1.2	3.1	—	.7	1.1	—	8.8	3.4	4.4	3.3	4.0	4.7	1.0	1.1	4.5	4.3	
Consumer credit	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.4	1.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other trade credit	1.9	7.0	—	—	3.2	6.5	—1.6	4.4	—	—	2.2	(?)	(?)	(?)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bank loans n. e. c.	4.9	4.8	(?)	(?)	3.3	3.3	1.4	—	—	—	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	4.8	4.8	—	—	(?)	—	—	—
Gold and Treasury currency	(?)	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(?)	(?)	(?)	4.4	4.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Savings shares	5.6	5.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(?)	(?)	(?)	—	—	—	—	5.6	1.1	—	—3.3
Other	3.8	2.3	3.3	2.3	(?)	(?)	.1	(?)	.3	(?)	.1	.2	—	—	.3	(?)	.3	.2	.3	.5	2.1	1.2
Valuation adjustment and discrepancy	.5	—2.1	.5	.1	—1.9	—	—	.4	—	—	—	(?)	—	—1.0	.4	—	.5	—	—	—1.3	—	.7
Memoranda:																						
Gross national product identifiable in total nonfinancial uses	400.1	—	—	250.9	—	40.0	—	8.1	—	4.7	—	46.8	—	32.0	—	2.0	—	.1	—	14.2	—	1.4
Bank credit in total financial transactions	6.6	6.3	4.2	—	3.3	—	2.1	—	—	—	—3.8	—	.2	—	(?)	6.3	—	—	.1	—	—	.6

<sup>1</sup> Differences in total sources and uses of funds for transaction categories result from valuation, timing, and classification differences and from statistical discrepancies.<sup>2</sup> Less than \$50 million. <sup>3</sup> Consists of purchases of new durable goods (\$33.1 billion) and new houses (\$18.8 billion).<sup>4</sup> Financial sources of funds represent net changes in liabilities; financial uses, net changes in financial assets.Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. For description of sectors and types of transactions, see *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, April 1957, and *Flow of Funds in*

## No. 893.—PERSONAL INCOME, BY STATES AND FOR HAWAII: 1929 TO 1956

[State personal income is a measure of current income received from all sources during the calendar year by the residents of each State. Excludes amounts disbursed by the Federal Government to its civilian and military personnel outside continental United States. See text, p. 300]

STATE	AMOUNT (millions of dollars)						PER CAPITA (dollars)					
	1929	1940	1950	1954	1955	1956	1929	1940	1950	1954	1955	1956
<b>Continental United States</b>	85,661	78,522	225,473	294,823	303,268	324,281	763	595	1,491	1,767	1,846	1,949
<b>New England</b>	7,125	6,398	15,180	18,829	20,606	21,385	876	757	1,628	1,953	2,000	2,202
Maine	479	444	1,087	1,308	1,439	1,517	501	523	1,188	1,452	1,588	1,667
New Hampshire	322	285	699	894	955	1,015	590	579	1,314	1,020	1,727	1,812
Vermont	225	184	448	544	571	607	627	507	1,185	1,455	1,543	1,641
Massachusetts	3,862	3,385	7,799	9,400	9,950	10,614	913	784	1,662	1,947	2,093	2,206
Rhode Island	598	534	1,287	1,512	1,583	1,666	871	743	1,644	1,874	1,938	2,012
Connecticut	1,641	1,568	3,860	5,171	5,508	5,966	1,029	917	1,908	2,375	2,504	2,673
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	25,350	21,563	53,239	65,242	68,937	74,006	979	783	1,758	2,045	2,138	2,273
New York	14,105	11,713	28,054	34,104	36,112	38,784	1,159	870	1,883	2,155	2,254	2,395
New Jersey	3,714	3,433	8,699	11,575	12,242	13,202	931	822	1,792	2,218	2,299	2,443
Pennsylvania	7,531	6,417	16,477	19,563	20,583	22,020	775	648	1,566	1,602	1,889	2,008
<b>East North Central</b>	30,235	17,818	50,744	64,814	68,520	73,874	803	667	1,661	1,968	2,069	2,159
Ohio	5,178	4,606	12,891	17,202	18,376	19,594	781	665	1,614	1,945	2,054	2,154
Indiana	1,973	1,898	6,008	7,602	8,147	8,586	612	553	1,521	1,793	1,882	1,946
Illinois	7,280	5,904	15,984	19,713	20,865	22,472	957	754	1,827	2,154	2,243	2,383
Michigan	3,803	3,610	10,803	14,136	15,617	16,206	793	679	1,684	1,998	2,132	2,156
Wisconsin	2,001	1,740	5,060	6,161	6,515	7,016	682	554	1,467	1,697	1,760	1,864
<b>West North Central</b>	7,584	6,515	19,854	24,031	24,344	25,583	572	483	1,408	1,845	1,840	1,699
Minnesota	1,539	1,467	4,184	5,142	5,344	5,657	508	526	1,397	1,642	1,675	1,745
Iowa	1,419	1,272	3,799	4,478	4,219	4,445	577	501	1,447	1,680	1,580	1,651
Missouri	2,275	1,982	5,705	7,044	7,502	7,904	628	524	1,443	1,708	1,786	1,858
North Dakota	253	224	781	777	806	897	375	350	1,260	1,222	1,347	1,385
South Dakota	288	230	793	911	855	926	417	359	1,213	1,354	1,252	1,330
Nebraska	811	678	1,949	2,255	2,161	2,246	590	439	1,468	1,659	1,550	1,598
Kansas	999	762	2,643	3,424	3,397	3,508	535	426	1,374	1,603	1,649	1,698
<b>South Atlantic</b>	7,247	8,227	25,564	32,675	35,396	38,212	462	459	1,203	1,431	1,510	1,594
Delaware	240	270	689	906	1,005	1,149	1,017	1,004	2,153	2,455	2,577	2,836
Maryland	1,260	1,309	3,755	5,057	5,421	5,911	777	712	1,588	1,941	1,976	2,102
Dist. of Col.	615	807	1,774	1,889	2,000	2,053	1,273	1,170	2,198	2,225	2,334	2,371
Virginia	1,054	1,267	4,024	5,232	5,536	6,012	435	466	1,222	1,494	1,547	1,647
West Virginia	794	777	2,203	2,411	2,546	2,815	462	407	1,095	1,211	1,263	1,420
North Carolina	1,046	1,171	4,106	5,009	5,446	5,770	334	328	1,009	1,186	1,254	1,308
South Carolina	470	584	1,869	2,405	2,579	2,665	270	307	881	1,061	1,117	1,133
Georgia	1,015	1,000	3,510	4,417	4,899	5,193	350	340	1,016	1,217	1,338	1,400
Florida	753	982	3,632	5,349	5,963	6,641	521	513	1,268	1,578	1,666	1,762
<b>East South Central</b>	3,428	3,184	10,371	12,740	13,800	14,462	348	294	901	1,102	1,183	1,232
Kentucky	1,020	914	2,834	3,613	3,756	3,995	291	320	958	1,207	1,247	1,324
Tennessee	982	995	3,288	4,048	4,317	4,566	377	339	995	1,203	1,264	1,317
Alabama	856	801	2,659	3,254	3,686	3,854	324	282	867	1,059	1,186	1,229
Mississippi	579	474	1,590	1,825	2,042	2,047	285	218	729	856	957	964
<b>West South Central</b>	5,259	5,005	17,345	22,051	23,365	24,847	436	383	1,192	1,437	1,499	1,555
Arkansas	564	501	1,539	1,778	1,930	1,974	305	256	805	964	1,071	1,088
Louisiana	866	861	2,937	3,751	3,944	4,338	415	363	1,069	1,299	1,344	1,444
Oklahoma	1,077	867	2,514	3,156	3,312	3,491	454	373	1,133	1,444	1,499	1,561
Texas	2,782	2,776	10,375	13,306	14,179	15,044	478	432	1,340	1,580	1,621	1,696
<b>Mountain</b>	2,118	2,144	7,101	9,231	9,919	10,741	580	516	1,389	1,625	1,672	1,752
Montana	312	318	957	1,064	1,141	1,188	595	570	1,808	1,719	1,814	1,862
Idaho	225	242	757	890	897	992	503	464	1,279	1,472	1,466	1,587
Wyoming	151	152	474	533	562	602	677	608	1,629	1,789	1,801	1,875
Colorado	642	617	1,930	2,536	2,756	3,003	637	546	1,446	1,700	1,782	1,863
New Mexico	171	199	798	1,073	1,129	1,218	407	375	1,163	1,395	1,424	1,494
Arizona	254	248	979	1,497	1,623	1,816	591	497	1,297	1,610	1,612	1,718
Utah	284	269	892	1,140	1,235	1,326	559	487	1,283	1,496	1,550	1,633
Nevada	79	99	314	508	576	596	878	876	1,938	2,395	2,451	2,413
<b>Pacific</b>	7,315	7,668	26,064	35,210	37,962	41,171	911	784	1,793	2,111	2,201	2,311
Washington	1,166	1,152	3,986	4,965	5,161	5,392	750	662	1,671	1,977	1,980	2,022
Oregon	647	677	2,451	2,881	3,073	3,278	683	623	1,602	1,748	1,824	1,908
California	5,502	5,839	19,627	27,334	29,748	32,501	995	840	1,845	2,165	2,295	2,419
<b>Hawaii</b>	—	246	689	884	946	1,016	—	577	1,409	1,704	1,729	1,772

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Personal Income by States*, a supplement to the *Survey of Current Business*, and *Survey of Current Business*, August 1957.

## No. 394.—PERSONAL INCOME—MAJOR

In millions of dollars.

WAGE AND SALARY DISBURSEMENTS												
	STATE	Personal income, total	Total	Farms	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Transportation	Communications and public utilities	Services
1	Continental United States.....	324,251	234,635	2,761	4,088	12,325	77,625	39,937	9,648	13,344	6,782	21,417
2	New England.....	31,385	15,032	121	28	808	6,413	2,488	714	541	451	1,440
3	Maine.....	1,517	904	22	2	53	380	143	31	51	31	74
4	New Hampshire.....	1,016	685	7	1	39	298	99	24	24	23	62
5	Vermont.....	807	394	20	3	17	147	60	13	23	12	42
6	Massachusetts.....	10,614	7,481	36	13	372	2,971	1,350	877	282	239	778
7	Rhode Island.....	1,666	1,198	3	1	54	496	188	49	36	36	101
8	Connecticut.....	5,966	4,280	32	6	275	2,120	633	220	128	110	353
9	Middle Atlantic.....	74,006	52,846	241	529	2,739	19,874	9,730	2,878	3,087	1,714	5,636
10	New York.....	38,784	27,354	110	60	1,360	8,719	5,694	1,913	1,493	955	3,437
11	New Jersey.....	13,202	9,652	49	26	574	4,252	1,529	403	552	288	908
12	Pennsylvania.....	22,020	15,840	82	437	815	6,908	2,507	502	1,047	471	1,290
13	East North Central.....	73,874	53,278	312	438	3,145	24,691	8,753	1,631	2,877	1,428	4,179
14	Ohio.....	19,594	14,368	62	110	826	6,970	2,206	439	823	345	1,036
15	Indiana.....	8,586	6,182	48	54	372	3,000	969	191	359	155	374
16	Illinois.....	22,472	16,134	80	160	1,015	6,442	2,980	724	1,054	457	1,601
17	Michigan.....	16,206	11,994	57	94	666	6,066	1,767	318	425	328	910
18	Wisconsin.....	7,016	4,733	66	20	281	2,213	770	158	215	130	357
19	West North Central.....	25,583	15,653	290	265	1,022	4,321	3,246	768	1,330	635	1,454
20	Minnesota.....	5,657	3,584	55	99	255	1,004	748	165	306	106	344
21	Iowa.....	4,446	2,417	63	14	146	751	506	106	159	90	213
22	Missouri.....	7,004	5,208	52	38	318	1,081	1,096	247	442	182	463
23	North Dakota.....	897	433	31	9	37	21	116	17	48	18	49
24	South Dakota.....	926	471	22	11	30	47	110	20	24	17	57
25	Nebraska.....	2,246	1,318	36	10	62	242	289	78	136	43	129
26	Kansas.....	3,508	2,223	38	65	149	575	341	70	218	60	178
27	South Atlantic.....	38,212	26,421	297	574	1,620	6,912	4,434	1,064	1,549	715	2,574
28	Delaware.....	1,149	762	9	(*)	68	342	93	26	30	14	62
29	Maryland.....	5,911	4,393	33	11	310	1,231	692	173	289	125	420
30	Dist of Col.....	2,053	1,413	-----	-----	46	44	219	54	53	40	202
31	Virginia.....	6,012	4,444	57	71	251	930	690	169	298	106	362
32	West Virginia.....	2,815	2,001	11	420	90	599	268	47	155	82	129
33	North Carolina.....	5,770	3,792	89	14	173	1,449	925	130	194	84	333
34	South Carolina.....	2,665	1,857	28	5	85	720	262	70	60	40	146
35	Georgia.....	5,196	3,597	71	19	168	1,090	562	164	216	103	332
36	Florida.....	6,641	4,162	89	34	409	517	923	232	275	121	367
37	East South Central.....	14,462	9,519	173	287	562	3,015	1,600	354	555	261	800
38	Kentucky.....	3,965	2,545	26	170	147	772	425	78	192	75	230
39	Tennessee.....	4,566	3,090	37	34	161	1,079	817	125	193	70	306
40	Alabama.....	3,854	2,649	42	66	143	857	399	106	139	74	243
41	Mississippi.....	2,047	1,185	58	17	51	307	209	43	61	42	119
42	West South Central.....	24,847	16,450	398	1,239	1,028	3,376	3,110	663	1,183	572	1,897
43	Arkansas.....	1,974	1,153	73	28	50	276	207	37	92	44	105
44	Louisiana.....	4,338	2,947	44	241	215	609	536	110	235	105	311
45	Oklahoma.....	3,491	2,246	36	267	128	391	409	83	134	87	302
46	Texas.....	15,044	10,104	245	694	635	2,100	1,958	433	722	330	979
47	Mountain.....	10,741	7,165	248	504	570	1,027	1,337	246	548	261	768
48	Montana.....	1,188	715	29	67	54	101	140	21	83	26	62
49	Idaho.....	992	604	38	24	48	119	119	18	49	22	55
50	Wyoming.....	602	406	20	48	32	33	68	11	53	12	33
51	Colorado.....	3,003	1,967	37	78	145	318	415	82	144	73	192
52	New Mexico.....	1,218	874	34	85	66	95	132	25	49	25	63
53	Arizona.....	1,816	1,220	68	96	109	173	220	44	60	48	113
54	Utah.....	1,326	942	13	81	74	159	180	35	77	30	65
55	Nevada.....	596	431	9	26	41	29	73	10	32	12	102
56	Pacific.....	41,171	28,274	590	331	1,685	8,001	5,736	1,193	1,545	845	2,939
57	Washington.....	5,322	3,714	68	13	236	1,038	696	142	253	80	302
58	Oregon.....	3,278	2,140	64	6	120	664	437	77	162	76	190
59	California.....	32,501	22,420	458	212	1,529	6,279	4,104	974	1,230	680	2,439
60	Hawaii.....	1,016	767	69	1	38	66	107	18	33	18	63

\* Comprises agricultural and similar service establishments, forestry, fisheries, and rest of world.

\* Comprises employer contributions to private pension, health, and welfare funds; compensation for injuring pay of military reservists; directors' fees, and several other minor items.

## SOURCES, BY STATES AND FOR HAWAII: 1956

See headnote, table 393]

WAGE AND SALARY DISBURSEMENTS—Con.				Other labor income <sup>2</sup>	PROPRIETORS' INCOME		Property income	Transfer payments	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	Farm income	Government income disbursements	Private non-farm income	
Federal Government		State and local governments	Other <sup>1</sup>		Farm	Non-farm							
Civilian	Military												
10,270	7,492	17,469	472	7,519	11,600	28,017	39,795	18,425	5,706	14,341	53,559	256,381	1
506	424	1,041	52	466	196	1,501	3,173	1,370	354	316	3,351	17,718	2
46	56	70	6	26	68	146	197	111	25	90	285	1,142	3
33	23	50	1	20	19	84	153	71	17	27	177	811	4
14	7	32	1	13	21	56	89	44	10	41	99	467	5
288	184	562	29	236	36	691	1,604	745	179	72	1,779	8,763	6
64	105	73	3	36	7	107	229	124	35	10	364	1,292	7
62	48	255	12	137	45	417	901	274	88	76	647	5,243	8
1,689	664	3,992	76	1,859	604	5,767	10,171	4,089	1,330	843	10,491	62,672	9
844	318	2,420	41	864	256	3,115	5,840	2,076	721	365	5,656	32,763	10
261	182	613	15	357	111	1,091	1,548	665	222	159	1,737	11,306	11
585	164	959	20	638	237	1,561	2,783	1,348	387	319	3,098	18,603	12
1,324	613	3,622	63	2,077	2,219	5,827	8,077	3,587	1,189	2,530	9,264	62,080	13
450	145	870	20	574	386	1,459	2,208	946	343	447	2,412	16,735	14
153	57	410	8	260	366	701	811	432	135	414	1,069	7,103	15
434	268	990	19	533	746	1,782	2,627	1,013	364	825	2,767	18,880	16
194	101	971	8	543	292	1,263	1,635	819	239	348	2,107	13,751	17
93	43	381	6	167	430	622	796	377	109	496	909	5,611	18
625	431	1,402	30	471	2,419	2,674	3,263	1,532	427	2,707	4,158	18,718	19
106	42	344	9	107	542	524	661	340	99	597	839	4,221	20
80	27	259	7	73	651	502	611	262	70	713	682	3,060	21
198	129	335	7	162	457	752	966	486	127	509	1,164	6,231	22
25	7	56	( <sup>3</sup> )	13	223	97	95	50	15	254	151	492	23
37	26	64	1	12	163	115	123	58	15	184	202	540	24
78	53	141	3	34	218	261	324	130	38	253	436	1,557	25
100	147	203	3	70	164	423	482	207	62	197	684	2,627	26
2,544	2,036	1,918	78	735	1,840	3,288	4,391	2,248	708	2,234	8,592	27,386	27
16	29	42	1	31	31	68	230	41	14	40	130	979	28
555	292	278	13	117	78	449	716	283	125	111	1,376	4,424	29
603	80	65	5	21	-----	148	350	183	62	-----	914	1,139	30
655	548	298	11	104	246	457	608	288	135	302	1,757	3,953	31
42	17	140	1	135	64	203	262	199	48	75	407	2,333	32
122	269	300	7	96	613	518	531	308	87	702	984	4,084	33
100	186	142	3	48	175	218	248	161	41	213	584	1,868	34
236	268	262	16	91	292	502	488	316	90	362	1,064	3,770	35
215	347	391	21	92	341	725	958	469	106	429	1,376	4,836	36
615	440	770	15	330	1,107	1,367	1,366	1,036	263	1,281	2,854	10,327	37
120	149	186	4	102	348	334	406	289	70	385	746	2,864	38
183	92	238	3	100	271	432	448	305	80	308	807	3,451	39
240	116	218	3	91	216	367	329	280	77	258	849	2,747	40
72	83	128	5	37	272	234	183	162	36	330	452	1,265	41
879	1,044	1,329	39	592	1,121	2,634	2,938	1,522	410	1,516	4,732	18,599	42
66	78	93	5	39	272	172	203	168	33	344	408	1,222	43
105	138	286	10	115	178	405	453	312	71	222	834	3,282	44
182	123	197	6	80	115	406	426	278	60	151	783	2,557	45
526	705	753	18	358	556	1,651	1,856	764	246	799	2,707	11,638	46
569	444	692	7	200	664	1,070	1,214	639	209	910	2,325	7,506	47
36	22	73	( <sup>3</sup> )	23	161	118	125	69	22	190	208	790	48
32	18	60	1	17	136	103	91	61	20	174	171	647	49
25	37	42	-----	15	35	55	75	30	13	54	136	412	50
156	148	176	1	59	77	331	426	206	53	113	679	2,211	51
90	87	87	2	23	48	118	111	68	23	81	326	811	52
81	85	127	2	31	143	166	183	101	34	212	385	1,219	53
121	19	88	1	30	52	121	135	78	33	65	301	960	54
28	28	39	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	12	58	68	26	11	21	119	456	55
1,516	1,393	2,705	111	787	1,429	3,891	5,202	2,402	813	2,004	7,792	31,375	56
268	236	359	14	100	193	490	624	374	103	260	1,227	3,906	57
90	27	210	6	62	162	405	365	205	60	216	534	2,528	58
1,158	1,130	2,136	91	625	1,074	2,990	4,213	1,829	650	1,526	6,031	24,942	59
114	165	73	2	27	10	81	105	45	19	85	397	534	60

<sup>2</sup> Less than \$500,000.Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, August 1957.



No. 395.—PERSONAL INCOME—CHANGES IN TOTAL AND PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, BY STATES AND FOR HAWAII: 1929 TO 1956

[See base data and headnote, table 303]

STATE	TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME							PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME						
	Percent of continental United States					Percent increase		Percent of continental United States					Percent increase	
	1929	1940	1950	1955	1956	1929 to 1956	1950 to 1956	1929	1940	1950	1955	1956	1929 to 1956	1950 to 1956
Continental United States.....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	272	44	100	100	100	100	100	176	80
New England.....	8.32	8.15	8.73	8.80	8.89	200	41	125	127	109	113	114	151	35
Maine.....	0.56	0.57	0.48	0.47	0.47	217	40	85	88	80	88	86	177	40
New Hampshire.....	0.38	0.36	0.31	0.31	0.31	215	45	98	97	83	94	98	163	53
Vermont.....	0.26	0.23	0.20	0.19	0.19	170	35	89	85	79	84	85	162	38
Massachusetts.....	4.51	4.32	5.45	5.28	5.27	175	36	130	132	117	113	114	142	33
Rhode Island.....	0.69	0.68	0.57	0.52	0.51	180	29	124	125	110	105	104	131	22
Connecticut.....	1.92	1.99	1.72	1.82	1.84	264	55	146	154	129	136	138	180	40
Middle Atlantic.....	29.60	27.46	23.61	22.73	22.82	192	39	139	132	118	116	117	133	39
New York.....	16.47	14.92	12.43	11.91	11.96	175	34	165	146	126	122	123	107	27
New Jersey.....	4.33	4.37	3.86	4.04	4.07	255	52	132	138	120	125	126	162	80
Pennsylvania.....	8.79	8.17	7.30	6.79	6.79	192	34	110	109	105	102	104	180	28
East North Central.....	23.62	22.69	22.51	22.92	22.78	265	45	114	112	111	112	111	169	30
Ohio.....	6.04	5.86	5.72	5.05	5.04	278	52	111	112	108	111	111	178	53
Indiana.....	2.30	2.42	2.66	2.60	2.65	335	43	87	93	102	102	100	218	28
Illinois.....	8.50	7.50	7.10	6.88	6.93	209	41	136	127	123	122	123	140	30
Michigan.....	4.44	4.00	4.79	5.15	5.00	326	50	113	114	113	115	111	173	28
Wisconsin.....	2.33	2.22	2.24	2.15	2.16	251	30	97	93	98	95	96	173	27
West North Central.....	8.85	8.30	8.50	8.63	7.89	237	29	81	81	94	89	88	197	21
Minnesota.....	1.80	1.87	1.96	1.76	1.74	268	35	85	86	94	91	90	192	25
Iowa.....	1.66	1.62	1.68	1.39	1.37	213	17	82	84	97	86	85	186	14
Missouri.....	2.66	2.52	2.53	2.47	2.44	247	39	89	85	97	97	96	196	29
North Dakota.....	0.30	0.29	0.35	0.29	0.28	255	18	53	59	85	73	70	204	8
South Dakota.....	0.34	0.29	0.35	0.28	0.29	222	17	59	60	81	68	69	219	10
Nebraska.....	0.95	0.74	0.86	0.71	0.69	177	15	84	74	98	84	82	169	8
Kansas.....	1.16	0.97	1.17	1.12	1.08	251	33	76	72	92	89	86	212	21
South Atlantic.....	8.46	10.48	11.34	11.67	11.78	427	49	66	77	81	82	82	245	33
Delaware.....	0.28	0.34	0.31	0.33	0.35	379	67	145	160	144	140	147	181	33
Maryland.....	1.47	1.67	1.67	1.79	1.82	309	57	111	120	107	107	108	171	32
Dist. of Columbia.....	0.72	1.03	0.79	0.66	0.63	234	16	181	197	147	128	122	86	8
Virginia.....	1.22	1.62	1.78	1.83	1.85	470	49	62	78	82	84	85	279	35
West Virginia.....	0.93	0.99	0.98	0.84	0.87	255	28	66	68	73	70	73	207	30
North Carolina.....	1.22	1.49	1.82	1.90	1.78	452	40	48	55	68	68	67	291	29
South Carolina.....	0.55	0.74	0.83	0.85	0.82	467	48	38	52	59	61	58	320	29
Georgia.....	1.18	1.35	1.58	1.62	1.60	412	48	50	57	68	72	73	300	38
Florida.....	0.88	1.25	1.61	1.97	2.05	782	83	74	80	90	90	91	239	37
East South Central.....	4.00	4.05	4.60	4.55	4.45	322	39	50	49	60	64	64	254	37
Kentucky.....	1.19	1.16	1.26	1.24	1.23	292	41	56	54	64	68	68	230	38
Tennessee.....	1.15	1.27	1.46	1.42	1.41	365	39	54	57	67	68	68	249	32
Alabama.....	1.00	1.02	1.18	1.22	1.19	350	45	46	47	58	64	63	279	42
Mississippi.....	0.67	0.60	0.71	0.67	0.63	259	29	41	37	49	52	50	238	32
West South Central.....	6.14	6.37	7.70	7.70	7.66	372	43	62	64	80	81	80	257	30
Arkansas.....	0.66	0.64	0.68	0.64	0.61	250	28	43	43	54	58	56	257	35
Louisiana.....	1.01	1.10	1.30	1.30	1.34	401	48	59	61	73	73	74	248	33
Oklahoma.....	1.26	1.10	1.11	1.09	1.08	224	39	65	63	76	81	80	244	28
Texas.....	3.21	3.54	4.61	4.66	4.64	447	45	68	73	90	88	87	253	29
Mountain.....	2.47	2.73	3.15	3.27	3.31	407	51	83	87	93	91	90	293	26
Montana.....	0.34	0.40	0.42	0.38	0.37	281	24	85	96	108	98	96	213	16
Idaho.....	0.26	0.31	0.34	0.30	0.31	341	31	72	78	86	79	82	216	24
Wyoming.....	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.19	0.19	209	27	96	102	109	98	97	177	15
Colorado.....	0.75	0.70	0.86	0.91	0.93	308	56	91	92	97	97	96	192	29
New Mexico.....	0.20	0.25	0.35	0.37	0.38	612	53	58	63	78	77	77	267	28
Arizona.....	0.30	0.32	0.43	0.54	0.56	615	85	84	84	87	87	88	191	32
Utah.....	0.33	0.34	0.40	0.41	0.41	307	40	80	82	86	84	84	192	27
Nevada.....	0.09	0.13	0.14	0.19	0.18	654	90	125	147	130	133	124	175	25
Pacific.....	8.54	9.77	11.56	12.52	12.70	463	58	130	132	120	119	119	184	29
Washington.....	1.36	1.47	1.77	1.70	1.66	362	35	107	111	112	107	104	170	21
Oregon.....	0.75	0.86	1.09	1.01	1.01	407	34	97	105	107	99	98	179	19
California.....	6.42	7.43	8.70	9.81	10.02	491	66	142	141	124	124	125	143	31
Hawaii.....	..	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	.....	47	..	97	94	93	91	.....	20

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, August 1957.

### No. 396.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF CURRENT CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES OF ALL URBAN FAMILIES: 1950

[Based on a sample of 12,500 civilian families (including 1-person units in 91 cities) existing as family groups during entire year. A family is defined as a group of persons dependent on a common or pooled income for the major items of expense and usually living in the same household]

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	All income classes	ANNUAL NET MONEY INCOME CLASS								
		Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$2,000	\$2,000 to \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,000	\$4,000 to \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$6,000	\$6,000 to \$7,500	\$7,500 to \$10,000	\$10,000 and over
Average expenditure for current consumption.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food and beverages.....	31.4	34.6	36.4	34.7	32.8	31.0	30.2	29.0	28.9	24.8
Tobacco.....	1.8	1.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.0
Housing <sup>1</sup> .....	11.5	18.8	15.7	12.6	11.5	10.9	10.3	10.3	9.9	10.7
Fuel, light, refrigeration.....	4.1	7.5	6.1	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
Household operation.....	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.6	5.4	9.0
Furnishings and equipment.....	6.9	4.3	4.9	6.4	6.6	7.4	7.2	7.2	6.4	8.4
Clothing and clothing services.....	11.5	6.3	9.3	10.3	10.8	11.4	12.3	12.8	13.6	14.1
Transportation.....	13.4	7.2	7.9	10.9	13.3	14.4	15.4	15.6	16.5	12.8
Medical care.....	5.2	7.1	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.1	4.8	5.0	6.2	4.1
Personal care.....	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9
Recreation, reading, education.....	5.9	3.4	3.7	4.7	5.7	6.3	6.3	6.9	6.9	7.8
Miscellaneous.....	1.4	2.7	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.9

<sup>1</sup> Comprises contract rents for tenant-occupied dwellings and for lodging away from home, and current maintenance costs for home owners (interest on mortgages, taxes, insurance, and expenses for repairs and replacements).

Source: University of Pennsylvania, Wharton School of Finance and Commerce; *Study of Consumer Expenditures, Income, and Savings*, Vols. II and XVIII. Based on Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Survey of Consumer Expenditures in 1950*.

### No. 397.—FAMILY PERSONAL INCOME RECEIVED BY EACH FIFTH AND TOP 5 PERCENT OF ALL CONSUMER UNITS: 1935 TO 1954

ALL CONSUMER UNITS RANKED BY SIZE OF INCOME	PERCENT OF INCOME							AVERAGE INCOME (CURRENT DOLLARS)						
	1935-1936	1941	1944	1947	1950	1953	1954	1935-1936	1941	1944	1947	1950	1953	1954
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,631	2,209	3,614	4,126	4,444	5,375	5,344
Lowest fifth.....	4.1	4.1	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.9	337	450	882	1,023	1,056	1,319	1,313
Second fifth.....	9.2	9.5	10.9	11.0	10.9	11.4	11.4	749	1,044	1,979	2,275	2,418	3,070	3,056
Third fifth.....	14.1	15.3	16.2	16.0	16.1	16.6	16.6	1,146	1,694	2,920	3,308	3,579	4,409	4,443
Fourth fifth.....	20.9	22.3	22.2	22.0	22.1	22.4	22.4	1,708	2,463	4,014	4,542	4,911	6,011	5,976
Highest fifth.....	51.7	48.8	45.8	46.0	46.1	44.7	44.7	4,216	5,396	8,272	9,493	10,254	12,006	11,932
Top 5 percent.....	26.5	24.0	20.7	20.9	21.4	20.5	20.5	8,654	10,617	14,963	17,226	19,066	22,035	21,902

ALL CONSUMER UNITS RANKED BY SIZE OF INCOME	AVERAGE INCOME (1936 DOLLARS) <sup>1</sup>						PERCENT INCREASE IN AVERAGE INCOME (1936 DOLLARS)		
	1935-1936	1941	1944	1950	1953	1954	1935-1936 to 1954	1935-1936 to 1941	1941 to 1954
Total.....	2,937	3,653	4,651	4,444	4,893	4,826	64	28	32
Lowest fifth.....	607	746	1,136	1,056	1,201	1,156	96	23	—
Second fifth.....	1,349	1,731	2,547	2,418	2,794	2,780	105	28	59
Third fifth.....	2,063	2,809	3,758	3,579	4,058	4,012	94	36	43
Fourth fifth.....	3,075	4,085	5,165	4,911	5,472	5,396	76	33	33
Highest fifth.....	7,591	8,949	10,645	10,254	10,928	10,776	42	18	20
Top 5 percent.....	15,582	17,607	19,255	19,066	20,057	19,780	27	13	12

<sup>1</sup> Price indexes used for deflators are those employed in deflating the personal consumption expenditure series in the national income accounts.

Source: 1935-36 and 1941, Harvard University; *Review of Economics and Statistics*, February 1954. Later years, Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, *Survey of Current Business*, March 1955 and June 1954.

### No. 398.—AVERAGE FAMILY PERSONAL INCOME BEFORE AND AFTER FEDERAL INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX LIABILITY: 1929 TO 1957

ITEM	1929	1947	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Number of families and unattached individuals..... millions.....	36.1	44.7	49.9	50.5	51.2	52.2	52.8	53.6
Average (mean) personal income per family or individual.....								
Before tax:								
In current dollars.....	\$2,340	\$4,130	\$4,440	\$5,390	\$5,300	\$5,600	\$5,910	\$6,130
In 1957 dollars <sup>1</sup> .....	3,940	5,120	5,180	5,720	5,540	5,670	6,110	6,130
After tax:								
In current dollars.....	2,320	3,720	4,070	4,810	4,840	5,050	5,310	5,480
In 1957 dollars <sup>1</sup> .....	3,910	4,610	4,750	5,100	5,100	5,290	5,480	5,480

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table 397.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, April 1958.

**No. 399.—DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES AND UNATTACHED INDIVIDUALS AND OF FAMILY PERSONAL INCOME, BY FAMILY PERSONAL INCOME LEVEL: 1944 TO 1956**

[Numbers in thousands; income in millions of dollars. For distinction between personal income and money income, see text, pp. 300 and 301]

FAMILY PERSONAL INCOME <sup>1</sup> (BEFORE INCOME TAXES)	NUMBER OF FAMILIES AND UNATTACHED INDIVIDUALS					AGGREGATE FAMILY PERSONAL INCOME <sup>1</sup>				
	1944	1950	1954	1955	1956	1944	1950	1954	1955	1956
Total.....	49,880	48,390	51,150	52,170	52,800	147,721	217,262	273,936	291,906	312,256
Under \$1,000.....	4,352	3,801	3,071	2,918	2,698	2,390	1,943	1,571	1,480	1,380
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	8,106	7,494	5,899	5,327	4,954	12,338	11,333	8,961	8,061	7,802
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	8,762	8,091	6,509	6,272	5,871	21,988	20,273	16,346	15,771	14,742
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7,723	8,580	7,291	7,273	6,784	20,900	29,983	25,613	24,591	23,841
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	4,535	7,054	7,118	7,117	6,941	20,261	31,533	32,056	32,087	31,198
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	2,515	4,694	6,032	6,363	6,540	13,789	25,603	33,033	34,671	35,638
\$6,000 to \$7,499.....	2,250	3,836	6,284	6,940	7,416	14,042	25,578	41,947	46,442	49,606
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1,385	2,759	4,734	5,196	5,042	11,802	23,364	40,338	44,272	51,540
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	707	1,536	2,601	3,017	3,545	8,483	18,310	31,856	36,173	42,483
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	246	414	745	852		4,215	7,083	12,749	14,606	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	109	218	313	356	2,019	2,395	4,826	6,931	7,885	54,059
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	140	294	397	433		4,051	9,743	13,294	14,528	
\$50,000 and over.....	40	84	106	114		3,607	7,690	9,276	10,118	
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$1,000.....	10.7	7.9	6.0	5.6	5.1	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	19.8	15.3	11.6	10.2	9.4	8.4	5.2	3.3	2.8	2.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	21.4	16.6	12.7	12.0	11.1	14.9	9.3	6.0	5.4	4.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	18.9	17.6	14.3	14.0	12.9	18.3	13.8	9.4	8.8	7.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	11.1	14.4	13.9	13.7	13.2	13.7	14.5	11.7	11.0	10.0
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	6.2	9.6	11.6	12.2	12.4	9.3	11.6	12.1	11.9	11.5
\$6,000 to \$7,499.....	6.5	7.9	12.3	13.3	14.0	10.1	11.8	15.3	15.9	16.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	2.4	5.6	9.2	9.9	11.4	8.0	10.8	14.7	15.1	16.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1.7	3.1	5.2	5.8	6.7	5.7	8.4	11.6	12.4	13.6
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.6		2.9	3.3	4.6	5.0	
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	3.3	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.7	17.3
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8		3.1	4.5	4.8	5.0	
\$50,000 and over.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2		2.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	

<sup>1</sup> Covers income of families and unattached individuals.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, April 1958.

**No. 400.—SHARE OF MONEY INCOME RECEIVED BY EACH TENTH OF ALL SPENDING UNITS, AND LOWEST INCOME WITHIN TENTH: 1947 TO 1956**

[See text, p. 309. Data for each year based on interviews in January-March of following year. "Spending unit" defined as all persons living in the same dwelling and belonging to the same family who pool their incomes to meet their major expenses; a spending unit may consist of only 1 person]

SPENDING UNITS RANKED FROM LOWEST TO HIGHEST INCOME <sup>1</sup>	PERCENT OF TOTAL MONEY INCOME					LOWEST INCOME WITHIN TENTH (DOLLARS)				
	1947	1950	1954	1955	1956	1947	1950	1954	1955	1956
Lowest tenth.....	1	1	1	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Second tenth.....	3	3	3	3	3	750	830	1,000	900	1,030
Third tenth.....	4	5	5	4	5	1,200	1,430	1,700	1,630	1,900
Fourth tenth.....	6	6	6	6	6	1,700	1,990	2,500	2,470	2,740
Fifth tenth.....	7	8	8	8	8	2,100	2,510	3,120	3,240	3,620
Sixth tenth.....	9	9	9	9	9	2,530	3,000	3,700	3,960	4,270
Seventh tenth.....	10	11	11	11	10	3,000	3,550	4,350	4,640	5,000
Eighth tenth.....	12	13	13	13	12	3,500	4,090	5,000	5,380	5,860
Ninth tenth.....	15	16	16	16	15	4,200	4,950	6,000	6,500	7,000
Highest tenth.....	33	29	29	29	31	5,700	6,210	7,720	8,440	9,060

<sup>1</sup> Ranking based on size of money income before tax.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Based on data from various surveys of Consumer Finances, conducted for Board of Governors of Federal Reserve System by Survey Research Center of University of Michigan. Data appear periodically in *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

### No. 401.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF SPENDING UNITS, 1945 TO 1956, AND SHARE OF LIQUID ASSETS, 1946 TO 1957, BY INCOME GROUPS

[Liquid asset holdings as of January 1, 1952, and at time of interviews in January, February, and early March of other years. Money income groupings for calendar year preceding time of interview. For definition of spending unit, see headnote, table 400. See text, p. 299]

MONEY INCOME BEFORE TAXES	SPENDING UNITS						SHARE OF TOTAL LIQUID ASSETS <sup>1</sup>					
	1945	1951	1953	1954	1955	1956	1946	1952	1954	1955	1956	1957
All income groups.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under \$1,000.....	20	13	10	10	11	9	7	7	4	4	5	4
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	27	15	13	13	12	12	14	8	6	7	7	6
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	23	18	14	14	13	12	17	10	7	9	7	8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	15	18	16	17	14	12	16	14	10	12	9	8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	7	15	16	14	14	14	10	11	11	11	9	8
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	5	14	20	21	22	24	13	18	23	20	25	19
\$7,500 and over.....	3	7	11	11	14	17	23	33	40	37	38	47

<sup>1</sup> Liquid assets comprise U. S. Government savings bonds, checking accounts, savings accounts in banks, postal savings, and shares in savings and loan associations and credit unions; currency is excluded. Data prior to 1957 also include marketable U. S. Government bonds, which were held by about 1 percent of all spending units early in 1957.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Based on data from various Surveys of Consumer Finances conducted for Board of Governors of Federal Reserve System by Survey Research Center of University of Michigan. Data appear periodically in *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

### No. 402.—MEAN AND MEDIAN INCOMES WITHIN OCCUPATIONAL GROUPS: 1947 TO 1956

[In dollars. See text, p. 299. For definition of spending unit, see headnote, table 400. Mean income is the average obtained by dividing aggregate money income before taxes by number of spending units. Median income is that of middle spending unit when units are ranked by size of money income before taxes. Figures beginning 1953 are high relative to prior years owing largely to a change in 1954 questionnaire that improved the reporting of income]

OCCUPATION OF HEAD OF SPENDING UNIT	1947	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
<b>MEAN INCOME</b>								
All spending units.....	3,296	3,529	3,539	4,070	4,570	4,429	4,459	5,149
Professional and semiprofessional.....	5,750	5,630	5,020	5,670	5,790	7,380	8,140	7,770
Managerial and self-employed.....	6,730	5,790	7,100	5,970	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Managerial.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	6,580	5,960	5,890	5,920	7,480	8,280	8,790
Self-employed <sup>2</sup> .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	5,330	5,830	7,010	8,830	8,360	8,180	10,750
Clerical and sales.....	3,220	3,910	3,920	4,180	4,480	4,420	4,980	5,190
Skilled and semiskilled.....	3,120	3,530	3,970	4,200	4,580	4,500	4,820	<sup>3</sup> 5,030
Unskilled and service.....	1,900	2,350	2,320	2,620	2,760	2,990	2,840	3,250
Farm operator <sup>3</sup> .....	2,080	2,480	2,660	2,540	3,170	3,020	2,860	3,360
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	2,010	2,020	2,330	2,410	2,500	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
<b>MEDIAN INCOME</b>								
All spending units.....	2,530	3,009	3,299	3,439	3,799	3,799	3,999	4,399
Professional and semiprofessional.....	4,000	4,500	4,500	5,310	5,540	6,020	6,250	6,250
Managerial and self-employed.....	4,500	4,500	4,780	5,000	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Managerial.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	4,950	5,350	5,500	6,610	5,860	5,760	7,000
Self-employed.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	4,100	4,180	4,739	5,000	5,710	6,000	7,800
Clerical and sales.....	2,900	3,200	3,410	3,850	4,100	3,960	4,290	4,600
Skilled and semiskilled.....	3,000	3,600	3,900	4,000	4,400	4,390	4,660	<sup>3</sup> 4,940
Unskilled and service.....	1,750	2,100	2,100	2,470	2,530	2,810	2,520	2,000
Farm operator.....	1,500	1,900	1,860	2,190	2,060	2,060	2,100	2,000
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1953, not exactly comparable; changes in 1954 questionnaire resulted in overestimates of farm and nonfarm business incomes relative to earlier years. The effect is thought to have been much greater on the mean than on the median.

<sup>3</sup> Median income of skilled workers was \$5,350 and that of semiskilled workers was \$4,400. Mean incomes were \$5,540 and \$4,480, respectively.

<sup>4</sup> Comprises spending units headed by housewives, protective service workers, unemployed persons, and students.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Based on data from various Surveys of Consumer Finances, conducted for Board of Governors of Federal Reserve System by Survey Research Center of University of Michigan. Data appear periodically in *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

No. 403.—MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INCOME LEVEL, AND FARM AND NONFARM MEDIAN INCOME: 1944 TO 1956

[Based on samples of population residing in households only. Includes small number of families and unrelated individuals with no money income. Excludes small number of families and individuals residing in quasi-households (hotels, large rooming houses, etc.). "Family" refers to a group of 2 or more related persons residing in same household. "Unrelated individual" is used to refer to a person living alone or with persons not related to him. See Technical Note, p. 201. For explanation of urban and rural areas, see p. 2]

ITEM AND YEAR	INCOME LEVEL (percent distribution)								MEDIAN INCOME <sup>1</sup>		
	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Total	Urban and rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Families and individuals:											
1944.....	23.2	22.1	20.7	16.1	7.9	4.1	4.2	1.6	\$2,209	\$2,410	\$1,157
1945.....	19.5	21.1	23.9	15.3	8.4	5.3	5.3	1.3	2,379	2,595	1,291
1946.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	2,659	(2)
1947.....	16.8	17.7	20.9	17.6	10.2	6.7	7.7	2.5	2,727	2,900	1,781
1948.....	16.2	15.8	19.8	18.8	11.4	7.1	8.5	2.5	2,909	3,101	1,861
1949.....	18.5	15.8	20.0	17.9	10.4	6.8	8.3	2.3	2,783	2,989	1,462
1950.....	17.8	14.2	17.5	18.8	11.9	7.7	9.3	2.8	3,025	3,188	1,790
1951.....	15.2	12.4	15.5	18.5	13.8	9.3	12.3	3.1	3,368	3,546	1,953
1952.....	14.5	12.6	14.3	17.4	13.6	10.2	14.0	3.5	3,467	3,611	2,011
1953.....	14.3	11.2	12.5	15.2	14.0	11.3	16.7	4.6	3,789	3,981	1,926
1954.....	14.9	12.2	12.2	14.7	13.8	10.4	16.7	4.9	3,730	3,949	1,803
1955.....	13.4	11.9	11.3	14.1	13.8	11.1	19.1	5.3	3,948	4,195	1,937
1956.....	12.3	10.9	10.7	12.3	13.7	12.0	21.5	6.7	4,257	4,468	2,149
Families:											
1944.....	17.0	20.6	22.3	18.0	9.3	5.0	5.1	1.8	2,533	2,794	1,272
1945.....	13.5	20.5	25.5	17.3	9.7	6.1	6.1	1.4	2,621	2,857	1,410
1946.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	2,981	(2)
1947.....	10.7	16.6	22.0	19.7	11.7	7.7	8.9	2.7	3,033	3,207	1,958
1948.....	10.6	14.5	20.5	20.7	13.0	8.1	9.8	2.8	3,190	3,391	2,034
1949.....	12.1	14.8	20.6	20.0	12.1	7.8	9.8	2.6	3,107	3,324	1,587
1950.....	11.5	13.2	17.9	20.6	13.6	9.0	11.0	3.2	3,319	3,497	1,970
1951.....	9.2	11.4	15.4	19.7	15.6	10.8	14.4	3.6	3,714	3,913	2,131
1952.....	8.5	10.8	14.2	18.6	15.4	11.9	16.6	4.2	3,889	4,111	2,226
1953.....	8.6	9.9	11.7	15.8	15.9	13.2	19.8	5.4	4,233	4,462	2,131
1954.....	8.8	11.0	11.9	15.5	15.6	11.9	19.6	5.8	4,167	4,406	1,908
1955.....	7.7	9.9	11.0	14.6	15.4	12.7	22.4	6.2	4,420	4,705	2,117
1956.....	6.5	8.9	10.2	12.5	14.8	13.7	25.4	7.9	4,787	5,061	2,375
Unrelated individuals:											
1944.....	50.8	28.6	13.7	4.1	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	979	1,057	461
1945.....	53.9	25.2	14.4	4.0	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	899	976	401
1946.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,105	(2)
1947.....	50.7	23.9	14.8	6.0	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	983	1,077	582
1948.....	48.9	23.0	15.5	7.9	2.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	1,042	1,148	533
1949.....	50.7	20.5	16.8	7.3	2.3	1.4	0.7	0.4	984	1,042	500
1950.....	50.3	19.5	15.6	9.2	3.1	1.0	0.9	0.4	992	1,079	532
1951.....	46.7	18.0	16.0	11.9	4.1	1.8	1.3	0.3	1,180	1,285	733
1952.....	41.8	21.4	15.2	12.0	5.0	2.1	2.0	0.5	1,332	1,410	665
1953.....	42.3	17.8	17.1	12.5	5.4	2.2	1.7	1.1	1,397	1,489	589
1954.....	45.4	18.6	14.3	10.9	5.0	3.0	2.0	0.7	1,225	1,312	583
1955.....	42.0	21.8	13.0	11.4	5.6	2.7	3.0	0.8	1,310	1,371	635
1956.....	39.6	20.8	12.9	11.1	8.0	3.9	2.9	0.8	1,448	1,522	723

<sup>1</sup> For definition of median, see headnote, table 24, p. 27.  
<sup>2</sup> Comparable figures not available.

**No. 404.—MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INCOME LEVEL, URBAN AND RURAL: 1956**

[Based on sample. Includes small number of families and unrelated individuals with no money income, and families and individuals in quasi-households (hotels, large rooming houses, etc.) as well as households. "Family" refers to a group of 2 or more related persons residing in same household. "Unrelated individual" refers to a person living alone or with persons not related to him. See Technical Note, p. 201. For explanation of urban and rural areas, see p. 2]

INCOME LEVEL	FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS				FAMILIES				UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS			
	Total	Urban	Rural non-farm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural non-farm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural non-farm	Rural farm
Number.....	53, 103	34, 951	12, 693	5, 459	43, 445	27, 496	11, 041	4, 908	9, 658	7, 455	1, 652	551
Percent.....	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0
Under \$1,000.....	12. 7	10. 5	12. 6	26. 3	6. 5	3. 7	6. 5	22. 3	40. 2	35. 6	53. 4	60. 9
\$1,000 to \$1,999....	11. 1	9. 7	10. 3	21. 5	8. 9	6. 7	9. 1	20. 8	20. 9	20. 9	18. 5	28. 2
\$2,000 to \$2,999....	10. 7	9. 9	10. 6	15. 7	10. 2	8. 7	10. 7	16. 9	12. 8	14. 1	9. 5	5. 3
\$3,000 to \$3,999....	12. 3	12. 0	13. 1	11. 9	12. 5	11. 8	14. 0	12. 9	11. 2	12. 7	7. 5	3. 1
\$4,000 to \$4,999....	13. 5	14. 4	13. 3	8. 6	14. 9	15. 9	14. 5	9. 4	7. 7	8. 9	4. 5	1. 3
\$5,000 to \$5,999....	11. 9	12. 3	13. 7	5. 6	13. 7	14. 5	15. 3	6. 2	3. 7	4. 1	2. 8	0. 8
\$6,000 to \$6,999....	8. 3	8. 7	8. 9	4. 0	9. 8	10. 6	10. 1	4. 4	1. 6	1. 8	1. 1	0. 3
\$7,000 to \$9,999....	13. 0	14. 8	12. 1	4. 3	15. 6	18. 5	13. 6	4. 8	1. 3	1. 3	1. 6	-----
\$10,000 to \$14,999..	4. 9	5. 7	4. 1	1. 8	5. 9	7. 2	4. 6	2. 0	0. 4	0. 4	0. 8	0. 3
\$15,000 to \$24,999..	1. 2	1. 4	1. 1	0. 3	1. 5	1. 8	1. 2	0. 3	0. 1	0. 1	0. 2	-----
\$25,000 and over....	0. 5	0. 5	0. 4	0. 1	0. 5	0. 6	0. 4	0. 1	0. 2	0. 2	0. 1	-----
Median income <sup>1</sup> ..	\$4, 237	\$4, 549	\$4, 256	\$2, 140	\$4, 783	\$5, 221	\$4, 619	\$2, 371	\$1, 426	\$1, 643	\$939	\$808

<sup>1</sup> For definition of median, see headnote, table 24, p. 27.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 27.

**No. 405.—MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY INCOME LEVEL, BY COLOR; AND MEDIAN INCOME BY COLOR, URBAN AND RURAL: 1956**

[Based on sample. See Technical Note, p. 201. See also headnote, table 404]

INCOME LEVEL	FAMILIES AND INDIVIDUALS			FAMILIES			UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS		
	Total	White	Non-white	Total	White	Non-white	Total	White	Non-white
<b>UNITED STATES</b>									
Percent.....	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0	100. 0
Under \$1,000.....	12. 7	11. 2	25. 7	6. 5	5. 4	18. 2	40. 2	38. 9	48. 5
\$1,000 to \$1,999....	11. 1	10. 2	18. 9	8. 9	7. 9	19. 2	20. 9	21. 3	18. 0
\$2,000 to \$2,999....	10. 7	9. 8	18. 7	10. 2	9. 3	19. 0	12. 8	11. 9	17. 8
\$3,000 to \$3,999....	12. 3	12. 1	13. 4	12. 5	12. 3	14. 9	11. 2	11. 5	9. 2
\$4,000 to \$4,999....	13. 5	14. 0	9. 7	14. 9	15. 2	11. 4	7. 7	8. 2	4. 0
\$5,000 to \$5,999....	11. 9	12. 5	6. 0	13. 7	14. 4	7. 5	3. 7	4. 0	1. 6
\$6,000 to \$6,999....	8. 3	8. 8	3. 1	9. 8	10. 3	4. 1	1. 6	1. 8	0. 1
\$7,000 to \$9,999....	13. 0	14. 0	3. 7	15. 6	16. 7	4. 7	1. 3	1. 4	0. 7
\$10,000 to \$14,999..	4. 9	5. 4	0. 7	5. 9	6. 4	0. 9	0. 4	0. 5	-----
\$15,000 to \$24,999..	1. 2	1. 4	0. 1	1. 5	1. 6	0. 1	0. 1	0. 1	-----
\$25,000 and over....	0. 5	0. 5	-----	0. 5	0. 6	-----	0. 2	0. 2	-----
<b>MEDIAN INCOME <sup>1</sup></b>									
Total.....	\$4, 237	\$4, 479	\$2, 289	\$4, 783	\$4, 993	\$2, 628	\$1, 426	\$1, 466	\$1, 087
Urban.....	4, 549	4, 762	2, 735	5, 221	5, 413	3, 250	1, 643	1, 670	1, 462
Rural nonfarm.....	4, 256	4, 514	1, 869	4, 619	4, 871	2, 268	939	989	723
Rural farm.....	2, 140	2, 407	1, 034	2, 371	2, 648	1, 104	808	847	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> For definition of median, see headnote, table 24, p. 27.

<sup>2</sup> Fewer than 100 cases in sample reporting on income.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 27.



No. 406.—MONEY INCOME OF PERSONS—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF RECIPIENTS  
BY INCOME LEVEL AND SEX, BY REGIONS: 1956

[Persons 14 years old and over. Based on sample. See Technical Note, p. 201. For composition of regions, see fig. I, p. XII]

INCOME LEVEL	UNITED STATES		NORTHEAST		NORTH CENTRAL		SOUTH		WEST	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Percent of those with income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss.....	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.3
\$1 to \$999.....	16.5	46.6	11.1	40.6	14.5	44.9	24.5	54.8	13.0	42.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	11.7	19.3	9.3	19.6	10.6	18.7	15.1	19.1	11.1	21.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	12.1	15.7	12.0	19.4	10.9	16.5	14.5	12.4	9.7	14.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	14.8	11.0	17.2	12.7	14.3	12.1	14.2	8.2	13.0	11.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	15.9	4.3	18.5	4.5	17.1	4.9	12.3	3.1	17.0	5.9
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	11.9	1.5	14.6	1.9	13.0	1.4	8.1	1.0	12.8	2.3
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	6.2	0.5	6.6	0.4	7.3	0.6	3.7	0.5	8.6	0.7
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	6.5	0.4	6.6	0.3	7.2	0.4	4.2	0.5	9.5	0.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2.4	0.2	2.7	0.4	2.5	0.3	1.8	0.1	2.7	0.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	0.8	-----	0.8	-----	1.0	-----	0.4	-----	1.3	0.1
\$25,000 and over.....	0.4	-----	0.4	-----	0.6	0.1	0.2	-----	0.5	-----
Median income for persons with income <sup>1</sup> .....	\$3,608	\$1,146	\$4,004	\$1,450	\$3,923	\$1,250	\$2,602	\$872	\$4,142	\$1,265
Median income for year-round full-time workers <sup>2</sup> .....	\$4,462	\$2,828	\$4,646	\$2,851	\$4,691	\$2,969	\$3,710	\$2,493	\$5,209	\$3,299

<sup>1</sup> For definition of median, see headnote, table 24, p. 27.  
<sup>2</sup> Those who worked 35 hours or more for 50 weeks or more during previous year.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 27.

No. 407.—MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF PERSONS, BY SEX, URBAN (BY SIZE OF PLACE)  
AND RURAL: 1954 TO 1956

[Persons 14 years old and over. Based on sample. See Technical Note, p. 201. For definition of median, see headnote, table 24, p. 27]

RESIDENCE AND SIZE OF PLACE	1954			1955			1956		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
United States.....	\$2,301	\$3,199	\$1,161	\$2,323	\$3,354	\$1,116	\$2,432	\$3,608	\$1,146
Urban, total.....	2,608	3,569	1,386	2,654	3,742	1,347	2,786	4,010	1,402
Urbanized areas.....	2,781	3,711	1,509	2,875	3,903	1,475	3,019	4,148	1,582
Areas of 1,000,000 or more.....	2,937	3,796	1,665	3,082	4,040	1,686	3,230	4,317	1,766
Areas of 250,000 to 999,999.....	2,710	3,755	1,360	2,639	3,678	1,420	2,761	3,829	1,412
Areas of less than 250,000.....	2,433	3,476	1,271	2,525	3,811	1,108	2,642	4,014	1,391
Places not in urbanized areas.....	2,185	3,181	1,090	2,151	3,289	1,066	2,293	3,580	1,047
Places of 25,000 or more.....	2,341	3,279	1,301	2,452	3,696	1,363	2,552	3,782	1,290
Places of less than 25,000.....	2,134	3,141	1,020	2,048	3,182	973	2,175	3,529	960
Rural nonfarm.....	2,149	3,066	868	2,316	3,399	807	2,371	3,592	871
Rural farm.....	1,044	1,342	499	989	1,324	470	1,029	1,461	468

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, Nos. 19, 23, and 27.

**No. 408.—MONEY INCOME OF PERSONS—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF RECIPIENTS BY INCOME LEVEL, BY SEX, FARM AND NONFARM: 1945 TO 1956**

[Persons 14 years old and over. Based on sample. See Technical Note, p. 201]

ITEM	MALE						FEMALE					
	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956
<b>UNITED STATES</b>												
Total persons....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent with income.....	89.5	90.1	91.3	90.2	92.1	91.9	45.1	43.2	46.4	46.4	49.3	51.9
Percent without income.....	10.5	9.9	8.7	9.8	7.9	8.1	54.9	56.8	53.6	53.6	50.7	48.1
Percent of those with income.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss.....	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
\$1 to \$999.....	28.1	20.0	17.0	17.4	17.3	16.5	54.6	51.5	45.8	46.1	47.0	46.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	26.0	16.4	12.4	13.8	12.8	11.7	33.2	23.6	21.4	21.4	20.6	19.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	23.9	21.6	15.0	14.1	13.2	12.1	9.7	18.1	18.1	16.8	15.8	15.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	13.2	20.9	19.3	18.4	16.5	14.8	1.4	4.5	9.9	10.7	10.7	11.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	3.8	9.6	14.8	14.6	15.8	15.9	0.4	1.2	2.3	2.6	3.4	4.3
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	2.4	4.6	9.5	9.2	10.3	11.9	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	1.3	4.0	8.5	8.8	10.5	12.7	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.9
\$10,000 and over.....	0.8	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Median income for persons with income <sup>1</sup> .....	\$1,811	\$2,570	\$3,223	\$3,199	\$3,354	\$3,608	\$901	\$953	\$1,168	\$1,161	\$1,116	\$1,146
<b>URBAN AND RURAL NONFARM</b>												
Total persons....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent with income.....	90.5	90.8	91.9	90.9	92.4	92.4	48.8	45.2	48.3	48.3	50.8	53.3
Percent without income.....	9.5	9.2	8.1	9.1	7.6	7.6	51.2	54.8	51.7	51.7	49.2	46.7
Median income for persons with income <sup>1</sup> .....	\$2,042	\$2,784	\$3,421	\$3,469	\$3,646	\$3,899	\$962	\$1,043	\$1,250	\$1,252	\$1,220	\$1,257
<b>RURAL FARM</b>												
Total persons....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent with income.....	85.3	86.7	87.3	85.8	90.0	88.8	27.6	31.0	32.9	32.7	38.1	40.8
Percent without income.....	14.7	13.3	12.7	14.2	10.0	11.2	72.4	69.0	67.1	67.3	61.9	59.2
Median income for persons with income <sup>1</sup> .....	\$904	\$1,328	\$1,394	\$1,342	\$1,324	\$1,461	\$431	\$417	\$482	\$499	\$470	\$468

<sup>1</sup> For definition of median, see headnote, table 24, p. 27.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 27.

**No. 409.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF AGGREGATE WAGE OR SALARY INCOME (BEFORE TAXES) RECEIVED BY EACH FIFTH OF WAGE OR SALARY RECIPIENTS: 1939 TO 1954**

[Based on sample. See Technical Note, p. 201, and see source for explanation of method of estimating aggregate income. Wage or salary income includes all money received in compensation for work or services performed as employees including commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, bonuses, Armed Forces pay, etc., as well as receipts commonly referred to as wages or salaries. Excludes value of income in kind, such as living quarters, meals, clothing, etc.]

WAGE OR SALARY RECIPIENTS	1939	1945	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lowest fifth.....	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.3	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.5
Second fifth.....	8.4	10.1	10.3	10.2	10.1	9.7	10.6	10.2	9.7	9.1
Middle fifth.....	15.0	17.4	17.8	18.6	18.7	18.3	18.9	18.5	18.1	18.0
Fourth fifth.....	23.9	25.7	24.7	25.5	26.2	25.7	25.9	25.7	25.4	25.5
Highest fifth.....	49.3	43.9	44.3	42.8	42.4	44.0	41.6	42.9	44.0	44.7

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 19.

No. 410.—MONEY INCOME OF PERSONS—RECIPIENTS AND MEDIAN INCOME, BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP AND SEX: 1956

[Employment and occupation status of recipients as of March 1957. Persons 14 years old and over. Based on sample. See Technical Note, p. 201]

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP	MALE				FEMALE			
	Recipients		Median income		Recipients		Median income	
	Total	With income	For recipients with income <sup>1</sup>	For year-round, full-time workers <sup>2</sup>	Total	With income	For recipients with income <sup>1</sup>	For year-round, full-time workers <sup>2</sup>
Total.....	56,591	52,016	\$3,608	\$4,462	61,304	31,823	\$1,146	\$2,828
Employed as civilians.....	43,273	42,518	4,093	4,487	20,592	18,258	2,081	2,855
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	4,141	4,084	5,772	6,126	2,436	2,229	3,133	3,604
Self-employed <sup>3</sup> .....	632	620	9,496	10,490	135	119	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Salaried.....	3,509	3,464	5,661	5,968	2,301	2,110	3,178	3,730
Farmers and farm managers.....	3,064	3,026	1,510	1,680	139	125	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Managers, officials, and proprietors, excluding farm.....	5,598	5,557	5,535	5,816	1,080	893	2,489	2,835
Self-employed <sup>3</sup> .....	2,935	2,905	4,859	5,187	633	468	1,829	1,899
Salaried.....	2,663	2,652	6,094	6,313	447	425	3,154	3,793
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2,988	2,957	4,203	4,473	6,161	5,754	2,758	3,189
Sales workers.....	2,479	2,449	4,363	5,194	1,507	1,249	1,311	2,165
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	8,413	8,383	4,697	5,004	215	198	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Operatives and kindred workers.....	8,953	8,846	3,972	4,303	3,438	3,225	2,236	2,660
Private household workers.....	49	45	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	2,174	1,909	598	925
Service workers, except private household.....	2,708	2,644	3,123	3,579	2,700	2,391	1,316	2,017
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1,403	1,130	978	1,521	625	181	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	3,477	3,397	2,844	3,451	117	104	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Unemployed.....	1,950	1,790	1,946	3,232	932	743	1,089	( <sup>4</sup> )
In Armed Forces or not in labor force.....	11,368	7,708	978	( <sup>4</sup> )	39,780	12,822	582	2,296

<sup>1</sup> Based on number of persons with income. For definition of median, see headnote, table 24, p. 27.  
<sup>2</sup> For definition, see footnote 2, table 406.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes a very small number of unpaid family workers.  
<sup>4</sup> Fewer than 100 cases in sample reporting with income.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 27.

No. 411.—INCOME OF NONSALARIED PHYSICIANS, LAWYERS, AND DENTISTS: 1929 TO 1954

[Data are based on mail questionnaire surveys of the 3 professions, usually in cooperation with the professional associations. At intervals, large-scale surveys have been conducted to establish benchmark data, most recently in 1949 (dentists), 1950 (physicians), and 1955 (lawyers). For later years, smaller, interim surveys are conducted to obtain indexes for extending the benchmark data forward]

YEAR	PHYSICIANS		DENTISTS		LAWYERS	
	Average gross income <sup>1</sup>	Average net income <sup>2</sup>	Average gross income <sup>1</sup>	Average net income <sup>2</sup>	Average gross income <sup>1</sup>	Average net income <sup>2</sup>
1929.....	\$8,567	\$5,224	\$7,112	\$4,267	\$7,997	\$5,534
1930.....	8,173	4,870	6,814	4,020	7,594	5,104
1935.....	6,295	3,695	4,438	2,485	6,424	4,272
1940.....	7,632	4,441	6,592	3,314	6,747	4,507
1945.....	17,350	10,975	12,115	6,922	10,398	6,861
1948.....	18,921	11,327	12,703	7,039	12,459	8,003
1949.....	19,710	11,744	12,881	7,146	12,756	7,971
1950.....	20,713	12,324	13,202	7,436	13,264	8,349
1951.....	22,298	13,432	14,085	7,820	14,185	8,855
1952.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	14,700	9,021
1953.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	15,444	9,392
1954.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	16,719	10,258

<sup>1</sup> Gross business receipts from independent professional practice only.  
<sup>2</sup> For nonsalaried group only; income from independent professional practice after deduction of business expenses but before payment of income taxes.  
<sup>3</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, August 1949, January 1950, July 1951, July 1952, and December 1956.

**No. 412.—NATIONAL WEALTH, BY TYPE OF ASSET, IN CURRENT DOLLARS:  
1900 TO 1955**

[In billions of dollars. Data should be regarded as approximative only. Consult source for methods and sources used to derive these estimates. See text, p. 301]

YEAR	Na- tional wealth, total	REPRODUCIBLE TANGIBLE ASSETS									
		Total	Structures <sup>1</sup>							Equipment <sup>1</sup>	
			Total	Nonfarm		Mining (under- ground)	Farm	Institu- tional	Govern- ment	Pro- ducer dura- bles	Con- sumer dura- bles
				Resi- dential	Nonresi- dential						
1900.....	87.7	59.1	35.0	15.7	12.5	0.4	3.3	1.1	2.0	6.5	6.0
1905.....	117.1	76.5	45.6	19.2	16.8	0.6	4.2	1.5	3.3	9.0	8.3
1910.....	152.0	99.6	57.7	23.8	20.9	0.8	5.3	1.9	5.0	12.6	11.3
1915.....	191.8	126.9	72.3	29.1	25.4	1.2	6.7	2.3	7.7	17.1	15.3
1920.....	374.4	264.6	149.1	60.4	48.9	3.5	15.3	4.5	16.4	37.3	36.1
1925.....	384.2	272.9	161.4	72.6	48.7	3.9	12.5	4.7	19.0	33.8	35.8
1930.....	410.1	293.4	182.4	85.1	53.1	3.9	11.1	5.5	23.8	36.7	38.0
1935.....	344.9	256.1	163.7	70.2	47.7	3.8	8.9	4.8	28.5	29.3	25.9
1940.....	424.2	331.2	200.2	92.5	51.0	5.1	9.6	5.5	36.5	37.0	36.5
1945 <sup>4</sup> .....	570.6	441.5	265.1	124.6	59.8	7.8	15.7	6.4	50.7	50.3	51.0
1945 <sup>4</sup> .....	560.5	445.4	275.0	140.5	56.0	7.8	16.3	7.0	47.4	48.3	46.2
1950.....	1,024.0	835.3	490.5	245.0	102.7	15.9	27.0	13.9	85.9	112.4	109.2
1955.....	1,338.3	1,109.0	668.2	320.8	139.6	23.7	33.2	20.4	130.7	159.8	143.7

YEAR	REPRODUCIBLE TANGIBLE ASSETS—Con.					LAND <sup>2</sup>				Net foreign assets
	Inventories <sup>3</sup>				Mone- tary gold and silver	Private			Public	
	Private			Public		Farm	Forests	Other		
	Live- stock	Crop	Non- farm							
1900.....	3.1	1.4	5.4	0.0	1.6	14.5	1.5	10.9	4.0	-2.3
1905.....	3.7	1.8	6.0	0.0	2.1	22.2	1.6	13.6	5.2	-2.0
1910.....	5.3	2.4	8.0	0.0	2.4	29.5	1.9	16.3	6.8	-2.1
1915.....	6.4	2.9	10.0	0.0	3.0	34.8	2.4	19.4	8.6	-0.3
1920.....	6.4	4.2	28.1	0.2	3.2	50.0	4.0	36.9	12.5	6.3
1925.....	5.4	3.4	28.1	0.1	4.9	37.1	3.2	47.4	13.9	9.7
1930.....	4.9	2.2	24.1	0.1	5.1	31.9	2.7	54.2	15.2	12.6
1935.....	5.2	2.0	18.4	0.3	11.3	23.9	2.6	40.0	16.1	6.1
1940.....	5.4	2.3	24.4	1.4	24.1	23.9	3.0	47.3	18.0	0.8
1945 <sup>4</sup> .....	9.7	5.6	34.1	2.7	22.9	44.5	3.6	56.0	24.0	1.1
1945 <sup>5</sup> .....	9.7	6.0	33.6	2.7	23.9	43.5	3.8	45.9	24.2	-2.3
1950.....	17.1	7.3	69.3	2.8	26.8	58.2	8.7	75.5	33.0	13.4
1955.....	10.7	6.7	86.8	7.1	26.1	68.8	10.2	97.6	37.3	15.4

<sup>1</sup> Estimates obtained by multiplying the *constant dollar* figures shown in table 413 by the appropriate price index for current year. See also footnote 1 in that table.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates are based on book values.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates for farm land are based on Census or similar data. For other private land, estimates are derived by application of rough ratios of land to structure values for different types of real estate.

<sup>4</sup> 1945 estimates differ from one another not only because of changes in base period (1929 vs. 1947-49) of deflator used but also because of minor changes in sources of data and methods of estimation used.

<sup>5</sup> 1945 estimates differ from one another because of minor changes in sources of data and methods of estimation used.

Source: For 1900 to 1945, R. W. Goldsmith, *A Study of Saving in the United States*, Princeton University Press, 1956, Vol. III, Table W-1; for 1945 (revised) to 1955, National Bureau of Economic Research, preliminary estimates by Raymond W. Goldsmith.

# No. 418.—NATIONAL REPRODUCIBLE TANGIBLE ASSETS AND NET FOREIGN ASSETS, IN CONSTANT DOLLARS: 1900 TO 1955

[In billions of dollars. Data should be regarded as approximative only. Consult source for methods and sources used to derive these estimates. See text, p. 301]

YEAR	REPRODUCIBLE TANGIBLE ASSETS							
	Total	Structures <sup>1</sup>						
		Total	Nonfarm		Mining (under- ground)	Farm	Institu- tional	Govern- ment
			Resi- dential	Nonresi- dential				
1929 PRICES								
1900.....	122.6	73.0	33.1	24.9	0.8	6.8	2.3	5.1
1905.....	146.2	87.5	37.3	31.0	1.1	7.9	2.9	7.2
1910.....	175.8	106.1	45.0	37.2	1.5	8.9	3.5	10.0
1915.....	202.6	123.8	52.7	41.6	2.0	10.2	4.0	13.3
1920.....	230.2	133.6	56.5	43.7	3.1	12.1	4.2	14.0
1925.....	273.3	163.0	75.1	48.8	3.8	12.2	4.8	18.3
1930.....	322.7	197.2	90.7	58.2	4.3	12.3	5.8	25.8
1935.....	297.1	189.5	85.1	52.9	4.1	10.8	5.4	31.2
1940.....	329.6	193.6	87.6	49.2	4.7	10.4	5.0	36.7
1945 <sup>2</sup> .....	331.5	185.3	84.0	44.5	5.2	10.1	4.4	37.2
1947-49 PRICES								
1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	616.1	402.0	194.7	81.6	11.3	22.2	11.6	80.7
1950.....	753.3	442.3	216.0	89.5	14.2	25.0	12.6	85.1
1955.....	906.0	520.5	253.0	103.4	18.7	27.6	15.5	102.4

YEAR	REPRODUCIBLE TANGIBLE ASSETS—continued							Net foreign assets
	Equipment <sup>1</sup>		Inventories <sup>2</sup>				Monetary gold and silver	
	Pro-ducer durables	Con-sumer durables	Private			Public		
			Livestock	Crop	Nonfarm			
1929 PRICES								
1900.....	13.5	16.6	6.4	2.6	9.2	0.0	1.3	-4.7
1905.....	18.2	19.9	6.7	3.0	9.3	0.0	1.7	-3.8
1910.....	23.1	23.7	6.6	3.2	11.2	0.0	1.9	-3.5
1915.....	26.5	25.8	7.2	3.6	13.1	0.0	2.5	-0.5
1920.....	32.4	28.2	7.2	4.1	21.5	0.2	3.1	5.1
1925.....	34.7	35.4	6.5	3.3	25.9	0.1	4.5	9.4
1930.....	39.6	43.9	6.6	2.8	28.2	0.1	4.5	13.1
1935.....	32.2	37.6	6.4	3.0	21.6	0.4	6.4	7.3
1940.....	36.2	47.0	6.7	3.4	27.2	2.0	13.4	0.9
1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	42.6	46.9	7.2	3.9	30.8	2.1	12.7	0.8
1947-49 PRICES								
1945 <sup>3</sup> .....	61.5	57.5	14.9	7.9	46.9	3.7	21.7	-2.7
1950.....	99.3	100.8	14.0	7.9	62.0	2.5	24.5	12.0
1955.....	123.5	133.9	15.0	8.4	72.7	8.4	23.6	12.6

<sup>1</sup> Estimates derived by "perpetual inventory" method which is intended to reflect reproduction cost of different types of assets. Estimates are obtained by: (1) Reducing each year's gross capital expenditures in current prices to 1929 (or 1947-49) price level by means of appropriate construction cost or wholesale price indices; (2) depreciating gross capital expenditures in accordance with an assumed length of life for different types of assets, thus obtaining net capital expenditures for each year in 1929 (or 1947-49) prices; (3) cumulating net capital expenditures for as many years backwards as corresponds to the assumed length of life of the type of asset involved.

<sup>2</sup> Estimates reflect book values reduced by means of wholesale price indices.

<sup>3</sup> 1945 estimates differ from one another not only because of changes in base period (1929 vs. 1947-49) of deflator used but also because of minor changes in sources of data and methods of estimation used.

Source: For 1900 to 1945 (1929 prices), R. W. Goldsmith, *A Study of Saving in the United States*, Princeton University Press, 1956, Vol. III, Table W-1; for 1945 (1947-49 prices) to 1955, National Bureau of Economic Research, preliminary estimates by Raymond W. Goldsmith.

## Section 12

### Prices

This section presents indexes of wholesale, retail, and consumer prices. Average prices are also shown for selected commodities. The primary sources of these data are the publications of the Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, which include: *Monthly Labor Review*; *Handbook of Labor Statistics*; *Consumer Price Index* (monthly); *Retail Food Prices by Cities* (monthly); *Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Electricity* (monthly); *Wholesale (Primary Market) Price Index* (monthly); and *Wholesale Prices* (annually). The Agricultural Marketing Service prepares indexes of prices received and prices paid by farmers (see text, p. 610).

The Bureau of Labor Statistics prepares weekly and monthly indexes of wholesale prices, a daily index based on spot market prices of 22 commodities; and indexes of consumer prices for urban wage-earner and clerical-worker families for the United States, based on 46 cities, and individually for 20 large cities, as well as component indexes for food and other groups.

**Wholesale price index.**—This index, dating from 1890, is the oldest continuous statistical series published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. It is designed to measure average changes in prices of commodities sold in primary markets in the United States.

The index has undergone 4 major revisions. The latest revised index (see *Monthly Labor Review*, February 1952), based on 1947-49=100, is the official index for January 1952 and all subsequent months. The index beginning with data for 1947 is based on nearly 2,000 commodity price series instead of the 900 included in the earlier index. Prices used in constructing the index are collected directly from sellers, if possible, and apply as nearly as practicable to the first large-volume commercial transaction for each commodity—i. e., the manufacturer's or other producer's selling price, the importer's selling price, the selling price on an organized exchange or at a central market. Respondents are asked to report prices f. o. b. point of production if possible.

For the 1947-54 period, the weights used in the index represent the total net selling value including the value of sales for export, f. o. b. production point, less interplant transfers, but plus the value of imports for consumption, for the producing and processing sector of the economy in continental United States for the year 1947 (adjusted for price change to the average of 1947-49). Beginning in January 1955, the weights used are based on data for the average of the years 1952 and 1953.

The all-commodities wholesale price index series on a base 1947-49=100 has been extended back to 1890. Monthly indexes on the same base are available for most of the major groups of commodities from January 1926. They are available on a 1926=100 base by groups from January 1890 and by subgroups beginning with 1913. The index 1926=100 is the official index for December 1951 and all earlier dates.

**Consumer price index.**—This index measures the average change in prices of goods and services purchased by city wage-earner and clerical-worker families. The weights used in calculating the index are based on studies of actual expenditures by families of wage earners and clerical workers. The quantities and qualities of the items in the "market basket" remain the same between consecutive pricing periods, so that the index measures the effect of *price change only* on the cost of living of these families.

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**Note.**—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on March 31, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer. In a few instances, more recent data were added later.



The index does not measure changes in the total amount families spend for living; city indexes do not measure relative differences in prices or living costs between cities.

A study conducted during 1917-19 provided the weights used from 1913 to 1935. Since then, there have been three major revisions of this index, which involved bringing the "market basket" of goods and services up to date and improving the sample and methodology. From 1935 to January 1950, time-to-time changes in retail prices were weighted by 1934-36 average expenditures except for certain temporary wartime adjustments. Weights used from January 1950 to December 1952 represented estimated 1949-50 spending patterns. Beginning January 1953, the weights represent average purchases of urban wage-earner and clerical-worker families in fiscal year 1952, derived from a study of family expenditures in 1950 and estimated changes in income and prices between 1950 and fiscal 1952.

The list of items currently priced for the index includes approximately 300 goods and services. For some items, a number of different qualities are priced. The items priced are described by detailed specifications to insure that, as far as possible, the same quality is priced each time, and that differences in reported prices are measures of price change only. Sales taxes are reflected wherever applicable.

Beginning January 1953, prices are obtained in a sample of 46 cities. Foods, fuels, and a few other items are priced monthly in all cities. Prices of most other goods and services are obtained on a regular rotating cycle—monthly in the 5 largest cities and every 3 months in other cities. Rents are surveyed bimonthly in the 5 largest cities and every 3 months in other cities. Estimates are made for unpriced cities each month. Prior to January 1953, indexes were based on food prices in 56 cities monthly, and prices of other commodities in 34 cities quarterly or monthly.

Price changes for the 46 cities are combined for the United States with weights based on 1950 population of cities represented by each sample city. City indexes are compiled for the 20 largest of the 46 cities.

**Retail food price index.**—Retail food price indexes are computed as a subgroup of the consumer price index. Weights used at various times are consistent with those for the index as a whole. In March 1943, the weights for the food index were revised to take account of changes in food purchases due to wartime shortages and rationing. In January 1946, these wartime weight adjustments were eliminated and certain other revisions made in the calculating procedures. In January 1950 and again in January 1953 the weights were revised as described above for the total consumer price index.

The indexes were computed from prices of 54 foods for the period from January 1935 to March 1943, 61 foods for the period March 1943 to June 1947, 50 foods from June 1947 to January 1950, 60 foods from January 1950 to December 1952, and 90 foods beginning January 1953.

**Comparability with other indexes.**—The National Industrial Conference Board prepares a monthly Consumer Price Index based on 1953=100 (see table 423) for the United States and for selected cities. This index is not fully comparable with that of the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

In comparing the movement of the indexes of consumer prices and of the prices paid by farmers for commodities bought for family living (table 811), it should be noted that the consumer price index includes rents and other services and the farm index does not, and that the list of commodities included in the two indexes and their geographic coverage differ because farm family buying differs considerably from that of city families, and farm and city workers are located in different parts of the country.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes (as "See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series L 50-51") provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.

FIG. XIX.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES: 1926 TO 1957

[1947-49=100. Prices in primary markets. See tables 414 and 416]

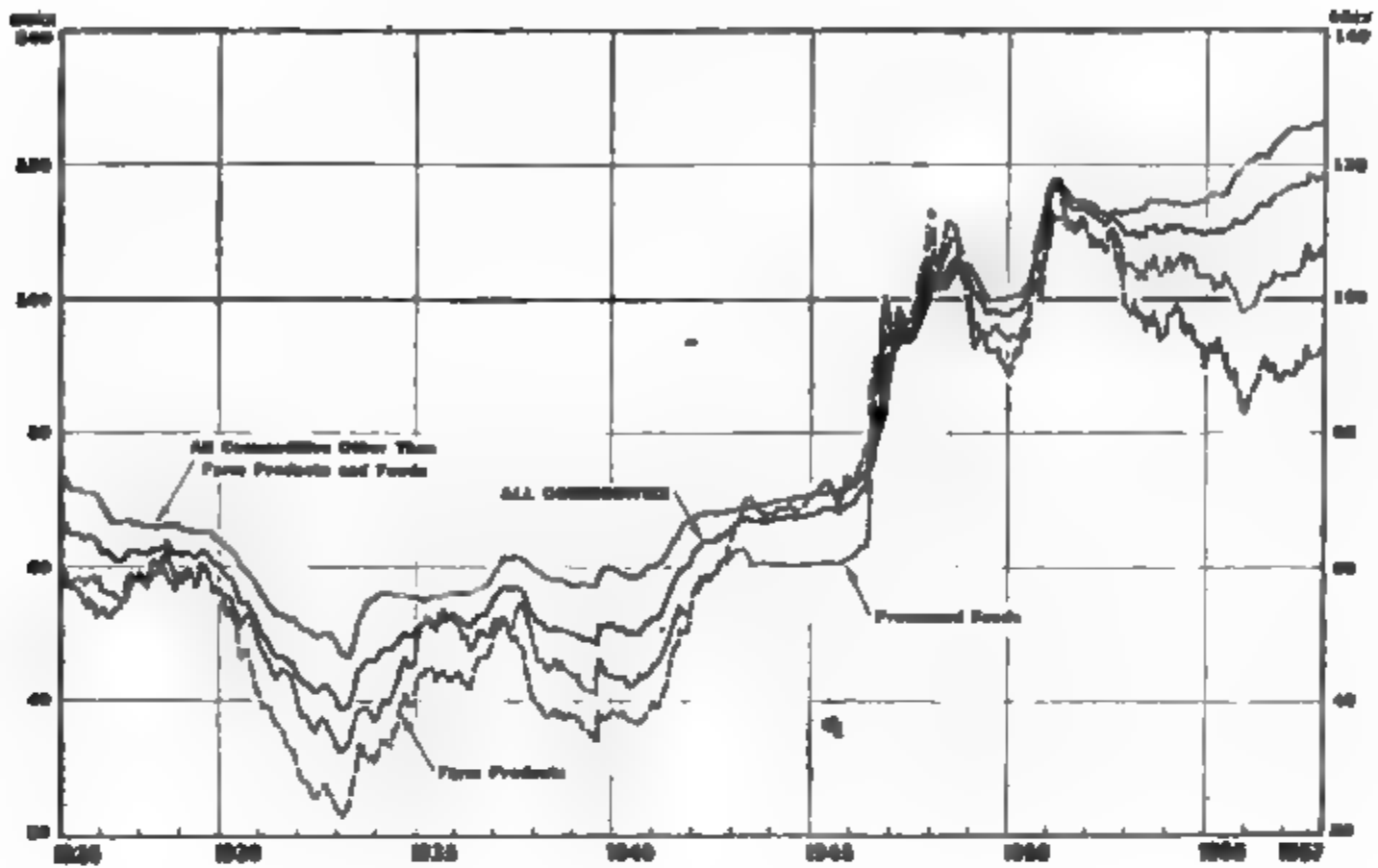
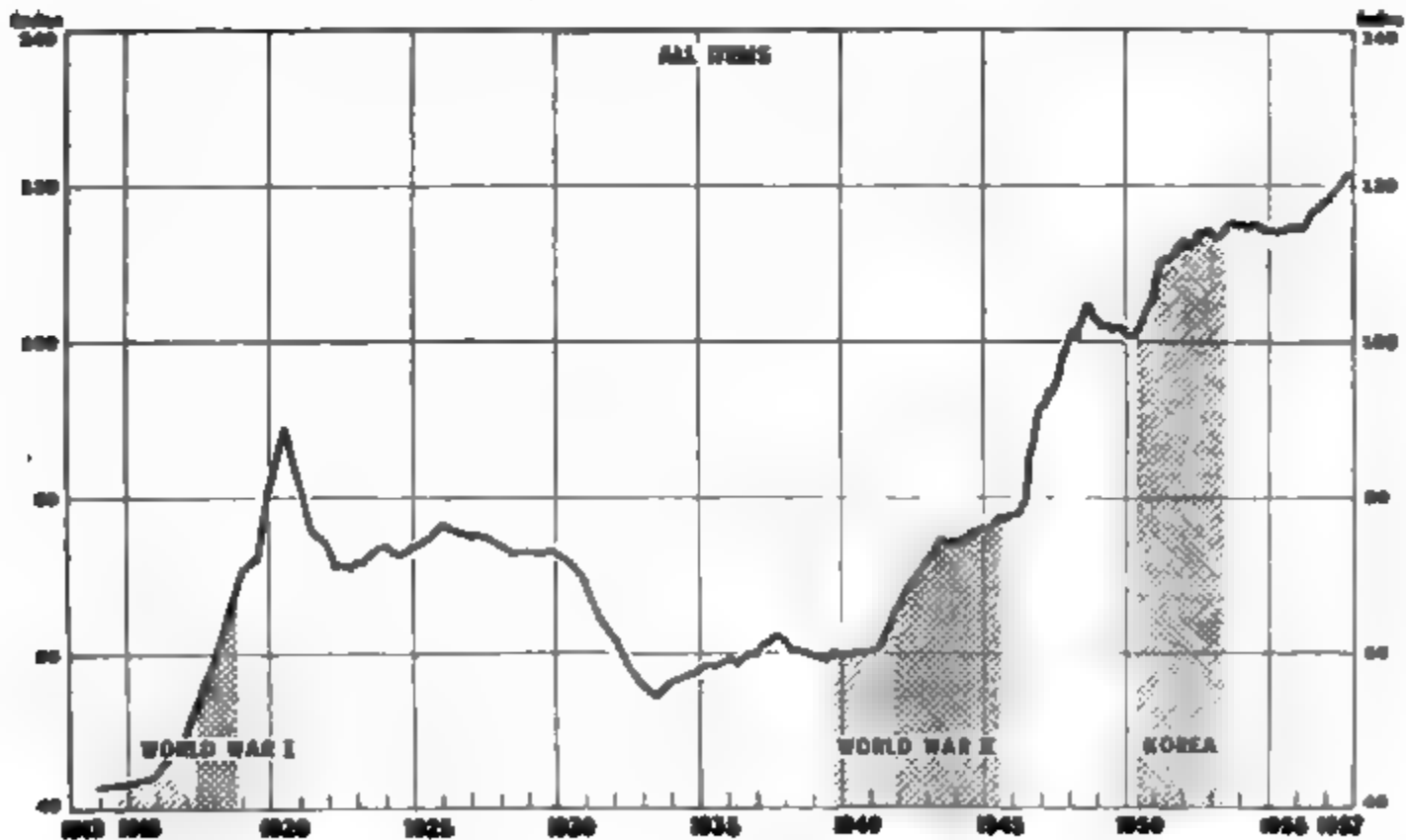


FIG. XX.—CONSUMER PRICE INDEX: 1913 TO 1957

[1947-49=100. See table 419]



Source of figs. XIX and XX Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

No. 414.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES FOR ALL COMMODITIES, AND FOR ALL COMMODITIES OTHER THAN FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS: 1926 TO 1958

[1947-49=100. This index is the official price index, beginning with January 1952. See text, p. 325]

YEAR	All commodities	All, other than farm products and foods	YEAR AND MONTH	All commodities	All, other than farm products and foods	YEAR AND MONTH	All commodities	All, other than farm products and foods
1926.....	65.0	71.5	1946.....	78.7	78.3	1956—Con.		
1927.....	62.0	67.2	1947.....	96.4	95.3	November.....	115.9	124.2
1928.....	62.9	66.4	1948.....	104.4	103.4	December.....	116.3	124.7
1929.....	61.9	65.5	1949.....	99.2	101.3			
1930.....	56.1	60.9	1950.....	103.1	105.0	1957.....	117.6	125.6
						January.....	116.9	125.2
1931.....	47.4	53.6	1951.....	114.8	115.9	February.....	117.0	125.5
1932.....	42.1	50.2	1952.....	111.6	113.2	March.....	116.9	125.4
1933.....	42.8	50.9	1953.....	110.1	114.0	April.....	117.2	125.4
1934.....	48.7	56.0	1954.....	110.3	114.5	May.....	117.1	125.2
1935.....	52.0	55.7	1955.....	110.7	117.0	June.....	117.4	125.2
						July.....	118.2	125.7
1936.....	52.5	56.9	1956.....	114.3	122.2	August.....	118.4	126.0
1937.....	56.1	61.0	January.....	111.9	120.4	September.....	118.0	126.0
1938.....	51.1	58.4	February.....	112.4	120.6	October.....	117.8	125.8
1939.....	50.1	58.1	March.....	112.8	121.0	November.....	118.1	125.9
1940.....	51.1	59.4	April.....	113.6	121.6	December.....	118.5	126.1
			May.....	114.4	121.7			
1941.....	56.8	63.7	June.....	114.2	121.5	1958:		
1942.....	64.2	68.3	July.....	114.0	121.4	January.....	118.9	126.1
1943.....	67.0	69.3	August.....	114.7	122.5	February.....	119.0	126.7
1944.....	67.6	70.4	September.....	115.5	123.1	March.....	119.7	126.7
1945.....	68.8	71.3	October.....	115.6	123.6			

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; monthly and annual reports, *Wholesale Prices*; and *Monthly Labor Review*.

No. 415.—INDEXES OF SPOT PRIMARY MARKET PRICES OF 22 COMMODITIES: 1939 TO 1958

[1947-49=100. Figures in column heads represent number of commodities. Index is computed daily; represents unweighted geometric average of daily price quotations of 22 commodities, traded on organized exchanges. The index is much more sensitive to changes in market conditions than is monthly or weekly wholesale price index]

DATE	All commodities (22)	Foodstuffs (9)	Raw industrials (13)	Livestock and products (5)	Metals (5)	Textiles and fibers (4)	Fats and oils (4)
1939—Aug. 15.....	33.6	26.9	39.2	31.9	43.1	31.2	28.6
1941—Dec. 6.....	53.0	46.1	58.3	53.0	54.6	56.3	55.6
1945—Aug. 17.....	61.7	57.5	64.6	62.6	55.8	62.6	62.4
1950—June 20.....	88.4	85.1	90.7	71.4	98.8	96.3	59.4
1951—June 19.....	123.3	102.3	140.0	107.8	129.4	140.4	92.8
1952—June 17.....	96.9	93.5	99.3	71.3	113.2	95.4	65.0
1953—June 16.....	86.4	85.9	86.6	59.3	98.4	90.0	54.6
1954—June 15.....	91.6	97.7	87.4	72.2	96.8	87.7	62.5
1955—June 14.....	90.4	87.8	92.1	65.0	107.0	83.7	64.6
1956—June 12.....	89.0	81.8	94.2	63.7	116.9	79.3	66.9
1957—Mar. 12.....	88.8	81.2	94.3	67.2	110.5	83.2	69.5
June 18.....	89.4	83.7	93.3	70.0	104.0	84.3	67.5
1958—Mar. 18.....	85.5	89.3	82.8	74.7	84.7	76.7	69.2

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; annual report, *Wholesale Prices*; also published daily and weekly in mimeographed reports.

## No. 416.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, BY COMMODITIES: 1947 to 1958

[1947-49=100. See headnote, table 414]

COMMODITY GROUP	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1957		1958, March
						Average	March	
All commodities.....	96.4	103.1	110.3	110.7	114.3	117.5	110.9	110.7
All commodities other than farm products and foods.....	95.3	105.0	114.5	117.0	122.2	125.6	125.4	124.7
Special groups:								
All foods.....	98.1	98.5	103.6	101.0	100.8	104.0	101.0	112.4
Special metals and metal prod.....	91.3	109.7	125.9	122.9	142.3	145.9	146.5	146.9
Building materials.....	94.0	109.5	120.2	123.5	130.6	130.6	130.5	129.4
Farm products.....	100.0	97.5	95.4	83.6	88.4	90.9	88.6	100.5
Fresh and dried fruits and vegetables.....	94.4	91.4	99.2	104.1	104.2	103.6	94.1	143.1
Grains.....	110.9	89.7	91.5	87.0	87.0	84.1	87.5	82.2
Livestock and live poultry.....	97.6	99.0	85.5	75.8	71.3	80.2	78.6	95.8
Plant and animal fibers.....	97.4	115.2	109.2	102.4	102.8	104.0	104.0	101.7
Fluid milk.....	96.1	88.7	91.1	91.5	94.5	96.0	95.6	95.7
Eggs.....	96.0	84.9	79.9	83.7	81.9	77.2	63.8	93.6
Hay, hayseeds, and oilseeds.....	107.0	89.8	93.1	84.9	82.6	82.0	85.1	79.4
Other farm products.....	96.1	127.8	171.2	142.5	146.9	144.6	146.6	142.4
Processed foods.....	98.2	99.5	105.3	101.7	101.7	105.6	103.7	110.7
Cereal and bakery products.....	100.6	99.0	113.9	118.2	115.2	116.9	116.7	117.8
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	94.4	101.5	91.9	84.8	81.6	91.9	84.6	106.9
Dairy products and ice cream.....	96.1	94.8	106.1	108.1	108.6	111.7	111.3	113.4
Canned, frozen, fruits and vegetables.....	100.4	99.8	104.5	105.5	107.9	103.9	105.9	106.8
Sugar and confectionery.....	100.8	97.6	112.4	110.5	109.8	113.4	112.3	114.4
Packaged beverage materials.....	89.5	148.3	212.0	180.1	192.7	183.1	180.9	168.4
Animal fats and oils.....	119.9	71.6	93.0	87.7	89.8	75.6	78.8	73.7
Crude vegetable oils.....	122.1	75.6	68.7	62.2	68.5	65.7	67.6	63.6
Refined vegetable oils.....	119.8	75.1	75.4	71.2	73.4	70.1	78.2	70.9
Vegetable oil and products.....	109.8	82.4	85.0	81.4	85.3	86.1	89.2	85.8
Other processed foods.....	93.8	118.1	103.2	99.6	96.8	95.5	95.1	95.4
Textile products and apparel.....	100.1	99.2	95.3	95.3	95.3	95.4	95.4	94.9
Cotton products.....	103.1	99.5	89.2	91.5	93.0	90.7	91.1	89.0
Wool products.....	90.6	112.9	109.1	104.7	103.7	109.6	109.0	102.8
Man-made fiber textile products.....	96.5	95.3	85.7	86.6	81.4	82.0	81.7	81.0
Silk products.....	117.2	99.7	129.8	123.8	121.9	122.1	123.0	116.1
Apparel.....	101.2	96.3	98.5	98.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.3
Other textile products.....	103.6	110.5	79.8	74.5	72.8	76.4	76.1	73.6
Hides, skins, leather, and leather pro- ducts.....	101.0	104.6	94.2	93.8	99.3	99.4	98.4	99.5
Hides and skins.....	100.1	103.0	65.2	56.6	59.2	55.2	61.0	61.2
Leather.....	105.8	107.0	85.2	84.6	91.2	90.2	88.6	91.0
Footwear.....	96.1	106.5	111.8	112.3	119.3	121.1	120.7	122.1
Other leather products.....	99.9	98.2	97.0	95.9	96.0	96.0	97.8	97.5
Fuel, power, and lighting materials.....	90.9	103.0	108.1	107.9	111.2	117.2	119.2	112.4
Coal.....	84.0	106.2	106.3	104.8	114.5	124.4	123.6	126.2
Coke.....	84.2	116.1	132.5	135.2	149.7	161.7	161.9	161.9
Gas.....	90.1	98.2	108.8	111.6	115.1	116.1	118.4	(1)
Electricity.....	98.0	100.1	101.8	97.0	94.2	95.5	94.9	(7)
Petroleum and products.....	88.2	103.7	110.5	112.7	118.2	127.0	130.7	117.0
Chemicals and allied products.....	101.4	98.3	107.0	106.6	107.2	109.5	106.8	110.7
Industrial chemicals.....	98.8	101.1	117.6	118.1	121.4	123.5	122.9	123.7
Prepared paint.....	99.1	96.8	112.8	114.5	120.0	126.3	124.1	128.4
Paint materials.....	105.3	92.5	96.3	95.8	99.6	100.5	100.1	104.4
Drugs and pharmaceuticals.....	127.6	68.7	57.8	50.6	56.2	61.4	57.9	64.2
Fats and oils, inedible.....	94.0	101.3	109.7	108.7	108.7	110.0	108.5	111.6
Mixed fertilizer.....	95.0	101.7	113.0	112.6	108.4	106.8	106.8	110.3
Fertilizer materials.....	100.7	94.6	107.6	106.0	103.2	105.7	105.2	108.3
Other chemicals and allied prod.....	99.0	130.5	126.9	143.8	145.8	145.2	144.3	144.6
Rubber and rubber products.....	103.0	157.3	123.1	136.6	146.7	141.3	142.0	131.3
Crude rubber.....	99.4	113.6	130.6	144.9	152.2	150.9	149.0	152.1
Tires and tubes.....	99.4	109.9	124.1	134.4	138.0	140.9	140.0	143.3
Other rubber products.....	93.7	113.9	118.4	123.6	125.4	119.6	120.1	115.5
Lumber and wood products.....	94.5	114.5	117.3	124.4	127.2	119.7	121.2	115.9
Lumber.....	87.3	114.6	130.6	128.7	129.1	128.3	128.7	127.8
Millwork.....	95.9	100.5	103.1	105.4	101.7	96.4	96.2	92.9

See footnotes at end of table.

## No. 416.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, BY COMMODITIES: 1947 TO 1958—Con.

[1947-49=100]

COMMODITY GROUP	1947	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957		1958, March
						Aver- age	March	
<b>Pulp, paper, and allied products</b> .....	98.6	100.9	116.3	119.3	127.2	129.6	128.7	130.5
Woodpulp.....	95.6	95.6	109.6	112.9	117.7	118.8	118.0	121.2
Wastepaper.....	148.3	119.5	80.4	110.7	112.3	77.2	75.4	75.3
Paper.....	93.4	106.5	126.6	129.8	137.3	141.9	140.1	143.0
Paperboard.....	99.2	105.0	124.5	127.1	134.8	136.3	136.2	136.2
Converted paper and paperboard prod.....	100.5	97.7	112.0	113.9	123.1	126.1	125.6	127.2
Building paper and board.....	93.0	107.6	127.7	130.9	136.9	141.5	141.1	142.5
<b>Metals and metal products</b> .....	91.3	110.3	128.0	136.6	148.4	151.2	151.0	149.8
Iron and steel.....	89.7	113.1	132.9	140.6	154.7	166.2	163.8	167.3
Nonferrous metals.....	95.6	104.1	124.2	142.7	156.1	137.4	143.2	127.0
Metal containers.....	90.6	109.2	130.6	132.9	141.6	151.2	148.0	155.7
Hardware.....	92.9	114.2	139.3	146.4	155.9	164.9	162.2	168.9
Plumbing equipment.....	94.7	108.2	118.4	125.4	133.9	130.2	132.0	124.8
Heating equipment.....	95.3	105.1	114.3	115.0	119.0	122.1	121.6	121.0
Fabricated structural metal prod.....	96.8	104.2	117.1	122.5	132.6	133.8	133.4	134.5
Fabricated nonstructural metal prod.....	84.3	115.6	125.9	128.2	135.1	144.7	142.8	146.7
<b>Machinery and motive products</b> .....	92.5	108.6	124.6	128.4	137.8	146.1	144.8	149.2
Agricultural machinery and equip.....	90.3	110.7	122.2	123.2	127.6	133.5	132.2	138.3
Construction machinery and equip.....	90.0	111.5	131.6	137.1	148.6	160.0	156.7	165.4
Metalworking machinery and equip.....	93.6	112.0	133.2	142.5	156.4	167.0	164.9	170.7
General purpose machinery and equip.....	92.6	110.3	128.2	134.0	147.5	157.6	155.9	159.4
Miscellaneous machinery.....	93.8	107.4	125.5	129.2	137.0	145.2	143.3	148.9
Electrical machinery and equip.....	96.1	106.4	126.2	128.2	138.4	149.0	147.5	151.3
Motor vehicles.....	91.3	107.2	119.3	122.9	129.8	135.4	134.6	139.1
<b>Furniture and other household dura- bles</b> .....	95.6	105.3	115.4	115.9	119.1	122.2	121.9	123.5
Household furniture.....	95.6	105.2	113.3	114.0	119.0	122.5	122.2	122.8
Commercial furniture.....	94.6	109.7	126.7	132.0	141.8	150.4	146.9	154.2
Floor coverings.....	95.7	115.0	123.2	126.4	131.1	133.4	134.3	129.8
Household appliances.....	97.1	101.9	109.6	106.8	105.5	105.5	106.8	105.3
Radio receivers and phonographs.....			95.6	92.6	90.3			
Television receivers.....			71.2	69.1	69.7			
Television, radio receivers, and phono- graphs.....	96.3	96.8	(1)	93.0	93.1	94.4	93.1	94.7
Other household durable goods.....	93.4	108.7	130.1	133.5	140.9	148.3	147.0	155.0
<b>Nonmetallic minerals, structural</b> .....	93.9	106.9	120.9	124.2	129.6	134.6	133.2	135.3
Flat glass.....	95.0	107.4	124.4	128.0	133.4	135.7	135.7	135.7
Concrete ingredients.....	93.0	106.8	121.0	124.8	130.6	136.0	135.1	138.7
Concrete products.....	96.1	105.5	117.5	118.6	123.0	126.4	125.7	128.0
Structural clay products.....	93.3	112.6	133.1	140.1	148.0	154.0	150.8	155.5
Gypsum products.....	94.5	104.6	122.1	122.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	133.1
Prepared asphalt roofing.....	94.1	101.3	104.0	106.1	111.7	122.3	118.2	105.6
Other nonmetallic minerals.....	93.7	106.8	120.1	121.2	123.4	128.0	127.5	131.1
<b>Tobacco manufactures and bottled beverages</b> .....	97.2	103.5	120.6	121.6	122.3	126.1	124.1	128.0
Cigarettes.....	94.9	108.4	124.0	124.0	124.0	129.4	124.0	134.8
Cigars.....	99.4	100.9	103.6	103.9	104.2	105.0	105.1	106.0
Other tobacco manufactures.....	96.0	105.3	121.0	121.8	122.8	136.0	126.0	139.7
Alcoholic beverages.....	97.4	101.9	114.4	114.6	115.8	119.5	119.0	120.3
Nonalcoholic beverages.....	99.6	101.0	142.3	148.1	148.3	149.2	149.0	149.3
<b>Miscellaneous products</b> .....	100.8	96.6	102.5	92.0	91.0	89.6	92.0	94.3
Toys, sporting goods, small arms, and am- munition.....	97.1	106.9	113.2	113.5	116.1	117.7	117.5	119.1
Manufactured animal feeds.....	103.4	91.4	96.0	75.7	72.0	67.3	72.0	74.6
Notions and accessories.....	103.2	92.0	95.0	92.1	95.3	97.3	96.7	97.5
Jewelry, watches, photo. equip.....	99.9	97.4	102.7	103.7	104.9	107.5	107.6	107.4
Other miscellaneous products.....	94.1	108.6	121.0	121.6	124.1	128.4	126.5	131.9

<sup>1</sup> Not available.Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; monthly and annual reports, *Wholesale Prices*; and *Monthly Labor Review*.

## No. 417.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, BY STAGE OF PRODUCTION: 1947 TO 1957

[1947-49=100. These indexes are a regrouping of the regular Wholesale Price Index Series to show price movements at various levels of production and in the various sectors of the economy. The new series comprise three major categories: (a) raw or crude materials; (b) intermediate materials for further processing, components, and supplies; (c) finished goods. Each of these three is further divided in accordance with end-use and durability]

STAGE OF PRODUCTION	1947	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
All commodities.....	96.4	103.1	114.8	111.6	110.1	110.3	110.7	114.3	117.6
Crude materials for further processing....	98.6	101.8	116.9	107.4	99.2	98.8	94.5	95.0	97.2
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	100.7	97.0	112.3	105.7	94.6	94.7	85.7	84.0	87.7
Nonfood materials, except fuel.....	96.0	111.0	128.1	110.9	106.2	104.2	110.1	114.2	112.5
For manufacturing.....	96.1	111.2	128.6	110.8	105.8	103.6	109.6	113.6	111.5
For construction.....	93.0	106.8	113.0	113.0	117.4	121.0	124.9	130.6	126.0
Fuel.....	89.4	104.6	106.5	107.2	111.0	106.0	105.8	113.3	119.7
For manufacturing.....	89.3	104.5	106.2	106.9	110.5	105.5	105.4	113.0	119.4
For nonmanufacturing industries.....	89.5	104.7	106.9	107.8	111.8	106.7	106.5	113.7	120.1
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components.....	96.2	104.3	116.9	113.5	114.1	114.8	117.0	122.1	125.1
Materials and components for manufacturing.....	96.4	104.5	118.4	113.4	115.2	115.4	118.2	123.7	126.9
Materials for—									
Food manufacturing.....	102.8	94.9	105.7	101.5	101.8	100.9	97.7	98.0	99.9
Nondurable manufacturing.....	99.2	100.5	116.5	104.8	104.0	102.8	102.7	104.3	105.7
Durable manufacturing.....	91.2	111.9	124.3	124.6	130.1	133.1	139.7	148.5	153.2
Components for manufacturing.....	94.4	107.6	122.2	122.5	124.7	125.3	130.9	142.9	148.3
Materials and components for construction.....	93.3	108.9	119.1	118.3	120.2	120.9	125.6	132.0	132.9
Processed fuels and lubricants.....	94.8	99.7	104.2	102.8	103.6	103.5	103.5	106.7	113.0
For manufacturing.....	95.8	98.9	103.5	102.3	102.5	102.5	102.2	105.3	111.2
For nonmanufacturing industries.....	93.1	101.1	105.4	103.7	105.5	105.3	105.7	109.1	116.0
Containers, nonreturnable.....	97.0	104.4	122.7	116.0	116.2	118.2	119.8	128.5	134.3
Supplies.....	99.0	100.8	113.5	113.5	107.8	110.2	108.5	111.3	112.6
For manufacturing.....	96.6	108.3	120.7	117.6	118.3	120.0	127.3	132.9	137.6
For nonmanufacturing industries.....	100.1	97.5	110.4	111.8	103.2	105.9	100.0	101.6	101.1
Manufactured animal feeds.....	104.1	90.0	100.2	108.7	88.9	96.3	76.7	72.9	67.6
Other supplies.....	97.9	101.7	116.0	113.4	111.1	111.2	113.4	118.2	120.7
Finished goods <sup>1</sup> .....	95.9	102.4	112.1	111.5	110.4	110.7	110.9	114.0	118.1
Consumer goods.....	96.8	100.9	110.3	109.0	107.1	107.1	106.4	108.0	111.1
Foods.....	97.0	99.2	111.3	110.4	104.6	103.8	101.1	101.0	104.5
Crude foods.....	96.9	89.9	103.2	109.9	102.6	92.3	96.4	96.2	95.0
Processed foods.....	97.0	100.9	112.8	110.5	105.0	106.0	102.2	102.1	106.4
Other nondurable goods.....	97.4	100.6	106.5	105.9	106.9	107.2	107.8	109.9	112.4
Durable goods.....	94.8	105.0	112.1	113.0	113.8	114.7	115.9	119.7	123.3
Producer goods.....	92.8	108.7	119.3	121.3	123.1	124.7	128.5	138.1	146.7
For manufacturing.....	92.8	109.0	120.3	122.7	124.7	126.4	130.9	142.2	151.2
For nonmanufacturing industries.....	92.8	106.4	118.5	120.2	121.9	123.4	126.6	134.9	142.9

<sup>1</sup> Goods to users, including raw foods and fuels.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; release, *Economic Sector Indexes*, January 1947-July 1956, and monthly releases, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*.

## No. 418.—PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR: 1935 TO 1957

[1947-49=100. Obtained by computing reciprocals of price indexes compiled by Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; these reciprocals are expressed as percentages with average of base period 1947-49=100]

YEAR	MONTHLY AVERAGE AS MEASURED BY—			YEAR	MONTHLY AVERAGE AS MEASURED BY—		
	Whole-sale prices	Con-sumer prices	Retail food prices		Whole-sale prices	Con-sumer prices	Retail food prices
1935.....	192.3	170.4	201.2	1949.....	100.8	98.2	100.0
1940.....	195.7	166.9	209.2	1950.....	97.0	97.3	98.8
1941.....	176.1	159.0	191.6	1951.....	87.1	90.1	88.9
1942.....	155.8	143.5	163.1	1952.....	89.6	88.1	87.3
1943.....	149.3	135.1	146.4	1953.....	90.8	87.4	88.7
1944.....	147.9	133.0	148.4	1954.....	90.7	87.1	88.8
1945.....	145.3	130.0	145.1	1955.....	90.3	87.3	90.2
1946.....	127.1	119.9	126.6	1956.....	87.5	86.1	89.5
1947.....	103.7	104.7	104.3	1957.....	85.0	83.2	86.7
1948.....	95.8	97.3	96.1				

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; monthly data published in *Survey of Current Business*.



# No. 419.—CONSUMER PRICE INDEX—ALL ITEMS AND COMMODITY GROUPS: 1913 TO 1958

[1947-49=100. The Consumer Price Index from 1913 to December 1952 is rebased according to new groupings from adjusted series indexes on 1935-39=100 formerly published. For detailed explanation, see text, p. 325. These indexes include a correction of new unit bias in the rent index from 1940 to December 1949 and adjusted population and commodity weights beginning with indexes for January 1950. These adjustments make a continuous comparable series]

YEAR	All items	Food <sup>1</sup>	Rent	Ap- parel	YEAR	All items	Food <sup>1</sup>	Rent	Ap- parel	YEAR	All items	Food <sup>1</sup>	Rent	Ap- parel
1913	42.3	39.6	76.6	36.2	1924	73.1	60.8	125.9	65.1	1935	58.7	49.7	78.2	50.6
1914	42.9	40.5	76.6	36.5	1925	75.0	65.8	126.4	64.0	1936	59.3	50.1	79.1	51.0
1915	43.4	40.0	77.2	37.3	1926	75.6	68.0	125.2	63.0	1937	61.4	52.1	83.8	53.7
1916	46.6	45.0	78.1	38.1	1927	74.2	65.5	123.2	61.8	1938	60.3	48.4	86.5	53.4
1917	54.8	57.9	77.4	49.2	1928	73.3	64.8	120.3	60.9	1939	59.4	47.1	86.6	52.5
1918	64.3	66.5	78.8	66.6	1929	73.3	65.6	117.4	60.3	1940	59.9	47.8	86.9	53.3
1919	74.0	74.2	85.3	83.2	1930	71.4	62.4	114.2	58.9	1941	62.9	52.2	88.4	56.6
1920	85.7	83.6	100.2	105.1	1931	65.0	51.4	106.2	53.6	1942	69.7	61.3	90.4	64.9
1921	76.4	63.5	116.1	80.9	1932	68.4	42.8	97.1	47.5	1943	74.0	68.3	91.3	67.8
1922	71.6	59.4	118.5	65.7	1933	65.3	41.6	83.6	45.9	1944	75.2	67.4	90.5	72.6
1923	72.6	61.4	121.6	65.8	1934	57.2	45.4	78.4	50.2	1945	76.9	68.9	90.9	73.3
										1946	83.4	79.0	91.4	83.7

YEAR AND MONTH	All items	Food <sup>1</sup>	HOUSING						Ap- parel	Trans- por- tation	Med- ical care	Per- sonal care	Read- ing and recre- ation	Other goods and serv- ices <sup>2</sup>
			Total <sup>3</sup>	Rent	Gas and elec- tricity	Solid fuels and fuel oil	House fur- nish- ings	House- hold oper- ation						
1947	95.5	95.9	95.0	94.4	97.6	88.8	97.2	97.2	97.1	90.6	94.9	97.6	95.5	96.1
1948	102.8	104.1	101.7	100.7	100.0	104.4	103.2	102.6	103.5	100.9	100.9	101.3	100.4	100.5
1949	101.8	100.0	103.3	105.0	102.5	106.8	99.6	100.1	99.4	108.5	104.1	101.1	104.1	103.4
1950	102.8	101.2	106.1	108.8	102.7	110.5	100.3	101.2	98.1	111.3	106.0	101.1	103.4	106.2
1951	111.0	112.6	112.4	113.1	103.1	116.4	111.2	109.0	108.9	113.4	111.1	110.5	106.5	109.7
1952	113.5	114.6	114.6	117.9	104.5	118.7	108.5	111.8	105.8	126.2	117.2	111.8	107.0	115.4
1953	114.4	112.8	117.7	124.1	106.6	123.9	107.9	115.3	104.8	129.7	121.3	112.8	108.0	118.2
March	113.6	111.7	116.8	121.7	106.5	124.4	108.0	114.0	104.7	129.3	119.5	112.4	107.7	117.5
June	114.5	113.7	117.4	123.3	106.4	121.8	108.0	115.4	104.6	129.4	121.1	112.6	107.8	118.2
Sept.	115.2	113.8	118.4	126.0	106.9	124.6	108.1	116.0	105.3	130.7	122.6	112.6	107.8	118.5
Dec.	114.9	112.8	118.9	127.6	107.2	125.3	106.1	117.0	105.3	128.9	123.6	113.6	106.9	120.3
1954	114.8	112.6	119.1	128.5	107.9	123.5	106.1	117.4	104.3	128.0	123.2	113.4	107.0	120.1
March	114.8	112.1	119.0	128.0	107.6	125.8	107.2	117.5	104.3	129.0	124.4	114.1	108.2	120.1
June	115.1	113.8	118.9	128.3	107.6	120.9	105.8	117.2	104.2	128.9	125.1	112.7	108.4	120.1
Sept.	114.7	112.4	119.5	128.8	107.9	122.4	106.0	117.4	104.3	126.4	125.7	113.5	106.5	120.1
Dec.	114.8	110.4	119.7	128.4	109.1	125.5	105.4	117.7	104.3	127.3	126.3	113.6	106.6	119.9
1955	114.5	110.9	120.6	130.3	110.7	125.2	104.1	119.1	103.7	126.4	128.0	115.3	106.6	120.3
March	114.3	110.8	119.6	130.6	110.3	126.2	104.6	117.9	103.2	127.3	127.0	113.5	106.6	119.8
June	114.4	111.3	119.7	130.4	110.7	122.7	103.8	119.2	103.2	125.8	127.6	114.7	106.2	119.9
Sept.	114.9	111.6	120.4	130.5	111.2	125.2	103.6	119.8	104.6	125.3	128.2	115.6	106.7	120.6
Dec.	114.7	109.5	120.8	131.1	111.5	128.0	103.4	120.7	104.7	127.3	130.2	117.9	106.8	120.6
1956	116.2	111.7	121.7	132.7	111.8	130.7	103.0	122.9	105.5	128.7	132.6	120.0	108.1	122.0
March	114.7	109.0	120.7	131.6	111.7	130.6	103.1	121.6	104.8	128.7	131.4	119.2	107.7	121.3
June	116.2	113.2	121.4	132.6	111.7	128.4	102.8	122.6	104.8	126.8	132.0	119.9	107.6	121.8
Sept.	117.1	113.1	122.5	133.4	112.2	130.5	103.3	123.7	106.5	128.5	134.0	120.5	108.4	122.7
Dec.	118.0	112.9	123.5	134.2	112.0	136.1	104.1	124.8	107.0	133.1	134.7	121.5	109.3	123.3
1957	120.2	115.4	125.6	135.2	113.0	137.4	104.6	127.5	106.9	136.0	138.0	124.4	112.2	125.5
March	118.9	113.2	124.9	134.4	112.4	139.2	104.9	126.2	106.8	135.1	136.4	122.9	110.5	124.3
June	120.2	116.2	125.5	136.0	112.3	135.3	104.6	127.6	106.6	135.3	137.9	124.2	111.8	124.6
Sept.	121.1	117.0	126.3	136.7	113.7	136.6	104.6	128.3	107.3	135.9	139.0	125.1	113.3	126.7
Dec.	121.5	116.1	127.0	136.7	114.3	138.3	104.9	129.6	107.6	138.9	140.8	127.0	114.6	126.8
1958														
March	123.3	120.8	127.5	137.1	115.9	136.7	103.9	130.7	106.9	138.7	142.3	128.3	117.0	127.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes "food away from home" (restaurant meals and other food bought and eaten away from home) beginning January 1953.

<sup>2</sup> Includes "other shelter" (home purchase and other home owner costs).

<sup>3</sup> Comprises tobacco, alcoholic beverages, and miscellaneous services such as legal services, banking fees, burial services.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Monthly Labor Review*.

# No. 420.—CONSUMER PRICE INDEX—ALL ITEMS, 1920 TO 1957, AND COMMODITY GROUPS, 1957, BY CITIES

[1947-49=100. As of December except where noted. For detailed explanation, see text, p. 325, and headnote, table 419]

CITY	ALL ITEMS								
	1920	1929	1939	1949	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
United States (46 cities) <sup>1</sup>	82.7	73.4	89.6	106.9	114.9	114.3	114.7	118.0	121.6
Atlanta	89.4	73.8	88.2	104.8	117.1	115.7	117.1	119.5	122.4
Baltimore	75.2	68.8	87.5	106.5	114.5	114.8	115.8	119.5	121.1
Boston	87.0	77.0	90.8	106.3	113.8	113.5	114.5	119.3	122.0
Chicago	80.8	75.9	88.8	107.7	116.4	117.0	118.5	121.0	125.6
Cincinnati	78.0	72.6	88.3	105.9	114.6	113.3	114.2	117.5	120.8
Cleveland	81.1	69.3	89.2	105.4	113.5	113.3	116.2	120.0	123.3
Detroit	89.4	73.9	89.1	107.4	116.4	116.2	116.7	120.2	123.3
Houston	85.4	71.3	89.8	109.9	117.3	116.7	116.7	119.7	122.4
Kansas City, Mo.	90.4	73.2	81.7	105.0	115.7	115.7	116.2	118.9	121.8
Los Angeles	86.1	74.4	90.1	106.8	115.8	115.3	116.3	119.4	122.0
Minneapolis	81.8	70.8	81.1	107.3	116.6	116.9	116.4	117.4	122.2
New York	81.0	74.3	89.5	106.0	113.0	112.3	112.0	115.5	118.7
Philadelphia	82.4	74.2	89.3	107.0	115.0	115.6	114.8	118.6	122.1
Pittsburgh	81.5	73.5	88.1	106.0	114.7	114.3	113.8	118.2	121.1
Portland, Oreg.	80.6	68.0	88.3	106.4	116.1	115.2	116.2	119.5	121.9
St. Louis	80.8	74.1	89.4	107.1	116.9	115.4	116.1	119.1	122.6
San Francisco	76.7	69.1	88.6	106.2	116.9	115.7	115.9	121.0	124.8
Seranton	82.1	76.4	88.6	104.2	113.4	112.3	110.9	114.9	117.8
Seattle	80.5	70.0	89.0	107.1	116.4	115.7	117.4	120.2	123.9
Washington, D. C.	79.2	69.7	89.2	105.7	114.3	113.5	113.7	115.9	119.4

CITY	1957												
	Food <sup>1</sup>	HOUSING						Apparel	Transportation	Medical care	Personal care	Reading and recreation	Other goods and services <sup>2</sup>
		Total <sup>3</sup>	Rent	Gas and electricity	Solid fuels and fuel oil	House furnishings	Household operation						
United States (46 cities) <sup>1</sup>	116.1	127.0	136.7	114.3	128.3	104.9	129.6	107.6	138.9	140.8	127.0	114.6	126.8
Atlanta	118.6	130.0	136.7	119.6	130.7	110.3	134.1	113.8	139.0	133.2	129.1	118.7	132.1
Baltimore	117.4	122.2	132.7	101.4	134.6	101.0	127.0	107.0	150.7	145.0	121.1	126.3	131.7
Boston <sup>2</sup>	116.6	129.9	138.7	111.5	138.6	104.7	125.7	105.9	145.7	149.0	127.6	110.2	124.6
Chicago	113.9	130.4	162.0	114.6	139.9	103.3	133.2	110.6	150.7	147.0	128.2	127.0	121.5
Cincinnati	117.6	124.4	141.3	123.2	145.9	98.4	133.6	105.7	133.8	148.8	129.5	107.1	123.7
Cleveland <sup>2</sup>	113.7	129.4	159.2	115.4	136.3	103.8	118.9	109.0	138.3	150.8	127.6	120.9	127.2
Detroit	117.4	129.0	149.0	112.4	139.7	109.4	119.2	104.0	130.5	151.1	132.0	110.7	135.7
Houston <sup>2</sup>	112.6	130.3	139.1	116.2		100.5	140.4	111.3	139.0	129.2	133.4	113.4	128.1
Kansas City, Mo. <sup>2</sup>	112.2	124.4	140.1	122.8	120.1	101.9	130.8	105.7	138.8	152.4	126.5	125.2	126.4
Los Angeles	119.5	133.4	144.7	130.6		104.1	122.6	108.7	131.5	131.9	131.4	104.4	123.7
Minneapolis <sup>2</sup>	115.5	127.5	150.2	124.8	131.3	99.8	128.4	108.2	114.6	170.1	134.8	121.0	131.6
New York	116.6	123.0	125.2	111.0	145.4	104.9	128.2	107.0	139.6	129.7	119.2	118.2	126.1
Philadelphia	118.8	122.6	124.7	103.4	142.5	111.2	130.8	108.7	144.8	142.8	132.3	118.9	128.6
Pittsburgh <sup>2</sup>	117.5	124.1	128.2	129.8	131.1	108.1	135.2	107.3	145.5	146.8	123.7	105.8	126.8
Portland, Oreg. <sup>2</sup>	116.9	126.6	130.1	102.0	149.0	100.6	127.5	111.9	129.2	139.5	130.1	120.4	120.9
St. Louis	117.5	125.6	144.6	103.8	153.7	105.0	132.1	105.8	146.1	156.2	128.2	99.5	126.8
San Francisco	119.5	127.4	141.5	139.3		107.2	120.6	108.2	152.4	141.0	122.2	115.9	123.7
Scranton <sup>2</sup>	112.2	122.0	128.0	117.7	146.1	103.8	115.9	109.5	141.8	125.5	127.2	135.1	119.3
Seattle <sup>2</sup>	116.4	128.9	143.3	86.6	144.4	103.3	137.3	108.7	141.2	143.6	131.0	118.0	136.0
Washington, D. C. <sup>2</sup>	116.8	120.5	126.1	122.7	142.7	100.8	127.1	103.6	141.6	133.1	122.4	112.2	136.5

<sup>1</sup> 24 cities prior to January 1953. Indexes for food based on prices in 51 cities through 1942, 56 cities 1943 through 1952, and 46 cities beginning January 1953. Separate city indexes not compiled for 26 medium- and small-sized cities included in the national average.

<sup>2</sup> As of November. <sup>3</sup> As of October

<sup>4</sup> Includes "food away from home" (restaurant meals and other food bought and eaten away from home).

<sup>5</sup> Includes "other shelter" (home purchase and other home owner costs).

<sup>6</sup> Comprises tobacco, alcoholic beverages, and miscellaneous services such as legal services, banking fees, burial services.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, *Monthly Labor Review* and records.

### No. 421.—CONSUMER PRICE INDEX—RESIDENTIAL RENTS IN SPECIFIED LARGE CITIES, GROUPED BY DATE OF RENT DECONTROL: 1947 TO 1957

[1947-49=100. Annual average]

CITY	Date of decontrol <sup>1</sup>	1947	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Houston.....	October 1949.....	91.4	120.4	131.1	134.2	137.4	138.7	138.1	138.5	138.7
Los Angeles.....	December 1950.....	92.3	114.0	125.4	130.6	135.0	138.7	139.5	141.8	143.7
Portland, Oreg.....	do.....	94.7	106.2	117.6	124.1	127.4	129.1	130.4	132.2	135.4
Atlanta.....	October 1952.....	90.6	113.6	117.2	121.4	128.5	131.0	133.5	135.1	136.2
Detroit.....	do.....	94.6	106.8	109.5	115.1	120.7	128.2	141.1	144.8	147.6
Seattle.....	do.....	93.2	109.2	115.1	123.1	131.3	135.2	137.4	139.0	141.9
Scranton.....	May 1953.....	95.9	107.0	112.0	116.6	119.8	122.9	123.9	125.4	127.3
Cincinnati.....	do.....	95.1	104.8	108.7	112.3	124.7	129.1	132.2	135.8	139.8
Chicago.....	July 1953.....	92.4	109.2	113.3	117.9	130.2	142.7	150.7	156.0	160.8
Cleveland.....	do.....	95.4	107.3	112.1	118.3	129.4	140.6	144.2	150.6	157.0
Kansas City, Mo.....	do.....	92.9	112.3	115.9	120.2	127.6	135.0	138.3	139.2	139.9
Minneapolis.....	do.....	92.8	109.7	114.8	119.1	125.0	138.9	141.6	145.7	149.3
Pittsburgh.....	do.....	95.4	105.3	108.5	113.2	118.4	123.2	124.5	125.8	127.7
St. Louis.....	do.....	94.3	106.9	110.5	115.1	122.8	133.5	136.5	139.6	142.5
San Francisco.....	do.....	95.8	104.8	113.0	118.3	125.3	129.3	132.3	135.3	139.5
Washington.....	do.....	96.3	107.5	112.3	117.7	120.1	123.0	123.5	124.4	125.6
Boston.....	December 1955.....	95.3	107.2	111.1	115.6	118.0	121.6	124.8	132.2	137.0
Baltimore.....	March 1956.....	94.6	109.4	113.0	118.0	121.2	124.2	125.9	128.2	131.5
Philadelphia.....	December 1956.....	94.7	105.2	107.2	111.4	113.0	115.2	116.5	118.2	123.0
New York.....	(*)	96.8	104.2	105.9	109.0	113.5	116.6	116.0	120.5	123.4

<sup>1</sup> Date wartime controls on rents were removed.<sup>2</sup> Still under control.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

### No. 422.—AVERAGE COSTS OF SPECIFIED MEDICAL SERVICES: 1956

[As of most recent month available in last quarter. Based on data collected primarily for calculation in Consumer Price Index; see text, p. 325]

CITY	HOSPITAL COSTS PER DAY			GENERAL PRACTITIONER		Obstetrical case <sup>1</sup>	Appendectomy <sup>1</sup>	Tonsillectomy <sup>1</sup>	Tooth filling <sup>2</sup>	Eye glasses <sup>3</sup>
	Men's pay ward	Semi-private room	Private room	Office visit	House visit					
Atlanta.....	10.75	12.00	14.62	3.33	6.33	147.50	158.33	65.00	4.17	<sup>4</sup> 25.12
Baltimore.....	11.00	13.50	16.12	2.92	4.67	147.50	129.17	62.50	4.08	21.38
Boston.....	18.25	20.88	23.68	3.00	5.00	126.17	166.67	65.83	4.40	20.58
Chicago.....	15.80	17.00	19.80	3.00	5.83	112.50	122.22	75.00	4.50	20.58
Cincinnati.....	10.50	14.38	17.00	3.00	5.00	92.17	145.83	60.00	3.50	<sup>4</sup> 19.98
Cleveland.....	<sup>5</sup> 21.31	<sup>4</sup> 24.40	<sup>5</sup> 29.40	4.00	5.83	126.33	137.50	65.83	4.00	<sup>4</sup> 28.54
Detroit.....	15.56	17.56	21.56	3.00	6.00	109.50	158.33	70.83	4.83	<sup>4</sup> 22.95
Houston.....	9.12	11.50	14.25	3.25	6.67	133.00	170.83	67.66	4.83	20.88
Kansas City.....	9.62	12.38	14.88	3.00	5.83	112.33	138.50	57.50	3.00	<sup>4</sup> 29.58
Los Angeles.....	19.70	21.80	24.80	4.67	7.50	166.67	187.50	99.17	5.75	28.58
Minneapolis.....	17.15	18.50	21.15	3.00	5.17	107.50	160.71	49.17	4.00	22.92
New York.....	15.80	18.40	23.40	3.83	4.67	162.17	187.50	87.50	5.17	15.10
Philadelphia.....	12.70	14.75	16.62	3.00	4.17	144.17	180.00	52.00	5.80	17.58
Pittsburgh.....	11.20	13.70	16.80	3.67	5.83	144.00	133.33	57.50	5.00	22.92
Portland, Oreg.....	16.60	18.81	20.00	3.83	7.25	132.50	145.83	72.50	5.00	28.33
San Francisco.....	20.50	23.00	26.00	5.00	7.42	155.71	201.67	70.00	7.14	26.50
Scranton.....	10.00	10.67	12.67	3.00	4.83	78.50	166.67	52.50	4.00	20.67
Seattle.....	18.50	20.00	22.00	4.00	5.58	149.08	173.33	70.00	4.00	<sup>4</sup> 29.68
St. Louis.....	10.88	12.50	15.70	3.29	5.14	112.50	166.67	72.50	4.50	<sup>4</sup> 18.63
Washington, D. C.....	14.62	16.25	18.62	3.83	5.33	141.00	132.14	69.17	5.17	21.94

<sup>1</sup> Excluding anesthetic and hospital care.<sup>2</sup> Amalgam, one surface.<sup>3</sup> With examination.<sup>4</sup> Includes retail sales taxes on materials.<sup>5</sup> Includes electroencephalogram, basal metabolism examination, transfusion service, and other specified tests.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

**No. 428.—THE CONFERENCE BOARD'S CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, 1920 TO 1957, AND  
FOR SPECIFIED CITIES, 1939 TO 1957**

[1953=100. Represents annual averages of monthly figures for cities of 50,000 inhabitants or more]

YEAR	All items	Food	Housing	Apparel	Transportation and sundries	YEAR	All items	Food	Housing	Apparel	Transportation	Sundries
1920.....	77.8	76.6	78.4	139.9	60.0	1939.....	55.0	43.1	72.4	66.3		55.6
1921.....	66.8	58.1	82.4	89.1	60.9	1940.....	55.4	43.7	72.6	66.6		56.1
1922.....	63.6	54.4	80.0	83.4	58.7	1941.....	58.3	48.1	74.4	69.3		57.6
1923.....	65.4	56.2	82.7	91.2	57.9	1942.....	64.5	56.5	77.5	81.5		61.3
1924.....	66.1	55.7	85.4	93.8	58.3	1943.....	68.2	62.9	77.8	83.6		63.9
1925.....	67.8	60.2	84.3	93.5	58.7	1944.....	69.1	61.9	78.3	86.7		67.3
1926.....	68.3	62.2	82.7	93.5	58.6	1945.....	70.2	63.1	78.6	88.5		68.7
1927.....	66.9	60.1	80.6	91.6	58.6	1946.....	74.9	71.3	79.6	92.3		71.5
1928.....	65.9	59.4	78.2	92.3	58.3	1947.....	84.7	88.0	82.5	100.1		76.9
1929.....	65.6	60.1	77.0	90.1	57.6	1948.....	90.1	94.4	86.9	103.4		82.3
1930.....	63.4	57.1	75.2	83.9	57.4	1949.....	88.8	89.8	88.0	97.5		85.6
1931.....	57.0	47.1	70.0	72.5	57.1	1950.....	90.0	90.5	89.8	96.0		87.6
1932.....	50.9	39.2	62.8	60.7	56.4	1951.....	97.0	100.7	94.8	102.8		91.4
1933.....	49.0	38.1	58.1	61.7	54.3	1952.....	99.5	103.7	96.7	100.4		95.2
1934.....	51.8	42.3	60.4	70.7	53.8	1953.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
1935.....	53.6	45.4	63.4	68.4	54.0	1954.....	100.2	99.5	100.9	99.2	100.1	101.0
1936.....	54.8	45.8	67.7	67.3	54.4	1955.....	100.3	98.3	101.5	99.0	101.1	102.0
1937.....	57.2	47.6	73.0	70.2	55.1	1956.....	101.9	99.0	102.9	100.0	105.0	104.2
1938.....	55.7	42.2	73.0	67.8	55.7	1957.....	104.6	102.1	105.5	101.4	108.0	107.1

CITY (all items)	1939	1945	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Akron.....	54.3	70.2	89.7	98.5	100.0	100.3	100.3	102.6	105.3
Atlanta.....	55.8	70.8	88.7	97.9	100.0	99.4	98.9	100.9	103.1
Baltimore.....	55.0	71.6	90.6	100.6	100.0	100.2	100.0	101.7	104.5
Birmingham.....	55.5	71.8	89.6	99.2	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.9	103.0
Boston.....	56.3	70.4	91.3	100.9	100.0	99.4	99.6	101.6	104.8
Bridgeport.....	55.5	70.6	90.4	100.2	100.0	100.3	100.1	102.2	104.3
Chattanooga.....	56.4	72.9	89.7	99.0	100.0	99.3	98.8	100.2	102.6
Chicago.....	53.5	67.6	90.3	99.3	100.0	101.5	102.7	104.5	107.0
Cincinnati.....	53.5	67.8	89.5	98.7	100.0	100.3	100.7	102.7	105.2
Cleveland.....	53.3	68.4	87.8	98.3	100.0	100.4	100.5	102.7	105.4
Dallas.....	53.8	68.9	90.4	98.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	100.8	103.1
Denver.....	56.8	71.0	91.0	99.4	100.0	100.5	100.9	101.9	104.2
Des Moines.....	56.5	70.3	90.7	99.7	100.0	100.1	100.0	102.2	104.9
Detroit.....	52.8	69.6	88.5	98.5	100.0	100.3	100.8	103.1	105.9
Duluth-Superior.....	54.0	67.9	89.4	99.7	100.0	100.8	100.8	102.4	105.0
Erie.....	51.3	68.3	89.7	99.3	100.0	100.4	100.5	102.7	105.6
Evansville.....	(1)	71.6	87.8	96.1	100.0	100.3	98.4	99.5	101.2
Grand Rapids.....	52.0	68.7	86.6	99.3	100.0	100.6	100.9	103.2	106.6
Houston.....	56.8	71.1	91.5	99.7	100.0	99.9	100.4	101.7	104.8
Huntington-Ashland.....	(1)	74.7	90.9	99.2	100.0	100.6	100.8	102.6	105.1
Indianapolis.....	53.4	69.7	90.3	98.1	100.0	100.0	100.1	101.3	104.1
Kansas City, Mo.....	57.9	72.8	89.6	99.3	100.0	100.2	100.4	101.7	104.2
Lansing.....	(1)	71.0	87.5	98.6	100.0	100.5	100.6	102.6	105.3
Los Angeles.....	56.3	72.4	88.5	100.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	101.0	104.6
Milwaukee.....	50.6	64.4	87.9	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.1	100.8	103.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	54.5	68.5	90.1	99.5	100.0	100.6	101.0	102.7	105.6
Newark-Northeastern N. J.....	56.3	70.4	89.6	100.4	100.0	99.4	99.4	100.8	103.5
New Orleans.....	53.1	69.1	87.2	96.8	100.0	102.1	101.4	102.3	104.5
New York.....	57.2	72.2	91.3	99.9	100.0	100.5	100.5	102.1	104.8
Philadelphia.....	55.3	70.5	88.3	98.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	101.0	103.7
Pittsburgh.....	54.0	68.1	87.7	99.8	100.0	100.2	100.0	101.8	104.3
Portland, Oreg.....	54.9	70.3	90.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.1	100.9	104.1
Richmond.....	55.7	72.2	92.0	100.6	100.0	100.1	100.2	101.2	103.2
Roanoke.....	(1)	70.8	90.5	100.0	100.0	99.2	98.8	99.8	101.7
Rochester.....	54.0	69.9	90.9	100.5	100.0	100.2	100.6	101.9	104.4
St. Louis.....	54.7	69.6	88.0	100.2	100.0	99.8	99.8	101.1	103.3
San Francisco-Oakland.....	53.7	69.2	88.7	99.4	100.0	101.1	101.5	102.8	105.3
Seattle.....	55.8	71.7	90.0	99.5	100.0	99.9	100.2	102.1	104.8
Syracuse.....	(1)	72.5	91.2	100.0	100.0	100.1	99.9	101.0	103.5
Wilmington.....	56.6	70.9	88.8	98.5	100.0	99.9	99.8	101.5	104.6

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

Source: National Industrial Conference Board, Inc., New York, N. Y.

## No. 424.—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED FOODS: 1913 TO 1958

[Mid-month prices in cents per pound except for milk (cents per quart), eggs and oranges (cents per dozen), and tomatoes (cents per No. 2 can through September 1954, No. 303 can thereafter). Data are averages of prices reported by retail dealers in cities included in the Retail Food Index. (See headnote, table 426.) Number of cities also varies slightly according to availability of prices for each item. Sales taxes not included after 1945. Prices for individual cities combined with use of population weights]

YEAR AND MONTH	Wheat flour	Corn meal	Bread, white	Round steak	Chuck roast	Beef chops	Bacon, sliced	Ham, whole	Lamb, leg	Chickens, fryers, ready-to-cook	Butter	Cheese
1913.....	8.3	3.0	5.6	22.3	16.0	21.0	27.0	-----	18.9	(1)	28.3	23.1
1920.....	8.1	6.5	11.5	39.5	26.3	42.3	52.3	-----	39.3	(1)	70.1	41.6
1925.....	6.1	5.4	9.3	36.2	22.8	37.0	47.1	-----	35.6	(1)	55.2	37.5
1929.....	8.1	5.3	8.8	46.0	31.4	37.5	43.9	-----	40.2	(1)	55.5	39.5
1930.....	4.6	5.3	8.6	42.6	-----	36.2	42.5	-----	36.1	(1)	46.4	34.6
1933.....	8.9	3.5	7.1	25.7	16.0	19.8	22.6	-----	21.8	(1)	27.8	23.9
1935.....	8.1	4.6	8.3	36.0	24.0	36.1	41.3	29.7	27.9	(1)	36.0	27.0
1940.....	4.3	4.2	8.0	36.4	-----	27.9	27.3	24.3	27.9	(1)	36.0	25.9
1945.....	6.4	6.4	8.8	40.6	28.1	37.1	41.1	34.7	40.0	(1)	50.7	35.6
1950.....	9.8	9.0	14.3	93.6	61.8	75.4	63.7	62.0	74.4	59.5	72.9	51.3
1951.....	10.4	9.6	15.7	109.3	74.1	79.4	67.2	66.5	83.1	61.8	81.9	59.1
1952.....	10.5	10.4	16.0	111.2	73.5	80.3	64.9	65.2	81.7	60.7	85.5	60.7
1953.....	10.5	12.6	16.4	91.6	52.9	82.7	78.5	69.7	72.3	59.7	79.0	59.3
1954.....	10.7	12.6	17.2	90.7	51.4	84.3	81.7	70.0	71.1	53.8	72.4	57.6
1955.....	10.8	12.6	17.7	-----	50.1	79.3	66.9	-----	68.1	57.4	70.9	57.7
1956.....	10.6	12.6	17.9	88.2	46.4	78.2	57.3	(1)	68.7	(1)	72.1	57.2
1957.....	10.9	12.7	18.8	93.6	52.5	86.6	73.8	63.1	71.3	46.9	74.3	57.6
March.....	10.9	12.7	18.7	87.1	48.7	81.4	67.7	61.7	67.2	48.0	74.1	57.5
June.....	10.9	12.8	18.8	94.0	52.2	92.7	74.9	63.6	73.9	48.5	73.8	57.6
September.....	11.0	12.8	18.8	-----	55.1	90.8	85.4	64.3	72.7	47.2	74.6	57.8
December.....	10.9	12.8	19.0	96.9	56.3	85.3	70.4	64.3	72.3	44.4	74.9	57.8
1958, March.....	11.1	12.8	19.1	103.1	64.1	89.6	77.1	68.4	77.5	49.9	74.9	58.3

YEAR AND MONTH	Milk, fresh (delivered)	Eggs	Bananas	Oranges	Cabbage	Onions	Potatoes	Canned tomatoes	Prunes, dried	Coffee <sup>1</sup>	Lard	Sugar
1913.....	8.9	34.5	-----	-----	-----	-----	1.7	-----	-----	29.8	15.8	8.8
1920.....	16.7	68.1	12.6	63.2	6.4	7.1	6.3	14.8	28.1	47.0	29.5	19.4
1925.....	13.9	65.4	10.8	57.1	5.2	7.0	3.6	13.2	17.1	60.4	23.0	7.0
1929.....	14.4	52.7	9.7	44.7	5.3	6.7	3.2	12.8	15.3	47.9	18.1	6.4
1930.....	14.1	44.5	9.1	57.1	5.6	5.0	3.6	12.1	16.1	39.5	16.8	6.1
1933.....	10.4	28.8	6.9	27.3	4.0	3.5	2.3	9.1	9.5	26.4	8.9	5.3
1935.....	11.7	37.6	6.4	32.0	3.9	5.1	1.9	10.2	11.1	25.7	19.5	5.7
1940.....	12.8	33.1	6.4	29.1	3.4	4.5	2.4	8.5	9.7	21.2	9.4	5.2
1945.....	15.6	58.1	10.4	48.5	6.1	6.9	4.9	12.3	17.5	30.5	18.8	6.7
1950.....	20.6	60.4	16.3	49.3	5.9	8.8	4.6	14.7	24.6	79.4	19.1	9.7
1951.....	23.1	73.7	16.3	48.7	8.6	7.9	5.1	18.8	27.4	86.8	24.6	10.1
1952.....	24.2	67.3	16.4	50.6	9.4	11.3	7.6	17.6	(2)	86.8	18.4	10.3
1953.....	23.4	69.8	16.8	49.0	7.2	8.6	5.4	17.6	29.1	89.2	20.2	10.6
1954.....	23.0	58.5	16.8	55.4	6.9	7.3	5.3	(3)	30.8	110.8	26.2	10.5
1955.....	23.1	60.6	17.0	52.8	8.3	6.1	5.6	15.1	33.7	93.0	20.8	10.4
1956.....	24.2	60.2	16.8	58.3	7.9	9.5	6.8	15.2	35.7	103.4	19.5	10.6
1957.....	25.0	67.3	17.3	57.9	8.7	9.5	5.7	15.0	33.9	101.7	22.7	11.0
March.....	24.6	50.5	16.3	54.6	9.6	8.4	5.5	14.9	34.4	106.3	22.9	11.0
June.....	24.4	47.9	18.1	55.6	8.7	13.0	5.9	14.9	34.4	102.4	22.3	11.0
September.....	25.3	64.9	17.8	63.9	8.4	8.2	5.6	15.1	33.3	99.3	23.0	11.1
December.....	25.8	66.0	15.9	57.2	8.3	8.4	5.8	15.4	32.9	95.0	22.5	11.1
1958, March.....	25.6	63.2	16.9	68.0	12.0	11.0	7.3	16.6	33.0	93.4	22.4	11.1

<sup>1</sup> Not available.<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1956, vacuum pack only; not comparable with earlier data.<sup>3</sup> Insufficient reports for annual average.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Handbook of Labor Statistics*, Serial No. B1172, and *Monthly Labor Review*.

## No. 425.—INDEX OF PAPERS PRINTED BY THE GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE, 1847 TO 1854.

[illegible][illegible]

1. The first step in the process of the investigation is the identification of the problem. This is done by the investigator who is responsible for the study. The next step is to collect data. This is done by the investigator who is responsible for the study. The next step is to analyze the data. This is done by the investigator who is responsible for the study. The next step is to interpret the data. This is done by the investigator who is responsible for the study. The next step is to report the results. This is done by the investigator who is responsible for the study.



No. 426.—INDEXES OF RETAIL PRICES OF FOOD, BY CITIES: 1929 TO 1957

[1947-49=100. Annual averages. See text, p. 326. Based on 46 cities beginning January 1953, 56 cities March 1943-December 1952, and 51 cities prior to March 1943. City indexes not compiled for 26 medium- and small-sized cities included in the national average. See also earlier issues of *Statistical Abstract* for indexes based on 1935-39=100 for 1929 to 1952]

CITY	1929	1939	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
United States.....	65.6	47.1	68.9	101.2	112.8	112.6	110.9	111.7	115.4
Atlanta.....	70.2	46.7	69.3	99.7	113.2	112.9	110.2	110.2	113.3
Baltimore.....	58.4	45.5	69.3	101.3	113.2	114.1	111.7	112.9	116.8
Boston.....	71.2	49.5	69.4	101.6	110.5	110.1	109.5	111.0	115.0
Chicago.....	64.4	45.9	66.7	101.3	111.3	110.8	109.1	109.3	112.9
Cincinnati.....	66.7	45.4	67.7	101.4	115.0	114.4	112.0	113.2	117.3
Cleveland.....	62.6	46.0	68.4	101.0	110.2	110.9	108.9	109.9	113.4
Detroit.....	68.0	47.6	68.9	103.4	115.4	115.4	113.2	114.2	117.3
Houston.....	61.7	46.4	65.8	101.7	112.3	112.0	109.9	108.8	113.1
Kansas City, Mo.....	67.9	49.3	69.5	99.9	110.5	108.9	106.8	108.1	111.5
Los Angeles.....	66.2	46.8	70.8	100.0	113.1	112.7	111.8	113.5	117.9
Minneapolis <sup>1</sup> .....	64.6	50.3	68.3	100.9	112.7	112.3	111.6	112.6	114.2
New York <sup>2</sup> .....	66.0	47.8	69.3	101.3	111.4	111.4	110.8	111.5	115.0
Philadelphia.....	66.0	47.8	69.5	102.0	114.7	115.0	113.0	113.8	118.5
Pittsburgh.....	65.8	45.4	67.3	101.1	113.6	113.5	111.2	113.0	116.8
Portland, Oreg.....	59.5	45.7	69.5	102.9	113.0	112.5	110.6	113.8	117.0
St. Louis.....	61.2	45.7	67.6	102.1	114.4	115.3	112.3	112.8	116.3
San Francisco.....	59.9	45.0	69.5	100.9	113.6	113.9	112.9	114.1	117.8
Scranton.....	69.6	46.9	69.0	100.3	112.3	111.5	108.3	109.1	112.7
Seattle.....	62.2	46.6	69.3	101.6	112.1	112.1	112.1	113.2	117.1
Washington, D. C.....	67.0	47.3	69.7	100.9	111.4	111.8	111.2	112.6	116.9

<sup>1</sup> Minneapolis-St. Paul, beginning January 1953.  
<sup>2</sup> New York, N. Y.-Newark, N. J., January 1953 through June 1953; New York, N. Y.-Northeastern N. J., beginning July 1953.  
Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Monthly Labor Review* and records.

No. 427.—INDEXES OF RETAIL PRICES OF FUELS AND ELECTRICITY FOR LARGE CITIES COMBINED: 1935 TO 1957

[1947-49=100. Annual averages]

ITEM	1935	1940	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Gas and electricity.....	109.0	103.9	100.7	102.7	106.6	107.9	110.7	111.8	113.0
Solid fuels and fuel oil.....	56.0	58.0	73.0	110.5	123.9	123.5	125.2	130.7	137.4
Gas (composite).....					109.1	111.2	115.6	117.5	119.5
Gas for space heating.....	121.4	104.3	99.0	101.6	111.5	114.6	120.6	121.5	122.8
Gas other than space heating.....	101.2	101.2	97.1	104.0	107.5	109.1	112.6	115.1	117.4
Electricity (composite).....	117.4	106.7	104.4	101.2	104.3	104.7	106.1	106.5	106.9
100 K W H.....	116.6	105.1	102.4	99.4	101.2	102.2	103.4	103.8	104.3
Bituminous coal.....	54.4	57.1	70.4	112.1	119.2	119.1	120.4	124.8	129.8
Pennsylvania anthracite.....	58.0	59.0	75.0	112.5	134.0	129.0	126.7	133.3	144.8
Petroleum fuel oil #2.....	53.4	58.6	71.7	105.1	119.6	120.4	124.4	130.5	137.2

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Electricity*.

### No. 428.—COAL—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES AND INDEXES FOR LARGE CITIES COMBINED: 1941 TO 1958

[Prices not directly comparable because of different methods of calculation and change in number of cities or dealers reporting prices over the period covered. Indexes are comparable. For indexes based on Oct. 1922–Sept. 1925=100, see *Historical Statistics, 1789–1945*, series L 50–51]

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE PRICE PER TON OF 2,000 POUNDS			INDEX (1947–49=100)			
	Bitumi- nous <sup>1</sup>	Pennsylvania anthracite <sup>2</sup>		Bitumi- nous	Pennsylvania anthracite		
		Stove	Buckwheat No. 1		All sizes	Stove	Buckwheat No. 1
1941.....	9.10	11.92	8.43	60.6	62.3	62.5	58.3
1946.....	10.95	15.96	11.15	74.1	83.2	83.7	76.8
1947.....	12.99	17.23	11.95	87.6	90.3	90.8	83.3
1948.....	15.40	19.24	13.13	104.3	101.4	101.7	100.4
1949.....	15.83	20.34	13.67	108.1	108.3	107.5	116.3
1950.....	16.48	21.38	14.17	112.1	112.5	113.0	120.5
1951.....	16.87	23.70	14.81	114.6	123.4	125.2	130.0
1952.....	16.27	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.43	116.8	125.3	127.0	135.5
1953.....	14.95	26.36	17.05	119.2	134.0	134.6	153.4
1954.....	14.94	25.26	16.74	119.1	129.0	129.0	150.6
1955.....	15.10	25.08	16.03	120.4	126.7	128.1	144.2
1956.....	15.65	26.76	16.87	124.8	133.3	136.6	151.8
1957.....	16.28	28.62	19.22	129.8	144.8	146.2	173.1
March.....	16.32	29.43	19.26	130.1	147.9	150.3	173.3
June.....	15.96	27.58	18.39	127.3	138.6	140.8	165.5
September.....	16.38	28.40	19.51	130.6	144.9	145.0	175.5
December.....	16.61	28.90	19.90	132.5	149.6	148.2	180.0
1958, March (prel.)..	16.66	29.14	20.01	132.8	150.2	149.4	181.0

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1952, weighted average price; unweighted for prior years.

<sup>2</sup> Weighted average price.   <sup>3</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Electricity*.

### No. 429.—AVERAGE TYPICAL RESIDENTIAL BILLS FOR ELECTRICITY IN CITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE (COMBINED: 1940 TO 1957)

[As of January 1. 25, 100, and 250 kilowatt-hour consumptions were chosen to represent the typical usage, respectively, of residential consumers who use electricity for lighting and the operation of small appliances only; for lighting, small appliances, and refrigeration; and for lighting, small appliances, refrigeration, and cooking]

YEAR	AVERAGE BILL IN DOLLARS FOR—			AVERAGE BILL IN CENTS PER KILOWATT-HOUR FOR—			INDEX OF AVERAGE BILL (Jan. 1, 1935=100) FOR—		
	25 kw.- hrs.	100 kw.- hrs.	250 kw.- hrs.	25 kw.- hrs.	100 kw.- hrs.	250 kw.- hrs.	25 kw.- hrs.	100 kw.- hrs.	250 kw.- hrs.
1940.....	1.36	3.88	7.05	5.4	3.9	2.8	85.0	86.8	79.2
1945.....	1.32	3.76	6.89	5.3	3.8	2.8	82.5	84.1	77.4
1946.....	1.28	3.73	6.86	5.1	3.7	2.7	80.0	83.4	77.1
1947.....	1.23	3.64	6.78	4.9	3.6	2.7	76.9	81.4	76.2
1948.....	1.24	3.64	6.79	5.0	3.6	2.7	77.5	81.4	76.3
1949.....	1.25	3.68	6.87	5.0	3.7	2.7	78.1	82.3	77.2
1950.....	1.24	3.64	6.81	5.0	3.6	2.7	77.5	81.4	76.5
1951.....	1.24	3.62	6.77	5.0	3.6	2.7	77.5	81.0	76.1
1952.....	1.24	3.63	6.79	5.0	3.6	2.7	77.5	81.2	76.3
1953.....	1.28	3.69	6.93	5.1	3.7	2.8	80.0	82.6	77.9
1954.....	1.29	3.70	6.96	5.2	3.7	2.8	80.6	82.8	78.2
1955.....	1.30	3.75	7.03	5.2	3.7	2.8	81.3	83.9	79.0
1956.....	1.32	3.77	7.07	5.3	3.8	2.8	82.5	84.3	79.4
1957.....	1.32	3.78	7.11	5.3	3.8	2.8	82.5	84.6	79.9

Source: Federal Power Commission; annual report, *Typical Electric Bills, Including Residential, Commercial and Industrial Service: Cities of 50,000 Population and More*.

# No. 480.—LOWEST AND HIGHEST NET MONTHLY RESIDENTIAL ELECTRIC BILLS FOR 250 KILOWATT-HOURS USE, BY SEASON: 1957

[Based on rates as of January for communities of 2,500 inhabitants or more]

STATE	SERVED BY PRIVATELY OWNED UTILITIES		SERVED BY PUBLICLY OWNED UTILITIES		COMMUNITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE		COMMUNITIES OF 10,000 TO 50,000 INHABITANTS		COMMUNITIES OF 2,500 TO 10,000 INHABITANTS	
	Util-ities	Com-muni-ties	Util-ities	Com-muni-ties	Low-est bills	High-est bills	Low-est bills	High-est bills	Low-est bills	High-est bills
<b>New England:</b>										
Maine	7	47	4	4	\$8.32	\$8.32	\$8.27	\$8.32	\$7.00	\$10.42
New Hampshire	6	20	1	1	8.86	8.86	7.66	9.10	8.00	9.15
Vermont	3	15	1	1	(1)	(1)	8.10	9.50	7.00	9.89
Massachusetts	25	112	22	22	7.20	9.75	6.80	10.27	7.01	10.77
Rhode Island	3	21			8.51	8.85	8.38	8.85	8.51	8.85
Connecticut	7	58	6	9	7.13	9.15	6.21	9.15	6.60	9.15
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>										
New York	14	257	24	25	5.03	8.49	4.79	9.15	4.93	9.63
New Jersey	5	227	6	7	7.22	8.40	7.22	10.25	7.22	9.70
Pennsylvania	16	391	24	24	6.48	8.40	6.80	9.54	6.30	11.75
<b>East North Central:</b>										
Ohio	9	184	45	47	5.40	7.50	5.40	8.05	5.40	9.35
Indiana	5	80	24	24	5.40	7.80	5.60	7.80	5.05	10.15
Illinois	11	263	31	31	5.70	7.73	6.54	9.80	6.56	10.69
Michigan	11	129	29	30	5.80	7.74	5.78	7.80	5.75	8.80
Wisconsin	9	90	33	34	4.85	7.40	4.85	8.45	4.70	8.45
<b>West North Central:</b>										
Minnesota	7	49	46	46	7.28	8.13	5.18	8.68	5.38	10.00
Iowa	9	68	27	27	6.38	9.25	5.40	9.90	6.38	10.75
Missouri	11	79	38	38	6.00	8.05	6.41	9.99	5.94	9.75
North Dakota	3	11	2	2	(1)	(1)	7.25	9.00	6.00	9.06
South Dakota	6	19	7	7	7.75	8.38	7.95	8.92	7.25	10.60
Nebraska			30	41	5.19	6.47	4.89	7.10	5.19	8.60
Kansas	7	40	32	32	4.95	5.85	5.19	9.65	5.19	10.90
<b>South Atlantic:</b>										
Delaware	1	4	6	6	18.00	18.00	(2)	(2)	8.05	10.80
Maryland	6	38	2	2	7.87	7.87	6.38	10.51	6.38	10.51
District of Columbia	1	1			6.38	6.38				
Virginia	6	73	13	14	6.38	7.70	5.00	8.35	7.15	10.29
West Virginia	7	56	2	2	7.15	7.15	7.15	7.65	7.15	8.00
North Carolina	4	65	26	27	6.30	6.75	4.50	8.20	6.35	9.20
South Carolina	5	64	18	19	6.36	7.28	6.25	7.28	4.99	7.28
Georgia	6	65	29	29	6.13	7.65	5.60	8.03	5.60	7.90
Florida	5	86	25	25	6.75	9.68	7.13	10.75	7.06	10.75
<b>East South Central:</b>										
Kentucky	5	54	17	17	5.00	7.28	3.50	7.75	4.13	9.30
Tennessee	3	5	59	59	5.00	5.00	3.50	7.10	3.50	7.10
Alabama	4	61	31	31	5.60	5.60	3.50	7.55	3.50	7.68
Mississippi	2	33	20	20	7.59	7.59	3.50	7.69	3.50	9.26
<b>West South Central:</b>										
Arkansas	5	50	14	14	7.55	7.88	6.70	8.70	6.70	8.94
Louisiana	5	62	23	24	8.83	7.91	6.75	9.75	6.75	11.00
Oklahoma	4	58	29	29	7.55	7.69	7.55	11.00	6.00	11.53
Texas	12	283	51	55	5.58	8.20	5.20	8.88	4.25	11.00
<b>Mountain:</b>										
Montana	3	26	2	2	(1)	(2)	6.83	6.83	6.00	7.75
Idaho	6	30	4	4	(1)	(2)	5.01	6.95	5.01	8.04
Wyoming	8	17	3	3	(1)	(2)	6.20	7.33	6.10	11.19
Colorado	5	24	14	17	8.54	8.07	5.85	7.80	5.45	10.25
New Mexico	5	21	8	8	7.40	7.40	6.75	10.40	7.13	10.40
Arizona	5	30	3	3	7.37	7.37	6.31	6.89	6.70	11.39
Utah	3	19	14	14	6.69	8.68	5.71	8.25	5.49	8.74
Nevada	5	9	1	1	(1)	(1)	5.20	7.51	4.80	11.85
<b>Pacific:</b>										
Washington	3	36	22	31	3.20	4.66	4.00	5.72	3.25	5.82
Oregon	5	47	9	11	5.25	5.25	3.15	5.90	3.75	6.95
California	9	267	23	33	4.63	7.13	4.80	10.77	4.63	11.04

<sup>1</sup> Only 1 community in this population group.

<sup>2</sup> Publicly owned utility.

<sup>3</sup> No community in this population group.

Source: Federal Power Commission; annual report, *Typical Residential Electric Bills, Cities of 2,500 Population and More*.

**No. 431.—ELECTRICITY PRICES—NET MONTHLY BILLS FOR SPECIFIED QUANTITIES,  
BY CITIES: 1955 TO 1957**

[In dollars. Based on rates as of December 15 and includes all applicable taxes]

CITY	40 KW.-HRS.			100 KW.-HRS.			200 KW.-HRS.		
	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957
Atlanta.....	1.86	1.86	1.86	3.73	3.72	3.73	5.81	5.79	5.81
Baltimore.....	2.06	2.07	2.08	4.04	4.06	4.10	6.83	6.87	6.93
Boston.....	2.19	2.23	2.25	4.74	4.82	4.89	7.93	8.09	8.21
Chicago.....	1.80	1.82	1.82	3.75	3.78	3.80	5.90	5.95	5.97
Cincinnati.....	1.67	1.68	1.68	3.37	3.43	3.43	5.69	5.78	5.80
Cleveland.....	1.61	1.61	1.67	3.34	3.34	3.44	5.58	5.58	5.70
Detroit.....	2.02	2.02	2.02	3.85	3.85	3.85	6.59	6.59	6.59
Houston.....	1.31	1.31	1.31	2.83	2.83	2.82	4.83	4.83	4.81
Kansas City, Mo....	2.19	2.19	2.19	4.23	4.23	4.23	6.94	6.94	6.94
Los Angeles.....	1.42	1.49	1.53	2.77	2.85	2.94	4.27	4.65	4.83
Minneapolis.....	1.93	1.93	1.93	3.86	3.86	3.86	6.75	6.75	6.75
New York.....	2.26	2.27	2.28	4.70	4.73	4.74	7.55	7.61	7.63
Philadelphia.....	2.28	2.28	2.28	3.78	3.78	3.78	5.58	5.58	5.58
Pittsburgh.....	2.20	2.20	2.20	3.95	3.95	3.95	5.95	5.95	5.95
Portland, Oreg.....	1.40	1.40	1.40	3.05	3.05	3.05	4.85	4.85	4.85
St. Louis.....	1.72	1.72	1.72	3.22	3.22	3.22	5.72	5.72	5.72
San Francisco.....	2.02	2.02	2.10	3.64	3.64	3.81	5.84	5.84	6.14
Scranton.....	2.35	2.35	2.35	4.50	4.50	4.50	7.14	7.14	7.14
Seattle.....	1.20	1.20	1.20	2.52	2.52	2.52	3.92	3.92	3.92
Washington, D. C....	1.76	1.76	1.76	3.11	3.11	3.11	5.38	5.38	5.38

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Electricity*.

**No. 432.—GAS PRICES—NET MONTHLY BILLS FOR SPECIFIED QUANTITIES, BY CITIES:  
1955 TO 1957**

[In dollars. Based on rates as of December 15 and includes all applicable taxes. One therm=100,000 British thermal units]

CITY AND KIND OF GAS	10 THERMS			25 THERMS			100 THERMS (FOR HEATING)		
	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957
Atlanta.....natural	1.62	1.62	1.62	2.72	2.72	2.72	6.56	6.56	6.56
Baltimore.....do	2.49	2.49	2.53	4.22	4.22	4.32	-----	-----	-----
Boston.....mixed	3.70	3.91	3.95	6.85	7.07	7.16	-----	-----	-----
Chicago.....do	1.82	1.93	1.94	3.42	3.61	3.66	-----	-----	-----
Cincinnati.....natural	1.12	1.09	1.15	2.20	2.14	2.29	6.89	6.63	7.23
Cleveland.....do	.90	1.00	1.00	1.73	1.90	1.92	5.71	6.24	6.30
Detroit.....do	1.74	1.68	1.70	3.15	3.02	3.06	8.17	7.70	7.82
Houston.....do	1.29	1.40	1.77	2.14	2.26	2.65	5.56	5.62	5.71
Kansas City, Mo....do	1.06	1.05	1.04	1.89	1.84	1.82	5.55	5.22	5.08
Los Angeles.....do	1.70	1.70	2.42	2.64	2.64	3.37	5.88	5.88	5.99
Minneapolis.....do	2.21	2.21	2.21	3.51	3.51	3.51	8.95	8.95	8.95
New York <sup>1</sup> .....do	-----	2.94	2.94	-----	6.15	6.15	-----	-----	-----
Company No. 1.1.....manufactured	2.92	-----	-----	6.04	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Company No. 4.....natural	2.83	-----	-----	6.02	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Company No. 5.....do	3.07	-----	-----	6.50	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Company No. 6.....do	3.11	-----	-----	6.43	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Company No. 12.....do	3.18	-----	-----	6.78	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Philadelphia.....mixed	1.91	1.97	1.97	4.45	4.58	4.58	-----	-----	-----
Pittsburgh.....natural	1.54	1.59	1.62	2.35	2.42	2.49	5.82	5.94	6.14
Portland, Oreg.....do	<sup>2</sup> 3.05	2.99	2.99	<sup>3</sup> 5.88	5.29	5.29	<sup>3</sup> 15.94	11.68	11.68
St. Louis.....do	1.72	1.72	1.72	3.79	3.79	3.79	7.56	7.56	7.56
San Francisco.....do	1.25	1.25	1.25	2.01	2.01	2.01	4.92	4.92	4.92
Scranton.....manufactured	3.19	3.28	3.06	6.19	6.38	<sup>1</sup> 5.87	-----	-----	-----
Seattle.....natural	<sup>2</sup> 5.10	4.27	4.27	<sup>3</sup> 7.31	6.14	6.14	-----	-----	-----
Washington, D. C....do	1.89	1.89	1.86	4.19	4.19	4.11	12.47	12.47	12.14

<sup>1</sup> Natural beginning, May 1957.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1956, average for the city.

<sup>3</sup> Manufactured.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Electricity*.

# No. 433.—ANNUAL AVERAGE UNIT VALUES OF IMPORTANT ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED: 1930 TO 1956

[Values of goods imported represent values in foreign markets whence exported to United States. Values of goods exported represent value at time and place of exportation. "Ton" signifies long ton of 2,240 pounds except where otherwise specified. Averages obtained by dividing total value of imports (for consumption) and exports of specified article by total quantity. Where, as in some commodities, considerable price variations may exist between different grades, methods of packing, etc., and proportions of grades, etc., may vary from year to year, such averages may show actual price movements only roughly]

ARTICLE	1930	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956
<b>IMPORTS</b>							
Cheese.....cents per pound..	26.7	23.0	25.1	42.7	50.5	51.3	51.0
Hides and skins:							
Cattle.....do.....	13.0	8.8	13.1	21.7	14.1	11.9	15.4
Goat.....do.....	40.7	23.1	40.2	62.7	55.4	56.6	56.1
Wheat.....dollars per bushel..	.98	.68	1.34	1.90	1.93	1.69	1.54
Bananas.....cents per bunch..	55.46	55.57	69.32	108.36	136.15	140.97	147.12
Cocoa (beans and shells).....cents per pound..	8.4	4.4	7.4	25.0	48.6	36.7	25.8
Coffee.....do.....	13.1	6.2	12.7	44.8	65.7	52.2	51.2
Tea.....do.....	26.6	22.9	34.9	47.1	54.3	61.9	50.6
Cane sugar.....do.....	1.85	1.94	3.07	5.17	5.46	5.29	5.27
Whiskey.....dollars per proof gallon..	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.98	4.00	5.72	5.62	5.66	5.68
Wines.....dollars per gallon..	2.62	2.24	3.02	3.52	3.50	3.53	3.60
Rubber, crude.....cents per pound..	12.9	17.4	31.4	25.5	19.6	30.9	30.7
Shellac.....do.....	27.3	11.9	29.6	35.6	36.7	45.4	40.3
Copra.....do.....	3.7	1.3	3.0	8.8	7.8	6.79	6.27
Cotton, unmanufactured.....do.....	19.7	8.1	11.2	21.7	23.2	22.1	17.0
Jute and jute butts.....dollars per ton..	107.76	126.65	167.82	281.26	220.10	248.48	197.21
Jute burlaps.....cents per pound..	9.1	9.0	14.2	21.6	17.0	16.6	15.5
Flax.....dollars per ton..	420.26	504.55	315.20	462.74	552.09	450.02	446.93
Sisal.....do.....	138.50	84.25	151.17	251.00	190.79	161.53	159.14
Manila.....do.....	138.08	94.99	225.18	485.17	360.73	313.76	351.16
Silk, raw.....dollars per pound..	3.57	2.79	10.41	2.68	4.49	4.30	4.12
Pulpwood.....dollars per cord..	10.76	8.49	13.47	17.22	19.74	19.21	19.63
Wood pulp <sup>2</sup> .....dollars per ton..	49.63	49.15	66.00	100.70	122.64	125.27	127.47
Newsprint paper.....cents per pound..	2.9	2.3	2.8	4.6	6.0	6.0	6.2
Petroleum, crude.....cents per gallon..	2.5	1.8	2.5	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.6
Manganese ore.....cents per pound..	1.08	1.31	2.00	1.56	3.64	3.29	3.42
Copper, pigs, ingots, bars <sup>3</sup> .....do.....	13.2	10.0	10.8	18.2	29.3	35.8	40.9
Nickel, pigs, ingots, bars.....do.....	25.05	25.00	27.30	42.22	63.68	68.09	71.50
Tin, bars, blocks, pigs.....do.....	33.31	45.89	48.43	82.42	90.6	90.6	97.3
Sodium nitrate <sup>4</sup> .....dollars per ton..	37.71	18.74	21.84	36.23	36.65	35.70	32.67
<b>EXPORTS</b>							
Lard.....cents per pound..	11.4	6.3	16.1	13.3	18.0	13.5	13.0
Milk, condensed and evaporated.....do.....	11.5	7.4	13.1	14.3	14.9	15.3	16.8
Cheese.....do.....	25.7	22.2	31.9	15.5	42.1	33.1	36.4
Eggs.....cents per dozen..	27.2	23.3	46.4	43.2	35.9	40.5	43.0
Corn.....dollars per bushel..	.94	.67	1.42	1.58	1.70	1.56	1.56
Rice.....cents per pound..	3.8	2.9	6.8	7.7	8.5	7.0	7.3
Wheat.....dollars per bushel..	1.00	.78	1.87	1.96	1.81	1.75	1.70
Wheat flour.....dollars per bbl..	5.31	3.70	7.15	8.29	8.91	8.52	8.29
Sugar.....cents per pound..	2.4	3.1	<sup>5</sup> 6.1	5.0	8.0	7.5	4.1
Tobacco leaf.....do.....	25.8	20.1	50.7	53.1	67.3	66.3	65.8
Cotton, unmanufactured <sup>6</sup> .....do.....	14.4	10.9	21.9	35.6	37.6	37.7	31.6
Coal:							
Anthracite.....dollars per short ton..	9.61	7.95	9.87	16.06	18.13	15.36	14.02
Bituminous.....do.....	3.73	3.69	5.29	8.11	8.14	8.51	9.61
Petroleum, crude.....cents per gallon..	3.2	3.1	3.9	7.0	8.0	8.1	7.6
Motor fuel, gasoline, and naphtha <sup>7</sup> .....do.....	9.4	7.7	13.5	12.5	16.5	16.2	16.1
Kerosene.....do.....	9.0	6.1	4.6	9.8	9.6	9.7	10.2
Lubricating oils.....do.....	21.9	21.8	30.3	30.4	32.5	32.8	34.8
Iron and steel scrap.....dollars per ton..	15.51	16.87	17.38	28.25	33.8	38.39	51.62
Copper, refined.....cents per pound..	13.4	11.5	10.7	20.1	29.8	37.8	42.6
Motortrucks, buses, and chassis (new) dollars per unit..	663	831	2,448	( <sup>8</sup> )	<sup>9</sup> 1,812	<sup>9</sup> 1,940	<sup>9</sup> 2,217
Passenger cars (new).....do.....	692	645	1,200	1,489	<sup>9</sup> 1,736	<sup>9</sup> 1,798	<sup>9</sup> 1,905

<sup>1</sup> No legal importation.    <sup>2</sup> Beginning 1935, tons of 2,000 pounds, air-dry weight.    <sup>3</sup> Unrefined copper.

<sup>4</sup> Beginning 1945, short tons.    <sup>5</sup> Refined sugar only.    <sup>6</sup> Excludes linters.

<sup>7</sup> Includes natural gasoline and beginning 1945, mineral spirits; beginning 1954, also includes jet fuels.

<sup>8</sup> Not available.

<sup>9</sup> Nonmilitary.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

## Section 13

### Elections

This section relates to popular participation in, and results of, Presidential, Congressional, and gubernatorial elections. Also presented are several tables concerning Congressional legislation.

Official statistics on Federal elections are collected by the Clerk of the House of Representatives and published biennially in *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election* and *Statistics of the Congressional Election*. Another publication which contains Federal and State election statistics is *America Votes*, issued biennially by the Governmental Affairs Institute. Data on Federal elections also appear in the United States Congress, *Congressional Directory*, and in the official State documents (Registers, Manuals, Reports of the Secretary of State, etc.) of the separate States. Data on campaign expenditures for Federal offices and expenditures by lobbying organizations affecting national legislation are compiled by Congressional Quarterly News Features and published in its *Congressional Quarterly Almanac*.

Almost all Federal, State, and local governmental units in the United States conduct elections at various intervals—annual, biennial, quadrennial, or longer—for different types of offices and other purposes. No regular and complete system exists for reporting either the number of elections held or the numbers of votes cast for candidates, except for Federal offices, and, in most States, for State offices.

The conduct of elections in the United States for Federal, State, and local offices and on State and local issues is regulated by State laws or, in some cities and a few counties, by local charters. An important exception is that the United States Constitution prescribes the basis of representation in Congress and the manner of electing the President of the United States and grants to Congress the right to regulate the times, places, and manner of electing Federal officers.

The election of the President of the United States is provided for in the Constitution, article II, section 1, through the establishment of an electoral college in each State, for each Presidential election. The method of casting the electoral vote was modified in 1804 by the adoption of the 12th Amendment to the Constitution. The number of electors, and therefore of electoral votes, is "equal to the whole number of Senators and Representatives to which the State may be entitled in Congress." The electors are elected by popular vote in all States.

The number of members in the House of Representatives is fixed by the Congress at the time of each apportionment; since 1912 it has remained constant at 435. The 14th Amendment to the Constitution provides that "Representatives shall be apportioned among the several States according to their respective numbers \* \* \*." The Constitution also requires that each State have at least one Representative. Members are elected for 2-year terms, all terms covering the same period.

The Senate is composed of 96 members, 2 from each State, who are elected to serve for a term of 6 years. One-third of the Senate is elected every 2 years. Senators were originally chosen by the State legislatures. Subsequently, the 17th Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1913, prescribed that Senators be elected by popular vote.

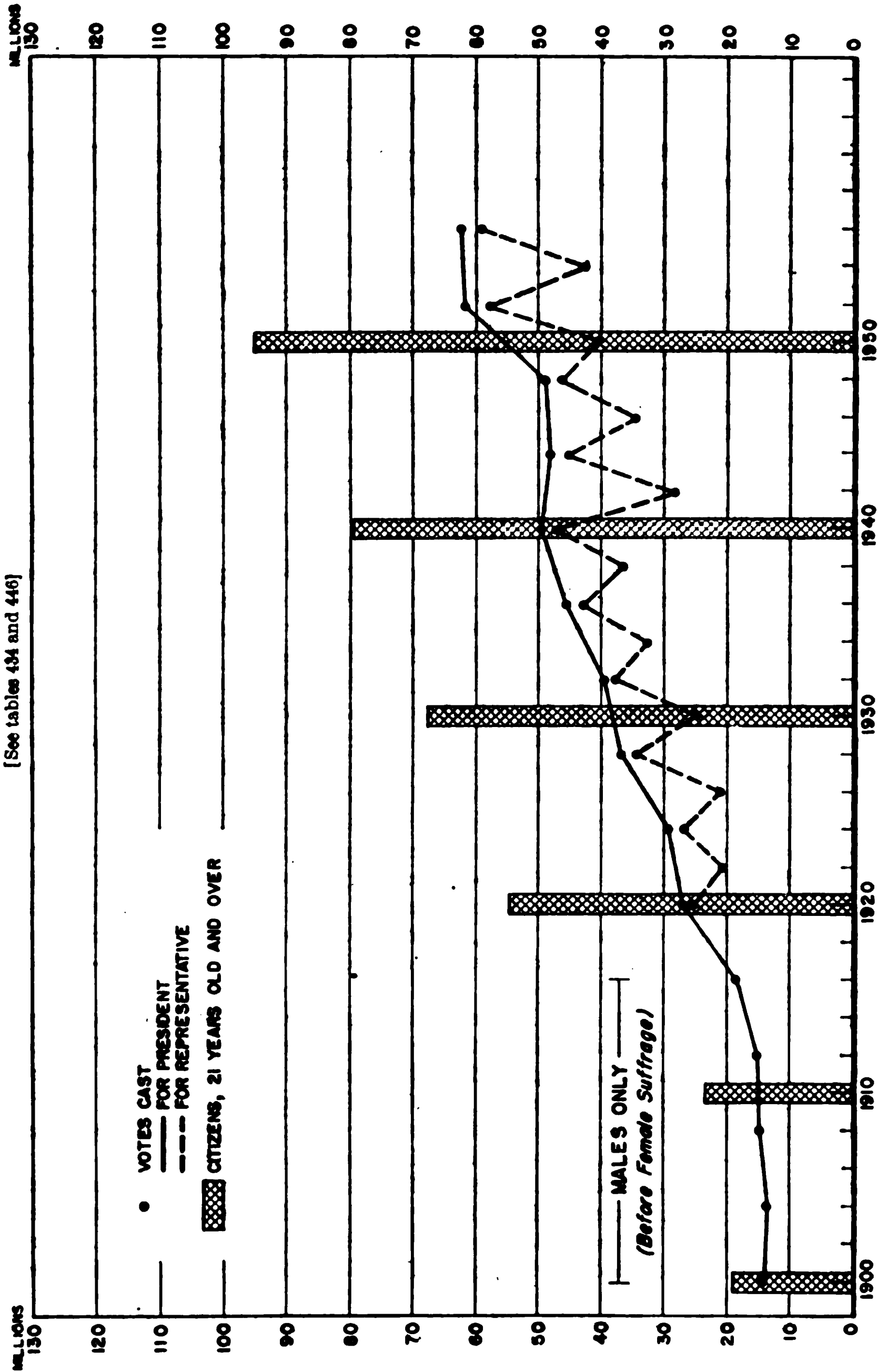
**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes (as "See also *Historical Statistics, 1789–1945*, series P 27–31") provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789–1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.

**Note.**—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on March 31, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer. In some instances more recent data were added later.



Fig. XXI.—PARTICIPATION IN NATIONAL ELECTIONS: 1900 TO 1956

[See tables 434 and 446]



Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For source of election data, see headnote.

**No. 484.—ELECTORAL AND POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, 1888 TO 1956, AND VOTE CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, 1920 TO 1956, BY POLITICAL PARTIES**

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945, P 27-31*]

YEAR	PRESIDENTIAL VOTE CAST								
	Total popular vote <sup>1</sup>	Republican Party			Democratic Party			Percent of popular vote	
		Popular vote	Electoral vote	Candidate	Popular vote	Electoral vote	Candidate	Rep.	Dem.
	1,000	1,000			1,000				
1888	11,381	5,444	233	Harrison.....	5,540	168	Cleveland.....	47.8	48.7
1892	12,044	5,191	145	do.....	5,554	277	do.....	43.1	46.1
1896	12,813	7,086	271	McKinley.....	5,468	176	Bryan.....	50.9	48.8
1900	13,865	7,220	292	do.....	5,358	156	do.....	51.7	45.5
1904	13,524	7,629	336	T. Roosevelt..	5,084	140	Parker.....	56.4	37.6
1908	14,887	7,679	321	Taft.....	6,409	162	Bryan.....	51.6	43.1
1912	15,031	3,484	8	do.....	6,266	425	Wilson.....	23.2	41.8
1916	18,528	8,534	264	Hughes.....	9,128	277	do.....	45.1	49.3
1920	26,813	16,147	404	Harding.....	9,141	127	Cox.....	60.2	34.1
1924	29,091	15,726	382	Coolidge.....	8,387	136	Davis.....	54.1	28.8
1928	36,812	21,391	444	Hoover.....	15,016	87	Smith.....	58.1	40.8
1932	39,751	15,782	59	do.....	22,822	472	F. D. Roosevelt..	39.7	57.4
1936	45,647	16,660	8	Landon.....	27,477	523	do.....	36.6	60.2
1940	49,820	22,304	52	Willkie.....	26,627	440	do.....	44.8	53.8
1944	47,976	22,006	59	Dewey.....	24,777	432	do.....	45.9	51.8
1948	48,834	21,969	189	do.....	24,108	303	Truman.....	45.0	49.4
1952	61,562	33,779	442	Eisenhower.....	27,315	89	Stevenson.....	54.9	44.4
1956	62,027	35,581	457	do.....	25,739	78	do.....	57.4	41.5

YEAR	PRESIDENTIAL VOTE CAST—Con.				YEAR	VOTE CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES <sup>12</sup>				
	Socialist and Soc.-Labor	Misc. Independent <sup>1</sup>	Prohibition	Communist		Total <sup>14</sup>	Republican	Democratic	Percent of total	
									Rep.	Dem.
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		1,000	1,000			
1896		147	250		1920	25,090	14,758	8,919	58.8	35.6
1892		1,027	271		1922	20,409	10,548	9,131	51.7	44.7
1896	<sup>10</sup> 26	132	142		1924	25,884	14,832	10,854	55.5	40.4
1900	129	50	200		1926	20,813	11,643	8,284	56.6	40.2
1904	436	115	259		1928	34,154	19,163	14,361	56.1	42.0
1908	435	112	253		1930	34,777	13,032	11,044	52.6	44.6
1912	926	4,126	209		1932	37,657	15,575	20,540	41.4	54.5
1916	600	46	221		1934	32,530	13,568	17,385	41.7	58.4
1920	927	410	188		1936	42,896	17,003	23,944	39.6	55.5
1924	<sup>10</sup> 36	4,848	58	<sup>12</sup> 26	1938	36,230	17,047	17,612	47.0	48.6
1928	289	46	20	<sup>12</sup> 49	1940	46,951	21,393	24,092	45.6	51.3
1932	918	65	82	103	1942	<sup>12</sup> 28,074	14,203	12,934	<sup>14</sup> 50.6	<sup>14</sup> 46.1
1936	197	1,177	37	80	1944	45,103	21,303	22,806	47.2	50.6
1940	110	4,472	58	49	1946	34,398	18,400	15,221	53.5	44.3
1944	106	1,012	75		1948	46,142	20,920	23,820	45.3	51.6
1948	168	2,488	108		1950	40,430	19,730	19,786	48.9	48.9
1952	50	335	73		1952	57,571	28,399	28,336	49.3	49.2
1956	42	623	42		1954	42,580	20,034	22,175	47.0	52.1
					1956	58,890	28,697	29,822	48.7	50.7

<sup>1</sup> Totals for years prior to 1928 exclude votes cast for names not appearing on electoral tickets for parties specified. Totals for 1928-44 exclude void and blank ballots. <sup>2</sup> Democrat-Populist.

<sup>3</sup> Includes scattering votes; 445 in Iowa; 633 in New Jersey; and 131 in Pennsylvania.

<sup>4</sup> Included with Miscellaneous are 798 Union votes cast in endorsement of Republican candidate.

<sup>5</sup> Included with Miscellaneous are 417,418 American Labor votes cast in endorsement of Democratic candidate.

<sup>6</sup> Included with Miscellaneous are 496,406 American Labor and 329,235 Liberal votes cast in endorsement of Democratic candidate.

<sup>7</sup> Included with Miscellaneous are 1,169,021 votes for Thurmond (States' Rights Democrats) and 1,156,103 votes cast for Wallace (Progressives, etc.); included with Democratic are 222,562 Liberal votes cast for Democratic nominees.

<sup>8</sup> Included with Democratic are 416,711 Liberal Party votes cast for democratic candidate.

<sup>9</sup> For 1888, Union Labor Party; 1892, 1900, and 1904, Populist; 1896, National Democrat; 1908, Populist and Independent; 1912, Progressive; 1916 to 1932, miscellaneous. <sup>10</sup> Socialist-Labor only.

<sup>11</sup> Includes 4,822,856 votes cast for La Follette and Wheeler, official candidates of both Socialist and Independent Progressive parties. <sup>12</sup> Workers Party. <sup>13</sup> See also tables 440 and 441.

<sup>14</sup> Includes minor party votes; and for certain years scattering, void, and blank votes.

<sup>15</sup> Excludes votes for Georgia; statistics not furnished by State authorities.

<sup>16</sup> Although the Republican Party received 50.6 percent of the total vote cast, the Democratic Party won a greater number of individual contests for Representatives (221 as against 210 for the Republicans) and thereby retained control of the House of Representatives.

Sources: 1888-1912, reports of State officials on file in Department of State. 1916, *The Presidential Vote 1896-1908*, E. E. Robinson. U. S. Congress, Clerk of the House; 1920, 1924, 1948, 1952, and 1956, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*, and 1922, 1926, 1946, 1950, and 1954, *Statistics of the Congressional Election*. 1928-44, Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Elections, 1944. No. 5, *Vote Cast in Presidential and Congressional Elections, 1928-44*.

No. 435.—POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, AND PERCENT OF VOTE FOR MAJORITY PARTY, BY STATES: 1932 TO 1948

[In thousands. D=Democratic, R=Republican. Majority party vote refers to the party vote representing either a majority or a plurality for the victorious party. See also table 434; for current figures, see table 436]

STATE	1932		1936		1940		1944		1948	
	Vote	Per- cent for ma- jority party	Vote	Per- cent for ma- jority party	Vote	Per- cent for ma- jority party	Vote	Per- cent for ma- jority party	Vote	Per- cent for ma- jority party
Total.....	59,751	D—57.4	45,647	D—60.2	49,820	D—53.8	47,976	D—51.6	48,834	D—49.4
Alabama.....	245	D—84.8	276	D—86.4	294	D—85.2	245	D—81.3	215	(?)
Arizona.....	118	D—67.0	124	D—69.9	150	D—63.5	138	D—58.8	177	D—53.8
Arkansas.....	221	D—86.0	179	D—81.8	202	D—78.6	213	D—70.0	242	D—61.7
California.....	2,267	D—58.4	2,639	D—67.0	3,269	D—57.5	3,521	D—56.5	4,022	D—47.6
Colorado.....	458	D—54.8	489	D—60.4	549	R—50.9	505	R—53.2	515	D—51.9
Connecticut.....	594	R—48.5	691	D—55.3	782	D—53.4	832	D—52.8	884	R—49.5
Delaware.....	113	R—50.6	128	D—54.6	136	D—54.7	125	D—54.4	139	R—50.0
Florida.....	276	D—74.7	327	D—76.1	485	D—74.0	483	D—70.3	578	D—48.8
Georgia.....	256	D—91.6	293	D—87.1	313	D—84.8	328	D—81.7	419	D—60.8
Idaho.....	187	D—58.7	200	D—63.0	235	D—54.4	208	D—51.6	215	D—50.0
Illinois.....	3,408	D—55.2	3,957	D—57.7	4,218	D—51.0	4,036	D—51.5	3,984	D—50.1
Indiana.....	1,577	D—54.7	1,651	D—56.6	1,783	R—50.5	1,672	R—52.4	1,656	R—49.6
Iowa.....	1,037	D—57.7	1,143	D—54.4	1,215	R—52.0	1,053	R—52.0	1,038	D—50.3
Kansas.....	792	D—53.6	865	D—53.7	860	R—56.9	734	R—60.2	789	R—53.6
Kentucky.....	983	D—59.0	926	D—58.5	970	D—57.4	868	D—54.5	823	D—56.7
Louisiana.....	269	D—92.8	330	D—88.8	372	D—85.9	349	D—80.6	416	(?)
Maine.....	298	R—55.8	304	R—55.5	321	R—51.1	296	R—52.4	285	R—56.7
Maryland.....	511	D—61.5	625	D—62.3	660	D—58.3	608	D—51.9	597	R—49.4
Massachusetts.....	1,580	D—50.6	1,840	D—51.2	2,027	D—53.1	1,961	D—52.8	2,155	D—53.4
Michigan.....	1,665	D—52.4	1,805	D—56.3	2,086	R—49.9	2,205	D—50.2	2,110	R—49.2
Minnesota.....	1,003	D—59.9	1,130	D—61.8	1,261	D—51.5	1,126	D—52.4	1,212	D—57.2
Mississippi.....	146	D—96.0	162	D—97.1	176	D—95.7	180	D—88.0	192	(?)
Missouri.....	1,610	D—63.7	1,829	D—60.8	1,834	D—52.3	1,572	D—51.4	1,579	D—58.1
Montana.....	216	D—58.8	231	D—69.3	248	D—58.8	207	D—54.3	224	D—53.1
Nebraska.....	570	D—63.0	608	D—57.1	616	R—57.2	563	R—58.6	489	R—54.2
Nevada.....	41	D—69.4	44	D—72.8	53	D—60.2	54	D—54.6	62	D—50.4
New Hampshire.....	206	R—50.4	218	D—49.7	235	D—53.2	230	D—52.1	231	R—52.4
New Jersey.....	1,630	D—49.5	1,820	D—59.5	1,975	D—51.5	1,964	D—50.3	1,950	R—50.3
New Mexico.....	152	D—62.7	169	D—62.7	183	D—56.7	152	D—53.5	186	D—56.8
New York.....	4,669	D—54.1	5,596	D—53.9	6,302	R—48.0	6,317	R—47.3	6,275	R—45.3
North Carolina.....	712	D—69.9	839	D—73.4	823	D—74.0	791	D—66.7	791	D—58.0
North Dakota.....	256	D—69.6	274	D—59.6	281	R—55.1	220	R—53.8	221	R—52.2
Ohio.....	2,610	D—49.9	3,012	D—58.0	3,320	D—52.2	3,153	R—50.2	2,936	D—49.5
Oklahoma.....	705	D—73.3	750	D—66.8	826	D—57.4	723	D—55.6	722	D—62.7
Oregon.....	369	D—58.0	414	D—64.4	481	D—53.7	480	D—51.8	524	R—49.8
Pennsylvania.....	2,859	R—50.8	4,138	D—56.9	4,079	D—53.2	3,795	D—51.1	3,735	R—50.9
Rhode Island.....	266	D—55.1	311	D—53.1	321	D—56.7	299	D—58.6	326	D—57.8
South Carolina.....	104	D—98.0	115	D—98.6	100	D—95.6	103	D—87.6	143	(?)
South Dakota.....	288	D—63.6	296	D—54.0	308	R—57.4	232	R—58.3	250	R—51.8
Tennessee.....	391	D—66.5	476	D—68.8	523	D—67.3	511	D—60.4	550	D—49.1
Texas.....	863	D—88.1	843	D—87.1	1,041	D—80.7	1,150	D—71.4	1,147	D—65.4
Utah.....	207	D—56.5	217	D—69.3	248	D—62.3	248	D—60.4	276	D—54.0
Vermont.....	137	R—57.7	144	R—56.4	143	R—54.8	125	R—57.1	123	R—61.5
Virginia.....	298	D—68.5	335	D—70.2	347	D—68.1	388	D—62.4	419	D—47.9
Washington.....	615	D—57.5	692	D—66.4	794	D—58.2	856	D—56.8	905	D—52.6
West Virginia.....	744	D—54.5	830	D—60.5	868	D—57.1	716	D—54.9	749	D—57.3
Wisconsin.....	1,115	D—63.5	1,259	D—63.8	1,406	D—50.1	1,339	R—50.4	1,277	D—50.7
Wyoming.....	97	D—56.1	103	D—60.6	112	D—52.8	101	R—51.2	101	D—51.6

<sup>1</sup> Percentages based on figures which exclude votes of minor parties for candidates of major parties.  
<sup>2</sup> Vote represented a victory for Thurmond (States' Rights Democrat) as follows: Ala., 79.8 percent; La., 49.1 percent; Miss., 87.2 percent; and S. C., 72.0 percent.  
Source: 1932-44, Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Elections, 1944: No. 5, *Vote Cast in Presidential and Congressional Elections, 1928-44*; 1948, U. S. Congress, Clerk of the House; *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*.

**No. 436.—POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, BY POLITICAL PARTIES,  
BY STATES: 1952 AND 1956**

(In thousands)

STATE	1952						1956					
	Total	Demo- cratic	Re- pub- lican	Other parties	Percent of total		Total	Demo- cratic	Re- pub- lican	Other parties	Percent of total	
					Dem- ocrat- ic	Re- pub- lican					Dem- ocrat- ic	Re- pub- lican
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>61,553</b>	<b>27,315</b>	<b>33,779</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>62,627</b>	<b>25,739</b>	<b>36,591</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>57.4</b>
Alabama.....	426	275	149	2	64.5	35.0	497	281	196	20	56.5	39.4
Arizona.....	261	106	152	—	41.7	58.2	290	113	177	(1)	38.9	61.0
Arkansas.....	405	236	177	1	58.9	43.8	407	213	186	7	52.5	48.8
California.....	5,142	2,198	2,897	47	42.7	56.3	5,466	2,420	3,026	19	44.3	55.4
Colorado.....	630	246	380	5	39.0	60.3	653	254	394	5	39.3	59.6
Connecticut.....	1,097	482	611	4	43.9	55.7	1,117	495	712	(1)	39.3	63.7
Delaware.....	174	83	90	1	47.9	51.9	178	79	98	1	44.5	55.1
Florida.....	989	416	544	(1)	46.0	55.0	1,124	480	644	—	42.7	57.3
Georgia.....	656	437	199	(1)	69.7	30.3	669	444	223	2	66.4	33.3
Idaho.....	278	95	181	(1)	34.4	65.4	273	106	167	(1)	38.8	61.2
Illinois.....	4,481	2,014	2,457	10	44.9	54.8	4,407	1,776	2,623	8	40.3	59.5
Indiana.....	1,955	892	1,136	18	41.0	58.1	1,978	784	1,183	8	39.7	59.9
Iowa.....	1,299	452	809	8	35.6	63.8	1,235	502	729	4	40.7	59.1
Kansas.....	896	273	616	7	30.5	68.8	866	296	567	3	34.2	65.4
Kentucky.....	998	496	496	2	49.9	49.8	1,054	476	572	5	45.2	54.3
Louisiana.....	652	345	307	—	52.9	47.1	618	244	329	45	39.5	58.3
Maine.....	352	119	232	1	33.8	66.0	352	102	249	—	29.1	70.9
Maryland.....	902	395	499	7	43.8	55.4	932	373	560	—	40.0	60.0
Massachusetts.....	2,383	1,084	1,292	8	45.5	54.2	2,349	946	1,393	7	40.4	59.3
Michigan.....	2,799	1,281	1,552	16	44.0	55.4	3,080	1,360	1,714	7	44.1	55.6
Minnesota.....	1,379	606	763	8	44.1	55.3	1,340	613	719	8	46.1	53.7
Mississippi.....	286	173	113	—	60.5	39.5	248	144	56	47	58.2	22.7
Missouri.....	1,892	930	969	3	49.1	50.7	1,833	918	914	—	50.1	49.9
Montana.....	265	106	157	1	40.1	59.4	271	115	155	—	42.9	57.1
Nebraska.....	610	188	422	—	30.8	69.2	577	199	378	—	34.5	65.5
Nevada.....	82	32	51	—	38.6	61.4	97	41	56	—	42.0	58.0
New Hampshire.....	273	107	166	—	39.1	60.9	267	90	177	(1)	33.8	66.1
New Jersey.....	2,420	1,016	1,375	29	42.0	56.8	2,484	980	1,507	27	34.2	64.7
New Mexico.....	259	106	132	1	44.3	55.4	254	106	147	1	41.8	57.8
New York.....	7,138	3,105	3,908	71	43.6	55.6	7,093	2,458	4,340	295	34.7	61.2
North Carolina.....	1,211	663	538	—	53.9	46.1	1,166	591	575	—	50.7	49.3
North Dakota.....	270	77	192	2	28.4	71.0	254	97	157	(1)	38.1	61.7
Ohio.....	3,701	1,600	2,100	—	43.2	56.8	3,703	1,440	2,263	—	38.9	61.1
Oklahoma.....	940	431	518	—	45.4	54.6	859	386	474	—	44.9	55.1
Oregon.....	696	271	421	4	38.9	60.8	736	329	406	—	44.8	55.2
Pennsylvania.....	4,581	2,146	2,416	19	46.9	53.7	4,577	1,983	2,586	9	43.3	56.5
Rhode Island.....	414	208	211	(1)	49.0	50.9	388	162	226	—	41.7	58.3
South Carolina.....	341	173	10	4 158	50.7	2.0	301	136	76	89	45.4	25.2
South Dakota.....	294	90	204	—	30.7	69.3	294	122	172	—	41.6	58.4
Tennessee.....	898	444	446	3	49.7	50.0	930	467	462	21	48.6	49.3
Texas.....	2,076	909	1,103	—	46.7	53.1	1,955	880	1,081	15	44.0	55.3
Utah.....	230	135	194	—	41.1	58.9	234	118	216	—	35.4	64.6
Vermont.....	164	43	110	(1)	28.2	71.5	163	43	110	(1)	27.8	72.2
Virginia.....	620	260	349	2	43.4	56.3	606	265	386	44	38.4	55.4
Washington.....	1,103	493	599	11	44.7	54.3	1,151	523	620	7	45.4	53.9
West Virginia.....	874	454	420	—	51.9	48.1	831	382	449	—	45.9	54.1
Wisconsin.....	1,607	622	980	5	38.7	61.0	1,551	587	955	9	37.8	61.6
Wyoming.....	129	48	81	(1)	37.1	62.7	124	50	75	—	39.9	60.1

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500.

<sup>2</sup> Independent votes (pledged to Republican candidate).

<sup>3</sup> Includes 416,711 Liberal Party votes cast for Democratic candidate.

<sup>4</sup> By petition.

Source: U. S. Congress, Clerk of the House; *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Elections*.

**No. 437.—ELECTORAL VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, BY MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES,  
BY STATES: 1920 TO 1956**

[D=Democratic, R=Republican. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series P 27-31]

STATE	1920	1924 <sup>1</sup>	1928	1932	1936	1940	1944	1948 <sup>2</sup>	1952	1956 <sup>3</sup>
Republican.....	404	362	444	59	8	82	99	189	442	457
Democratic.....	127	136	87	472	523	449	432	303	89	73
Ala.....	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	( <sup>2</sup> )	D-11	D-10
Ariz.....	R-8	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4
Ark.....	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-8	D-8
Calif.....	R-13	R-13	R-13	D-22	D-22	D-22	D-25	D-25	R-32	R-32
Colo.....	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-6
Conn.....	R-7	R-7	R-7	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8
Del.....	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
Fla.....	D-6	D-6	R-6	D-7	D-7	D-7	D-8	D-8	R-10	R-10
Ga.....	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12
Idaho.....	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4
Ill.....	R-29	R-29	R-29	D-29	D-29	D-29	D-28	D-28	R-27	R-27
Ind.....	R-15	R-15	R-15	D-14	D-14	R-14	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13
Iowa.....	R-13	R-13	R-13	D-11	D-11	R-11	R-10	D-10	R-10	R-10
Kans.....	R-10	R-10	R-10	D-9	D-9	R-9	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8
Ky.....	D-13	R-13	R-13	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-10	R-10
La.....	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	( <sup>2</sup> )	D-10	R-10
Maine.....	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5
Md.....	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-9	R-9
Mass.....	R-18	R-18	D-18	D-17	D-17	D-17	D-16	D-16	R-16	R-16
Mich.....	R-15	R-15	R-15	D-19	D-19	R-19	D-19	R-19	R-20	R-20
Minn.....	R-12	R-12	R-12	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	R-11	R-11
Miss.....	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	( <sup>2</sup> )	D-8	D-8
Mo.....	R-18	R-18	R-18	D-15	D-15	D-15	D-15	D-15	R-13	D-13
Mont.....	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4
Nebr.....	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-7	D-7	R-7	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6
Nev.....	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3
N. H.....	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4
N. J.....	R-14	R-14	R-14	D-16	D-16	D-16	D-16	R-16	R-16	R-16
N. Mex.....	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4
N. Y.....	R-45	R-45	R-45	D-47	D-47	D-47	D-47	R-47	R-45	R-45
N. C.....	D-12	D-12	R-12	D-13	D-13	D-13	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-14
N. Dak.....	R-5	R-5	R-5	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4
Ohio.....	R-24	R-24	R-24	D-26	D-26	D-26	R-25	D-25	R-25	R-25
Okla.....	R-10	D-10	R-10	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-10	D-10	R-8	R-8
Oreg.....	R-5	R-5	R-5	D-5	D-5	D-5	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6
Pa.....	R-38	R-38	R-38	R-36	D-36	D-36	D-35	R-35	R-32	R-32
R. I.....	R-5	R-5	D-5	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4
S. C.....	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	( <sup>2</sup> )	D-8	D-8
S. Dak.....	R-5	R-5	R-5	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4
Tenn.....	R-12	D-12	R-12	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-12	D-11	R-11	R-11
Tex.....	D-20	D-20	R-20	D-23	D-23	D-23	D-23	D-23	R-24	R-24
Utah.....	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4
Vt.....	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
Va.....	D-12	D-12	R-12	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	R-12	R-12
Wash.....	R-7	R-7	R-7	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-9	R-9
W. Va.....	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8
Wis.....	R-13	( <sup>1</sup> )	R-13	D-12	D-12	D-12	R-12	D-12	R-12	R-12
Wyo.....	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3

<sup>1</sup> Excludes 13 electoral votes of Wisconsin cast for Independent Progressive candidates.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes 39 electoral votes cast for States' Rights Democrat candidates as follows: Alabama 11; Louisiana 10; Mississippi 9; South Carolina 8; and Tennessee 1.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes 1 electoral vote cast for Independent candidate.

Source: 1920, *Journal of the Senate*, Washington, D. C.; 1924-56, U. S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*.

**No. 488.—VOTE CAST FOR UNITED STATES SENATORS, BY MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES, BY STATES: 1952 TO 1956**

[In thousands. Years in which no regular elections occur indicated by leaders. Elections to fill vacancies for unexpired terms excluded]

STATE	1952				1954				1956			
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Democrat	Republican	Percent for majority party	Total <sup>1</sup>	Democrat	Republican	Percent for majority party	Total <sup>1</sup>	Democrat	Republican	Percent for majority party
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>44,802</b>	<b>20,029</b>	<b>23,242</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>20,549</b>	<b>11,402</b>	<b>8,839</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>43,855</b>	<b>22,200</b>	<b>21,249</b>	<b>50.6</b>
Alabama.....					314	259	55	82.5	330	330		100.0
Arizona.....	257	125	132	51.3					278	171	107	61.4
Arkansas.....					291	291		100.0	400	332	68	83.0
California.....	4,542		3,982	87.7					5,361	2,446	2,893	54.0
Colorado.....					484	236	249	51.3	637	320	317	50.2
Connecticut.....	1,093	485	574	52.5					1,114	479	611	54.8
Delaware.....	171	78	93	54.5	145	83	62	56.9				
Florida.....	618	617		99.8					655	655		100.0
Georgia.....					334	334		100.0	541	541		100.0
Idaho.....					226	84	142	62.8	265	149	103	56.2
Illinois.....					3,368	1,804	1,564	53.6	4,265	1,950	2,307	54.1
Indiana.....	1,946	911	1,021	52.4					1,964	872	1,084	55.2
Iowa.....					847	403	442	52.2	1,179	543	635	53.9
Kansas.....					618	259	348	56.3	825	334	478	57.9
Kentucky.....					797	434	363	54.5	1,007	500	507	50.8
Louisiana.....					207	207		100.0	336	336		100.0
Maine.....	237	83	139	58.7	247	102	145	58.6				
Maryland.....	856	406	450	52.5					893	420	473	53.0
Massachusetts.....	2,360	1,212	1,141	51.3	1,893	928	957	50.5				
Michigan.....	2,821	1,383	1,428	50.6	2,145	1,089	1,049	50.8				
Minnesota.....	1,387	590	796	56.6	1,139	642	480	56.4				
Mississippi.....	234	234		100.0	106	101	5	95.6				
Missouri.....	1,868	1,009	858	54.0					1,801	1,016	785	56.4
Montana.....	262	133	127	50.7	227	115	113	50.4				
Nebraska.....	592	165	409	69.1	419	163	256	61.1				
Nevada.....	81	39	42	51.7					96	51	46	52.6
New Hampshire.....					195	77	117	60.2	252	91	161	64.1
New Jersey.....	2,318	1,011	1,287	55.5	1,771	858	862	48.71				
New Mexico.....	240	123	117	51.1	194	111	831	57.3				
New York.....	6,980	2,522	3,854	55.2					6,991	2,965	3,724	53.3
North Carolina.....					620	408	211	65.9	1,099	731	367	66.6
North Dakota.....	238	55	158	66.3					244	88	155	63.6
Ohio.....	3,442	1,563	1,879	54.6					3,525	1,865	1,661	52.9
Oklahoma.....					600	335	262	55.8	831	460	371	55.3
Oregon.....					569	286	283	50.2	732	397	335	54.2
Pennsylvania.....	4,519	2,169	2,331	51.6					4,530	2,269	2,251	50.1
Rhode Island.....	411	225	186	54.8	326	193	132	59.4				
South Carolina.....					227	84		36.8	280	230	50	82.2
South Dakota.....					236	101	135	57.3	291	143	148	50.8
Tennessee.....	735	545	153	74.2	356	249	107	70.0				
Texas.....	1,895	1,895		100.0	636	538	95	84.6				
Utah.....	327	150	177	54.3					330	152	178	54.0
Vermont.....	154	43	111	72.3					155	52	103	66.4
Virginia.....	544	399		73.4	307	245		79.9				
Washington.....	1,059	595	461	56.2					1,122	686	437	61.1
West Virginia.....	877	470	407	53.6	593	325	268	54.8				
Wisconsin.....	1,605	731	870	54.2					1,523	628	892	58.6
Wyoming.....	130	63	67	51.6	112	58	54	51.5				

<sup>1</sup> Includes "Other parties," not shown separately.

Source: U. S. Congress, Clerk of the House; *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election of Nov. 4, 1952*, *Statistics of the Congressional Election of Nov. 2, 1954*, and *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election of Nov. 6, 1956*.



### No. 489.—APPORTIONMENT OF MEMBERSHIP IN HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, BY STATES, FROM ADOPTION OF CONSTITUTION TO 1950

[Population figures used for apportionment purposes are those determined for States by each decennial census. Until 1940, population for apportionment purposes excluded Indians not taxed and until 1870, excluded two-fifths of slaves. Until 1850, apportionment ratios were chosen arbitrarily; 1850 to 1900, ratios were apportionment population of U. S. divided by predetermined number of Representatives; from 1910 on, apportionment ratios shown were computed by dividing fixed number (435) of Representatives into apportionment population but were not used in the original calculations, which were based on priority lists. No reapportionment based on 1920 Population Census. For discussion of apportionment methods, see S. Doc. No. 304, 76th Cong., 3d sess., *A Survey of Methods of Apportionment in Congress*, by Edward V. Huntington. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1916*, series P 57-61, which shows apportionment totals under Apportionment Act, excluding Representatives assigned after apportionment (footnote 6 below).]

STATE	Con- stitu- tion	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1930	1940	1950	
Apportionment ratios 1,000.		90	33	33	36	40	48	71	93	127	131	162	174	194	<sup>1</sup> 211	<sup>2</sup> 281	<sup>3</sup> 301	<sup>4</sup> 345
NUMBER OF REPRESENTA- TIVES																		
Total.....		65	106	143	186	213	242	232	<sup>5</sup> 237	<sup>6</sup> 249	<sup>7</sup> 293	332	357	391	435	435	435	435
Alabama.....				<sup>1</sup> 1	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9	10	9	9	9	9
Arizona.....														<sup>1</sup> 1	1	2	2	2
Arkansas.....						<sup>1</sup> 1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7	7	7	6	6
California.....							<sup>2</sup> 2	2	3	4	6	7	8	11	20	23	20	20
Colorado.....										<sup>1</sup> 1	1	2	3	4	4	4	4	4
Connecticut.....	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	5	6	6	6	6
Delaware.....	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida.....							<sup>1</sup> 1	1	1	2	2	2	3	4	5	6	6	8
Georgia.....	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11	12	10	10	10	10
Idaho.....											<sup>1</sup> 1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Illinois.....				<sup>1</sup> 1	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	25	27	27	26	25	25
Indiana.....				<sup>1</sup> 1	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	13	13	12	11	11	11
Iowa.....							<sup>2</sup> 2	2	6	9	11	11	11	11	9	8	8	8
Kansas.....								1	3	7	8	8	8	8	7	6	6	6
Kentucky.....		2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11	11	9	9	8	8
Louisiana.....				<sup>1</sup> 1	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8
Maine.....				<sup>7</sup> 7	7	6	7	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3
Maryland.....	6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7
Massachusetts.....	5	14	17	13	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14	16	15	14	14	14
Michigan.....						<sup>1</sup> 1	3	4	6	9	11	12	12	13	17	17	18	18
Minnesota.....								<sup>2</sup> 2	2	■	5	7	9	10	9	9	9	9
Mississippi.....				<sup>1</sup> 1	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	8	7	7	6	6
Missouri.....					1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15	16	16	13	13	11	11
Montana.....											<sup>1</sup> 1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Nebraska.....									<sup>1</sup> 1	1	3	6	6	6	6	4	4	4
Nevada.....									<sup>1</sup> 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
N. Hampshire.....	3	4	■	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
New Jersey.....	4	5	■	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8	10	12	14	14	14	14
New Mexico.....														<sup>1</sup> 1	1	2	2	2
New York.....	6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37	42	45	45	43	43
N. Carolina.....	5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	6	9	9	10	10	11	12	12	12
N. Dakota.....											<sup>1</sup> 1	1	2	3	2	2	2	2
Ohio.....			<sup>1</sup> 1	6	14	19	21	21	■	20	21	21	21	22	24	23	23	23
Oklahoma.....													<sup>5</sup> 5	8	9	8	6	6
Oregon.....								<sup>1</sup> 1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	4
Pennsylvania.....	8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32	36	34	33	30	30
Rhode Island.....	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
S. Carolina.....	5	6	8	9	9	9	■	6	4	5	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6
S. Dakota.....											<sup>2</sup> 2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
Tennessee.....		<sup>1</sup> 1	3	6	9	18	11	10	8	10	10	10	10	10	9	10	9	9
Texas.....							<sup>2</sup> 2	3	4	5	11	13	16	18	21	21	22	22
Utah.....												<sup>1</sup> 1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Vermont.....		2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Virginia.....	10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10	10	9	9	10	10
Washington.....											<sup>1</sup> 1	2	3	5	6	6	7	7
West Virginia.....										3	4	4	5	6	6	6	6	6
Wisconsin.....							<sup>2</sup> 2	3	6	8	9	10	11	11	10	10	10	10
Wyoming.....											<sup>1</sup> 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

<sup>1</sup> Number of Representatives not to exceed 1 for each 30,000 inhabitants.

<sup>2</sup> Membership increased from 233 to 234 by act of July 30, 1852 (10 Stat. L. 25).

<sup>3</sup> Membership increased from 233 to 241 by act of Mar. 4, 1862 (12 Stat. L. 353).

<sup>4</sup> Membership originally fixed at 283 but increased to 292 by act of May 30, 1872 (17 Stat. L. 192). One Member assigned to Colorado after apportionment.

<sup>5</sup> Included in apportionment act in anticipation of Statehood.

<sup>6</sup> Included in the 20 Members originally assigned to Massachusetts but credited to Maine after its admission as a State, Mar. 15, 1820 (3 Stat. L. 555).

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, records.

# No. 440.—VOTE CAST FOR UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES, AND PERCENT OF VOTE FOR MAJORITY PARTY, BY STATES: 1942 TO 1952

[In thousands. D=Democratic, R=Republican. Majority party vote refers to the party vote representing either a majority or a plurality for the victorious party. For explanation and current figures, see table 441]

STATE	1942		1944		1946		1948		1950		1952	
	Vote	Percent for majority party	Vote	Percent for majority party	Vote	Percent for majority party	Vote	Percent for majority party	Vote	Percent for majority party	Vote	Percent for majority party
Total.....	28,074	R—50.6	45,103	D—50.6	34,398	R—53.5	46,142	D—51.6	40,430	<sup>2</sup> 48.9	57,571	R—49.3
Ala.....	69	D—99.4	222	D—90.2	179	D—92.1	197	D—93.1	152	D—99.4	343	D—94.6
Ariz. <sup>3</sup> .....	80	D—70.7	128	D—69.1	113	D—66.4	159	D—60.8	178	D—65.0	248	D—51.5
Ark.....	98	D—100.0	217	D—92.4	151	D—94.7	229	D—100.0	296	D—100.0	362	D—85.3
Calif. <sup>4</sup> .....	1,902	D—47.7	3,007	D—50.5	2,335	R—51.5	3,561	R—55.4	3,359	R—52.2	4,564	R—52.2
Colo.....	342	R—58.2	494	R—57.0	332	R—55.6	497	D—54.8	443	R—51.0	607	R—55.8
Conn.....	560	R—50.5	825	D—51.0	674	R—55.5	921	D—49.6	861	D—50.6	1,093	R—53.7
Del.....	85	R—53.6	126	D—50.3	113	R—56.4	141	R—50.6	129	R—56.7	170	R—51.9
Fla.....	107	D—88.2	416	D—84.8	187	D—80.9	353	D—84.2	253	D—90.4	739	D—74.1
Ga.....	62	D—94.3	274	D—98.9	162	D—87.9	365	D—100.0	253	D—100.0	547	D—100.0
Idaho.....	139	R—51.2	206	D—51.5	179	R—56.5	212	D—50.0	200	R—54.4	265	R—59.4
Ill.....	2,863	R—54.1	3,875	R—50.1	3,447	R—56.5	3,849	D—52.0	3,510	R—53.9	4,353	R—54.0
Ind.....	1,287	R—55.5	1,651	R—52.9	1,333	R—54.4	1,633	D—51.2	1,587	R—53.6	1,936	R—56.5
Iowa.....	665	R—61.7	973	R—56.8	593	R—61.5	940	R—55.0	820	R—61.0	1,143	R—66.7
Kansas.....	494	R—60.6	664	R—63.0	555	R—59.2	704	R—57.5	607	R—59.0	824	R—59.4
Ky.....	343	D—56.4	844	D—54.5	583	R—53.4	741	D—56.2	489	D—63.0	951	D—52.1
La.....	85	D—100.0	283	D—100.0	106	D—94.7	322	D—95.9	227	D—100.0	416	D—91.3
Maine.....	161	R—69.6	184	R—70.7	174	R—63.4	214	R—66.3	238	R—57.6	234	R—66.9
Md.....	337	D—56.3	544	D—55.9	445	D—52.3	534	D—54.5	573	R—49.9	841	R—51.8
Mass.....	1,327	R—53.8	1,890	R—53.0	1,617	R—53.4	2,155	D—45.3	1,947	R—47.8	2,289	R—52.9
Mich.....	1,171	R—53.8	2,163	R—52.1	1,605	R—60.8	2,065	R—49.6	1,805	R—53.0	2,772	R—52.4
Minn.....	761	R—59.4	1,109	R—58.8	875	R—58.8	1,182	R—50.2	1,018	R—52.9	1,388	R—54.0
Miss.....	52	D—100.0	153	D—96.6	50	D—100.0	153	D—99.8	88	D—94.2	241	D—97.5
Mo.....	925	R—51.5	1,520	D—52.5	1,085	R—52.2	1,565	D—58.8	1,250	D—55.8	1,861	D—52.2
Mont.....	170	D—55.0	197	D—59.9	190	D—50.5	215	D—57.3	211	D—51.4	256	R—56.4
Nebr.....	357	R—63.9	515	R—65.3	372	R—66.9	460	R—58.3	436	R—62.3	566	R—68.2
Nev.....	39	D—53.6	52	D—63.1	49	R—58.8	59	D—50.6	60	D—52.8	81	R—50.5
N. H.....	156	R—55.1	216	R—52.6	161	R—62.0	220	R—56.4	185	R—60.7	258	R—63.1
N. J.....	1,203	R—53.9	1,859	R—53.1	1,382	R—59.0	1,852	R—50.6	1,571	R—54.7	2,316	R—56.9
N. Mex. <sup>3</sup> .....	106	D—58.8	152	D—56.1	127	D—52.3	185	D—58.6	173	D—56.4	234	D—52.0
N. Y.....	3,875	R—46.6	6,025	R—46.9	4,705	R—53.6	5,998	R—44.3	5,052	R—47.2	6,910	R—52.4
N. C.....	315	D—72.7	755	D—69.5	452	D—61.3	764	D—70.8	522	D—70.0	1,122	D—68.0
N. Dak. <sup>3</sup> .....	182	R—47.1	198	R—51.1	144	R—71.5	191	R—69.4	181	R—65.6	231	R—78.4
Ohio.....	1,735	R—55.4	2,954	R—52.8	2,217	R—56.9	2,809	D—52.3	2,767	R—52.4	3,382	R—54.3
Okla.....	352	D—57.5	685	D—58.6	492	D—58.5	685	D—67.2	608	D—60.0	933	D—58.5
Oreg.....	276	R—58.2	442	R—61.5	335	R—64.8	491	R—60.3	499	R—57.7	666	R—61.3
Pa.....	2,509	R—53.9	3,713	D—50.7	3,112	R—57.7	3,657	R—51.0	3,512	R—52.2	4,518	R—52.3
R. I.....	237	D—58.2	293	D—59.8	272	D—54.6	319	D—60.8	293	D—61.9	407	D—54.1
S. C.....	23	D—100.0	101	D—96.5	26	D—98.9	141	D—96.1	50	D—100.0	284	D—98.0
S. Dak.....	178	R—62.7	226	R—65.1	158	R—63.2	241	R—56.4	248	R—60.7	287	R—68.6
Tenn.....	156	D—65.4	399	D—65.4	193	D—65.4	449	D—63.1	263	D—63.0	700	D—68.5
Tex.....	278	D—98.8	1,058	D—94.1	347	D—95.1	1,052	D—93.6	360	D—90.5	1,719	D—98.7
Utah.....	150	D—53.1	248	D—60.4	197	R—51.4	274	D—53.1	264	D—52.5	327	R—55.6
Vt.....	58	R—70.2	123	R—62.4	73	R—64.3	128	R—60.9	89	R—73.4	153	R—71.8
Va.....	90	D—85.6	343	D—69.8	254	D—66.1	383	D—66.6	212	D—73.4	447	D—66.7
Wash.....	428	D—52.6	803	D—53.0	645	R—58.3	818	D—49.2	724	R—52.3	1,016	R—56.5
W. Va.....	460	R—50.3	719	D—54.2	537	D—50.1	759	D—58.3	663	D—56.6	875	D—53.9
Wis.....	749	R—46.8	1,163	R—53.7	984	R—62.5	1,211	R—55.8	1,110	R—57.6	1,568	R—61.1
Wyo.....	75	R—50.7	96	R—55.7	79	R—56.0	97	R—51.5	93	R—54.5	127	R—60.1

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 16, table 434.

<sup>2</sup> Percentage was 48.9 for each major party.

<sup>3</sup> For 1942-1946, no Representatives were elected from districts, but more than one was elected from the State-at-large.

<sup>4</sup> In California, a person may become a candidate of one or more parties for the same office. Inasmuch as votes cast by voters of various parties for the same candidate are not segregable, the vote is counted for the party of which the candidate is a member.

Source: 1942-44, Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Elections, 1944: No. 5, *Vote Cast in Presidential and Congressional Elections, 1928-44*. U. S. Congress, Clerk of the House; 1946 and 1950, *Statistics of the Congressional Election*, and 1948 and 1952, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*.

# No. 441.—VOTE CAST FOR UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES, BY POLITICAL PARTIES, BY STATES: 1954 AND 1956

*In thousands.* In each State, totals represent the sum of votes cast in each Congressional District, except as follows: In Delaware, Nevada, Vermont, and Wyoming, only 1 Representative is elected from the State at large. In New Mexico and North Dakota, 2 Representatives are elected from the State at large. In Connecticut, Texas, and Washington, Representatives are elected by district, except 1 who is elected at large; these at-large votes are not reflected in this tabulation. In our cross States, one or other of the major parties had no candidate in some districts. In those cases where votes of a party, as such, are cast in endorsement of a candidate of another party, the votes are counted as for the endorsing party. [See also notes below]

STATE	1954					1956				
	Total	Democratic	Republican	Percent of total		Total	Democratic	Republican	Percent of total	
				Democrat-ic	Republican				Democrat-ic	Republican
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>42,580</b>	<b>22,175</b>	<b>20,404</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>58,886</b>	<b>29,832</b>	<b>28,997</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>48.7</b>
Alabama.....	290	209	11	90.0	4.0	383	331	52	86.5	13.5
Arizona.....	223	121	102	54.3	45.7	281	147	134	52.4	47.6
Arkansas.....	290	280	—	100.0	—	270	235	34	87.3	12.7
California <sup>1</sup> .....	3,878	1,991	1,877	51.4	48.4	5,178	2,711	2,467	52.4	47.6
Colorado.....	480	240	240	49.9	50.0	629	332	297	52.8	47.2
Connecticut.....	936	478	473	48.9	50.5	1,114	437	674	39.3	60.5
Delaware.....	144	79	65	54.9	45.1	176	85	92	48.0	52.0
Florida.....	326	255	71	78.2	21.8	942	590	352	62.6	37.4
Georgia.....	350	315	30	90.0	8.5	593	522	59	88.1	10.0
Idaho.....	226	103	123	45.5	54.5	200	121	140	46.4	53.6
Illinois.....	3,259	1,636	1,621	50.2	49.8	4,240	1,967	2,273	46.4	53.6
Indiana.....	1,587	748	833	47.1	52.5	1,961	964	1,092	44.1	55.7
Iowa.....	817	339	478	41.5	58.5	1,170	584	637	45.6	54.4
Kansas.....	815	268	547	43.5	56.5	827	387	439	46.8	53.0
Kentucky.....	668	432	236	64.6	35.3	965	503	462	52.2	47.8
Louisiana.....	216	206	8	96.2	3.8	398	330	57	85.2	14.8
Maine.....	241	109	133	45.0	55.0	292	142	150	48.6	51.4
Maryland.....	639	342	295	53.5	46.2	868	444	421	51.3	48.7
Massachusetts.....	1,783	947	835	53.1	46.8	2,242	1,093	1,148	48.7	51.2
Michigan.....	2,133	1,101	1,028	51.6	48.2	2,995	1,491	1,500	49.8	50.1
Minnesota.....	1,131	600	531	53.0	47.0	1,369	712	676	51.3	48.7
Mississippi.....	99	99	—	100.0	—	206	206	—	100.0	—
Missouri.....	1,184	666	519	56.2	43.8	1,693	1,011	682	59.7	40.3
Montana.....	326	117	107	32.1	47.9	263	146	117	55.6	44.4
Nebraska.....	407	166	250	38.4	61.6	546	220	324	40.3	59.7
Nevada.....	78	35	42	45.5	54.5	94	51	43	54.2	45.8
New Hampshire.....	192	87	105	45.3	54.7	253	98	155	38.7	61.3
New Jersey.....	1,787	902	904	49.9	50.6	2,888	973	1,992	40.7	59.3
New Mexico <sup>2</sup> .....	189	112	77	59.1	40.9	435	258	227	53.2	46.8
New York.....	5,000	2,227	2,505	44.5	50.1	6,687	2,842	3,745	41.3	58.7
North Carolina.....	804	390	214	64.6	35.4	1,023	716	309	69.9	30.1
North Dakota <sup>3</sup> .....	189	64	125	33.9	66.1	449	169	280	37.7	62.3
Ohio.....	2,499	1,113	1,341	44.6	55.3	3,381	1,445	1,937	42.7	57.3
Oklahoma.....	546	354	191	64.9	35.1	813	485	327	59.7	40.3
Oregon.....	664	257	307	45.5	54.5	719	340	378	47.3	52.7
Pennsylvania.....	3,696	1,872	1,824	50.6	49.4	4,519	2,132	2,387	47.2	52.8
Rhode Island.....	328	198	130	60.3	39.7	377	203	173	54.0	46.0
South Carolina.....	213	211	3	98.7	1.3	262	250	12	95.3	4.7
South Dakota.....	232	96	137	40.9	59.1	298	146	143	50.8	49.2
Tennessee.....	345	233	112	67.4	32.6	681	401	279	58.9	41.1
Texas.....	623	543	81	87.0	12.9	1,707	1,465	239	85.8	14.2
Utah.....	263	117	146	44.3	55.7	329	136	194	41.1	58.9
Vermont.....	114	44	70	38.6	61.4	155	51	104	32.9	67.1
Virginia.....	342	204	128	60.7	37.5	697	416	280	59.7	40.3
Washington.....	816	354	462	43.4	56.6	1,062	478	584	45.0	55.0
West Virginia.....	891	340	252	57.5	42.5	806	428	378	53.1	46.9
Wisconsin.....	1,141	542	599	47.6	52.4	1,622	697	925	43.0	57.0
Wyoming.....	109	48	61	43.8	56.2	120	50	70	41.7	58.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes vote cast for minor parties, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> For New York, included in Republican are 12,984 votes cast for Republican-endorsed Democrat in 18th District.

<sup>3</sup> A person may be candidate of one or more parties for same office, so that party votes for candidates are not segregable. Party vote shown is computed by assigning to a party total votes for candidates who are members of that party.

<sup>4</sup> Voters entitled to vote for 2 candidates, total ascertained by adding the highest vote received by a single candidate in each political party.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 171,344 votes cast by minor parties for Liberal-endorsed Democrats.

<sup>6</sup> Includes 230,424 votes cast by minor parties for Democratic-endorsed candidates and 762 for Republican-endorsed.

Source: U. S. Congress, Clerk of the House; *Statistics of the Congressional Election of Nov. 2, 1954*, and *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election of Nov. 6, 1956*.

# No. 442.—COMPOSITION OF CONGRESS BY POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATIONS, BY STATES: 1953 TO 1957

[Figures are for the beginning of the first session of each Congress. Dem.—Democratic; Rep.—Republican]

STATE	REPRESENTATIVES						SENATORS					
	83d Congress <sup>1</sup> (1953)		84th Congress (1955)		85th Congress <sup>2</sup> (1957)		83d Congress (1953)		84th Congress <sup>3</sup> (1955)		85th Congress (1957)	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
United States..	211	221	232	203	233	200	47	48	48	47	49	47
Alabama.....	9	—	9	—	9	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
Arizona.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Arkansas.....	6	—	6	—	6	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
California.....	11	19	11	19	13	17	—	2	—	2	—	2
Colorado.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	—	2	1	1
Connecticut.....	1	5	1	5	—	6	—	2	—	2	—	2
Delaware.....	—	1	1	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida.....	8	—	7	1	7	1	2	—	2	—	2	—
Georgia.....	9	—	10	—	10	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
Idaho.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	2	—	2	1	1
Illinois.....	8	16	12	13	11	14	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indiana.....	1	10	2	9	2	9	—	2	—	2	—	2
Iowa.....	—	8	—	8	1	7	1	1	—	2	—	2
Kansas.....	1	5	—	6	1	5	—	2	—	2	—	2
Kentucky.....	6	2	6	2	6	2	1	1	2	—	—	2
Louisiana.....	8	—	8	—	8	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
Maine.....	—	3	—	3	1	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
Maryland.....	3	4	4	3	4	3	—	2	—	2	—	2
Massachusetts.....	6	8	7	7	7	7	1	1	1	1	1	1
Michigan.....	5	13	7	11	6	12	—	2	1	1	1	1
Minnesota.....	4	5	5	4	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mississippi.....	6	—	6	—	6	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
Missouri.....	7	4	9	2	10	1	2	—	2	—	2	—
Montana.....	1	1	1	1	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
Nebraska.....	—	4	—	4	—	4	—	2	—	2	—	2
Nevada.....	—	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Hampshire.....	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
New Jersey.....	5	9	6	8	4	9	—	2	—	2	—	2
New Mexico.....	2	—	2	—	1	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
New York.....	16	27	17	26	17	26	1	1	1	1	—	2
North Carolina.....	11	1	11	1	11	1	2	—	2	—	2	—
North Dakota.....	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
Ohio.....	6	16	6	17	6	17	—	2	—	2	1	1
Oklahoma.....	5	1	5	1	5	1	2	—	2	—	2	—
Oregon.....	—	4	1	3	3	1	—	1	1	—	2	—
Pennsylvania.....	11	19	14	16	13	17	—	2	—	2	1	1
Rhode Island.....	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
South Carolina.....	6	—	6	—	6	—	2	—	2	—	2	—
South Dakota.....	—	2	—	2	1	1	—	2	—	2	—	2
Tennessee.....	7	2	7	2	7	2	2	—	2	—	2	—
Texas.....	22	—	21	1	21	1	2	—	2	—	2	—
Utah.....	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	2
Vermont.....	—	1	—	1	—	1	—	2	—	2	—	2
Virginia.....	7	3	8	2	8	2	2	—	2	—	2	—
Washington.....	1	6	1	6	—	6	2	—	2	—	2	—
West Virginia.....	5	1	6	—	4	2	2	—	2	—	1	1
Wisconsin.....	1	9	3	7	3	7	—	2	—	2	—	2
Wyoming.....	—	1	—	1	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

<sup>1</sup> Data exclude 1 vacancy for Georgia, 1 vacancy for Illinois, and 1 Independent for Ohio.

<sup>2</sup> Data exclude 1 vacancy for New Jersey and 1 for New Mexico.

<sup>3</sup> Data exclude 1 Independent for Oregon.

Source: U. S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing; *Congressional Directory*.

No. 443.—COMPOSITION OF CONGRESS, BY POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATIONS: 1915 TO 1958

[D=Democratic, R=Republican. Figures are for the beginning of the first session of each Congress. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series P 50-56]

YEAR	President	Congress	HOUSE			SENATE		
			Major party	Principal minority party	Other (except vacancies)	Major party	Principal minority party	Other (except vacancies)
1915-1917	D (Wilson)	64th	D-230	R-196	9	D-56	R-40	
1917-1919	D (Wilson)	65th	D-216	R-210	6	D-53	R-42	
1919-1921	D (Wilson)	66th	R-240	D-190	3	R-49	D-47	
1921-1923	R (Harding)	67th	R-301	D-131	1	R-59	D-37	
1923-1925	R (Coolidge)	68th	R-225	D-205	3	R-51	D-43	2
1925-1927	R (Coolidge)	69th	R-247	D-183	4	R-56	D-39	1
1927-1929	R (Coolidge)	70th	R-237	D-195	3	R-49	D-46	1
1929-1931	R (Hoover)	71st	R-267	D-167	1	R-56	D-39	1
1931-1933	R (Hoover)	72d	D-220	R-214	1	R-48	D-47	1
1933-1934	D (F. Roosevelt)	73d	D-310	R-117	5	D-60	R-35	1
1935-1936	D (F. Roosevelt)	74th	D-319	R-103	10	D-69	R-25	2
1937-1938	D (F. Roosevelt)	75th	D-331	R-89	13	D-76	R-16	4
1939-1941	D (F. Roosevelt)	76th	D-261	R-164	4	D-69	R-23	4
1941-1942	D (F. Roosevelt)	77th	D-268	R-162	5	D-66	R-28	2
1943-1944	D (F. Roosevelt)	78th	D-218	R-208	4	D-58	R-37	1
1945-1946	D (F. Roosevelt)	79th	D-242	R-190	2	D-56	R-38	1
	D (Truman)							
1947-1948	D (Truman)	80th	R-245	D-188	1	R-51	D-45	
1949-1950	D (Truman)	81st	D-263	R-171	1	D-54	R-42	
1951-1952	D (Truman)	82d	D-234	R-199	1	D-49	R-47	
1953-1954	R (Eisenhower)	83d	R-221	D-211	1	R-48	D-47	1
1955-1956	R (Eisenhower)	84th	D-232	R-203		D-48	R-47	1
1957-1958	R (Eisenhower)	85th	D-233	R-200		D-49	R-47	

Source: U. S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing; *Congressional Directory*.

No. 444.—CONGRESSIONAL BILLS, ACTS, AND RESOLUTIONS: 1941 TO 1957

[Excludes simple and concurrent resolutions. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series P 40-44 and P 47]

ITEM	77th Cong.	78th Cong.	79th Cong.	80th Cong.	81st Cong.	82d Cong.	83d Cong.	84th Cong.	85th Cong.
Period of session	1941-42	1943-44	1945-46	1947-48	1949-50	1951-52	1953-54	1955-56	1957
Measures introduced	11,334	8,334	10,330	10,797	14,988	12,730	14,952	17,687	13,113
Bills	10,793	7,845	9,748	10,108	14,219	12,062	14,181	16,782	12,520
Joint resolutions	541	489	582	689	769	668	771	905	593
Measures enacted	1,485	1,157	1,625	1,363	2,024	1,617	1,783	1,921	657
Public	850	568	733	906	921	594	781	1,028	316
Private	635	589	892	457	1,103	1,023	1,002	893	341

Source: U. S. Congress, *Calendar of the U. S. House of Representatives and History of Legislation*, tabulations of Library of Congress Legislative Reference Service; and *Congressional Record*.

No. 445.—CONGRESSIONAL BILLS VETOED: 1913 TO 1957

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series P 32-37]

PERIOD	President	VETOED BILLS			Vetoed sustained	Bills passed over veto
		Total	Regular	Pocket		
1913-1921	Wilson	44	33	11	38	6
1921-1923	Harding	6	5	1	6	0
1923-1929	Coolidge	50	20	30	46	4
1929-1933	Hoover	37	21	16	34	3
1933-1945	F. Roosevelt	631	371	260	622	9
1945-1953	Truman	250	180	70	238	12
1953-1957	Eisenhower	97	36	61	97	0

Source: U. S. Congress, Senate Library, *Veto Messages . . . 1889-1948*; U. S. Congress, *Calendar of the U. S. House of Representatives and History of Legislation*.

## No. 446.—CITIZENS AND POPULATION OF VOTING AGE: 1900 TO 1956

[In thousands. For total population 21 years old and over, for 1950, see table 35. For U. S. totals, see also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1946*, series B 244 and B 258]

STATE	MALE CITIZENS 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER		CITIZENS 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER				CIVILIAN POPULATION 21 YEARS OLD AND OVER <sup>1</sup>	
	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1952	1956
United States.....	18,974	22,257	34,419	67,289	79,863	94,974	96,132	102,743
New England.....	1,373	1,542	2,637	4,252	5,816	5,969	6,143	6,219
Maine.....	192	202	421	439	494	552	551	545
New Hampshire.....	110	111	235	257	296	338	349	355
Vermont.....	97	101	199	203	214	230	231	233
Massachusetts.....	647	755	1,861	2,198	2,575	3,038	3,104	3,118
Rhode Island.....	101	120	290	358	425	514	514	520
Connecticut.....	226	255	631	797	1,012	1,297	1,394	1,458
Middle Atlantic.....	3,861	4,517	10,984	14,180	16,962	19,843	20,854	21,434
New York.....	1,829	2,110	5,129	6,784	8,328	9,796	10,476	10,832
New Jersey.....	467	592	1,527	2,179	2,503	3,217	3,421	3,646
Pennsylvania.....	1,565	1,814	4,328	5,217	6,031	6,830	6,957	7,046
East North Central.....	4,129	4,835	11,610	14,487	16,797	19,682	20,374	21,435
Ohio.....	1,143	1,218	2,323	3,882	4,404	5,181	5,349	5,704
Indiana.....	691	776	1,703	1,945	2,199	2,532	2,631	2,729
Illinois.....	1,259	1,454	3,463	4,429	5,120	5,802	5,955	6,092
Michigan.....	611	734	1,879	2,576	3,132	3,963	4,227	4,693
Wisconsin.....	424	555	1,337	1,655	1,942	2,184	2,212	2,328
West North Central.....	2,647	3,123	6,840	7,761	8,502	9,602	9,653	9,302
Minnesota.....	412	521	1,233	1,461	1,731	1,873	1,909	1,977
Iowa.....	598	607	1,367	1,472	1,609	1,676	1,680	1,666
Missouri.....	823	917	1,969	2,221	2,464	2,620	2,627	2,717
North Dakota.....	71	139	200	341	358	359	302	379
South Dakota.....	94	151	313	374	378	397	392	377
Nebraska.....	264	315	685	785	817	846	842	876
Kansas.....	388	473	983	1,106	1,145	1,231	1,240	1,280
South Atlantic.....	2,454	2,978	7,049	8,283	10,286	12,871	12,625	12,902
Delaware.....	61	57	126	142	172	207	228	249
Maryland.....	308	344	818	959	1,154	1,500	1,540	1,700
District of Columbia.....	81	98	203	331	475	570	559	
Virginia.....	443	515	1,193	1,293	1,568	2,013	1,973	2
West Virginia.....	241	311	711	874	1,046	1,161	1,156	1
North Carolina.....	417	503	1,203	1,539	1,925	2,305	2,301	2
South Carolina.....	282	333	777	818	990	1,148	1,150	1
Georgia.....	408	616	1,415	1,494	1,769	2,178	2,152	2,222
Florida.....	133	202	514	633	1,188	1,791	1,964	2,227
East South Central.....	1,778	2,075	4,494	5,301	6,685	6,868	6,555	6,765
Kentucky.....	536	595	1,278	1,416	1,631	1,738	1,653	1,666
Tennessee.....	484	548	1,308	1,414	1,703	1,973	1,976	2,042
Alabama.....	411	507	1,136	1,343	1,555	1,744	1,720	1,742
Mississippi.....	347	424	872	1,028	1,195	1,305	1,178	1,12
West South Central.....	1,417	2,143	4,973	6,367	7,537	8,651	8,902	8,15
Arkansas.....	310	391	862	966	1,099	1,110	1,057	1,01
Louisiana.....	313	398	897	1,119	1,365	1,577	1,619	1,53
Oklahoma.....	108	421	980	1,277	1,862	1,876	1,317	1,342
Texas.....	686	934	2,224	3,006	3,710	4,687	4,909	5,128
Mountain.....	487	737	1,657	1,953	2,394	2,922	2,109	3,442
Montana.....	85	118	284	299	343	364	367	375
Idaho.....	47	95	218	237	305	344	335	353
Wyoming.....	33	60	103	124	150	175	180	180
Colorado.....	164	234	519	586	688	827	844	953
New Mexico.....	51	81	160	203	275	347	330	
Arizona.....	35	46	126	202	253	421	483	563
Utah.....	66	84	206	248	298	380	405	439
Nevada.....	14	30	41	53	70	104	117	150
Pacific.....	723	1,254	2,102	4,506	6,297	9,334	10,127	11,099
Washington.....	166	347	741	917	1,124	1,608	1,525	1,611
Oregon.....	124	212	448	580	717	980	1,031	1,076
California.....	433	694	1,913	3,009	4,455	6,845	7,571	8,412

<sup>1</sup> As of November 1. Figures for Georgia for 1952, and for Georgia and Kentucky for 1956, relate to civilians 18 years old and over.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 95,745 males in Indian Territory.

<sup>3</sup> 1910 and 1920 State figures include foreign-born Negroes (not naturalized) excluded from U. S. totals, but exclude native born of all other nonwhite races included in U. S. totals.

<sup>4</sup> Figures for Georgia, where minimum voting age is 18, includes all persons (172,441), citizens and noncitizens, 18 to 20 years of age.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. 12th Census Reports, *Population*, Vol. I, Pt. 1; 13th Census Reports, *Abstract of the Census*; 14th Census Reports, *Population*, Vol. III; 15th Census Reports, *Population*, Vol. II; 16th Census Reports, *Population*, Vol. II, Pt. 1; U. S. Census of Population, 1960, Vol. II, Pt. 1, and *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 143.



# No. 447.—CIVILIAN POPULATION OF VOTING AGE, AND VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS AND UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES: 1920 TO 1956

[In thousands. Population as of November 1; includes aliens]

YEAR	Estimated civilian population of voting age <sup>1</sup>	VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS		VOTE CAST FOR UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES		YEAR	Estimated civilian population of voting age <sup>1</sup>	VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS		VOTE CAST FOR UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES	
		Number	Percent of civilians of voting age	Number	Percent of civilians of voting age			Number	Percent of civilians of voting age	Number	Percent of civilians of voting age
1920.....	61,495	26,812	43.6	25,066	40.8	1940.....	84,319	42,820	50.1	46,951	55.7
1922.....	63,598			26,409	32.1	1942.....	82,851			28,074	33.9
1924.....	66,195	29,001	43.9	26,384	40.6	1944.....	80,599	47,076	58.0	45,103	49.8
1926.....	68,550			26,613	39.1	1946.....	82,018			34,366	37.4
1928.....	70,993	34,812	51.9	34,154	48.1	1948.....	84,877	48,834	51.5	46,142	46.6
1930.....	73,521			24,777	33.7	1950.....	97,023			40,430	41.7
1932.....	75,671	39,751	52.5	37,667	49.8	1952.....	98,133	61,452	62.7	57,571	58.7
1934.....	77,808			32,530	41.8	1954.....	100,223			42,590	42.5
1936.....	80,055	45,647	57.0	42,886	53.6	1956.....	102,743	62,027	60.4	55,886	57.3
1938.....	82,225			36,236	44.1						

<sup>1</sup> Population 21 years old and over plus population 18 to 20 years in Georgia for 1944 to 1956, and in Kentucky for 1956.

<sup>2</sup> Total population including Armed Forces overseas. Civilian population was 81,024,000; vote cast by civilians, 45,285,000; and percent of voting age, 55.9.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, Nos. 100, 143 and records.

# No. 448.—VOTE CAST FOR GOVERNOR, IN GENERAL AND PRIMARY ELECTIONS, BY STATES

[In thousands. In many States, 1 or both Gubernatorial nominations are uncontested, and the vote cast is largely honorary. Also, in many Southern States, there are no Republican primaries, for that party nominates convention while the Democrats do so by primary vote]

STATE	Year	General election	Primary election <sup>1</sup>	STATE	Year	General election	Primary election <sup>1</sup>
Alabama.....	1954	333	504	Nebraska.....	1956	568	166
Arizona.....	1956	289	161	Nevada.....	1954	78	<sup>2</sup> 37
Arkansas.....	1956	399	311	New Hampshire.....	1956	259	100
California.....	1954	<sup>3</sup> 4,030	3,043	New Jersey.....	1953	1,611	703
Colorado.....	1956	645	184	New Mexico.....	1956	252	116
Connecticut.....	1954	<sup>4</sup> 2,931	(?)	New York.....	1954	<sup>5</sup> 5,162	(?)
Delaware.....	1956	177	(?)	North Carolina.....	1956	1,136	467
Florida.....	1956	1,015	840	North Dakota.....	1956	252	160
Georgia.....	1954	332	646	Ohio.....	1956	2,542	1,075
Idaho.....	1954	229	129	Oklahoma.....	1954	609	578
Illinois.....	1956	4,315	1,621	Oregon.....	1956	731	453
Indiana.....	1956	1,954	(?)	Pennsylvania.....	1954	3,720	1,537
Iowa.....	1956	1,204	299	Rhode Island.....	1956	384	(?)
Kansas.....	1956	865	449	South Carolina.....	1954	214	302
Kentucky.....	1956	778	603	South Dakota.....	1956	292	(?)
Louisiana.....	1956	172	822	Tennessee.....	1954	<sup>6</sup> 322	707
Maine.....	1956	305	111	Texas.....	1956	<sup>7</sup> 1,828	1,577
Maryland.....	1954	700	407	Utah.....	1956	333	196
Massachusetts.....	1956	2,340	776	Vermont.....	1956	<sup>8</sup> 154	46
Michigan.....	1956	2,050	505	Virginia.....	1953	<sup>9</sup> 414	228
Minnesota.....	1956	1,422	603	Washington.....	1956	1,129	747
Mississippi.....	1956	<sup>10</sup> 41	44	West Virginia.....	1956	818	544
Missouri.....	1956	1,808	644	Wisconsin.....	1956	1,568	666
Montana.....	1956	270	173	Wyoming.....	1954	111	78

<sup>1</sup> Comprises initial primary elections—excludes run-off primaries.

<sup>2</sup> Source: Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D. C.

<sup>3</sup> Candidates for Governor nominated at party conventions.

<sup>4</sup> Candidates nominated at party conventions unless optional primary is used.

<sup>5</sup> Democratic primary only; no contest in Republican primary.

<sup>6</sup> No primary election for Governor.

<sup>7</sup> No primary contest for Governor.

Source: The Council of State Governments, Chicago, Ill.; *The Book of the States*, 1958-59.

# No. 449.—VOTE CAST FOR GOVERNOR, BY STATES, 1950 TO 1956, AND CANDIDATES ELECTED, 1956

[In thousands. D=Democratic, R=Republican. Majority party vote refers to the party vote representing either a majority or a plurality for the victorious party]

STATE	1950		1952		1954		1956		Candidate elected
	Total vote	Percent for majority party	Total vote	Percent for majority party	Total vote	Percent for majority party	Total vote	Percent for majority party	
Ala.....	171	D-91.1	.....	.....	333	D-73.4	.....	.....	James E. Folsom.
Ariz.....	196	R-50.8	260	R-60.2	244	D-62.5	289	D-59.5	Ernest W. McFarland.
Ark.....	317	D-84.1	392	D-87.4	335	D-62.1	399	D-80.6	Orval E. Faubus.
Calif.....	3,796	R-64.8	.....	.....	4,030	R-56.8	.....	.....	Goodwin J. Knight.
Colo.....	451	R-52.4	613	R-57.1	490	D-53.6	645	D-51.3	S. L. R. McNichols.
Conn.....	879	R-49.7	.....	.....	937	D-49.5	.....	.....	Abraham A. Ribicoff.
Del.....	.....	.....	171	R-52.1	.....	.....	177	R-52.0	J. Caleb Boggs.
Fla.....	.....	.....	885	D-74.8	1,358	D-80.4	1,016	D-73.7	LeRoy Collins.
Ga.....	234	D-98.4	.....	.....	332	D-100.0	.....	.....	Marvin Griffin.
Idaho.....	205	R-52.6	.....	.....	229	R-54.2	.....	.....	Robert E. Smylie.
Ill.....	.....	.....	4,416	R-52.5	.....	.....	4,315	R-50.3	William G. Stratton.
Ind.....	.....	.....	1,982	R-55.7	.....	.....	1,954	R-55.6	Harold W. Handley.
Iowa.....	857	R-59.1	1,230	R-51.9	849	R-51.4	1,204	D-51.2	Herschel C. Loveless.
Kansas.....	619	R-53.8	872	R-56.3	623	R-53.0	865	D-55.5	George Docking.
Ky. <sup>1</sup> .....	634	D-54.6	.....	.....	778	D-58.0	.....	.....	Albert B. Chandler.
La.....	.....	.....	124	D-96.0	.....	.....	172	D-100.0	Earl K. Long.
Maine.....	241	R-60.5	248	R-51.7	249	D-54.5	305	D-59.2	Edmund S. Muskie.
Md.....	646	R-57.3	.....	.....	700	R-54.5	.....	.....	Theodore McKeldin.
Mass.....	1,910	D-56.3	2,356	R-49.9	1,904	R-51.8	2,340	D-52.8	Foster Furcolo.
Mich.....	1,879	D-49.8	2,860	D-50.0	2,187	D-55.6	3,050	D-54.7	G. Mennen Williams.
Minn.....	1,047	R-60.7	1,419	R-55.3	1,151	D-52.7	1,422	D-51.4	Orville L. Freeman.
Miss. <sup>2</sup> .....	43	D-100.0	.....	.....	41	D-100.0	.....	.....	James P. Coleman.
Mo.....	.....	.....	1,871	D-52.6	.....	.....	1,808	D-52.1	James T. Blair, Jr.
Mont.....	.....	.....	204	R-51.0	.....	.....	270	R-51.4	J. Hugo Aronson.
Nebr.....	450	R-54.9	596	R-61.4	415	R-60.3	568	R-54.3	Victor E. Anderson.
Nev.....	62	R-57.6	.....	.....	78	R-53.1	.....	.....	Charles H. Russell.
N. H.....	191	R-56.9	266	R-63.1	195	R-55.1	259	R-54.7	Lane Dwinell.
N. J. <sup>3</sup> .....	1,719	R-51.5	.....	.....	1,811	D-53.2	2,018	D-54.6	Robert B. Meyner.
N. Mex.....	180	R-53.7	240	R-53.8	194	D-57.0	252	R-52.2	Edwin L. Mechem.
N. Y.....	5,309	R-53.1	.....	.....	5,162	D-49.6	.....	.....	Averell Harriman.
N. C.....	.....	.....	1,180	D-67.5	.....	.....	1,136	D-67.0	Luther H. Hodges.
N. Dak.....	184	R-66.3	254	R-78.7	194	R-64.2	252	R-58.5	John E. Davis.
Ohio.....	2,893	D-52.6	3,605	D-55.9	2,598	D-54.1	3,542	R-56.0	C. William O'Neill.
Okla.....	644	D-51.1	.....	.....	609	D-58.7	.....	.....	Raymond Gary.
Oreg.....	506	R-66.1	.....	.....	567	R-56.9	1,731	D-50.5	Robert D. Holmes.
Pa.....	3,540	R-50.7	.....	.....	3,720	D-53.7	.....	.....	George M. Leader.
R. I.....	297	D-59.3	410	D-62.6	329	D-57.7	384	D-59.1	Dennis J. Roberts.
S. C.....	51	D-100.0	.....	.....	214	D-100.0	.....	.....	George B. Timmerman, Jr.
S. Dak.....	253	R-60.9	290	R-70.2	236	R-56.7	292	R-54.4	Joe J. Foss.
Tenn. <sup>4</sup> .....	236	D-78.1	807	D-79.4	323	D-87.2	.....	.....	Frank G. Clement.
Texas.....	395	D-59.9	1,881	D-98.1	637	D-89.4	1,828	D-78.4	Price Daniel.
Utah.....	.....	.....	328	R-55.1	.....	.....	333	R-38.2	George D. Clyde.
Vt.....	87	R-74.5	151	R-51.9	114	R-52.3	154	R-57.5	Joseph B. Johnson.
Va. <sup>3</sup> .....	262	D-70.4	.....	.....	414	D-54.8	518	D-63.2	J. Lindsay Almond.
Wash.....	.....	.....	1,078	R-52.6	.....	.....	1,129	D-54.6	Albert D. Rosellini.
W. Va.....	.....	.....	883	D-51.5	.....	.....	818	R-53.9	Cecil H. Underwood.
Wis.....	1,138	R-53.2	1,615	R-62.4	1,159	R-51.5	1,558	R-51.9	Vernon W. Thomson.
Wyo.....	97	R-56.1	.....	.....	111	R-50.5	.....	.....	Milward L. Simpson.

<sup>1</sup> Election held to fill vacancy.

<sup>2</sup> Voting years, 1951 and 1955.

<sup>3</sup> Voting years, 1949, 1953, and 1957.

<sup>4</sup> Term of office increased from 2 to 4 years effective with 1954 election.

Source: Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D. C.; *America Votes*, and records.

No. 450.—COMPOSITION OF STATE LEGISLATURES, BY POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATIONS:  
1954 AND 1956

[Dates shown refer to year legislators were elected. Dem.=Democratic; Rep.=Republican. In general, Lower House refers to body consisting of State Representatives; Upper House, of State Senators. In some States, legislature membership was increased in 1956]

STATE	LOWER HOUSE				UPPER HOUSE			
	1954 <sup>1</sup>		1956 <sup>2</sup>		1954 <sup>3</sup>		1956	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Alabama.....	106				35			
Arizona.....	60	20	57	23	26	2	26	2
Arkansas <sup>4</sup> .....	97	2	97	2	35		35	
California <sup>4</sup> .....	33	47	38	42	18	22	20	20
Colorado <sup>4</sup> .....	29	36	38	27	15	20	21	14
Connecticut.....	92	184	30	249	20	16	5	31
Delaware <sup>4</sup> .....	27	8	19	16	12	5	13	4
Florida <sup>4</sup> .....	89	6	89	6	37	1	37	1
Georgia.....	202	3	202	3	53	1	53	1
Idaho.....	23	36	27	32	20	24	25	19
Illinois <sup>4</sup> .....	74	79	83	94	19	32	20	38
Indiana <sup>4</sup> .....	37	63	24	76	14	36	17	33
Iowa <sup>4</sup> .....	19	89	36	72	6	44	10	40
Kansas.....	36	89	42	83	<sup>5</sup> 5	<sup>5</sup> 35	8	32
Kentucky <sup>6</sup> .....	77	23	75	25	30	8	29	9
Louisiana.....			101				39	
Maine.....	34	117	50	101	6	27	8	25
Maryland.....	98	25			21	8		
Massachusetts.....	127	113	132	108	19	21	18	22
Michigan.....	51	58	49	61	11	23	11	23
Minnesota <sup>7</sup> .....								
Mississippi.....			<sup>8</sup> 140				<sup>8</sup> 49	
Missouri <sup>4</sup> .....	97	60	93	64	19	15	21	13
Montana <sup>4</sup> .....	49	45	59	35	23	33	31	25
Nebraska <sup>9</sup> .....								
Nevada <sup>4</sup> .....	30	17	31	16	4	13	5	12
New Hampshire.....	135	264	118	276	6	18	6	18
New Jersey <sup>6</sup> .....			42	18			8	13
New Mexico.....	52	3	43	23	<sup>10</sup> 23	<sup>10</sup> 9	24	8
New York.....	60	90	54	96	23	35	21	37
North Carolina.....	110	10	107	13	49	1	47	3
North Dakota <sup>4</sup> .....	2	111	19	94	3	46	7	42
Ohio.....	47	89	42	97	12	21	12	22
Oklahoma <sup>4</sup> .....	102	19	101	20	39	5	40	4
Oregon <sup>4</sup> .....	25	35	36	24	6	24	15	15
Pennsylvania <sup>4</sup> .....	113	97	84	126	23	27	23	27
Rhode Island.....	67	33	63	37	22	22	19	25
South Carolina <sup>4</sup> .....	124		124		46		46	
South Dakota.....	18	57	27	48	6	29	17	18
Tennessee.....	80	19	78	21	28	5	27	6
Texas <sup>4</sup> .....	150		150		31		31	
Utah <sup>4</sup> .....	27	33	24	39	7	16	10	15
Vermont.....	24	220	33	211	7	22	8	22
Virginia <sup>8</sup> .....			94	6			37	3
Washington <sup>4</sup> .....	50	49	56	43	22	24	31	15
West Virginia <sup>4</sup> .....	76	24	58	42	23	9	21	11
Wisconsin <sup>4</sup> .....	37	63	33	67	8	25	10	23
Wyoming <sup>4</sup> .....	24	32	26	30	8	19	11	16

<sup>1</sup> Data exclude 1 Independent each for Arkansas and Michigan, 2 Independents for Vermont, and 3 Independents for Connecticut.  
<sup>2</sup> Data exclude 1 Independent each for Arkansas and Utah, 2 Independents for Vermont, and 3 Independents for New Hampshire (and 3 towns which sent no member).  
<sup>3</sup> Data exclude 1 Independent for Vermont.  
<sup>4</sup> Upper House members serve 4-year terms, some elected every 2 years (1952, 1954, and 1956).  
<sup>5</sup> Elected in 1952.  
<sup>6</sup> Lower House members serve 2-year terms, elected in 1955 and 1957. Upper House members serve 4-year terms, some elected every 2 years (1953, 1955, and 1957).  
<sup>7</sup> 131 Representatives (2-year terms, elected in 1954 and 1956) and 67 Senators (4-year terms, elected in 1954) serving on nonpartisan basis.  
<sup>8</sup> Lower House elected in 1957; Upper House in 1955.  
<sup>9</sup> Single chamber (unicameral body) of 43 members serving on nonpartisan basis (2-year terms, elected in 1954 and 1956).

### No. 451.—CAMPAIGN EXPENDITURES FOR CONGRESSIONAL AND PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS: 1950 TO 1956

[Figures are based on reports filed with the Secretary of the Senate and the Clerk of the House. Excludes reports filed with State authorities. Also excludes primary campaign expenditures which need not be reported under Federal law]

PARTY OR GROUP	CONGRESSIONAL				Presidential	
	1950	1952	1954 <sup>1</sup>	1956	1952	1956
<b>Total</b> .....	\$10,901,463	\$5,534,698	\$13,654,237	\$6,169,617	\$17,472,687	\$27,016,108
Major parties.....	8,800,215	5,216,518	11,060,003	5,144,629	14,758,321	25,518,508
Republican.....	4,608,955	4,074,890	7,251,500	3,287,651	9,740,106	17,397,736
Democratic.....	4,191,260	1,141,628	3,798,413	2,856,978	5,018,215	8,120,812
Labor groups.....	1,618,023	362,117	2,067,613	(?)	1,718,243	2,941,271
Miscellaneous groups.....	392,625	16,053	546,621	(?)	1,003,123	2,581,277

<sup>1</sup> For complete detailed information on campaign spending, see *Congressional Quarterly Almanac*, 1957.

<sup>2</sup> Included with Presidential; not available separately.

Source: Congressional Quarterly News Features, Washington, D. C. (Material copyrighted; written permission required for reproduction rights.)

### No. 452.—ELECTION CAMPAIGN RECEIPTS AND DIRECT EXPENDITURES, BY TYPE OF COMMITTEE: 1956

[This information has been compiled from reports filed with the Senate Subcommittee on Privileges and Elections and with the Clerk of the House of Representatives. Comprises receipts and direct expenditures during the entire year of all national and statewide campaign committees of which the subcommittee had knowledge. Receipts include funds received by transfer from other organizations; expenditures exclude funds transferred to other groups. See source for procedures followed and limitations of the data]

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES	Total	Republican committees	Democratic committees	Labor committees	Miscellaneous
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	\$48,577,649	\$32,436,587	\$12,891,141	\$2,578,181	\$677,140
National.....	16,534,529	9,156,472	4,790,606	1,912,090	675,371
Jan. 1 to Dec. 31, congressional.....	3,121,302	2,870,987	250,316	—	—
Jan. 1 to Aug. 31, other national.....	5,479,943	3,162,932	976,202	957,225	383,584
Sept. 1 to Nov. 30, other national.....	7,933,284	3,121,553	3,564,179	955,765	291,787
State.....	19,341,791	14,905,881	4,046,830	389,653	627
Local.....	9,320,846	6,449,056	2,593,910	276,638	1,242
Senatorial <sup>1</sup> .....	2,359,799	1,033,484	1,326,315	—	—
Special cases.....	1,020,084	886,694	133,390	—	—
<b>Total expenditures</b> .....	33,165,725	20,685,367	10,977,790	941,371	581,277
National.....	12,892,598	7,606,831	4,105,661	540,735	679,871
Jan. 1 to Dec. 31, congressional.....	2,312,426	2,271,136	41,291	—	—
Jan. 1 to Aug. 31, other national.....	3,270,800	2,013,219	813,385	133,385	319,811
Sept. 1 to Nov. 30, other national.....	7,309,372	3,381,977	3,250,965	407,350	200,000
State.....	10,281,364	6,983,727	3,135,292	161,656	791
Local.....	6,509,584	3,854,779	2,415,190	238,980	615
Senatorial <sup>1</sup> .....	2,286,769	1,014,753	1,272,016	—	—
Special cases.....	1,213,428	1,165,797	49,631	—	—

Notes.—A minority view filed by Senator Carl T. Curtis (Republican, Nebraska) stated: "Had a full tabulation been made . . . the total expenditures for both parties probably would have been nearly equal."

<sup>1</sup> Represents committees supporting senatorial candidates; excludes information reported by candidates themselves.

<sup>2</sup> May include some transfers of funds.

Source: U. S. Congress, Senate Subcommittee on Privileges and Elections, *1956 General Election Campaigns*, 80th Congress, 1st session (Committee print).

No. 453.—RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS OF ELECTION CAMPAIGN COMMITTEES,  
BY PURPOSE AND SOURCE: 1956

[See headnote, table 452. Data herein present in detail some of the information summarized in table 452. Excludes "Special cases" shown in table 452 and covers only the period September 1 to November 30]

RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS	Total	REPUBLICAN COMMITTEES			DEMOCRATIC COMMITTEES		Labor committees	Miscellaneous
		Regular <sup>1</sup>	Finance	Volunteer	Regular <sup>1</sup>	Volunteer		
Receipts, total.....	\$38,955,720	\$11,772,485	\$9,891,424	\$3,846,065	\$9,370,157	\$2,161,077	\$1,620,956	\$293,556
Individuals.....	22,570,955	4,944,481	7,762,689	2,325,364	5,140,277	1,287,035	833,647	277,462
Sale of tickets to dinners, etc.....	2,257,566	455,644	438,113	207,089	778,339	343,514	34,867	-----
Other organizations.....	12,318,613	5,816,644	1,361,081	1,016,863	2,994,460	471,522	648,658	9,385
Other sources.....	1,804,581	555,746	329,541	296,749	453,047	59,006	103,783	6,709
Unaccounted for <sup>2</sup> .....	4,005	—30	-----	-----	4,034	-----	1	-----
Disbursements, total.....	41,139,082	13,112,667	10,104,182	3,658,024	9,739,316	2,032,907	2,162,337	329,649
To other organizations or candidates.....	14,761,011	2,800,374	8,071,711	767,552	1,294,337	404,403	1,354,451	68,183
Direct expenditures, total.....	26,378,071	10,312,293	2,032,471	2,890,472	8,444,979	1,628,504	807,886	261,466
Radio-TV <sup>3</sup> .....	6,924,824	2,668,716	430,347	784,579	2,491,696	360,511	139,928	49,047
Radio.....	1,480,551	568,006	185,212	124,012	452,116	107,863	41,606	1,736
Television.....	5,435,372	2,100,710	245,135	660,567	2,039,580	252,648	89,421	47,311
Newspapers, periodical advertising.....	2,147,209	954,612	124,059	295,273	611,887	83,036	48,074	30,268
Printing, purchase, distribution of literature.....	4,400,214	1,431,556	360,716	394,927	1,526,913	373,163	246,486	66,453
Outdoor billboards.....	613,820	299,912	70,618	23,375	185,809	9,698	24,352	26
Other.....	12,228,838	4,895,922	1,046,731	1,392,318	3,627,093	802,086	349,016	115,672
Unaccounted for <sup>2</sup> .....	63,166	61,575	-----	-----	1,581	10	-----	-----

<sup>1</sup> Senatorial campaign committees included under regular in this table.  
<sup>2</sup> Difference resulting from failure of some committees to report detailed receipts in full and from errors in reports and computations.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes amounts not available separately.

Source: U. S. Congress, Senate Subcommittee on Privileges and Elections; *1956 General Election Campaigns*. 85th Congress, 1st session (Committee print).

No. 454.—EXPENDITURES BY ORGANIZATIONS ATTEMPTING TO INFLUENCE NATIONAL  
LEGISLATION (LOBBIES): 1950 TO 1956

[Represents tabulation of reports made under Federal Regulation of Lobbying Act. Excludes personal reports of individuals representing organizations for which no separate report was filed. Classification of an organization is based on what appears to be the basic nature of the group's membership, determined largely by the organization name, rather than on legislative interest]

TYPE OF ORGANIZATION	1950		1953		1954		1955		1956	
	Number of groups <sup>1</sup>	Expenditures <sup>2</sup>	Number of groups <sup>1</sup>	Expenditures <sup>2</sup>	Number of groups <sup>1</sup>	Expenditures <sup>2</sup>	Number of groups <sup>2</sup>	Expenditures <sup>2</sup>	Number of groups <sup>2</sup>	Expenditures <sup>2</sup>
Total.....	312	\$1,000 10,303	197	\$1,000 4,446	225	\$1,000 4,286	274	\$1,000 4,365	264	\$1,000 3,957
Business.....	141	3,410	102	2,660	132	2,290	157	2,287	150	2,032
Citizens.....	45	1,800	26	345	38	616	48	583	43	396
Employee.....	30	518	23	453	21	656	34	813	30	748
Farm.....	13	1,212	8	211	14	412	11	339	16	345
Foreign policy.....	13	745	6	155	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Professional.....	21	1,597	13	239	15	195	17	208	18	293
Reclamation.....	11	389	8	167	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Tax.....	31	443	8	99	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Veterans, military....	7	188	3	117	5	118	7	137	7	143

<sup>1</sup> Excludes those reporting no expenditure.  
<sup>2</sup> Reported as spent "in connection with legislative interests." Some groups report expenditures for all purposes; others report an allocation of spending for legislative purposes.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes those reporting no expenditure.  
<sup>4</sup> Reclassified into other groups in table.

Source: Congressional Quarterly News Features, Washington, D. C.; *Congressional Quarterly Almanac*. (Material copyrighted; written permission required for reproduction rights.)

## Section 14

### Federal Government Finances and Employment

This section presents statistics relating to the financial structure and the civilian employment of the Federal Government. The fiscal data cover the essential apparatus of public financing, namely appropriations, taxes, receipts, expenditures, and debt. The personnel data relate to civil staffing and payrolls for the different public functions and agencies, certain employee characteristics, and civil service status.

Principal sources of the fiscal data are *The Budget of the United States Government* published annually by the Bureau of the Budget and the Treasury Department's annual *Combined Statement of Receipts, Expenditures and Balances*, an abstract of the Treasury books relating to all of the receipt and appropriation accounts which report disbursements under the appropriations made by the Congress. The *Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury* is a convenient summary of yearly data relating to somewhat broader fields.

The day-to-day cash operations of the Federal Government clearing through the accounts of the Treasurer of the United States are reported in the *Daily Statement of the United States Treasury*. In the issue for the last day of the month the *Statement* contains information as to the public debt receipts and expenditures for the month and the outstanding public debt as of that day.

Receipts and expenditures of the Government classified as to budgetary and non-budgetary transactions and showing the budget surplus or deficit appear in the *Monthly Statement of Receipts and Expenditures of the United States Government*. The monthly *Treasury Bulletin* contains analytical material on fiscal operations and related Treasury activities. Another special aspect of Federal finances is presented in the Treasury Department's monthly *Circulation Statement of United States Money*.

Tax data are compiled by the Internal Revenue Service of the Treasury Department. The *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Internal Revenue* gives a detailed account of tax collections by kind of tax and geographic area. The agency's annual *Statistics of Income* reports present data from individual and corporate income tax returns. Biennial *Statistics of Income* publications present data from fiduciary income tax, estate tax, and gift tax returns.

Federal employment figures are compiled primarily by the Civil Service Commission. The figures are issued by that agency in its regular *Annual Report* and its *Monthly Report on Employment*. The Commission also publishes an annual report on the pay of Federal employees entitled *Pay Structure of the Federal Civil Service*. Data on Federal employment are also issued by the Bureau of Labor Statistics in its *Monthly Labor Review*.

**Treasury receipts and expenditures.**—All receipts of the Government, with a few exceptions, are deposited to the credit of the Treasurer of the United States, irrespective of their ultimate disposition or availability for expenditure. The Treasury Department currently uses two bases for the reporting of receipts: (1) Latest available reports of deposits in government depositories in the general account of the Treasurer of the United States; and (2) collections as reported by government collecting agencies.

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**Note.**—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on April 17, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer. In some instances more recent data were added later.



Receipts on the first basis are presented in the *Daily Statement of the United States Treasury*, the purpose of which is to report receipts as promptly as possible. Receipts on a collection basis (taxes, customs duties, trust receipts, receipts of certain government corporations and public enterprises) and miscellaneous budget receipts which are on the basis of the latest reports of deposits in government depositories are presented in the *Monthly Statement of Receipts and Expenditures of the United States Government*. The *Monthly Statement* also includes deposits or collections in cash accounts of Government agencies held outside the Treasury as well as those in the general account of the Treasurer of the United States. The final statement issued after the close of the fiscal year is held open until all reports have been received covering deposits or collections for that year.

Under the Constitution, no money may be withdrawn from the Treasury unless appropriated by the Congress. The Treasury Department reports Government expenditures on two bases: (1) Checks paid or withdrawals affecting the account of the Treasurer of the United States; and (2) checks issued and cash payments made by disbursing officers. Transactions of the first type are reported in the *Daily Statement* referred to above; items representing interfund or intragovernmental payments are not included. Expenditures of the second type are presented in the *Monthly Statement*, mentioned above, and in the annual *Combined Statement of Receipts, Expenditures and Balances*, also cited earlier. These monthly and annual reports include payments from cash accounts of Government agencies held outside the Treasury as well as those from the general account of the Treasurer of the United States.

**Treasury budget and nonbudget accounts.**—All receipts of the Government are recorded by the Treasury in accounts classified generally according to the source and according to whether or not the receipts are earmarked in some degree for expenditure. Disbursements of the Government are similarly classified by accounts reflecting various types of authorizations or conditions under which they may be expended.

Budget accounts include: General fund receipts available for financing the general Government operations to the extent appropriations are made by the Congress (sources of general receipts are income, excise, and employment taxes, customs duties, etc.); special fund receipts (earmarked moneys) received subject to special legal authorizations which may be expended only for the particular purpose specified (examples are the Mineral Leasing Act and the National Forest Fund); expenditure (appropriation) accounts which record the amounts authorized by the Congress and expenditures therefrom, for the general support of the Government; revolving and management fund accounts which record funds authorized by specific provisions of law to finance without further action by the Congress a continuing cycle of operations, with receipts derived from such operations, and to facilitate accounting for and administration of intragovernmental operations.

Nonbudget accounts include: Trust accounts which record the receipt and expenditure of moneys held in trust by the Government for the benefit of individuals or classes of individuals, such moneys being expended only in accordance with the terms of a trust agreement or statute (examples are Civil Service Retirement Fund, Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund, the Highway Trust Fund, etc.); deposit fund accounts which record receipts either held in suspense temporarily and later refunded or transferred to another Government account, or held by the Government as banker or agent and paid out at the owners' direction (example is account for the accumulation of taxes withheld from employees' salaries). Funds in nonbudget accounts have no effect on the budget surplus or deficit.

**Public and private debt.**—These data appear annually in the May issue of the monthly *Survey of Current Business* of the Department of Commerce. Net public and private debt outstanding is a comprehensive aggregate of indebtedness of borrowers after elimination of certain duplicating governmental and corporate debt. This meas-

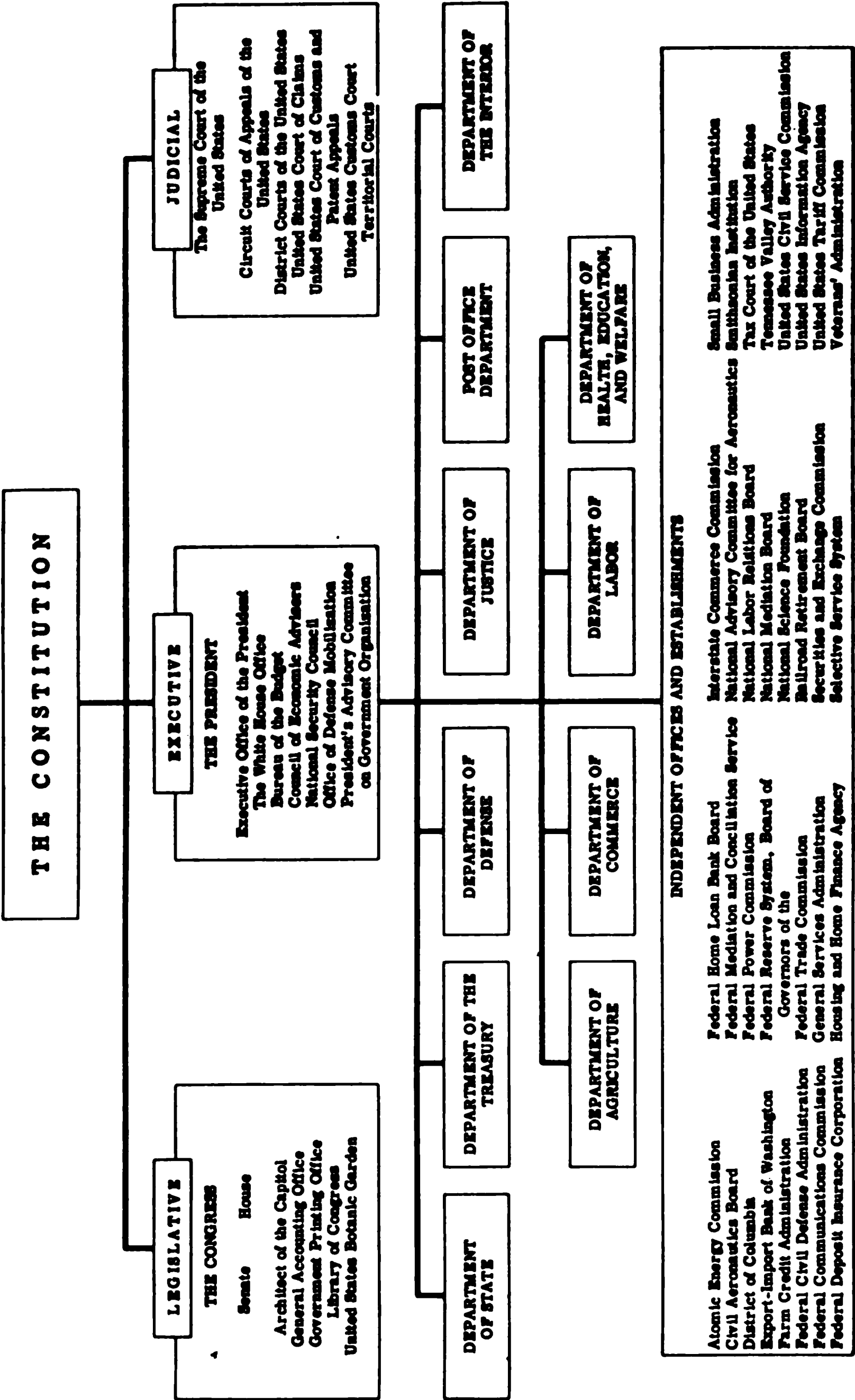
ure of indebtedness provides a more significant indication of trends in debt structure than does gross debt, since effects of nominal changes in financial practices and organization are largely removed. To obtain net figures, gross or total debt is adjusted for specific types of duplications pertaining to the following: (1) Federal Government and its corporations and agencies generally; (2) State and local governments; and (3) within the corporate area, those affiliated but legally distinct corporations which operate under a single management. In the noncorporate private area, data are gross throughout with no adjustments for duplications.

**Employment and payrolls.**—Employment data are collected from all departments and agencies of the Federal Government by the Civil Service Commission. The Commission does not collect personnel statistics from the District of Columbia Government. Employment figures represent the number of persons who occupied civilian positions on the last day of the calendar month shown and who are paid for personal services rendered for the Federal Government, regardless of the nature of appointment or method of payment. Intermittent workers are counted if they performed any service during the report month. Employment totals exclude persons serving without compensation, persons on leave without pay for scheduled periods longer than 30 days, persons in leave status after reduction-in-force, and persons hired informally "on the spot" without formal appointment procedures to cope with fire, flood, or other extreme emergencies.

Federal payrolls include all payments for personal services rendered during the calendar month and payments for accumulated annual leave of employees who separate from the service. Since most Federal employees are paid on a biweekly basis, the calendar month earnings are partially estimated on the basis of the number of work days in each month where payroll periods overlap consecutive months. Monthly payroll totals fluctuate in amount because the number of work days in each month varies from 20 to 23 days. Holidays may be disregarded since Federal employees are paid for the eight national holidays on which they do not work.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes (as "See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series P 89-98") provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.

FIG. XXII.—THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES  
[As of June 30, 1957. Only the more important agencies are shown]



Source: General Services Administration, National Archives and Records Service.

FIG. XXIII.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT  
1950 TO 1957

[See tables 485 and 486]

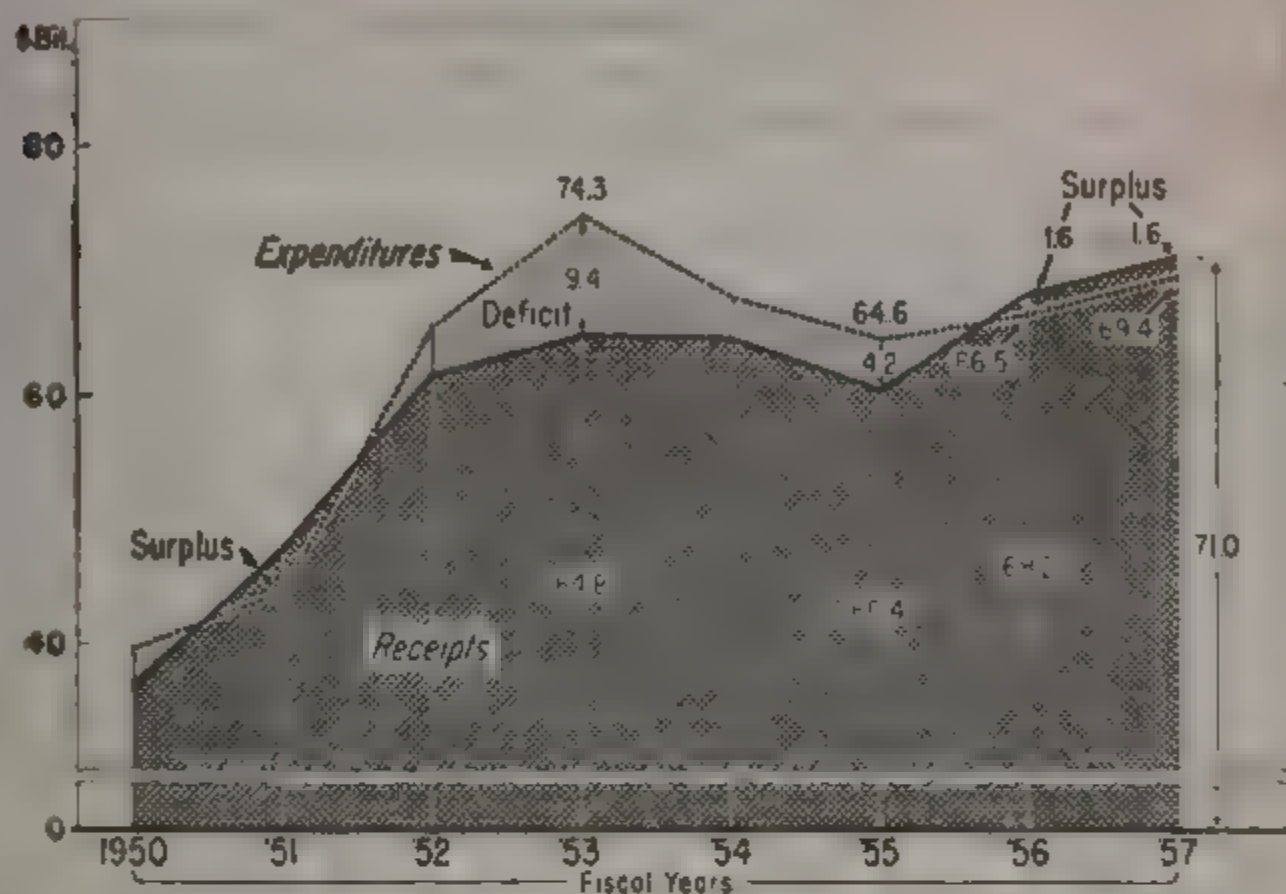
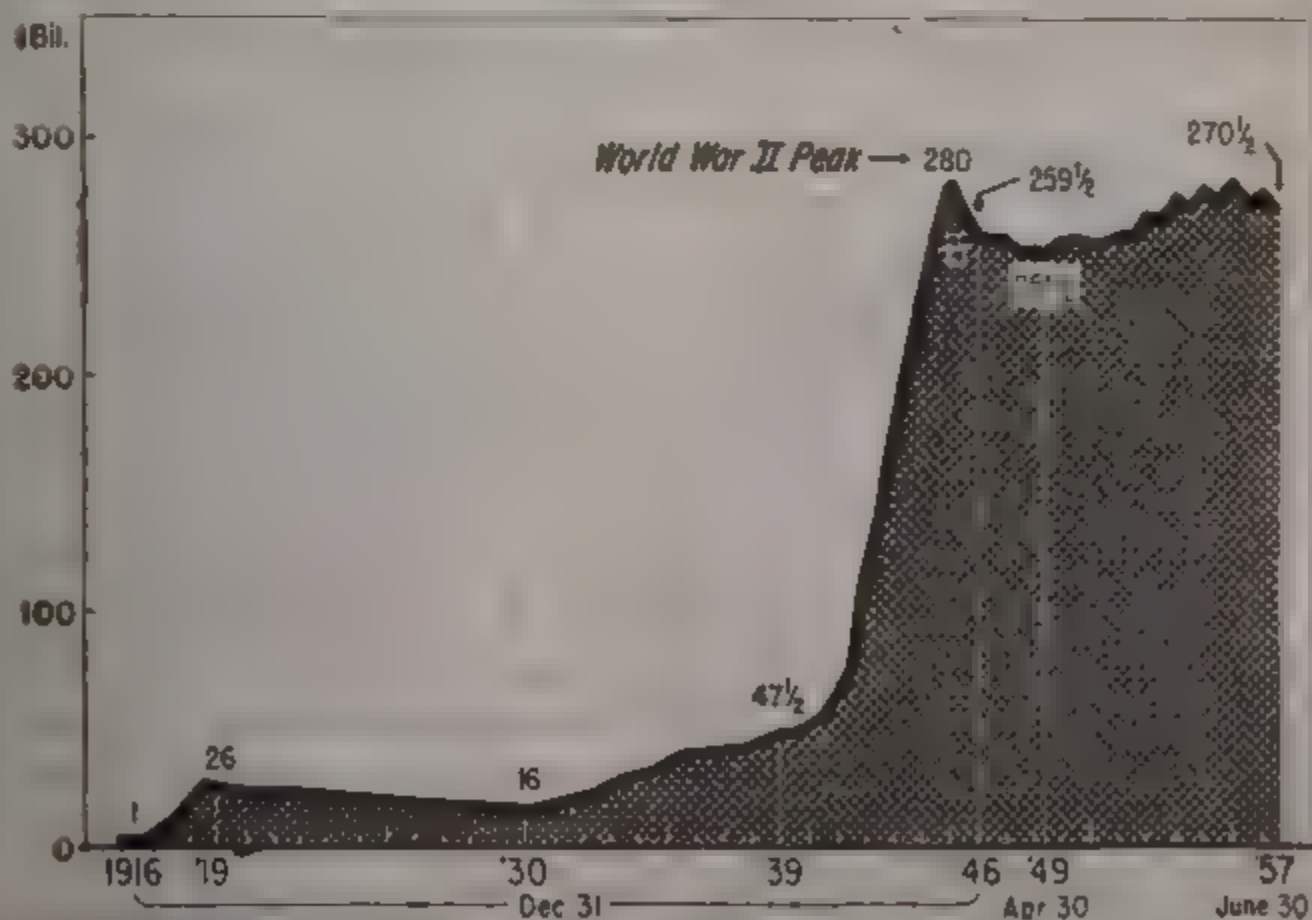


FIG. XXIV.—GROSS PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES: 1916 TO 1957

[See table 483]



\*Excluding Victory Loan proceeds used to repay debt in 1946.

Source of figs. XXIII and XXIV, Treasury Department.

**No. 455.—RECEIPTS AND SURPLUS OR DEFICIT OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT:  
1931 TO 1957**

[In thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30. On basis of daily Treasury statements through 1952; beginning 1953, on basis of *Monthly Statement of Receipts and Expenditures of the U. S. Government*. Excludes trust accounts. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series P 99-98]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	RECEIPTS							Surplus (+) or deficit (-), re- ceipts com- pared with expendi- tures
	Net <sup>1</sup>	Total	Customs <sup>2</sup>	Internal revenue		Sales of public lands <sup>3</sup>	Other receipts	
				Income and profits taxes	Other			
1931-1935	2,770,973	2,838,216	322,729	1,116,203	1,186,496	138	212,648	-2,443,900
1936-1940	4,960,614	5,442,480	379,957	2,108,871	2,740,862	121	212,669	-3,231,763
1940	5,144,012	5,893,368	348,591	2,125,325	3,177,809	117	241,526	-3,918,019
1941	7,102,931	7,905,612	391,870	3,469,638	3,892,037	178	241,888	-6,159,272
1942	12,555,436	13,876,680	368,948	7,960,485	5,032,653	90	294,526	-21,490,243
1943	21,986,701	23,402,322	324,291	16,093,669	8,050,300	129	933,933	-57,420,430
1944	43,835,315	46,441,049	431,252	34,664,852	7,090,135	99	3,324,711	-51,423,393
1945	44,475,304	47,780,306	354,776	35,173,051	8,728,951	184	3,493,848	-53,940,916
1946	39,771,404	44,238,135	435,475	30,894,796	9,425,537	197	3,492,200	-20,678,171
1947	39,786,181	44,508,189	494,078	29,305,568	10,073,840	148	4,634,559	+753,788
1948	41,488,179	46,098,807	421,723	31,170,968	10,682,517	214	3,823,363	+8,419,470
1949	37,695,649	42,777,806	384,485	29,482,284	10,825,001	( <sup>4</sup> )	2,081,736	-1,811,440
1950	36,494,901	41,310,628	422,650	28,262,671	11,185,936	( <sup>4</sup> )	1,439,370	-3,122,102
1951	47,597,613	53,368,672	524,008	37,752,654	13,353,541	( <sup>4</sup> )	1,638,569	+3,599,783
1952	61,390,945	67,999,370	550,606	51,348,626	14,288,399	( <sup>4</sup> )	1,813,779	-4,016,640
1953	64,825,044	72,649,136	612,420	54,362,998	15,808,006	( <sup>4</sup> )	1,864,741	-9,449,213
1954	64,656,387	73,172,936	582,021	53,903,671	16,394,061	( <sup>4</sup> )	2,311,264	-3,116,966
1955	60,389,743	69,454,196	606,397	49,914,826	16,373,866	( <sup>4</sup> )	2,559,107	-4,180,229
1956	68,165,330	78,820,428	704,898	50,032,508	18,476,485	( <sup>4</sup> )	3,006,445	+1,625,553
1957	71,028,650	83,875,821	754,461	60,560,425	19,611,546	( <sup>4</sup> )	2,748,899	+1,595,572

<sup>1</sup> Total receipts less refunds of receipts, and less transfers of tax receipts to Federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund beginning 1937 and to railroad retirement account beginning 1938.

<sup>2</sup> Tonnage tax is included in Other receipts, except for 1931.

<sup>3</sup> On basis of deposits received. <sup>4</sup> Sales of public lands included in Other receipts.

**No. 456.—EXPENDITURES AND GROSS DEBT OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT:  
1931 TO 1957**

[For years ending June 30. See headnote, table 455. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series P 99-107 and P 132-133]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	EXPENDITURES (\$1,000) <sup>1</sup>							GROSS DEBT <sup>2</sup>	
	Total	Department of the Army <sup>3</sup>	Department of the Navy	Department of the Air Force	Veterans' pensions <sup>4</sup>	Interest on the public debt	All other <sup>5</sup>	Amount (millions of dol- lars)	Per capita (dol- lars)
1931-1935	5,214,874	453,730	358,770	—	279,008	695,549	3,422,814	28,701	225.56
1936-1940	8,192,367	696,674	649,179	—	408,758	904,707	5,531,049	42,968	328.23
1940	9,062,032	907,160	891,483	—	429,178	1,040,936	5,793,274	42,968	325.23
1941	13,262,204	3,938,943	2,313,058	—	433,148	1,110,693	5,456,362	48,961	367.09
1942	34,045,679	14,325,508	8,579,589	—	431,294	1,260,065	9,449,302	72,422	537.13
1943	79,407,131	42,525,563	20,898,349	—	442,394	1,808,150	13,742,663	138,696	990.83
1944	95,058,708	49,438,330	26,537,634	—	494,959	2,608,960	15,978,805	201,003	1,452.44
1945	98,418,226	50,490,102	30,047,152	—	772,190	3,616,686	13,490,090	258,682	1,848.60
1946	60,447,574	27,968,799	15,194,412	—	1,201,415	4,721,058	11,313,029	269,422	1,906.42
1947	39,032,393	9,172,139	5,597,203	—	1,929,228	4,957,922	17,375,903	258,286	1,792.65
1948 <sup>6</sup>	33,008,709	7,698,656	4,284,619	—	2,080,130	5,211,102	13,794,302	252,292	1,720.71
1949 <sup>6</sup>	39,506,989	7,862,397	4,434,706	1,690,461	( <sup>7</sup> )	5,339,396	20,180,029	252,770	1,694.75
1950	39,617,003	5,789,468	4,129,546	3,520,633	( <sup>7</sup> )	5,749,913	20,427,444	257,357	1,696.68
1951	44,057,831	6,635,939	5,862,549	6,358,604	( <sup>7</sup> )	5,612,655	17,589,065	254,222	1,653.42
1952	65,407,595	17,462,710	10,231,265	12,851,619	( <sup>7</sup> )	5,869,203	19,012,727	259,105	1,650.06
1953	74,274,257	17,054,333	11,874,830	15,085,228	( <sup>7</sup> )	6,503,580	23,756,286	286,071	1,668.74
1954	67,772,353	13,615,386	11,292,804	15,668,473	( <sup>7</sup> )	6,382,486	20,913,202	271,280	1,670.14
1955	64,599,973	9,450,393	9,731,611	10,405,039	( <sup>7</sup> )	6,470,362	22,612,579	274,874	1,660.16
1956	66,539,776	9,274,301	9,743,715	16,749,648	( <sup>7</sup> )	6,786,599	23,985,513	272,751	1,621.84
1957	69,433,078	9,704,788	10,397,224	18,300,926	( <sup>7</sup> )	7,244,193	23,725,947	270,527	1,579.91

<sup>1</sup> Excludes debt retirements, refunds of receipts and capital transfers, and beginning 1951, investments of wholly owned Government corporations in public debt securities.

<sup>2</sup> Includes all expenditures (including rivers and harbors and Panama Canal), and Air Force prior to 1949, irrespective of original source of funds.

<sup>3</sup> On basis of checks issued. Represents expenditures under appropriation "Army and Navy pensions," administered by Veterans Administration.

<sup>4</sup> Includes expenditures of Office of Secy. of Defense, expenditures for "Govt. corporations (wholly owned), etc. (net)" beginning 1932; expenditures for veterans pensions beginning 1949, and expenditures of Dept. of Defense not segregated as to respective departments beginning 1952.

<sup>5</sup> Represents gross debt as of end of each period; e. g., 1935, 1940, etc.

<sup>6</sup> For comparability with earlier years, all transactions relating to Foreign Economic Cooperation Trust Fund (amounting to \$2,000,000,000) have been consolidated with budget expenditures. <sup>7</sup> Included in All other.

Source of tables 455 and 456: Treasury Department, *Annual Report of the Secretary*; annual and current data published in *Monthly Statement of Receipts and Expenditures of the United States Government*.



# No. 457.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES, BY ORGANIZATION UNIT: 1951 TO 1958

In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30. Expenditures reported on a checks issued basis, prior to 1953, adjusted to the *Daily Treasury Statement* basis, which was partly checks issued and partly checks paid. "Budget" receipts, expenditures, and authorizations, as used in this and following tables, are mainly those of general and special accounts. Excesses from both receipts and expenditures are refunds of receipts and transfers from the general fund to trust funds. Budget expenditures also include net transactions (expenditures minus receipts) of wholly owned Government corporations and enterprises omitted from both expenditures and receipts are transfers of capital between wholly owned Government corporations and the United States Treasury, and debt transactions of Government enterprises (expenditures from public debt organizations included). Figures in early years have not been revised to reflect recent changes in organizational structure.

DESCRIPTION OR ORGANIZATION UNIT	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
<b>Total budget expenditures</b>	44,058	65,408	74,274	67,772	64,570	66,540	69,433	72,788
Legislative branch	61	62	61	59	65	85	97	116
The Judiciary	25	27	27	28	30	37	39	44
Executive Office of the President	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	12
Funds appropriated to the President	4,158	4,983	5,783	5,282	4,381	4,473	4,110	4,154
<b>Independent offices</b>								
Atomic Energy Commission	897	1,670	1,791	1,895	1,857	1,651	1,950	2,300
Civil Service Commission	124	382	346	50	47	283	345	22
Export-Import Bank of Washington	75	29	117	99	101	190	100	203
Farm Credit Administration			83	78	56	43	28	15
Federal Civil Defense Administration	(1)	33	50	50	42	56	68	67
General Accounting Office	32	32	32	31	31	38	43	35
National Advisory Comm. for Aeronautics	62	67	79	91	74	71	78	94
Philippine War Damage Commission	47	(1)	(1)					
Railroad Retirement Board	39	43	83	85	(1)			
Reconstruction Finance Corporation	192	1,220	198	1,378				
Small Business Administration			7	7	22	54	74	92
Tennessee Valley Authority	72	185	184	238	172	19	17	41
United States Information Agency				71	84	86	108	100
Veterans Administration	5,189	4,023	4,334	4,240	4,405	4,731	4,805	5,124
Other independent offices	97	197	170	103	77	103	152	181
General Services Administration	540	1,070	1,107	806	973	523	558	447
House and Home Finance Agency	601	845	384	1,116	153	39	29	207
Department of Agriculture	834	1,242	3,217	2,915	4,436	6,177	5,006	5,327
Department of Commerce	803	979	1,063	1,000	1,077	1,213	902	652
<b>Department of Defense—Military functions</b>								
Office of the Secretary of Defense	302	392	15	12	13	14	14	21
Interservice activities			394	452	461	502	622	716
Department of the Army	7,477	15,700	16,242	12,910	8,800	8,702	9,063	9,043
Department of the Navy	5,583	10,161	11,875	11,293	9,733	9,745	10,398	10,640
Department of the Air Force	5,340	12,708	15,085	15,608	16,407	16,749	18,363	18,441
<b>Department of Defense—Civil functions</b>	1,994	2,710	813	605	548	573	639	662
Department of Health, Education, and Welfare	1,571	1,671	1,920	1,981	1,903	2,071	2,295	2,745
Department of the Interior	587	585	587	535	515	512	572	647
Department of Justice	151	195	171	183	182	216	214	223
Department of Labor	233	253	300	355	364	412	418	463
Post Office Department (general fund)	626	740	859	812	856	888	818	680
Department of State	281	258	271	156	137	142	179	228
Treasury Department								
Interest on public debt	5,615	6,853	6,504	6,382	6,438	6,787	7,244	7,800
Other	748	774	821	957	302	932	817	841
District of Columbia (United States share)	11	11	12	11	22	22	25	30
Allowance for contingencies								200
Adjustment to daily Treasury statement basis	-708	805	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Total trust account expenditures</b>	13,654	15,317	15,288	7,294	8,546	9,434	12,961	15,196
Unemployment trust fund—Withdrawals by States and other expenditures	898	1,057	1,004	1,745	1,965	1,393	1,644	1,678
Federal old-age and survivors insurance trust fund—Benefit payments and administrative expenses	1,568	2,067	2,748	3,405	4,487	5,433	6,723	8,112
Railroad retirement account—Benefit payments and other expenditures	321	391	465	502	585	611	682	717
Veterans' life insurance funds—Insurance losses and refunds	691	1,083	600	760	622	590	601	647
Federal employees retirement funds—Annuities and refunds	270	300	303	411	430	507	500	712
Federal disability insurance trust fund							1	187
Federal National Maritime Association—Seafarer's market operations					184	112	971	580
Highway trust fund							186	1,870
Other trust accounts—Misc trust expenditures	257	492	424	495	483	421	505	732
Depository funds	1,541	160	171	121	57	219	217	199
Adjustment to daily Treasury statement basis	+180	-244	+95	---	---	---	---	---

(1) Deduct (2) Less than \$100,000

3 Represents civil functions of Dept. of the Army, not entirely comparable with later years

4 Includes transactions of wholly owned Government corporations, shown separately in the *Daily Treasury Statement*.

Source: Executive Office of the President, Bureau of the Budget. *Budget of the United States Government*.



No. 458.—RECEIPTS FROM AND PAYMENTS TO THE PUBLIC BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1930 TO 1959

[In billions of dollars. For years ending June 30. Receipts from and payments to public exclude intragovernmental financial transactions but include operations of trust (including deposit) accounts and Government-sponsored enterprises as reflected on the books of the Treasurer of the United States as well as budget accounts of Federal Government. Net cash borrowing or repayment of borrowing from the public excludes borrowing by Treasury from Federal trust accounts and Government-sponsored enterprises, and also excludes certain types of public debt transactions like issuance and redemption of Armed Forces leave bonds. The public is defined to comprise individuals; banks (including Federal Reserve and Postal Savings System); private corporations; businesses; State, local, and foreign governments; and international organizations. For additional explanation, see 1959 Budget, pp. 879-882 and headnote to table 457]

YEAR	Receipts from the public <sup>1</sup>	Payments to the public	Excess of receipts from (+) or payments to (-) the public	Receipts from exercise of monetary authority <sup>2</sup>	Decrease (+) or increase (-) in Government cash balances <sup>3</sup>	Decrease (+) or increase (-) in Exchange Stabilization Fund balance	Net cash borrowing(-) or repayment of borrowing (+) from the public
	(1)	(2)	(3) = (1) - (2)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7) = (3) + (4) + (5) + (6)
1930.....	4.0	3.1	+ .9	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	-----	+ .9
1935.....	8.8	6.3	- 2.4	0.2	+ .7	-----	- 1.5
1940.....	6.9	9.6	- 2.7	.1	+ .9	-----	- 1.7
1945.....	50.2	95.2	- 45.0	.1	- 4.5	-----	- 49.5
1946.....	43.5	61.7	- 18.2	.3	+ 10.5	-----	- 7.4
1947.....	43.5	36.1	+ 6.6	.1	+ 10.9	+ 1.8	+ 19.4
1948.....	45.4	36.5	+ 8.9	( <sup>4</sup> )	- 1.6	-----	+ 7.3
1949.....	41.6	40.6	+ 1.0	( <sup>4</sup> )	+ 1.5	-----	+ 2.5
1950.....	40.9	43.1	- 2.2	( <sup>4</sup> )	- 2.0	-----	- 4.2
1951.....	53.4	45.8	+ 7.6	( <sup>4</sup> )	- 1.8	-----	+ 5.8
1952.....	68.0	68.0	( <sup>4</sup> )	.1	+ .4	-----	+ .5
1953.....	71.5	76.8	- 5.3	.1	+ 2.3	-----	- 2.9
1954.....	71.6	71.9	- .2	.1	- 2.4	-----	- 2.5
1955.....	67.8	70.5	- 2.7	( <sup>4</sup> )	+ .9	-----	- 1.8
1956.....	77.1	72.6	+ 4.5	( <sup>4</sup> )	- .1	-----	+ 4.4
1957.....	82.1	80.0	+ 2.1	( <sup>4</sup> )	+ 1.0	-----	+ 3.1
1958 estimate.....	85.1	84.9	+ .2	.1	- .4	-----	- .2
1959 estimate.....	87.3	86.7	+ .6	.1	-----	-----	+ .7

<sup>1</sup> Receipts are net of refunds.

<sup>2</sup> Consists of the increment resulting from reduction in weight of the gold dollar and the seigniorage on silver.

<sup>3</sup> Consists of change in Treasurer's balance through 1953. For years after 1953, also includes change in cash balances held outside the Treasury. Coverage of accounts outside the Treasury is not necessarily complete in 1954 and 1955 as accounting and reporting systems were in process of revision.

<sup>4</sup> Less than \$50 million.

Source: Executive Office of the President, Bureau of the Budget; *Budget of the United States Government*, Special Analysis A, and records.

No. 459.—BUDGET RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY MAJOR FUNCTION: 1951 TO 1958

[For years ending June 30. For explanation of terms, see headnote, table 457. Based on figures shown in table 460]

MAJOR FUNCTION	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958 estimate
Budget receipts.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Individual income taxes.....	45.5	45.5	46.4	45.7	47.6	47.2	50.1	51.4
Corporation income taxes.....	29.6	34.6	32.8	32.6	29.6	30.6	29.8	28.2
Excise taxes.....	18.2	14.4	15.2	15.4	15.1	14.6	12.8	12.3
Customs, employment taxes, and other receipts.....	6.7	5.5	5.6	6.3	7.7	7.6	7.3	8.1
Budget expenditures <sup>1</sup> .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Major national security.....	50.9	70.2	69.8	70.6	65.2	62.8	63.9	61.6
International affairs and finance.....	8.5	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.0
Veterans' services and benefits.....	12.1	7.4	5.8	6.3	6.9	7.1	6.9	6.9
Labor and welfare.....	4.7	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.7
Agriculture and agricultural resources.....	1.5	1.6	3.9	3.8	6.8	7.4	6.6	6.8
Natural resources.....	2.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.0
Commerce and housing.....	5.0	4.0	3.4	1.2	2.3	3.0	2.1	3.0
General government.....	3.0	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.6	1.9
Interest.....	13.0	9.1	8.8	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.8
Reserve for contingencies.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	0.3
Adjustment to daily Treasury statement.....	- 1.6	- 1.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, table 460.

Source: Executive Office of the President, Bureau of the Budget; *Budget of the United States Government*, Special Analysis K.

No. 460.—BUDGET RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT,  
BY FUNCTION. 1951 TO 1958

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30. For explanation of terms, see headnote, table 457]

SOURCE AND FUNCTION	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958 estimate
Budget surplus (+) or deficit (-)	+3,510	-4,017	-9,449	-3,117	-4,180	+1,026	+1,396	-388
Budget receipts	47,563	51,391	64,823	64,635	60,390	68,166	71,029	72,400
Individual income taxes	21,143	27,113	30,108	29,542	28,747	32,188	35,620	37,200
Corporate and income taxes	14,116	21,223	21,238	21,101	17,831	20,880	21,167	20,387
Excise taxes	8,648	8,811	9,808	9,945	9,131	9,929	9,055	8,808
Employment taxes	234	254	274	283	579	322	328	340
Estate and gift taxes	708	818	881	934	924	1,181	1,985	1,488
Customs	609	633	896	642	585	682	745	765
Miscellaneous receipts	1,620	1,794	1,959	2,399	2,592	3,004	2,760	3,327
Budget expenditures	44,053	55,408	74,271	67,772	64,570	66,540	69,433	72,788
Major national security	22,444	45,963	51,830	47,872	42,069	41,825	44,414	44,874
Direction and coordination of defense	12	13	15	12	11	14	14	21
Air Force defense	16,349	112,709	15,085	15,098	16,407	16,740	18,361	18,411
Army defense	17,460	115,635	10,242	12,910	8,800	8,702	9,043	9,043
Navy defense	5,582	10,162	11,875	11,203	9,733	9,744	10,308	10,640
Other central defense activities	353	379	304	452	481	582	602	716
Development and control of atomic energy	897	1,670	1,791	1,895	1,857	1,651	1,990	2,300
Stockpiling and defense production expansion	703	960	1,008	1,015	944	688	490	565
Mutual defense assistance								
Military assistance	901	2,442	3,054	3,620	2,297	2,611	2,352	2,200
Defense support		1,987	1,467	967	1,463	1,184	1,143	946
International affairs and finance	3,736	839	749	765	719	662	832	1,468
Conduct of foreign affairs	190	142	150	130	121	130	167	193
Economic and technical development	3,506	508	493	643	498	431	542	1,185
Information and exchange activities	40	99	106	91	100	111	133	141
Veterans' services and benefits	5,342	4,863	4,298	4,256	4,467	4,756	4,793	5,034
Education and training	1,843	1,326	659	546	604	767	774	729
Other readjustment benefits	163	122	138	158	150	123	120	136
Compensation and pensions	2,171	2,178	2,430	2,482	2,681	2,798	2,870	2,107
Insurance and civilian indemnities	50	216	102	100	77	105	47	44
Hospitals and medical care	745	784	757	782	727	786	801	846
Other services and administration	270	228	221	185	178	170	177	171
Labor and welfare	2,065	2,168	2,426	2,485	2,552	2,776	2,966	3,443
Labor and industrial power	254	275	281	277	328	475	400	411
Public assistance	1,187	1,180	1,332	1,430	1,428	1,457	1,528	1,822
Promotion of public health	306	330	318	290	275	351	466	581
Promotion of education	91	176	290	273	324	279	290	353
Promotion of science, research, libraries, and museums	58	39	34	33	51	66	71	80
Correctional and penal institutions	26	21	27	26	28	31	32	34
Other welfare services and administration	142	148	144	147	115	126	147	102
Agriculture and agricultural resources	650	1,045	2,936	2,557	4,411	4,913	4,582	4,324
Stabilization of farm prices and farm income	4,407	46	2,126	1,699	3,508	3,946	3,511	3,628
Financing farm ownership and operation	339	272	109	256	236	231	227	266
Financing rural electrification and rural telephones	276	243	239	217	204	217	267	330
Conservation and development of agriculture and water resources	346	341	317	244	280	305	351	442
Research and other agricultural services	150	143	145	150	177	216	227	350
Natural resources	1,267	1,366	1,476	1,315	1,202	1,104	1,296	1,457
Conservation and development of—								
Land and water resources	1,068	1,140	1,214	1,056	935	803	927	1,030
Forest resources	81	95	107	117	118	138	162	171
Mineral resources	36	36	38	37	37	38	62	63
Fish and wildlife	20	30	34	38	43	45	51	63
Recreation and use of natural resources	30	33	30	33	35	44	62	78
General resource surveys and administration	26	32	34	36	31	35	36	43
Commerce and housing	2,217	2,623	2,802	314	1,802	2,028	1,453	2,146
Promotion of water transportation	281	420	455	370	319	420	395	307
Provision of highways	465	470	572	596	647	783	46	36
Promotion of aviation	222	287	230	275	253	251	285	413
Postal service	626	740	650	312	356	403	518	646
Community development and facilities	8	16	45	37	20	4	49	69
Public housing programs	124	148	29	101	118	31	60	71
Other aids to housing	440	511	413	145	270	19	60	191
Other aids to business	445	169	111	330	404	83	59	110
Regulation of commerce and finance	76	180	187	45	38	41	45	49
Civil defense		33	51	60	42	56	63	67
Disaster insurance, loans, and relief		28	12	1	12	43	21	26

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 460.—BUDGET RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT,  
BY FUNCTION: 1951 TO 1958—Continued  
[In millions of dollars]

SOURCE AND FUNCTION	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958 estimate
General government.....	1,327	1,464	1,474	1,239	1,201	1,629	1,789	1,377
Legislative functions.....	50	50	49	49	60	77	90	101
Judicial functions.....	30	30	29	29	31	38	40	44
Executive direction and management....	17	14	11	11	12	12	12	14
Federal financial management.....	413	438	442	449	431	475	476	508
General property and records manage- ment.....	181	232	185	155	164	164	194	255
Central personnel management and em- ployment costs.....	351	368	387	93	115	334	627	124
Civilian weather services.....	24	26	28	26	25	34	38	39
Protective services and alien control....	126	176	147	160	157	188	187	193
Territories and possessions, and D. C....	22	50	55	53	67	69	74	82
Other general government.....	112	79	140	213	139	238	51	17
Interest.....	5,714	5,934	6,583	6,470	6,438	6,846	7,308	7,867
On the public debt.....	5,615	5,853	6,504	6,382	6,370	6,787	7,244	7,800
On refunds of receipts.....	93	76	75	83	62	54	57	61
On uninvested funds.....	6	5	5	5	5	6	6	6
Allowance for contingencies.....								200
Adjustment to daily Treasury statement basis.....	-705	-857						
Memorandum:								
Capital transfers from revolving funds to general fund.....	208	208	265	364	695	391	225	132
Investments of revolving funds in Unit- ed States securities.....	104	101	79	477	126	101	36	127

<sup>1</sup> Includes taxes not otherwise classified.  
<sup>2</sup> Net of receipts of public enterprise funds. Excludes payments to railroad retirement trust account other than military service credits, formerly included in labor and welfare.  
<sup>3</sup> Expenditures for Army defense include some expenditures for support of the Air Force financed from 1949 and prior year appropriations.  
<sup>4</sup> Deduct; excess of repayments and collections over expenditures.  
Source: Executive Office of the President, Bureau of the Budget; *Budget of the United States Government*, Special Analysis K.

No. 461.—COMMERCIAL-INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITIES OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT:  
1954-55

[Assets in millions of dollars. Represents an inventory of executive agencies of those activities which provided a service or product for the Government's use during fiscal years 1954 or 1955 (determined by availability of data); some activities have been curtailed or terminated since their listing. Covers continental U. S., Alaska, and Hawaii. Excludes those activities with capital assets of less than \$5,000 and production valued at less than \$25,000 a year. Also excludes those activities normally considered a part of management of a private enterprise (personnel work, bookkeeping, accounting) and certain public services and utilities. Dept. of Defense comprises only manufacturing activities of the military functions. Employees are those engaged directly in the activity]

GOVERNMENT FACILITIES	Installations		Capital assets <sup>1</sup>		Government employees	
Total.....	19,771		11,864		266,521	
Government-operated.....	19,321		2,990		266,521	
Civilian agencies.....	18,964		761		98,844	
Department of Defense.....	357		2,229		169,677	
Government-owned, contractor-operated.....	450		8,874			
Civilian agencies.....	301		4,029			
Department of Defense.....	149		4,845			
Wholly Government-owned.....	106		4,192			
Partly Government-owned.....	43		654			

ACTIVITIES CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRY	GOVERNMENT-OPERATED		GOVERNMENT-OWNED, CONTRACTOR-OPERATED	
	Installations	Capital assets <sup>1</sup>	Installations	Capital assets <sup>1</sup>
Total.....	19,321	2,990	450	8,874
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	117	11		
Mining.....	11	2	3	(?)
Contract construction.....	981	160	1	1
Manufacturing:				
Civilian agencies.....	305	63	47	3,357
Department of Defense.....	357	2,229	149	4,845
Wholly Government-owned.....			106	4,192
Partly Government-owned.....			43	654
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities...	6,061	368	113	108
Wholesale trade.....	13	11		
Retail trade.....	298	9	6	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	328	11	2	(?)
Services.....	10,850	125	129	391

<sup>1</sup> Listed at acquisition cost, where known.    <sup>2</sup> Less than \$500,000.  
Source: Executive Office of the President, Bureau of the Budget; *An Inventory of Certain Commercial-Industrial Activities of the Government*, May 1956.

### No. 462.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OBLIGATIONS FOR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT: 1950 TO 1958

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30]

AGENCY	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958
Total obligations:									
Excluding military pay and allowances	1,176	1,812	2,195	2,148	1,900	2,095	2,505	2,162	3,138
Including military pay and allowances	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,252	2,693	3,358	3,377
Conduct of research and development									
Excluding military pay and allowances	973	1,482	1,887	1,900	1,744	1,887	2,231	2,635	2,782
Including military pay and allowances	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,045	2,419	2,590	3,021
Department of Agriculture	57	55	55	56	59	72	83	101	116
Department of Commerce	22	11	10	11	8	15	18	23	30
Department of Defense									
Excluding military pay and allowances	600	1,126	1,509	1,477	1,263	1,372	1,585	1,725	1,707
Including military pay and allowances	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,529	1,773	1,921	1,946
Department of the Army	119	307	459	420	367	367	405	420	403
Military functions	117	305	457	419	365	366	404	418	400
Civil functions	2	2	2	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	3
Department of the Navy	258	450	551	490	413	395	496	514	505
Department of the Air Force	224	369	460	567	502	588	640	661	671
Departmentwide funds	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	22	45	110	128
Military pay and allowances	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	157	188	196	239
Department of Health, Education, and Welfare	34	28	44	50	58	68	86	144	170
Department of the Interior	29	20	31	32	38	35	39	46	53
Atomic Energy Commission	172	158	169	204	230	253	330	468	570
National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics	43	45	51	48	47	43	50	58	67
National Science Foundation	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	5	10	16	40	35
All other agencies	16	18	19	19	16	20	20	32	35
Increase of research and development plant	203	330	307	248	156	207	274	527	356

<sup>1</sup> Estimated.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Less than \$500,000.

Source: National Science Foundation; annual report, *Federal Funds for Science*.

### No. 463.—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OBLIGATIONS FOR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, BY CHARACTER OF WORK: 1957

[In thousands of dollars. For year ending June 30]

AGENCY AND SUBDIVISION	Total	CONDUCT OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT				Increase of research and development plant
		Total	Research		Development	
			Applied	Basic		
Total, all agencies <sup>1</sup>	3,357,798	2,830,273	863,642	217,609	1,671,221	527,425
Department of Agriculture	105,021	101,029	101,029	17,157	-	3,992
Department of Commerce	24,874	22,727	10,722	4,922	12,005	2,147
Department of Defense	2,163,941	1,920,841	455,395	31,206	1,269,946	245,000
Department of the Army	491,671	406,671	112,432	4,855	307,939	25,000
Military functions	489,741	404,741	112,432	4,855	306,009	25,000
Direct costs	443,441	418,441	112,432	4,855	306,009	25,000
Pay and allowances, military personnel <sup>2</sup>	46,300	46,300	-	-	-	-
Civil functions	1,930	1,930	-	-	1,930	-
Department of the Navy	590,899	546,899	145,940	8,785	397,959	40,000
Direct costs	553,899	513,899	145,940	8,785	367,959	40,000
Pay and allowances, military personnel <sup>2</sup>	43,000	43,000	-	-	-	-
Department of the Air Force	967,163	787,163	104,003	17,566	480,270	180,000
Direct costs	860,963	680,963	104,003	17,566	480,270	180,000
Pay and allowances, military personnel <sup>2</sup>	106,200	106,200	-	-	-	-
Departmentwide funds <sup>3</sup>	110,108	110,108	2,330	-	107,778	-
Department of Health, Education, and Welfare	181,538	143,859	140,009	38,515	3,850	37,000
Department of the Interior	47,364	46,327	44,325	13,906	2,002	1,037
Atomic Energy Commission	672,420	467,803	102,478	55,970	365,385	204,557
Federal Civil Defense Administration	4,724	4,724	4,724	-	-	-
General Services Administration	5,182	5,182	5,182	-	-	-
National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics	79,964	55,977	41,983	14,670	13,994	23,967
National Science Foundation	48,470	39,797	39,797	39,797	-	6,673
Regular program	23,000	17,274	17,274	17,274	-	5,795
International Geophysical Year	24,963	22,065	22,065	22,065	-	2,878
Synthetic rubber program	438	438	438	438	-	-
Veterans Administration	10,990	10,990	10,990	-	-	-
All other agencies	11,390	11,087	7,008	1,468	4,040	393

<sup>1</sup> Military personnel included in totals but not distributed by character of work.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Mutual Weapons Development Program, Weapons Systems Analysis and Evaluation, and obligations from the Emergency Fund.

Source: National Science Foundation; annual report, *Federal Funds for Science*.

**No. 464.—INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTIONS, BY PRINCIPAL SOURCES: 1940 TO 1957**

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30. Data differ from those in table 466 because certain taxes paid currently into Treasury depositories were excluded by Internal Revenue Service until quarterly returns supported by depository receipts reached IRS offices. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series P 109-129]

YEAR	Total internal revenue collections	INCOME, PROFITS, AND EMPLOYMENT TAXES			Estate and gift taxes	Alcohol taxes	Tobacco taxes	Manufacturers' excise taxes	All other taxes
		Total	Individual income and employment taxes <sup>1</sup>	Corporation income and profits taxes <sup>2</sup>					
1940	5,340	2,953	1,616	1,145	300	624	609	447	337
1945	43,800	36,341	20,813	16,027	643	2,310	932	783	2,292
1950	38,957	30,652	19,798	10,854	706	2,219	1,338	1,836	2,215
1953	69,687	58,849	37,255	21,596	901	2,781	1,656	2,863	2,647
1954	69,920	59,468	37,921	21,546	935	2,783	1,590	2,689	2,466
1955	66,280	56,134	37,870	18,266	939	2,743	1,571	2,686	2,019
1956	75,113	63,932	42,633	21,299	1,171	2,921	1,613	3,456	2,019
1957 <sup>3</sup>	80,173	68,141	46,610	21,431	1,378	2,973	1,674	3,762	2,344

<sup>1</sup> Beginning January 1951, withheld income taxes and social security employment taxes on employees and employers are paid into the Treasury in combined amounts without separation as to type of tax; figures for prior years have been combined accordingly in this table for purposes of comparison.

<sup>2</sup> Includes tax on business income of exempt organizations.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes \$3,787,000 transferred to the Government of Guam, (\$3,363,000 from individual income and employment taxes and \$404,000 from corporation income and profits taxes).

**No. 465.—INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTIONS, BY DETAILED SOURCES: 1956 AND 1957**

[In thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30. See headnote, table 464]

TYPE OF TAX	1956	1957	TYPE OF TAX	1956	1957
<b>Total</b>	<b>75,112,649</b>	<b>80,171,971</b>	<b>Misc. internal revenue—</b>		
<b>Income, profits, and employment taxes</b>	<b>63,931,943</b>	<b>68,140,946</b>	Con		
Individual income and employment	42,633,426	46,610,208	Mfrs' excise taxes—Con.		
Withheld	30,476,510	33,481,192	Phonograph records	12,324	16,450
Income and old-age insurance	29,844,187	32,865,172	Musical instruments	12,776	14,781
Railroad retirement	634,323	616,020	Mechanical pencils, etc.	9,576	9,114
Not withheld	11,830,290	12,799,067	Refrigerators, freezers, air conditioners, etc.	49,078	46,894
Unemployment insurance	324,658	330,034	Matches	5,180	5,865
Corporation income and profits taxes	21,298,522	21,530,663	Business and store machines	70,146	83,175
Misc. internal revenue	11,208,641	11,949,306	Cameras, lenses, and film	17,378	19,901
Estate tax	1,053,867	1,253,071	Sporting goods	13,653	14,614
Gift tax	117,370	124,928	Firearms, shells, cartridges	16,455	16,566
Alcohol taxes <sup>1</sup>	2,920,574	2,973,195	Retailers' excise taxes	321,866	336,061
Distilled spirits	2,062,242	2,121,411	Furs	28,261	29,494
Imported, excise	267,037	292,750	Jewelry	152,340	156,004
Domestic, excise	1,754,687	1,788,715	Luggage	57,519	57,116
Rectification tax	24,384	23,511	Toilet preparations	83,776	92,866
Other	16,134	10,436	Miscellaneous excise taxes	1,408,497	1,718,509
Wines, cordials, etc.	87,751	88,672	Sugar	82,894	86,091
Beer	770,581	763,112	Long distance telephone, telegraph, cable, radio, etc., and leased wires	241,643	260,185
Excise	765,447	758,067	Local telephone service	315,690	347,024
Other	5,134	5,045	Transportation of		
Tobacco taxes <sup>1</sup>	1,613,497	1,674,050	Oil by pipeline	35,681	37,159
Cigarettes	1,549,133	1,610,908	Persons, seats, berths	211,903	222,158
Cigars	45,043	44,859	Property	450,579	467,978
Other	19,321	18,283	Use of safe deposit boxes	5,512	5,826
Documents, other instruments, and playing cards	114,927	107,546	Club dues and initiation fees	47,171	64,236
Manufacturers' excise taxes	3,456,013	3,761,925	Bowling alleys, pool tables, etc.	2,055	3,122
Lubricating oils	74,584	73,601	Coin-operated devices	14,246	15,044
Gasoline, incl. floor tax	1,030,397	1,458,217	Admissions	146,272	119,089
Tires and tubes	177,872	251,454	Theaters, concerts, etc.	104,018	75,847
Trucks and buses, chassis, bodies, etc.	189,434	190,299	Cabarets, roof gardens, etc.	42,255	43,241
Passenger automobiles, chassis, bodies, etc.	1,376,373	1,144,233	Use tax on highway motor vehicles weighing over 26,000 pounds		27,163
Parts and accessories for automobiles, trucks, etc.	145,797	157,291	Narcotics and marijuana	1,002	972
Electric, gas, and oil appliances	71,064	75,196	Coconut and other vegetable oils processed	18,535	19,552
Electric light bulbs and tubes	22,654	26,080	Diesel fuel	24,464	39,454
Radio and telev. sets, phonographs, components, etc.	161,098	149,192	Other, incl. repealed taxes	7,080	7,355
			<b>All other<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>-25,940</b>	<b>81,719</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes taxes collected in Puerto Rico upon tobacco and liquor manufactures coming into the United States.

<sup>2</sup> Includes undistributed depository receipts and unclassified advance payments of excise taxes.

Source of tables 464 and 465: Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service; *Annual Report of the Commissioner*.



## INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTIONS

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No. 466.—INTERNAL REVENUE COLLECTIONS, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS:  
1955 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30. See headnote, table 464. Tax receipts are credited to States in which collections made. Receipts in the various States do not indicate the tax burden of the respective States, since burden may eventually be borne by persons in other States]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	TOTAL <sup>1</sup>			INDIVIDUAL INCOME AND EMPLOYMENT TAXES <sup>2</sup>			CORPORATION INCOME AND PROFITS TAXES <sup>3</sup>		
	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957
Total.....	66,289	75,113	80,172	37,870	42,633	46,610	18,265	21,299	21,531
New England.....	3,578	3,863	4,337	2,366	2,630	2,833	886	968	1,038
Maine.....	163	180	195	112	124	136	44	45	49
New Hampshire.....	118	136	150	90	102	111	28	28	30
Vermont.....	65	73	80	47	54	58	16	13	15
Massachusetts.....	1,792	1,973	2,180	1,196	1,320	1,422	432	466	530
Rhode Island.....	275	301	331	190	212	224	65	68	75
Connecticut.....	1,106	1,290	1,402	732	818	882	318	336	340
Middle Atlantic.....	19,357	21,971	23,220	10,692	11,978	12,765	6,389	7,427	7,613
New York.....	12,694	14,316	15,095	6,611	7,332	7,762	4,749	5,427	5,613
New Jersey.....	2,016	2,191	2,356	1,267	1,410	1,509	449	490	542
Pennsylvania.....	4,658	5,464	5,768	2,815	3,233	3,494	1,191	1,510	1,449
East North Central.....	17,940	21,038	21,689	9,419	10,610	11,612	5,389	6,683	6,545
Ohio.....	4,228	4,750	5,678	2,443	2,818	3,102	1,300	1,398	1,945
Indiana.....	1,393	1,075	1,775	803	1,039	1,085	286	317	346
Illinois.....	5,440	6,098	6,572	3,136	3,493	3,863	1,664	1,826	1,899
Michigan.....	5,672	7,150	6,211	2,841	2,665	2,710	1,876	2,745	1,926
Wisconsin.....	1,207	1,350	1,455	696	795	854	353	395	429
West North Central.....	4,226	4,631	4,777	2,487	2,964	3,712	1,111	1,212	1,167
Minnesota.....	1,029	1,161	1,216	637	716	782	287	323	334
Iowa.....	535	572	596	378	400	419	129	142	134
Missouri.....	1,638	1,817	1,845	954	1,076	1,124	486	623	488
North Dakota.....	64	69	79	54	58	68	8	8	8
South Dakota.....	75	79	82	60	64	67	11	11	10
Nebraska.....	400	423	432	286	296	308	64	74	69
Kansas.....	486	520	537	319	344	364	127	131	122
South Atlantic.....	7,111	7,786	8,997	3,783	4,134	4,368	1,676	1,779	1,812
Delaware.....	779	838	760	257	290	289	491	503	456
Maryland <sup>4</sup> .....	1,886	1,859	1,852	1,342	1,290	1,276	262	289	282
Virginia.....	1,054	1,182	1,237	467	647	592	173	216	238
West Virginia.....	267	312	341	188	218	239	58	76	83
North Carolina.....	1,498	1,663	1,789	428	495	629	222	276	288
South Carolina.....	242	270	283	165	185	196	68	69	72
Georgia.....	648	741	801	406	476	512	164	176	193
Florida.....	737	891	1,033	529	633	736	137	172	201
East South Central.....	2,364	2,628	2,804	1,033	1,182	1,262	367	429	468
Kentucky.....	1,342	1,440	1,530	294	339	362	138	167	170
Tennessee.....	503	566	605	360	399	424	108	126	139
Alabama.....	378	455	492	270	318	342	99	117	128
Mississippi.....	139	167	177	108	126	134	22	29	30
West South Central.....	3,603	3,889	4,206	2,282	2,512	2,673	897	931	967
Arkansas.....	166	179	194	122	133	143	34	36	32
Louisiana.....	547	600	672	346	387	431	123	181	161
Oklahoma.....	644	703	784	351	375	402	161	186	180
Texas.....	2,245	2,407	2,568	1,464	1,617	1,696	580	578	616
Mountain.....	1,492	1,672	1,813	1,116	1,264	1,377	263	281	289
Montana.....	120	129	136	91	97	106	23	24	24
Idaho.....	109	120	131	80	93	106	25	23	21
Wyoming.....	57	59	66	45	46	52	7	7	7
Colorado.....	690	782	838	510	589	626	109	129	133
New Mexico.....	118	125	139	91	101	115	14	15	15
Arizona.....	168	185	213	131	146	167	29	29	33
Utah.....	154	176	193	105	120	133	35	41	42
Nevada.....	87	96	97	64	72	72	13	13	15
Pacific.....	6,418	7,353	8,068	4,346	5,018	5,585	1,338	1,562	1,574
Washington.....	802	847	899	557	598	643	182	186	182
Oregon.....	429	496	515	332	376	398	75	98	92
California.....	5,184	6,008	6,644	3,457	4,043	4,544	1,102	1,278	1,301
Alaska.....	45	44	36	41	39	31	2	2	3
Hawaii.....	126	141	154	92	101	112	27	31	34
International Operations Division									
Puerto Rico.....	32	34	121	12	14	98			(5)
All other.....			83			83			(5)
Undistributed depositary receipts <sup>5</sup>			861			797			
Transferred to Gov't of Guam <sup>7</sup>			4			-3			(5)

<sup>1</sup> Includes miscellaneous taxes in following amounts (in millions): 1955, \$10,154; 1956, \$11,181; 1957, \$12,031.

<sup>2</sup> Includes taxes withheld on salaries and wages. <sup>3</sup> Includes tax on business income of exempt organizations.

<sup>4</sup> Includes collections for D. C.; separate data not available. <sup>5</sup> Under \$500,000.

<sup>6</sup> Effective Jan. 2, 1957, revised accounting procedures provide for the central reporting, by the Treasury Bureau of Accounts, of amounts of depositary receipts issued in national totals only. These amounts included in total tax collections but not in State distribution.

<sup>7</sup> Beginning 1957, collections adjusted to exclude amounts originally deposited in the U. S. Treasury and subsequently transferred to the Government of Guam, in accordance with Public Law 630, approved Aug. 1, 1960.

Sources: Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service; Annual Report of the Commissioner.



**No. 467.—INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX LIABILITY AND EFFECTIVE RATES, FOR SELECTED  
INCOME GROUPS: 1924 TO 1957**  
(Maximum earned net income assumed)

GROUP AND REVENUE ACT	INCOME YEAR	LIABILITY <sup>1</sup> (DOLLARS) OF THOSE WITH NET INCOME OF—								
		\$1,000	\$2,000	\$3,000	\$5,000	\$8,000	\$10,000	\$25,000	\$100,000	\$500,000
<b>Single per- son, no de- pendent:</b>										
1924.....	1924.....		15	30	60	150	225	1,635	22,845	190,645
1926.....	1925 <sup>2</sup> & 1927.....		6	17	40	101	154	1,274	16,134	116,134
1928.....	1928, 1930-1931.....		6	17	40	101	154	1,099	15,844	115,844
	1929 <sup>3</sup> .....		2	6	13	32	50	922	14,930	110,930
1932.....	1932-1933.....		40	80	160	420	600	2,640	30,220	263,720
1934.....	1934-1935.....		32	68	140	378	560	2,804	31,404	264,844
1936, 1938 <sup>4</sup> .....	1936-1939.....		32	68	140	378	560	2,804	33,354	305,224
1940.....	1940 <sup>5</sup> .....		4	44	84	172	449	4,253	44,268	330,933
1941.....	1941.....		21	117	221	483	1,031	7,224	53,214	345,654
1942.....	1942 <sup>6</sup> .....	16	89	273	472	920	1,742	9,626	64,641	414,616
	1943 <sup>6</sup> .....	17	107	333	574	1,105	2,052	10,644	69,665	441,865
1944 <sup>6</sup> .....	1944-1945.....	23	115	345	585	1,105	2,035	10,590	69,870	444,350
1945.....	1946-1947.....	19	95	265	455	922	1,720	9,362	63,541	407,897
1948.....	1948-1949.....		66	232	409	811	1,546	8,600	56,782	365,000
1950.....	1950.....		70	244	428	843	1,604	8,896	60,770	395,221
1951.....	1951 <sup>10</sup> .....		82	286	496	964	1,816	9,976	67,274	429,750
	1952-1953 <sup>10</sup> .....		89	311	542	1,052	1,992	10,940	69,666	436,164
1954 <sup>11</sup> .....	1954-1957 <sup>10</sup> .....		80	280	488	944	1,780	9,796	66,796	429,274
<b>Married per- son, no de- pendent:</b>										
1924.....	1924.....			3	38	105	165	1,565	22,575	190,675
1926.....	1925 <sup>2</sup> & 1927.....				17	56	101	1,159	16,069	116,069
1928.....	1928, 1930-1931.....				17	56	101	1,024	15,769	115,769
	1929 <sup>3</sup> .....				6	22	52	802	14,870	110,870
1932.....	1932-1933.....			20	100	300		2,520	30,100	263,000
1934.....	1934-1935.....			8	80	248	415	2,489	30,594	263,944
1936, 1938 <sup>4</sup> .....	1936-1939.....			8	80	248	415	2,489	32,469	304,144
1940.....	1940 <sup>5</sup> .....			31	110	317	528	3,843	43,476	330,156
1941.....	1941.....		49	138	375	873	1,305	6,864	52,704	345,084
1942.....	1942 <sup>6</sup> .....		140	334	746	1,532	2,152	9,220	64,060	414,000
	1943 <sup>6</sup> .....	1	15	188	405	894	1,780	2,467	10,035	68,584
1944 <sup>6</sup> .....	1944-1945.....	3	15	245	475	976	1,885	2,686	10,266	69,436
1945.....	1946-1947.....			190	380	798	1,577	2,186	9,062	63,129
1948.....	1948-1949 <sup>12</sup> .....			133	269	631	1,206	1,021	5,877	46,403
1950.....	1950 <sup>12</sup> .....			139	313	661	1,257	1,686	6,087	47,994
1951.....	1951 <sup>10</sup> .....			163	367	775	1,443	1,926	6,674	53,516
	1952-1953 <sup>10</sup> .....			178	400	844	1,577	2,104	7,806	56,932
1954 <sup>11</sup> .....	1954-1957 <sup>10</sup> .....			160	360	700	1,416	1,868	6,724	52,776
<b>Married per- son, 2 de- pendents:</b>										
1924.....	1924.....				26	81	141	1,525	22,535	190,535
1926.....	1925 <sup>2</sup> & 1927.....				8	42	83	1,129	16,029	116,029
1928.....	1928, 1930-1931.....				8	42	83	994	15,739	115,739
	1929 <sup>3</sup> .....				2	14	40	838	14,846	110,846
1932.....	1932-1933.....			68	236	416	2,456	30,036	263,536	
1934.....	1934-1935.....			48	184	343	2,327	30,162	263,464	
1936, 1938 <sup>4</sup> .....	1936-1939.....			48	184	343	2,827	31,997	303,568	
1940.....	1940 <sup>5</sup> .....			78	246	440	3,571	42,948	329,637	
1941.....	1941.....			58	271	717	1,117	6,480	52,180	344,476
1942.....	1942 <sup>6</sup> .....		13	191	592	1,322	1,914	8,614	63,479	413,384
	1943 <sup>6</sup> .....	1	14	58	267	730	1,553	2,208	9,574	67,903
1944 <sup>6</sup> .....	1944-1945.....	3	15	45	275	755	1,685	2,345	9,705	68,565
1945.....	1946-1947.....			190	380	798	1,577	2,186	9,062	63,129
1948.....	1948-1949 <sup>12</sup> .....			100	432	974	1,361	5,476	46,543	358,677
1950.....	1950 <sup>12</sup> .....			104	452	1,016	1,417	5,672	47,208	369,645
1951.....	1951 <sup>10</sup> .....			122	530	1,174	1,622	6,406	52,640	403,406
	1952-1953 <sup>10</sup> .....			133	577	1,282	1,774	7,004	56,032	411,224
1954 <sup>11</sup> .....	1954-1957 <sup>10</sup> .....			120	520	1,152	1,592	6,268	51,912	402,466

<sup>1</sup> Actual tax liability on selected net incomes and necessary assumptions.

<sup>2</sup> Provisions of 1926 Act were retroactive to 1925.

<sup>3</sup> Normal tax rates of 1928 Act were reduced for 1929 only by Joint Resolution of Congress, No. 133, approved in Dec. 1929.

<sup>4</sup> Rates and exemptions for 1936 and 1938 Acts were identical and resulted in the same tax liabilities.

<sup>5</sup> Includes defense tax.

<sup>6</sup> Tax liabilities for 1942 and 1943 unadjusted for transition to current payment basis.

# No. 467.—INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX LIABILITY AND EFFECTIVE RATES, FOR SELECTED INCOME GROUPS: 1924 TO 1957—Continued

[Maximum earned net income assumed]

GROUP AND REVENUE ACT	INCOME YEAR	EFFECTIVE RATE <sup>12</sup> (PERCENT) FOR THOSE WITH NET INCOME OF—									
		\$400	\$1,000	\$2,000	\$3,000	\$5,000	\$8,000	\$10,000	\$25,000	\$100,000	\$500,000
Single per- son, no de- pendent:											
1924	1924			0.8	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.3	6.5	22.7	30.9
1926	1925 <sup>1</sup> -1927			0.3	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.5	4.9	15.1	23.2
1928	1928, 1930-1931			0.3	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.5	4.4	15.8	23.2
	1929 <sup>2</sup>			0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.9	3.7	14.9	22.2
1932	1932-1933			2.0	2.7	3.2	5.3	6.0	10.6	30.2	52.7
1934	1934-1935			1.6	2.3	2.8	4.7	5.6	11.2	31.4	53.0
1936, 1938 <sup>4</sup>	1936-1939			1.6	2.3	2.8	4.7	5.6	11.2	33.4	61.0
1940	1940 <sup>5</sup>		0.4	2.2	2.8	3.4	5.6	6.9	17.0	44.3	66.3
1941	1941		2.1	5.9	7.4	9.7	12.9	14.9	28.9	53.2	69.1
1942	1942 <sup>6</sup>	2.6	8.9	13.7	15.7	18.4	21.3	23.9	38.5	64.6	82.9
	1943 <sup>6 7</sup>	2.8	10.7	16.7	19.1	22.1	25.7	27.8	42.6	69.7	88.4
1944 <sup>8</sup>	1944-1945	3.8	11.5	17.3	19.5	22.1	25.4	27.6	42.4	69.9	88.9
1945	1946-1947	3.2	9.5	14.3	16.2	18.4	21.5	23.5	37.5	63.5	81.6
1948	1948-1949		6.6	11.6	13.6	16.2	19.3	21.2	34.4	58.8	77.0
1950	1950		7.0	12.2	14.3	16.9	20.0	22.0	35.5	60.8	79.3
1951	1951 <sup>10</sup>		8.2	14.3	16.6	19.3	22.7	24.9	39.9	67.3	86.0
	1952-1953 <sup>10</sup>		8.9	15.5	18.1	21.0	24.9	27.2	43.8	69.7	87.3
1954 <sup>11</sup>	1954-1957 <sup>10</sup>		8.0	14.0	16.3	18.9	22.8	24.4	39.2	66.8	85.9
Married, per- son, no de- pendent:											
1924	1924				0.3	0.6	1.3	1.7	5.3	22.5	30.9
1926	1925 <sup>1</sup> -1927					0.3	0.7	1.0	4.6	16.1	23.3
1928	1928, 1930-1931					0.3	0.7	1.0	4.1	15.8	23.3
	1929 <sup>2</sup>					0.1	0.3	0.6	3.5	14.9	22.2
1932	1932-1933				0.7	2.0	3.8	4.8	10.1	30.1	52.7
1934	1934-1935				0.3	1.6	3.1	4.2	10.0	30.6	52.9
1936, 1938 <sup>4</sup>	1936-1939				0.3	1.6	3.1	4.2	10.0	32.5	60.8
1940	1940 <sup>5</sup>				1.0	3.2	4.0	5.3	15.4	43.6	66.0
1941	1941		2.1	4.6	7.5	10.9	13.1	17.5	32.7	69.0	86.0
1942	1942 <sup>6</sup>		7.0	10.8	14.9	19.2	21.5	25.9	44.1	82.8	98.8
	1943 <sup>6 7</sup>	0.2	1.5	9.4	13.5	17.9	22.3	24.7	40.1	68.9	85.1
1944 <sup>8</sup>	1944-1945	0.5	1.5	12.3	16.8	19.5	23.6	25.9	41.2	69.4	88.8
1945	1946-1947			9.5	12.7	16.0	19.7	21.9	36.3	63.1	81.5
1948	1948-1949 <sup>13</sup>			6.6	10.0	12.6	15.1	16.2	28.5	46.4	71.9
1950	1950 <sup>13</sup>			7.0	10.4	13.2	15.7	16.9	24.3	48.0	74.1
1951	1951 <sup>10 12</sup>			8.2	12.2	15.5	18.0	19.3	27.5	53.5	80.9
	1952-1953 <sup>10 12</sup>			8.9	13.3	16.9	19.7	21.0	30.0	56.9	82.5
1954 <sup>11</sup>	1954-1957 <sup>10 12</sup>			8.0	12.0	15.2	17.7	18.9	26.9	52.6	80.7
Married per- son, 2 de- pendents:											
1924	1924					0.5	1.0	1.4	8.1	22.5	30.9
1926	1925 <sup>1</sup> -1927					0.2	0.5	0.8	4.5	16.0	23.1
1928	1928, 1930-1931					0.2	0.5	0.8	4.0	15.7	23.1
	1929 <sup>2</sup>					0.1	0.2	0.4	3.4	14.8	22.2
1932	1932-1933					1.4	3.0	4.2	9.8	30.0	53.7
1934	1934-1935					1.0	2.3	3.4	9.3	30.2	52.7
1936, 1938 <sup>4</sup>	1936-1939					1.0	2.3	3.4	9.3	32.0	60.7
1940	1940 <sup>5</sup>					1.5	3.1	4.4	14.3	42.9	65.9
1941	1941				1.9	5.4	9.0	11.2	25.9	52.2	68.9
1942	1942 <sup>6</sup>			0.7	6.4	11.8	16.5	19.1	35.5	63.5	82.7
	1943 <sup>6 7</sup>	0.2	1.4	2.9	8.9	14.6	19.4	22.1	38.3	67.8	88.0
1944 <sup>8</sup>	1944-1945	0.5	1.5	2.3	9.2	15.1	19.8	22.5	38.5	68.5	88.6
1945	1946-1947				6.3	11.8	16.2	18.6	34.1	62.3	81.3
1948	1948-1949 <sup>13</sup>				3.3	8.6	12.2	13.5	21.9	45.6	71.7
1950	1950 <sup>13</sup>				3.5	9.0	12.7	14.2	22.7	47.2	73.9
1951	1951 <sup>10 12</sup>				4.1	10.6	14.7	16.2	25.6	52.5	80.7
	1952-1953 <sup>10 12</sup>				4.4	11.5	16.0	17.7	28.0	55.7	82.3
1954 <sup>11</sup>	1954-1957 <sup>10 12</sup>				4.0	10.4	14.4	15.9	25.1	51.9	80.2

<sup>7</sup> Includes net Victory tax. Computed by assuming that deductions are 10 percent of Victory tax net income; i. e., that Victory tax net income is ten-ninths of selected net income.

<sup>8</sup> Individual Income Tax Act of 1944.

<sup>9</sup> Taking into account maximum effective rate limitation of 77 percent.

<sup>10</sup> Excludes self-employment tax.

<sup>11</sup> Internal Revenue Code of 1954.

<sup>12</sup> Split income basis.

<sup>13</sup> Tax liability divided by stated net income.

Source: Treasury Department.

### No. 468.—INDIVIDUAL INCOME AND FIDUCIARY INCOME TAX RETURNS WITH INCOME— SUMMARY: 1925 TO 1955

[Includes data from income tax returns of citizens and resident aliens, based on a sample of returns as filed, unaudited except to insure proper execution. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series P 144-147]

ITEM	1925	1935	1940	1945	1949	1954	1955
Number of individual returns, total <sup>1</sup>							
1,000.....	4,171	3,708	4,575	14,663	49,751	52,556	54,807
Taxable.....do.....	2,501	2,088	2,111	7,505	42,651	38,187	42,623
Nontaxable.....do.....	1,670	1,670	2,464	7,151	7,100	14,469	12,674
Net income or adjusted gross income <sup>2</sup>							
\$1,000,000.....	21,895	18,119	14,910	36,589	120,301	179,874	230,236
Income tax <sup>3</sup> .....do.....	785	477	657	1,496	17,060	18,375	26,600
Average per return: <sup>4</sup>							
Income.....dollars.....	5,249	4,887	3,259	2,496	2,418	3,418	4,099
Income tax.....do.....	176	129	144	102	343	349	474
Income tax per capita of total population <sup>5</sup>							
do.....	6.35	3.87	5.14	11.32	128	121	165
Percent of population filing returns <sup>6</sup> .....	5.27	4.43	5.23	16.70	55.85	55.31	55.93
Taxable fiduciary returns:							
Number.....1,000.....					114	115	138
Total income.....\$1,000,000.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	957	1,234	1,969
Income tax <sup>3</sup> .....do.....					176	209	364
Nontaxable fiduciary returns:							
Number.....1,000.....	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)
Total income.....\$1,000,000.....						291	(0)
						2,005	(0)

<sup>1</sup> Taxable fiduciary returns included with individual returns through 1940.

<sup>2</sup> Net income for 1940 and prior years; adjusted gross income, 1945 and later years.

<sup>3</sup> Income tax before tax credits, 1940 and prior years; after tax credits, 1945 and later years.

<sup>4</sup> Includes defense tax.

<sup>5</sup> For individual returns only, 1945 and later years. Joint returns counted twice for per capita tax and percent of population filing.

<sup>6</sup> Not available.

Source: Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service; *Statistics of Income*

### No. 469.—INDIVIDUAL SELF-EMPLOYMENT TAX RETURNS, BY ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME CLASSES: 1954 AND 1955

[Number of returns in thousands; tax in millions of dollars. Excludes self-employment data filed by Puerto Ricans and Virgin Islanders. See headnote, table 468]

ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME CLASS	NUMBER OF RETURNS		SELF-EMPLOYMENT TAX <sup>1</sup>		ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME CLASS	NUMBER OF RETURNS		SELF-EMPLOYMENT TAX <sup>1</sup>	
	1954	1955	1954	1955		1954	1955	1954	1955
Total.....	4,312	6,646	—	463					
No adjusted gross income..	13	80	1	3	\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	657	905	52	71
Under \$500.....	—	255	2	5	\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	493	677	42	64
\$500 to \$999.....	224	474	5	11	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	927	1,207	55	122
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	318	683	11	22	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	217	285	22	34
					\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	82	114	9	14
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	359	555	16	29	\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	68	93	7	11
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	345	606	19	33	\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	36	49	4	6
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	368	539	25	35	\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	15	19	2	2
					\$100,000 and over.....	4	5	(0)	1

<sup>1</sup> Self-employment tax levied on self-employment income in addition to income tax.

<sup>2</sup> Less than \$500,000.

Source: Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service; *Statistics of Income*.

# No. 470.—INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RETURNS WITH INCOME, BY ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME CLASSES: 1950, 1954, AND 1955

[Number of returns in thousands; money figures in millions of dollars. See headnote, table 468]

ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME CLASS	NUMBER OF RETURNS			ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME			INCOME TAX AFTER CREDITS		
	1950	1954	1955	1950	1954	1955	1950	1954	1955
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>52,656</b>	<b>56,307</b>	<b>57,818</b>	<b>179,874</b>	<b>230,236</b>	<b>249,429</b>	<b>18,375</b>	<b>26,666</b>	<b>29,614</b>
Under \$600.....	3,780	3,940	3,839	1,265	1,295	1,262	-----	-----	-----
\$600 to \$999.....	3,582	3,181	3,203	2,880	2,543	2,566	40	38	42
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	5,077	4,521	4,524	6,351	5,631	5,616	197	214	217
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	5,473	4,207	4,125	9,579	7,358	7,212	413	345	353
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	5,643	4,312	4,117	12,704	9,704	9,275	648	575	552
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	5,786	4,485	4,312	15,902	12,305	11,859	891	818	794
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	9,837	9,156	8,665	34,107	32,041	30,320	2,177	2,467	2,382
\$4,000 to \$4,999 <sup>1</sup> .....	5,965	7,911	8,009	26,708	35,436	35,931	2,044	3,050	3,129
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	6,115	12,466	14,459	39,046	81,879	95,542	3,984	9,210	10,614
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	679	1,217	1,518	8,149	14,411	17,924	1,157	2,185	2,692
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	256	369	426	4,397	6,324	7,300	758	1,146	1,308
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	223	292	331	5,392	7,023	7,973	1,121	1,522	1,707
\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	136	162	191	5,144	6,072	7,143	1,382	1,684	1,962
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	63	70	78	4,193	4,656	5,152	1,517	1,709	1,852
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	16	15	17	2,063	1,939	2,225	942	872	959
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	4	3	4	1,141	919	1,144	603	455	549
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	419	295	418	240	155	210
\$1,000,000 and over.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	433	407	568	261	222	291

<sup>1</sup> For 1950, includes nontaxable returns exceeding the class limit.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 500.

# No. 471.—INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RETURNS WITH INCOME, BY MARITAL STATUS: 1945 TO 1955

[Number of returns in thousands; money figures in millions of dollars. See headnote, table 468]

MARITAL STATUS	1945	1950	1951 <sup>1</sup>	1952 <sup>1</sup>	1953 <sup>1</sup>	1954	1955
<b>Number of returns.....</b>	<b>49,751</b>	<b>52,656</b>	<b>54,970</b>	<b>56,035</b>	<b>57,338</b>	<b>56,307</b>	<b>57,818</b>
Joint returns of husbands and wives.....	24,586	31,332	32,473	33,139	34,121	34,259	35,297
Separate returns of husbands and wives <sup>2</sup> .....	5,951	2,274	2,391	2,299	2,332	2,293	2,111
Returns of heads of household <sup>3</sup> .....	-----	-----	-----	686	841	1,087	953
Returns of surviving spouse <sup>4</sup> .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	64	124
Returns of other single persons.....	19,214	19,049	20,108	19,912	20,043	18,605	19,332
<b>Adjusted gross income.....</b>	<b>120,301</b>	<b>179,874</b>	<b>203,063</b>	<b>216,052</b>	<b>229,826</b>	<b>236,236</b>	<b>249,429</b>
Joint returns of husbands and wives.....	68,727	134,679	153,021	163,695	175,312	177,281	193,624
Separate returns of husbands and wives <sup>2</sup> .....	21,731	6,178	6,623	6,432	6,653	6,215	6,185
Returns of heads of household <sup>3</sup> .....	-----	-----	-----	3,213	3,893	4,347	4,386
Returns of surviving spouse <sup>4</sup> .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	270	454
Returns of other single persons.....	29,843	39,017	43,418	42,711	43,967	42,122	44,780

<sup>1</sup> Excludes 72,169 returns for 1951, 71,890 for 1952, and 78,287 for 1953, and adjusted gross income of \$34,458,000, \$34,962,000, and \$37,079,000, respectively, which were returns with adjusted gross income under \$600 and had only the self-employment tax.

<sup>2</sup> Includes separate community income returns.

<sup>3</sup> Created under the 1951 act; first classified for 1952.

<sup>4</sup> Created under the 1954 Code.

Source of tables 470 and 471: Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service; *Statistics of Income*.

No. 472.—INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RETURNS WITH INCOME—SOURCES OF INCOME,  
BY ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME CLASSES: 1955

[In thousands of dollars. See headnote, table 468]

ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME CLASS	Salaries, wages, etc. <sup>1</sup>	Divi- dends :	Interest	RENTS AND ROYALTIES		BUSINESS AND PROFESSION <sup>2</sup>		PARTNERSHIP	
				Net profit	Net loss	Net profit	Net loss	Net profit	Net loss
Total.....	200,580,472	7,819,949	2,555,609	3,660,430	509,487	20,566,259	1,297,251	9,530,872	339,395
Under \$600.....	1,074,269	13,273	29,683	49,025	14,914	148,721	68,231	21,249	13,999
\$600 to \$999.....	1,970,417	35,254	49,508	99,395	7,832	363,410	44,820	39,528	11,305
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	10,067,230	180,443	207,752	387,071	28,433	1,647,265	150,020	184,905	23,108
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	17,708,737	204,998	204,268	328,750	41,409	2,054,085	143,398	352,439	24,330
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	27,079,405	219,896	174,864	248,886	50,119	2,001,591	145,606	475,302	14,770
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	32,788,655	225,344	190,226	275,861	51,982	1,801,998	115,721	516,311	17,138
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	85,563,600	986,005	622,810	856,754	134,231	4,817,069	239,743	2,017,557	44,798
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	12,313,204	745,815	282,214	370,803	43,826	2,439,150	61,992	1,261,849	31,769
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3,655,396	560,954	167,421	213,825	24,877	1,489,921	41,799	900,070	18,969
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	3,233,092	829,549	201,029	267,144	24,458	1,783,714	58,779	1,206,705	20,012
\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	2,628,218	1,022,511	195,793	252,711	23,804	1,278,793	65,459	1,221,649	20,039
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	1,680,933	1,128,788	135,470	179,863	22,723	594,886	59,674	864,953	26,609
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	550,392	742,596	52,789	82,242	18,960	114,304	58,198	321,741	38,558
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	167,679	471,294	23,153	26,598	10,951	22,151	24,436	108,622	14,005
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	31,409	187,071	6,483	11,563	5,124	4,548	11,514	21,633	6,240
\$1,000,000 and over.....	7,836	286,158	6,146	9,939	5,844	4,653	7,861	16,359	4,746

ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME CLASS	SALES OF CAPITAL ASSETS		SALES OF PROP- ERTY OTHER THAN CAPITAL ASSETS		Annu- ities and pen- sions	ESTATES AND TRUSTS		Other sources <sup>4</sup>	Adjusted gross income
	Net gain	Net loss	Net gain	Net loss		Income	Loss		
Total.....	5,024,209	357,641	93,616	121,497	869,562	565,036	13,360	792,714	249,429,182
Under \$600.....	25,150	9,793	2,790	10,640	4,444	1,809	-----	8,790	1,261,713
\$600 to \$999.....	31,594	7,276	1,607	6,176	21,744	6,070	325	25,322	2,566,114
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	129,465	31,110	8,082	8,681	175,892	20,223	603	82,510	12,828,888
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	164,118	36,089	5,507	15,886	198,306	24,093	647	89,967	21,132,508
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	160,465	37,339	7,697	11,906	114,256	20,753	1,101	78,139	30,320,415
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	166,223	41,208	7,229	9,533	74,219	27,755	986	87,321	35,930,570
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	737,695	101,162	28,844	21,741	144,041	104,773	2,844	207,573	95,542,198
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	505,190	36,000	9,162	8,687	42,538	69,334	955	67,542	17,923,575
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	315,266	19,183	4,814	5,984	21,292	48,916	1,207	34,408	7,300,263
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	450,484	18,177	7,114	7,069	22,701	60,618	964	40,203	7,972,895
\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	545,813	12,581	5,483	5,851	24,612	59,790	1,035	36,224	7,142,830
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	584,414	6,103	3,645	5,669	14,564	66,428	1,356	19,806	5,151,675
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	434,503	1,315	1,000	1,922	6,838	28,680	858	10,054	2,225,327
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	352,739	246	202	840	3,079	15,900	357	3,068	1,143,650
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	172,962	39	197	813	664	4,849	84	407	417,978
\$1,000,000 and over.....	248,110	20	243	99	372	5,045	38	1,320	567,583

<sup>1</sup> Salaries after sick pay exclusion.  
<sup>2</sup> Dividends after exclusions.  
<sup>3</sup> Business profit and loss without deduction for net operating loss.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes all income subject to income tax not elsewhere tabulated and \$12.4 million of wages, dividends, and interest not exceeding \$100 per return reported on Form 1040A, all of which was reduced by net operating loss deduction reported on Form 1040.

Source: Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service; *Statistics of Income*.

### No. 473.—INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RETURNS WITH INCOME—SOURCES OF INCOME: 1945 TO 1955

[Money figures in millions of dollars. See headnote, table 468. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series P 144, 146, and 147]

DISTRIBUTION	1945	1950	1952 <sup>1</sup>	1953 <sup>1</sup>	1954	1955
Adjusted gross income.....	129,301	179,874	216,852	229,826	239,236	249,429
Salaries, wages, commissions, etc. <sup>2</sup> .....	91,658	138,956	174,186	187,597	185,795	200,590
Dividends, domestic and foreign <sup>3</sup> .....	3,906	6,131	5,833	5,802	7,031	7,820
Interest.....		1,583	1,820	2,021	2,350	2,556
Rents and royalties:						
Net income.....	1,758	3,184	3,432	3,604	3,498	3,660
Net loss.....	176	281	382	456	402	509
Business or profession: <sup>4</sup>						
Net profit.....	12,572	16,847	18,157	18,617	19,219	20,566
Net loss.....	350	840	1,002	1,056	1,294	1,297
Partnership:						
Net profit.....	7,196	8,554	8,793	8,709	8,974	9,531
Net loss.....	87	224	241	266	260	330
Sales of capital assets:						
Net gain.....	2,276	3,181	2,759	2,472	3,614	5,024
Net loss.....	182	314	348	436	363	368
Sales of property other than capital assets:						
Net gain.....	64	101	103	60	105	94
Net loss.....	70	132	88	108	129	121
Annuities and pensions.....	195	430	682	670	799	870
Estates and trusts:						
Income.....	946	1,690	1,700	1,687	684	665
Loss.....					6	13
Other sources <sup>5</sup> .....	596	1,009	760	849	620	793
Income tax after credits.....	17,050	18,375	27,803	29,431	26,666	29,614
Number of returns.....	1,000	49,751	52,656	54,035	57,328	57,818

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table 471.

<sup>2</sup> For 1954 and 1955, salaries after sick pay exclusion.

<sup>3</sup> For 1954 and 1955, dividends after exclusions.

<sup>4</sup> For 1945 and 1950 only, business profit or loss after net operating loss deduction.

<sup>5</sup> Comprises all income subject to income tax not elsewhere listed and includes wages not subject to income tax withholding, dividends, and interest not exceeding a total of \$100 per return reported on Form W 2 for 1945 and 1040A thereafter. However, for 1952-55, this income has been reduced by net operating loss deduction which is a component of adjusted gross income.

Source: Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*.

### No. 474.—TAXABLE INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RETURNS—ANALYSIS, BY ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME CLASSES: 1955

[Money figures, except average tax per return, in thousands of dollars. See headnote, table 468]

ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME CLASS	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income	Amount of exemption <sup>1</sup>	Taxable income <sup>2</sup>	Income tax after credits	Average income tax	Effective tax rate percent <sup>3</sup>
Total.....	44,689,065	229,595,449	71,182,261	127,885,249	29,612,722	663	23.7
\$600 to \$999.....	1,437,846	1,200,421	802,708	211,417	42,172	29	19.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	4,930,905	7,372,476	3,635,497	2,857,777	569,427	115	19.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	6,280,041	15,824,478	7,047,348	6,779,283	1,345,309	214	19.8
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7,529,308	26,407,948	11,025,285	11,887,381	2,381,762	316	20.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	7,619,205	34,208,187	13,971,301	15,558,001	3,129,354	411	20.1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	14,328,468	94,801,910	29,341,119	52,322,682	10,614,024	741	20.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1,617,076	17,908,955	3,081,763	12,519,790	2,692,340	1,775	21.5
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	425,730	7,295,826	890,932	5,548,304	1,308,272	3,073	23.6
\$20,000 to \$29,999.....	330,599	7,964,897	705,389	6,371,023	1,707,619	5,163	26.8
\$30,000 to \$49,999.....	190,589	7,138,272	412,406	5,938,815	1,962,136	10,285	33.0
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	77,563	6,149,111	164,503	4,344,889	1,852,487	23,883	42.6
\$100,000 to \$199,999.....	10,839	2,216,971	34,188	1,837,301	959,227	56,965	52.2
\$200,000 to \$499,999.....	4,009	1,140,318	8,061	926,044	649,179	136,987	69.3
\$500,000 to \$999,999.....	624	414,816	1,202	335,849	208,848	336,295	62.5
\$1,000,000 and over.....	263	550,864	499	452,713	290,986	1,106,411	64.3

<sup>1</sup> Exemption allowed for income tax purposes; includes the per capita exemption of \$600 for the taxpayer, his spouse on a joint return, and each dependent, together with additional exemptions for taxpayer, and his spouse on a joint return, of \$600 if blind and \$600 for age 65 or over.

<sup>2</sup> This is the income tax base for all taxable returns whether or not reported on the return.

<sup>3</sup> Income tax as percent of taxable income.

Source: Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*.



### No. 475.—INDIVIDUAL INCOME RETURNS AND TAXES, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1950, 1954, AND 1955

[Number of returns in thousands; money figures in millions of dollars. Aggregates in this table differ somewhat from those in other tables for individual returns with income because of a distinct weighting system for State data, and for 1955, the inclusion of returns with no adjusted gross income]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	1950			1954				1955			
	Num- ber of returns	Ad- justed gross income	In- come tax after credits	Num- ber of returns	Ad- justed gross income	In- come tax after credits	Self- employ- ment tax <sup>1</sup>	Num- ber of returns	Ad- justed gross income	In- come tax after credits	Self- employ- ment tax <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b> .....	52,665	180,465	18,390	56,306	239,491	26,707	305	58,252	248,779	29,654	463
<b>N. E.</b> .....	3,787	12,362	1,281	3,667	15,028	1,777	18	3,823	16,449	2,042	21
Maine.....	320	847	65	337	1,032	94	2	330	1,029	90	2
N. H.....	210	578	49	216	751	75	1	221	797	83	1
Vt.....	196	353	27	129	395	34	1	133	406	41	1
Mass.....	1,931	6,309	650	1,947	7,554	861	8	1,968	8,286	1,023	10
R. I.....	326	1,035	109	318	1,145	133	1	330	1,305	168	2
Conn.....	370	3,219	380	920	4,331	580	6	941	4,629	630	6
<b>M. A.</b> .....	12,193	43,708	4,714	12,604	54,702	6,681	72	12,712	58,999	7,393	87
N. Y.....	6,124	22,978	2,626	6,348	28,908	3,643	40	6,394	30,428	3,947	45
N. J.....	2,006	7,307	743	2,140	9,627	1,166	12	2,183	10,304	1,266	15
Pa.....	4,060	13,420	1,344	4,116	16,167	1,872	20	4,135	17,358	2,080	27
<b>E. N. C.</b> .....	11,887	42,319	4,402	12,368	53,858	6,543	65	12,806	58,664	7,254	109
Ohio.....	3,058	10,712	1,068	3,219	13,965	1,671	15	3,425	15,918	1,979	24
Ind.....	1,464	4,817	450	1,529	6,103	684	9	1,552	6,693	775	13
Ill.....	3,553	13,469	1,511	3,664	16,597	2,132	20	3,746	17,271	2,190	30
Mich.....	2,477	9,205	968	2,631	12,194	1,524	13	2,727	13,402	1,688	19
Wis.....	1,286	4,117	385	1,325	5,009	532	8	1,356	5,480	622	14
<b>W. N. C.</b> .....	4,923	15,320	1,393	5,158	18,468	1,953	29	5,265	19,221	2,692	79
Minn.....	1,076	3,429	300	1,109	4,077	428	6	1,138	4,373	479	15
Iowa.....	938	2,887	247	949	3,270	325	6	966	3,271	328	16
Mo.....	1,346	4,346	438	1,443	5,495	637	7	1,466	5,937	707	13
N. Dak.....	199	549	41	201	552	45	1	206	578	51	4
S. Dak.....	215	558	41	225	654	55	2	229	646	53	4
Nebr.....	479	1,474	135	497	1,666	176	3	506	1,879	178	8
Kans.....	670	2,076	191	734	2,748	286	4	752	2,740	296	10
<b>S. A.</b> .....	5,224	19,405	1,860	5,844	25,125	2,631	31	7,209	27,472	2,963	46
Del.....	128	546	110	140	660	123	1	146	795	155	1
Md <sup>2</sup> .....	1,162	3,817	368	1,064	4,531	611	4	1,143	4,929	564	6
D. C.....	374	1,418	170	347	1,475	198	1	343	1,556	212	1
Va.....	957	2,927	283	1,106	4,041	416	5	1,152	4,388	460	7
W. Va.....	600	1,728	132	568	1,910	185	2	573	2,055	200	3
N. C.....	959	2,789	219	1,102	3,592	305	6	1,164	3,965	351	9
S. C.....	453	1,307	102	518	1,697	141	2	543	1,839	160	4
Ga.....	771	2,306	192	886	3,150	311	4	962	3,520	353	6
Fla.....	822	2,595	254	1,093	4,059	441	7	1,183	4,608	521	9
<b>E. S. C.</b> .....	2,447	7,169	684	2,755	9,411	893	13	2,896	10,109	991	23
Ky.....	715	2,117	178	797	2,773	279	4	833	2,921	299	6
Tenn.....	805	2,377	210	909	3,116	297	4	947	3,298	325	7
Ala.....	936	1,836	148	713	2,445	223	3	740	2,679	265	4
Miss.....	292	820	67	336	1,077	94	2	378	1,204	102	4
<b>W. S. C.</b> .....	3,826	12,328	1,339	4,318	16,711	1,860	25	4,503	17,696	2,905	49
Ark.....	344	949	74	391	1,221	112	2	410	1,312	114	5
La.....	638	2,060	202	726	2,500	302	4	764	3,026	337	6
Okla.....	507	1,925	181	664	2,441	257	5	690	2,573	269	7
Tex.....	2,239	7,874	863	2,537	10,249	1,209	14	2,643	10,696	1,285	23
<b>Mt.</b> .....	1,456	5,575	621	1,876	7,480	791	11	1,994	7,940	874	19
Mont.....	209	694	64	218	840	90	1	240	897	93	3
Idaho.....	191	580	45	209	751	68	2	208	730	70	3
Wyo.....	101	353	34	108	406	45	(?)	113	430	50	1
Colo.....	471	1,609	160	522	2,138	243	3	553	2,226	281	5
N. Mex.....	179	621	58	212	804	83	1	225	891	96	2
Ariz.....	214	748	75	280	1,133	122	2	301	1,263	141	3
Utah.....	225	712	53	247	917	84	1	256	1,042	100	3
Nev.....	66	257	32	89	411	56	1	96	456	63	1
<b>Pac.</b> .....	5,642	28,818	2,281	6,295	28,714	3,484	41	6,639	31,837	3,389	55
Wash. <sup>3</sup> .....	911	3,255	335	982	4,263	500	6	956	4,203	501	8
Oreg.....	553	2,005	206	579	2,428	271	5	563	2,501	285	6
Calif.....	4,078	15,558	1,740	4,734	22,023	2,713	30	5,090	26,133	3,203	40
<b>Noncontiguous</b> .....	189	584	58	216	774	75	1	204	1,293	126	1
Alaska <sup>4</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	244	32	(?)
Hawaii.....	—	584	58	197	719	74	1	205	802	84	1
Puerto Rico <sup>5</sup> .....	—	—	—	21	55	1	—	23	58	1	—
Citizens with foreign ad- dresses.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	98	11	(?)

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, Table 469.

<sup>2</sup> For 1950, includes Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands.

<sup>3</sup> Less than \$600,000.

<sup>4</sup> Alaska included with Washington, 1950 and 1954.

<sup>5</sup> Includes Virgin Islands; see also footnote 2.

Source: Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service; *Statistics of Income*.

## No. 476.—CORPORATION INCOME TAX RETURNS—SUMMARY: 1935 TO 1955

[Money figures in millions of dollars. Includes data for Alaska, District of Columbia, and Hawaii; based on returns as filed, prior to audit adjustments or other changes made after the returns were filed, as the result of carry-backs, relief granted under section 722 of the 1939 Internal Revenue Code, recomputation of amortization of emergency facilities, or renegotiation of war contracts. All corporations are required to file returns except those specifically exempt, such as mutual, fraternal, civic, and charitable organizations not operating for profit. Returns of inactive corporations are excluded from these tabulations, except as noted. In comparing data over a period of years, changes in law must be taken into consideration, especially discontinuance for 1934-41 of privilege of filing consolidated returns (except by railroad corporations and their related holding or leasing companies and, in 1940-41, by Pan American trade corporations) and the restoration of this privilege in 1942. See source publications for effect of changes on statistical items. Beginning 1951, data are based on a probability sample. For other corporation data based on income tax returns, see pp. 491, 492, and 496. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1946*, Series P 152-164]

ITEM	1935	1940	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955
<b>ALL INCOME AND DECLARED VALUE EXCESS PROFITS TAX RETURNS</b>							
Number of returns (excluding inactive corporations).....	477, 113	473, 042	421, 125	629, 314	697, 975	722, 805	807, 303
Total compiled receipts <sup>1</sup> .....	114, 650	148, 237	255, 448	458, 130	558, 242	554, 822	642, 248
Net income less deficit <sup>2</sup> .....	1, 696	8, 919	21, 139	42, 613	39, 485	36, 328	47, 478
Total tax liability.....	735	<sup>3</sup> 2, 549	10, 795	17, 317	19, 869	16, 861	21, 741
Income tax.....	710	2, 144	4, 183	15, 929	18, 256	16, 823	21, 741
Declared value excess profits tax.....	25	31	55				
Excess profits tax.....		374	6, 557	1, 387	1, 613	38	
Dividends paid in cash and assets other than own stock.....	5, 941	6, 089	6, 081	11, 553	11, 601	11, 913	13, 592
<b>RETURNS WITH NET INCOME</b>							
Number of returns.....	164, 231	220, 977	303, 019	426, 283	441, 767	441, 177	513, 270
Total compiled receipts <sup>1</sup> .....	77, 639	125, 180	239, 046	430, 688	506, 450	484, 727	584, 975
Net income <sup>2</sup> .....	5, 165	11, 203	22, 165	44, 141	41, 819	39, 573	50, 329
Total tax liability.....	735	<sup>3</sup> 2, 549	10, 795	17, 317	19, 869	16, 861	21, 741
Income tax.....	710	2, 144	4, 183	15, 929	18, 256	16, 823	21, 741
Declared value excess profits tax.....	25	31	55				
Excess profits tax.....		374	6, 557	1, 387	1, 613	38	
Dividends paid in cash and assets other than own stock.....	4, 651	5, 888	5, 918	11, 455	11, 423	11, 591	13, 401
<b>RETURNS WITH NO NET INCOME</b>							
Number of returns.....	312, 882	252, 065	118, 106	203, 031	256, 208	281, 628	294, 033
Total compiled receipts <sup>1</sup> .....	37, 011	23, 056	16, 402	27, 442	51, 792	70, 095	57, 273
Deficit <sup>2</sup> .....	3, 469	2, 284	1, 026	1, 527	2, 335	3, 244	2, 851
Dividends paid in cash and assets other than own stock.....	1, 290	200	163	98	178	323	192
Inactive corporations, number of returns....	56, 518	43, 741	33, 335	36, 678	32, 999	31, 214	34, 822
<b>RETURNS WITH EXCESS PROFITS TAX <sup>4</sup></b>							
Number of returns.....		13, 440	52, 097	50, 301	26, 567	3, 724	
Excess profits net income.....		2, 998	14, 165	25, 654	16, 437		
Adjusted excess profits net income.....		912	8, 368	8, 985	5, 835		

<sup>1</sup> Total compiled receipts consist of gross sales (less returns and allowances), gross receipts from operations (where inventories are not an income-determining factor), all interest received on Government obligations (less amortizable bond premium), other interest, rents, royalties, excess of net short-term capital gain over net long-term capital loss, excess of net long-term capital gain over net short-term capital loss, net gain from sale or exchange of property other than capital assets, dividends, and other taxable income. Total compiled receipts exclude nontaxable income other than tax-exempt interest received on certain Government obligations.

<sup>2</sup> Net income (or deficit) for 1935, represents taxable income less allowable deductions; beginning 1940, amount shown is before deduction due to net operating loss of prior years. (For amounts of such deductions, see table 612, p. 492). Beginning 1940, dividends received on stock of domestic corporations are included in taxable income. For 1940 and later years, contributions or gifts are deductible in arriving at net income and are limited to 5 percent of net income before deduction.

<sup>3</sup> Includes defense tax.

<sup>4</sup> For tax reported, see above.

Source: Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service; *Statistics of Income*.

**No. 477.—CORPORATION INCOME TAX RETURNS—NUMBER OF RETURNS, TOTAL BY INDUSTRIAL**  
 [Money figures in thousands of dollars. Data are estimated]

INDUSTRIAL GROUP <sup>1</sup>		1944					
		Total number of returns <sup>2</sup>	Total compiled receipts <sup>3</sup>	Returns with net income			Total tax
				Number	Total compiled receipts <sup>3</sup>	Net income <sup>4</sup>	
1	All industrial groups.....	722,808	554,822,450	441,177	484,727,486	39,572,830	16,869,953
2	Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	8,779	2,272,577	4,741	1,831,616	176,168	65,769
3	Farms and agricultural services.....	7,971	2,181,075	4,428	1,767,272	163,836	62,004
4	Forestry.....	262	42,858	160	41,137	10,674	3,513
5	Fishery.....	546	48,644	153	23,207	1,658	252
6	Mining and quarrying.....	9,585	8,550,919	4,248	6,708,513	946,048	439,714
7	Metal mining.....	1,018	1,438,128	216	1,231,859	244,166	111,296
8	Anthracite mining.....	140	363,203	57	111,550	14,364	1,863
9	Bituminous coal and lignite mining.....	1,424	1,467,895	462	1,150,865	40,940	15,948
10	Crude petroleum and natural gas prod.....	4,852	3,903,312	2,308	3,109,752	514,172	240,247
11	Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	2,151	1,178,371	1,306	1,095,457	128,406	58,268
12	Construction.....	36,130	17,490,821	21,411	14,674,881	633,638	268,865
13	General building contractors.....	10,509	6,241,620	6,307	5,283,374	163,678	65,356
14	General contractors other than bldg.....	5,127	6,070,213	3,294	4,472,354	263,272	108,838
15	General contractors not allocable.....	869	101,137	160	81,386	4,361	1,602
16	Special trade contractors.....	18,601	8,927,860	11,168	4,793,202	205,939	90,944
17	Other construction.....	1,414	144,001	469	94,565	6,098	2,135
18	Manufacturing.....	139,896	268,327,923	74,689	240,029,767	19,653,551	9,482,589
19	Beverages.....	2,759	7,394,827	1,717	6,646,212	378,867	190,029
20	Food and kindred products.....	10,249	36,723,502	6,553	30,327,098	1,301,554	638,903
21	Tobacco manufactures.....	172	3,064,128	110	3,025,413	321,690	166,118
22	Textile-mill products.....	5,370	11,852,064	3,193	9,238,911	479,034	226,331
23	Apparel and products made from fabrics.....	13,750	8,906,298	7,600	7,078,063	216,217	91,142
24	Lumber and wood prod., exc. furniture.....	5,684	5,347,975	3,617	4,764,490	364,341	137,702
25	Furniture and fixtures.....	4,598	3,465,924	2,617	2,873,368	184,576	86,907
26	Paper and allied products.....	2,737	6,579,191	2,004	5,126,438	916,440	453,100
27	Printing, publ., and allied industries.....	14,158	8,867,469	9,454	7,607,790	639,330	289,592
28	Chemicals and allied products.....	7,356	19,100,533	4,588	17,976,928	2,289,158	1,105,108
29	Petroleum and coal products.....	715	28,472,263	432	27,074,777	1,662,847	656,380
30	Rubber products.....	793	4,626,297	544	4,458,202	311,006	154,893
31	Leather and products.....	2,520	3,075,182	1,021	2,029,113	129,672	60,733
32	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	4,284	6,650,551	2,844	6,311,786	818,585	406,673
33	Primary metal industries.....	3,241	19,838,003	2,130	18,467,419	1,618,472	813,524
34	Fabr. metal prod., exc. ordnance, mach'y, and transportation equip.....	11,775	13,798,493	7,497	12,465,646	970,118	486,357
35	Machinery, exc. transportation equip-ment and electrical.....	11,716	21,468,783	7,025	19,532,019	1,892,667	938,722
36	Electrical machinery and equipment.....	3,937	14,444,111	2,439	13,534,706	1,199,092	599,223
37	Transportation equip., exc. motor vehicles.....	1,206	11,191,658	677	10,856,317	845,849	431,749
38	Motor vehicles and equip., exc. elec-trical.....	1,149	20,465,356	688	19,753,399	2,321,402	1,177,537
39	Ordnance and accessories.....	88	409,532	45	454,267	47,161	22,136
40	Scientific instruments, photographic equipment, watches, clocks.....	2,027	3,891,598	1,205	3,033,479	433,872	218,645
41	Other manufacturing.....	10,672	6,015,585	5,990	4,906,930	329,997	149,965
42	Public utilities.....	29,122	42,361,745	17,436	37,010,426	4,709,853	2,369,291
43	Transportation.....	21,456	22,079,139	12,590	17,020,174	1,233,037	558,692
44	Railroads, railway express.....	442	10,727,918	291	8,062,451	558,495	259,314
45	Urban, suburban, and interurban rwy. (with or without buses).....	68	308,529	43	169,255	8,306	3,157
46	Trucking and warehousing.....	11,192	4,761,812	7,080	3,750,349	201,088	83,280
47	Other motor vehicle transportation, incl. taxicabs and buses.....	4,755	1,195,218	2,368	855,273	56,894	22,952
48	Pipeline transportation.....	119	554,709	79	498,272	100,030	50,094
49	Water transportation.....	1,662	1,923,337	942	1,352,681	106,883	45,150
50	Air transportation and allied services.....	641	1,600,102	234	1,516,487	136,129	65,178
51	Services incidental to transportation.....	2,473	917,468	1,491	782,092	64,365	28,927
52	Other transportation.....	104	21,343	42	16,312	1,467	640
53	Communication.....	4,433	8,560,810	2,713	8,426,150	1,340,164	676,750
54	Telephone (wire or radio).....	2,644	7,265,563	1,692	7,248,169	1,209,263	614,292
55	Telegraph (wire and radio).....	6	273,361	3	276,623	11,737	6,848
56	Radio broadcasting and television.....	1,797	1,018,388	962	963,970	118,918	56,550
57	Other communication.....	76	3,498	56	3,488	248	53
58	Electric and gas utilities.....	1,148	11,457,069	948	11,319,574	2,087,228	1,052,310
59	Electric light and power.....	554	7,967,157	489	7,925,289	1,657,093	841,451
60	Gas production and distribution, exc. natural gas production.....	594	3,490,852	459	3,394,285	429,545	210,859
61	Other public utilities.....	2,085	294,790	1,185	244,528	18,804	21,449
62	Water supply.....	1,070	196,859	639	187,989	39,238	17,730
63	Public utilities not elsewhere classified.....	406	65,931	246	56,542	9,506	3,719

For footnotes, see pp. 384 and 385.

COMPILED RECEIPTS, NET INCOME OR DEFICIT, TOTAL TAX, AND DIVIDENDS PAID,  
GROUPS: 1954 AND 1955

from samples of returns. See headnote and footnotes, table 476)

1955									
Total number of returns <sup>1</sup>	Returns with net income					Returns with no net income			
	Number	Total compiled receipts <sup>2</sup>	Net income <sup>3</sup>	Total tax	Dividends paid <sup>4</sup>	Number	Total compiled receipts <sup>2</sup>	Deficit <sup>5</sup>	Dividends paid <sup>6</sup>
207,303	513,270	584,975,387	50,328,887	21,740,890	13,400,660	294,033	37,272,649	2,550,616	191,772
10,303	5,543	2,125,028	184,872	67,968	48,090	4,760	460,970	61,741	603
9,421	5,101	2,047,272	173,052	63,787	43,547	4,200	420,732	58,229	476
327	143	44,413	10,174	3,751	1,287	184	3,991	251	68
555	239	33,343	1,746	430	256	216	30,247	3,261	■
10,718	5,145	7,971,916	1,335,346	607,001	765,843	5,573	1,638,614	255,037	18,708
1,342	181	1,666,742	461,986	207,255	227,205	1,161	223,403	88,355	807
181	87	94,048	18,785	2,708	10,138	114	207,619	13,182	923
1,592	823	1,701,953	87,035	30,418	40,353	789	326,534	19,992	■
5,096	2,444	3,222,945	610,889	292,166	433,500	2,652	957,692	122,173	15,331
2,507	1,630	1,295,028	158,721	74,454	54,647	877	123,660	11,835	691
41,569	25,246	16,472,036	653,006	253,670	81,065	16,323	3,566,347	175,168	4,597
13,111	7,416	5,936,944	164,306	63,225	15,270	5,605	1,396,977	62,693	2,929
5,969	4,029	4,846,584	268,931	107,384	45,820	1,940	800,714	46,930	663
489	186	90,109	4,568	1,804	1,093	303	39,822	2,567	85
20,489	12,904	5,430,222	208,907	78,422	18,797	7,565	1,278,697	59,078	906
1,511	711	169,177	8,294	2,835	115	800	62,137	3,905	14
129,828	85,838	286,244,880	26,978,873	13,014,764	6,770,210	43,990	18,218,713	968,420	54,820
3,062	1,950	6,079,297	430,187	209,074	113,893	1,112	649,790	23,504	1,199
11,343	7,469	35,304,192	1,560,800	750,063	376,873	3,854	3,009,814	77,544	2,706
154	120	3,851,087	384,284	198,160	104,499	34	27,492	1,916	19
5,890	3,672	11,808,545	699,366	328,057	156,105	2,027	1,954,731	116,563	8,177
14,383	8,634	8,504,302	271,495	114,793	30,560	5,749	1,570,379	60,988	1,403
8,322	4,292	6,106,857	541,978	202,016	94,459	2,030	557,325	28,632	2,947
5,068	3,371	3,785,632	298,293	125,206	37,890	1,097	426,512	21,281	466
3,251	2,505	9,005,725	1,164,185	563,756	259,733	746	411,539	25,773	779
14,600	10,332	9,245,673	852,172	393,003	158,114	4,408	771,204	47,026	1,082
7,973	5,169	21,146,990	3,053,182	1,462,269	964,860	2,806	731,004	49,039	8,137
754	563	31,766,399	2,067,024	835,020	1,119,556	191	339,681	14,072	1,542
845	663	5,743,641	458,363	226,141	101,550	182	112,312	4,478	125
2,760	1,874	3,112,679	183,427	76,482	33,091	886	318,906	12,998	162
4,535	3,222	7,729,232	1,183,967	591,897	244,708	1,313	285,922	16,336	1,667
3,395	2,602	25,427,598	2,941,893	1,471,787	641,437	798	828,212	46,994	1,430
12,492	■	14,577,914	1,222,555	588,410	235,971	2,853	1,205,403	71,896	2,757
12,701	8,253	21,615,912	2,234,421	1,104,979	447,143	4,448	1,620,046	126,784	■
4,360	2,706	14,758,462	1,253,611	621,979	366,183	1,694	826,943	63,671	5,492
1,391	814	11,396,715	898,291	455,968	183,691	577	357,133	20,161	2,380
1,326	920	25,224,744	4,364,261	2,228,379	903,688	■	1,087,479	56,656	■
99	54	318,192	36,195	18,466	8,347	46	15,207	2,036	■
2,215	1,351	4,210,969	498,052	249,799	119,424	664	197,016	15,390	657
10,958	6,643	6,022,808	430,121	195,096	68,409	4,315	917,661	65,692	1,512
23,917	20,862	44,547,463	5,965,490	2,903,011	2,366,026	12,035	3,672,017	179,759	34,196
23,856	15,268	21,854,760	1,806,346	808,859	589,247	8,568	2,437,685	150,276	32,558
474	370	10,350,729	929,421	430,829	364,181	104	1,422,405	56,736	28,848
43	34	266,825	11,618	4,460	6,575	9	64,066	11,197	1,293
12,785	8,361	4,925,597	264,115	108,456	32,497	4,434	1,054,797	■	762
5,215	3,128	1,117,783	74,805	29,797	29,448	2,077	221,405	9,159	355
146	123	512,127	102,330	51,438	30,956	23	59,566	3,951	62
1,761	1,089	2,047,398	180,956	73,785	58,840	672	273,325	19,305	1,082
544	308	1,771,682	157,966	73,088	24,456	236	72,212	4,095	■
2,772	1,786	836,409	80,446	35,458	19,884	986	208,231	7,688	166
116	59	26,160	3,690	1,568	1,412	57	1,679	50	■
5,129	3,256	9,789,385	1,702,600	863,117	562,168	1,873	138,396	19,199	543
2,510	1,546	8,199,027	1,504,937	768,790	539,961	904	20,421	1,934	98
7	4	298,449	28,090	12,093	7,140	3	3,119	273	■
2,438	1,613	1,205,598	109,690	60,503	14,991	■	114,035	16,729	445
174	93	6,311	1,883	741	56	81	823	283	■
1,165	929	12,042,888	2,388,830	1,206,333	1,200,642	236	59,021	3,802	124
456	391	8,643,446	1,851,372	938,044	936,961	65	18,252	1,199	■
709	536	3,999,440	537,458	268,289	263,661	171	40,769	2,603	124
2,967	1,529	280,432	58,714	24,702	17,969	1,338	36,913	6,474	971
2,199	1,182	219,290	52,155	22,031	16,688	1,017	22,777	4,339	971
608	347	61,182	6,589	2,681	■	321	14,136	2,135	■

## No. 477.—CORPORATION INCOME TAX RETURNS—NUMBER OF RETURNS, TOTAL PAID, BY INDUSTRIAL

[Money figures in

	INDUSTRIAL GROUP <sup>1</sup>	1964					Total tax
		Total number of returns <sup>2</sup>	Total compiled receipts <sup>3</sup>	Returns with net income			
				Number <sup>3</sup>	Total compiled receipts <sup>3</sup>	Net income <sup>4</sup>	
1	Trade	228,523	173,363,172	143,432	147,772,449	4,355,658	1,892,842
2	Wholesale	77,064	63,339,453	50,788	71,725,007	1,793,448	789,448
3	Commission merchants	10,731	4,283,287	8,617	3,452,468	118,142	42,908
4	Other wholesalers	66,333	79,056,166	44,171	66,272,519	1,675,306	715,540
5	Food	9,180	16,313,731	5,982	13,637,298	199,483	83,305
6	Alcoholic beverages	2,177	4,468,041	1,426	4,018,165	60,610	26,204
7	Apparel and dry goods	5,283	4,272,279	3,095	3,309,906	79,038	30,452
8	Chemicals, paints, and drugs	3,316	3,793,922	2,135	3,536,762	140,017	60,648
9	Hardware, electrical goods, plumbing and heating equipment	7,350	9,060,013	5,186	8,064,397	218,831	95,433
10	Lumber, millwork, and construction materials	4,560	4,672,373	3,491	4,325,563	129,045	52,697
11	Machinery and equipment	6,719	5,426,784	4,632	4,824,641	176,827	76,326
12	Farm products (raw materials)	3,169	6,919,877	2,321	6,017,419	99,145	42,828
13	Wholesalers not elsewhere classified	22,042	21,160,962	14,421	17,912,302	525,661	227,491
14	Wholesalers not allocable	2,557	2,948,182	1,482	2,585,776	46,643	19,156
15	Retail	139,953	81,237,530	80,003	68,496,994	2,329,795	1,040,519
16	Food	10,597	20,003,126	6,287	19,017,478	425,858	203,540
17	General merchandise	7,545	17,240,209	4,833	16,277,192	975,099	484,793
18	Department stores	2,640	13,498,188	2,044	12,900,614	797,067	397,297
19	Mail-order houses	670	490,812	265	302,573	11,603	5,349
20	Variety stores	908	2,475,652	489	2,432,714	147,452	75,210
21	Other general merchandise	3,327	775,557	2,035	641,291	18,977	8,937
22	Apparel and accessories	18,469	5,717,805	11,133	4,559,379	199,420	62,512
23	Furniture and house furnishings	13,186	3,341,961	7,495	2,496,502	89,639	32,516
24	Automotive dealers and filling stations	25,218	19,662,983	13,149	13,983,005	249,406	97,225
25	Automobiles and trucks	19,195	17,654,041	9,451	12,256,245	197,879	76,116
26	Parts, accessories, tires, batteries	2,819	892,585	1,740	740,546	23,795	9,532
27	Filling stations	3,204	1,116,356	1,956	966,212	27,734	11,577
28	Drug stores	8,916	1,727,014	3,975	1,498,568	48,360	19,762
29	Eating and drinking places	18,644	2,715,819	7,732	1,787,845	70,229	26,172
30	Building materials and hardware	15,992	4,968,308	10,433	4,169,649	155,171	56,618
31	Lumber and building materials	9,710	3,739,330	6,379	3,276,024	128,464	47,562
32	Hardware and farm equipment	6,282	1,248,972	3,654	863,625	26,717	9,036
33	Other retail trade	24,380	5,840,285	14,966	4,709,386	166,411	65,561
34	Liquor stores	3,059	476,173	1,920	304,489	7,169	2,066
35	Jewelry stores	3,010	590,055	1,803	466,281	25,498	8,622
36	Other retail stores	14,625	3,577,365	9,034	2,932,032	95,863	33,635
37	Retail trade not allocable	3,692	1,190,992	2,209	945,984	27,801	10,058
38	Trade not allocable	21,500	8,726,189	12,641	7,548,448	233,416	92,875
39	Finance, insurance, real estate, and lessors of real property	205,339	29,785,719	128,764	26,469,350	8,293,140	2,094,190
40	Finance	47,602	12,557,977	34,208	10,895,449	3,708,202	1,235,710
41	Banks and trust companies	14,680	7,273,259	13,792	7,013,934	2,090,115	877,742
42	Credit agencies other than banks	24,418	3,441,804	14,155	2,165,757	565,704	250,197
43	Holding and other investment companies	6,899	1,296,034	5,068	1,264,610	985,932	84,812
44	Security and commodity-exchange brokers and dealers	1,605	546,790	1,173	449,148	65,451	22,950
45	Insurance carriers and agents	12,890	11,240,756	9,572	10,783,053	3,486,380	480,229
46	Insurance carriers	3,004	10,416,858	2,638	10,091,179	3,404,070	460,395
47	Insurance agents and brokers	9,886	824,098	6,934	691,874	82,310	28,834
48	Real estate, except lessors of real property other than buildings	139,821	5,097,810	91,700	4,520,211	981,769	319,057
49	Lessors of real property, exc buildings	5,026	299,178	3,278	270,637	116,789	50,194
50	Services	64,845	12,533,627	34,682	10,146,869	788,143	325,917
51	Hotels and other lodging places	7,474	1,847,902	3,620	1,396,330	106,269	42,411
52	Personal services	12,540	1,867,418	7,122	1,453,944	81,410	29,912
53	Business services	15,792	3,650,720	9,434	3,190,456	232,734	95,645
54	Automotive repair services and garages	6,151	606,506	3,433	482,566	84,199	11,734
55	Miscellaneous repair services, hand trades	3,587	472,168	1,704	283,137	13,605	4,991
56	Motion pictures	5,712	2,176,494	3,183	1,863,628	166,736	73,987
57	Amusement, except motion pictures	6,785	874,347	2,934	680,531	86,175	32,226
58	Other services, including schools	6,604	1,036,072	3,252	795,271	67,015	27,011
59	Nature of business not allocable	9,586	126,947	1,855	84,615	15,731	4,895

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table 476.<sup>2</sup> Includes returns with net income and returns with no net income.<sup>3</sup> See footnote 1, table 476.

**COMPILED RECEIPTS, NET INCOME OR DEFICIT, TOTAL TAX, AND DIVIDENDS  
GROUPS: 1954 AND 1955—Continued**

(thousands of dollars)

1955										
Total number of returns <sup>1</sup>	Returns with net income					Returns with no net income				
	Number	Total compiled receipts <sup>2</sup>	Net income <sup>3</sup>	Total tax	Dividends paid <sup>4</sup>	Number	Total compiled receipts <sup>2</sup>	Deficit <sup>4</sup>	Dividends paid <sup>4</sup>	
344,968	171,794	184,738,925	5,729,871	2,471,584	983,132	93,174	22,995,548	606,496	29,423	1
86,280	62,207	90,053,842	2,521,076	1,055,088	864,235	24,073	9,707,422	215,909	13,158	2
13,703	9,061	5,143,375	197,970	72,361	27,267	4,642	939,405	21,317	1,057	3
72,577	53,146	84,910,467	2,323,106	982,727	336,988	19,431	8,708,017	194,592	12,101	4
9,702	6,658	14,888,063	211,607	87,789	33,603	3,044	2,529,063	32,306	2,422	5
2,509	1,752	5,347,402	83,657	36,999	10,919	757	445,266	8,621	124	6
5,995	3,686	4,240,285	92,547	35,514	14,017	2,109	794,814	20,687	252	7
3,299	2,292	4,134,509	182,633	80,804	25,635	1,096	223,965	6,107	64	8
8,442	6,610	10,295,271	317,876	140,540	49,718	1,832	658,080	20,979	4,929	9
5,484	4,370	5,771,186	175,443	72,479	16,033	1,114	359,445	10,966	396	10
7,784	5,928	6,253,322	269,482	117,051	23,083	1,856	369,908	20,325	1,789	11
3,347	2,429	6,507,806	167,571	44,653	19,487	918	756,243	11,913	584	12
22,245	17,380	24,357,093	813,837	339,823	125,128	5,859	2,190,558	54,743	967	13
2,770	1,634	3,115,531	68,454	27,075	10,347	936	438,680	7,933	552	14
154,931	95,796	85,927,762	2,806,255	1,285,660	572,868	59,133	12,088,202	333,056	11,388	15
12,188	7,382	21,376,516	482,943	231,993	90,508	4,800	1,229,710	25,766	461	16
8,615	5,821	18,239,268	1,144,000	571,639	313,752	2,794	780,965	27,545	2,248	17
2,649	2,292	14,356,509	925,071	464,263	241,653	557	476,248	14,182	1,622	18
822	306	431,814	13,102	6,363	3,861	516	74,157	6,782	156	19
1,207	827	2,690,502	181,570	92,242	64,812	380	73,920	1,266	...	20
3,737	2,396	760,443	24,317	8,771	3,826	1,341	156,640	5,315	470	21
19,563	12,070	5,458,678	207,503	80,590	34,863	7,518	1,079,577	46,498	923	22
14,635	9,196	3,276,866	119,337	42,164	11,937	5,339	825,375	34,154	473	23
27,739	17,621	22,529,942	399,504	156,884	44,814	10,116	5,101,772	84,770	4,455	24
21,165	13,261	20,623,330	329,652	127,868	37,409	7,874	4,802,176	73,706	3,418	25
2,885	2,034	1,079,552	43,463	17,917	5,600	851	130,264	5,606	...	26
3,689	2,296	827,090	26,989	10,099	1,805	1,393	169,332	5,258	1,047	27
6,633	4,600	1,731,306	62,867	25,449	11,793	2,033	265,655	6,520	20	28
20,537	9,460	2,220,197	92,852	34,006	13,256	11,077	922,462	38,754	133	29
17,748	12,217	5,376,359	196,850	78,194	25,365	5,521	717,006	27,510	1,299	30
10,684	7,958	4,166,429	158,700	59,968	21,110	2,726	417,525	14,836	1,076	31
7,064	4,269	1,200,930	37,959	13,226	4,255	2,795	290,483	12,674	223	32
27,353	17,421	5,718,630	300,539	70,742	26,590	9,932	1,165,678	41,544	1,361	33
3,474	2,049	399,690	8,034	2,369	865	1,425	144,673	8,055	158	34
2,988	1,946	528,966	20,869	10,383	3,656	1,042	114,476	5,343	39	35
16,874	10,750	3,502,185	122,883	43,782	15,718	6,124	658,221	25,303	459	36
4,017	2,676	1,287,889	39,753	14,208	6,341	1,341	248,308	7,843	705	37
22,767	13,789	8,767,321	302,540	121,136	40,020	9,968	1,199,924	57,531	4,682	38
234,919	155,636	28,918,357	8,559,494	2,062,530	2,235,401	78,389	3,858,363	369,108	46,423	39
53,314	37,370	11,873,499	3,607,078	1,132,437	1,713,609	15,944	2,042,849	78,370	28,932	40
16,126	15,290	7,459,921	1,815,011	723,492	581,939	635	335,907	12,186	1,672	41
27,792	15,731	2,501,501	651,406	285,691	177,858	12,061	1,603,616	38,159	25,404	42
7,658	5,262	1,557,445	1,265,495	97,825	943,074	2,395	40,560	18,426	1,433	43
1,739	1,086	354,632	75,166	25,429	10,738	653	56,676	9,599	223	44
14,527	10,595	11,557,267	3,696,138	506,143	296,680	3,932	426,170	38,178	1,432	45
3,233	2,702	10,793,009	3,584,401	478,246	278,451	471	298,015	26,039	1,266	46
11,294	7,833	764,256	81,677	27,897	18,229	3,461	130,155	12,139	166	47
160,783	104,226	5,218,771	1,169,127	374,543	158,251	56,557	1,388,321	241,956	9,601	48
5,396	3,439	268,820	117,151	49,407	60,861	1,966	31,023	10,604	456	49
72,832	40,909	11,873,565	928,632	366,987	168,396	31,983	2,663,746	216,534	8,496	50
7,968	3,788	1,448,969	111,574	44,149	32,894	4,180	539,215	40,032	438	51
14,064	8,398	1,670,337	94,343	34,304	13,402	5,696	450,962	21,627	773	52
17,968	10,972	3,784,899	269,847	119,387	49,163	6,996	482,130	51,192	510	53
7,237	4,676	672,563	51,987	16,229	3,218	2,561	186,356	10,925	1,561	54
4,264	2,426	459,066	26,029	9,437	1,353	1,838	119,128	6,631	1,794	55
6,510	3,331	2,020,123	175,244	72,871	41,408	3,179	388,384	39,366	1,964	56
7,102	3,216	764,339	88,008	37,537	18,056	3,886	221,962	23,664	1,292	57
7,749	4,102	1,053,287	63,090	32,993	10,912	3,647	215,599	22,677	174	58
9,966	2,123	83,217	11,293	3,185	1,498	7,866	28,131	18,362	596	59

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 2, table 476.    <sup>2</sup> Paid in cash and assets other than own stock.

Source: Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service: *Statistics of Income*.



# No. 478.—ACTIVE CORPORATION INCOME TAX RETURNS—TOTAL COMPILED RECEIPTS, NET INCOME OR DEFICIT, AND TOTAL TAX, BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS: 1935 TO 1955

[See headnote and footnotes, table 476]

ITEM	1935	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955
<b>All industrial divisions: <sup>1</sup></b>						
Total compiled receipts, all returns..... mil. dol.	114, 650	148, 237	255, 448	458, 130	554, 822	642, 248
Returns with net income..... number	164, 231	220, 977	303, 019	426, 283	441, 177	513, 270
Net income..... mil. dol.	5, 165	11, 203	22, 165	44, 141	39, 573	50, 329
Total tax..... do	735	2, 549	10, 795	17, 317	16, 861	21, 741
Returns with no net income..... number	312, 882	252, 065	118, 106	203, 031	281, 628	294, 033
Deficit..... mil. dol.	3, 469	2, 284	1, 026	1, 527	3, 244	2, 851
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fishery: <sup>2</sup></b>						
Total compiled receipts, all returns..... mil. dol.	591	643	903	2, 131	2, 273	2, 586
Returns with net income..... number	2, 321	3, 213	3, 865	5, 039	4, 741	5, 543
Net income..... mil. dol.	44	49	150	321	176	185
Total tax..... do	6	10	64	103	66	68
Returns with no net income..... number	6, 734	5, 187	2, 287	3, 261	4, 038	4, 760
Deficit..... mil. dol.	40	32	16	26	54	62
<b>Mining and quarrying: <sup>2</sup></b>						
Total compiled receipts, all returns..... mil. dol.	2, 633	3, 264	3, 954	8, 609	8, 551	9, 811
Returns with net income..... number	4, 527	3, 956	3, 604	5, 032	4, 248	5, 145
Net income..... mil. dol.	163	315	300	1, 175	946	1, 336
Total tax..... do	23	68	118	447	429	607
Returns with no net income..... number	9, 188	6, 427	3, 602	4, 024	5, 337	5, 573
Deficit..... mil. dol.	174	109	57	85	205	255
<b>Construction: <sup>2</sup></b>						
Total compiled receipts, all returns..... mil. dol.	1, 496	2, 528	2, 948	11, 562	17, 491	20, 038
Returns with net income..... number	4, 242	6, 716	7, 811	17, 868	21, 411	25, 246
Net income..... mil. dol.	49	102	146	651	634	653
Total tax..... do	7	23	62	247	257	254
Returns with no net income..... number	11, 808	9, 033	4, 023	9, 826	14, 719	16, 323
Deficit..... mil. dol.	56	34	33	89	146	175
<b>Manufacturing: <sup>2</sup></b>						
Total compiled receipts, all returns..... mil. dol.	47, 947	66, 991	141, 284	220, 303	268, 328	306, 464
Returns with net income..... number	37, 976	47, 168	61, 680	79, 186	74, 608	85, 838
Net income..... mil. dol.	2, 483	5, 632	10, 577	24, 224	19, 654	26, 979
Total tax..... do	357	1, 553	6, 112	10, 637	9, 483	13, 015
Returns with no net income..... number	53, 700	38, 420	17, 432	36, 686	46, 288	43, 990
Deficit..... mil. dol.	606	325	326	502	1, 364	908
<b>Public utilities: <sup>2</sup></b>						
Total compiled receipts, all returns..... mil. dol.	11, 604	13, 710	22, 663	32, 137	42, 362	48, 219
Returns with net income..... number	10, 600	11, 479	12, 966	16, 452	17, 436	20, 982
Net income..... mil. dol.	927	1, 592	3, 134	4, 446	4, 710	5, 955
Total tax..... do	129	362	1, 548	1, 764	2, 309	2, 903
Returns with no net income..... number	14, 833	10, 574	6, 770	9, 825	11, 686	12, 035
Deficit..... mil. dol.	572	279	197	114	270	180
<b>Trade: <sup>2</sup></b>						
Total compiled receipts, all returns..... mil. dol.	37, 540	47, 216	66, 640	155, 103	173, 303	207, 734
Returns with net income..... number	57, 813	71, 766	97, 550	148, 655	143, 432	171, 794
Net income..... mil. dol.	767	1, 270	3, 439	6, 620	4, 357	5, 730
Total tax..... do	109	296	1, 902	2, 619	1, 893	2, 462
Returns with no net income..... number	87, 068	68, 083	23, 398	60, 684	95, 091	93, 174
Deficit..... mil. dol.	301	188	76	305	709	606
<b>Finance, insurance, real estate: <sup>2, 3</sup></b>						
Total compiled receipts, all returns..... mil. dol.	9, 124	9, 913	10, 827	18, 575	29, 796	32, 807
Returns with net income..... number	33, 231	58, 988	90, 568	122, 742	138, 764	155, 630
Net income..... mil. dol.	603	2, 031	3, 756	5, 994	8, 293	8, 559
Total tax..... do	86	198	667	1, 256	2, 094	2, 063
Returns with no net income..... number	91, 702	83, 614	45, 005	49, 099	66, 575	78, 389
Deficit..... mil. dol.	1, 382	1, 163	262	274	289	369
<b>Services: <sup>2</sup></b>						
Total compiled receipts, all returns..... mil. dol.	3, 710	3, 846	5, 972	9, 593	12, 594	14, 477
Returns with net income..... number	13, 358	16, 091	22, 977	30, 164	34, 682	40, 909
Net income..... mil. dol.	127	203	649	693	788	921
Total tax..... do	18	39	317	241	326	367
Returns with no net income..... number	36, 289	25, 294	12, 130	25, 069	30, 163	31, 983
Deficit..... mil. dol.	260	95	47	121	197	217
<b>Nature of business not allocable:</b>						
Total compiled receipts, all returns..... mil. dol.	6	124	166	118	126	111
Returns with net income..... number	163	1, 600	1, 908	1, 145	1, 855	2, 183
Net income..... mil. dol.	1	9	15	17	16	11
Total tax..... do	( <sup>4</sup> )	2	5	5	5	3
Returns with no net income..... number	1, 560	5, 433	3, 459	4, 557	7, 731	7, 806
Deficit..... mil. dol.	9	58	11	10	11	18

<sup>1</sup> A corporation is classified industrially according to the business reported on the return. When diversified activities are reported, the classification is determined by the industry which accounts for the largest percentage of total receipts.

<sup>2</sup> For changes in classification affecting comparability of data, see *Statistics of Income*, Part 2, for 1938 and 1948.

<sup>3</sup> Includes lessors of real property. <sup>4</sup> Less than \$500,000.

Source: Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service; *Statistics of Income*.

## No. 479.—FEDERAL GIFT TAX RETURNS—SUMMARY: 1949 TO 1953

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

ITEM	1949	1950	1951	Total	1953					Non-taxable returns, no net gifts
					Taxable returns, net gift classes					
					Under \$50,000	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$499,999	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$1,000,000 and over	
Number of returns <sup>1</sup> .....	31,547	39,056	41,703	44,695	7,451	828	147	13	25	36,231
Total gifts.....	708,381	1,064,299	999,518	1,812,854	252,693	117,761	57,997	11,012	58,094	523,296
Real estate.....	119,807	153,514	169,833	181,221	47,412	12,190	3,200	-----	115	118,214
Stocks and bonds.....	339,208	572,667	523,149	514,673	121,387	71,020	38,089	8,340	30,701	236,536
Cash.....	142,808	198,664	174,175	182,790	47,705	17,941	7,254	1,635	4,172	104,084
Insurance.....	9,277	8,729	7,552	8,096	2,974	920	375	8	-----	3,821
Miscellaneous.....	97,482	129,626	125,009	125,274	33,216	15,000	7,491	1,030	6,107	61,741
Gifts of taxpayer reported by spouse <sup>2</sup> .....	141,144	225,608	214,414	221,287	52,949	25,755	11,428	2,308	14,228	114,619
Gifts of spouse reported by taxpayer <sup>2</sup> .....	141,144	225,608	214,414	221,287	41,420	23,804	11,646	1,084	14,222	128,511
Exclusions <sup>3</sup> .....	190,094	243,033	258,170	276,529	55,724	9,271	2,320	192	406	207,616
Total gifts after exclusions.....	517,687	821,167	741,348	736,325	185,840	108,339	54,996	10,196	49,663	320,672
Deductions.....	339,653	483,448	487,217	478,947	184,357	36,543	8,812	723	4,721	239,672
Charitable gifts after exclusions.....	87,544	140,293	99,312	128,021	30,903	19,844	5,922	814	3,137	67,601
Marital deduction <sup>4</sup> .....	29,549	41,294	36,852	42,858	7,999	2,785	917	6	1,506	28,894
Specific exemption <sup>5</sup> .....	222,559	301,861	301,052	307,170	55,456	7,934	1,173	103	78	222,426
Net gifts.....	178,035	337,719	304,131	258,478	81,283	75,776	46,964	9,473	44,962	-----
Tax.....	36,087	77,605	67,426	55,528	9,344	14,864	11,347	2,604	17,369	-----

<sup>1</sup> A return is required of every citizen or resident who during the calendar year made gifts (or who is considered as having made gifts) to any one donee of more than \$3,000 in value or made gifts of future interests in property regardless of value. A nonresident alien is required to file a return if gifts consist of property situated in the U.S.

<sup>2</sup> By consent of both spouses who are citizens or residents, gifts of husband or wife to third party may be considered as made one-half by each.

<sup>3</sup> Exclusions are the first \$3,000 of gifts (other than gifts of future interests) made to any one donee during calendar year. In case of consent to divide gifts between husband and wife, each spouse is allowed an exclusion against his half of the gift to a common donee.

<sup>4</sup> Deduction allowed citizens or residents for gifts made to the donor's spouse.

<sup>5</sup> The specific exemption of \$30,000 less the sum of amounts allowed in prior years may be taken in one year or spread over a period of years, at option of donor. A nonresident alien donor is not entitled to this exemption.

## No. 480.—FEDERAL ESTATE TAX RETURNS—SUMMARY: 1940 TO 1955

[An estate tax return is required to be filed (1) for estate of every citizen and resident alien who died (a) in period Aug. 31, 1936, through Oct. 21, 1942, the value of whose gross estate exceeds \$40,000; and (b) on or after Oct. 22, 1942, value of whose gross estate exceeds \$60,000; and (2) for estate of every nonresident alien who died (a) prior to Oct. 22, 1942, any part of whose estate is situated in U. S., at date of death; and (b) on or after Oct. 22, 1942, only if gross estate situated in U. S., at date of death exceeds \$2,000. The estate of an individual who died in the period June 6, 1932, through Aug. 16, 1934, is subject to 2 Federal estate taxes—basic and additional. Basic tax is computed at rates provided by Revenue Act of 1926, which rates are embodied in Int. Rev. Code of 1939 as basic estate tax. Additional tax is excess of tentative tax computed at rates provided by act in force at date of death, over basic tax. Under the 1954 Code, basic and additional rates were combined into a single tax rate schedule, applying to taxable estate]

FILING PERIOD <sup>1</sup>	RETURNS FILED		GROSS ESTATE (\$1,000)		NET TAXABLE ESTATE <sup>2</sup> (\$1,000)		TAX <sup>4</sup> (\$1,000)	
	Citizens <sup>3</sup> and resident aliens	Nonresident aliens <sup>3</sup>	Citizens <sup>3</sup> and resident aliens	Nonresident aliens <sup>3</sup>	Citizens <sup>3</sup> and resident aliens	Nonresident aliens <sup>3</sup>	Citizens <sup>3</sup> and resident aliens	Nonresident aliens <sup>3</sup>
1940.....	15,435	1,441	2,632,659	15,540	1,479,268	13,916	250,300	1,198
1941.....	15,898	652	3,436,901	13,524	1,900,169	10,997	531,052	1,876
1942.....	20,899	1,108	4,224,210	27,196	2,319,310	21,872	621,968	4,389
1943.....	23,356	1,025	4,774,783	16,266	2,584,595	12,902	714,707	1,826
1944.....	24,352	1,352	4,933,215	24,511	2,106,827	18,356	567,421	3,407
1945.....	25,858	1,286	4,918,094	24,157	1,916,645	18,192	483,520	3,229
1946.....	27,958	1,044	5,504,961	20,606	2,188,678	16,052	577,401	3,081
1947.....	36,699	973	7,411,754	23,393	2,969,174	18,208	778,504	3,096
1948.....	36,595	970	7,467,443	22,803	2,990,810	18,948	778,342	2,913

<sup>1</sup> No data compiled for 1946, 1952, 1953, or 1955.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes returns for estates of nonresident citizens who died prior to May 11, 1934.

<sup>3</sup> Includes returns for estates of nonresident citizens who died prior to May 11, 1934.

<sup>4</sup> Net taxable estate is net estate for additional tax and regular net estate for returns filed under the 1926 and prior acts. Tax shown is total net estate tax liability—the sum of net basic tax and net additional tax—and includes defense tax (10 percent of net tax) effective only for estates of individuals who died in period June 24, 1940, through Sept. 28, 1941.

Source of tables 479 and 480: Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service, *Statistics of Income*.

No. 481.—ESTATE TAX RETURNS FOR ESTATES OF CITIZENS AND RESIDENT ALIENS,  
FILED DURING 1956

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. See also headnote, table 480]

ITEM	Total	Non-taxable	TAXABLE							Under 1942 and prior acts
			Under 1948 and subsequent acts, by net estate before specific exemption classes <sup>1</sup>							
			\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 to \$299,999	\$300,000 to \$499,999	\$500,000 to \$999,999	\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	\$5,000,000 and over	
Number of returns.....	36,595	11,452	12,657	7,781	3,754	487	400	23	42	
<b>Total gross estate.....</b>	<b>7,467,443</b>	<b>1,069,197</b>	<b>1,444,707</b>	<b>1,527,159</b>	<b>1,656,455</b>	<b>499,241</b>	<b>961,765</b>	<b>294,896</b>	<b>3,332</b>	
Real estate.....	1,559,672	363,249	438,740	387,410	255,136	51,984	99,599	13,959	1,643	
Federal bonds.....	457,034	67,649	99,273	100,037	111,420	28,001	42,147	7,315	312	
State and municipal bonds.....	201,013	4,654	6,248	12,564	44,040	29,429	76,078	27,996	4	
Other bonds.....	81,885	7,083	12,125	19,071	24,842	7,958	10,471	317	28	
Corporate stock.....	3,073,922	232,891	405,101	557,006	802,992	272,375	597,294	305,772	491	
Cash.....	747,880	130,271	183,993	174,685	152,825	37,484	54,549	18,437	626	
Mortgages and notes.....	274,575	46,079	66,116	65,306	59,270	14,441	22,022	1,147	194	
Taxable insurance.....	498,498	122,604	115,405	104,733	85,778	18,176	20,838	776	129	
Other property.....	602,944	105,737	119,646	126,338	120,142	38,543	68,768	23,876	394	
<b>Total deductions.....</b>	<b>4,677,803</b>	<b>1,279,577</b>	<b>1,235,727</b>	<b>937,231</b>	<b>691,377</b>	<b>166,104</b>	<b>235,204</b>	<b>87,601</b>	<b>1,682</b>	
Funeral and administrative expenses.....	307,920	45,172	63,391	68,226	68,917	18,063	31,683	12,309	189	
Debts and mortgages.....	382,648	105,367	74,149	75,679	65,386	20,022	33,968	7,879	198	
Support of dependents <sup>2</sup> .....	149	63	20	69	3				14	
Net losses during administration.....	559	108	170	71	44	102	31	33		
Marital deduction <sup>3</sup> .....	1,371,730	348,608	270,762	267,649	254,067	71,461	102,238	47,960		
Charitable bequests.....	397,835	90,440	55,176	53,465	71,077	17,345	92,021	18,100	11	
Specific exemption <sup>4</sup> .....	2,195,460	687,100	759,420	460,860	225,240	29,220	24,000	1,320	2,300	
Net deduction for property previously taxed <sup>5</sup> .....	21,502	3,034	3,449	5,222	6,643	1,001	1,263			
Disallowed deductions <sup>6</sup> .....	2,753	1,263	567	428	359	138				
Allowable deductions.....	4,675,050	1,278,614	1,235,160	936,805	691,018	157,966	235,204	87,601	2,682	
<b>Net estate:</b>										
Before specific exemption <sup>7</sup> .....	4,987,853	488,683	968,967	1,057,205	1,190,677	370,495	700,562	207,814	3,450	
For basic tax <sup>8</sup> .....	1,765,996		407	192,660	622,894	253,382	532,459	153,721	775	
For additional tax <sup>9</sup> .....	2,990,810		209,547	590,345	965,437	341,275	676,562	206,494	1,150	
<b>Gross tax before credits.....</b>	<b>872,471</b>		<b>18,412</b>	<b>110,470</b>	<b>258,003</b>	<b>105,448</b>	<b>254,529</b>	<b>125,459</b>	<b>150</b>	
Basic tax.....	85,437		4	2,298	15,975	10,147	34,671	22,337	5	
Additional tax <sup>10</sup> .....	787,034		18,408	108,172	242,028	95,301	219,858	103,122	145	
<b>Tax credits:</b>										
State inheritance taxes.....	86,249		5	2,686	16,557	10,185	34,160	22,632	4	
Federal gift taxes.....	1,353		19	275	670	262	127			
Prior transfers <sup>11</sup> .....	2,646		67	530	1,109	218	280	442		
Foreign death duties.....	3,881		21	194	550	386	531	2,199		
<b>Net estate tax.....</b>	<b>778,342</b>		<b>18,500</b>	<b>106,785</b>	<b>239,117</b>	<b>94,397</b>	<b>219,431</b>	<b>100,166</b>	<b>144</b>	

<sup>1</sup> Classes are based on the sum of net estate and specific exemption (see note 4), net estate and exemption for additional tax being used if the estate was subject to both basic and additional taxes (1932 act until the 1954 Code).<sup>2</sup> Allowed estates filed under acts prior to the 1950 act.<sup>3</sup> Allowed estates subject to the 1948 and later acts.<sup>4</sup> Specific exemption is \$50,000 under the 1954 Code; and \$30,000 for additional tax under the 1948, and 1942 acts, \$40,000 under the 1941, 1940, and 1935 acts. (No returns filed under earlier acts.)<sup>5</sup> Allowed estates subject to acts prior to the 1954 Code.<sup>6</sup> Disallowed amount of funeral and administrative expenses, debts, mortgages and liens, and support of dependents in excess of property subject to claims includable in gross estate, on estates filed under the 1942 and later acts.<sup>7</sup> Excess of gross estate over allowable deductions exclusive of specific exemption.<sup>8</sup> Net estate after the exemption of \$100,000 allowed for basic tax, prior to the 1954 Code.<sup>9</sup> Includes taxable estate for returns filed under the 1954 Code.<sup>10</sup> Includes gross tax for estates taxed under the 1954 Code.<sup>11</sup> New tax credit for estates subject to the 1954 Code.Source: Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service; *Statistics of Income*.

## No. 482.—PUBLIC AND PRIVATE DEBT: 1930 TO 1957

[In billions of dollars. Data as of end of calendar year except State and local government debt as of June 30. See text, p. 362]

YEAR	Public and private, total	PUBLIC			PRIVATE						
		Total	Federal <sup>1</sup>	State and local	Total	Corporate		Individuals and noncorporate			
						Long-term	Short-term	Mortgage		Nonmortgage	
								Farm	Non-farm <sup>2</sup>	Farm <sup>3</sup>	Non-farm <sup>4</sup>
GROSS DEBT											
1930.....	314.3	35.8	17.3	18.5	178.5	61.1	46.3	9.4	32.0	2.4	27.3
1935.....	300.2	61.0	41.7	19.3	139.2	52.0	37.8	7.4	24.7	1.5	15.7
1940.....	215.8	73.8	53.6	20.2	142.0	51.2	37.7	6.5	26.0	2.6	17.9
1941.....	242.3	89.2	69.0	20.2	153.1	51.2	46.3	6.4	27.2	2.9	19.2
1942.....	299.1	142.9	123.2	19.7	156.2	50.2	56.2	6.0	26.8	3.0	14.1
1943.....	364.5	205.4	186.7	18.7	159.1	48.4	62.0	5.4	26.2	2.8	14.4
1944.....	430.9	271.2	253.7	17.5	159.7	47.0	62.0	4.9	26.1	2.8	16.9
1945.....	463.3	309.2	292.6	16.6	154.1	45.3	54.2	4.8	27.0	2.5	20.4
1946.....	457.9	288.0	272.1	15.9	169.9	48.4	60.9	4.9	32.5	2.7	20.5
1947.....	486.6	286.6	269.8	16.8	199.0	55.0	73.2	5.1	38.7	3.5	23.5
1948.....	498.6	276.7	258.0	18.7	221.9	62.8	76.0	5.3	45.1	5.5	27.3
1949.....	520.3	287.0	266.1	20.9	233.3	67.7	71.8	5.6	50.6	6.4	31.2
1950.....	566.4	290.6	266.4	24.2	275.8	72.2	94.9	6.1	59.4	6.2	37.2
1951.....	607.5	297.2	270.2	27.0	310.3	79.9	110.8	6.6	67.4	7.0	38.8
1952.....	646.0	308.9	279.3	29.6	337.1	88.0	113.5	7.2	75.2	8.0	45.2
1953.....	683.7	322.0	289.3	32.7	361.7	93.9	117.6	7.8	83.8	9.2	49.6
1954.....	714.0	332.3	294.4	37.9	381.7	99.5	116.8	8.3	94.7	9.3	53.1
1955.....	786.2	345.0	301.8	43.2	441.2	108.1	142.9	9.1	108.8	9.7	62.6
1956.....	821.8	348.5	300.5	48.0	473.3	117.1	148.7	9.9	121.2	9.6	66.8
1957.....	852.7	354.2	301.7	52.5	498.5	127.5	149.1	10.5	131.7	9.8	70.0
NET DEBT											
1930.....	191.0	30.6	16.5	14.1	160.4	51.1	38.2	9.4	32.0	2.4	27.3
1935.....	174.7	50.5	34.4	16.0	124.2	43.6	31.2	7.4	24.7	1.5	15.7
1940.....	189.9	61.3	44.8	16.5	128.6	43.7	31.9	6.5	26.0	2.6	17.9
1941.....	211.6	72.6	56.3	16.3	139.0	43.6	39.8	6.4	27.2	2.9	19.2
1942.....	259.0	117.5	101.7	15.8	141.5	42.7	49.0	6.0	26.8	3.0	14.1
1943.....	313.6	169.3	154.4	14.9	144.3	41.0	54.5	5.4	26.2	2.8	14.4
1944.....	370.8	226.0	211.9	14.1	144.8	39.8	54.3	4.9	26.1	2.8	16.9
1945.....	406.3	266.4	252.7	13.7	139.9	38.3	47.0	4.8	27.0	2.5	20.4
1946.....	397.4	243.3	229.7	13.6	154.1	41.3	52.2	4.9	32.5	2.7	20.5
1947.....	417.4	237.7	223.3	14.4	179.7	46.1	62.8	5.1	38.7	3.5	23.5
1948.....	433.6	232.7	216.5	16.2	200.9	52.5	65.3	5.3	45.1	5.5	27.3
1949.....	448.4	236.7	218.6	18.1	211.7	56.5	61.5	5.6	50.6	6.4	31.2
1950.....	490.3	239.4	218.7	20.7	250.9	60.1	81.9	6.1	59.4	6.2	37.2
1951.....	524.0	241.8	218.5	23.3	282.2	66.6	95.9	6.6	67.4	7.0	38.8
1952.....	555.2	248.7	222.9	25.8	306.5	73.3	97.7	7.2	75.2	8.0	45.2
1953.....	586.4	256.7	228.1	28.6	329.7	78.3	101.2	7.8	83.8	9.2	49.6
1954.....	611.8	263.6	230.2	33.4	348.2	82.9	100.0	8.3	94.7	9.3	53.1
1955.....	672.2	269.9	231.5	38.4	402.3	90.0	122.2	9.1	108.8	9.7	62.6
1956.....	699.8	268.1	225.4	42.7	431.7	97.4	126.7	9.9	121.2	9.6	66.8
1957.....	725.8	271.1	224.4	46.7	454.7	106.0	126.8	10.5	131.7	9.8	70.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes categories of debt not subject to statutory debt limit.

<sup>2</sup> Noncorporate borrowers only.

<sup>3</sup> Comprises non-real-estate farm debt contracted for productive purposes and owed to institutional lenders (includes C. C. C. loans).

<sup>4</sup> Comprises debt incurred for commercial (nonfarm), financial and consumer purposes, including debt owed by farmers for financial and consumer purposes.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics (based on data from various governmental agencies); *Survey of Current Business*, September 1953 and May 1958.

No. 483.—PUBLIC DEBT OF THE UNITED STATES: 1900 TO 1957

[Money figures in millions of dollars except per capita. As of June 30. On basis of public debt accounts prior to 1920 and on basis of daily Treasury statements for 1920 through 1952. Beginning with 1953 on basis of *Monthly Statement of Receipts and Expenditures of the U. S. Government*. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series P 132-143]

YEAR	GROSS DEBT			INTEREST PAID		YEAR	GROSS DEBT			INTEREST PAID	
	Total amount	Per capita <sup>1</sup>	Inter-est bearing <sup>2</sup>	Total	Percent of Fed-eral expend-itures		Total amount	Per capita <sup>1</sup>	Inter-est bearing <sup>2</sup>	Total	Percent of Fed-eral expend-itures
1900.....	1, 263	\$16. 60	1, 023	40	7. 7	1933.....	22, 539	\$179. 48	22, 158	689	14. 9
1905.....	1, 132	13. 51	895	25	4. 3	1934.....	27, 053	214. 07	26, 480	757	11. 3
1910.....	1, 147	12. 41	913	21	3. 1	1935.....	28, 701	225. 55	27, 645	821	12. 6
1911.....	1, 154	12. 29	915	21	3. 1	1936.....	33, 779	263. 79	32, 989	749	8. 8
1912.....	1, 194	12. 52	964	23	3. 3	1937.....	36, 425	282. 75	35, 800	866	11. 2
1913.....	1, 193	12. 27	966	23	3. 2	1938.....	37, 165	286. 27	36, 576	926	13. 6
1914.....	1, 188	11. 99	968	23	3. 1	1939.....	40, 440	308. 98	39, 886	941	10. 6
1915.....	1, 191	11. 85	970	23	3. 0	1940.....	42, 968	325. 23	42, 376	1, 041	11. 5
1916.....	1, 225	12. 02	972	23	3. 1	1941.....	48, 961	367. 09	48, 387	1, 111	8. 4
1917.....	2, 976	28. 77	2, 713	25	1. 3	1942.....	72, 422	537. 13	71, 968	1, 260	3. 7
1918.....	12, 244	117. 11	11, 986	190	1. 5	1943.....	136, 696	999. 83	135, 380	1, 808	2. 3
1919.....	25, 482	242. 54	25, 234	619	3. 3	1944.....	201, 003	1, 452. 44	199, 543	2, 609	2. 7
1920.....	24, 299	228. 23	24, 063	1, 020	15. 9	1945.....	258, 682	1, 848. 60	256, 357	3, 617	3. 7
1921.....	23, 977	220. 91	23, 739	999	19. 5	1946.....	269, 422	1, 905. 42	268, 111	4, 722	7. 8
1922.....	22, 963	208. 65	22, 710	991	29. 4	1947.....	258, 286	1, 792. 05	255, 113	4, 958	12. 7
1923.....	22, 350	199. 64	22, 007	1, 056	32. 0	1948.....	252, 292	1, 720. 71	250, 063	5, 211	15. 8
1924.....	21, 251	186. 23	20, 981	941	30. 9	1949.....	252, 770	1, 694. 75	250, 762	5, 339	13. 5
1925.....	20, 516	177. 12	20, 211	882	28. 8	1950.....	257, 357	1, 696. 68	255, 209	5, 750	14. 5
1926.....	19, 643	167. 32	19, 384	832	26. 9	1951.....	255, 222	1, 653. 42	252, 852	5, 613	12. 7
1927.....	18, 512	155. 51	18, 253	787	26. 5	1952.....	259, 105	1, 650. 06	256, 863	5, 859	9. 0
1928.....	17, 604	146. 09	17, 318	732	23. 6	1953.....	266, 071	1, 666. 74	263, 946	6, 504	8. 8
1929.....	16, 931	139. 04	16, 639	678	20. 6	1954.....	271, 260	1, 670. 14	268, 910	6, 382	9. 4
1930.....	16, 185	131. 51	15, 922	659	19. 2	1955.....	274, 374	1, 660. 16	271, 741	6, 370	9. 9
1931.....	16, 801	135. 45	16, 520	612	17. 1	1956.....	272, 751	1, 621. 84	269, 883	6, 787	10. 2
1932.....	19, 487	156. 10	19, 161	599	12. 9	1957.....	270, 527	1, 579. 91	268, 486	7, 244	10. 4

YEAR	INTEREST-BEARING DEBT										
	Total	Public issues									Special issues
		Marketable					Nonmarketable				
		Bills	Certifi- cates	Notes	Treas- ury bonds <sup>3</sup>	Other bonds <sup>4</sup>	U. S. sav- ings bonds	Treas- ury sav- ings notes	Treas- ury bonds, invest- ment series	Other bonds <sup>5</sup>	
1940.....	42, 376	1, 302	-----	6, 383	26, 555	196	2, 905	-----	-----	261	4, 776
1945.....	256, 357	17, 041	34, 136	23, 497	106, 449	196	45, 586	10, 136	-----	505	18, 812
1946.....	268, 111	17, 039	34, 804	18, 261	119, 323	180	49, 035	6, 711	-----	427	22, 332
1947.....	255, 113	15, 775	25, 296	8, 142	119, 322	166	51, 367	5, 560	-----	2, 118	27, 366
1948.....	250, 063	13, 757	22, 588	11, 375	112, 462	164	53, 274	4, 394	959	879	30, 211
1949.....	250, 762	11, 536	29, 427	3, 596	110, 425	162	56, 260	4, 860	954	765	32, 776
1950.....	255, 209	13, 533	18, 418	20, 404	102, 795	160	57, 536	8, 472	954	582	32, 356
1951.....	252, 852	13, 614	9, 509	35, 806	78, 833	156	57, 572	7, 818	14, 526	366	34, 653
1952.....	256, 863	17, 219	28, 423	18, 963	75, 660	142	57, 685	6, 612	14, 046	373	37, 739
1953.....	263, 946	19, 707	15, 854	30, 425	81, 225	124	57, 886	4, 453	13, 288	447	40, 538
1954.....	268, 910	19, 515	18, 405	31, 960	80, 378	96	58, 061	5, 079	12, 775	411	42, 229
1955.....	271, 741	19, 514	13, 836	40, 729	81, 057	71	58, 365	1, 913	12, 589	417	43, 250
1956.....	269, 883	20, 808	16, 303	35, 952	81, 840	50	57, 497	-----	12, 009	310	45, 114
1957.....	268, 486	23, 420	20, 473	30, 973	80, 789	50	54, 622	-----	11, 135	196	46, 827

<sup>1</sup> Based on estimated population for continental U. S. as of July 1 of each year.  
<sup>2</sup> Excludes bonds issued to Pacific railways and Navy pension fund.  
<sup>3</sup> Bank eligible bonds and beginning 1942 also includes bank restricted bonds.  
<sup>4</sup> Comprises postal savings and Panama Canal bonds, and also conversion bonds prior to 1947.  
<sup>5</sup> Comprises depositary bonds, and adjusted service bonds until they matured on June 15, 1945. Also includes Armed Forces leave bonds for 1947-51.

Source: Treasury Department; *Annual Report of the Secretary*, Statement of the Public Debt published in *Daily Statement of the U. S. Treasury*, and *Treasury Bulletin*.

### No. 484.—OWNERSHIP IN PAR VALUE OF U. S. GOVERNMENT SECURITIES (DIRECT AND FULLY GUARANTEED): 1940 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. As of December 31. Holdings of Federal Reserve Banks and U. S. Government agencies and trust funds are reported figures; holdings of other investor groups are estimates by Treasury Department]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957
AMOUNT						
Gross debt, total <sup>1</sup> .....	59,942	278,682	266,731	280,822	276,731	275,002
U. S. Government agencies and trust funds: <sup>2</sup>						
Special issues.....	5,370	20,000	33,707	43,920	45,639	45,799
Public issues.....	2,290	7,048	5,480	7,805	8,398	9,434
Held by the public.....	43,312	251,634	217,533	229,091	222,694	219,799
Federal Reserve Banks.....	2,184	24,282	20,778	24,785	24,918	24,288
Commercial banks <sup>3</sup> .....	17,300	90,800	61,860	62,000	59,300	58,700
Mutual savings banks.....	3,300	10,700	10,000	8,500	8,000	7,300
Insurance companies.....	6,900	24,000	18,700	14,800	12,800	12,000
Other corporations.....	2,000	22,200	19,700	23,300	18,600	18,800
State and local governments.....	500	8,500	8,800	15,100	16,100	17,300
Individuals.....						
Savings bonds <sup>4</sup> .....	2,800	42,900	49,600	80,200	80,100	48,300
Other securities.....	7,600	21,200	16,700	13,300	17,000	19,800
Miscellaneous investors <sup>5</sup> .....	700	9,100	10,800	15,000	15,900	10,000
PERCENT						
U. S. Government agencies and trust funds <sup>2</sup> .....	15.0	9.7	15.3	18.4	19.5	20.1
Banks.....	44.5	48.1	36.4	33.9	33.8	32.9
Federal Reserve.....	4.3	8.7	8.1	8.8	9.0	8.8
Commercial <sup>3</sup> .....	34.0	32.6	24.1	22.1	21.4	21.3
Mutual savings.....	6.3	3.8	4.2	3.0	2.9	2.7
Private nonbank investors.....	40.6	45.2	48.2	47.6	47.2	47.0
Insurance companies.....	13.5	8.6	7.3	5.1	4.6	4.4
Other corporations.....	3.9	8.0	7.7	8.3	6.7	6.0
Individuals.....	20.8	23.0	25.8	23.3	24.2	24.6
Other.....	2.4	5.6	7.5	10.9	11.6	12.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes all securities issued or guaranteed by U. S. Government, but excludes guaranteed securities held by the Treasury.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Postal Savings System.

<sup>3</sup> Includes holdings by banks in Territories and insular possessions, which amounted to \$300,000,000 (0.5 percent) on June 30, 1957.

<sup>4</sup> U. S. savings bonds, Series A-F and J, included at current redemption value.

<sup>5</sup> Comprises savings and loan associations, dealers and brokers, foreign accounts, corporate pension funds, and nonprofit institutions.

Source: Treasury Department; *Treasury Bulletin*.

### No. 485.—MARKETABLE INTEREST-BEARING PUBLIC DEBT AND GUARANTEED OBLIGATIONS, BY MATURITY PERIOD: 1950 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. As of June 30. On basis of *Daily Treasury Statement*. Excludes guaranteed obligations held by the Treasury]

DATE OR FIRST BECOMING CALLABLE	1950		1954		1955		1956		1957	
	Amount out- standing	Per- cent	Amount out- standing	Per- cent	Amount out- standing	Per- cent	Amount out- standing	Per- cent	Amount out- standing	Per- cent
Total.....	155,325	100.0	150,435	100.0	155,259	100.0	155,825	100.0	155,811	100.0
Within 1 year.....	42,448	27.3	63,201	42.1	51,162	32.9	64,916	41.9	70,087	44.2
1 to 5 years.....	51,802	33.4	38,407	25.5	40,399	26.0	36,942	23.8	41,497	26.6
5 to 10 years.....	15,926	10.3	27,113	18.0	42,755	27.5	40,303	26.0	29,673	17.1
10 to 15 years.....	19,281	12.4	19,937	13.3	11,371	7.3	8,387	5.4	6,488	4.2
15 to 20 years.....	25,853	16.6								
Over 20 years.....			1,806	1.1	3,530	2.3	4,351	2.8	4,349	2.8
Various (Federal Housing Adm. debentures) <sup>1</sup>	16	( <sup>2</sup> )	80	0.1	43	( <sup>2</sup> )	73	( <sup>2</sup> )	106	0.1

<sup>1</sup> The only public marketable guaranteed obligations outstanding.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Treasury Department. *Annual Report of the Secretary*.



No. 486.—INTEREST-BEARING GOVERNMENTAL SECURITIES OUTSTANDING, BY TAX STATUS AND ISSUER: 1935 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. As of June 30. U. S. Govt. data on basis of *Daily Treasury Statement*. Figures represent par values except in the case of data which include U. S. savings bonds, Series A to F and J, which are included on basis of current redemption values]

YEAR	Total out-standing	TAX STATUS					ISSUER			
		Tax-exempt			Tax-able <sup>2</sup>	U. S. Govt. special issues	U. S. Govt.	Federal instrumen-talities		State, local, and territorial govern-ments <sup>6</sup>
		Total	Whol-ly <sup>1</sup>	Par-tially <sup>3</sup>				Guaran-teeed <sup>4</sup>	Non-guaran-teeed <sup>5</sup>	
1935.....	53, 283	52, 650	34, 446	18, 204	-----	633	27, 645	4, 123	2, 399	19, 116
1940.....	70, 117	65, 327	30, 240	35, 087	15	4, 775	42, 376	5, 498	2, 199	20, 044
1945.....	274, 191	42, 847	17, 191	25, 656	212, 532	18, 812	256, 357	409	1, 008	16, 417
1946.....	285, 407	37, 250	15, 916	21, 335	225, 824	22, 332	268, 111	467	1, 093	15, 736
1947.....	272, 274	37, 685	16, 746	20, 939	207, 222	27, 366	255, 197	(7)	497	16, 580
1948.....	269, 358	36, 389	18, 563	17, 826	202, 758	30, 211	250, 132	(7)	827	18, 399
1949.....	272, 199	36, 887	20, 700	16, 187	202, 536	32, 776	250, 785	(7)	876	20, 538
1950.....	279, 776	36, 841	23, 964	12, 877	210, 579	32, 356	255, 226	(7)	746	23, 804
1951.....	280, 887	36, 120	26, 844	9, 276	210, 114	34, 653	252, 879	(7)	1, 320	26, 683
1952.....	287, 344	36, 761	29, 359	7, 402	212, 843	37, 739	256, 907	(7)	1, 220	29, 217
1953.....	297, 407	39, 070	32, 392	6, 678	217, 799	40, 538	263, 997	(7)	1, 142	32, 268
1954.....	307, 343	43, 486	37, 489	5, 997	221, 628	42, 229	268, 990	(7)	960	37, 393
1955.....	316, 306	46, 163	42, 777	3, 386	226, 893	43, 250	271, 785	(7)	1, 815	42, 706
1956.....	320, 047	50, 960	47, 574	3, 386	223, 973	45, 114	269, 956	(7)	2, 567	47, 524
1957.....	324, 046	54, 444	52, 040	2, 404	222, 775	46, 827	268, 592	(7)	3, 464	51, 990

<sup>1</sup> Interest is exempt from both normal and surtax rates of Federal income tax.  
<sup>2</sup> Interest is exempt only from normal rates of Federal income tax.  
<sup>3</sup> Interest is subject to both normal and surtax rates of Federal income tax.  
<sup>4</sup> Excludes securities held by Treasury.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes Federal land bank bonds only through June 30, 1946; on June 27, 1947, United States proprietary interest in these banks ended. Excludes stocks and interagency loans.  
<sup>6</sup> Wholly tax-exempt. Excludes obligations of Philippine Islands after June 30, 1946, and Puerto Rico after June 30, 1952.  
<sup>7</sup> Included with U. S. Govt.

Source: Treasury Department; *Annual Report of the Secretary*.

No. 487.—U. S. SAVINGS BONDS—AMOUNTS OUTSTANDING, SALES, ACCRUED DISCOUNT, AND REDEMPTIONS: 1935 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. Includes data for Series A to D not shown separately; these series have not been issued since April 1941]

PERIOD	Amounts outstanding at end of period (all series)	FUNDS RECEIVED FROM SALES DURING PERIOD				Accrued discounts during period (all series)	Redemptions during period <sup>1</sup> (all series)
		All series	Series E and H	Series F and J	Series G and K		
1935-41.....	6, 140	6, 486	<sup>2</sup> 1, 145	<sup>2</sup> 208	<sup>2</sup> 1, 185	201	547
1942.....	15, 050	9, 157	5, 989	652	2, 516	102	349
1943.....	27, 363	13, 729	10, 344	745	2, 640	169	1, 585
1944.....	40, 361	16, 044	12, 380	773	2, 891	295	3, 341
1945.....	48, 183	12, 937	9, 822	595	2, 520	484	5, 558
1946.....	49, 776	7, 427	4, 466	325	2, 637	640	6, 427
1947.....	52, 053	6, 694	4, 085	342	2, 267	742	5, 126
1948.....	55, 051	7, 295	4, 224	498	2, 573	872	5, 144
1949.....	56, 707	5, 833	4, 208	233	1, 392	981	5, 101
1950.....	58, 019	6, 074	3, 668	417	1, 990	1, 104	5, 840
1951.....	57, 587	3, 961	3, 190	124	646	1, 181	5, 651
1952.....	57, 940	4, 161	3, 575	129	458	1, 220	5, 074
1953.....	57, 710	4, 800	4, 368		432	1, 237	6, 149
1954.....	57, 672	6, 173	4, 889		1, 284	1, 236	6, 985
1955.....	57, 924	6, 276	5, 368		907	1, 216	7, 301
1956.....	56, 293	5, 517	5, 043		475	1, 217	8, 264
1957.....	52, 474	4, 605	4, 507		98	1, 216	9, 630

<sup>1</sup> Comprises both matured and unmatured bonds.      <sup>2</sup> 1941 only.

Source: Treasury Department; monthly data published currently in *Treasury Bulletin* and *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

No. 488.—CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT,  
BY BRANCH: 1939 TO 1958

[Includes data for employees outside continental United States. Annual figures are averages of monthly figures. Monthly figures represent number in active-duty status as of last day of month, including intermittent employees who worked during month. Excludes employees of Central Intelligence Agency for security reasons. Employees of General Accounting Office and Government Printing Office included with legislative branch]

YEAR AND MONTH	EMPLOYMENT (1,000)				PAYROLLS (\$1,000)			
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Execu- tive <sup>1</sup>	Legis- lative	Judicial	Total	Execu- tive	Legis- lative	Judicial
1939.....	944	928	16	2	1,686,781	1,643,010	37,030	6,691
1940.....	1,053	1,034	17	2	1,890,942	1,843,314	40,120	7,508
1941.....	1,439	1,418	19	3	2,586,681	2,535,627	43,288	7,766
1942.....	2,377	2,353	21	3	4,541,541	4,484,086	49,362	8,093
1943.....	3,180	3,154	23	3	7,428,776	7,359,537	60,198	9,041
1944.....	3,342	3,315	25	3	7,696,083	7,618,640	68,168	9,275
1945.....	3,526	3,496	27	3	8,019,383	7,932,561	76,646	10,176
1946.....	2,651	2,620	28	3	6,701,491	6,604,426	84,206	12,859
1947.....	2,145	2,116	25	3	5,909,511	5,806,901	87,916	14,694
1948.....	2,080	2,053	24	3	6,154,608	6,049,488	88,938	16,182
1949.....	2,083	2,055	24	4	6,644,156	6,530,362	96,632	17,162
1950.....	2,079	2,052	23	4	6,965,634	6,845,734	101,067	18,833
1951.....	2,473	2,446	23	4	8,938,034	8,814,371	103,468	20,195
1952.....	2,603	2,577	23	4	10,037,438	9,907,247	108,771	21,420
1953.....	2,567	2,541	22	4	10,009,340	9,879,507	108,656	21,178
1954.....	2,424	2,398	22	4	9,685,506	9,553,101	110,466	21,940
1955.....	2,492	2,376	22	4	10,294,451	10,146,018	122,180	26,274
1956.....	2,415	2,389	22	4	10,844,930	10,687,592	128,844	28,496
1957.....	2,420	2,393	22	5	11,196,761	11,033,779	132,648	30,334
March.....	2,408	2,381	22	5	908,857	895,850	10,622	2,384
June.....	2,416	2,389	22	5	892,911	879,346	11,177	2,388
September.....	2,381	2,354	22	5	901,749	888,462	10,803	2,484
December.....	2,667	2,640	22	5	961,999	947,913	11,523	2,563
1958, March.....	2,339	2,312	22	5	898,117	884,769	10,831	2,518

<sup>1</sup> Includes Christmas help of the Post Office Department.  
Source: Civil Service Commission; *Monthly Report of Federal Employment* and records.

No. 489.—PAID CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, BY TYPE  
OF ENTRY UNDER CIVIL SERVICE REGULATIONS: 1950 TO 1957

[In thousands. As of June 30. Includes data for employees outside continental United States. See headnote table 488. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series P 65-68]

TYPE OF ENTRY	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Total.....	1,961	2,483	2,601	2,558	2,406	2,397	2,396	2,416
In continental U. S.....	1,814	2,309	2,416	2,303	2,164	2,183	2,193	2,211
Subject to competitive requirements of Civil Service Act:								
Number.....	1,657	2,145	2,248	2,139	1,992	2,005	2,042	2,067
Percent of total reported.....	85	86	86	84	83	84	85	86
In continental U. S.....	1,635	2,111	2,211	2,104	1,958	1,972	1,985	2,005
Percent subject to competitive requirements.....	90	91	92	91	91	90	91	91
Persons examined <sup>1</sup> .....	1,683	1,905	2,132	1,719	1,382	1,711	1,687	1,701
Persons passed <sup>1</sup> .....	936	1,069	1,223	937	728	916	857	791
Persons appointed <sup>1</sup> .....	<sup>2</sup> 337	<sup>2</sup> 579	504	429	314	417	440	390
Excepted from competitive requirements of Civil Service Act.....	304	338	353	420	416	392	356	349

<sup>1</sup> During year ending June 30.  
<sup>2</sup> Excludes temporary appointments pending establishment of registers.  
Source: Civil Service Commission; *Annual Report* and records.

**No. 490.—PAID CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, BY AGENCY:  
1952 TO 1958**

(As of June 30, except where noted. See headnote, table 498. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1946, series P 62*)

AGENCY	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958 <sup>1</sup>
<b>All agencies</b>	<b>2,800,612</b>	<b>2,558,416</b>	<b>2,407,676</b>	<b>2,397,309</b>	<b>2,398,479</b>	<b>2,416,083</b>	<b>2,333,842</b>
Legislative branch	22,517	22,312	21,972	21,711	22,114	22,340	22,179
Judicial branch	3,963	3,954	4,045	4,136	4,355	4,684	4,719
Executive branch	2,574,132	2,332,150	2,381,659	2,371,462	2,372,001	2,389,079	2,307,044
<b>Executive Office of the President:</b>							
White House Office	245	248	260	290	374	387	406
Bureau of the Budget	408	457	419	444	430	442	437
Committee on Retirement Policy for Federal Personnel		19	7				
Council of Economic Advisers	34		26	35	31	31	32
Executive Mansion and Grounds	121	105	109	70	70	72	71
Missouri Basin Survey Commission	15						
National Security Council	23	24	28	28	27	26	64
National Security Resources Board	178						
Office of Defense Mobilization	161	364	316	272	259		235
Office of the Director for Mutual Security	78	125	( <sup>2</sup> )				
President's Advisory Committee on Government Organization			4	5	5	6	6
President's Airport Commission	1						
President's Commission on the Health Needs of the Nation	57						
President's Commission on Veterans' Pensions				23			
<b>Executive departments:</b>							
Agriculture	78,559	78,404	76,276	85,503	89,398	95,998	85,231
Commerce	65,172	55,119	41,865	46,077	47,176	52,250	52,152
<b>Department of Defense:</b>							
Office of the Secretary	2,253	1,986	1,893	1,954	1,899	1,655	1,581
Department of the Army	543,853	570,295	495,273	461,986	434,691	429,217	406,617
Department of the Navy	481,326	448,674	413,134	410,564	394,669	389,717	364,133
Department of the Air Force	309,663	310,913	298,592	312,076	349,577	340,326	311,497
Health, Education, and Welfare		35,408	35,442	40,405	46,058	52,591	53,336
Interior	60,367	58,317	56,427	54,322	53,404	55,288	48,839
Justice	32,194	30,423	31,022	30,886	30,876	30,613	30,523
Labor	7,815	5,542	5,129	5,051	5,795	5,927	5,801
Post Office	507,779	506,555	507,136	511,613	508,587	521,198	535,421
State	31,302	30,938	20,406	20,969	32,405	33,979	34,369
Treasury	89,400	85,490	80,893	79,180	77,781	78,376	78,498
<b>Independent agencies:</b>							
Advisory Committee on Weather Control				16	16	8	
Airways Modernization Board							49
Alaska International Rail and Highway Commission							4
Alexander Hamilton Bicentennial Commission				2	10	9	
American Battle Monuments Com.	893	994	878	775	718	606	640
Atomic Energy Commission	6,784	6,941	6,195	6,076	6,637	6,910	6,787
Board of Governors, Federal Reserve System	580	582	573	588	577	589	579
Boston National Historic Sites Commission					2	4	4
Canal Zone Government	2,529	2,415	2,123	2,487	2,431	2,551	2,557
Civil Aeronautics Board	582	553	540	528	600	602	672
Civil Service Commission	4,694	4,702	4,384	3,864	4,254	4,475	4,108
Commission of Fine Arts	2	2	2	4	2	4	4
Commission on Civil Rights							5
Comm. on Increased Industrial Use of Agric. Products							
Comm. on Intergov'tal Relations			42	48			
Commission on Renovation of the Executive Mansion	6						
Committee on Government Contract Compliance	11	6	( <sup>3</sup> )				
Corregidor-Bataan Memorial Commission					2	1	2
Defense Materials Procurement Agency	158	71					
Defense Production Administration							
Defense Transport Administration	216	85	27	17			
Displaced Persons Commission	107						
District of Columbia Auditorium Commission					1	1	
Economic Stabilization Agency	17,297	1,505					

See footnotes at end of table.

**No. 490.—PAID CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, BY AGENCY:  
1952 TO 1958—Continued**

AGENCY	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Independent agencies—Continued</b>							
Export-Import Bank.....	136	137	133	148	172	185	206
Farm Credit Administration <sup>2</sup> .....			1, 101	1, 078	1, 038	950	875
Federal Civil Defense Admin.....	1, 108	761	704	743	1, 078	1, 264	1, 292
Federal Coal Mine Safety Board of Review.....		8	8	8	8	7	8
Federal Communications Comm.....	1, 138	1, 070	1, 146	1, 094	1, 116	1, 197	1, 204
Federal Deposit Insurance Corp.....	1, 013	1, 043	1, 017	1, 127	1, 127	1, 143	1, 191
Federal Facilities Corporation <sup>3</sup> .....							6
Federal Home Loan Bank Board.....					689	750	796
Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service.....	370	380	363	357	346	332	319
Federal Power Commission.....	699	631	661	657	720	758	708
Federal Security Agency.....	34, 153	( <sup>4</sup> )					
Federal Trade Commission.....	680	642	596	584	641	744	727
Foreign Claims Settlement Comm.....				161	128	114	93
Foreign Operations Administration.....			5, 856	6, 526	( <sup>5</sup> )		
General Services Administration.....	29, 142	28, 956	26, 765	25, 729	26, 426	27, 410	27, 509
Government Contract Committee.....		( <sup>6</sup> )	12	15	23	21	24
Housing and Home Finance Agency.....	12, 626	12, 053	10, 715	11, 082	<sup>7</sup> 10, 162	9, 893	9, 688
Indian Claims Commission.....	10	11	14	13	13	14	17
Information Agency.....			9, 539	10, 145	10, 821	11, 815	10, 965
Interstate Commerce Commission.....	2, 093	1, 910	1, 868	1, 822	1, 907	2, 203	2, 253
James town-Williamsburg-Yorktown Celebration Commission.....				3	3	5	3
John Marshall Bicentennial Celebration Commission.....				2			
Motor Carrier Claims Commission.....	10						
Mutual Security Agency.....	5, 303	4, 465	( <sup>8</sup> )				
National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics.....	7, 654	7, 026	7, 161	7, 508	7, 861	7, 992	7, 696
Nat'l Capital Housing Authority.....	353	349	313	276	258	254	268
Nat'l Capital Planning Commission.....	7	4	20	23	33	35	31
Nat'l Capital Sesquicentennial Commission.....	13						
National Labor Relations Board.....	1, 173	1, 390	1, 224	1, 150	1, 128	1, 151	1, 124
National Mediation Board.....	114	108	116	110	107	109	102
National Science Foundation.....	117	181	188	170	251	323	298
National Security Training Comm.....	6	1	5	5	4	6	
Panama Canal Company.....	16, 869	15, 435	13, 729	12, 833	12, 433	11, 617	12, 263
Railroad Retirement Board.....	2, 199	2, 178	2, 255	2, 344	2, 222	2, 431	2, 522
Reconstruction Finance Corp.....	2, 545	2, 045	1, 018				
Renegotiation Board.....	559	764	639	540	469	359	332
Rubber Producing Facilities Disposal Commission.....			25	19	7		
St. Lawrence Seaway Development Corporation.....				33	36	38	37
Securities and Exchange Comm.....	867	774	699	666	734	785	838
Selective Service System.....	8, 180	7, 786	7, 446	7, 123	6, 860	6, 856	6, 296
Small Business Administration.....			601	736	821	1, 161	1, 310
Small Defense Plants Admin.....	324	452					
Smithsonian Institution.....	1, 094	979	1, 010	986	1, 069	1, 211	1, 180
Soldiers Home.....	734	768	888	1, 020	1, 016	1, 032	1, 007
Soo Locks Centennial Celebration Commission.....				2			
Subversive Activities Control Board.....	31	29	32	32	33	37	33
Tariff Commission.....	193	196	192	198	208	217	216
Tax Court of the United States.....	123	131	141	141	146	145	150
Tennessee Valley Authority.....	21, 300	22, 406	23, 933	19, 854	14, 708	15, 651	14, 674
Theodore Roosevelt Centennial Commission.....					3	8	11
Veterans Administration.....	174, 597	178, 402	178, 857	177, 656	176, 653	174, 022	174, 657
Virgin Islands Corporation.....	987	1, 047	1, 069	785	739	717	567
War Claims Commission.....	185	167	174				
Woodrow Wilson Centennial Comm.....					3	4	

<sup>1</sup> As of January 31.

<sup>2</sup> Became Foreign Operations Administration.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Farm Credit Administration which was established as an independent agency, Aug. 6, 1953.

<sup>4</sup> Became Government Contract Committee.

<sup>5</sup> Includes Federal Intermediate Credit Banks and Central Bank for Cooperatives under Farm Credit Administration supervision.

<sup>6</sup> Transferred from Department of the Treasury.

<sup>7</sup> Became Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

<sup>8</sup> Functions transferred to Department of State.

<sup>9</sup> Excludes Federal Home Loan Bank Board which was established as an independent agency.

Source: Civil Service Commission; *Annual Report and Monthly Report of Federal Employment*.

No. 491.—PAID CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, BY AREA AND SEX: 1945 TO 1957

[As of December 31; distribution by sex partially estimated prior to 1953. Excludes employees of the Central Intelligence Agency and temporary Christmas help of the Post Office Department]

AREA AND SEX	1945	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955 <sup>1</sup>	1956	1957
Continental U. S., total....	403,743	2,020,053	2,374,132	2,192,564	2,154,268	2,152,387	2,198,209	2,142,844
Male.....	9,369	1,544,000	1,786,384	1,663,024	1,626,105	1,638,817	1,664,891	1,609,042
Female.....	4,374	476,053	587,748	529,540	509,582	513,570	533,318	533,802
Percent female.....	34	24	25	24	24	24	24	25
Washington, D. C., met- ropolitan area, total <sup>2</sup> ..	236,213	237,736	254,110	228,919	226,406	227,465	231,391	225,087
Male.....	5,062	131,973	142,639	131,333	130,568	131,185	135,264	132,236
Female.....	131,151	105,763	111,471	97,586	95,838	96,280	96,127	92,851
Percent female.....	56	44	44	43	42	42	42	41

<sup>1</sup> Distribution by sex estimated.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes 18,581 census enumerators for whom sex was not reported.  
<sup>3</sup> For definition of Washington, D. C., metropolitan area, see table 493, footnote 1.  
Source: Civil Service Commission; *Annual Report* and records.

No. 492.—ACCESSIONS TO AND SEPARATIONS FROM PAID CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1950 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30. Not entirely comparable with similar data in earlier *Statistical Abstracts*; now includes accessions and separations of part-time and intermittent employees. For definition of areas, see table 493, footnote 1]

ITEM	CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES				WASHINGTON, D. C., METROPOLITAN AREA			
	1950	1955	1956	1957	1950	1955	1956	1957
Accessions, total number.....	414,943	520,825	486,101	509,153	43,273	46,171	47,696	51,846
Average monthly rate <sup>1</sup> .....	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9
Separations, total number.....	494,755	503,068	466,495	484,804	48,774	42,479	45,823	47,686
Average monthly rate <sup>1</sup> .....	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.8
By type of separation:								
Quit <sup>2</sup> .....	187,396	232,141	241,307	256,247	24,078	26,109	28,662	31,445
Reduction in force.....	103,281	38,505	34,871	20,551	6,136	1,181	922	380
Discharge <sup>3</sup> .....	16,080	13,545	13,692	11,335	929	936	942	793
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	187,998	218,877	176,625	196,671	17,631	14,253	15,297	15,068

<sup>1</sup> Per 100 employees.  
<sup>2</sup> Represents resignation, transfer to other Federal agency, and abandonment of position.  
<sup>3</sup> Represents separation required by an agency for disqualification or inefficiency, and removal for misconduct, delinquency, or other serious cause.  
<sup>4</sup> Represents termination of appointment, and separation for extended leave without pay, military leave, retirement, death, legal incompetency, and disability not entitled to retirement.  
Source: Civil Service Commission; *Annual Report* and records.

**No. 488.—PAID CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 1939 TO 1967,  
AND FOR SELECTED AGENCIES, 1957, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS**

[As of December 31, except as noted. Partially estimated. Excludes Central Intelligence Agency and temporary Christmas help of the Post Office Department.]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	TOTAL EMPLOYMENT				EMPLOYMENT BY AGENCY, 1957			
	1939	1950	1955	1957	Department of Defense	Post Office Department	Veterans Administration	Other agencies
<b>Total</b> .....	967,765	2,177,008	2,356,476	2,339,342	1,085,338	539,927	174,675	539,414
Outside continental U. S.:								
Territories and poss.:	42,639	154,955	196,496	130,813	2,556	1,243	61,895	
Alaska:	37,559	76,670	71,794	38,410	2,556	867	25,437	
Hawaii:	2,429	13,237	13,429	6,092	480	39	7,342	
Puerto Rico:	5,771	21,867	22,262	18,581	900	110	1,711	
Other areas:	2,878	5,259	7,658	5,719	2,320	1,072	1,592	
Foreign countries:	26,731	38,307	28,445	28,310	11,417	96	14,792	
Continental U. S.:	925,126	2,020,053	2,152,387	2,142,844	954,513	537,371	173,482	477,628
Washington, D. C., metropolitan area <sup>1</sup> :	132,516	237,736	227,465	225,087	78,542	9,245	5,963	131,337
48 States <sup>2</sup> :	792,610	1,782,317	1,924,922	1,917,757	875,971	528,126	167,499	346,191
Alabama:	12,975	37,852	50,134	53,479	34,179	7,158	3,673	8,469
Arizona:	7,081	12,386	15,765	17,973	7,246	2,737	1,584	5,408
Arkansas:	10,368	15,096	14,940	14,531	4,300	4,542	2,491	2,996
California:	51,281	211,116	230,253	226,367	140,877	41,547	14,300	29,643
Colorado:	9,764	25,574	32,706	33,498	14,434	5,954	2,940	10,170
Connecticut:	6,864	10,433	12,152	14,024	2,229	7,998	1,965	1,842
Delaware:	1,396	2,075	3,212	3,903	1,898	968	403	454
Florida:	10,996	33,102	42,372	46,762	25,913	11,862	2,811	6,176
Georgia:	13,243	47,890	54,896	54,623	32,263	9,954	3,667	8,689
Idaho:	3,934	5,103	5,797	6,194	902	1,645	426	3,219
Illinois:	50,263	98,900	100,078	94,814	30,184	37,494	9,685	17,541
Indiana:	12,925	34,248	33,651	31,751	11,845	12,079	2,805	5,022
Iowa:	10,634	15,483	13,852	13,942	809	9,022	2,823	3,528
Kansas:	9,465	19,825	22,154	22,741	7,924	7,644	3,311	3,862
Kentucky:	12,255	27,605	28,298	27,700	12,025	7,817	2,493	5,365
Louisiana:	13,107	23,142	23,998	24,063	8,253	6,710	2,309	6,725
Maine:	7,979	10,921	14,726	14,703	9,138	3,376	942	1,247
Maryland <sup>3</sup> :	20,656	41,862	48,666	51,817	30,483	6,845	2,564	11,905
Massachusetts:	36,484	54,831	60,038	58,659	25,195	19,154	6,994	7,316
Michigan:	19,474	40,049	38,638	39,966	9,141	18,506	4,533	7,906
Minnesota:	13,993	23,136	24,101	22,605	1,870	11,684	4,011	5,009
Mississippi:	11,770	15,144	15,861	17,300	6,258	4,565	2,239	4,286
Missouri:	23,215	50,549	47,572	47,827	14,458	17,808	2,863	11,478
Montana:	9,463	7,937	7,185	7,435	661	1,536	539	4,299
Nebraska:	9,203	18,489	18,256	15,540	4,241	5,903	1,556	3,840
Nevada:	2,053	4,904	5,302	5,792	2,970	729	304	1,789
New Hampshire:	3,701	8,023	8,200	3,447	659	1,842	379	898
New Jersey:	19,641	46,676	49,780	49,145	27,397	13,316	3,767	4,665
New Mexico:	6,455	13,164	18,714	21,761	10,658	2,286	1,218	7,596
New York:	97,155	169,771	184,936	181,923	57,173	77,529	17,116	30,105
North Carolina:	11,231	24,730	27,217	28,333	9,965	9,043	4,048	5,267
North Dakota:	4,356	6,748	5,928	5,819	604	2,394	600	2,221
Ohio:	32,508	89,064	94,308	92,111	43,158	29,059	6,822	13,092
Oklahoma:	11,596	37,461	40,858	40,502	24,898	7,099	1,637	6,878
Oregon:	9,699	16,227	17,239	18,380	3,480	5,059	1,907	7,934
Pennsylvania:	59,163	123,210	133,984	129,158	68,902	34,211	11,420	18,625
Rhode Island:	7,379	11,225	12,995	12,572	8,879	2,260	811	616
South Carolina:	10,107	19,825	21,984	22,264	13,960	4,601	1,015	2,688
South Dakota:	5,017	8,372	8,562	8,562	1,513	2,392	1,507	3,170
Tennessee:	18,358	39,779	37,753	37,374	7,968	9,746	5,030	14,635
Texas:	20,818	97,432	112,104	114,450	62,672	23,951	8,337	19,490
Utah:	4,075	24,526	26,018	25,747	17,544	2,369	1,310	4,324
Vermont:	2,659	2,990	3,191	3,209	278	1,667	439	825
Virginia <sup>1</sup> :	24,799	67,547	70,286	67,483	45,123	9,197	4,250	8,908
Washington:	19,806	57,667	53,377	49,530	27,632	7,879	3,142	10,577
West Virginia:	5,950	10,523	10,721	11,005	1,061	5,014	2,314	2,618
Wisconsin:	13,791	20,073	19,845	20,191	1,674	10,156	4,003	4,359
Wyoming:	3,335	5,659	5,260	5,390	1,312	1,104	785	2,199
Undistributed:		1,519	75	190	190			

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1950, Washington, D. C., metropolitan area includes Dist. of Columbia; Alexandria and Falls Church cities, Arlington and Fairfax Counties, Virginia; and Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties, Maryland. These areas excluded from data for 48 States.

<sup>2</sup> Relates to District of Columbia only.

Source: Civil Service Commission; records.



No. 494.—PAID CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT IN FULL-TIME POSITIONS IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AND AVERAGE PAY, BY COMPENSATION AUTHORITY: 1950 TO 1957

[As of June 30. For continental U. S. Excludes employees of Congress, Federal Courts, Maritime seamen of Department of Commerce, and small number for whom rates were not reported]

COMPENSATION AUTHORITY	1950		1955		1956		1957	
	Number of employees	Average pay <sup>1</sup>	Number of employees	Average pay <sup>1</sup>	Number of employees	Average pay <sup>1</sup>	Number of employees	Average pay <sup>1</sup>
Total.....	1, 627, 812	\$3, 504	2, 045, 626	\$4, 416	2, 064, 015	\$4, 544	2, 072, 228	\$4, 690
Classification Act of 1949 (per annum).....	800, 748	3, 667	950, 762	4, 597	908, 535	4, 744	927, 822	4, 844
General schedule.....	701, 824	3, 788	886, 512	4, 689	-----	-----	-----	-----
Crafts, protective, and custodial schedule.....	98, 924	2, 807	64, 250	3, 329	-----	-----	-----	-----
Postal Pay Act.....	362, 133	3, 488	432, 282	4, 197	438, 540	4, 331	444, 431	4, 327
Wage Board.....	429, 739	3, 133	608, 827	4, 194	659, 905	4, 324	641, 734	4, 625
Other acts and admin. orders.....	35, 192	4, 502	53, 755	5, 477	56, 975	5, 532	58, 241	5, 705

<sup>1</sup> Arithmetic means based on annual rates and other rates converted to annual equivalents.

Source: Civil Service Commission; annual report, *Pay Structure of the Federal Civil Service*.

No. 495.—WHITE-COLLAR EMPLOYEES IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUPS: 1957

[As of February 28. Covers full-time employees in continental United States. Average grade is median based on employees reported by General Schedule grades; average salary is arithmetic mean based on mean salary for each grade for General Schedule positions and actual salary for those not reported by grades. Employees for whom neither grades nor salaries were reported are included in employment totals but excluded from computation of averages]

OCCUPATIONAL GROUP	ALL POSITIONS			PROFESSIONAL			NONPROFESSIONAL		
	Number	Average grade	Average salary	Number	Average grade	Average salary	Number	Average grade	Average salary
All groups.....	1, 391, 541	5	\$4, 753	192, 671	11	\$6, 867	1, 198, 870	4	\$4, 412
General administrative, clerical, and office services.....	752, 708	3	4, 206	-----	-----	-----	752, 708	3	4, 206
Accounting and budget.....	93, 237	5	5, 013	26, 282	11	6, 755	66, 955	4	4, 329
Medical, hospital, dental, and public health.....	80, 566	3	4, 561	36, 186	7	5, 792	44, 380	3	3, 557
Supply.....	73, 999	5	4, 446	-----	-----	-----	73, 999	5	4, 446
Engineering.....	66, 886	11	6, 695	47, 771	11	7, 666	19, 115	5	4, 264
Investigation.....	38, 333	9	6, 213	290	9	5, 630	38, 043	9	6, 218
Legal and kindred.....	29, 156	8	6, 368	10, 532	12	8, 599	18, 624	6	4, 807
Biological sciences.....	27, 809	7	5, 328	18, 559	9	6, 025	9, 250	4	3, 930
Physical sciences.....	27, 487	9	6, 353	19, 416	11	7, 181	8, 071	5	4, 363
Business and industry.....	22, 321	9	6, 560	-----	-----	-----	22, 321	9	6, 560
Transportation.....	21, 793	7	5, 329	-----	-----	-----	21, 793	7	5, 329
Personnel administration and industrial relations.....	19, 917	7	5, 485	45	11	6, 568	19, 872	7	5, 482
Mathematics and statistics.....	17, 672	5	4, 991	6, 270	9	6, 786	11, 402	4	4, 004
Mechanic.....	17, 437	9	5, 906	-----	-----	-----	17, 437	9	5, 906
Social science, psychology, and welfare.....	14, 351	11	6, 867	11, 438	11	7, 482	2, 913	5	4, 455
Education.....	12, 026	7	5, 782	8, 167	7	5, 830	3, 859	8	5, 682
Inspection.....	11, 984	8	5, 427	-----	-----	-----	11, 984	8	5, 427
Fine and applied arts.....	5, 959	7	5, 389	1, 102	11	7, 549	4, 857	6	4, 898
Library and archives.....	5, 290	6	4, 861	3, 111	7	5, 652	2, 179	4	3, 734
Veterinary science.....	1, 680	9	6, 505	1, 680	9	6, 505	-----	-----	-----
Copyright, patent, and trade-mark.....	1, 322	12	7, 538	1, 322	12	7, 538	-----	-----	-----
Trades, crafts, and labor.....	58	3	3, 613	-----	-----	-----	58	3	3, 613
Miscellaneous occupations.....	49, 550	5	4, 434	500	11	7, 086	49, 050	5	4, 407

Source: Civil Service Commission.

### No. 496.—PAID CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES WITH VETERAN PREFERENCE IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1950 TO 1957

[As of December 31. Excludes Central Intelligence Agency, Congress, Architect of the Capitol, Botanic Gardens, Library of Congress, U. S. Courts, temporary Christmas help of the Post Office Department, and until 1956, the Soldiers' Home, for whom distribution is not available]

ITEM	CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES				WASHINGTON, D. C., METROPOLITAN AREA <sup>2</sup>			
	1950	1955 <sup>1</sup>	1956	1957	1950	1955 <sup>1</sup>	1956	1957
<b>Total</b> .....	979,719	1,076,960	1,165,493	1,146,700	81,932	84,980	89,321	86,135
Veterans.....	961,685	1,056,400	1,145,035	1,126,300	78,838	81,970	86,461	83,300
Sex:								
Male.....	935,499	1,031,450	1,120,169	1,102,200	74,753	78,700	83,050	80,100
Female.....	26,186	24,950	24,866	24,100	4,085	3,270	3,411	3,200
Type of preference:								
Disabled (10-point).....	151,707	165,560	216,641	192,756	10,054	10,030	11,149	9,840
Other (5-point).....	809,978	890,840	928,394	933,500	68,784	71,940	75,312	73,500
Wives, widows, and mothers of veterans (10-point).....	18,034	20,580	20,458	20,400	3,094	3,010	2,860	2,800

<sup>1</sup> Estimated.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table 493.

Source: Civil Service Commission; records.

### No. 497.—WORK INJURIES AND COMPENSATION OF CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES IN THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT: 1947 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30. Includes all employees covered under Federal Employees' Compensation Act]

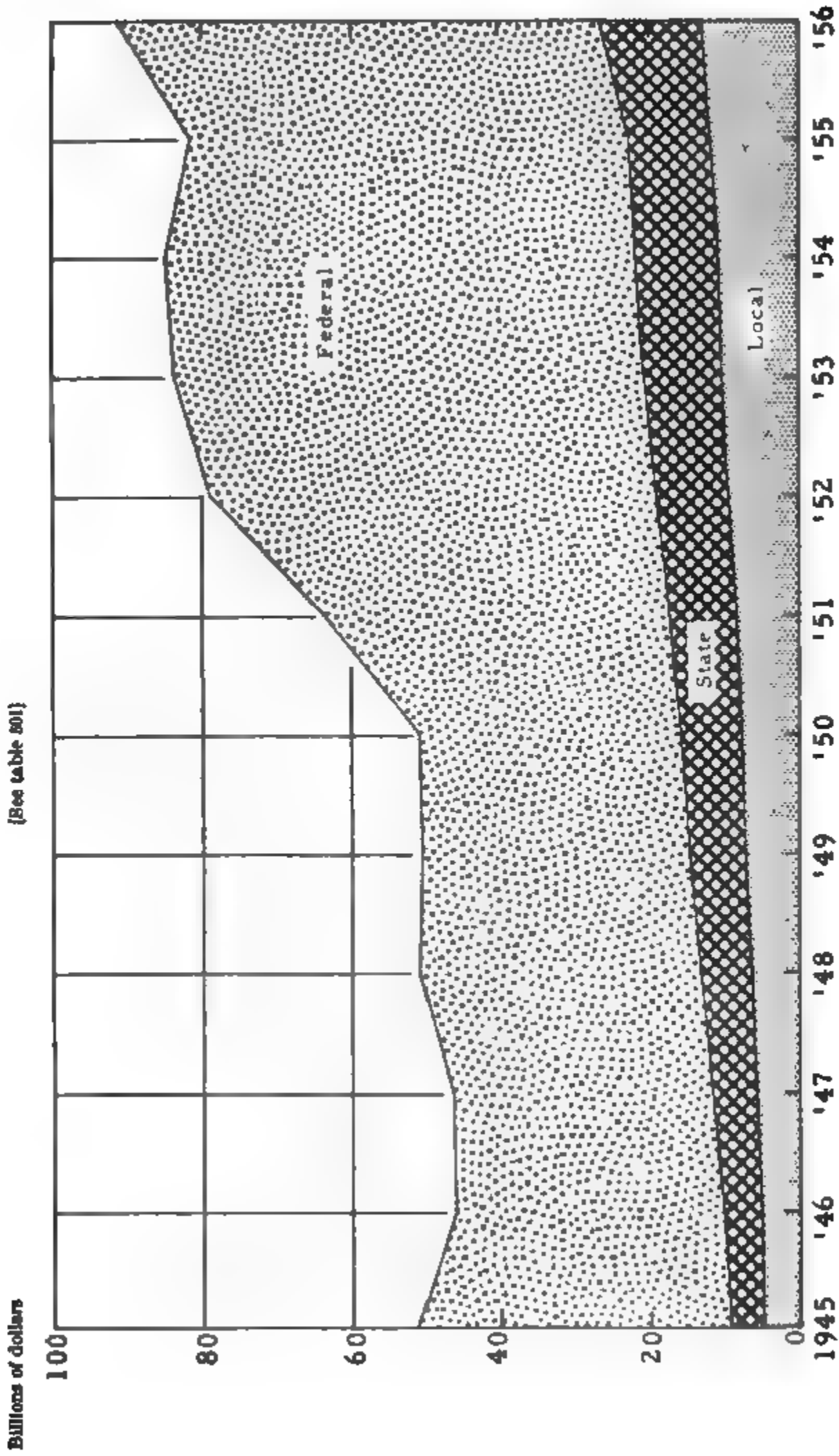
ITEM	1947-1949, average	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Injury cases reported</b> .....	84,690	81,163	100,458	94,961	90,105	89,321	92,798	96,094
Index (1947-1949=100).....	100	96	119	112	106	105	110	116
Nonfatal.....	83,599	79,907	94,996	92,526	87,468	87,743	91,507	96,978
Fatal.....	1,091	1,256	5,462	2,435	2,637	1,578	1,291	1,116
Employment coverage.....1,000..	2,100	2,067	2,450	2,572	2,408	2,393	2,397	2,434
Casualty rates:								
Frequency per million man-hours.....	8.67	8.35	8.43	7.96	7.79	7.71	7.81	8.00
Severity per million man-hours <sup>1</sup> .....	640	660	660	560	590	589	552	568
Cost per \$100 payroll.....	\$0.17	\$0.31	\$0.30	\$0.24	\$0.26	\$0.27	\$0.25	\$0.27
Cost per employee.....	\$4.63	\$10.00	\$10.83	\$9.09	\$10.36	\$10.81	\$10.93	\$12.00
Average evaluation per fatal case.....	\$11,210	\$31,166	\$33,662	\$27,747	\$39,258	\$38,668	\$43,690	\$50,617
Average evaluation per nonfatal disabling injury.....	\$158	\$370	\$406	\$303	\$435	\$483	\$489	\$491
Average days lost per nonfatal disabling injury.....	27	41	42	37	44	47	46	45
<b>Disbursements</b> .....\$1,000..	14,305	23,370	36,234	41,329	43,679	48,322	50,631	56,092

<sup>1</sup> Based on arbitrary range of relative severity from 0 to 1,000.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Employees' Compensation; *Annual Report*.

FIG. XXV.—GOVERNMENTAL TAX REVENUE: 1945 TO 1956

(See table 201)



Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

## Section 15

### State and Local Government Finances and Employment

Statistics relating to State and local governments, their numbers, finances, and employment, are compiled on a nationwide basis primarily by the Bureau of the Census.

This Bureau issues annually a *Summary of Governmental Finances* which includes figures for the Federal Government as well as State and local governments. It also issues annual series on State finances, city finances, and public employment. In addition, the Bureau of the Census occasionally issues special reports, such as *Historical Statistics on State and Local Government Finances, 1902-1953*. A descriptive leaflet, *Bureau of the Census Publications on Governments*, is issued annually.

Basic information for Census Bureau statistics on governments is obtained mainly by mail canvass from State and local officials; however, financial data for each of the 48 State governments and the 41 cities of over 250,000 are compiled from their official records and reports by Census Bureau personnel, and classified into uniform categories for statistical reporting. The figures are obtained by a periodic Census of Governments that covers all public units, and by annual surveys covering all 48 State governments but only a sample of local governments.

Statistics regarding particular functions in which State and local governments have an important role are presented in other sections (for example, the sections on Education, Roads and Motor Vehicles, and Social Insurance and Welfare Services).

**Governmental units.**—The governmental structure of the United States includes, in addition to the Federal Government and the 48 States, a total of more than 100,000 distinct units of local government, created or authorized by the States. About half of these are local school districts, but there are large numbers also of county and township governments, municipalities, and numerous kinds of "special districts." The figures for governmental units shown in table 498 include all agencies or bodies having an organized existence, governmental character, and substantial autonomy. While most of these governments can impose taxes, many of the special districts—such as independent public housing authorities, the New York Port Authority, and numerous local irrigation, power, and other types of districts—lack this power but are financed from rentals, charges for services, benefit assessments, grants from other governments, and other nontax sources. The count of governments excludes semiautonomous agencies through which States, cities, and counties sometimes provide for certain functions—for example, "dependent" school systems, State institutions of higher education, and certain other "authorities" and special agencies which are under the administrative or fiscal control of an established governmental unit.

**Finances.**—Unless otherwise stated, financial data in this section relate to the fiscal years of the respective governments. Federal and State government figures are for fiscal years ending on June 30, except for a few States with other closing dates within the calendar year named. Local government figures are for fiscal years ending in the calendar year specified, except for a few units which close their fiscal years in the succeeding January. Most school districts have fiscal years ending on June 30, but a majority of other local governments operate on a fiscal year ending December 31.

Nationwide government finance statistics must be classified and presented in terms of uniform concepts and categories, rather than according to the highly diverse terminology, organization, and fund structure of individual governments. Accordingly,

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**Note.**—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on April 17, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer. In some instances more recent data were added later.

financial statistics which appear here for individual States and large cities, although based upon the official records and reports of these governments, will not agree directly with figures appearing in such original sources except where particular segments of the official accounts conform explicitly to standard reporting categories.

The framework for these statistics on governmental finances makes a basic distinction between general government, utilities and liquor stores, and insurance trust activities. These are distinguished as to revenue according to the nature of the source involved, as to expenditure according to the purpose of the spending, and as to debt and related borrowing and debt redemption according to the purpose (general government or utility) for which the debt was incurred.

The general government sector comprises all activities other than those classified as utility or insurance trust in nature. The utility sector includes only water supply, electric light and power, gas supply, and transit systems operated by local governments, and liquor stores operated by 16 States and by a few local governments. Other kinds of semicommercial activities carried on by some governments are included in the general government category. Insurance trust figures relate to employee retirement, unemployment compensation, and other social insurance systems administered by State and local governments.

Revenue and expenditure reported for each of these sectors and in total, in the basic framework of these statistics, represent only external transactions, and exclude transfers among agencies and funds of the government concerned. Certain internal transactions are shown separately, however, in related tables.

Some of these classification aspects of financial data represent a change from 1950 and earlier years. Therefore, financial data appearing in this section cannot in all respects be directly related to government finance series included in the volume, *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, referred to below.

**Employment and payrolls.**—Public employment and payrolls data are primarily from Census Bureau reports based on mail canvassing of State and local governments. Payroll amounts include all salaries, wages, and individual fee payments for the month specified, and employment numbers relate to all persons on governmental payrolls during a pay period of the month covered—including paid officials, temporary help, and (except where otherwise specified) part-time as well as full-time personnel. As in the case of financial data, figures shown for individual governments, such as States, cover major dependent agencies such as institutions of higher education, as well as the ordinary central departments and agencies of the government.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes (as “See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series P 189-190”) provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.

# No. 498.—GOVERNMENTAL UNITS, BY TYPE OF GOVERNMENT, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1957

[Limited to governments actually in existence. Excludes, therefore, a few counties and numerous townships and "incorporated places" which exist as areas for which statistics can be presented as to population and other subjects, but which lack any separate organized county, township, or municipal government.]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	All governmental units <sup>1</sup>	Local governments except school districts					School districts	Other public school systems <sup>2</sup>
		Total	Counties	Municipalities	Townships <sup>3</sup>	Special districts		
Continental U. S. . . . .	103,329	51,833	4,947	17,183	17,198	14,495	50,446	2,467
Alabama . . . . .	617	504	67	318	—	119	112	—
Arizona . . . . .	367	116	14	52	—	50	250	3
Arkansas . . . . .	1,127	703	75	374	—	254	423	—
California . . . . .	3,879	2,038	67	331	—	1,650	1,840	—
Colorado . . . . .	1,606	729	62	346	—	421	936	—
Connecticut . . . . .	384	380	8	33	152	187	3	167
Delaware . . . . .	132	116	3	49	—	64	—	2
District of Columbia . . . . .	2	2	—	1	—	1	—	1
Florida . . . . .	672	604	67	310	—	227	67	—
Georgia . . . . .	1,121	922	169	508	—	255	198	—
Idaho . . . . .	843	674	44	199	—	431	168	—
Illinois . . . . .	6,510	4,516	102	1,181	1,433	1,800	1,998	—
Indiana . . . . .	2,989	1,958	92	544	1,009	313	1,030	—
Iowa . . . . .	4,906	1,240	99	942	—	199	3,665	—
Kansas . . . . .	6,214	2,073	105	610	1,550	808	3,140	—
Kentucky . . . . .	822	600	120	223	—	157	221	—
Louisiana . . . . .	584	516	62	237	—	217	67	—
Maine . . . . .	645	636	16	42	471	107	8	476
Maryland . . . . .	328	327	23	149	—	155	—	34
Massachusetts . . . . .	573	568	12	39	312	205	4	349
Michigan . . . . .	5,100	1,945	83	498	1,262	102	3,214	—
Minnesota . . . . .	6,296	2,833	87	836	1,828	92	3,464	15
Mississippi . . . . .	672	592	82	262	—	248	79	82
Missouri . . . . .	5,307	2,072	114	803	328	827	3,234	—
Montana . . . . .	1,503	343	56	123	—	174	1,149	—
Nebraska . . . . .	6,658	1,715	93	534	478	610	4,942	—
Nevada . . . . .	110	92	17	17	—	58	17	—
New Hampshire . . . . .	545	324	10	12	322	80	230	9
New Jersey . . . . .	1,217	727	21	333	233	140	489	74
New Mexico . . . . .	317	221	32	77	—	112	95	—
New York . . . . .	4,189	2,324	57	611	932	924	1,004	6
North Carolina . . . . .	624	623	100	412	—	111	—	173
North Dakota . . . . .	2,908	1,909	53	356	1,392	168	1,998	—
Ohio . . . . .	2,667	2,496	88	915	1,335	160	1,168	—
Oklahoma . . . . .	2,332	688	77	500	—	105	1,643	—
Oregon . . . . .	1,520	799	36	213	—	550	726	—
Pennsylvania . . . . .	3,073	2,645	66	801	1,564	34	2,417	441
Rhode Island . . . . .	91	90	(1)	7	32	51	—	39
South Carolina . . . . .	—	395	46	235	2	112	107	—
South Dakota . . . . .	4,308	1,519	64	306	1,060	69	3,268	—
Tennessee . . . . .	500	545	95	255	—	195	14	137
Texas . . . . .	3,485	1,692	254	793	—	645	1,792	7
Utah . . . . .	398	357	29	210	—	118	40	—
Vermont . . . . .	409	292	14	68	238	72	16	242
Virginia . . . . .	367	366	96	228	—	40	—	130
Washington . . . . .	1,577	1,105	39	252	69	745	471	—
West Virginia . . . . .	382	306	55	219	—	32	55	—
Wisconsin . . . . .	5,731	1,972	71	547	1,276	78	3,758	90
Wyoming . . . . .	489	242	23	86	—	133	246	—
Other areas:								
Alaska . . . . .	42	33	—	31	—	2	8	21
Hawaii . . . . .	22	21	13	1	—	17	—	1
Puerto Rico . . . . .	97	90	—	75	—	21	—	1

<sup>1</sup> Includes Federal Government, each State and Territorial government, and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico not shown separately by type.

<sup>2</sup> Includes towns in the 6 New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

<sup>3</sup> Comprises other local public school systems operated as part of State, county, municipal, or township governments and excluded from independent school-district figure.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes areas corresponding to counties but having no organized county government.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1957 Census of Governments, *Governments in the United States*.



### No. 499.—COUNTY, MUNICIPAL, AND TOWNSHIP GOVERNMENTS, 1957, AND THEIR POPULATION, 1950, BY POPULATION SIZE-GROUP

[Number of governments as of January 1957; population as of April 1950. Township governments include "towns" in the 6 New England States, New York, and Wisconsin]

POPULATION SIZE-GROUP	COUNTIES			MUNICIPALITIES			TOWNSHIPS		
	Number, 1957	Population, 1950		Number, 1957	Population, 1950		Number, 1957	Population, 1950	
		Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent		Number (1,000)	Percent
United States.....	3,047	123,360	100.0	17,183	96,730	100.0	17,196	31,257	100.0
250,000 or more.....	77	46,687	34.9	106	44,312	46.0	36	3,560	11.4
100,000 to 249,999.....	147	22,685	17.0	128	9,055	9.4	100	3,415	10.9
50,000 to 99,999.....	251	17,627	13.2	252	8,811	9.1	327	4,796	13.3
25,000 to 49,999.....	639	22,392	16.8	761	11,630	12.0	633	4,406	14.1
10,000 to 24,999.....	1,171	19,403	14.6	1,102	7,629	7.9	1,223	4,234	12.5
5,000 to 9,999.....	506	3,969	2.9	1,572	5,560	5.7	3,879	5,946	19.0
2,500 to 4,999.....	254	798	0.6	3,455	5,449	5.6	11,000	4,891	15.6
1,000 to 2,499.....				9,807	4,284	4.4			
Less than 1,000.....									

<sup>1</sup> Excludes areas corresponding to counties but having no organized county government.

<sup>2</sup> Includes population of municipalities incorporated since April 1, 1950, classified on the basis of special censuses or, in the absence of a special census, on the basis of estimated population.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1957 Census of Governments, *Governments in the United States*.

### No. 500.—GOVERNMENTAL REVENUE, BY SOURCE, BY TYPE OF GOVERNMENT: 1956

[In millions of dollars]

REVENUE	All govern- ments	Federal	State and local	State	LOCAL <sup>1</sup>					
					Total	County	City	Town- ship	School dis- trict	Special dis- trict
Total revenue.....	121,169	82,812	41,592	22,199	26,352	5,247	10,942	1,160	7,984	1,418
Intergovernmental revenue.....	( <sup>2</sup> )		3,335	3,296	6,890	1,917	1,566	280	3,415	120
Total revenue from own sources.....	121,169	82,812	38,357	18,903	19,453	3,329	9,376	880	4,570	1,298
General revenue, net of inter- governmental.....	104,978	73,646	31,332	15,093	16,238	3,217	6,875	836	4,534	778
Taxes, total.....	91,593	65,226	26,398	13,375	12,992	2,522	5,447	751	4,013	260
Property.....	11,749		11,749	467	11,282	2,374	3,096	712	3,950	200
Individual income.....	33,725	32,188	1,536	1,374	1104		1149			
Corporation income.....	21,770	20,860	890	890	( <sup>3</sup> )		( <sup>3</sup> )			
Sales, gross receipts, and cus- toms.....	19,160	10,469	8,691	7,801	889	148	633	39	63	
Death and gift.....	1,481	1,161	320	310	9		7			
Licenses, permits, and other.....	3,709	528	3,181	2,533	648		471			
Charges and miscellaneous.....	13,494	8,420	4,964	1,718	3,246	605	1,420	86	521	516
Utility and liquor store revenue.....	3,854		3,854	1,019	2,835	69	2,212	42		513
Liquor stores.....	1,136		1,136	1,019	117	59	58	( <sup>4</sup> )		( <sup>4</sup> )
Water supply system.....	1,162		1,162		1,162	( <sup>4</sup> )	1,002	( <sup>4</sup> )		( <sup>4</sup> )
Electrical power system.....	887		887		887	( <sup>4</sup> )	682	( <sup>4</sup> )		( <sup>4</sup> )
Transit system.....	542		542		542	( <sup>4</sup> )	380	( <sup>4</sup> )		( <sup>4</sup> )
Gas supply system.....	127		127		127	( <sup>4</sup> )	90	( <sup>4</sup> )		( <sup>4</sup> )
Insurance-trust revenue, total.....	12,337	9,166	3,171	2,791	380	44	289	2	36	10
Employee retirement.....	2,084	790	1,295	919	376	44	284	2	36	10
Unemployment compensation.....	1,545	40	1,505	1,500	5		5			
Old age and survivors insur- ance.....	6,930	6,930								
Other.....	1,778	1,407	371	371						

<sup>1</sup> Subject to sampling variation.

<sup>2</sup> To avoid duplication in summarizing data, excludes all transactions between types of government described in column heading; consequently, this figure is less than sum of components listed in columns at the right.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes interschool-district revenue amounting to \$149,000,000.

<sup>4</sup> Corporation included with individual income tax collections.

<sup>5</sup> Not computed.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Summary of Governmental Finances* in 1956.

**No. 501.—GOVERNMENTAL TAX REVENUE, BY SOURCE, BY LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT:  
1942 TO 1956**

[In millions of dollars. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series P 189-190]

YEAR AND LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT	Total <sup>1</sup>	Individ- ual income	Corpo- ration income <sup>1</sup>	Sales, gross receipts, and customs	Property	Death and gift	Licenses, permits, and other
<b>TOTAL</b>							
1942.....	20,797	3,527	4,998	5,685	4,537	530	1,521
1945.....	50,075	18,727	15,547	8,454	4,802	769	1,776
1950.....	50,967	16,472	11,043	12,986	7,349	870	2,247
1951.....	63,585	22,569	14,795	14,936	7,926	906	2,452
1952.....	79,066	28,919	22,072	15,689	8,652	1,032	2,703
1953.....	83,704	30,881	22,055	17,279	9,375	1,107	3,005
1954.....	84,476	30,669	21,879	17,643	9,967	1,188	3,129
1955.....	81,072	29,984	18,604	17,221	10,735	1,182	3,345
1956.....	91,593	33,725	21,770	19,160	11,749	1,481	3,709
<b>FEDERAL</b>							
1942.....	12,270	3,251	4,726	3,334	-----	419	540
1945.....	40,882	18,344	15,089	6,020	-----	636	793
1950.....	35,053	15,684	10,450	7,832	-----	698	389
1951.....	46,031	21,696	14,101	9,117	-----	708	409
1952.....	59,744	27,921	21,226	9,332	-----	818	446
1953.....	62,796	29,816	21,238	10,352	-----	881	508
1954.....	62,409	29,542	21,101	10,367	-----	934	465
1955.....	57,589	28,747	17,861	9,578	-----	924	478
1956.....	65,226	32,188	20,880	10,469	-----	1,161	528
<b>STATE AND LOCAL, TOTAL</b>							
1942.....	8,527	276	272	2,351	4,537	111	981
1945.....	9,193	383	458	2,434	4,802	133	983
1950.....	15,914	788	593	5,154	7,349	172	1,858
1951.....	17,554	873	694	5,819	7,926	199	2,042
1952.....	19,323	998	846	6,357	8,652	214	2,257
1953.....	20,908	1,065	817	6,927	9,375	226	2,497
1954.....	22,067	1,127	778	7,276	9,967	254	2,664
1955.....	23,483	1,237	744	7,643	10,735	258	2,867
1956.....	26,368	1,538	890	8,691	11,749	320	3,181
<b>State</b>							
1942.....	3,903	249	269	2,218	264	110	793
1945.....	4,307	357	453	2,278	276	132	811
1950.....	7,930	724	586	4,670	307	168	1,475
1951.....	8,933	805	687	5,268	346	196	1,631
1952.....	9,857	913	838	5,730	370	211	1,795
1953.....	10,552	969	810	6,209	365	222	1,978
1954.....	11,089	1,004	772	6,573	391	247	2,102
1955.....	11,597	1,094	737	6,864	412	249	2,241
1956.....	13,375	1,374	890	7,801	467	310	2,533
<b>Local</b>							
1942.....	4,624	27	3	133	4,273	1	188
1945.....	4,886	26	5	156	4,526	1	172
1950.....	7,984	64	7	484	7,042	4	383
1951.....	8,621	68	7	551	7,580	3	411
1952.....	9,466	85	8	627	8,282	3	462
1953.....	10,356	96	7	718	9,010	4	519
1954.....	10,978	122	7	703	9,577	7	562
1955.....	11,886	143	7	779	10,323	8	625
1956.....	12,992	164	( <sup>2</sup> )	889	11,282	9	648

<sup>1</sup> Federal amounts include excess profits tax, as well as normal tax and surtax, and for years prior to 1950 include unjust enrichment tax.

<sup>2</sup> Corporation included with individual income tax collections.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Governmental Revenue in 1951* and annual report, *Summary of Governmental Finances in 1956*.

# No. 502.—FEDERAL EXPENDITURES—AID TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS: 1952 TO 1958

[In millions of dollars. Comprises budget accounts and trust funds. For years ending June 30. Based on existing and proposed legislation]

TYPE OF AID, FUNCTION, AND MAJOR PROGRAM	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958 esti- mate
<b>Federal aid to State and local governments.....</b>	<b>2,604</b>	<b>2,857</b>	<b>2,657</b>	<b>3,124</b>	<b>3,753</b>	<b>4,111</b>	<b>5,444</b>
<b>Grants-in-aid, total.....</b>	<b>2,393</b>	<b>2,781</b>	<b>2,986</b>	<b>3,126</b>	<b>3,642</b>	<b>4,943</b>	<b>5,201</b>
Veterans' services and benefits.....	7	6	6	8	8	8	9
Aid to State homes.....	4	4	4	5	6	6	6
State supervision of schools and training establish- ments.....	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
Administration of unemployment and other benefits.....	1	1					
<b>Labor and welfare.....</b>	<b>1,785</b>	<b>2,041</b>	<b>2,094</b>	<b>2,093</b>	<b>2,318</b>	<b>2,384</b>	<b>2,774</b>
Unemployment compensation and employment service administration.....	187	202	203	194	231	248	267
Credit to State accounts in unemployment trust fund.....					168	71	40
Public assistance.....	1,178	1,330	1,438	1,427	1,455	1,556	1,820
Hospital construction.....	124	109	90	74	56	73	99
Public health.....	37	32	24	21	49	61	77
Maternal and child welfare.....	31	32	29	29	34	38	42
Vocational education.....	26	25	25	31	33	38	41
Assistance for school construction and operation in federally affected areas.....	91	200	173	203	170	160	207
Vocational rehabilitation.....	22	22	23	26	35	34	43
National school-lunch program.....	84	83	83	83	82	98	99
Other.....	6	5	5	6	5	7	10
<b>Agriculture and agricultural resources.....</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>386</b>
Removal of surplus agricultural commodities and Commodity Credit Corporation contributions.....	38	52	162	178	305	271	276
Watershed protection and flood prevention.....			6	10	15	13	23
Cooperative agricultural extension work.....	33	33	32	39	44	50	57
Agricultural experiment stations.....	12	12	13	19	25	29	30
Cooperative projects in marketing.....				1	1	1	1
Feed and seed assistance.....						17	(?)
<b>Natural resources.....</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>26</b>
Forestry cooperation.....	10	10	10	10	11	11	2
Forest protection and utilization.....							12
Fish and wildlife restoration.....	10	13	15	16	16	16	19
Other.....						(?)	2
<b>Commerce and housing.....</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>1,116</b>	<b>1,972</b>
Federal-aid highway programs.....	414	500	522	586	729	955	1,756
Federal-aid airport program.....	33	27	17	8	17	21	40
Low-rent housing program.....	13	26	44	67	82	87	99
Slum clearance and urban renewal.....		8	12	34	14	30	46
Defense community facilities and services.....		4	13	4	1	1	3
Civil defense, Federal contributions.....	1	13	14	10	10	9	8
Disaster relief.....	16	12	3	9	15	10	15
Other.....	5	7	6	6	7	3	6
<b>General government.....</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>
Grants to the Territories.....	5	7	6	6	6	6	6
Federal contributions to District of Columbia.....	11	11	12	22	20	20	20
<b>Shared revenues.....</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>100</b>
Agriculture and agricultural resources.....	1	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
<b>Natural resources.....</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>76</b>
Oregon and California land-grant fund.....	3	6	6	12	9	12	10
Mineral Leasing Act.....	15	17	19	22	24	26	30
National forests fund.....	14	18	19	17	19	29	27
Tennessee Valley Authority: Payments in lieu of taxes.....	3	3	4	4	4	5	5
Other.....	2	6	3	3	3	2	4
<b>General government: Shared internal revenue collections, Territories.....</b>			<b>15</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Loans and advances (net of repayments).....</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>143</b>
Labor and welfare: Hospital facilities in D. C.....			1		5	4	4
<b>Natural resources.....</b>						(?)	4
<b>Commerce and housing.....</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>127</b>
Slum clearance and urban renewal.....	6	13	10	5	3	9	7
Low-rent housing.....	159	12	410	388	18	2	18
College housing.....				8	16	48	97
Public facility loans.....						1	15
Other.....	7	13	3	5	4	5	10
<b>General government: District of Columbia, loans for improvements.....</b>		<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes \$952,556,601 and \$1,751,893,206 from highway trust fund in 1957 and 1958, respectively.

<sup>2</sup> Less than \$500,000. <sup>3</sup> Deduct.

Source: Executive Office of the President, Bureau of the Budget; *Budget of the United States Government, Special Analysis G.*

## No. 503.—INTERGOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE, BY FUNCTION: 1956

[In millions of dollars]

LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT	Total	Educa- tion	High- ways	Public welfare	Health and hospitals	Natural re- sources	Em- ploy- ment security admin- istration	Other, com- bined and unal- locable
Federal Government to States.....	3,029	350	729	1,453	87	92	223	79
Federal Government to local governments.....	323	176	4	4	1	—	1	137
States to local governments.....	6,638	2,541	984	1,009	123	11	—	900
Local governments to States.....	299	25	105	26	53	12	—	49
Local governments to local governments.....	633	452	32	10	40	(1)	—	109

<sup>1</sup> Less than \$500,000.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Summary of Governmental Finances in 1956*.

## No. 504.—GOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE, BY CHARACTER AND OBJECT, BY TYPE OF GOVERNMENT: 1956

[In millions of dollars]

EXPENDITURE	All govern- ments	Federal	State and local	State	LOCAL <sup>1</sup>					
					Total	Coun- ty	City	Town- ship	School dis- trict	Spe- cial dis- trict
Total expenditure.....	114,325	74,719	43,152	31,696	29,273	5,497	11,265	1,148	9,148	1,629
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	(2)	3,347	(3)	6,538	289	462	94	75	16	34
Direct expenditure, total.....	114,325	71,373	43,152	15,148	28,004	5,035	11,171	1,073	9,132	1,595
Current operation.....	61,620	36,292	25,528	6,758	18,771	3,306	7,284	767	6,007	735
Capital outlay, total.....	26,363	14,956	11,407	4,664	8,843	915	2,779	214	2,274	661
Construction.....	12,771	3,416	9,355	3,872	5,482	784	2,233	176	1,749	541
Contract construction.....	11,425	2,793	8,632	3,538	5,093	725	2,019	150	1,749	482
Force account construction.....	1,346	623	723	334	389	39	235	26	—	87
Land and existing structures.....	1,262	62	1,200	469	712	48	267	7	313	77
Equipment.....	12,330	11,478	852	203	649	104	259	30	223	33
Assistance and subsidies.....	9,215	5,595	2,620	1,581	1,089	697	345	47	—	—
Interest on debt.....	7,561	5,831	1,220	311	910	85	447	22	309	147
Insurance-trust benefits and withdrawals.....	9,576	7,200	2,376	1,094	392	30	217	3	30	12
Total personal services <sup>4</sup> .....	37,673	20,454	17,118	4,158	12,936	1,753	5,063	464	5,295	496

<sup>1</sup> Subject to sampling variation.<sup>2</sup> To avoid duplication in summarizing data, excludes all transactions between types of government described in column heading; consequently, this figure is less than sum of components listed in columns at the right.<sup>3</sup> Excludes interschool-district payments of tuition, transportation, and other services.<sup>4</sup> Included in items shown above.<sup>5</sup> Includes pay and allowances of Armed Forces amounting to \$9,734,000,000.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Summary of Governmental Finances in 1956*.

## No. 505.—GOVERNMENTAL EXPENDITURE, BY TYPE AND FUNCTION, BY TYPE OF GOVERNMENT: 1956

[In millions of dollars]

EXPENDITURE	All governments	Federal	State and local	State	LOCAL <sup>1</sup>					
					Total	County	City	Township	School district	Special district
Total expenditure .....	214,525	74,719	242,152	21,694	228,273	5,497	11,205	1,146	29,146	1,629
Intergovernmental expenditure .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,347	( <sup>3</sup> )	6,538	1,250	462	94	75	118	34
Direct expenditure, total .....	214,525	71,372	43,152	15,148	28,004	5,035	11,171	1,073	9,129	1,595
Direct general expenditure, total .....	100,884	64,173	36,711	12,319	24,392	4,938	8,428	1,026	9,100	899
National defense .....	40,447	40,447								
International assistance and foreign affairs .....	1,928	1,928								
Postal service .....	2,899	2,899								
Education .....	14,161	940	13,220	2,138	11,082	657	1,217	316	8,891	
Institutions of higher education .....	1,772	9	1,764	1,678	85		57		28	
Elementary and secondary .....	11,190	35	11,165	219	10,946	628	1,145	310	8,863	
All other .....	1,189	897	292	241	51	29	15	7		
Highways .....	7,035	82	6,953	4,367	2,586	1,076	1,175	258		76
Public welfare .....	3,185	45	3,139	1,603	1,536	1,001	472	64		
Categorical public assistance programs .....	2,319	9	2,310	1,354	946	637	369	39		
Other public assistance .....	258		258	51	207	114	81	12		
Other public welfare .....	607	36	571	189	382	249	121	12		
Other health .....	672	218	456	202	255	101	145	9		( <sup>4</sup> )
Health (incl. both public health services and "other health") .....	3,739	967	2,772	1,470	1,302	837	401	9		56
Public hospitals .....	2,878	715	2,164	1,216	946	468	408			56
Other hospitals .....	189	37	152	32	100	82	47			
Police .....	1,487	156	1,330	159	1,172	164	948	61		
Local fire protection .....	737		737		737	28	645	49		15
Natural resources .....	8,048	4,140	906	670	236	102				134
Sanitation .....	1,326		1,326		1,326	136	1,052	65		74
Local parks and recreation .....	541		541		541	56	419	18		46
Housing and community redevelopment .....	562	125	437	2	435	( <sup>5</sup> )	222	( <sup>5</sup> )		213
Veterans' services .....	3,185	3,097	88	88						
Nonhighway transportation .....	1,277	872	405	57	349	11	150	4		269
General control .....	2,235	675	1,560	477	1,083	537	470	76		
Interest on general debt .....	7,317	6,831	986	311	675	85	273	21	209	87
Other and unallocable .....	3,776	1,467	2,309	977	1,332	446	786	85		14
Utility and liquor store expenditure .....	4,065		4,065	845	3,220	66	2,428	44		664
Liquor stores .....	946		946	845	101	51	50			
Water supply system .....	1,461		1,461		1,461	( <sup>5</sup> )	1,182	( <sup>5</sup> )		
Electric power system .....	895		895		895	( <sup>5</sup> )	621	( <sup>5</sup> )		
Transit system .....	630		630		636	( <sup>5</sup> )	483	( <sup>5</sup> )		
Gas supply system .....	128		128		128	( <sup>5</sup> )	90	( <sup>5</sup> )		
Insurance-trust expenditure .....	9,576	7,200	2,376	1,984	392	30	317	3	30	12
Employee retirement .....	1,332	507	825	437	388	30	313	3	30	12
Unemployment compensation .....	1,383	106	1,277	1,273	4		4			
Old-age and survivors insurance .....	5,361	5,361								
Veterans' life insurance .....	628	628								
Other .....	872	599	274	274						

<sup>1</sup> Subject to sampling variation.<sup>2</sup> To avoid duplication in summarizing data, excludes all transactions between types of government described in column heading; consequently, this figure is less than sum of components listed in columns at the right.<sup>3</sup> Excludes interschool-district payments of tuition, transportation, and other services.<sup>4</sup> Less than \$500,000.<sup>5</sup> Not computed.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, annual report, *Summary of Governmental Finances in 1956*.

**No. 506.—TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL DEBT, BY LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT: 1902 TO 1956**

[Data in most instances are for fiscal years ending during calendar years shown]

YEAR	AMOUNT (millions of dollars)					PER CAPITA <sup>1</sup> (dollars)				
	All govern- ments	Federal	State and local			All govern- ments	Federal	State and local		
			TOTAL	State	Local			Total	State	Local
1902.....	3,285	1,178	2,107	330	1,877	41	15	27	3	24
1912.....	5,607	1,193	4,414	379	4,035	68	12	45	4	42
1922.....	23,072	22,963	10,109	1,131	8,978	301	209	92	10	82
1932.....	38,692	19,487	19,205	2,832	16,373	310	156	154	23	131
1940.....	63,251	42,948	20,283	3,590	16,693	479	325	154	27	126
1946.....	265,339	269,422	15,917	2,353	13,564	2,018	1,905	113	17	96
1950.....	281,472	257,267	24,115	5,285	18,830	1,858	1,697	189	36	153
1952.....	286,305	259,105	30,100	6,874	23,226	1,842	1,650	192	44	148
1953.....	299,852	266,071	33,782	7,824	25,957	1,878	1,667	212	49	163
1954.....	310,180	271,260	38,921	9,600	29,321	1,910	1,670	240	59	181
1955.....	318,641	274,374	44,267	11,198	33,069	1,928	1,690	268	68	200
1956.....	321,911	272,751	49,161	12,890	36,271	1,914	1,632	292	77	215

<sup>1</sup> Based on population estimates as of July 1, including Armed Forces overseas.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Historical Statistics on State and Local Government Finances, 1902-1953*, and annual report, *Summary of Governmental Finances in 1956*.**No. 507.—GOVERNMENTAL DEBT OUTSTANDING, BY TYPE OF GOVERNMENT: 1956**

[In millions of dollars. As of end of fiscal year]

DEBT	All govern- ments	Federal	State and local	State	LOCAL <sup>1</sup>					
					Total	County	City	Town- ship	School district	Special district
Debt outstanding, total.....	321,911	272,751	49,161	12,890	36,271	2,529	16,937	974	8,596	8,246
Long-term, total.....	(2)	(2)	47,067	12,643	34,424	2,343	16,120	955	8,304	8,092
Net long-term.....	(2)	(2)	43,217	11,175	32,042	2,209	14,454	930	8,200	7,240
Full faith and credit.....	(2)	(2)	32,108	6,213	25,895	2,802	11,497	792	8,394	2,321
Nonguaranteed.....	(2)	(2)	14,909	6,430	8,479	451	4,643	164	—	2,272
Short-term.....	(2)	(2)	2,093	247	1,846	184	797	19	192	654

<sup>1</sup> Subject to sampling variation.<sup>2</sup> "Public debt" of the U. S. Government; excludes guaranteed obligations not owned by Treasury (interest-bearing debt of Commodity Credit Corporation and Federal Housing Administration) and nonguaranteed debt of Federal agencies.<sup>3</sup> The distinction between long-term and short-term debt is not applied to Federal debt figures.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Summary of Governmental Finances in 1956*.**No. 508.—DEBT TRANSACTIONS OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY TYPE OF GOVERNMENT: 1956**

[In millions of dollars]

DEBT	State and local	State	LOCAL <sup>1</sup>					
			Total	County	City	Town- ship	School district	Special district
Long-term debt issued, total.....	6,846	2,125	4,721	474	2,018	157	1,413	669
Original issues.....	6,786	2,115	4,671	474	2,004	157	1,413	623
Refunding issues.....	60	10	50	(2)	13	—	—	37
Long-term debt retired, total.....	2,315	527	1,788	207	916	66	495	199
Redeemed.....	2,283	517	1,766	206	901	66	490	186
Refunded.....	32	10	22	(2)	15	—	—	37
Total borrowing.....	7,911	2,121	5,790	513	2,190	166	1,908	868
Total debt redemption.....	2,490	524	1,966	242	993	73	499	236

<sup>1</sup> Subject to sampling variation.<sup>2</sup> Less than \$500,000.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Summary of Governmental Finances in 1956*.



No. 509.—LONG-TERM DEBT OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS OUTSTANDING,  
BY PURPOSE: 1957  
[As of June 30]

PURPOSE	AMOUNT (\$1,000,000)			PERCENT DISTRIBUTION		
	State and local	State	Local <sup>1</sup>	State and local	State	Local
Total.....	50,445	13,498	36,947	100.0	100.0	100.0
Education.....	13,983	1,728	12,255	27.7	12.8	32.3
State institutions of higher education.....	689	689	-----	1.4	5.1	-----
Other.....	13,294	1,039	12,255	26.4	7.7	32.3
Highways.....	10,681	7,294	3,387	21.2	54.0	9.3
State toll facilities.....	5,093	5,093	-----	10.1	37.7	-----
Other.....	5,588	2,201	3,387	11.1	16.3	9.3
Nonhighway transportation.....	1,708	274	1,434	3.4	2.0	2.9
Sewers and sewage disposal.....	3,382	-----	3,382	6.7	-----	9.2
Natural resources.....	1,381	489	892	2.7	3.6	2.4
Housing and community redevelopment.....	3,293	391	2,902	6.5	2.9	7.9
Hospitals.....	772	177	595	1.5	1.3	1.6
State veterans' bonuses.....	1,280	1,280	-----	2.5	9.5	-----
Utilities <sup>2</sup> .....	8,441	-----	8,441	16.7	-----	22.8
Other and unallocable.....	5,524	1,865	3,659	11.0	13.8	9.9

<sup>1</sup> Estimates, subject to sampling variation.  
<sup>2</sup> Water-supply, electric, gas-supply, and transit systems owned and operated by local governments.  
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1957 Census of Governments, *State and Local Government Indebtedness*.

No. 510.—LONG-TERM DEBT OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS OUTSTANDING  
IN 1957, BY SCHEDULED MATURITY PERIODS  
[As of June 30]

PERIOD	AMOUNT (\$1,000,000)			PERCENT OF TOTAL		
	State and local	State	Local <sup>1</sup>	State and local	State	Local
Total.....	50,445	13,498	36,947	100.0	100.0	100.0
DEBT SCHEDULED TO MATURE DURING PERIOD INDICATED						
1957 (July-December only).....	1,300	223	1,077	2.6	1.7	2.9
1958.....	2,507	520	1,987	5.0	3.9	5.4
1959.....	2,507	514	1,993	5.0	3.8	5.4
1960.....	2,397	500	1,897	4.8	3.7	5.1
1961.....	2,417	522	1,895	4.8	3.9	5.1
1962.....	2,297	520	1,777	4.6	3.9	4.8
1963.....	2,155	467	1,688	4.3	3.5	4.6
1964.....	2,210	509	1,701	4.4	3.8	4.6
1965.....	2,114	468	1,646	4.2	3.5	4.5
1966.....	2,067	465	1,602	4.1	3.4	4.3
1967.....	1,908	454	1,454	3.8	3.4	3.9
1968.....	1,870	401	1,469	3.7	3.0	4.0
1969.....	1,766	376	1,390	3.5	2.8	3.8
1970 and subsequent years.....	22,930	7,559	15,371	45.5	56.0	41.6
CUMULATIVE MATURITIES SCHEDULED THROUGH PERIOD INDICATED						
1957 (July-December only).....	1,300	223	1,077	2.6	1.7	2.9
1958.....	3,807	743	3,064	7.5	5.5	8.3
1959.....	6,314	1,267	5,057	12.5	9.3	12.7
1960.....	8,711	1,757	6,954	17.3	13.0	18.8
1961.....	11,128	2,279	8,849	22.1	16.9	24.0
1962.....	13,425	2,799	10,626	26.6	20.7	28.8
1963.....	15,580	3,266	12,314	30.9	24.2	33.3
1964.....	17,790	3,775	14,015	35.3	28.0	37.9
1965.....	19,904	4,243	15,661	39.5	31.4	42.4
1966.....	21,971	4,708	17,263	43.6	34.9	46.7
1967.....	23,879	5,162	18,717	47.3	38.2	50.7
1968.....	25,749	5,563	20,186	51.0	41.2	54.6
1969.....	27,515	5,930	21,576	54.5	44.0	58.4
1970 and subsequent years.....	50,445	13,498	36,947	100.0	100.0	100.0

<sup>1</sup> Estimates, subject to sampling variation.  
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1957 Census of Governments, *State and Local Government Indebtedness*.

**No. 511.—GENERAL REVENUE, GENERAL EXPENDITURE, AND TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL DEBT, PERCENT DISTRIBUTION AND PER CAPITA AMOUNTS, BY LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT: 1956**

ITEM	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				PER CAPITA <sup>1</sup> (dollars)				
	All gov- ern- ments	Fed- eral	State	Local	All gov- ern- ments	Fed- eral	State and local		
							Total	State	Local
General revenue, total, net of intergovernmental.	100.0	70.2	14.4	15.5	624.22	437.91	186.31	89.75	96.56
Taxes, total.	100.0	71.2	14.8	14.2	544.83	387.85	156.79	79.53	77.25
Property	100.0		4.0	96.0	89.86		69.86	2.78	67.08
Individual income	100.0	95.4	4.1	<sup>2</sup> 0.5	200.54	191.39	9.14	8.17	<sup>2</sup> .96
Corporation income	100.0	95.9	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	129.45	124.16	5.29	5.29	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sales, gross receipts, and customs.	100.0	54.0	40.7	4.6	113.93	62.25	51.68	46.39	5.29
Death and gift	100.0	78.4	21.0	0.6	8.80	6.90	1.90	1.85	.06
Other, including licenses and permits.	100.0	14.2	66.3	17.5	22.05	3.14	18.91	15.00	3.85
Charges and miscellaneous.	100.0	62.9	12.8	24.3	79.59	50.07	29.52	10.22	19.30
Direct general expenditure, total.	100.0	63.6	12.2	24.2	599.88	381.59	218.29	73.25	145.04
National defense	100.0	100.0			240.51	240.51			
International assistance and foreign affairs.	100.0	100.0			11.47	11.47			
Postal service	100.0	100.0			17.24	17.24			
Education	100.0	8.6	15.1	78.3	94.20	5.59	78.61	12.71	65.90
Institutions of higher education	100.0	0.5	94.7	4.8	10.54	.06	10.49	9.98	.51
Elementary and secondary schools	100.0	0.3	2.0	97.7	65.59	.21	66.39	1.80	65.09
All other	100.0	75.4	20.3	4.3	7.07	5.33	1.74	1.43	.30
Highways	100.0	1.2	62.1	36.8	41.83	.49	41.34	25.97	15.38
Public welfare	100.0	1.4	50.3	48.2	18.94	.27	18.67	9.53	9.13
Categorical public assistance program.	100.0	0.4	58.8	40.8	13.79	.06	13.73	8.11	5.62
Other public assistance	100.0		19.8	80.2	1.64		1.54	.30	1.23
Other public welfare	100.0	5.9	31.1	62.9	3.51	.21	3.40	1.12	2.27
Health	100.0	25.9	39.3	34.8	3.99	1.29	2.71	1.20	1.51
Hospitals	100.0				18.24	4.47	13.77	7.64	6.23
Police	100.0	10.5	10.7	78.8	8.84	.93	7.91	.94	6.97
Local fire protection	100.0			100.0	4.36		4.36		4.36
Natural resources	100.0	82.0	13.3	4.7	30.01	24.62	5.39	3.96	1.41
Sanitation	100.0			100.0	7.89		7.89		7.89
Local parks and recreation	100.0			100.0	3.22		3.22		3.22
Housing and community redevelopment	100.0	22.2	0.4	77.4	3.34	.75	2.60	.01	2.59
Veterans' services	100.0	97.2	2.8		18.94	18.41	.52	.62	
Nonhighway transportation	100.0	08.3	4.5	27.3	7.59	5.18	2.41	.34	2.07
General control	100.0	30.2	21.3	48.5	13.29	4.01	9.28	2.84	6.44
Interest on general debt	100.0	86.5	4.3	9.2	43.51	37.64	5.86	1.86	4.01
Other and unallocable	100.0	38.9	25.9	35.3	22.45	8.72	13.73	5.81	7.92
Total debt outstanding at end of fiscal year	100.0	84.7	4.0	11.3	1,914.16	1,621.84	292.32	76.65	215.67

<sup>1</sup> Based on population estimates as of July 1, including Armed Forces overseas.

<sup>2</sup> Corporation included with individual.

Source. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Summary of Governmental Finances for 1956*.

## No. 512.—SUMMARY OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES: 1922 TO 1935

[In millions of dollars]

ITEM	1922	1932	1942	1950	1954	1955	1956
<b>Revenue, total</b> .....	5,169	7,557	13,148	25,639	35,386	37,619	41,921
<b>From Federal Government</b> .....	106	232	858	2,486	2,966	3,131	3,335
Public welfare.....	1	1	369	1,107	1,425	1,428	1,453
Highways.....	79	191	169	438	542	592	799
Education.....	10	12	137	345	277	299	344
Employment security administration.....			57	168	198	208	219
Other and unallocated <sup>1</sup> .....	18	28	125	428	523	604	581
<b>From State and local sources</b> .....	5,061	7,555	12,290	23,153	32,420	34,488	38,587
General, net of intergovernmental.....	4,673	7,035	9,560	18,426	26,046	27,945	31,332
Taxes.....	4,016	6,164	8,528	15,914	22,067	23,463	26,368
Property.....	3,321	4,487	4,537	7,349	9,967	10,735	11,749
Sales and gross receipts.....	154	752	2,351	5,154	7,278	7,642	8,691
Individual income.....	43	74	276	788	1,127	1,237	1,538
Corporation net income.....	58	79	272	593	778	744	890
Licenses and other.....	440	772	1,092	2,030	2,918	3,126	3,501
Charges and miscellaneous.....	657	871	1,031	2,511	3,979	4,459	4,264
Utility and liquor stores revenue.....	266	463	1,277	2,712	3,490	3,668	3,834
Liquor stores.....			390	904	1,094	1,079	1,186
Water supply system.....	178	317	439	705	971	1,062	1,162
Electric power system.....	72	111	251	574	787	970	987
Transit system.....	13	25	170	468	554	544	542
Gas supply system.....	6	10	27	61	90	104	127
Insurance trust revenue.....	122	167	1,454	2,016	2,877	2,856	3,171
Employee retirement.....	46	93	196	606	1,070	1,180	1,295
Unemployment compensation.....			1,142	1,180	1,470	1,329	1,505
Other.....	77	64	117	229	337	349	371
<b>Direct expenditure, total</b> .....	5,652	8,403	16,914	27,905	36,687	40,275	43,182
<b>By function:</b>							
General expenditure.....	5,218	7,765	9,190	22,787	30,701	33,724	36,711
Education.....	1,705	2,311	2,584	7,177	10,557	11,907	13,230
Higher education.....	143	251	317	1,170	1,419	1,566	1,764
Elementary and secondary schools.....	1,541	2,025	2,192	5,816	8,898	10,084	11,163
Other.....	21	35	79	191	243	254	297
Highways.....	1,294	1,741	1,490	3,803	5,527	6,452	6,953
Public welfare.....	119	444	1,225	2,940	3,060	3,168	3,139
Health.....	68	107	159	364	447	470	456
Hospitals.....	200	349	432	1,384	1,962	2,053	2,316
Police.....	190	318	394	776	1,130	1,229	1,330
Local fire protection.....	158	210	236	488	653	664	737
Natural resources.....	<sup>2</sup> 61	165	214	670	762	793	906
Sanitation.....	189	223	229	834	1,058	1,143	1,326
Housing and community redevelopment.....			236	452	611	499	437
Local recreation.....	85	147	128	304	424	509	541
General control.....	313	470	578	1,041	1,375	1,462	1,600
Interest on general debt <sup>3</sup> .....	382	741	565	458	718	638	966
Other and unallocable.....	<sup>4</sup> 464	539	718	2,096	2,416	2,516	2,302
Utility and liquor stores expenditure <sup>5</sup> .....	359	518	1,106	2,739	3,482	3,986	4,066
Liquor stores.....			302	734	905	863	946
Water supply system.....	255	320	368	849	1,150	1,479	1,461
Electric power system.....	75	92	216	534	751	819	806
Transit system.....	25	99	201	570	586	600	636
Gas supply system.....	4	7	19	52	90	125	128
Insurance trust expenditure.....	75	120	617	2,379	2,423	2,764	2,379
Employee retirement.....	30	75	169	361	679	722	826
Unemployment compensation.....			377	1,849	1,507	1,784	1,377
Other.....	45	45	71	169	237	258	274
<b>By character and object:</b>							
Current operation.....	3,477	5,170	7,057	15,948	21,504	23,186	25,628
Capital outlay.....	1,518	1,876	1,477	6,047	9,125	10,706	11,407
Construction.....	1,236	1,558	1,241	5,169	7,738	9,048	9,355
Land and existing structures.....				415	687	925	1,200
Equipment.....	282	318	236	464	700	733	852
Assistance and subsidies.....	152	388	1,056	2,918	2,634	2,660	2,620
Interest on debt (general and utility).....	430	840	706	613	916	1,059	1,220
Insurance trust benefits and withdrawals.....	75	120	617	2,379	2,423	2,764	2,376
<b>Expenditure for personal services</b> .....	2,984	3,541	4,515	10,043	14,345	15,539	17,178
<b>Debt outstanding at end of year</b> .....	10,109	19,205	19,706	24,115	38,931	44,267	49,161
Long-term.....	9,455	17,874	18,722	23,056	36,896	42,272	47,067
Short-term.....	654	1,331	984	1,059	2,035	1,995	2,094
<b>Net change during year</b> .....	1,446	232	-570	3,119	6,149	5,358	4,694

<sup>1</sup> Includes all local revenue received directly from Federal Government. <sup>2</sup> State expenditure only.<sup>3</sup> Interest on utility debt included in "utility expenditure." For total expenditure for interest on debt, see "Interest on debt (general and utility)," below.<sup>4</sup> Includes local expenditure for natural resources.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Historical Statistics on State and Local Government Finances, 1904-1955*, and annual report, *Summary of Governmental Finances*.

## SUMMARY OF STATE FINANCES

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## No. 518.—SUMMARY OF STATE GOVERNMENT FINANCES: 1942 TO 1956

[In millions of dollars, except per capita]

ITEM	1942	1944	1946	1954	1955	1956	Per capita, 1956 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Revenue and borrowing</b> .....	7,040	8,652	15,331	21,073	21,821	24,329	145.30
Borrowing.....	170	77	1,428	2,239	2,155	2,121	12.98
Revenue, total.....	6,870	8,575	13,903	18,834	19,667	22,199	135.82
General revenue.....	5,132	6,253	11,262	15,299	16,194	18,389	112.51
Taxes, total.....	3,903	4,937	7,930	11,069	11,597	13,375	81.83
Sales and gross receipts.....	2,218	2,803	4,570	6,573	6,864	7,801	47.73
General.....	682	899	1,570	2,540	2,637	3,036	18.56
Motor fuels.....	940	886	1,544	2,218	2,353	2,687	16.44
Alcoholic beverages.....	257	402	420	463	471	546	3.34
Tobacco products.....	130	198	414	464	459	515	3.15
Insurance.....	113	143	241	253	370	401	2.45
Public utilities.....	100	132	185	263	283	300	1.84
Other.....	45	142	195	273	■	■	1.98
Licenses.....	708	783	1,228	1,707	1,824	2,024	12.35
Motor vehicles and operators.....	431	439	755	1,098	1,111	1,208	7.39
Corporations in general.....	98	121	176	251	266	333	2.04
Alcoholic beverages.....	55	67	77	79	79	79	.48
Hunting and fishing.....	24	33	60	78	■	■	■
Other.....	104	123	160	201	268	404	2.47
Individual income.....	349	389	724	1,004	1,094	1,374	8.40
Corporation net income.....	299	442	565	772	737	890	5.44
Property.....	264	249	307	391	412	467	2.86
Death and gift.....	110	141	168	247	249	310	1.90
Severance.....	62	90	211	312	305	361	2.21
Other.....	23	41	36	83	112	149	.91
Intergovernmental revenue.....	858	864	2,423	2,882	■	3,296	20.16
From Federal Government.....	802	802	2,275	2,668	2,762	3,027	18.62
Public welfare.....	369	432	1,107	1,426	1,428	1,452	8.89
Education.....	137	99	345	277	299	344	2.11
Highways.....	169	66	438	542	592	739	4.53
Employment security administration.....	57	63	168	198	308	219	1.34
Other.....	59	140	217	225	234	273	1.67
From local governments.....	56	62	148	215	226	269	1.65
Charges and miscellaneous general revenue.....	370	482	909	1,325	1,608	1,718	10.51
Liquor stores revenue.....	373	796	810	974	962	1,019	6.33
Insurance trust revenue.....	1,365	1,494	1,831	2,560	2,511	2,791	17.08
Employee retirement.....	115	193	425	757	837	919	5.62
Unemployment compensation.....	1,134	1,162	1,176	1,465	1,325	1,500	9.18
Other.....	117	140	229	337	350	371	2.27
<b>Debt outstanding at end of fiscal year, total</b> .....	3,257	2,353	5,295	9,696	11,199	12,599	78.86
Long-term.....	3,096	2,328	5,168	9,317	10,950	12,643	77.35
Full faith and credit.....	2,641	1,970	4,209	5,770	5,929	6,213	38.01
Nonguaranteed.....	455	358	958	3,547	5,022	6,430	39.34
Short-term.....	161	25	113	283	248	247	1.51
Net long-term.....	2,563	1,727	4,245	7,677	9,493	11,175	68.37
Full faith and credit only.....	2,123	1,381	3,279	4,481	4,628	4,898	30.96

See footnotes at end of table.

## No. 513.—SUMMARY OF STATE GOVERNMENT FINANCES: 1942 TO 1956—Continued

[In millions of dollars, except per capita]

ITEM	1942	1946	1950	1954	1955	1956	Per capita, 1956 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Expenditure and debt redemption.....</b>	<b>5,746</b>	<b>7,236</b>	<b>15,379</b>	<b>19,154</b>	<b>20,997</b>	<b>22,211</b>	<b>122.26</b>
Debt redemption.....	408	231	291	497	560	524	2.22
<b>Expenditure, total.....</b>	<b>5,343</b>	<b>7,006</b>	<b>15,082</b>	<b>18,656</b>	<b>20,357</b>	<b>21,687</b>	<b>122.06</b>
General expenditure.....	4,848	5,245	12,250	15,787	17,176	18,267	115.37
Public safety.....	140	163	328	451	476	527	2.22
Public welfare.....	913	1,056	2,358	2,562	2,647	2,672	16.25
Old-age assistance.....	800	700	1,306	1,474	1,451	1,476	9.03
Aid to dependent children.....	184	153	480	518	549	569	3.48
Other (including all public welfare administration).....	270	195	481	559	646	628	2.94
Education.....	1,182	1,471	3,413	4,056	4,066	5,679	34.75
State institutions of higher education.....	296	397	1,107	1,234	1,468	1,678	10.27
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	790	953	2,054	2,934	3,150	3,541	21.67
Other.....	95	121	251	306	448	460	2.51
Highways.....	1,124	952	2,608	4,126	4,810	5,351	32.74
Regular State highway facilities.....	771	606	1,953	2,777	3,032	3,314	20.28
State toll highway facilities.....	19	7	105	477	866	1,058	6.44
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	344	339	610	871	911	984	6.02
Health and hospitals.....	311	447	1,042	1,402	1,464	1,602	9.89
State hospitals and institutions for handicapped.....	233	206	786	1,089	1,145	1,216	7.44
Other.....	78	139	254	312	318	387	2.36
Nonhighway transportation.....	(2)	(2)	56	57	57	64	.30
Housing and community redevelopment.....	(2)	(2)	7	14	15	20	.12
Natural resources.....	160	200	477	572	610	681	4.17
Employment security administration.....	59	60	172	190	207	215	1.21
General control.....	166	195	322	426	456	485	2.95
Miscellaneous and unallocable.....	479	692	1,407	1,345	1,380	1,561	9.45
Veterans' services.....	1	54	462	109	62	89	.55
State aid for unspecified purposes.....	224	357	482	600	591	631	3.86
Interest.....	122	84	109	193	251	311	1.90
Other (includes intergovernmental aid for specific purposes not elsewhere classified).....	132	196	354	449	476	530	2.24
Liquor stores expenditure.....	288	663	634	803	770	845	5.17
Insurance trust expenditure.....	506	1,188	2,177	2,096	2,411	1,984	12.14
Employee retirement.....	65	92	163	355	373	437	2.67
Unemployment compensation.....	269	905	1,845	1,504	1,780	1,278	7.79
Other.....	71	102	169	257	258	274	1.68
<b>Expenditure by character and object:</b>							
Direct expenditure.....	3,563	4,974	10,864	13,008	14,371	15,146	92.68
Current operation.....	1,827	2,701	4,450	5,696	6,234	6,758	41.24
Capital outlay.....	642	368	2,237	3,347	3,922	4,564	27.92
Construction.....	(2)	292	1,966	2,631	3,404	3,672	23.09
Purchase of land and existing structures.....	(2)	33	131	342	412	489	2.99
Equipment.....	(2)	42	141	173	177	208	1.24
Assistance and subsidies.....	466	663	1,111	1,496	1,482	1,532	9.37
Interest on debt.....	122	84	109	193	251	311	1.90
Insurance benefits and repayments.....	305	1,188	2,177	2,096	2,411	1,984	12.14
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	1,780	2,092	4,217	5,679	5,966	6,538	42.09
<b>Cash and security holdings, end of fiscal year, total.....</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>25,536</b>	<b>24,528</b>	<b>25,839</b>	<b>176.81</b>
Unemployment fund balance in U. S. Treasury.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	8,362	7,906	8,140	49.80
Cash and other deposits.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	3,887	4,014	4,200	26.70
Securities.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	13,287	14,605	16,558	101.21
<b>Total by purpose:</b>							
Insurance trust.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	14,921	15,310	16,528	101.12
Debt offsets.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,440	1,457	1,468	8.98
Other.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	9,175	9,759	10,902	68.70

<sup>1</sup> Based on estimated population on July 1, 1954, excluding Armed Forces overseas.<sup>2</sup> Included in "Miscellaneous and unallocable."<sup>3</sup> Not available.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, special study, *Revised Summary of State Government Finances, 1942-1950*, and annual report, *Compendium of State Government Finances*.

## No. 514.—STATE TAX COLLECTIONS, BY TYPE OF TAX, BY STATES: 1957

[In thousands of dollars. Includes local shares of State-imposed taxes]

STATE	Total <sup>1</sup>	SALES AND GROSS RECEIPTS					Motor vehicle and operators licenses	Individual income	Corporation net income	Property
		Total <sup>1</sup>	General sales or gross receipts	Motor vehicle fuels	Alcoholic beverages	Tobacco products				
Number of States using tax.....	48	48	33	48	48	42	48	31	33	45
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>14,530,749</b>	<b>8,435,651</b>	<b>3,373,115</b>	<b>2,828,011</b>	<b>569,184</b>	<b>556,018</b>	<b>1,367,816</b>	<b>1,562,900</b>	<b>984,407</b>	<b>479,150</b>
Alabama.....	229,647	165,992	74,265	63,473	7,576	10,716	4,956	<sup>2</sup> 30,182	<sup>3</sup> 1,312	11,366
Arizona.....	107,029	66,514	35,325	19,701	2,958	2,561	7,952	<sup>2</sup> 15,061	( <sup>4</sup> )	14,711
Arkansas.....	125,260	87,214	35,763	34,086	5,569	7,298	12,689	5,413	9,777	314
California.....	1,637,187	1,032,935	603,333	291,295	39,284	-----	112,213	143,339	167,339	107,653
Colorado.....	153,255	84,883	42,069	32,390	4,559	-----	13,199	23,188	4,399	12,049
Connecticut.....	227,614	160,085	79,198	41,993	7,310	10,059	15,746	-----	29,765	13
Delaware.....	44,698	13,989	-----	7,270	1,499	1,613	3,901	14,471	-----	<sup>5</sup> 750
Florida.....	375,661	285,504	100,880	101,072	38,376	6,183	45,832	-----	-----	7,426
Georgia.....	314,513	243,534	124,282	74,867	19,523	16,077	15,418	25,985	21,850	928
Idaho.....	50,714	21,002	-----	13,998	1,656	2,199	8,508	10,082	4,135	2,389
Illinois.....	690,765	564,445	296,062	129,441	25,653	33,437	91,773	-----	-----	697
Indiana.....	298,122	228,809	123,758	69,169	13,511	<sup>6</sup> 14,426	35,027	-----	-----	16,500
Iowa.....	247,906	158,749	86,686	55,229	3,122	7,312	43,316	28,673	3,861	3,792
Kansas.....	158,035	103,261	51,269	35,545	4,893	6,111	19,599	13,266	4,605	10,529
Kentucky.....	201,160	98,517	-----	54,216	15,935	8,640	11,345	45,346	17,470	15,446
Louisiana.....	372,927	215,659	80,760	56,908	18,881	22,323	12,588	<sup>2</sup> 29,284	( <sup>4</sup> )	12,155
Maine.....	70,565	52,751	17,122	20,907	2,109	5,759	8,748	-----	-----	1,420
Maryland.....	250,637	137,243	45,762	47,183	8,603	-----	22,216	51,355	19,457	9,111
Massachusetts.....	413,595	143,978	-----	62,393	24,984	28,394	22,646	111,222	<sup>2</sup> 30,449	230
Michigan.....	771,482	524,417	328,805	135,845	7,367	27,192	72,939	-----	-----	33,671
Minnesota.....	292,567	108,255	-----	50,148	15,945	13,299	36,287	64,445	21,706	14,942
Mississippi.....	160,523	113,933	55,580	40,057	3,909	7,931	7,043	5,982	13,920	3,532
Missouri.....	266,152	168,461	100,629	41,550	5,944	9,591	34,192	<sup>2</sup> 37,566	( <sup>4</sup> )	10,140
Montana.....	52,632	25,288	-----	17,681	1,969	3,132	3,741	7,550	2,300	4,973
Nebraska.....	73,683	40,272	-----	29,947	2,850	3,929	4,875	-----	-----	23,828
Nevada.....	35,267	26,665	9,914	7,744	901	1,177	3,832	-----	-----	2,185
New Hampshire.....	33,265	17,797	-----	9,156	1,031	3,216	6,169	1,540	-----	2,013
New Jersey.....	280,729	162,960	-----	70,632	19,723	33,416	62,392	-----	-----	2,765
New Mexico.....	97,114	63,859	35,231	20,770	1,858	3,574	10,275	<sup>2</sup> 5,187	( <sup>4</sup> )	6,487
New York.....	1,440,454	433,489	-----	132,592	55,001	61,532	129,249	476,312	251,284	2,803
North Carolina.....	369,779	208,161	73,595	91,155	14,471	-----	27,504	52,873	45,582	8,309
North Dakota.....	51,750	32,155	14,218	10,638	2,825	2,997	8,740	3,444	1,174	2,623
Ohio.....	676,731	516,774	234,588	142,070	40,464	82,564	94,747	-----	-----	26,921
Oklahoma.....	235,720	135,133	49,753	52,772	5,942	11,387	33,415	12,563	10,457	<sup>6</sup> 1
Oregon.....	193,985	40,921	-----	34,145	1,273	-----	26,269	92,245	20,713	18
Pennsylvania.....	985,222	505,532	189,933	180,972	47,119	45,031	81,559	-----	164,059	1,506
Rhode Island.....	62,563	44,486	15,085	9,313	2,358	3,415	6,435	-----	7,880	-----
South Carolina.....	184,344	132,374	53,469	45,632	13,535	5,914	8,882	16,387	17,412	889
South Dakota.....	42,659	32,069	13,010	11,076	2,303	1,816	6,028	-----	188	628
Tennessee.....	268,896	195,917	92,407	71,433	8,111	14,619	22,344	4,422	19,647	<sup>6</sup> 10
Texas.....	658,840	305,961	-----	164,702	30,114	45,283	65,039	-----	-----	32,407
Utah.....	76,746	44,309	23,410	15,535	826	1,961	5,163	10,081	8,224	2,671
Vermont.....	34,916	13,625	-----	6,691	3,019	1,857	6,081	9,132	2,283	352
Virginia.....	315,908	118,915	-----	68,890	8,122	-----	22,366	<sup>7</sup> 106,048	27,453	14,126
Washington.....	354,922	295,031	197,950	54,628	8,621	13,153	17,467	-----	-----	22,984
West Virginia.....	155,134	134,415	79,334	28,354	3,398	9,431	13,314	-----	-----	292
Wisconsin.....	355,977	109,511	-----	64,581	13,618	14,775	38,379	110,256	55,646	24,560
Wyoming.....	33,499	19,902	9,670	8,166	546	718	5,418	-----	-----	6,035

<sup>1</sup> Includes amounts for types of taxes not shown separately.<sup>2</sup> Combined corporation and individual income taxes as reported by 5 States (Alabama, Arizona, Louisiana, Missouri, and New Mexico) tabulated with individual income taxes. Amount shown as corporation tax for Alabama represents taxes on financial institutions only.<sup>3</sup> Tax for State Board Unit Schools.<sup>4</sup> Includes related license taxes.<sup>5</sup> Excludes amounts for corporation excise taxes and surtaxes measured in part by net income and in part by corporate excess.<sup>6</sup> Back taxes only; not counted with "Number of States using tax."<sup>7</sup> Includes collections for "income" years of both 1955 and 1956.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Summary of State Government Finances in 1957*.



## No. 515.—GENERAL REVENUE AND GENERAL EXPENDITURE

[In thousands of dollars. See also

	STATE	GENERAL REVENUE					GENERAL EXPENDITURE		
		Total	Taxes <sup>1</sup>	Intergovernmental revenue		Charges and miscellaneous	Total	Public safety	Public welfare
				From Federal government	From local governments				
1	<b>Total.....</b>	<b>18,889,095</b>	<b>13,375,451</b>	<b>3,026,654</b>	<b>269,060</b>	<b>1,717,930</b>	<b>18,857,116</b>	<b>526,978</b>	<b>2,672,403</b>
2	Alabama.....	337,884	220,461	80,400	7,368	29,655	352,407	7,292	57,383
3	Arizona.....	147,211	99,745	28,594	1,237	17,635	144,105	3,018	17,703
4	Arkansas.....	174,884	117,183	44,642	861	12,198	167,997	2,315	31,421
5	California.....	2,036,524	1,532,872	352,950	14,999	135,703	2,043,353	66,942	312,331
6	Colorado.....	224,925	144,298	51,604	752	28,271	222,866	5,659	69,900
7	Connecticut.....	259,366	205,616	24,840	1,272	27,638	294,692	13,476	36,614
8	Delaware.....	71,580	48,735	6,483	1,263	15,099	69,874	2,123	5,149
9	Florida.....	448,701	335,376	67,991	20,648	24,686	444,661	8,028	58,967
10	Georgia.....	404,124	295,316	79,792	5,161	23,855	415,155	7,539	70,034
11	Idaho.....	83,545	47,539	24,332	1,079	10,595	80,542	1,690	9,781
12	Illinois.....	812,907	641,143	129,153	5,840	36,771	740,892	22,352	129,165
13	Indiana.....	384,959	279,659	50,523	2,866	51,911	514,739	14,955	30,217
14	Iowa.....	322,841	230,379	53,899	12,861	26,202	314,126	7,187	42,216
15	Kansas.....	232,678	160,266	44,922	4,442	23,048	310,304	6,362	35,356
16	Kentucky.....	244,772	171,319	54,054	1,842	17,557	261,804	6,183	42,525
17	Louisiana.....	556,951	337,236	97,166	9,038	113,511	550,538	11,835	115,065
18	Maine.....	99,678	66,465	18,535	3,030	11,648	119,045	3,955	15,596
19	Maryland.....	309,704	250,270	26,704	3,025	29,705	331,799	13,902	18,315
20	Massachusetts.....	516,480	387,303	77,873	22,590	28,714	608,457	18,364	111,541
21	Michigan.....	976,193	758,369	110,299	18,216	80,309	1,015,650	27,606	91,503
22	Minnesota.....	414,223	284,450	65,760	9,026	54,987	372,799	9,346	45,696
23	Mississippi.....	220,311	150,845	51,199	1,836	16,431	207,730	4,223	33,990
24	Missouri.....	393,866	257,364	119,275	2,036	15,191	387,066	9,227	115,386
25	Montana.....	87,238	49,255	21,790	1,911	14,282	87,266	2,441	12,505
26	Nebraska.....	131,174	74,930	32,392	7,180	16,672	128,521	5,014	16,830
27	Nevada.....	49,510	29,203	13,212	645	6,450	43,076	919	2,884
28	New Hampshire.....	49,801	30,790	9,352	2,342	7,317	61,827	1,880	6,363
29	New Jersey.....	380,165	258,190	42,456	19,928	59,591	512,218	21,367	34,738
30	New Mexico.....	160,588	89,204	32,086	822	38,416	144,736	6,945	13,485
31	New York.....	1,683,393	1,356,611	212,473	3,512	110,797	1,749,587	54,927	237,150
32	North Carolina.....	471,719	352,531	79,563	3,463	36,162	440,711	11,113	40,273
33	North Dakota.....	97,584	50,503	17,995	2,388	26,638	90,385	1,981	8,672
34	Ohio.....	823,930	636,063	100,040	19,830	67,997	923,479	25,976	123,911
35	Oklahoma.....	343,455	229,642	75,820	1,318	36,675	367,857	6,652	98,164
36	Oregon.....	231,343	161,812	39,998	7,515	22,018	234,079	7,764	31,031
37	Pennsylvania.....	916,723	702,144	120,791	16,045	77,743	926,112	30,402	114,375
38	Rhode Island.....	82,118	60,529	15,532	616	5,441	93,552	2,687	16,780
39	South Carolina.....	243,923	178,915	39,414	2,492	23,102	254,996	4,286	28,133
40	South Dakota.....	85,284	48,363	19,279	2,641	15,001	84,286	2,183	10,153
41	Tennessee.....	334,814	249,959	64,904	5,232	14,719	304,995	7,173	47,943
42	Texas.....	943,139	623,126	178,605	3,000	137,508	844,151	15,465	138,167
43	Utah.....	103,795	68,627	23,064	1,590	10,514	102,874	2,088	14,490
44	Vermont.....	44,788	32,014	9,648	1,149	1,977	45,775	2,346	6,632
45	Virginia.....	314,882	226,507	39,399	3,071	45,905	335,318	14,614	18,336
46	Washington.....	448,073	337,749	64,653	949	44,722	435,671	9,618	77,370
47	West Virginia.....	192,695	144,064	35,293	540	12,798	191,107	4,233	30,799
48	Wisconsin.....	426,995	329,301	55,825	8,351	33,518	423,438	9,642	43,411
49	Wyoming.....	67,659	33,090	22,580	342	11,647	60,408	1,689	3,994

<sup>1</sup> See also table 513.

## OF STATE GOVERNMENTS, BY STATES: 1956

*Historical Statistics, 1789-1945, series P 188-211]*

GENERAL EXPENDITURE—Continued											
Education			Highways	Health and hospitals		Natural resources	General control	Interest	All other	Total inter-governmental expenditure	
Total *	State institutions of higher education	Inter-governmental		State hospitals and institutions for the handicapped	Other						
5, 679, 468	1, 678, 422	3, 541, 210	5,351,097	1, 215, 773	386, 511	681, 067	484, 563	310, 963	1, 548, 283	6, 538, 247	1
129, 244	29, 372	93, 478	99, 762	10, 751	7, 294	11, 105	7, 764	1, 943	19, 869	132, 917	2
43, 308	18, 074	23, 693	35, 303	3, 628	1, 529	10, 931	4, 600	144	23, 944	47, 642	3
51, 971	18, 971	29, 796	46, 252	8, 137	2, 742	7, 552	3, 655	3, 565	10, 387	44, 137	4
752, 742	211, 499	515, 038	442, 617	89, 595	26, 983	90, 704	58, 192	18, 294	184, 953	1, 056, 697	5
55, 356	29, 501	20, 832	56, 229	12, 581	1, 582	8, 808	5, 848	839	6, 064	106, 528	6
53, 252	15, 426	28, 925	97, 725	32, 089	8, 953	6, 270	10, 847	6, 003	29, 463	36, 857	7
29, 898	5, 928	11, 811	13, 525	4, 918	1, 692	1, 803	2, 211	3, 039	5, 516	13, 259	8
150, 363	33, 924	106, 935	131, 340	21, 811	12, 508	25, 359	12, 164	4, 312	19, 789	131, 215	9
180, 730	25, 663	101, 825	86, 515	17, 535	11, 042	15, 067	7, 997	7, 403	11, 293	132, 954	10
17, 839	6, 902	10, 252	33, 332	3, 486	1, 219	6, 515	1, 326	159	5, 195	18, 768	11
194, 160	78, 899	107, 605	208, 006	56, 929	42, 555	19, 974	20, 763	13, 085	33, 903	222, 141	12
159, 097	75, 364	80, 539	223, 125	31, 841	4, 083	13, 597	9, 935	8, 846	19, 043	156, 890	13
81, 301	42, 675	35, 260	115, 251	17, 419	1, 822	9, 976	4, 700	461	33, 793	106, 697	14
69, 772	33, 274	33, 510	136, 172	20, 073	2, 407	7, 971	5, 795	5, 600	20, 796	90, 334	15
62, 469	19, 398	39, 254	95, 073	9, 290	6, 171	17, 510	9, 661	2, 322	10, 690	47, 948	16
156, 887	42, 384	100, 800	114, 287	34, 200	5, 938	22, 780	10, 272	9, 351	69, 923	152, 796	17
18, 068	6, 600	8, 373	51, 948	6, 986	2, 476	6, 624	2, 755	3, 713	6, 934	14, 302	18
70, 767	21, 832	45, 118	127, 378	28, 946	9, 021	7, 884	9, 175	10, 838	35, 573	118, 719	19
65, 704	12, 510	47, 759	173, 958	66, 537	6, 703	7, 312	19, 002	20, 017	119, 319	214, 530	20
377, 646	137, 887	231, 591	247, 299	62, 664	27, 345	23, 161	18, 111	12, 467	127, 848	435, 523	21
137, 838	52, 038	82, 845	101, 381	25, 738	3, 484	17, 119	7, 839	1, 506	22, 852	153, 117	22
67, 006	16, 506	44, 741	59, 149	8, 097	4, 356	10, 219	3, 900	2, 488	14, 302	74, 039	23
96, 468	27, 999	65, 417	105, 473	18, 962	3, 431	11, 275	10, 978	336	15, 530	76, 960	24
25, 879	12, 495	12, 375	27, 504	4, 335	685	6, 713	2, 212	1, 155	3, 837	13, 537	25
28, 085	20, 350	5, 652	53, 380	11, 493	1, 027	6, 106	1, 717	97	4, 772	34, 974	26
10, 251	2, 350	7, 411	16, 248	577	983	6, 900	2, 053	68	2, 193	10, 240	27
8, 959	5, 852	1, 640	24, 117	5, 513	2, 502	4, 214	2, 119	719	5, 441	4, 054	28
110, 481	41, 299	65, 421	219, 647	36, 363	7, 745	10, 715	16, 247	26, 145	28, 770	108, 011	29
67, 255	20, 717	43, 011	33, 990	4, 061	2, 448	5, 964	4, 592	1, 011	4, 985	47, 152	30
474, 597	61, 022	393, 904	348, 481	205, 445	45, 491	67, 383	66, 957	51, 161	197, 995	816, 795	31
193, 606	41, 562	21, 017	109, 197	28, 661	7, 953	14, 713	7, 433	6, 679	21, 083	78, 075	32
21, 525	9, 583	11, 160	25, 166	4, 813	2, 890	5, 085	1, 724	803	17, 726	17, 960	33
201, 073	77, 968	118, 623	377, 132	54, 674	12, 442	18, 010	24, 612	15, 066	70, 583	331, 170	34
97, 988	35, 015	58, 547	110, 824	15, 140	3, 092	15, 904	6, 294	6, 340	7, 509	92, 670	35
66, 759	24, 088	38, 295	71, 817	12, 488	4, 061	17, 068	8, 789	3, 085	11, 217	62, 661	36
260, 403	43, 488	173, 345	282, 535	86, 936	21, 121	26, 116	26, 824	29, 365	58, 035	215, 240	37
13, 581	4, 799	6, 293	22, 384	9, 498	3, 721	2, 488	4, 629	1, 627	16, 157	16, 432	38
123, 907	21, 690	91, 017	45, 064	10, 629	5, 002	13, 025	5, 356	4, 514	15, 080	108, 007	39
15, 284	8, 964	5, 475	31, 019	3, 025	874	5, 307	1, 372	-----	15, 067	7, 949	40
108, 361	25, 727	78, 461	86, 162	12, 090	7, 811	9, 451	4, 685	2, 253	19, 069	120, 213	41
351, 940	86, 320	250, 916	239, 355	40, 954	6, 210	15, 830	12, 157	4, 914	19, 159	263, 988	42
45, 007	19, 481	23, 967	25, 125	3, 140	1, 210	4, 831	2, 515	138	4, 330	28, 297	43
9, 108	1, 394	5, 464	16, 578	2, 508	1, 595	2, 969	1, 618	134	2, 287	9, 590	44
101, 868	33, 758	60, 680	112, 407	28, 390	9, 947	11, 424	10, 329	3, 834	24, 169	100, 198	45
147, 916	44, 515	100, 218	89, 494	13, 215	28, 297	20, 458	7, 553	7, 083	34, 667	150, 644	46
78, 534	23, 741	52, 206	41, 357	7, 830	2, 556	7, 351	5, 159	7, 792	5, 496	54, 663	47
85, 303	43, 339	37, 829	118, 562	20, 190	10, 868	19, 387	8, 429	151	107, 495	239, 551	48
19, 912	6, 259	12, 906	22, 452	1, 592	644	4, 159	1, 696	88	4, 180	21, 216	49

\* Includes amounts for items not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Compendium of State Government Finances in 1956*.

## No. 516.—DEBT OF STATE GOVERNMENTS OUTSTANDING, BY STATES: 1956

[In thousands of dollars, except per capita. As of end of fiscal year. Includes special obligations of dependent State agencies as well as State general obligations]

STATE	Total debt	LONG-TERM DEBT			Short- term debt	NET LONG-TERM DEBT		PER CAPITA DEBT <sup>1</sup>		
		Total	Full faith and credit	Non- guaran- teed		Total	Full faith and credit	Total	Net long- term	
									Total	Full faith and credit
Total.....	12,889,994	12,642,901	6,212,767	6,430,134	247,093	11,174,645	4,896,239	78.86	68.37	29.96
Alabama.....	87,942	87,642	42,528	45,114	300	81,691	37,680	28.28	26.27	12.12
Arizona.....	5,829	5,829	175	5,654	-----	5,340	167	5.79	5.30	.17
Arkansas.....	112,909	112,909	99,798	13,111	-----	97,767	85,415	62.66	54.25	47.40
California.....	943,179	943,179	823,251	119,928	-----	521,726	404,235	72.77	40.25	31.19
Colorado.....	35,149	34,421	-----	34,421	728	33,517	-----	22.72	21.67	-----
Connecticut.....	477,797	321,447	121,447	200,000	156,350	303,362	114,791	217.18	137.89	52.18
Delaware.....	139,296	138,796	97,424	41,372	500	137,442	97,424	357.17	352.42	249.81
Florida.....	163,673	163,673	-----	163,673	-----	150,216	-----	45.72	41.96	-----
Georgia.....	235,873	235,873	38	235,835	-----	217,054	-----	64.41	59.27	-----
Idaho.....	5,232	5,232	2,000	3,232	-----	4,947	1,880	8.55	8.08	3.07
Illinois.....	699,156	699,156	253,481	445,675	-----	674,290	229,730	75.17	72.50	24.70
Indiana.....	321,314	321,314	800	320,514	-----	314,656	800	74.22	72.69	.18
Iowa.....	28,570	28,570	22,765	5,815	-----	28,563	22,748	10.70	10.69	8.53
Kansas.....	175,818	175,818	-----	175,818	-----	175,553	-----	85.35	85.22	-----
Kentucky.....	70,409	70,409	-----	70,409	-----	69,083	-----	23.38	22.94	-----
Louisiana.....	317,695	317,695	234,925	82,770	-----	292,801	212,734	108.28	99.80	72.51
Maine.....	119,385	119,385	35,999	83,386	-----	118,202	35,775	131.77	130.47	39.40
Maryland.....	492,556	492,556	169,744	322,812	-----	418,979	107,356	179.50	152.69	39.12
Massachusetts.....	934,413	924,963	647,454	277,509	9,450	919,296	643,241	195.77	192.00	134.77
Michigan.....	532,372	532,326	231,078	301,248	46	519,052	224,669	72.67	70.85	30.67
Minnesota.....	84,358	84,358	83,774	584	-----	81,089	80,583	26.44	25.42	25.26
Mississippi.....	86,837	86,765	-----	86,765	72	84,020	-----	40.71	39.39	-----
Missouri.....	7,531	7,531	3,000	4,531	-----	3,992	-----	1.79	.95	-----
Montana.....	45,819	45,819	7,260	38,559	-----	37,438	3,904	72.84	59.52	6.21
Nebraska.....	8,236	8,236	-----	8,236	-----	8,061	-----	5.91	5.78	-----
Nevada.....	2,938	2,938	2,938	-----	-----	2,893	2,893	12.50	12.31	12.31
New Hampshire.....	55,935	55,935	54,812	1,123	-----	54,605	53,482	101.15	98.74	96.71
New Jersey.....	884,498	884,498	393,306	491,192	-----	873,308	390,386	166.13	164.03	73.33
New Mexico.....	47,931	47,931	29,985	17,946	-----	46,519	29,417	60.44	58.66	37.10
New York.....	1,938,895	1,888,895	1,122,043	766,852	50,000	1,343,354	584,523	121.02	83.85	36.48
North Carolina.....	281,900	281,900	281,430	470	-----	230,337	229,990	64.89	53.02	52.94
North Dakota.....	18,538	18,538	13,979	4,559	-----	4,258	36	28.83	6.62	.06
Ohio.....	590,693	590,693	236,724	353,969	-----	583,742	229,866	66.04	65.26	25.70
Oklahoma.....	206,949	206,949	42,006	164,943	-----	201,104	39,075	93.64	91.00	17.68
Oregon.....	171,674	171,674	171,569	105	-----	114,361	114,340	101.88	67.87	67.86
Pennsylvania.....	1,244,709	1,217,709	351,391	866,318	27,000	1,189,045	342,378	114.21	109.11	31.42
Rhode Island.....	64,791	64,791	61,817	2,974	-----	57,652	54,758	79.30	70.57	67.02
South Carolina.....	217,780	217,280	155,692	61,588	500	202,332	144,909	94.36	87.67	62.79
South Dakota.....	159	159	-----	159	-----	102	-----	.23	.15	-----
Tennessee.....	110,076	110,076	107,374	2,702	-----	103,710	101,088	32.24	30.38	29.61
Texas.....	213,478	213,478	106,201	107,277	-----	203,049	98,169	24.40	23.21	11.22
Utah.....	4,475	4,475	-----	4,475	-----	4,028	-----	5.61	5.05	-----
Vermont.....	6,626	6,626	6,626	-----	-----	6,626	6,626	17.91	17.91	17.91
Virginia.....	180,053	180,053	10,411	169,642	-----	174,716	5,713	50.31	48.52	1.60
Washington.....	231,507	229,300	52,320	177,040	2,147	210,222	43,702	88.80	80.64	16.76
West Virginia.....	275,298	275,298	135,212	140,086	-----	261,197	121,756	138.76	131.65	61.37
Wisconsin.....	5,845	5,845	-----	5,845	-----	5,845	-----	1.58	1.58	-----
Wyoming.....	3,898	3,898	-----	3,898	-----	3,503	-----	12.49	11.23	-----

<sup>1</sup> Based on estimated population July 1, 1955, excluding Armed Forces overseas.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Compendium of State Government Finances in 1956*.

## SUMMARY OF CITY FINANCES

419

## No. 517.—SUMMARY OF CITY GOVERNMENT FINANCES: 1952 TO 1956

[In millions of dollars, except per capita. Includes sample-based estimates for cities of less than 25,000 and thus subject to sampling variation. Per capita and percent figures computed on basis of amounts rounded to nearest thousand. Minus sign (—) denotes decrease]

ITEM	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	Percent change, 1955 to 1956	Per capita, 1956 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Revenue and borrowing</b> .....	9,574	10,474	11,610	12,397	13,132	5.9	136.68
Borrowing.....	1,296	1,489	1,925	2,170	2,190	0.9	22.79
General.....	(2)	1,027	1,441	1,642	1,519	-7.5	15.81
Utility.....	(2)	462	484	528	670	27.0	6.98
Revenue.....	8,278	8,985	9,685	10,227	10,942	7.0	113.89
General revenue.....	6,361	6,898	7,327	7,824	8,442	7.9	87.86
Taxes.....	4,183	4,552	4,796	5,100	5,447	6.8	58.69
Property.....	3,144	3,375	3,585	3,767	3,996	6.8	41.45
Sales and gross receipts.....	596	685	659	728	833	14.5	8.68
General.....	380	418	389	433	521	20.3	5.42
Selective.....	239	267	270	295	313	6.0	3.25
Licenses and other.....	440	492	552	606	627	3.6	6.53
Intergovernmental revenue.....	1,212	1,283	1,336	1,438	1,566	8.8	16.30
From State governments only.....	1,073	1,140	1,177	1,236	1,346	8.9	14.01
Charges and miscellaneous.....	956	1,063	1,196	1,285	1,429	11.2	14.87
Current charges only.....	546	599	668	758	821	8.6	8.55
Utility revenue.....	1,718	1,854	2,011	2,137	2,212	3.5	23.02
Water system.....	758	830	877	952	1,002	5.3	10.43
Electric power system.....	542	587	624	677	682	0.8	7.10
Gas supply system.....	49	60	82	88	90	32.4	.93
Transit system.....	320	333	391	384	380	-1.0	3.95
Liquor stores.....	50	54	58	57	58	2.0	.61
Insurance-trust revenue.....	209	223	246	267	289	8.4	3.01
<b>Expenditure and debt redemption</b> .....	9,053	9,898	10,843	11,523	12,258	6.4	127.59
Debt redemption.....	671	759	937	962	993	1.1	10.34
General.....	(1)	(2)	703	771	765	-0.8	7.98
Utility.....	(2)	(2)	234	211	238	8.1	2.28
Expenditure for all purposes.....	8,383	9,139	9,906	10,541	11,265	6.9	117.26
General expenditure.....	6,303	6,857	7,500	7,976	8,522	6.8	89.70
Police.....	686	752	816	884	948	7.2	9.85
Fire.....	504	544	588	610	645	5.7	6.71
Highways.....	890	958	1,023	1,116	1,186	6.4	12.34
Sanitation.....	725	770	911	990	1,061	10.6	11.06
Public welfare.....	438	434	448	479	479	-0.1	4.98
Education.....	954	1,020	1,093	1,155	1,237	7.1	12.87
City-operated schools.....	917	985	1,047	1,114	1,206	8.2	12.55
Libraries.....	100	110	120	128	135	5.8	1.40
Health and hospitals.....	461	526	547	579	618	6.4	6.41
Own hospitals.....	337	371	389	410	417	1.6	4.34
Other.....	144	155	158	168	199	18.1	2.07
Recreation.....	277	324	370	408	420	3.0	4.37
Housing and community redevelopment.....	148	204	269	269	234	7.2	2.33
Nonhighway transportation.....	112	117	134	145	150	3.2	1.56
General control.....	367	371	417	438	471	7.5	4.90
General public buildings.....	89	98	120	122	125	2.1	1.30
Interest on general debt.....	202	215	232	246	273	10.8	2.84
Other and unallocable general expenditure.....	358	415	413	499	555	11.2	5.77
Utility expenditure.....	1,845	2,032	2,134	2,274	2,426	6.7	25.25
Water system.....	855	930	1,000	1,087	1,182	8.8	12.31
Electric system.....	501	587	601	601	621	3.3	6.46
Gas supply system.....	42	48	61	88	90	2.1	.93
Transit system.....	407	416	425	452	483	7.0	5.03
Liquor stores.....	40	51	47	46	50	9.1	.52
Insurance-trust expenditure.....	234	250	272	291	317	8.8	3.29
<b>Expenditure by character and object:</b>							
Current operation.....	5,519	5,972	6,361	6,767	7,294	7.8	75.81
Capital outlay.....	1,850	2,119	2,417	2,886	2,779	7.5	28.93
Construction.....	1,511	1,769	2,020	2,142	2,253	5.2	23.45
Land and existing structures.....	154	170	183	214	267	24.5	2.78
Equipment.....	183	181	215	229	250	12.9	2.69
Intergovernmental expenditure.....	68	78	97	106	94	-11.3	.97
Assistance and subsidies.....	370	361	370	392	345	-12.0	3.59
Interest on debt.....	341	359	389	410	447	9.1	4.65
Insurance-trust expenditure.....	234	250	272	291	317	8.8	3.30
Total personal services <sup>3</sup> .....	5,859	6,179	6,493	6,749	7,083	7.1	62.91
<b>Debt outstanding at end of fiscal year</b> .....	12,659	13,558	14,587	15,973	16,937	6.0	176.28
Long-term.....	12,113	12,913	13,892	15,302	16,139	5.5	167.99
Net long-term.....	10,503	11,205	12,252	13,632	14,454	6.0	150.44
Full faith and credit.....	9,556	9,965	10,415	10,864	11,497	5.8	119.65
Nonguaranteed.....	2,557	2,947	3,478	4,438	4,643	4.6	48.32
Short-term.....	546	645	695	671	797	18.7	8.30

<sup>1</sup> Based on city population as of 1950.<sup>2</sup> Not available.<sup>3</sup> Included in items shown above.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Compendium of City Government Finances in 1956*.

## No. 518.—ASSESSED VALUE OF PROPERTY SUBJECT TO STATE AND LOCAL

[In millions of dollars. Relates to officially recorded or "assessed" values, which should not be interpreted as amounts rounded to the nearest thousand. Excludes value

STATE	TOTAL ASSESSED VALUE		STATE-ASSESSED PROPERTY (ALL SUBJECT TO TAX)				LOCALLY ASSESSED PROPERTY				
	Gross (before exemptions)	Subject to tax (after deduction of exemptions)	Total	Rail-roads	Other public utilities	All other	Gross assessed value (before exemptions)			Tax-exempt portion	
							Total	Real property	Personal property	Real property	Personal property
United States	280,432	272,444	22,459	6,546	13,354	2,558	257,973	209,704	48,269	6,906	1,081
Alabama	2,260	2,260	372	128	244	—	1,888	1,201	597	—	—
Arizona	1,330	1,239	465	113	46	305	865	554	312	49	43
Arkansas	934	934	211	62	149	—	723	466	257	—	—
California	22,686	21,819	2,855	406	2,449	—	19,831	16,212	3,620	708	159
Colorado	3,131	3,068	347	136	211	—	2,784	2,126	658	—	63
Connecticut	6,848	6,634	—	—	—	—	6,848	5,058	1,790	158	56
Delaware	928	928	—	—	—	—	928	928	—	—	—
Dist. of Columbia	2,332	2,332	—	—	—	—	2,332	1,949	384	—	—
Florida	6,858	4,530	184	131	3	—	6,724	5,817	906	2,328	—
Georgia	3,099	2,338	344	101	243	—	2,755	1,792	963	653	108
Idaho	608	603	148	64	85	—	460	353	106	6	—
Illinois	28,609	28,609	1,559	1,098	9	451	27,050	21,600	5,451	—	—
Indiana	7,453	7,029	1,026	325	701	—	6,427	4,114	2,313	395	29
Iowa	4,717	4,007	475	124	351	—	4,242	3,533	709	87	23
Kansas	4,290	4,177	766	283	484	—	3,524	2,282	1,242	—	113
Kentucky	3,618	3,618	884	270	400	215	2,734	2,295	439	—	—
Louisiana	2,937	2,341	597	108	489	—	2,340	1,675	665	506	—
Maine	1,159	1,147	—	—	—	—	1,159	927	231	12	—
Maryland	6,719	6,719	1,288	73	648	567	5,431	5,222	209	—	—
Massachusetts	8,590	8,590	—	—	—	—	8,590	7,823	767	—	—
Michigan	14,531	14,531	—	—	—	—	14,531	10,102	4,429	—	—
Minnesota	2,009	2,009	19	—	19	—	1,900	1,590	401	—	—
Mississippi	1,296	1,006	291	71	220	—	1,005	669	336	290	—
Missouri	6,837	6,837	704	237	467	—	6,133	4,618	1,516	—	—
Montana	619	619	147	67	42	38	472	272	200	—	—
Nebraska	2,956	2,956	142	139	4	—	2,814	2,112	701	—	—
Nevada	620	585	154	71	43	40	466	353	113	27	8
New Hampshire	1,021	988	—	—	—	—	1,021	926	95	33	—
New Jersey	7,609	7,349	175	175	—	—	7,434	6,361	1,073	137	122
New Mexico	1,045	938	482	84	158	241	563	458	105	69	37
New York	36,219	35,287	1,556	150	1,406	—	34,663	34,662	—	932	—
North Carolina	6,696	6,479	282	146	117	19	6,414	4,037	2,377	—	217
North Dakota	640	640	94	61	34	—	546	403	143	—	—
Ohio	22,071	22,071	2,797	773	2,024	—	19,274	14,150	5,124	—	—
Oklahoma	2,428	2,008	501	145	357	—	1,927	1,440	487	363	57
Oregon	2,067	2,051	260	72	187	—	1,807	1,403	405	13	4
Pennsylvania	11,951	11,951	—	—	—	—	11,951	11,951	—	—	—
Rhode Island	2,260	2,192	—	—	—	—	2,260	1,752	507	40	28
South Carolina	936	936	236	29	84	123	700	302	397	—	—
South Dakota	1,930	1,930	95	35	60	—	1,835	1,300	536	—	—
Tennessee	2,974	2,974	481	224	257	—	2,493	2,221	272	—	—
Texas	10,553	10,553	123	41	82	—	10,430	7,708	2,722	—	—
Utah	1,165	1,165	489	81	86	321	676	483	193	—	—
Vermont	429	429	—	—	—	—	429	359	70	—	—
Virginia	5,024	5,024	510	—	510	—	4,514	3,501	1,014	—	—
Washington	2,688	2,678	233	95	134	4	2,455	1,884	571	—	10
West Virginia	3,401	3,401	823	341	481	—	2,578	1,341	1,237	—	—
Wisconsin	8,548	8,548	—	—	—	—	8,548	7,004	1,484	—	—
Wyoming	801	784	392	90	69	234	409	265	144	11	6

GENERAL PROPERTY TAXATION, BY CLASS OF PROPERTY, BY STATES: 1956

representing the current market worth of taxable property. Percent figures are computed on the basis of property of property wholly exempt from local property taxes]

LOCALLY ASSESSED PROPERTY—Con.			PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF ASSESSED VALUE SUBJECT TO TAX						STATE
Assessed value subject to tax (after deduction of ex- emptions)			Total	State-assessed			Locally assessed		
Total	Real property	Personal property		Rail- roads	Other public utilities	Other	Real property	Personal property	
249,966	202,798	47,188	100.0	2.4	4.9	6.9	74.4	17.4	United States.
1,888	1,291	597	100.0	5.7	10.8	-----	57.1	26.4	Alabama.
776	505	269	100.0	9.1	3.7	24.6	40.7	21.7	Arizona.
723	466	257	100.0	6.7	16.0	-----	49.9	27.5	Arkansas.
18,964	15,504	3,460	100.0	1.9	11.2	-----	71.1	15.9	California.
2,721	2,126	595	100.0	4.4	6.9	-----	69.3	19.4	Colorado.
6,634	4,900	1,734	100.0	-----	-----	-----	73.9	26.1	Connecticut.
928	928	-----	100.0	-----	-----	-----	100.0	-----	Delaware.
2,332	1,949	384	100.0	-----	-----	-----	83.5	16.5	Dist. of Columbia.
4,396	3,490	906	100.0	2.9	0.1	-----	77.0	20.0	Florida.
1,994	1,139	855	100.0	4.3	10.4	-----	48.7	36.6	Georgia.
454	348	106	100.0	10.5	14.1	-----	57.7	17.7	Idaho.
27,051	21,600	5,451	100.0	3.8	-----	1.6	75.5	19.0	Illinois.
6,008	3,719	2,284	100.0	4.6	10.0	-----	52.9	32.5	Indiana.
4,138	3,446	687	100.0	2.7	7.6	-----	74.8	14.0	Iowa.
3,411	2,282	1,129	100.0	6.8	11.6	-----	54.6	27.0	Kansas.
2,734	2,295	439	100.0	7.5	11.0	5.9	63.4	12.1	Kentucky.
1,744	1,079	665	100.0	4.6	20.9	-----	46.1	28.4	Louisiana.
1,147	915	231	100.0	-----	-----	-----	70.8	20.2	Maine.
5,431	5,222	209	100.0	1.1	9.6	8.4	77.7	3.1	Maryland.
8,590	7,823	767	100.0	-----	-----	-----	91.1	8.9	Massachusetts.
14,531	10,102	4,429	100.0	-----	-----	-----	69.5	30.5	Michigan.
1,990	1,590	401	100.0	-----	0.9	-----	79.1	19.9	Minnesota.
715	379	336	100.0	7.1	21.8	-----	37.7	33.4	Mississippi.
6,138	4,618	1,516	100.0	3.5	6.8	-----	67.5	22.2	Missouri.
472	272	200	100.0	10.8	6.8	6.1	44.0	32.3	Montana.
2,818	2,112	701	100.0	4.7	0.1	-----	71.5	23.7	Nebraska.
431	326	105	100.0	12.1	7.3	6.8	55.8	18.0	Nevada.
988	893	95	100.0	-----	-----	-----	90.4	9.6	New Hampshire.
7,175	6,224	951	100.0	2.4	-----	-----	84.7	12.9	New Jersey.
456	388	68	100.0	8.9	16.8	25.6	41.4	7.2	New Mexico.
23,730	33,730	-----	100.0	0.4	4.0	-----	95.6	-----	New York.
6,197	4,037	2,160	100.0	2.2	1.8	0.3	62.3	33.3	North Carolina.
546	403	143	100.0	9.5	5.3	-----	62.9	22.4	North Dakota.
19,274	14,150	5,124	100.0	3.5	9.2	-----	64.1	23.2	Ohio.
1,506	1,077	430	100.0	7.2	17.8	-----	53.6	21.4	Oklahoma.
1,792	1,390	401	100.0	3.5	9.1	-----	67.8	19.6	Oregon.
11,951	11,951	-----	100.0	-----	-----	-----	100.0	-----	Pennsylvania.
2,192	1,712	480	100.0	-----	-----	-----	78.1	21.9	Rhode Island.
700	302	397	100.0	3.1	9.0	13.1	32.3	42.5	South Carolina.
1,836	1,300	536	100.0	1.8	3.1	-----	67.3	27.8	South Dakota.
2,493	2,221	272	100.0	7.5	8.6	-----	74.7	9.1	Tennessee.
10,429	7,708	2,722	100.0	0.4	0.8	-----	73.0	25.8	Texas.
676	483	193	100.0	7.0	7.4	27.6	41.5	16.6	Utah.
429	359	70	100.0	-----	-----	-----	83.7	16.3	Vermont.
4,514	3,501	1,014	100.0	-----	10.1	-----	69.7	20.2	Virginia.
2,445	1,884	561	100.0	3.5	5.0	0.2	70.4	20.9	Washington.
2,578	1,341	1,237	100.0	10.0	14.2	-----	39.4	36.3	West Virginia.
8,548	7,064	1,484	100.0	-----	-----	-----	82.6	17.4	Wisconsin.
291	254	138	100.0	11.4	8.8	29.8	32.4	17.6	Wyoming.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1957 Census of Governments, *Property Tax Assessments in the United States*.



No. 519.—GROSS ASSESSED VALUE OF LOCALLY ASSESSED TAXABLE REAL PROPERTY,  
BY TYPE OF PROPERTY, BY STATES: 1956

[Relates to officially recorded or "assessed" values, which should not be interpreted as representing current market worth of taxable property. Figures for particular types of property are estimates subject to sampling variation]

STATE	AMOUNT (\$1,000,000)					PERCENT				
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Resi- dential (non- farm)	Acreage and farms	Vacant lots	Com- mercial and in- dustrial prop- erty	Total <sup>1</sup>	Resi- dential (non- farm)	Acreage and farms	Vacant lots	Com- mercial and in- dustrial prop- erty
United States.....	209,704	113,481	29,013	4,743	58,073	100.0	54.1	13.8	2.3	27.7
Alabama.....	1,291	622	258	37	369	100.0	48.2	20.0	2.9	28.6
Arizona.....	554	346	82	18	106	100.0	62.4	14.8	3.2	19.1
Arkansas.....	466	189	164	11	86	100.0	40.6	35.2	2.4	18.5
California.....	16,212	8,868	1,784	470	5,090	100.0	54.7	11.0	2.9	31.4
Colorado.....	2,126	1,093	427	64	521	100.0	51.4	20.1	3.0	24.5
Connecticut.....	5,058	3,384	202	66	1,366	100.0	66.9	4.0	1.3	27.0
Delaware.....	928	579	75	12	251	100.0	62.4	8.1	1.3	27.0
District of Columbia.....	1,949	1,196	-----	84	666	100.0	61.4	-----	4.3	34.3
Florida.....	5,817	3,822	430	262	1,268	100.0	65.7	7.4	4.5	21.8
Georgia.....	1,792	1,070	272	43	398	100.0	59.7	15.2	2.4	22.2
Idaho.....	353	89	195	5	64	100.0	25.1	55.2	1.3	18.0
Illinois <sup>2</sup> .....	21,600	10,562	4,255	605	5,702	100.0	48.9	19.7	2.8	26.4
Indiana.....	4,114	2,160	995	99	831	100.0	52.5	24.2	2.4	20.2
Iowa.....	3,533	979	2,074	28	445	100.0	27.7	58.7	0.8	12.6
Kansas.....	2,282	730	1,232	34	276	100.0	32.0	54.0	1.5	12.1
Kentucky.....	2,295	1,099	633	34	470	100.0	47.9	27.6	1.5	20.5
Louisiana.....	1,675	906	236	45	486	100.0	54.1	14.1	2.7	29.0
Maine.....	927	506	102	12	260	100.0	54.6	11.0	1.3	28.0
Maryland.....	5,222	3,604	444	110	1,055	100.0	69.0	8.5	2.1	20.2
Massachusetts.....	7,823	5,053	156	133	2,417	100.0	64.6	2.0	1.7	30.9
Michigan.....	10,102	5,788	980	232	3,091	100.0	57.3	9.7	2.3	30.6
Minnesota <sup>4</sup> .....	1,590	588	422	25	529	100.0	37.0	27.8	1.6	33.3
Mississippi.....	669	282	264	14	108	100.0	42.2	39.5	2.1	16.1
Missouri.....	4,618	2,221	1,016	83	1,224	100.0	48.1	22.0	1.8	26.5
Montana <sup>4</sup> .....	272	94	100	2	72	100.0	34.5	36.9	0.9	26.4
Nebraska.....	2,112	636	1,196	21	258	100.0	30.1	56.6	1.0	12.2
Nevada.....	353	152	58	12	131	100.0	43.0	16.4	3.5	37.1
New Hampshire.....	926	514	72	14	319	100.0	55.5	7.8	1.5	34.4
New Jersey.....	6,361	3,925	172	172	2,061	100.0	61.7	2.7	2.7	32.4
New Mexico.....	458	267	118	11	60	100.0	58.4	25.8	2.5	13.1
New York.....	34,662	20,243	728	659	12,860	100.0	58.4	2.1	1.9	37.1
North Carolina.....	4,037	1,720	860	77	1,183	100.0	42.6	21.3	1.9	29.3
North Dakota <sup>4</sup> .....	403	75	283	6	37	100.0	18.6	70.3	1.4	9.3
Ohio.....	14,150	8,405	1,670	382	3,637	100.0	59.4	11.8	2.7	25.7
Oklahoma.....	1,440	701	464	24	246	100.0	48.7	32.2	1.7	17.1
Oregon.....	1,403	651	400	32	311	100.0	46.4	28.5	2.3	22.2
Pennsylvania.....	11,951	7,374	657	203	3,454	100.0	61.7	5.5	1.7	28.9
Rhode Island.....	1,752	1,139	25	67	485	100.0	65.0	1.4	3.8	27.7
South Carolina.....	302	137	98	7	57	100.0	45.2	32.3	2.3	18.7
South Dakota.....	1,300	274	885	13	125	100.0	21.1	68.1	1.0	9.6
Tennessee.....	2,221	1,202	402	60	553	100.0	54.1	18.1	2.7	24.9
Texas.....	7,708	2,359	1,256	139	1,380	100.0	30.6	16.3	1.8	17.9
Utah.....	483	273	93	13	99	100.0	56.5	19.3	2.7	20.5
Vermont.....	359	178	65	3	114	100.0	49.6	18.0	0.7	31.7
Virginia.....	3,501	2,184	476	109	721	100.0	62.4	13.6	3.1	20.6
Washington.....	1,884	999	383	58	435	100.0	53.0	20.3	3.1	23.1
West Virginia.....	1,341	637	270	38	382	100.0	47.5	20.1	2.8	28.5
Wisconsin.....	7,064	3,497	1,462	92	1,964	100.0	49.5	20.7	1.3	27.8
Wyoming.....	265	110	100	3	51	100.0	41.5	37.9	1.3	19.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes value of property not subject to classification by type, a relatively insignificant portion for most States, but more than 2 percent for Arkansas (3.3%), Illinois (2.2%), Kentucky (2.5%), Maine (5.1%), North Carolina (4.9%), Pennsylvania (2.2%), Rhode Island (2.1%), and Texas (33.4%), mainly comprising separately assessed mineral rights).

<sup>2</sup> Includes property not subject to classification by type, mainly, separately assessed mineral rights.

<sup>3</sup> Distribution based on State-equalized values.

<sup>4</sup> Distribution based on "taxable values" rather than on other types of valuations also locally recorded.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1957 Census of Governments, *Property Tax Assessments in the United States*.

No. 520.—GOVERNMENTAL EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, BY TYPE OF GOVERNMENT:  
1951 TO 1957

[For October except as noted. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series P 60-88, for average annual monthly employment and payrolls]

TYPE OF GOVERNMENT	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 (April)
EMPLOYEES (1,000)							
Total.....	6,801	7,165	7,047	7,232	7,432	7,685	8,047
Federal (civilian).....	2,514	2,583	2,384	2,373	2,378	2,410	2,439
State and local.....	4,287	4,522	4,663	4,859	5,054	5,275	5,608
Full-time only.....	3,643	3,844	3,968	4,146	4,337	4,532	4,593
Full-time equivalent, total.....	3,816	4,012	4,126	4,309	4,487	4,687	4,793
State.....	973	999	1,011	1,071	1,129	1,188	1,205
Local <sup>1</sup> .....	2,843	3,013	3,115	3,237	3,358	3,499	3,587
City.....	1,145	1,175	1,200	1,234	1,252	1,292	1,297
County.....	458	498	517	541	557	582	598
School district.....	1,060	1,145	1,196	1,263	1,340	1,413	1,450
Other.....	180	196	203	199	209	213	242
PAYROLLS (\$1,000,000)							
Total.....	1,801	1,980	2,014	2,088	2,265	2,509	2,532
Federal (civilian).....	793	856	794	770	846	944	919
State and local.....	1,008	1,124	1,221	1,318	1,419	1,566	1,615
State.....	246	271	292	315	340	382	388
Local <sup>1</sup> .....	762	853	929	1,004	1,078	1,184	1,226
City.....	315	345	368	396	414	450	461
County.....	101	114	128	138	148	162	169
School district.....	299	339	376	410	453	503	519
Other.....	47	56	58	60	64	69	77

<sup>1</sup> Data prior to 1957 subject to sampling variation.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *State Distribution of Public Employment*, and 1957 Census of Governments, *Summary of Public Employment*.

No. 521.—FULL-TIME PUBLIC EMPLOYEES, BY ANNUAL RATE OF PAY AND TYPE OF GOVERNMENT: 1957

[As of April]

ANNUAL RATE OF PAY	All gov- ernments	Federal <sup>1</sup> (civilian)	STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS			State govern- ments	Local govern- ments
			All	Teachers	Other		
Number.....1,000.....	6,695	2,102	4,593	1,398	3,195	1,154	3,439
Less than \$1,200.....do.....	170	2	168	7	161	26	141
\$1,200 to \$2,399.....do.....	528	17	511	55	454	159	353
\$2,400 to \$3,599.....do.....	1,757	392	1,365	319	1,046	442	923
\$3,600 to \$4,799.....do.....	2,394	982	1,411	505	906	279	1,134
\$4,800 to \$5,999.....do.....	1,140	432	708	297	412	127	581
\$6,000 to \$7,199.....do.....	402	143	259	134	125	62	196
\$7,200 or more.....do.....	305	133	171	80	91	59	113
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,200.....	2.5	0.1	3.7	0.5	5.0	2.3	4.1
\$1,200 to \$2,399.....	7.9	0.8	11.1	3.9	14.2	13.8	10.2
\$2,400 to \$3,599.....	26.2	18.6	29.7	22.8	32.7	38.3	26.8
\$3,600 to \$4,799.....	35.8	46.7	30.7	36.1	28.4	24.2	33.9
\$4,800 to \$5,999.....	17.0	20.6	15.4	21.2	12.9	11.0	16.9
\$6,000 to \$7,199.....	6.0	6.8	5.6	9.6	3.9	5.4	5.7
\$7,200 or more.....	4.6	6.3	3.7	5.7	2.9	5.1	3.3
Cumulative percent:							
Less than \$1,200.....	2.5	0.1	3.7	0.5	5.0	2.3	4.1
Less than \$2,400.....	10.4	0.9	14.8	4.5	19.3	16.0	14.3
Less than \$3,600.....	36.7	19.6	44.5	27.3	52.0	54.4	41.2
Less than \$4,800.....	72.4	66.3	75.2	63.5	80.4	78.5	74.1
Less than \$6,000.....	89.4	86.9	90.6	84.7	93.2	89.5	91.0
Less than \$7,200.....	95.4	93.7	96.3	94.3	97.1	94.9	96.7
Median annual rate.....	\$4,013	\$4,367	\$3,792	\$4,324	\$3,530	\$3,463	\$3,894

<sup>1</sup> Distribution of total numbers as of April 1957, estimated by interpolation on the basis of Civil Service Commission data concerning pay rates as of June 30, 1956, and June 30, 1957.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1957 Census of Governments, *Summary of Public Employment*.

No. 522.—GOVERNMENTAL EMPLOYMENT, BY LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT, BY STATES:  
1957

[For April, except as noted]

STATE	ALL EMPLOYEES (1,000)					FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYMENT OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS					
	All govern- ments	Federal (civill- ian) <sup>1</sup>	State and local	State	Local	Number (1,000)			Per 10,000 population <sup>2</sup>		
						State and local	State	Local	State and local	State	Local
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>7,839</b>	<b>2,231</b>	<b>5,608</b>	<b>1,358</b>	<b>4,249</b>	<b>4,793</b>	<b>1,205</b>	<b>3,587</b>	<b>281.4</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>210.6</b>
Alabama.....	147	56	91	23	68	82	20	62	258.9	63.3	195.6
Arizona.....	55	19	36	9	27	32	8	24	282.7	68.4	214.4
Arkansas.....	68	15	53	15	38	44	13	31	248.4	71.9	176.4
California.....	754	240	515	103	411	454	98	356	326.5	70.5	256.0
Colorado.....	97	36	62	17	45	52	14	39	312.1	81.8	230.3
Connecticut.....	86	14	72	22	50	62	20	42	277.0	88.6	188.3
Delaware.....	17	4	13	7	6	12	7	5	267.3	150.5	117.3
District of Columbia.....	255	<sup>3</sup> 233	23	-----	23	22	-----	22	261.7	-----	261.7
Florida.....	186	49	137	32	105	126	31	96	308.6	75.2	233.4
Georgia.....	170	57	112	24	88	103	23	80	272.0	59.8	212.2
Idaho.....	31	7	25	8	17	20	6	14	306.4	90.9	215.5
Illinois.....	392	98	294	57	237	244	49	195	252.9	50.6	202.3
Indiana.....	176	34	142	35	107	119	29	90	262.4	63.8	198.6
Iowa.....	117	16	101	25	76	82	21	61	292.5	74.7	217.8
Kansas.....	111	24	87	22	65	68	18	51	320.5	82.7	237.8
Kentucky.....	108	28	79	24	55	70	22	48	229.6	72.0	157.5
Louisiana.....	135	24	111	40	70	98	35	63	319.9	114.5	205.4
Maine.....	50	15	35	9	25	25	9	16	261.9	92.1	169.9
Maryland.....	135	<sup>3</sup> 52	83	22	61	75	21	55	260.0	70.8	189.2
Massachusetts.....	237	62	175	36	139	154	34	120	315.5	69.7	245.8
Michigan.....	310	42	268	59	209	218	53	165	279.2	67.7	211.6
Minnesota.....	148	23	125	29	95	95	25	70	285.2	75.5	209.8
Mississippi.....	82	18	65	17	48	57	15	42	259.5	66.7	192.8
Missouri.....	182	49	133	29	103	106	25	81	249.7	59.9	189.9
Montana.....	33	8	25	8	17	21	7	14	314.1	99.1	215.0
Nebraska.....	76	18	58	14	44	46	11	34	314.1	77.4	236.8
Nevada.....	17	7	10	3	8	9	2	7	340.9	83.9	257.0
New Hampshire.....	27	4	23	7	16	16	6	10	273.0	102.5	170.5
New Jersey.....	219	50	169	32	138	149	29	120	265.4	51.4	213.9
New Mexico.....	51	21	29	10	19	25	9	16	298.1	103.7	194.4
New York.....	800	189	611	108	503	557	106	451	350.4	66.7	283.7
North Carolina.....	153	30	123	90	32	109	81	27	241.5	180.4	61.1
North Dakota.....	40	6	34	6	27	18	5	13	280.8	78.8	202.0
Ohio.....	384	95	289	57	233	239	49	190	259.7	53.6	206.3
Oklahoma.....	125	42	83	27	56	68	20	49	300.7	87.7	212.0
Oregon.....	86	19	66	22	45	57	19	38	320.9	105.2	215.7
Pennsylvania.....	420	136	284	73	211	251	70	181	227.4	63.7	163.7
Rhode Island.....	38	13	25	9	16	22	8	14	256.9	89.8	167.2
South Carolina.....	90	24	67	18	48	61	17	44	255.4	71.5	183.8
South Dakota.....	41	9	32	7	26	21	5	15	295.9	78.0	217.9
Tennessee.....	141	39	102	23	79	91	21	71	264.0	60.1	203.9
Texas.....	392	120	272	54	218	241	45	196	264.1	49.7	214.4
Utah.....	57	26	31	10	21	24	7	17	282.9	84.1	198.7
Vermont.....	18	4	15	5	10	10	4	6	267.5	107.4	160.1
Virginia.....	176	<sup>3</sup> 68	108	35	74	97	32	65	254.9	84.1	170.9
Washington.....	161	54	107	29	78	88	23	65	324.4	84.5	240.0
West Virginia.....	61	10	51	16	35	45	14	31	226.7	71.1	155.6
Wisconsin.....	162	20	142	26	116	98	19	79	253.4	50.0	203.4
Wyoming.....	20	6	14	4	10	12	3	8	368.1	105.2	262.9

<sup>1</sup> Federal civilian employment as of March 1957; includes employees of National Guard paid directly from Federal Treasury.<sup>2</sup> Based on estimated population as of July 1, 1957.<sup>3</sup> Data for Federal employees in District of Columbia are for Washington, D. C., metropolitan area, and include substantial numbers of employees working in suburban locations in Maryland and Virginia.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1957 Census of Governments, *Summary of Public Employment*.

No. 523.—STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, BY  
FUNCTION, BY TYPE OF GOVERNMENT: 1957

[For April]

FUNCTION	State and local	State	LOCAL					
			Total <sup>1</sup>	City <sup>1</sup>	County <sup>1</sup>	School district	Town- ship <sup>1</sup>	Special district
EMPLOYEES (1,000)								
Total.....	5,608	1,358	4,249	1,539	668	1,649	244	150
Education, total.....	2,461	433	2,028	220	106	1,649	53	-----
Public schools.....	2,049	60	1,989	207	98	1,631	53	-----
Institutions of higher education.....	382	350	32	13	1	18	-----	-----
Other.....	30	24	7	-----	7	-----	-----	-----
Highways.....	475	206	269	109	114	-----	41	6
Public welfare.....	110	44	66	19	46	-----	2	-----
Health.....	76	25	51	27	20	-----	3	2
Hospitals.....	505	259	247	107	113	-----	2	25
Police.....	294	28	267	215	37	-----	15	-----
Local fire protection.....	201	-----	201	164	5	-----	17	14
Natural resources.....	123	94	28	-----	11	-----	-----	18
Sanitation.....	133	-----	133	118	3	-----	4	7
Local parks and recreation.....	85	-----	85	65	10	-----	2	8
Housing and community redevelopment.....	27	-----	27	10	-----	-----	( <sup>2</sup> )	18
Employment security administration.....	48	48	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
State liquor stores.....	16	14	3	2	1	-----	-----	-----
Local utilities, total.....	229	-----	229	183	1	-----	3	42
Water supply.....	98	-----	98	85	1	-----	2	9
Electric light and power.....	51	-----	51	41	-----	-----	( <sup>2</sup> )	9
Transit.....	74	-----	74	53	-----	-----	-----	21
Gas supply.....	6	-----	6	4	-----	-----	-----	2
General control.....	473	84	389	179	134	-----	76	-----
Nonhighway transportation.....	19	5	14	9	1	-----	( <sup>2</sup> )	4
All other.....	330	119	213	114	67	-----	26	6
PAYROLLS (\$1,000,000)								
Total.....	1,614.5	388.4	1,226.1	461.0	169.1	519.4	36.7	39.9
Education, total.....	757.8	111.1	646.6	85.1	26.7	519.4	15.4	-----
Public schools.....	651.7	15.7	636.0	80.9	24.8	514.9	15.4	-----
Institutions of higher education.....	96.9	88.0	8.9	4.1	0.2	4.6	-----	-----
Other.....	9.2	7.5	1.7	-----	1.7	-----	-----	-----
Highways.....	134.2	64.7	69.4	30.7	30.3	-----	7.0	1.5
Public welfare.....	30.7	12.9	17.8	5.9	11.6	-----	0.3	-----
Health.....	22.5	8.1	14.3	8.1	5.5	-----	0.3	0.4
Hospitals.....	122.9	66.4	56.5	25.2	25.9	-----	0.6	4.8
Police.....	97.6	9.0	88.0	73.3	11.5	-----	3.2	-----
Local fire protection.....	51.4	-----	51.4	47.6	1.5	-----	1.5	0.8
Natural resources.....	32.8	26.6	6.2	-----	2.7	-----	-----	3.5
Sanitation.....	39.3	-----	39.3	34.9	1.0	-----	0.9	2.4
Local parks and recreation.....	21.7	-----	21.7	16.2	2.5	-----	0.4	2.6
Housing and community redevelopment.....	8.3	-----	8.3	3.3	-----	-----	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1
Employment security administration.....	16.3	16.3	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
State liquor stores.....	4.8	4.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	-----	-----	-----
Local utilities, total.....	80.1	-----	80.1	63.4	0.4	-----	0.8	15.5
Water supply.....	29.5	-----	29.5	25.9	0.4	-----	0.6	2.6
Electric light and power.....	18.8	-----	18.8	15.2	-----	-----	0.1	3.5
Transit.....	29.8	-----	29.8	21.2	-----	-----	-----	8.6
Gas supply.....	2.0	-----	2.0	1.1	-----	-----	-----	0.8
General control.....	102.8	28.1	74.7	36.4	33.5	-----	4.8	-----
Nonhighway transportation.....	7.0	1.5	5.4	3.1	0.4	-----	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.0
All other.....	84.3	38.7	45.6	27.4	15.5	-----	1.5	1.3

<sup>1</sup> Subject to sampling variation.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 500 employees.

<sup>3</sup> Less than \$50,000.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1957 Census of Governments, *Summary of Public Employment*.

No. 524.—STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT (FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT)  
BY FUNCTION, BY STATES: 1957

[For April]

STATE	All func- tions	EDUCATION		High- ways	Health and hospi- tals	Police and fire	Nat- ural re- sources	Sanita- tion	Gen- eral con- trol	Utili- ties and State liquor stores	All other
		Total	Public schools only								
Total	4,792,868	2,092,541	1,810,809	444,918	559,431	401,806	106,296	126,388	302,542	234,181	524,765
Ala.	81,587	41,262	35,917	10,516	7,571	4,872	2,401	1,862	3,792	2,958	6,353
Ariz.	32,119	15,462	13,362	3,401	2,577	1,978	1,496	620	2,372	1,578	2,635
Ark.	43,909	24,298	21,296	5,032	4,702	2,248	1,683	629	2,251	1,081	1,981
Calif.	454,598	197,949	162,225	30,185	55,898	40,415	13,955	6,767	26,866	23,498	59,065
Colo.	52,213	25,308	19,954	5,356	5,321	3,259	1,155	651	3,471	1,939	5,753
Conn.	62,371	25,689	22,954	6,554	7,859	7,005	635	1,672	4,469	1,285	7,203
Del.	11,709	5,156	4,106	1,247	1,246	889	262	355	1,013	254	1,287
D. C.	21,750	6,080	6,080	1,009	2,815	3,949		2,141	1,125	590	4,041
Fla.	126,477	51,049	44,134	11,581	16,768	10,036	5,132	6,038	7,711	5,059	13,103
Ga.	102,780	49,956	44,178	10,409	14,012	6,845	3,287	3,643	5,386	2,676	6,566
Idaho.	19,608	9,317	7,611	2,573	1,607	1,198	1,419	154	1,353	517	1,470
Ill.	243,687	101,224	89,005	14,619	25,660	24,491	2,329	8,022	14,844	19,628	32,870
Ind.	118,965	55,494	45,719	9,341	15,312	9,385	1,926	2,244	10,360	4,715	10,188
Iowa.	81,872	44,973	37,614	8,490	7,701	3,780	1,393	1,098	4,909	2,962	6,566
Kans.	68,464	32,991	27,006	8,961	7,042	3,750	1,132	969	5,631	2,525	5,463
Ky.	69,795	33,934	30,195	9,039	6,207	4,635	3,679	1,274	3,237	1,703	6,067
La.	98,154	42,996	36,160	10,311	11,357	6,597	4,528	2,683	5,394	3,561	10,727
Maine.	24,699	11,077	9,617	3,971	1,909	1,667	809	176	2,030	930	2,130
Md.	75,277	32,416	28,370	5,739	9,988	8,216	990	3,029	4,209	2,131	8,559
Mass.	153,548	45,985	43,709	13,937	24,147	21,482	939	3,330	11,066	10,128	22,534
Mich.	217,863	103,459	82,285	15,910	27,792	18,134	2,979	5,849	13,690	10,058	19,993
Minn.	94,711	45,556	37,410	10,425	11,258	5,200	2,067	1,349	5,435	3,663	9,758
Miss.	56,706	29,275	25,147	8,058	5,937	2,597	2,682	1,052	2,731	1,259	3,115
Mo.	106,262	46,952	42,488	9,573	14,160	9,222	2,573	1,909	8,752	3,241	9,880
Mont.	20,922	9,920	8,374	2,747	1,299	1,184	1,191	219	1,955	712	1,696
Nebr.	45,614	20,276	17,426	4,284	4,948	2,396	1,729	382	3,372	5,267	2,960
Nev.	9,103	3,353	2,968	1,308	1,173	860	309	113	943	135	909
N. H.	15,616	5,776	4,817	2,998	1,704	1,256	514	133	754	584	1,897
N. J.	149,333	58,726	54,801	11,981	20,154	18,938	1,693	4,175	11,130	2,846	19,690
N. Mex.	24,742	12,905	10,422	2,506	1,644	1,259	941	671	1,697	727	2,392
N. Y.	556,700	167,488	153,359	37,936	93,354	59,528	5,112	23,161	30,697	47,741	91,683
N. C.	108,614	57,388	50,749	10,900	10,810	6,219	3,255	2,732	4,174	3,464	9,672
N. Dak.	18,086	10,096	8,487	2,029	1,046	775	691	178	1,529	265	1,477
Ohio.	238,962	107,582	94,188	21,108	24,686	19,916	3,196	7,312	18,315	12,829	24,018
Okla.	68,468	34,888	28,995	7,572	6,172	4,215	2,143	1,553	4,261	2,112	5,552
Oreg.	56,776	26,096	22,059	6,323	4,676	3,832	2,289	423	4,508	2,488	6,141
Pa.	251,112	107,673	99,857	27,970	25,579	23,928	3,042	6,303	20,167	9,405	27,045
R. I.	22,147	7,671	6,642	1,980	2,568	3,004	425	722	1,725	500	3,552
S. C.	60,527	33,050	29,350	6,226	6,546	3,415	2,217	1,584	2,912	1,046	3,531
S. Dak.	20,772	11,202	9,552	2,643	1,179	894	670	176	1,690	869	1,449
Tenn.	91,416	42,215	36,553	10,574	9,568	5,516	2,223	2,930	3,704	7,731	6,955
Tex.	241,289	121,629	105,850	25,379	19,468	16,795	4,701	7,749	15,051	11,015	19,502
Utah.	24,073	12,988	10,293	2,222	2,005	1,498	637	197	1,598	960	1,968
Vt.	10,057	4,855	3,808	1,807	619	626	435	52	516	412	735
Va.	96,798	47,172	40,975	12,174	9,474	6,262	2,157	3,118	5,586	3,178	7,677
Wash.	88,311	38,532	32,262	8,815	7,777	6,032	3,173	971	4,564	8,581	9,866
W. Va.	44,795	25,664	22,839	4,887	3,352	2,517	1,206	653	2,729	1,165	2,622
Wis.	97,879	41,976	34,942	10,949	9,337	8,520	2,188	3,191	6,173	1,937	13,608
Wyo.	11,632	5,562	4,699	1,363	1,447	571	708	174	691	273	843

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1957 Census of Governments, *Summary of Public Employment*.

**No. 525.—STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT (FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT)  
PER 10,000 POPULATION, BY FUNCTION, BY STATES: 1957**

[For April]

STATE	All func- tions	EDUCATION		High- ways	Health and hospi- tals	Police and fire	Nat- ural re- sources	Sanita- tion	Gen- eral con- trol	Utili- ties and State liquor stores	All other
		Total	Public schools only								
<b>Total..</b>	<b>281.4</b>	<b>122.9</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>30.8</b>
Ala.....	258.9	130.9	114.0	33.4	24.1	15.4	7.6	5.9	12.0	9.4	20.1
Ariz.....	282.7	136.0	117.6	29.9	22.6	17.4	13.2	5.4	20.9	14.0	23.3
Ark.....	248.4	137.4	120.5	28.5	26.6	12.7	9.5	3.6	12.8	6.2	11.2
Calif.....	326.5	142.1	116.5	21.7	40.1	29.0	10.0	4.9	19.3	16.8	42.4
Colo.....	312.1	151.3	119.3	32.0	31.8	19.5	6.9	3.9	20.7	11.6	34.4
Conn.....	277.0	114.1	101.9	29.1	34.9	31.1	2.8	7.5	19.8	5.7	32.1
Del.....	267.3	117.7	93.7	28.5	28.4	20.3	6.0	8.1	23.1	5.8	29.2
D. C.....	261.7	73.2	73.2	12.1	33.9	47.6	-----	25.8	13.5	7.1	48.7
Fla.....	308.6	124.6	107.7	28.3	40.9	24.5	12.5	14.8	18.8	12.3	31.9
Ga.....	272.0	132.2	116.9	27.5	37.1	18.1	8.7	9.7	14.3	7.0	17.5
Idaho.....	306.4	145.6	118.9	40.2	25.1	18.7	22.2	2.4	21.1	8.0	23.1
Ill.....	282.9	105.1	92.4	15.2	26.6	25.5	2.4	8.4	15.4	20.4	34.1
Ind.....	262.4	122.4	100.9	20.6	33.8	20.7	4.2	5.0	22.9	10.4	22.4
Iowa.....	292.5	160.7	134.4	30.3	27.5	13.5	5.0	3.9	17.5	10.6	23.3
Kans.....	320.5	154.5	126.4	42.0	33.0	17.5	5.3	4.6	26.4	11.9	25.6
Ky.....	229.6	111.6	99.3	29.7	20.4	15.3	12.1	4.2	10.6	5.6	20.1
La.....	319.9	140.1	117.9	33.6	37.0	21.5	14.8	8.8	17.6	11.6	35.1
Maine.....	261.9	117.5	102.0	42.1	20.3	17.6	8.6	1.9	21.5	9.9	22.4
Md.....	260.0	112.0	98.0	19.8	34.5	28.4	3.4	10.4	14.5	7.4	29.6
Mass.....	315.5	94.5	89.8	28.6	49.6	44.1	1.9	6.9	22.7	20.9	46.4
Mich.....	279.2	132.6	105.5	20.4	35.6	23.2	3.8	7.5	17.5	12.8	25.6
Minn.....	285.2	137.2	112.6	31.4	33.9	15.6	6.2	4.1	16.4	11.1	29.4
Miss.....	259.5	134.0	115.1	36.9	27.2	11.9	12.3	4.9	12.5	5.8	14.3
Mo.....	249.7	110.3	99.9	22.5	33.2	21.7	6.0	4.5	20.6	7.6	23.2
Mont.....	314.1	149.0	125.7	41.2	19.5	17.7	17.9	3.3	29.4	10.7	25.5
Nebr.....	314.1	139.6	120.0	29.5	34.1	16.5	11.9	2.7	23.2	36.3	20.3
Nev.....	340.9	125.6	111.2	49.0	43.9	32.2	11.6	4.2	35.3	5.0	33.9
N. H.....	273.0	101.0	84.2	52.4	29.8	21.9	9.0	2.4	13.2	10.2	33.2
N. J.....	265.4	104.4	97.4	21.3	35.8	33.7	3.0	7.4	19.8	5.1	34.9
N. Mex....	298.1	155.5	125.6	30.2	19.8	15.2	11.3	8.0	20.4	8.7	29.0
N. Y.....	350.4	105.4	96.5	23.9	58.8	37.5	3.2	14.5	19.3	30.0	57.7
N. C.....	241.5	127.6	112.8	24.2	24.0	13.8	7.2	6.0	9.3	7.7	21.6
N. Dak....	280.8	156.8	131.8	31.5	16.3	12.0	10.7	2.8	23.7	4.1	23.0
Ohio.....	259.7	117.0	102.4	22.9	26.9	21.6	3.5	8.0	19.9	13.9	26.2
Okla.....	360.7	153.2	127.3	33.3	27.1	18.6	9.4	6.9	18.7	9.2	24.5
Oreg.....	320.9	147.5	124.7	35.7	26.5	21.7	12.9	2.4	25.5	14.1	34.7
Pa.....	277.4	97.5	90.4	25.3	23.1	21.7	2.8	5.7	18.3	8.6	24.4
R. I.....	256.9	89.0	77.1	23.0	29.8	34.8	4.9	8.4	20.0	5.8	41.1
S. C.....	255.4	139.4	123.8	26.3	27.6	14.4	9.3	6.7	12.3	4.4	14.9
S. Dak....	295.9	159.6	136.1	37.6	16.8	12.7	9.5	2.5	24.1	12.4	20.7
Tenn.....	264.0	121.9	105.6	30.5	27.7	15.9	6.4	8.5	10.7	22.4	20.0
Texas.....	264.1	133.1	115.8	27.8	21.3	18.4	5.1	8.5	16.5	12.0	21.4
Utah.....	282.9	152.6	121.0	26.1	23.6	17.6	7.5	2.3	18.8	11.3	23.1
Vt.....	267.5	129.1	101.3	48.1	16.4	16.6	11.6	1.4	13.7	11.0	19.4
Va.....	254.9	124.2	107.9	32.1	25.0	16.5	5.7	8.2	14.7	8.4	19.9
Wash.....	324.4	141.6	118.5	32.4	28.6	22.1	11.7	3.6	16.8	31.5	36.1
W. Va.....	226.7	129.9	115.6	24.7	17.0	12.8	6.1	3.3	13.8	5.9	13.3
Wis.....	253.4	106.7	90.5	28.4	24.2	22.1	5.7	8.3	16.0	5.0	35.2
Wyo.....	368.1	176.0	148.7	43.1	45.8	18.1	22.4	5.5	21.9	8.6	26.8

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1957 Census of Governments, *Summary of Public Employment*.



No. 526.—STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT PAYROLLS, BY FUNCTION, BY STATES:  
1957

[In thousands of dollars. For April]

STATE	All func- tions	EDUCATION		High- ways	Health and hospi- tals	Police and fire	Nat- ural re- sources	Sanita- tion	Gener- al con- trol	Utiili- ties and State liquor stores	All other
		Total	Public schools only								
Total..	1,614,511	757,752	651,701	134,166	145,406	149,071	32,810	39,307	102,758	84,939	168,302
Ala.....	21,581	11,788	10,260	2,271	1,447	1,446	637	365	1,034	808	1,785
Ariz.....	11,563	6,129	5,286	1,219	600	689	535	172	774	600	846
Ark.....	9,908	5,471	4,500	1,126	818	603	381	133	634	272	471
Calif.....	193,745	88,413	73,090	13,263	17,561	18,457	5,704	2,467	13,827	10,638	23,416
Colo.....	16,685	8,476	6,611	1,734	1,368	1,169	370	211	975	623	1,760
Conn.....	23,377	10,899	9,784	2,124	2,537	2,611	228	533	1,523	472	2,451
Del.....	3,798	1,978	1,682	320	306	302	90	73	266	82	381
D. C.....	8,567	2,596	2,596	361	953	1,791	-----	669	496	209	1,498
Fla.....	36,232	16,476	14,327	2,832	3,554	3,143	1,292	1,393	2,619	1,535	3,391
Ga.....	25,222	12,630	10,999	2,310	2,748	1,936	752	750	1,716	672	1,708
Idaho.....	5,708	2,772	2,224	859	380	375	414	42	345	136	386
Ill.....	91,888	41,348	36,320	5,755	6,859	9,593	763	3,414	5,122	8,244	10,799
Ind.....	39,504	22,043	18,449	2,697	3,410	3,103	651	646	2,616	1,629	2,710
Iowa.....	23,305	13,110	10,475	2,585	1,531	1,219	471	343	1,466	868	1,714
Kansas....	19,918	10,641	8,378	2,466	1,549	1,140	316	227	1,344	796	1,438
Ky.....	18,578	9,772	8,440	2,270	1,295	1,351	596	316	899	440	1,638
La.....	29,928	15,451	13,236	2,472	2,252	2,011	1,255	588	1,699	940	3,261
Maine.....	6,468	2,913	2,453	966	442	501	250	42	514	309	532
Md.....	25,674	12,621	10,868	1,712	2,579	2,753	302	882	1,348	652	2,825
Mass.....	51,551	16,942	16,056	4,376	6,527	7,727	288	997	3,754	3,804	7,136
Mich.....	83,841	42,061	34,078	5,879	8,703	7,327	1,152	2,132	5,489	3,980	7,129
Minn.....	32,763	17,280	13,866	3,429	3,027	1,986	525	484	1,652	1,209	3,179
Miss.....	12,164	6,486	5,415	1,485	980	684	543	194	731	265	794
Mo.....	31,215	14,982	13,557	2,544	3,185	3,143	767	505	2,537	963	2,599
Mont.....	6,965	3,615	3,005	1,019	326	377	377	70	504	201	477
Nebr.....	13,065	6,015	4,937	1,199	1,057	735	433	117	841	1,898	770
Nev.....	3,342	1,352	1,164	473	327	328	120	40	327	50	324
N. H.....	4,366	1,789	1,433	727	398	391	157	35	244	166	461
N. J.....	55,437	25,704	23,930	3,796	5,196	7,389	634	1,324	3,985	905	6,505
N. Mex....	7,899	4,526	3,694	745	372	379	313	156	507	208	693
N. Y.....	215,915	77,066	70,441	12,158	27,824	25,041	1,889	8,853	12,996	18,878	31,212
N. C.....	30,010	17,150	14,681	2,802	2,243	1,833	890	526	1,100	867	2,598
N. Dak....	5,498	3,267	2,638	556	256	229	215	50	410	79	437
Ohio.....	80,442	38,692	33,682	6,669	6,366	7,723	1,044	2,438	5,763	4,653	7,094
Okla.....	19,498	11,012	8,925	1,852	1,183	1,238	595	376	1,107	565	1,571
Oreg.....	19,681	9,395	7,949	2,285	1,175	1,392	865	138	1,419	916	2,097
Pa.....	82,995	39,131	36,309	8,044	6,906	8,497	958	1,989	6,026	3,052	8,393
R. I.....	6,624	2,691	2,373	486	655	884	124	184	513	127	962
S. C.....	13,762	7,591	6,617	1,307	1,281	897	553	270	728	252	883
S. Dak....	5,827	3,240	2,612	772	222	260	222	50	415	235	411
Tenn.....	23,567	11,269	9,846	2,162	1,812	1,747	567	634	1,101	2,575	1,701
Texas.....	72,856	39,506	33,824	7,001	4,271	5,436	1,138	1,948	4,583	3,226	5,749
Utah.....	7,658	4,314	3,228	733	509	488	190	57	509	290	566
Vt.....	2,900	1,378	1,055	523	163	185	156	14	149	123	209
Va.....	27,589	14,069	11,954	3,269	2,338	1,960	629	722	1,620	927	2,055
Wash.....	32,194	14,327	11,626	3,412	2,193	2,312	1,129	322	1,549	3,446	3,504
W. Va.....	13,736	9,025	8,021	1,175	615	713	381	145	664	379	659
Wis.....	85,727	16,408	13,225	3,455	2,778	3,388	751	1,223	2,118	695	4,912
Wyo.....	3,776	1,945	1,584	494	334	191	220	52	202	85	255

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1957 Census of Governments, *Summary of Public Employment*.

**No. 527.—STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT PAYROLLS, BY LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT  
BY STATES: 1957**

[For April]

STATE	PAYROLL, ALL EMPLOYEES					PAYROLL, FULLTIME EMPLOYEES			Average earnings during month, full-time employees
	Amount			Percent of total		State and local	State	Local	
	Total	State	Local	State	Local				
	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	Per-cent	Per-cent	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	
Total.....	1,614,511	388,375	1,226,136	24.1	75.9	1,543,793	369,859	1,173,934	336
Alabama.....	21,581	5,425	16,156	25.1	74.9	20,904	5,138	15,766	264
Arizona.....	11,563	2,770	8,793	24.0	76.0	11,215	2,624	8,591	360
Arkansas.....	9,908	3,194	6,714	32.2	67.8	9,512	3,050	6,463	226
California.....	193,745	41,151	152,594	21.2	78.8	181,519	37,714	143,805	419
Colorado.....	16,685	4,521	12,164	27.1	72.9	15,776	4,163	11,613	319
Connecticut.....	23,377	7,118	16,259	30.4	69.6	22,730	7,110	15,620	375
Delaware.....	3,798	1,993	1,805	52.5	47.5	3,701	1,941	1,760	324
Dist. of Columbia.....	8,567		8,567		100.0	8,394		8,394	394
Florida.....	36,232	8,444	27,788	23.3	76.7	35,265	8,236	27,029	286
Georgia.....	25,222	5,833	19,399	23.0	77.0	24,617	5,707	18,911	245
Idaho.....	5,708	1,859	3,849	32.6	67.4	5,284	1,676	3,609	292
Illinois.....	91,888	16,313	75,574	17.8	82.2	88,114	15,025	73,088	378
Indiana.....	39,504	9,042	30,462	22.9	77.1	37,404	8,204	29,200	334
Iowa.....	23,305	6,336	16,969	27.2	72.8	22,055	5,828	16,227	344
Kansas.....	19,918	5,264	14,654	26.4	73.6	18,687	4,942	13,745	291
Kentucky.....	18,578	5,611	12,966	30.2	69.8	17,978	5,443	12,535	266
Louisiana.....	29,928	9,683	20,245	32.4	67.6	29,076	9,358	19,718	305
Maine.....	6,468	2,418	4,050	37.4	62.6	6,076	2,367	3,709	263
Maryland.....	25,674	6,846	18,828	26.7	73.3	24,612	6,422	18,190	341
Massachusetts.....	51,551	11,401	40,150	22.1	77.9	49,656	11,146	38,510	336
Michigan.....	83,841	19,797	64,044	23.6	76.4	80,847	19,385	61,462	385
Minnesota.....	32,763	8,407	24,356	25.7	74.3	30,887	7,668	23,220	346
Mississippi.....	12,164	3,455	8,709	28.4	71.6	11,651	3,282	8,368	216
Missouri.....	31,215	6,880	24,335	22.0	78.0	29,764	6,499	23,265	293
Montana.....	6,965	2,282	4,683	32.8	67.2	6,606	2,142	4,464	334
Nebraska.....	13,065	3,264	9,801	25.0	75.0	12,395	3,102	9,293	287
Nevada.....	3,342	918	2,423	27.5	72.5	3,221	878	2,343	367
New Hampshire.....	4,366	1,648	2,718	37.8	62.2	3,977	1,495	2,482	282
New Jersey.....	55,437	10,180	45,257	18.4	81.6	53,093	9,791	43,302	370
New Mexico.....	7,899	2,700	5,199	34.2	65.8	7,594	2,542	5,053	320
New York.....	215,915	37,990	177,925	17.6	82.4	207,455	37,604	169,851	387
North Carolina.....	30,010	23,433	6,578	78.1	21.9	29,044	22,743	6,301	276
North Dakota.....	5,498	1,660	3,837	30.2	69.8	5,140	1,555	3,584	303
Ohio.....	80,442	15,760	64,682	19.6	80.4	76,600	15,005	61,595	337
Oklahoma.....	19,498	5,768	13,730	29.6	70.4	18,518	5,303	13,216	285
Oregon.....	19,681	6,366	13,316	32.3	67.7	18,616	5,966	12,650	346
Pennsylvania.....	82,995	21,532	61,463	25.9	74.1	80,001	21,185	58,817	330
Rhode Island.....	6,624	2,244	4,381	33.9	66.1	6,419	2,193	4,226	299
South Carolina.....	13,762	4,212	9,550	30.6	69.4	13,414	4,099	9,316	227
South Dakota.....	5,827	1,774	4,053	30.4	69.6	5,498	1,686	3,812	280
Tennessee.....	23,567	5,049	18,517	21.4	78.6	22,990	4,869	18,121	258
Texas.....	72,856	13,636	59,221	18.7	81.3	70,495	12,941	57,554	302
Utah.....	7,658	2,505	5,153	32.7	67.3	7,060	2,220	4,841	317
Vermont.....	2,900	1,274	1,626	43.9	56.1	2,671	1,204	1,467	290
Virginia.....	27,589	9,317	18,272	33.8	66.2	26,649	9,017	17,633	285
Washington.....	32,194	8,759	23,435	27.2	72.8	30,285	8,044	22,241	364
West Virginia.....	13,736	3,814	9,922	27.8	72.2	13,275	3,610	9,664	307
Wisconsin.....	35,727	7,334	28,393	20.5	79.5	33,497	6,611	26,886	365
Wyoming.....	3,776	1,197	2,579	31.7	68.3	3,556	1,129	2,428	325

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1957 Census of Governments, *Summary of Public Employment*.

**No. 528.—CITY EMPLOYMENT, BY FUNCTION AND BY POPULATION GROUP: 1956**  
**[For October]**

FUNCTION	All cities	1,000,000 or more	250,000 to 1,000,000	100,000 to 250,000	25,000 to 100,000	10,000 to 25,000	5,000 to 10,000	Less than 5,000
Number of cities.....	16,778	5	36	65	376	751	1,094	14,451
Population, 1950 (1,000).....	96,106	17,404	17,429	9,479	17,090	11,485	7,592	15,056
<b>EMPLOYEES</b>								
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>1,484,847</b>	<b>365,904</b>	<b>294,226</b>	<b>154,460</b>	<b>240,366</b>	<b>137,560</b>	<b>81,827</b>	<b>219,554</b>
Common city functions.....	1,015,308	190,291	191,806	96,313	166,466	104,749	69,989	196,194
Police.....	207,477	51,817	41,362	19,464	33,613	21,410	12,533	27,278
Fire.....	161,373	24,204	28,878	16,955	29,158	16,482	11,415	34,331
Highways.....	114,442	14,038	16,779	11,093	22,080	16,440	11,903	22,109
Sanitation.....	112,313	26,756	24,358	12,653	20,141	10,917	7,054	10,434
Water supply.....	88,736	12,288	17,193	9,477	14,205	10,733	7,691	17,149
Recreation.....	64,669	13,766	17,305	8,218	13,952	6,541	2,919	2,368
General control.....	179,106	33,274	18,967	9,156	18,215	14,640	12,578	72,036
All other.....	87,492	14,143	26,644	9,297	15,102	7,636	3,896	10,469
Variable city functions.....	469,039	175,513	102,420	58,147	73,890	32,811	11,838	14,360
Education.....	207,727	55,687	47,288	37,152	44,003	15,812	4,399	3,418
Hospitals.....	102,165	41,831	25,426	8,320	14,645	8,209	1,361	2,574
Transit utility.....	52,816	43,600	7,755	292	872	300	—	—
Electric utility.....	40,925	8,219	5,973	4,801	5,715	5,253	4,703	6,261
Health.....	26,909	7,976	7,736	3,795	3,737	1,426	678	1,421
Public welfare.....	18,431	10,254	4,053	1,886	1,766	413	116	143
Housing and redevelopment.....	9,583	6,761	891	684	791	281	131	43
Air and water transportation.....	7,097	1,425	2,273	1,044	1,634	575	126	120
Gas utility.....	3,333	—	1,027	373	827	542	184	380
<b>MONTHLY PAYROLL (\$1,000)</b>								
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>469,022.9</b>	<b>146,654.5</b>	<b>102,520.1</b>	<b>49,758.8</b>	<b>74,147.7</b>	<b>36,781.1</b>	<b>17,528.9</b>	<b>22,619.6</b>
Common city functions.....	283,961.7	76,702.6	66,459.9	29,374.5	49,925.3	27,723.0	14,429.6	19,346.8
Police.....	68,690.7	20,961.1	15,445.4	6,304.0	10,876.2	6,366.2	3,367.0	5,370.8
Fire.....	45,649.2	16,732.8	11,675.6	6,198.0	10,408.0	4,417.6	1,355.8	961.4
Highways.....	32,653.7	5,936.1	5,734.1	3,222.3	8,285.3	4,448.3	2,904.6	4,033.0
Sanitation.....	33,876.3	10,994.0	7,571.5	3,485.9	5,527.6	2,937.8	1,679.3	1,680.2
Water supply.....	26,477.7	5,140.4	5,970.1	2,827.3	4,529.2	3,028.4	1,874.9	3,107.4
Recreation.....	16,175.0	4,340.6	4,801.7	1,946.9	2,987.8	1,259.3	639.6	300.2
General control.....	37,326.4	13,556.0	7,064.8	3,099.5	5,349.9	3,442.3	1,910.5	2,903.4
All other.....	23,112.7	5,041.7	8,296.7	2,290.6	3,961.3	1,823.1	708.9	990.4
Variable city functions.....	185,061.2	69,953.9	36,060.2	20,384.3	24,222.4	9,058.1	3,099.3	3,273.0
Education.....	84,596.4	28,181.5	18,720.2	14,039.2	16,225.9	5,085.7	1,315.3	1,028.6
Hospitals.....	24,654.1	11,111.8	6,403.7	2,309.6	3,012.0	1,406.9	231.3	378.2
Transit utility.....	21,604.2	17,776.7	3,271.5	134.5	313.3	108.2	—	—
Electric utility.....	14,877.4	3,925.2	2,202.7	1,853.2	2,179.7	1,740.3	1,334.3	1,642.0
Health.....	7,918.6	2,647.1	2,635.6	1,036.0	1,066.2	307.5	92.7	111.5
Public welfare.....	5,789.0	3,488.5	1,336.0	413.1	433.0	93.5	16.3	9.6
Housing and redevelopment.....	3,082.7	2,236.6	311.9	190.7	219.6	79.9	34.1	9.9
Air and water transportation.....	2,373.4	580.6	842.4	310.2	512.0	87.0	23.8	12.0
Gas utility.....	967.4	—	336.2	108.8	240.1	149.1	52.0	81.2
<b>AVERAGE MONTHLY EARNINGS, FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES</b>								
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>299</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>249</b>
Common city functions.....	336	408	357	315	317	299	268	244
Police.....	357	405	380	337	347	332	304	267
Fire.....	381	443	401	366	360	334	294	275
Highways.....	304	433	342	291	288	278	260	239
Sanitation.....	312	411	311	276	278	273	252	213
Water supply.....	320	418	348	300	322	289	262	246
Recreation.....	288	326	305	257	255	264	264	227
General control.....	345	412	374	345	317	279	238	224
All other.....	324	—	346	293	—	298	236	222
Variable city functions.....	373	413	366	370	349	298	297	278
Education.....	444	571	429	406	387	345	327	338
Hospitals.....	250	268	253	285	218	187	183	176
Transit utility.....	409	408	422	401	362	378	—	—
Electric utility.....	374	478	369	388	383	336	310	289
Health.....	321	342	345	276	308	273	205	194
Public welfare.....	319	341	330	249	250	254	230	413
Housing and redevelopment.....	323	331	352	287	289	323	272	275
Air and water transportation.....	347	412	340	304	341	157	255	259
Gas utility.....	295	—	327	292	290	278	266	245

## No. 528.—CITY EMPLOYMENT, BY FUNCTION AND BY POPULATION GROUP: 1956—Con.

FUNCTION	All cities	1,000,000 or more	250,000 to 1,000,000	100,000 to 250,000	25,000 to 100,000	10,000 to 25,000	5,000 to 10,000	Less than 5,000
<b>EMPLOYMENT (FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT) PER 10,000 POPULATION</b>								
<b>Total</b> .....	135.1	204.9	163.4	156.7	129.3	107.5	85.2	60.9
<b>Common city functions</b> .....	88.8	107.9	106.9	98.6	89.9	80.8	71.4	53.0
Police.....	20.1	29.8	23.3	19.7	17.7	16.7	14.6	13.4
Fire.....	12.6	13.9	16.6	17.9	16.9	11.5	6.1	2.3
Highways.....	11.2	7.9	9.6	11.7	12.3	13.9	15.2	11.2
Sanitation.....	11.3	15.4	14.0	13.3	11.3	9.4	8.8	5.3
Water supply.....	8.7	7.1	9.9	9.9	8.0	9.1	9.4	8.4
Recreation.....	5.9	7.7	9.0	8.0	6.6	4.2	2.7	0.9
General control.....	11.5	18.9	10.8	9.5	9.5	10.7	10.6	8.6
All other.....	7.5	7.4	13.7	8.5	7.5	5.3	4.0	3.0
<b>Variable city functions</b> .....	46.3	97.0	56.5	58.2	39.4	26.6	13.9	7.9
Education.....	19.8	28.4	25.0	36.4	23.2	12.8	5.3	2.0
Hospitals.....	10.4	23.8	14.5	8.5	7.8	6.6	1.7	1.4
Transit utility.....	5.5	25.0	4.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	-----	-----
Electric utility.....	4.1	4.7	3.4	5.0	3.2	4.5	5.7	3.8
Health.....	2.6	4.4	4.4	3.9	2.0	1.0	0.6	0.4
Public welfare.....	1.9	5.9	2.3	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Housing and redevelopment.....	1.0	3.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Air and water transportation.....	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Gas utility.....	0.3	-----	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *City Employment in 1956*.

## No. 529.—SUMMARY OF FINANCES OF STATE-ADMINISTERED PUBLIC-EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS: 1944 TO 1956

[In thousands of dollars]

ITEM	RECEIPTS					PAYMENTS				Assets, end of fiscal year
	Total	Em- ployee contri- butions	Government contributions		Earn- ings on invest- ments	Total	Bene- fits <sup>1</sup>	With- draw- als <sup>1</sup>	Other	
			State	Local						
1944.....	195, 234	76, 357	50, 243	26, 354	42, 280	70,178	48, 662	18, 857	1, 752	1,241,772
1945.....	220, 095	89, 370	63, 658	21, 945	45, 122	75, 282	52, 464	20, 962	1, 856	1,390,249
1946.....	265, 718	110, 131	71, 833	36, 469	47, 285	90, 595	60, 034	27, 976	2, 585	1,607,224
1947.....	317, 051	144, 808	86, 105	38, 238	47, 900	105, 290	70, 560	31, 579	3, 151	1,789,848
1948.....	423, 614	182, 318	127, 099	60, 918	53, 279	121, 360	83, 492	33, 836	4, 032	2,092, 571
1949.....	500, 975	221, 943	142, 602	74, 335	62, 095	141, 501	95, 017	39, 614	6, 870	2, 436, 930
1950.....	608, 887	260, 494	180, 303	97, 848	70, 242	165, 993	109, 731	46, 307	9, 955	2, 870, 583
1951.....	723, 863	310, 591	211, 362	118, 329	83, 581	208, 519	139, 003	61, 135	8, 381	3, 441, 064
1952.....	842, 034	349, 946	263, 306	123, 330	105, 452	256, 444	159, 966	86, 978	9, 500	4, 012, 686
1953.....	917, 119	399, 204	281, 604	116, 427	119, 884	301, 998	186, 270	105, 316	10, 412	4, 637, 821
1954.....	1,109,053	449, 387	352, 215	165, 923	141, 528	364, 169	226, 099	129, 292	8, 778	5, 370, 796
1955.....	1,171,898	493, 368	335, 169	177, 388	165, 973	382, 509	255, 828	117, 561	9, 120	6, 158, 600
1956.....	1,316,373	542, 015	397, 066	184, 795	192, 497	446, 124	291, 179	145, 574	9, 371	7, 080, 711

<sup>1</sup> Unsegregable withdrawal data included with benefit payments.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Compendium of State Government Finances*.

FIG. XXVI.—PRINCIPAL ASSETS OF ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS: 1914 TO 1957

[As of end of June 1914 to 1922; end of June and December thereafter. See table 538]

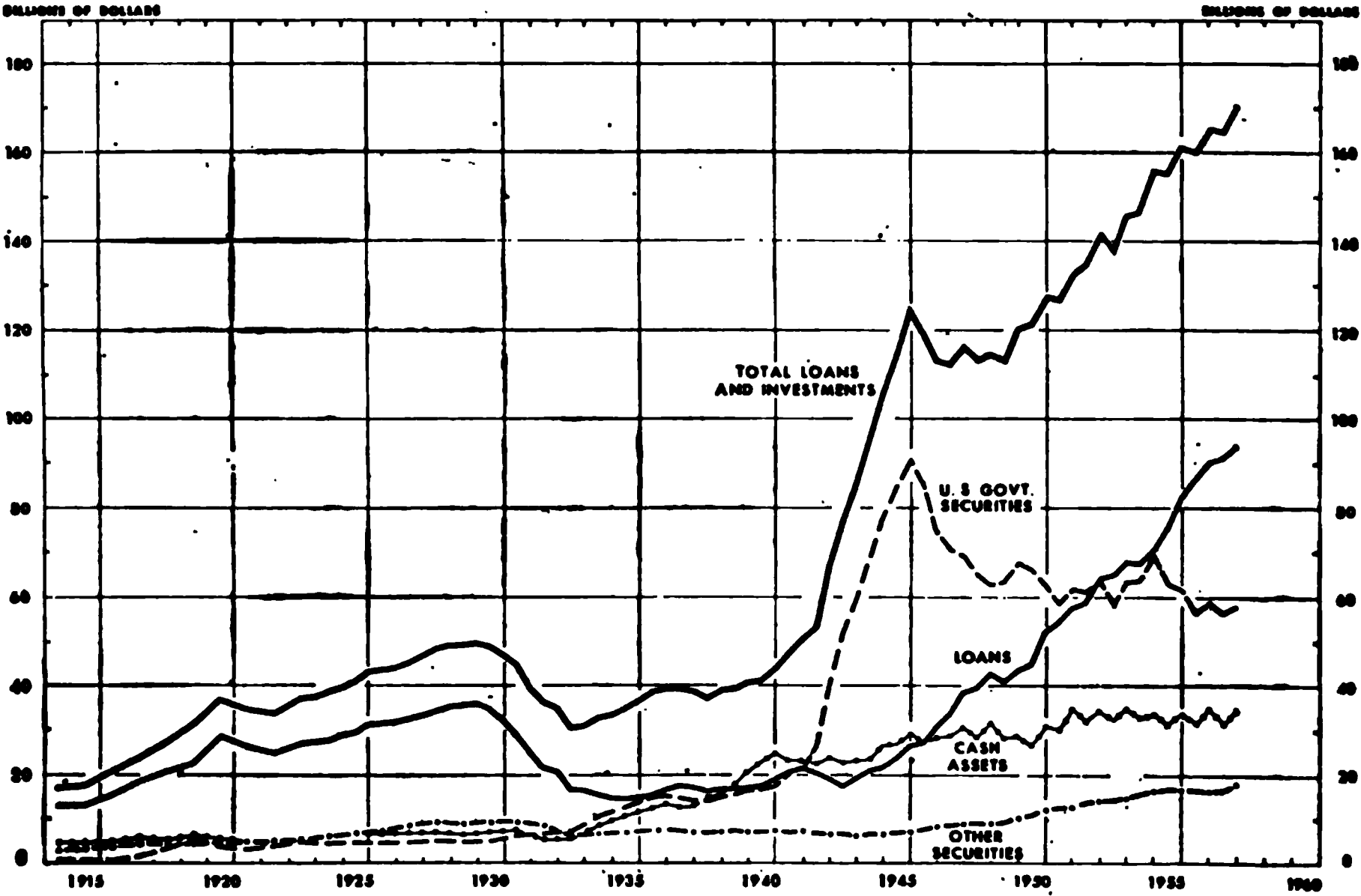
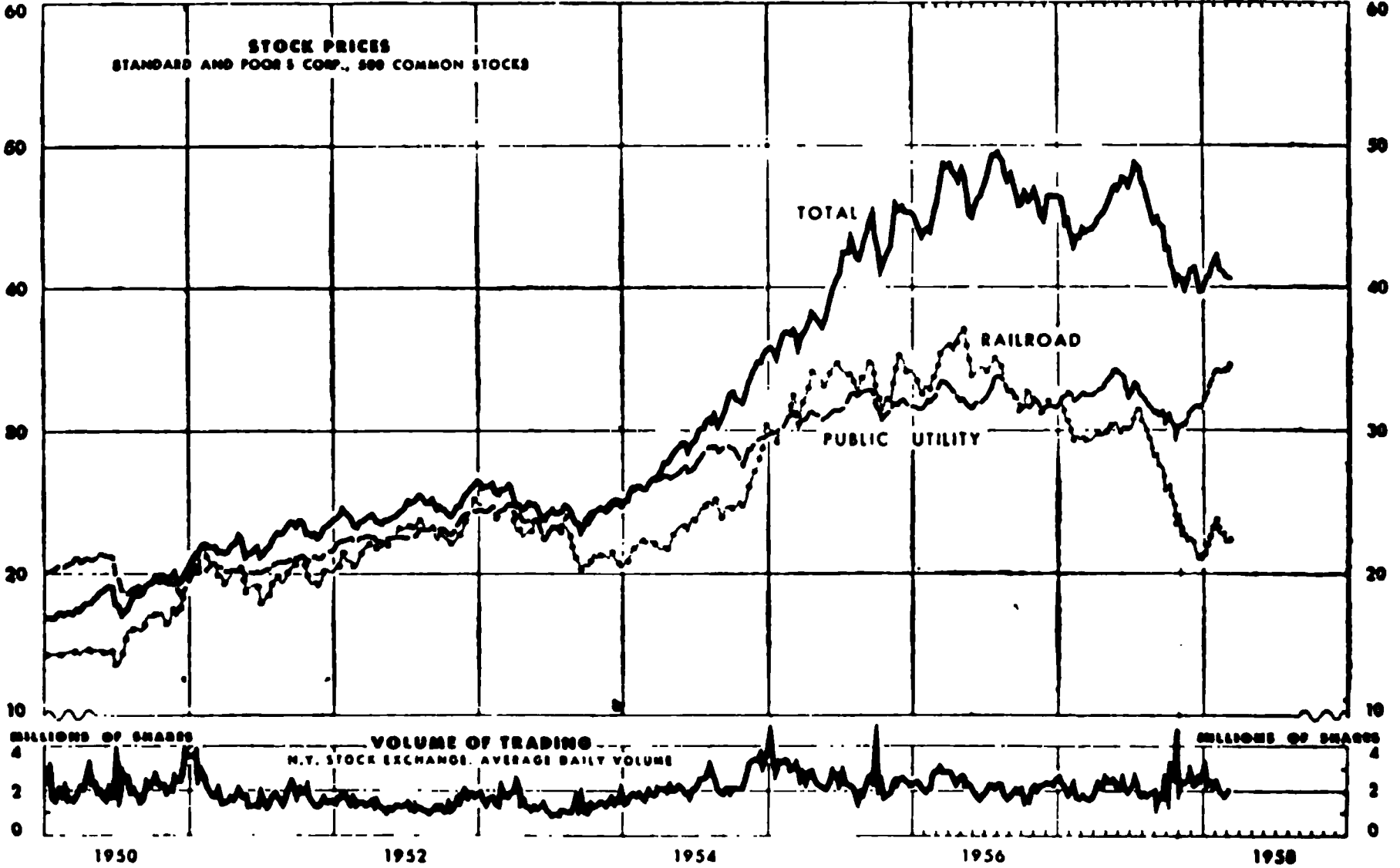


FIG. XXVII.—STOCK PRICES: 1950 TO 1958

[1941-43=10. Indexes based on daily closing prices. See table 580]



Source of figs. XXVI and XXVII: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

## Section 16

### Banking and Finance

#### MONEY AND BANKING

**Banking and monetary system.**—Banks in this country are organized under the laws of both the States and the Federal government. "National" banks organized under Federal law, passed in 1863, are supervised by the Comptroller of the Currency, and State-chartered banks are supervised by officials of the respective States. The Federal Reserve System was established in 1914 to exercise central banking functions, some of which are shared with the United States Treasury. The Reserve System includes national banks and such State banks as voluntarily join the System. The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, established in 1934, insures each deposit account up to \$10,000 in banks which are members of the Federal Reserve System and in such nonmember banks as join the insurance fund.

**Condition of banks.**—The Comptroller of the Currency, who has charge of the supervision of national banks, has collected condition reports since 1863 from these banks and since 1897 has tabulated and published summaries of their reports in detail in the *Abstract of Reports of National Banks* (now usually four times a year). The call report data are also summarized in the annual reports of the Comptroller.

After the Federal Reserve System was established in 1914, State bank members of the Federal Reserve System began to submit their statements of condition at the same time and in substantially the same form as national banks. These are consolidated by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System with data for national banks collected by the Comptroller of the Currency into totals for all member banks of the Federal Reserve System, and published in the *Member Bank Call Report* (usually four times a year) and in summary form in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

Beginning with 1947, an all-bank series has been tabulated twice a year by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. Data for noninsured banks are obtained largely through the cooperation of State banking officials. A monthly series, based in part on the all-bank series, is prepared and published by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

**Currency.**—Currency, including coin and paper money, represents a relatively small part of the total media of exchange in the United States, as most money payments are made by check. All currency is now issued by the Federal Reserve Banks and the Treasury.

"Currency in circulation" or "money in circulation" (official *Treasury Circulation Statement*) refers to all coin and paper money outside the Treasury and Federal Reserve Banks, with the exception of gold and silver coin known to have been exported and, beginning with 1934, all gold coin. It includes all coin and paper money held by the public in the United States whether in current active use or held idle—also some currency which, strictly speaking, is not a part of the money supply in the hands of the public, that is, cash in vaults of commercial and savings banks, currency lost or destroyed, and currency carried abroad by travelers. The Federal Reserve Board derives a monthly figure for "currency outside banks" by subtracting from the Treasury "circulation" figure an amount representing vault cash held by commercial and mutual savings banks, and this figure more nearly approximates true

**Note.**—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on April 17, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer. In some instances, more recent data were added later.



circulation. Historical data on the stock of money and money in circulation may be found in the *Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury*.

**Government credit agencies.**—Government corporations and credit agencies, operating under mandates and powers given them by the Congress, make available credit of specified types or to specified groups of private borrowers, either by lending directly or by insuring or guaranteeing loans made by private lending institutions. Some of these agencies were created to meet financial problems precipitated by the depression of the thirties; others are geared to meeting certain broad social problems, particularly in the form of foreign aid and aid to housing.

Foreign loans of Government credit agencies include those of the Export-Import Bank, the Treasury Department, and the International Cooperation Administration. Credit for agricultural purposes is provided by the Rural Electrification Administration; the Commodity Credit Corporation, which makes price support loans on certain farm products; the Farmers Home Administration; and banks and cooperative credit agencies operating under the supervision of the Farm Credit Administration. (See table 552.) Loans for housing purposes represent largely purchases of insured or guaranteed home mortgages by the Federal National Mortgage Association from private lenders, but also include loans of the Federal Home Loan Banks to member institutions, loans of the Public Housing Administration to local housing authorities to aid in the construction of low-cost housing, and direct loans made by the Veterans Administration. Most of the loans guaranteed or insured by Federal credit agencies reflect activities of the Veterans Administration and the Federal Housing Administration.

Statistics on the assets and liabilities of Government credit agencies are published quarterly in the *Treasury Bulletin*. Statistics relating to the operations of Government credit agencies are also available in reports of the individual agencies.

**Private credit agencies other than banks.**—In addition to commercial banks, savings banks, and Government credit agencies, there are a considerable number of other types of credit agencies in the United States. The most important of these are savings and loan associations, insurance companies, finance companies dealing primarily in installment sales financing, credit unions, and personal loan companies. Statistics of savings and loan associations are collected by the Home Loan Bank Board. Statistics on loans, investments, cash, etc., of life insurance companies are collected and published principally by the Spectator Company, which also publishes data on other types of insurance. Federal credit unions are under the supervision of the Bureau of Federal Credit Unions of the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare. Consumer credit data are published currently in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

#### SECURITIES MARKETS

**New issues and retirement of securities.**—Statistical information on new security issues has been provided for many years by the *Journal of Commerce* (since 1906) and the *Commercial and Financial Chronicle* (since 1919). (See table 585.) The statistics of the *Commercial and Financial Chronicle* include, in addition to domestic and foreign corporate issues and State and local government securities, the issues of independent agencies of the United States Government, and of foreign governments and their subdivisions.

A more comprehensive series of new issues with detailed information on the intended uses of net and gross proceeds has been compiled by the Securities and Exchange Commission on a monthly basis since 1934. The data cover substantially all new issues offered for cash sale in the United States in amounts over \$100,000 and with terms to maturity of more than one year. (See tables 583 and 586.) This series is published monthly in the *Statistical Bulletin* of the Securities and Exchange Commission, the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, and the *Survey of Current Business*.

In addition, the Commission has been compiling statistics since 1933 on changes in security holdings of institutional groups and individuals, and net change in outstanding corporate securities through cash transactions. The latter data are published in the Commission's *Statistical Bulletin* and also in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*. The Commission also publishes data from time to time on cost of flotation of securities registered under the Securities Act of 1933 and privately placed issues.

**Trading in securities.**—(See tables 575, 577, 578.) Monthly figures on the total value and volume of securities sold on each of the national securities exchanges have been published since October 1934 by the Securities and Exchange Commission. These figures include all sales effected on exchanges except, since March 1944, United States Government issues. They cover odd lots as well as round lots. The Commission also publishes figures on the total daily round-lot volume of trading in stocks on the New York Stock Exchange and the American Stock Exchange, showing short sales and several categories of member and nonmember purchases and sales. Daily odd-lot purchases and sales are reported separately.

Prior to 1934, the only available statistical data on the volume of trading in securities were the daily figures on the number of shares and the principal amount of bonds reported sold on the New York Stock Exchange and on most of the other securities exchanges. "Reported" volume of stock sales on the New York Stock Exchange represents sales in round lots reported on the ticker and does not include certain types of round-lot transactions such as stopped sales, private sales, split openings, cross transactions, and errors of omission, which ordinarily approximate from five to ten percent of total round-lot sales on the Exchange.

**Security price averages.**—Among the most widely known indexes of security prices are the Dow-Jones averages, which provide a continuous series of common stock prices on a daily basis since 1897. This series is now based on 65 common stocks divided into 30 industrial, 20 railroad, and 15 public utility stocks. Indexes of the Standard and Poor's Corporation, available since 1918, are now based on daily closing prices of 500 stocks. (See table 580.) The Securities and Exchange Commission compiles an index of weekly closing prices of 265 stocks listed on the New York Stock Exchange, comprising 37 industry groups. These indexes are published in the Commission's *Statistical Bulletin*, the Council of Economic Advisers' *Economic Indicators*, and the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

#### INSURANCE

**Insurance statistics.**—There are a number of sources for statistics on insurance of various classes—life, health, fire, marine, and casualty. Individual States collect statistics on insurers operating within their respective jurisdictions; organizations representing certain classes of insurers, or of insurance, collect statistics for those classes; insurance publishers also gather statistics for various classes of insurance. The regulation of insurance is in the hands of the various States, Territories, and the District of Columbia and these bodies collect a great deal of primary information on insurance. The Federal Government does not collect comprehensive statistics on insurance on a national basis. Basic theories and practice are parallel throughout insurance but application of theory and details of practice, including vocabulary, differ enormously by class of insurance and by class of insurer. Sound combination or comparison of figures is often difficult or impossible.

**Types of insurance.**—Insurance is traditionally classified as life, fire and marine, and casualty. With some overlapping between classes, an insurer is authorized to write insurance falling into one of these three classes, though the States now permit insurers, other than life, to write all kinds of insurance except life. *Life insurance* and *marine insurance* are each fairly homogeneous, the one having to do with life contingencies, and the other with losses connected with transportation. *Fire insurance*, as

such, offers protection against loss by fire, but insurers in that business write several allied classes of insurance, principally against loss by windstorm, by damage to motor vehicles, by damage to aircraft, by sprinkler leakage, by earthquake, and by riot. *Casualty insurance* is a miscellaneous class, the principal subclasses of which are liability insurance (protecting against loss due to claims for damages) and workmen's compensation insurance (protecting an employer against loss due to his obligations under a workmen's compensation law). (See section 10, Social Insurance and Welfare Services.)

**Types of insurer.**—The principal classes of insurer are stock companies and mutual companies or associations. Of less importance are fraternal insurers, reciprocal exchanges, Lloyds, State funds, and savings banks. *Stock companies* are corporations owned and controlled by stockholders, usually for the purpose of making profits. *Mutuals* are owned and controlled by insured members for the purpose of meeting their insurance needs at cost. *Fraternal insurers* emphasize social purposes as well as insurance; *reciprocal exchanges* are organizations of individual insureds operating through an attorney-in-fact; *Lloyds* are groups of individuals writing insurance in syndicates; *State funds* are insurers operated by individual States and are almost entirely devoted to writing workmen's compensation insurance; *savings banks* write life insurance in three States.

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**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes (as "See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series N 172-178") provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.

30.—BANKS AND THE MONETARY SYSTEM—CONSOLIDATED CONDITION STATEMENT: 1929 TO 1958

in millions of dollars. Figures partly estimated. Comprises all commercial and savings banks, Federal Reserve Bank, Postal Savings System, and Treasury currency funds. Treasury funds included are the gold account, Treasury currency account, and Exchange Stabilization Fund]

ITEM	1929 (June 29)	1939 (Dec. 30)	1945 (Dec. 31)	1950 (Dec. 30)	1955 (Dec. 31)	1956 (Dec. 31)	1957 (Dec. 31)	1958 (Mar. 26, prel.)
Total assets or liabilities, net.....	64,698	75,171	191,785	199,009	244,135	250,757	257,397	257,700
ASSETS								
U. S. currency outstanding.....	4,037	17,644	20,065	22,706	21,690	21,949	22,781	22,500
U. S. currency outstanding.....	2,019	2,963	4,339	4,636	5,008	5,066	5,146	5,200
U. S. currency outstanding.....	58,642	54,564	167,381	171,667	217,437	223,742	229,470	230,000
U. S. currency outstanding.....	41,082	22,157	30,387	60,366	100,031	110,120	115,157	113,900
U. S. currency outstanding.....	5,741	23,105	128,417	96,560	96,736	93,161	91,370	91,900
U. S. currency outstanding.....	5,499	19,417	101,288	72,894	70,052	66,523	65,792	67,100
U. S. currency outstanding.....	216	2,484	24,262	20,778	24,785	24,915	24,238	23,500
U. S. currency outstanding.....	26	1,204	2,867	2,888	1,899	1,723	1,340	1,300
U. S. currency outstanding.....	11,819	9,302	8,577	14,741	20,670	20,461	22,943	24,300
LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL								
U. S. currency outstanding.....	8,922	6,812	10,979	14,624	19,193	20,246	21,023	22,200
U. S. currency outstanding.....	55,776	68,359	180,806	184,385	224,943	230,510	236,372	235,500
U. S. currency outstanding.....	365	1,217	2,141	2,518	3,167	3,306	3,270	3,900
U. S. currency outstanding.....	204	2,409	2,287	1,293	767	775	761	700
U. S. currency outstanding.....	381	846	24,608	2,989	4,038	4,038	4,179	5,800
U. S. currency outstanding.....	36	634	977	668	394	441	481	600
U. S. currency outstanding.....	54,790	63,253	150,793	176,916	216,577	221,950	227,681	224,500
U. S. currency outstanding.....	22,540	29,793	75,851	92,272	109,914	111,391	110,254	104,600
U. S. currency outstanding.....	28,611	27,059	48,452	59,247	78,378	82,224	89,126	92,500
U. S. currency outstanding.....	19,557	15,258	30,135	36,314	48,359	50,577	56,139	58,800
U. S. currency outstanding.....	8,905	10,523	15,385	20,009	28,129	30,000	31,662	32,400
U. S. currency outstanding.....	149	1,278	2,932	2,923	1,890	1,647	1,325	1,300
U. S. currency outstanding.....	3,639	6,401	26,490	25,398	28,285	28,335	28,301	27,400

Assets other than interbank and U. S. Government, less cash items reported in process of collection. Includes interbank time deposits; United States Treasurer's time deposits, open account; and deposits of savings System in banks. To 1950, includes a relatively small amount of demand deposits. : Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Figures published currently in *Federal Reserve*

No. 531.—MONEY STOCK AND MONEY IN CIRCULATION: 1900 TO 1957

in millions of dollars, except per capita. For explanation of revisions for earlier years, see annual reports of Secretary of the Treasury 1922, p. 433, and 1928, pp. 70-71. Per capita figures based on Bureau of the Census estimated population as of July 1 or Dec. 31. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series N 148-151]

Year	Stock of money in United States <sup>1</sup>	MONEY HELD IN TREASURY					MONEY OUTSIDE TREASURY		
		Total	In trust against gold and silver certificates <sup>2</sup>	Gold reserve against United States notes <sup>3</sup>	Held for Federal Reserve Banks and agents <sup>4</sup>	All other money	Held by Federal Reserve Banks and agents	In circulation	
								Amount	Per capita
1900	2,366	969	685	150	-----	135	-----	2,081	\$27.35
1901	3,467	1,603	1,285	150	-----	168	-----	3,149	34.07
1902	8,158	2,380	705	153	1,184	338	1,016	5,468	51.36
1903	8,307	4,022	1,978	156	1,796	91	1,741	4,522	36.74
1904	28,458	21,837	19,651	156	14,899	2,030	3,486	7,848	59.46
1905	48,009	22,202	19,924	156	15,299	2,122	3,746	26,746	191.61
1906	52,440	26,646	25,349	156	20,167	1,142	3,820	27,156	179.03
1907	53,429	24,481	23,670	156	18,423	655	4,273	29,922	184.24
1908	53,309	24,251	23,439	156	18,178	656	4,089	30,229	182.93
1909	54,009	24,330	23,562	156	18,293	612	4,233	30,715	182.74
1910	55,363	25,147	24,389	156	19,129	602	4,394	31,082	181.52
1911	55,548	24,489	23,714	156	18,454	619	4,529	31,790	187.38
1912	56,570	25,286	24,525	156	19,269	605	4,706	31,834	184.22

Includes gold and silver certificates and Treasury notes of 1890 outside Treasury. Beginning 1940, excludes (gold certificates) held for Federal Reserve Banks and agents. These items are excluded since gold and silver certificates are included as security against them. Items include reserve against Treasury notes of 1890. To date, gold certificates. Amount excluded from total since gold held as security against gold certificates included in column "In trust against gold and silver certificates." : Treasury Department; *Annual Report of the Secretary: Circulation Statement of United States Money*, published monthly.

## No. 532.—MONEY STOCK AND MONEY IN CIRCULATION, BY KIND: 1930 TO 1957

(In millions of dollars. As of June 30. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series N 142, 151-155)

KIND	1930	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957
<b>Money stock <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>8,307</b>	<b>28,453</b>	<b>45,080</b>	<b>52,446</b>	<b>53,309</b>	<b>54,008</b>	<b>55,265</b>
Gold coin and bullion <sup>2</sup>	4,535	19,963	20,213	24,231	21,071	21,179	22,020
Silver bullion		1,353	1,520	2,023	2,187	2,302	2,399
Silver dollars		547	494	493	490	490	490
Subsidiary silver	311	402	826	1,002	1,206	1,317	1,353
United States notes	347	347	347	347	347	347	347
Minor coin	126	174	304	371	450	463	486
Federal Reserve notes	1,747	5,482	23,651	23,003	26,629	27,178	27,631
Federal Reserve Bank notes	3	23	534	277	164	148	134
National bank notes	608	167	121	88	67	65	62
<b>Money in circulation <sup>3</sup></b>	<b>4,522</b>	<b>7,848</b>	<b>26,746</b>	<b>27,156</b>	<b>26,329</b>	<b>26,715</b>	<b>27,052</b>
Gold coin <sup>4</sup>	357						
Gold certificates	995	67	52	41	34	33	33
Silver dollars	30	46	125	170	223	237	252
Silver certificates	337	1,062	1,651	2,177	2,170	2,148	2,162
Treasury notes of 1890	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Subsidiary silver	281	354	783	955	1,302	1,289	1,315
Minor coin	117	169	292	353	433	453	474
United States notes	268	248	323	321	319	318	321
Federal Reserve notes	1,402	5,163	22,967	22,780	25,616	26,055	26,238
Federal Reserve Bank notes	3	22	527	274	163	147	133
National bank notes	651	165	120	86	67	64	62

<sup>1</sup> Totals involve duplication to extent that United States notes and Federal Reserve notes, included in full, are in part secured by gold, also included in full. Gold certificates, silver certificates, and Treasury notes of 1890 included, since they are complete duplications of equal amounts of gold or silver held as security therefor and included in totals.

<sup>2</sup> By proclamation of the President dated Jan. 31, 1934, weight of gold dollar reduced from 25.8 to 15 $\frac{1}{4}$  grains of gold, 0.9 fine. Hence, value of gold based on \$35 per fine ounce beginning June 1934; theretofore, based on \$20.67 per fine ounce.

<sup>3</sup> Includes paper currency held outside continental United States.

<sup>4</sup> Gold Reserve Act of 1934, which was culmination of gold actions of 1933, vested in United States title to all gold coin and gold bullion. Gold coin was withdrawn from circulation and formed into bars. Gold coin (\$267,000,000) shown on Treasury records as being then outstanding was dropped from monthly circulation statement as of Jan. 31, 1934.

Source: Treasury Department; *Annual Report of the Secretary, Circulation Statement of United States Money*, published monthly.

## No. 533.—DEMAND DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS—BANK DEBITS AND DEPOSIT TURNOVER: 1945 TO 1958

[Data partly estimated for 1945 to 1952 and comprise only debits or charges to demand deposit accounts of individuals, partnerships, and corporations, and of State and local governments, and payments from trust funds on deposit in the banking department. Excludes debits to U. S. Government deposit accounts, debits to time deposit accounts, and payments of certified and officers' checks, payments in settlement of clearing house balances, charges to expense and miscellaneous accounts, corrections, and similar charges, and debits to the accounts of banks, that is, to interbank accounts. For series including time deposits and U. S. Government accounts, see also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series N 76-85]

YEAR	DEBITS TO DEMAND DEPOSIT ACCOUNTS (\$1,000,000)				ANNUAL RATE OF TURNOVER OF DEMAND DEPOSITS		
	Total, all reporting centers	New York City	6 other centers <sup>1</sup>	338 other centers <sup>2</sup>	New York City	6 other centers <sup>1</sup>	338 other centers <sup>2</sup>
1945	924,464	382,760	200,202	341,502	24.1	17.5	13.5
1950	1,380,112	509,340	298,564	572,208	31.1	22.6	17.2
1951	1,542,554	544,367	338,685	661,302	31.9	24.0	18.4
1952	1,642,853	697,815	349,904	695,133	34.4	24.1	18.4
1953	1,759,089	632,801	395,831	740,456	36.7	25.5	18.9
1954	1,887,366	738,925	390,066	758,375	42.3	26.8	19.2
1955	2,043,548	766,890	431,681	845,007	42.7	27.3	20.4
1956	2,200,643	815,856	462,859	921,928	45.8	28.8	21.5
1957	2,356,788	888,456	489,311	979,020	49.6	30.4	22.0
March	197,231	74,786	42,113	80,332	48.7	32.0	22.5
1958, March (prel.)	303,844	84,409	40,363	79,072	56.2	31.3	22.2

<sup>1</sup> Boston, Philadelphia, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco, and Los Angeles.

<sup>2</sup> 337 centers, beginning April 1956.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; annual and current reports on bank debits and *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

## No. 584.—ALL ACTIVE BANKS—ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: 1950 TO 1956

[Money figures in millions of dollars. As of December 31. Includes data for U. S. possessions]

ITEM	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Number of banks.....	14,666	14,596	14,538	14,388	14,265	14,188
Assets, total.....	192,241	214,831	221,133	232,685	243,105	251,965
Loans and discounts, total.....	60,711	75,929	80,920	86,058	100,575	110,632
Real estate loans.....	21,926	27,245	29,793	33,580	38,461	42,465
On farm land (including improvements).....	1,013	1,130	1,135	1,215	1,355	1,394
On residential properties (other than farm).....	17,485	22,064	24,259	27,363	31,455	34,707
On other properties.....	3,428	4,052	4,400	5,003	5,650	6,363
Commercial and industrial loans (including open-market paper).....	22,068	28,041	27,368	27,060	33,456	38,965
Loans to farmers.....	2,927	3,947	4,989	5,227	4,496	4,181
Loans to brokers and dealers in securities.....	1,802	2,060	2,362	2,929	3,263	2,590
Loans to banks.....	90	158	162	240	575	655
Other loans to individuals.....	10,243	12,836	14,633	14,942	17,403	19,116
All other loans, including overdrafts.....	2,584	2,719	2,755	3,346	4,406	4,445
Less valuation reserves.....	987	1,077	1,148	1,266	1,484	1,785
Securities, total.....	88,005	90,460	91,325	98,524	91,064	87,352
U. S. Government obligations, direct and guaranteed.....	73,188	73,011	72,873	78,004	70,310	66,795
Obligations of States and political subdivisions.....	8,249	10,564	11,283	13,244	13,396	13,637
Other bonds, notes, and debentures.....	6,011	6,146	6,322	6,266	6,234	5,723
Corporate stocks, including stocks of Federal Reserve banks.....	557	739	847	1,010	1,124	1,197
Currency and coin.....	2,343	2,939	2,691	2,657	2,873	3,454
Balances with other banks, including reserve balances and cash items in process of collection.....	38,893	42,825	43,301	42,097	45,106	46,382
Bank premises owned, furniture and fixtures.....	1,241	1,442	1,557	1,706	1,898	2,111
Real estate owned other than bank premises.....	33	41	48	36	47	61
Investments and other assets indirectly representing bank premises or other real estate.....	103	101	95	104	124	134
Customers' liability on acceptances outstanding.....	235	341	392	597	441	725
Other assets.....	677	753	804	905	977	1,114
Liabilities, total.....	178,325	199,377	204,923	215,321	224,895	232,615
Deposits, total.....	176,120	196,431	201,978	212,030	221,392	228,579
Deposits of individuals, partnerships, and corporations:						
Demand.....	91,314	100,141	100,417	103,859	109,435	111,489
Per capita.....	585.18	620.40	611.74	622.15	644.38	645.39
Time.....	55,203	61,909	66,346	71,031	74,444	78,510
Per capita.....	353.77	383.54	404.17	425.50	438.35	454.47
U. S. Government and postal savings deposits.....	3,069	5,381	4,572	4,633	4,161	4,158
Deposits of States and political subdivisions.....	9,546	10,687	11,649	12,463	12,768	13,006
Deposits of banks.....	14,050	15,336	15,974	16,826	16,661	17,614
Other deposits (certified and cashiers' checks, etc.).....	2,938	2,977	3,020	3,218	3,923	3,802
Bills payable, rediscounts, and other liabilities for borrowed money.....	95	196	67	33	174	88
Acceptances executed by or for account of reporting banks and outstanding.....	270	363	419	628	472	757
Other liabilities.....	1,840	2,387	2,459	2,630	2,857	3,191
Capital accounts, total.....	13,916	15,454	16,210	17,364	18,210	19,359
Capital notes and debentures.....	47	47	43	46	51	50
Preferred stock.....	62	33	31	24	20	18
Common stock.....	3,561	3,937	4,100	4,358	4,636	4,939
Surplus.....	6,854	7,776	8,194	8,895	9,327	9,976
Undivided profits.....	2,809	3,066	3,241	3,400	3,541	3,706
Reserves and retirement account for preferred stock and capital notes and debentures.....	583	595	601	641	635	661
Percent of total assets:						
Cash and balances with other banks.....	21.5	21.3	20.8	19.2	19.7	19.8
U. S. Government obligations, direct and guaranteed.....	38.1	34.0	33.0	33.5	28.9	26.5
Other securities.....	7.7	8.1	8.3	8.8	8.6	8.2
Loans and discounts.....	31.6	35.3	36.6	37.0	41.4	43.9
Other assets.....	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6
Total capital accounts.....	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.7

Source: Treasury Department, Comptroller of the Currency; Annual Reports and records.



**No. 585.—ALL ACTIVE BANKS—PRINCIPAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES, BY CLASS OF BANKS: 1900 TO 1956**

[Money figures in millions of dollars. As of June 30 to 1940; Dec. 31, thereafter. Includes banks in Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, Philippine Islands (through 1940), and beginning with 1940, those in Virgin Islands, Canal Zone, Guam, and American Samoa. Figures for mutual savings banks include some stock savings banks for years prior to 1910 and also a few in several more recent years. Statistics for private banks cover only banks under State supervision and those voluntarily reporting. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series N 19-34, and N 43-48]

CLASS OF BANK AND YEAR	Number of banks	Total assets or liabilities <sup>1</sup>	SELECTED ASSETS			SELECTED LIABILITIES		
			Loans and discounts including overdrafts <sup>2</sup>	U. S. Govt. and other securities <sup>3</sup>	Cash and balances with other banks <sup>4</sup>	Capital stock <sup>5</sup>	Surplus, undivided profits, and reserve <sup>6</sup>	Total deposits <sup>1</sup>
<b>All banks:</b>								
1900.....	10,382	10,785.8	5,657.7	2,498.4	2,256.0	1,024.7	882.2	8,513.0
1910.....	23,095	22,450.3	12,521.8	4,687.8	4,437.3	1,879.9	1,955.6	17,584.2
1920.....	30,139	52,828.2	30,650.1	11,252.0	8,367.4	2,702.6	3,251.3	41,725.2
1930.....	24,079	73,462.4	40,510.1	17,944.7	11,178.0	3,889.4	6,392.1	59,847.2
1940.....	15,017	80,213.6	22,557.7	29,074.9	25,683.9	3,091.8	5,233.3	71,153.5
1945.....	14,598	178,351.1	30,466.9	110,515.7	35,614.8	3,187.4	7,424.2	166,530.1
1950.....	14,666	192,240.7	60,711.1	88,004.8	41,235.8	3,670.2	10,245.6	176,120.2
1951.....	14,636	203,862.6	68,001.0	87,586.3	45,716.6	3,840.0	10,866.3	186,603.7
1952.....	14,596	214,830.6	75,928.8	90,459.9	45,763.9	4,016.8	11,437.2	196,431.4
1953.....	14,538	221,132.8	80,920.2	91,325.1	45,991.6	4,173.7	12,035.7	201,978.3
1954.....	14,388	232,684.8	86,058.3	98,523.8	44,754.2	4,428.2	12,926.1	212,030.3
1955.....	14,265	243,105.0	100,575.2	91,063.7	47,979.1	4,707.0	13,503.3	221,391.6
1956.....	14,188	251,965.3	110,632.0	87,351.9	49,836.7	5,007.6	14,342.9	228,579.0
<b>National banks:</b>								
1900.....	3,732	4,944.2	2,644.2	774.6	1,400.3	621.5	391.5	3,621.5
1910.....	7,145	9,896.6	5,455.9	1,576.3	2,549.9	989.6	861.4	7,257.0
1920.....	8,030	23,276.3	13,502.1	4,050.9	4,495.4	1,224.2	1,397.9	17,166.6
1930.....	7,252	28,872.4	14,897.2	6,888.2	5,415.3	1,744.0	2,232.2	23,268.9
1940.....	5,170	36,885.1	9,179.2	12,905.3	13,877.1	1,534.6	1,941.8	33,074.4
1945.....	5,023	90,535.8	13,948.0	55,611.6	20,178.8	1,658.8	2,996.9	85,242.9
1950.....	4,965	97,240.1	29,277.5	43,022.6	23,813.4	2,001.7	4,327.3	89,529.6
1951.....	4,946	102,738.6	32,423.8	43,043.6	26,012.2	2,105.3	4,564.8	94,431.6
1952.....	4,916	108,132.7	36,119.7	44,292.3	26,399.4	2,224.9	4,834.4	99,257.8
1953.....	4,864	110,116.7	37,944.1	44,210.2	26,545.5	2,301.8	5,107.8	100,947.2
1954.....	4,796	116,150.6	39,827.7	48,932.3	25,721.9	2,485.8	5,618.4	106,145.8
1955.....	4,700	113,750.3	43,559.7	42,857.3	25,763.4	2,472.6	5,463.3	104,218.0
1956.....	4,659	117,702.0	48,248.3	40,503.4	27,082.5	2,638.1	5,834.0	107,494.8
<b>State (commercial) banks:<sup>7</sup></b>								
1900.....	5,009	3,378.4	1,933.5	589.9	707.0	383.8	269.6	2,639.6
1910.....	14,378	8,741.2	5,230.3	1,424.9	1,695.2	871.5	795.0	6,840.2
1920.....	20,690	23,720.3	14,427.5	4,452.6	3,608.0	1,465.1	1,414.4	19,199.7
1930.....	15,860	34,180.0	19,651.4	7,162.4	5,450.9	2,136.9	3,082.6	27,281.4
1940.....	9,239	31,193.9	8,403.5	10,831.6	10,781.9	1,540.2	1,987.6	27,302.1
1945.....	9,003	70,555.2	12,184.7	42,854.6	14,772.7	1,517.7	2,825.7	65,694.5
1950.....	9,081	72,215.6	23,178.5	31,611.2	16,526.0	1,658.0	3,651.7	66,221.8
1951.....	9,075	77,305.6	25,616.1	31,981.5	18,723.8	1,729.6	3,869.4	70,932.2
1952.....	9,066	81,090.3	28,356.3	33,353.5	18,352.9	1,786.6	4,096.7	74,232.1
1953.....	9,066	83,515.5	29,959.0	34,061.9	18,370.8	1,866.4	4,343.9	76,317.4
1954.....	8,992	86,880.6	31,131.7	36,547.8	17,922.5	1,936.8	4,598.0	79,209.2
1955.....	8,963	97,704.5	39,443.2	35,611.4	21,163.0	2,228.7	5,201.7	88,676.2
1956.....	8,929	100,568.6	42,486.4	34,543.1	21,734.1	2,363.8	5,535.6	90,739.4

See footnotes at end of table.

## No. 535.—ALL ACTIVE BANKS—PRINCIPAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES, BY CLASS OF BANKS: 1900 TO 1956—Continued

[Money figures in millions of dollars]

CLASS OF BANK AND YEAR	Num- ber of banks	Total assets or li- abilities <sup>1</sup>	SELECTED ASSETS			SELECTED LIABILITIES		
			Loans and dis- counts includ- ing over- drafts <sup>2</sup>	U. S. Govt. and other securi- ties <sup>3</sup>	Cash and balances with other banks <sup>4</sup>	Capital stock <sup>5</sup>	Surplus, undiv- ided profits, and reserve <sup>6</sup>	Total depos- its <sup>7</sup>
<b>Mutual savings banks:</b>								
1900.....	652	2,336.5	1,001.6	1,128.1	114.0	-----	195.5	2,134.7
1910.....	638	3,652.4	1,727.2	1,676.1	160.7	-----	289.3	3,360.6
1920.....	620	5,619.0	2,591.5	2,716.3	226.7	-----	422.5	5,187.1
1930.....	606	10,295.3	5,896.0	3,872.4	296.8	-----	1,068.7	9,215.9
1940.....	551	11,952.2	4,926.5	5,261.5	979.4	8.0	1,288.1	10,631.4
1945.....	534	16,987.1	4,271.8	11,905.4	607.8	4.9	1,584.9	15,354.5
1950.....	529	22,384.9	8,136.8	13,209.4	796.9	5.4	2,241.8	20,031.3
1951.....	529	23,438.8	9,861.7	12,397.6	886.2	-----	2,406.9	20,915.3
1952.....	520	25,233.4	11,349.2	12,653.7	918.1	-----	2,479.3	22,621.2
1953.....	528	27,130.0	12,925.2	12,885.0	982.8	-----	2,559.1	24,397.9
1954.....	528	29,276.3	14,997.6	12,871.0	1,026.0	-----	2,693.7	26,359.0
1955.....	528	31,274.1	17,456.7	12,442.0	965.4	-----	2,812.1	28,186.7
1956.....	528	33,310.8	19,777.4	12,163.1	920.5	-----	2,947.0	30,031.7
<b>Private banks:</b>								
1900.....	989	126.8	78.4	5.8	34.7	19.4	5.6	97.7
1910.....	934	160.0	108.4	10.4	31.5	18.9	9.7	126.4
1920.....	799	212.6	128.9	32.2	37.4	13.3	16.5	171.8
1930.....	361	114.6	65.5	21.7	15.0	8.6	8.7	81.0
1940.....	57	182.4	48.4	76.5	45.4	8.9	15.8	145.5
1945.....	38	273.0	62.4	144.1	55.5	5.9	16.7	238.1
1950.....	91	400.1	118.4	161.6	99.4	5.1	24.8	337.4
1951.....	86	379.6	99.4	163.5	94.5	5.0	25.1	324.6
1952.....	85	374.1	103.7	160.4	93.5	5.3	26.8	320.2
1953.....	80	370.6	91.8	168.0	92.5	5.5	24.9	315.8
1954.....	72	377.2	101.3	172.8	83.8	5.6	26.0	316.3
1955.....	74	376.1	115.6	153.1	87.3	5.6	26.2	310.6
1956.....	72	383.9	119.8	142.2	99.7	5.6	26.2	313.0

<sup>1</sup> Reciprocal interbank demand balances with banks in U. S. are reported net, beginning 1945.<sup>2</sup> Acceptances of other banks and bills of exchange or drafts sold with endorsements are excluded for national and State banks beginning with 1920 and for other banks beginning with 1930.<sup>3</sup> Securities borrowed excluded for national banks beginning with 1910 and for other banks beginning with 1930. Not reported separately for prior years.<sup>4</sup> Includes lawful reserve and exchanges for clearing house. Beginning 1940, excludes cash items not in process of collection.<sup>5</sup> Beginning 1940, includes capital notes and debentures in banks other than national.<sup>6</sup> Interest, taxes, and other expenses accrued and unpaid are excluded for national banks beginning with 1920 and for other banks beginning with 1930. Beginning 1951, includes book value of capital notes and debentures of mutual savings banks.<sup>7</sup> Includes loan and trust companies, and with some exceptions (see headnote), stock savings banks.Source: Treasury Department, Comptroller of the Currency; *Annual Report*.

# No. 586.—ALL ACTIVE BANKS—SUMMARY OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1956

(Money figures in millions of dollars. As of December 31)

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Number of banks	Total assets or liabilities	SELECTED ASSETS			SELECTED LIABILITIES			
			Loans and discounts, including overdrafts	U. S. Govt. and other securities	Cash and balances with other banks <sup>1</sup>	Capital, surplus, undivided profits and reserves <sup>1</sup>	Deposits		
							Total	Demand	Time (incl. postal savings)
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,188</b>	<b>251,965.3</b>	<b>110,632.0</b>	<b>67,351.9</b>	<b>49,636.7</b>	<b>19,350.3</b>	<b>228,579.0</b>	<b>145,794.3</b>	<b>82,784.7</b>
<b>Continental U. S.</b>	<b>14,146</b>	<b>250,763.9</b>	<b>110,075.7</b>	<b>66,982.3</b>	<b>49,539.7</b>	<b>19,248.3</b>	<b>227,540.3</b>	<b>145,173.1</b>	<b>82,367.2</b>
<b>New England States</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>19,385.3</b>	<b>9,480.4</b>	<b>7,266.5</b>	<b>2,388.0</b>	<b>1,783.2</b>	<b>17,351.4</b>	<b>7,345.8</b>	<b>10,105.6</b>
Maine	90	1,031.3	454.6	435.9	127.4	101.8	920.0	346.0	574.0
New Hampshire	108	894.7	461.2	334.2	89.7	94.4	790.6	231.2	559.4
Vermont	68	491.8	278.6	147.1	59.8	44.3	443.6	141.2	302.6
Massachusetts	362	10,907.6	5,474.2	3,906.0	1,377.8	1,031.1	9,711.7	4,255.7	5,456.0
Rhode Island	18	1,352.7	673.8	497.6	162.1	111.0	1,235.0	517.5	707.5
Connecticut	166	4,707.1	2,138.2	1,935.7	568.2	400.6	4,260.4	1,754.2	2,506.2
<b>Eastern States</b>	<b>1,916</b>	<b>92,823.9</b>	<b>45,819.6</b>	<b>28,750.9</b>	<b>16,361.9</b>	<b>7,952.1</b>	<b>82,913.4</b>	<b>47,863.4</b>	<b>35,110.0</b>
New York	612	63,445.7	33,427.2	17,534.6	11,070.7	5,378.4	56,322.0	31,790.7	24,541.3
New Jersey	299	7,840.0	3,257.0	3,256.7	1,208.2	549.1	7,218.3	3,715.6	3,502.7
Pennsylvania	799	16,221.3	7,064.8	5,830.2	3,055.9	1,507.9	14,522.0	9,008.1	5,513.9
Delaware	20	838.8	344.9	349.4	133.2	82.2	748.5	505.5	243.0
Maryland	158	2,942.2	1,074.3	1,258.9	538.4	223.9	2,693.7	1,644.6	1,049.1
District of Columbia	17	1,535.9	631.4	521.1	355.5	110.5	1,408.9	1,088.9	320.0
<b>Southern States</b>	<b>3,371</b>	<b>38,436.1</b>	<b>14,350.2</b>	<b>13,197.5</b>	<b>10,249.4</b>	<b>2,769.0</b>	<b>35,249.6</b>	<b>28,227.6</b>	<b>7,021.9</b>
Virginia	312	3,079.0	1,264.4	1,086.1	679.3	228.2	2,816.4	1,852.3	964.1
West Virginia	182	1,278.2	421.0	553.9	283.3	118.6	1,146.7	832.6	314.1
North Carolina	214	2,754.1	1,074.9	951.3	688.1	208.8	2,486.8	1,941.0	545.8
South Carolina	148	943.5	320.9	377.2	234.0	73.0	864.3	736.3	127.9
Georgia	398	2,677.4	1,141.1	815.1	679.8	212.0	2,434.2	1,949.6	484.6
Florida	261	3,978.7	1,347.9	1,562.8	990.8	250.0	3,685.9	2,916.3	769.6
Alabama	237	1,884.0	678.2	717.8	463.8	142.4	1,723.3	1,346.1	377.2
Mississippi	196	1,130.3	386.2	461.3	267.7	82.1	1,043.2	854.4	188.8
Louisiana	180	2,992.1	967.5	1,185.7	528.6	181.9	2,786.0	2,399.4	386.6
Texas	945	11,293.6	4,280.5	3,303.8	3,438.1	787.9	10,372.6	8,867.0	1,505.6
Arkansas	236	1,155.0	391.9	454.3	296.2	91.4	1,059.3	877.5	181.8
Kentucky	365	2,284.0	831.3	828.2	605.9	174.9	2,093.8	1,729.1	364.7
Tennessee	297	2,986.2	1,224.6	930.1	782.8	212.7	2,735.1	1,986.0	749.1
<b>Middle Western States</b>	<b>4,944</b>	<b>59,416.8</b>	<b>22,560.5</b>	<b>23,768.1</b>	<b>12,493.9</b>	<b>4,114.3</b>	<b>54,753.4</b>	<b>37,456.1</b>	<b>17,297.3</b>
Ohio	620	11,383.5	4,575.8	4,321.4	2,346.6	783.4	10,485.9	6,723.8	3,762.1
Indiana	474	4,689.7	1,565.7	2,064.6	1,011.9	310.1	4,342.1	3,070.3	1,271.8
Illinois	928	17,283.0	6,203.7	7,093.3	3,762.9	1,203.6	15,923.7	11,617.2	4,306.4
Michigan	406	8,563.1	3,251.9	3,689.9	1,513.5	549.2	7,907.6	4,665.4	3,242.2
Wisconsin	535	4,196.2	1,589.1	1,744.8	836.1	281.5	3,894.5	2,407.4	1,487.1
Minnesota	663	4,237.0	1,813.8	1,516.2	861.6	311.4	3,882.2	2,479.6	1,402.6
Iowa	666	2,974.0	1,183.4	1,199.4	599.2	239.4	2,726.5	1,998.9	727.6
Missouri	610	6,089.3	2,307.2	2,138.5	1,590.1	435.7	5,590.9	4,522.6	1,068.3
<b>Western States</b>	<b>2,119</b>	<b>11,316.3</b>	<b>3,936.1</b>	<b>4,537.7</b>	<b>2,724.6</b>	<b>824.6</b>	<b>10,418.4</b>	<b>8,499.9</b>	<b>1,918.5</b>
North Dakota	154	709.1	229.2	365.8	107.2	54.5	650.4	454.0	196.4
South Dakota	171	640.0	230.1	284.9	118.8	47.5	588.9	436.5	152.5
Nebraska	421	1,640.8	564.2	660.7	401.8	129.8	1,502.2	1,343.4	158.8
Kansas	598	2,261.3	746.0	958.0	539.3	170.5	2,081.7	1,759.6	322.1
Montana	114	777.9	275.3	328.2	164.9	41.1	729.5	571.6	157.9
Wyoming	53	572.7	117.2	163.7	87.9	26.1	344.4	255.3	89.1
Colorado	170	1,786.9	702.7	626.1	439.3	125.8	1,642.4	1,237.3	405.1
New Mexico	52	609.6	201.2	239.9	159.8	32.9	573.1	430.6	122.6
Oklahoma	386	2,517.0	870.1	910.3	705.5	196.2	2,305.6	1,988.7	316.9
<b>Pacific States</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>29,387.7</b>	<b>13,948.8</b>	<b>9,471.6</b>	<b>5,425.0</b>	<b>1,966.3</b>	<b>26,854.2</b>	<b>15,911.3</b>	<b>10,942.9</b>
Washington	97	3,041.8	1,394.9	998.3	603.7	213.6	2,796.2	1,750.3	1,045.9
Oregon	52	2,024.7	880.9	767.5	341.1	145.4	1,844.4	1,142.7	701.7
California	139	21,553.9	10,450.6	6,767.7	3,929.5	1,375.0	19,651.3	11,251.5	8,399.8
Idaho	33	592.7	251.8	226.3	104.8	32.9	554.7	384.1	170.6
Utah	46	910.3	400.0	293.8	204.3	53.7	844.7	561.3	283.5
Nevada	6	331.7	138.4	136.2	50.3	19.9	307.5	205.1	102.7
Arizona	10	932.6	432.3	281.8	159.3	62.8	854.1	616.3	237.8
<b>Other areas</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1,361.8</b>	<b>556.3</b>	<b>369.6</b>	<b>197.0</b>	<b>102.1</b>	<b>1,038.6</b>	<b>621.2</b>	<b>417.4</b>
Alaska	18	176.6	52.1	85.4	36.3	9.2	166.6	108.6	58.0
Canal Zone (Panama)	(1)	22.1	1.6	1.1	4.1	—	22.1	20.4	1.6
Guam	(1)	21.9	7.8	—	1.2	—	21.6	12.3	9.3
Hawaii	10	481.0	216.9	156.1	96.6	41.1	435.2	246.1	189.1
Puerto Rico <sup>2</sup>	10	479.4	271.7	116.1	55.9	50.7	374.2	227.4	146.8
American Samoa	1	2.1	.2	1.5	.3	.2	1.9	1.2	.6
Virgin Islands	3	18.3	6.1	9.4	2.6	1.0	17.0	5.2	11.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes reserve balances and cash items in process of collection.

<sup>2</sup> Includes capital notes and debentures and retirement account for preferred stock and capital notes, etc.

<sup>3</sup> 2 branches of a national bank and 2 branches of a State member bank in New York. <sup>4</sup> Branch of a national bank in California. <sup>5</sup> Includes data for branches of a national bank and a State member bank in New York.

Source: Treasury Department, Comptroller of the Currency; Annual Report.

# No. 587.—ALL BANKS—PRINCIPAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES, AND NUMBER OF BANKS: 1940 TO 1958

[Money figures in millions of dollars. As of December 31. In general, data cover national banks, State commercial banks, trust companies, mutual and stock savings banks, and such private, Morris Plan, and industrial banks for which data are available. Data include one member bank in Alaska and one in Virgin Islands that became members on April 15, 1954, and May 31, 1957, respectively. For member bank data, see table 539; for figures on all active banks including those in Territories and possessions, see table 535]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957	1958, Mar. 26 (prel.)
Loans and investments, total.....	54,177	140,227	148,021	190,780	197,063	203,849	205,990
Loans.....	23,756	30,362	60,386	100,057	110,079	115,115	114,610
Investments, total.....	30,422	109,865	87,635	90,722	86,985	88,735	91,380
U. S. Government obligations.....	20,972	101,288	72,894	70,052	66,523	65,792	67,120
Other securities.....	9,449	8,577	14,741	20,670	20,461	22,943	24,260
Cash assets <sup>1</sup> .....	28,090	35,415	41,086	47,803	49,641	49,318	42,220
Deposits, total <sup>1</sup> .....	75,996	165,612	175,296	220,441	227,546	223,020	226,810
Interbank <sup>1</sup> .....	10,934	14,065	14,039	16,646	17,595	17,022	15,500
Other:							
Demand.....	38,558	105,935	104,744	126,951	129,044	127,896	119,770
Time.....	26,503	45,613	56,513	76,844	80,908	88,102	91,480
Capital accounts.....	8,302	10,542	13,837	18,112	19,249	20,428	20,830
Number of banks.....	14,896	14,553	14,650	14,243	14,167	14,090	14,078

<sup>1</sup> Beginning June 30, 1942, excludes reciprocal interbank balances, which on Dec. 31, 1942, aggregated \$513 million at all member banks and \$525 million at all insured commercial banks.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

# No. 588.—ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS—LOANS AND INVESTMENTS, BY CLASS: 1947 TO 1957

[Money figures in millions of dollars. As of December 31]

ITEM	1947	1954	1955	1956	1957
Number of banks.....	14,181	13,840	13,716	13,640	13,568
Loans and investments, total.....	116,284	155,916	160,881	165,123	170,068
Loans, total <sup>1</sup> .....	38,057	70,619	82,601	90,302	93,899
Commercial, including open market paper.....	18,167	26,867	33,245	38,720	40,526
Agricultural.....	1,660	5,200	4,475	4,161	4,066
For purchasing or carrying securities.....	2,050	4,454	5,037	4,280	4,221
Real estate.....	9,393	18,418	20,809	22,509	23,110
Other loans to individuals.....	5,723	14,750	17,185	18,850	20,217
Other.....	1,063	2,000	3,117	3,343	3,533
Investments, total.....	78,226	85,297	78,280	74,821	76,169
U. S. Government obligations.....	69,221	68,981	61,592	58,552	58,239
Bills.....	2,193	5,065	4,219	5,924	5,405
Certificates of indebtedness.....	7,789	5,361	2,318	1,997	4,813
Notes.....	6,034	14,672	14,034	11,823	10,608
Bonds.....	53,191	43,861	41,010	38,796	37,406
Guaranteed obligations.....	14	22	11	13	8
Obligations of States and political subdivisions.....	5,276	12,586	12,698	12,901	13,915
Other securities.....	3,729	3,729	3,990	3,368	4,014

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1954, figures for detailed loan items are shown gross (before deduction of valuation reserves). Total loans are shown net for all years.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

# No. 539.—FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, ALL MEMBER BANKS—PRINCIPAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: 1940 TO 1958

[Money figures in millions of dollars. As of December 31. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series N 40-45, for data as of June 30 on all member banks]

ITEM	ALL MEMBER BANKS						
	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957	1958, Mar. 26 (prel.)
Number of banks.....	6,486	6,884	6,873	6,543	6,462	6,393	6,380
<b>ASSETS</b>							
Loans and investments, total.....	37,126	107,183	107,424	125,340	138,768	142,353	143,874
Loans.....	15,321	22,775	44,706	70,982	78,034	80,950	80,080
Investments, total.....	21,805	84,408	62,719	64,357	60,734	61,403	63,794
U. S. Govt. obligations <sup>1</sup> .....	15,823	78,338	52,305	50,697	47,573	47,079	48,572
Other securities.....	5,982	6,069	10,355	13,660	13,159	14,324	15,213
Reserve with Federal Reserve Banks.....	13,693	15,811	17,459	18,722	19,707	18,973	18,300
Cash in vault.....	991	1,438	1,643	2,019	2,487	2,536	2,196
Balances with domestic banks <sup>2</sup> .....	6,185	7,117	6,868	7,612	8,124	7,806	<sup>3</sup> 6,507
<b>LIABILITIES</b>							
Deposits, total.....	66,430	139,670	133,069	163,737	167,906	170,637	164,745
Interbank:							
Domestic banks <sup>4</sup> .....	9,716	12,380	11,093	13,040	13,857	13,383	14,977
Foreign banks.....	706	1,260	1,755	2,826	2,999	2,945	
U. S. Government <sup>4</sup> .....	651	22,276	2,698	3,634	3,574	3,730	5,326
Postal savings.....	22	8	7	19	19	17	16
All other:							
Demand.....	33,213	69,640	87,783	105,400	106,850	105,547	97,141
Time.....	12,122	24,111	29,153	38,838	40,608	45,015	47,285
Demand deposits adjusted <sup>5</sup> .....	30,429	64,184	78,370	92,435	93,320	92,191	87,749
Net demand deposits subject to reserve.....	35,262	70,918	87,160	102,690	104,084	102,967	( <sup>6</sup> )
Borrowings.....	3	208	79	137	48	67	855
Capital accounts.....	5,698	7,689	9,695	12,783	13,655	14,554	14,828

ITEM	NEW YORK <sup>7</sup>			CHICAGO <sup>7</sup>			RESERVE CITY BANKS			COUNTRY BANKS		
	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957
Number of banks.....	18	18	18	13	14	14	292	289	278	5,220	5,141	5,083
<b>ASSETS</b>												
Loans and investments, total.....	23,563	23,809	23,828	6,542	6,473	6,446	52,459	53,915	55,259	52,775	54,571	56,820
Loans.....	14,640	15,987	16,102	3,342	3,772	3,852	28,622	31,783	32,805	24,379	26,491	28,191
Investments, total.....	8,943	7,822	7,726	3,200	2,701	2,594	23,837	22,132	22,454	28,397	28,080	28,629
U. S. Govt. obligations <sup>1</sup> .....	6,796	6,057	5,880	2,506	2,113	2,032	18,826	17,368	17,352	22,570	22,037	21,815
Other securities.....	2,149	1,765	1,846	695	588	562	5,011	4,764	5,102	5,826	6,042	6,814
Reserve with Federal Reserve Banks.....	4,431	4,376	4,564	1,135	1,158	1,071	7,727	7,649	7,763	5,429	5,526	5,576
Cash in vault.....	127	161	158	82	37	30	638	787	790	1,222	1,502	1,549
Balances with domestic banks <sup>2</sup> .....	111	99	110	141	174	148	2,515	2,656	2,585	4,844	5,194	4,964
<b>LIABILITIES</b>												
Deposits, total.....	29,378	29,149	29,371	8,010	7,943	7,792	64,733	66,524	67,423	61,636	64,289	65,901
Interbank:												
Domestic banks <sup>3</sup> .....	3,371	3,630	3,486	1,246	1,318	1,293	8,918	7,313	6,908	1,504	1,595	1,635
Foreign banks.....	2,229	2,357	2,295	50	53	54	528	565	574	19	24	28
U. S. Government <sup>4</sup> .....	616	783	762	227	188	199	1,369	1,311	1,467	1,202	1,292	1,303
Postal savings.....							5	5	4	15	14	13
All other:												
Demand.....	20,719	19,940	19,959	5,165	5,069	4,904	39,835	40,647	39,960	38,681	41,194	40,734
Time.....	2,244	2,439	2,869	1,321	1,315	1,342	16,058	16,683	18,510	19,215	20,171	22,294
Demand deposits adjusted <sup>5</sup> .....	16,493	15,974	15,849	4,349	4,272	4,084	33,757	34,046	33,583	37,836	39,028	38,576
Net demand deposits subject to reserve.....	21,655	21,646	21,348	5,717	5,647	5,465	39,750	40,190	39,611	35,568	36,601	36,543
Borrowings.....	1	2	2	3	4	4	82	21	21	52	21	30
Capital accounts.....	2,745	2,873	3,136	628	660	689	4,641	5,076	5,370	4,769	5,046	5,359

<sup>1</sup> Both direct and guaranteed obligations.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning June 30, 1942, excludes reciprocal bank balances which on Dec. 31, 1942, aggregated \$513,000,000.

<sup>3</sup> Includes small amount of balances with banks in foreign countries.

<sup>4</sup> Includes U. S. Treasurer's time deposits, open account.

<sup>5</sup> Demand deposits other than interbank and U. S. Government, less cash items reported as in process of collection.

<sup>6</sup> Not available.

<sup>7</sup> Central reserve city banks only.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Federal Reserve Bulletin* and *Member Bank Call Report*.

**No. 540.—FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, ALL MEMBER BANKS—COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS: 1946 AND 1955**

[1946 figures as of November; 1955 as of October]

BUSINESS OF BORROWER	All borrowers <sup>1</sup>	ASSETS OF BORROWER					
		Under \$50,000	\$50,000 to \$250,000	\$250,000 to \$1,000,000	\$1,000,000 to \$5,000,000	\$5,000,000 to \$25,000,000	\$25,000,000 and over
<b>1946:</b>							
Number of loans.....percent..	100.0	64.5	24.0	8.3		1.7	
Amount of loans.....percent..	100.0	9.3	16.4	29.0		44.8	
<b>1955:</b>							
Number of loans.....percent..	100.0	42.4	35.0	12.8		1.8	
Amount of loans.....percent..	100.0	4.9	14.6	34.5		43.1	
<b>NUMBER OF LOANS, 1955 (1,000)</b>							
All businesses.....	1,185.2	503.1	414.9	123.8	37.9	11.0	10.4
Manufacturing and mining.....	204.1	63.4	74.7	35.1	13.8	4.6	2.6
Food, liquor, and tobacco.....	32.6	11.9	10.6	4.8	1.9	0.8	1.1
Textiles, apparel, and leather.....	28.0	7.0	10.9	5.1	2.4	0.7	0.3
Metals and metal products.....	52.9	18.0	20.5	9.4	3.8	1.5	1.0
Petroleum, coal, chemicals, and rubber.....	24.7	7.1	7.7	4.7	2.6	0.8	0.7
Other.....	63.9	22.3	25.0	11.0	3.5	0.7	0.5
Trade.....	467.0	213.7	175.4	41.4	9.1	1.3	1.4
Wholesale trade.....	96.7	26.9	40.6	19.7	5.1	1.2	0.6
Wholesale trade, except commodity dealers.....	88.5	24.5	37.9	17.3	4.4	0.9	0.2
Commodity dealers.....	8.2	2.3	2.9	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.3
Retail trade.....	370.4	186.8	134.8	22.8	3.9	0.7	0.9
Other.....	514.1	226.0	164.9	49.3	15.1	4.5	5.5
Sales finance companies.....	12.0	0.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.5	2.0
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	40.5	16.8	10.5	4.1	1.5	1.1	2.4
Construction.....	94.3	36.3	37.5	12.7	2.9	0.4	0.2
Real estate.....	67.6	15.9	29.4	11.7	4.2	0.8	0.4
Services.....	212.0	119.5	62.9	11.2	2.0	0.3	0.3
Other nonfinancial.....	67.8	36.7	21.9	7.3	2.0	0.4	0.2
<b>AMOUNT OF LOANS, 1955 (\$1,000,000)</b>							
All businesses.....	30,806	1,591	4,505	5,951	5,536	4,742	3,536
Manufacturing and mining.....	11,346	230	365	1,532	2,306	2,215	1,549
Food, liquor, and tobacco.....	1,869	37	130	234	341	348	766
Textiles, apparel, and leather.....	1,736	38	202	335	497	322	316
Metals and metal products.....	3,241	56	251	388	568	719	1,229
Petroleum, coal, chemicals, and rubber.....	2,603	31	118	192	407	540	1,188
Other.....	1,896	69	283	833	503	287	349
Trade.....	6,573	579	1,628	1,513	1,167	741	816
Wholesale trade.....	3,128	102	536	847	772	489	322
Wholesale trade, except commodity dealers.....	2,392	93	480	743	608	320	108
Commodity dealers.....	736	9	56	105	164	169	216
Retail trade.....	3,445	477	1,091	665	395	252	494
Other.....	12,885	693	1,893	2,007	2,113	1,788	1,571
Sales finance companies.....	2,832	6	89	211	404	458	1,654
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	2,835	48	122	190	255	488	1,695
Construction.....	1,692	131	403	462	388	190	65
Real estate.....	2,430	105	487	552	600	333	103
Services.....	1,763	308	553	330	191	114	171
Other nonfinancial.....	1,333	94	237	262	275	192	185

<sup>1</sup> Includes borrowers for whom assets were not ascertained, not shown separately.

 Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.



### No. 541.—FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, ALL MEMBER BANKS—EARNINGS, EXPENSES, AND DIVIDENDS: 1940 TO 1957

[Money figures in millions of dollars; ratios in percentages. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series N 68-75.]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957
Number of banks.....	6,486	6,884	6,873	6,543	6,462	6,303
Current earnings, total.....	1,323.0	2,102.2	3,264.7	5,342.6	6,078.2	6,771.0
Interest earned.....	1,026.6	1,707.9	2,663.2	4,435.6	5,070.9	5,642.3
Expenses, total <sup>1</sup> .....	921.0	1,267.6	2,019.7	3,265.1	3,679.9	4,222.4
Interest paid.....	147.6	185.2	274.9	565.1	693.5	975.1
Salaries and wages.....	400.3	579.6	999.9	1,571.4	1,735.2	1,877.3
Net current earnings <sup>1</sup> .....	402.0	834.5	1,244.9	2,077.5	2,398.3	2,548.6
Profits before income taxes.....	(1)	1,058.5	1,149.9	1,676.0	1,744.3	2,053.5
Taxes on net income.....		270.1	369.1	690.8	717.7	894.5
Net profits.....	349.1	788.4	780.8	985.2	1,026.6	1,168.9
Cash dividends declared.....	210.5	245.9	345.5	500.9	546.9	603.8
Capital accounts <sup>2</sup> .....	5,597.0	7,243.0	9,455.0	12,499.0	13,270.0	14,108.0
Ratios to average capital accounts:						
Net current earnings <sup>1</sup> .....	7.2	11.5	13.2	16.6	18.1	18.1
Net profits.....	6.2	10.9	8.3	7.9	7.7	8.3
Cash dividends declared.....	3.8	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.3
Ratios to average total assets:						
Total current earnings.....	2.3	1.7	2.4	3.1	3.5	3.8
Net current earnings <sup>1</sup> .....	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1945, taxes on net income, previously in expenses, are reported separately.

<sup>2</sup> Prior to 1950, averages of amounts reported for every call date in year and final call date in preceding year. Beginning 1950, averages of amounts reported for call dates at beginning, middle, and end of year were used, plus the last-Wednesday-of-the-month figures for the 10 intervening months.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

### No. 542.—FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, MEMBER BANK RESERVE REQUIREMENTS: 1917 TO 1958

[Percent of deposits. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series N 131-134]

EFFECTIVE DATE OF CHANGE	NET DEMAND DEPOSITS <sup>1</sup>			Time deposits (all member banks)	EFFECTIVE DATE OF CHANGE	NET DEMAND DEPOSITS <sup>1</sup>			Time deposits (all member banks)
	Central reserve city banks	Reserve city banks	Country banks			Central reserve city banks	Reserve city banks	Country banks	
June 21, 1917.....	13	10	7	3	Aug. 25, 1949.....	22½	18½		
Aug. 16, 1936.....	19½	15	10½	4½	Sept. 1, 1949.....	22	18		
Mar. 1, 1937.....	22¾	17½	12¼	5¼	Jan. 11, 1951.....	23	19		8
May 1, 1937.....	26	20	14	6	Jan. 16, 1951.....			13	8
Apr. 16, 1938.....	22¾	17½	12	5	Jan. 25, 1951.....	24	20		
Nov. 1, 1941.....	26	20	14	6	Feb. 1, 1951.....			14	
Aug. 20, 1942.....	24				July 1, 1953.....			13	
Sept. 14, 1942.....	22				July 9, 1953.....	22	19		
Oct. 3, 1942.....	20				June 16, 1954.....				5
Feb. 27, 1948.....	22				June 24, 1954.....	21			5
June 11, 1948.....	24				July 29, 1954.....	20	18		
Sept. 16, 1948.....			16	7½	Aug. 1, 1954.....			12	
Sept. 24, 1948.....	26	22		7½	Feb. 27, 1958.....	19½	17½		
May 1, 1949.....			15	7	Mar. 1, 1958.....			11½	
May 5, 1949.....	24	21		7	Mar. 20, 1958.....	19	17		
June 30, 1949.....		20		6	Apr. 1, 1958.....			11	
July 1, 1949.....			14	6	Apr. 17, 1958.....	18½			
Aug. 1, 1949.....			13		Apr. 24, 1958.....	18	16½		
Aug. 11, 1949.....	23½	19½		5	In effect May 1, 1958.....	18	16½	11	5
Aug. 16, 1949.....			12	5					
Aug. 18, 1949.....	23	19							

<sup>1</sup> Demand deposits subject to reserve requirements, i. e., total demand deposits minus cash items in process of collection and demand balances due from domestic banks (also minus war loan and series E bond accounts during period Apr. 13, 1943-June 30, 1947, and all U. S. Government demand accounts Apr. 24, 1917-Aug. 22, 1935).

<sup>2</sup> Requirement became effective at country banks.

<sup>3</sup> Requirement became effective at central reserve and reserve city banks.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

## No. 543.—FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS—PRINCIPAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: 1950 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. As of December 31. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series N 114-123, for data on all Federal Reserve Banks]

FEDERAL RESERVE DISTRICT AND DATE	ASSETS					LIABILITIES				
	Total	Re-serves	Reserve bank credit outstanding			Capit-al	Sur-plus	Federal Reserve notes	De-posits <sup>1</sup>	Re-serve per-cent-age <sup>2</sup>
			Total :	Loans and securities						
				Dis-counts and ad-vances	U. S. Gov't securi-ties					
<b>All Fed. Res. Banks:</b>										
1950.....	47,172	21,458	22,216	67	20,778	225	538	23,687	19,810	40.4
1955.....	52,340	21,009	26,507	108	24,785	303	721	26,921	20,855	44.4
1956.....	52,910	21,209	26,699	50	24,915	326	775	27,479	20,249	44.6
1957.....	53,028	22,085	25,784	55	24,238	345	837	27,535	20,117	46.3
<b>Boston:</b>										
1950.....	2,643	846	1,515	( <sup>4</sup> )	1,429	12	35	1,424	925	36.0
1955.....	2,912	1,016	1,525	1	1,847	16	45	1,614	921	40.1
1956.....	2,880	929	1,533	2	1,353	17	47	1,623	837	37.8
1957.....	2,897	1,067	1,418	1	1,294	18	50	1,638	838	43.1
<b>New York</b>										
1950.....	12,443	6,584	5,234	62	4,864	73	161	5,343	6,328	56.4
1955.....	13,204	5,370	7,022	19	6,892	89	203	6,120	6,130	43.9
1956.....	13,403	5,601	6,943	9	6,499	94	215	6,414	5,978	45.2
1957.....	13,628	5,705	6,977	5	6,451	102	231	6,501	6,048	45.5
<b>Philadelphia</b>										
1950.....	2,874	1,181	1,468	4	1,378	18	44	1,686	957	45.0
1955.....	3,076	1,167	1,620	27	1,434	20	54	1,840	■	42.1
1956.....	3,075	1,114	1,586	8	1,479	21	57	1,756	926	41.5
1957.....	3,050	1,244	1,456	5	1,385	21	60	1,739	942	45.4
<b>Cleveland</b>										
1950.....	3,973	1,544	2,100	( <sup>4</sup> )	1,921	23	49	2,112	1,500	42.7
1955.....	4,596	1,781	2,318	1	2,096	29	64	2,493	1,567	43.9
1956.....	4,755	2,013	2,159	4	2,129	31	67	2,593	1,539	48.7
1957.....	4,681	2,023	2,206	4	2,083	33	73	2,623	1,509	48.3
<b>Richmond:</b>										
1950.....	2,750	1,004	1,454	1	1,339	10	29	1,616	861	40.5
1955.....	3,303	1,348	1,553	4	1,437	14	39	2,025	892	46.2
1956.....	3,397	1,387	1,554	5	1,515	15	41	2,181	867	45.5
1957.....	3,455	1,421	1,614	4	1,515	16	45	2,188	781	46.5
<b>Atlanta</b>										
1950.....	2,365	930	1,196	( <sup>4</sup> )	1,110	9	23	1,376	869	43.6
1955.....	2,686	943	1,333	20	1,259	14	32	1,396	914	40.8
1956.....	2,458	883	1,399	3	1,265	15	34	1,372	980	38.1
1957.....	2,677	880	1,299	3	1,229	17	37	1,305	912	39.7
<b>Chicago:</b>										
1950.....	8,195	4,260	3,377	( <sup>4</sup> )	3,143	29	77	4,560	3,032	56.1
1955.....	9,089	3,812	4,518	2	4,254	40	108	5,190	3,096	46.0
1956.....	9,152	3,767	4,747	9	4,294	44	112	5,273	3,197	44.5
1957.....	9,142	3,962	4,443	9	4,140	47	123	5,334	3,027	47.4
<b>St. Louis:</b>										
1950.....	2,016	631	1,206	1	1,138	7	21	1,097	740	34.3
1955.....	2,224	940	1,075	2	1,012	11	28	1,246	765	46.7
1956.....	2,154	865	1,091	1	1,027	11	30	1,211	749	44.1
1957.....	2,180	952	1,007	( <sup>4</sup> )	981	12	32	1,227	741	48.4
<b>Minneapolis:</b>										
1950.....	1,159	389	672	—	641	5	14	611	442	36.8
1955.....	1,117	363	621	1	591	7	19	532	446	37.1
1956.....	1,104	374	553	4	556	7	20	496	432	40.2
1957.....	1,103	413	535	( <sup>4</sup> )	512	7	21	496	462	43.2
<b>Kansas City:</b>										
1950.....	2,074	568	1,006	( <sup>4</sup> )	962	8	■	920	947	45.5
1955.....	2,209	675	1,126	17	1,061	12	27	1,051	938	44.0
1956.....	2,200	640	1,162	2	1,066	13	29	1,075	916	42.2
1957.....	2,186	685	1,069	7	1,018	14	32	1,077	962	45.6
<b>Dallas</b>										
1950.....	1,807	648	989	—	941	10	18	639	990	39.8
1955.....	2,070	813	1,003	2	978	17	35	730	1,088	44.9
1956.....	2,041	754	1,042	1	978	18	39	726	1,075	41.8
1957.....	2,054	836	977	15	930	19	42	748	1,047	46.6
<b>San Francisco:</b>										
1950.....	4,874	2,573	1,999	—	1,893	24	47	2,322	2,234	56.5
1955.....	5,854	2,581	2,790	10	2,672	34	73	2,689	2,672	46.2
1956.....	6,090	2,742	2,820	3	2,754	39	85	2,752	2,783	49.5
1957.....	5,974	2,696	2,783	1	2,701	40	91	2,858	2,799	49.4

<sup>1</sup>Comprises total loans and securities, amounts due from foreign banks, and Reserve Bank float.<sup>2</sup>Member bank reserves constitute about 95 percent of deposits.<sup>3</sup>Ratio of reserves to aggregate of total deposit and Federal Reserve note liabilities.<sup>4</sup>Less than \$500,000.Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Annual Report and Federal Reserve Bulletin*. Figures published currently in *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

## No. 544.—FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS—DISCOUNT RATES: 1954 TO 1958

[Percent per annum. For rates for 1914 to 1921, see *Statistical Abstract* 1928, table 249; for 1922 to 1932, *Statistical Abstract* 1933, table 232; for 1933 to 1936, *Statistical Abstract* 1942, table 268; for 1937 to 1950, *Statistical Abstract* 1954, table 491; for 1951 to 1954, *Statistical Abstract* 1957, table 523. For rates on industrial advances authorized by sec. 13b of Federal Reserve Act, which are not shown in this table, see source]

MONTH ESTABLISHED	Bos- ton	New York	Phila- del- phia	Cleve- land	Rich- mond	At- lanta	Chi- cago	St. Louis	Min- neapolis	Kan- sas City	Dallas	San Franc- isco
DISCOUNTS FOR AND ADVANCES TO MEMBER BANKS UNDER SECS. 13 AND 13(a) OF FEDERAL RESERVE ACT <sup>1</sup>												
In effect Jan. 1, 1954.	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
1954—February	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½
April	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½
May	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½
1955—April	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½
May	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½	1½
August	2	2	2	2½	2	2½	2	2½	2	2	2	2
September	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½
November	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½
1956—April	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	3	2½	2½	3
August	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
1957—August	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½
November	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
1958—January	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½
February	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½
In effect Mar. 1, 1958.	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	3
ADVANCES TO MEMBER BANKS UNDER SEC. 10(b) OF FEDERAL RESERVE ACT <sup>1</sup>												
In effect Jan. 1, 1954.	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½
1954—February	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½
April	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
May	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
September	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
1955—April	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½
May	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½
August	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½
September	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½
November	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
1956—April	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½
August	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½
1957—August	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
November	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½
1958—January	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½
February	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½
In effect Mar. 1, 1958.	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½
ADVANCES TO INDIVIDUALS, PARTNERSHIPS, AND CORPORATIONS (EXCEPT MEMBER BANKS), SECURED BY DIRECT OBLIGATIONS OF U. S. (last par. sec. 13 of Federal Reserve Act)												
In effect Jan. 1, 1954.	3	3	2½	3	3	3½	2½	3	3	2½	3	3
1954—February	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½	2½
1955—April	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
August	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
September	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½
November	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½
1956—April	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	4½	3½	3½	4
August	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
1957—August	4½	4½	4	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½	4½
November	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
1958—January	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½
February	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½	3½
In effect Mar. 1, 1958.	3½	3½	4	4	4	4	4	3½	4	4	4½	4½

<sup>1</sup> Rediscounts of notes, drafts, and bills eligible for discount under Federal Reserve Act, and advances secured by such paper, by direct obligations of U. S., by certain obligations guaranteed as to principal and interest by U. S., and by obligations of Federal intermediate credit banks maturing within 6 months.

<sup>2</sup> Effective Aug. 26, 2 percent became effective Aug. 4.

<sup>3</sup> Effective Aug. 30, 2 percent became effective Aug. 8.

<sup>4</sup> Advances secured to satisfaction of Federal Reserve Bank.

<sup>5</sup> Effective Aug. 26, 2½ percent became effective Aug. 4.

<sup>6</sup> Effective Aug. 30, 2½ percent became effective Aug. 8.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

**No. 545.—INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS—ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: 1950 TO 1957**

[Money figures in millions of dollars. As of December 31. Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Mariana Islands, and Canal Zone]

ITEM	1950 <sup>1</sup>	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Number of banks.....	13, 446	13, 455	13, 439	13, 432	13, 323	13, 237	13, 218	13, 165
Assets, total.....	166, 792	177, 449	186, 682	191, 063	200, 588	209, 145	216, 145	221, 534
Cash, balances with other banks, and cash items in process of collection.....	39, 865	44, 242	44, 299	44, 478	43, 235	46, 560	48, 444	48, 218
Securities, total.....	73, 198	73, 673	76, 280	76, 852	84, 142	77, 240	73, 947	75, 330
U. S. Government obligations, direct and guaranteed.....	61, 047	60, 599	62, 408	62, 473	68, 121	60, 876	57, 958	57, 686
Obligations of States and political subdivisions.....	7, 959	9, 016	10, 006	10, 620	12, 387	12, 501	12, 716	13, 733
Other securities.....	4, 192	4, 058	3, 866	3, 759	3, 634	3, 863	3, 273	3, 911
Loans, discounts, and overdrafts, net <sup>2</sup> .....	51, 809	57, 371	63, 824	67, 266	70, 341	82, 361	90, 143	93, 801
Miscellaneous assets.....	1, 921	2, 164	2, 279	2, 467	2, 870	2, 984	3, 611	4, 185
Liabilities and capital accounts, total.....	166, 792	177, 449	186, 682	191, 063	200, 588	209, 145	216, 145	221, 534
Deposits, total.....	153, 498	163, 172	171, 357	175, 084	183, 309	190, 989	196, 507	200, 485
Demand deposits of individuals, partnerships, and corporations.....	89, 993	95, 701	98, 898	99, 196	102, 715	108, 326	110, 483	109, 186
Time deposits of individuals, partnerships, and corporations.....	34, 582	36, 057	38, 795	41, 484	44, 276	45, 891	48, 113	53, 325
U. S. Government.....	2, 979	3, 615	5, 263	4, 456	4, 525	4, 066	4, 070	4, 181
Other deposits.....	25, 943	27, 799	28, 401	29, 948	31, 793	32, 706	33, 841	33, 793
Miscellaneous liabilities.....	2, 013	2, 354	2, 740	2, 715	3, 001	3, 147	3, 618	3, 963
Capital, surplus, undivided profits, etc....	11, 281	11, 923	12, 585	13, 264	14, 278	15, 009	16, 020	17, 086

<sup>1</sup> Dec. 30.    <sup>2</sup> Net of valuation reserves.

Source: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation; *Annual Report*.

**No. 546.—INSURED BANKS—NUMBER OF BANKS AND ACCOUNTS, AND DEPOSITS, BY SIZE OF DEPOSITS: 1955**

[As of September 21. Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Mariana Islands, and Canal Zone]

BANKS WITH DEPOSITS OF—	BANKS		ACCOUNTS (1,000)			DEPOSITS (\$1,000,000)				
	Total, all insured banks	Commercial	Total, all insured banks	In commercial banks <sup>1</sup>		Total, all insured banks	Commercial banks, in accounts of—			
				Demand	Savings and time		\$10,000 or less	\$10,000 to \$25,000	\$25,000 to \$100,000	More than \$100,000
Total.....	13, 498	13, 278	129, 713	52, 129	52, 800	202, 787	71, 295	19, 551	23, 912	67, 091
Less than \$250,000.....	25	25	9	8	1	5	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	-----
\$250,000 to \$500,000.....	314	314	196	167	21	125	100	15	9	( <sup>2</sup> )
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	1, 490	1, 489	1, 469	1, 114	296	1, 149	880	150	103	15
\$1,000,000 to \$2,000,000.....	2, 944	2, 941	4, 859	3, 328	1, 319	4, 323	3, 089	616	458	155
\$2,000,000 to \$5,000,000.....	4, 342	4, 330	14, 584	8, 851	5, 113	13, 995	9, 241	2, 031	1, 710	972
\$5,000,000 to \$10,000,000.....	2, 099	2, 065	14, 505	7, 442	6, 161	14, 765	8, 724	2, 045	1, 946	1, 801
\$10,000,000 to \$25,000,000.....	1, 338	1, 295	18, 448	7, 922	9, 035	20, 396	10, 722	2, 618	2, 689	3, 632
\$25,000,000 to \$50,000,000.....	444	405	11, 526	4, 357	5, 464	15, 259	6, 545	1, 767	2, 083	3, 512
\$50,000,000 to \$100,000,000.....	222	191	10, 237	3, 361	4, 533	15, 585	5, 261	1, 517	2, 089	4, 533
\$100,000,000 to \$250,000,000.....	163	130	14, 661	4, 353	5, 484	25, 651	6, 716	2, 015	2, 988	8, 818
\$250,000,000 to \$500,000,000.....	70	52	11, 995	3, 152	3, 940	24, 704	4, 954	1, 599	2, 641	9, 108
\$500,000,000 to \$1,000,000,000.....	29	24	8, 142	2, 376	3, 018	19, 798	4, 536	1, 624	2, 126	7, 902
\$1,000,000,000 to \$2,500,000,000.....	12	11	5, 910	1, 969	2, 786	20, 158	3, 838	1, 347	2, 108	11, 619
\$2,500,000,000 or more.....	6	6	13, 172	3, 729	5, 629	26, 875	6, 686	2, 205	2, 962	15, 023

<sup>1</sup> Individual, partnership, and corporation accounts.

<sup>2</sup> Less than \$500,000.

Source: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation; *Annual Report*.

### No. 547.—CHANGES IN NUMBER AND CLASSIFICATION OF OPERATING BANKING OFFICES, BY INSURANCE STATUS: 1945 TO 1957

[As of December 31. Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Mariana Islands, and Canal Zone]

TYPE OF CHANGE	1945	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Banking offices, total</b> .....	18,884	19,851	20,450	20,779	21,160	21,675	22,314	22,906
Number of banks.....	14,717	14,693	14,617	14,552	14,409	14,284	14,208	14,130
Number of branches.....	4,167	5,158	5,833	6,227	6,751	7,391	8,106	8,776
Net change during year.....	+42	+251	+295	+329	+381	+515	+639	+592
Offices opened.....	292	381	433	488	634	806	877	791
Banks.....	119	69	71	65	73	116	123	88
Branches.....	173	312	362	423	561	690	754	703
Offices closed.....	250	130	138	159	253	291	238	199
Banks.....	104	106	115	130	216	241	199	166
Branches.....	146	24	23	29	37	50	39	33
<b>INSURED</b>								
<b>Banking offices, total</b> .....	17,491	18,624	19,308	19,698	20,108	20,656	21,340	21,968
Number of banks.....	13,494	13,640	13,645	13,651	13,541	13,457	13,441	13,404
Number of branches.....	3,997	4,984	5,663	6,047	6,567	7,199	7,899	8,564
Net change during year.....	+57	+325	+329	+390	+410	+548	+684	+629
Offices opened.....	272	359	411	466	616	780	836	753
Banks.....	103	59	62	59	66	103	108	73
Branches.....	169	300	349	407	550	677	728	680
Offices closed.....	233	118	122	140	243	277	230	182
Banks.....	87	95	102	112	206	230	191	151
Branches.....	146	23	20	28	37	47	39	31
Changes in classification <sup>1</sup> ...	+18	+84	+40	+64	+37	+45	+78	+58
<b>NONINSURED</b>								
<b>Banking offices, total</b> .....	1,393	1,227	1,142	1,081	1,052	1,019	974	938
Number of banks.....	1,223	1,053	972	901	868	827	767	726
Number of branches.....	170	174	170	180	184	192	207	212
Net change during year.....	-15	-74	-34	-61	-29	-33	-45	-37
Offices opened.....	20	22	22	22	18	26	41	38
Banks.....	16	10	9	6	7	13	15	15
Branches.....	4	12	13	16	11	13	26	23
Offices closed.....	17	12	16	19	10	14	8	17
Banks.....	17	11	13	18	10	11	8	15
Branches.....	-----	1	3	1	-----	3	-----	2
Changes in classification <sup>1</sup> ...	-18	-84	-40	-64	-37	-45	-78	-58

<sup>1</sup> Net change in number of insured and noninsured banking offices, respectively, resulting from admissions of noninsured banks to insurance and from absorptions or successions of noninsured banks by insured banks and of insured banks by noninsured banks.

Source: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation; *Annual Report*.

### No. 548.—DEPOSIT INSURANCE—NUMBER OF OPERATING BANKS AND BRANCHES, BY INSURANCE STATUS AND CLASS OF BANK: 1957

[As of December 31. "Other areas" comprises Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Mariana Islands, and Canal Zone]

TYPE OF BANK OR OFFICE	All banks	COMMERCIAL AND STOCK SAVINGS BANKS AND NONDEPOSIT TRUST COMPANIES						MUTUAL SAVINGS BANKS	
		Total	Insured			Noninsured		In- sured	Non in- sured
			Members F. R. system		Not mem- bers F. R. sys- tem	Banks of de- posit	Non- deposit trust com- panies		
			Na- tional	State					
Total.....	22,906	21,433	8,798	3,969	8,666	480	65	535	393
All banks.....	14,130	13,165	4,620	1,769	6,776	386	56	239	284
Unit banks.....	11,963	11,196	3,875	1,424	5,897	365	52	133	217
Banks operating branches.....	2,167	1,969	745	345	879	21	4	106	67
Branches.....	8,776	8,268	4,178	2,200	1,890	94	9	296	109
Continental United States.....	22,698	21,308	8,795	3,969	8,544	404	59	535	392
All banks.....	14,088	13,140	4,618	1,769	6,753	375	51	239	283
Unit banks.....	11,942	11,187	3,874	1,424	5,889	358	48	133	216
Banks operating branches.....	2,146	1,953	744	345	864	17	3	106	67
Branches.....	8,610	8,168	4,177	2,200	1,791	29	8	296	109
Other areas.....	208	125	3	-----	122	76	6	-----	1
All banks.....	42	25	2	-----	23	11	5	-----	1
Unit banks.....	21	9	1	-----	8	7	4	-----	1
Banks operating branches.....	21	16	1	-----	15	4	1	-----	-----
Branches.....	166	100	1	-----	99	65	1	-----	-----

Source: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation; *Annual Report*.

### 1.—DEPOSIT INSURANCE—NUMBER AND DEPOSITS OF ALL OPERATING BANKS BY INSURANCE STATUS OF BANK, BY STATES: 1957

In millions of dollars. As of December 31. Includes commercial and stock savings banks, nondepository companies and mutual savings banks. "Other areas" comprises Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, Alaska, American Samoa, Mariana Islands, and Canal Zone]

STATE	NUMBER		DEPOSITS		STATE	NUMBER		DEPOSITS	
	Total	Insured	Total	Insured		Total	Insured	Total	Insured
Ala.	14,130	13,404	234,178	225,507	Nebraska	421	393	1,455	1,426
Ala.	239	239	1,776	1,776	Nevada	6	6	831	831
Ala.	7	6	907	902	New Hampshire	108	76	812	881
Ala.	237	232	1,065	1,062	New Jersey	294	291	7,471	7,471
Ala.	128	122	20,778	20,778	New Mexico	52	52	596	596
Ala.	175	157	1,792	1,694	New York	688	577	58,018	57,525
Ala.	168	82	4,357	2,343	North Carolina	210	209	2,457	2,434
Ala.	29	27	767	656	North Dakota	154	150	701	679
Ala.	16	16	1,403	1,403	Ohio	614	613	10,588	10,585
Ala.	270	265	4,077	4,066	Oklahoma	387	379	2,399	2,365
Ala.	412	353	2,507	2,492	Oregon	56	54	1,811	1,801
Ala.	28	28	572	572	Pennsylvania	778	765	14,795	14,761
Ala.	939	933	15,965	15,931	Rhode Island	18	18	1,237	1,181
Ala.	468	461	4,347	4,341	South Carolina	144	137	878	874
Ala.	670	624	2,856	2,772	South Dakota	172	172	629	629
Ala.	595	532	2,078	2,046	Tennessee	298	291	2,796	2,789
Ala.	364	351	2,148	2,136	Texas	959	931	10,401	10,326
Ala.	182	181	2,776	2,775	Utah	49	44	842	840
Ala.	89	72	941	812	Vermont	66	65	456	456
Ala.	165	153	2,729	2,619	Virginia	313	312	2,916	2,913
Ala.	357	172	9,943	5,590	Washington	92	90	2,819	2,791
Ala.	396	393	7,916	7,901	West Virginia	183	179	1,191	1,177
Ala.	684	674	4,024	4,013	Wisconsin	555	549	4,012	4,006
Ala.	195	192	1,081	1,072	Wyoming	53	53	364	364
Ala.	606	589	5,593	6,573	Other areas	42	26	1,177	626
Ala.	115	114	757	757					

Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Annual Report.

### 1.—BANK SUSPENSIONS—NUMBER OF BANKS AND AMOUNT OF DEPOSITS: 1921 TO 1957

and either permanently or temporarily, on account of financial difficulties, by order of supervisory or by directors of bank. "Member" refers to membership in Federal Reserve System. All national banks in continental U. S. are Federal Reserve System members; all Federal Reserve System members are insured. See also Historical Statistics, 1789-1946, series N 135-147]

NUMBER OF BANKS					DEPOSITS (\$1,000)				
Total	National	State member	State and private nonmember		Total	National	State member	State and private nonmember	
			Noninsured	Insured <sup>1</sup>				Noninsured	Insured <sup>1</sup>
5,714	766	229	4,719	—	1,625,468	363,324	128,677	1,133,467	—
1,352	161	27	1,164	—	853,363	170,446	202,399	480,518	—
2,294	409	177	1,778	—	1,690,669	439,171	293,957	957,541	—
1,456	276	55	1,125	—	715,626	214,150	55,163	446,323	—
4,004	1,101	174	2,729	—	3,598,975	1,610,549	783,399	1,205,027	—
2,106	1,947	363	6,796	—	6,868,633	2,434,316	1,334,908	3,089,409	—
313	16	6	84	207	131,934	14,672	20,548	40,825	49,669
22	6	—	4	12	12,066	8,126	—	406	3,526
6	—	—	6	—	2,652	—	—	2,652	—
17	2	1	7	7	58,317	4,606	19,478	5,198	29,035
3	—	—	3	—	3,119	—	—	—	—
3	—	—	1	2	1,414	—	—	126	1,279
4	—	1	1	2	44,412	—	19,478	(*)	24,934
3	—	—	2	1	2,890	—	—	1,950	930
4	2	—	—	2	6,498	4,606	—	—	1,892
3	1	—	1	1	11,881	6,678	—	600	4,703
3	1	1	1	—	12,869	10,451	1,163	1,255	—

Insurance by Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation; became operative Jan. 1, 1934.

Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.



**No. 551.—FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION—INSURED BANKS REQUIRING DISBURSEMENTS BY THE CORPORATION TO PROTECT DEPOSITORS, BY NUMBER OF BANKS AND DEPOSITORS, AND AMOUNT OF DEPOSITS AND DISBURSEMENTS: 1934 TO 1957**

CLASSIFICATION AND YEAR	NUMBER OF BANKS			Number of depositors <sup>1</sup>	DEPOSITS <sup>1</sup> (\$1,000)			DISBURSEMENTS BY FDIC <sup>1</sup> (\$1,000)		
	Total	Deposit payoff cases	Deposit assumption cases		Total	Payoff cases	Assumption cases	Total	Deposit payoff cases	Deposit assumption cases
All banks, cumulative total, 1934 to 1957.....	432	251	181	1,428,062	584,359	121,959	462,400	341,483	95,561	244,922
By class of bank:										
National banks.....	78	23	53	305,655	123,738	24,083	99,555	62,686	17,946	44,740
State banks, members Federal Reserve System.....	23	7	16	370,759	188,820	27,701	161,119	121,642	22,101	99,541
Banks not members Federal Reserve System.....	333	221	112	751,656	271,801	70,175	201,626	157,075	55,514	100,861
Banks with deposits of—										
\$100,000 or less.....	107	83	24	38,348	6,420	4,947	1,473	5,242	4,397	845
\$100,000 to \$250,000.....	109	85	23	83,370	17,759	13,920	3,839	13,266	11,764	1,502
\$250,000 to \$500,000.....	59	26	23	89,949	20,976	12,462	8,514	15,318	10,370	4,948
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000.....	62	27	35	152,860	47,165	20,379	26,786	33,363	16,447	16,916
\$1,000,000 to \$2,000,000.....	43	10	33	195,856	61,718	12,912	48,806	35,582	10,099	25,483
\$2,000,000 to \$5,000,000.....	31	7	24	235,005	96,749	24,695	72,034	57,607	17,734	39,873
\$5,000,000 to \$10,000,000.....	12	—	12	190,237	77,442	—	77,442	31,476	—	31,476
\$10,000,000 to \$25,000,000.....	5	2	3	170,119	96,712	32,644	64,068	51,178	25,760	25,418
\$25,000,000 to \$50,000,000.....	4	—	4	272,328	156,418	—	156,418	98,373	—	98,373
Year <sup>1</sup>										
1934.....	9	9	—	15,767	1,968	1,968	—	984	984	—
1935.....	25	24	1	44,655	13,320	9,091	4,229	9,271	5,134	4,137
1936.....	69	42	27	89,018	27,508	11,241	16,267	15,782	8,123	7,659
1937.....	75	50	25	130,387	33,349	14,900	18,389	20,146	12,148	7,998
1938.....	74	50	24	203,961	59,684	10,296	49,388	35,474	9,185	26,289
1939.....	60	32	28	392,718	157,772	32,738	125,034	85,534	26,358	59,176
1940.....	43	19	24	256,361	142,430	5,667	136,773	91,456	4,984	86,472
1941.....	15	8	7	73,005	29,717	14,730	14,987	25,407	12,326	13,079
1942.....	20	6	14	80,688	19,186	1,816	17,370	11,939	1,650	10,289
1943.....	5	4	1	27,371	12,625	6,637	5,988	7,297	5,553	1,744
1944.....	2	1	1	5,487	1,915	456	1,459	1,549	413	1,136
1945.....	1	—	1	12,483	5,695	—	5,695	1,864	—	1,864
1946.....	1	—	1	1,383	347	—	347	276	—	276
1947.....	5	—	5	10,637	7,040	—	7,040	2,029	—	2,029
1948.....	3	—	3	18,540	10,674	—	10,674	3,190	—	3,190
1949.....	4	—	4	5,671	5,475	—	5,475	2,718	—	2,718
1950.....	4	—	4	6,365	5,502	—	5,502	4,496	—	4,496
1951.....	2	—	2	5,276	3,408	—	3,408	2,012	—	2,012
1952.....	3	—	3	6,752	3,170	—	3,170	1,558	—	1,558
1953.....	2	—	2	24,469	18,262	—	18,262	5,385	—	5,385
1954.....	2	—	2	1,807	997	—	997	1,034	—	1,034
1955.....	5	4	1	17,805	11,968	5,503	5,465	7,319	4,548	2,771
1956.....	2	1	1	15,141	11,284	4,703	6,581	3,005	3,077	—
1957.....	1	1	—	2,335	1,103	1,163	—	1,078	1,078	—

<sup>1</sup> Adjusted to December 31, 1957.

<sup>2</sup> Includes principal disbursements in all cases; in deposit payoff cases also includes field payoff expenses and other insurance expenses, in deposit assumption cases includes advances for asset protection, liquidation expenses, and other insurance expense; excludes \$53,000 of expenses which could not be allocated to individual cases.

<sup>3</sup> Disbursement totals for each year relate to cases occurring during that year and may thus contain some amounts disbursed in subsequent years for such cases.

Source: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation; *Annual Report*.

# 552.—FEDERAL BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES—PRINCIPAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: 1952 TO 1957

in millions of dollars. As of June 30. Changes in coverage over the period shown have resulted in only minor changes in total loans outstanding but in substantial additions to inventories and to land, structures, and equipment.

ID TYPE OF FUND OR ACTIVITY	ASSETS, OTHER THAN INTERAGENCY ITEMS <sup>1</sup>						Liabil- ities, other than inter- agency items <sup>2</sup>	U. S. Gov- ern- ment inter- est
	Total	Loans receiv- able	Investments		Land, struc- tures, and equip- ment	Other assets <sup>3</sup>		
			Public debt securi- ties	Other securi- ties				
.....	27,933	15,913	2,364	3,438	3,186	3,033	2,829	25,104
.....	36,153	17,637	2,588	3,430	7,867	4,631	3,577	32,576
.....	39,602	18,489	2,911	3,439	8,077	6,686	5,572	34,030
.....	40,639	18,927	3,108	3,430	7,821	7,353	5,468	35,171
.....	78,677	19,871	3,719	4 3,695	17,463	33,929	7,218	71,457
<b>NET OF FUND AND ACTIVITY</b>	<b>92,628</b>	<b>21,118</b>	<b>3,881</b>	<b>43,811</b>	<b>21,810</b>	<b>42,009</b>	<b>9,611</b>	<b>83,017</b>
<b>Enterprise funds</b> .....	<b>18,762</b>	<b>8,150</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>3,326</b>	<b>6,347</b>	<b>2,121</b>	<b>16,641</b>
Housing Administration:								
Farm Mortgage Corporation.....	11					11	( <sup>4</sup> )	10
Marketing Act revolving fund.....	186			4 147		39		186
Department of Agriculture:								
Farm Credit Corporation.....	5,399	1,532			165	3,702	917	4,482
Loans, etc., revolving fund.....	129	92				36	1	128
	41	11				30	6	35
Federal Home Finance Agency:								
Housing Administration.....	153	93			20	40	33	120
Housing Administration.....	785		482	1	1	301	195	590
National Mortgage Association.....	2,396	2,381			( <sup>4</sup> )	15	609	1,787
The Administrator.....	689	451			93	146	6	683
Savings and Loan Insurance Corp.	285		274			11	14	271
Business Administration.....	215	149			( <sup>4</sup> )	66	( <sup>4</sup> )	214
Post Bank.....	2,737	2,667		1	( <sup>4</sup> )	69	28	2,709
Valley Authority.....	2,026				1,803	223	32	1,993
Anal Company.....	460				401	59	14	446
Administration.....	824	522	34		2	266	11	813
Services Administration.....	913				103	811	14	899
Department.....	295	232		( <sup>4</sup> )	7	56	1	295
Department—postal fund.....	862				599	263	213	649
Department of Interior.....	219	9			131	80	7	211
	139	14			( <sup>4</sup> )	126	20	120
<b>Governmental funds</b> .....	<b>13,142</b>			( <sup>4</sup> )	<b>218</b>	<b>12,924</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>12,419</b>
Department of Defense.....	12,836				106	12,730	662	12,174
	306			( <sup>4</sup> )	112	195	61	246
<b>Activities</b> .....	<b>53,536</b>	<b>9,287</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3,649</b>	<b>18,266</b>	<b>22,328</b>	<b>1,895</b>	<b>51,641</b>
Services Administration.....	8,236	82		( <sup>4</sup> )	1,220	6,933	29	8,207
Department of Agriculture:								
Home Administration.....	719	627			( <sup>4</sup> )	93	7	712
Retrification Administration.....	2,711	2,579				132	1	2,709
	1,418				879	539	21	1,397
Energy Commission.....	8,622				5,130	3,492	206	8,417
Civil Defense Administration.....	233				2	231	( <sup>4</sup> )	233
Administration.....	1,902	107			1,340	455	137	1,765
Nautics Administration.....	609				196	413	1	608
Health, Educ., and Welfare.....	1,055			1	280	795	157	898
Department of Interior.....	3,752	4			2,891	857	377	3,375
Federal Cooperation Admin.....	4,028	2,111			17	1,899	3	4,025
Department.....	13,375	3,506		3,563	765	5,540	774	12,601
Commerce—maritime activities.....	5,057	271	( <sup>4</sup> )		4,473	313	132	4,925
	1,820	1	7	85	1,093	635	51	1,769
<b>Trust funds</b> .....	<b>4,552</b>	<b>1,461</b>	<b>2,976</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>(<sup>4</sup>)</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>2,527</b>	<b>2,024</b>
Cooperatives.....	455	381	44		( <sup>4</sup> )	30	227	229
Deposit Insurance Corporation.....	1,930	( <sup>4</sup> )	1,914			15	134	1,796
Federal loan banks.....	2,166	1,079	1,017	13		57	2,166	
<b>Revolving funds</b> .....	<b>2,637</b>	<b>2,221</b>	<b>108</b>		<b>(<sup>4</sup>)</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>2,345</b>	<b>292</b>
National Mortgage Association.....	1,255	1,197				58	1,105	150
Intermediate credit banks.....	1,126	997	100			29	983	143
Federal Property.....	204					204	204	
	53	27	9		( <sup>4</sup> )	18	53	

are shown on a net basis, i. e., after reserve for losses. Figures for trust revolving funds include interest. <sup>2</sup> Comprises cash, inventories, and all other assets.

includes bonds, notes, and debentures payable, privately owned interest (some agencies classified as debt or trust revolving funds have such interest), and other liabilities. Figures for trust revolving funds exclude inter-agency items.

<sup>3</sup> Investment of the Agricultural Marketing Act revolving fund in the banks for cooperatives; Treasury is prior to 1956 classified this item as an interagency asset. <sup>4</sup> Less than \$500,000.

<sup>5</sup> \$1,000 million due under the agreement with Germany signed Feb. 27, 1953, and lend-lease and surplus balances due the United States in the principal amount of \$2,048 million.

Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

# No. 558.—FARM CREDIT—LOANS AND DISCOUNTS NOT SECURED BY FARM MORTGAGES, BY TYPE OF LENDER: 1930 TO 1957

[In thousands of dollars. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series E 258, E 261-266]

ITEM	1930	1935	1940	1945	1950	1955	1957
<b>Commercial banks:</b>							
Agricultural loans outstanding, Jan. 1 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,490,742	840,887	1,134,573	1,377,405	3,052,330	4,650,703	4,101,921
<b>Federal intermediate credit banks: <sup>2</sup></b>							
Loans to and discounts for—							
Private financing institutions:							
Made during year <sup>3</sup> .....	103,906	116,137	87,314	73,039	169,455	153,820	169,198
Outstanding, Jan. 1.....	47,283	55,083	32,316	29,966	50,825	58,276	60,007
Cooperative associations:							
Made during year <sup>3</sup> .....	109,927	44,011	4,593	4,032	9,044	11,096	-----
Outstanding, Jan. 1.....	26,073	33,969	1,835	700	2,400	2,200	-----
Banks for cooperatives:							
Made during year <sup>3</sup> .....	-----	9,502	31,061	93,481	108,418	51,904	11,200
Outstanding, Jan. 1.....	-----	-----	17,560	65,002	44,681	27,200	13,950
<b>Banks for cooperatives: <sup>4</sup></b>							
Loans made during year.....	-----	66,296	100,455	329,980	399,279	517,458	529,801
Loans outstanding, Jan. 1.....	-----	27,831	75,843	212,473	300,885	359,536	450,994
<b>Production credit associations:</b>							
Loans made during year <sup>5</sup> .....	-----	194,959	347,145	509,579	1,065,745	1,373,081	1,718,436
Loans outstanding, Jan. 1 <sup>6</sup> .....	-----	60,459	153,425	188,306	387,454	576,997	699,263
<b>Farmers Home Administration: <sup>6</sup></b>							
Loans made during year.....	5,340	187,037	119,193	97,665	126,443	204,799	238,117
Loans outstanding, Jan. 1.....	<sup>7</sup> 7,976	203,925	424,721	477,744	355,245	426,907	439,506
<b>Rural Electrification Administration: <sup>8,9</sup></b>							
Loans made during year <sup>9</sup> .....	-----	10	69,237	57,008	271,556	195,871	276,758
Loans outstanding, Jan. 1 <sup>10</sup> .....	-----	-----	183,243	360,424	1,299,696	2,207,212	2,460,374
<b>Commodity Credit Corporation, Loans outstanding, Jan. 1: <sup>11</sup></b>							
To farmers.....	-----	37,162	208,193	146,670	719,677	488,722	752,533
To cooperatives.....	-----	-----	26,845	1,552	221,976	143,783	805,086

<sup>1</sup> All operating banks. Includes loans guaranteed by Commodity Credit Corporation and certificates of interest in pool of CCC loans excepting certificates based on pooled loans to cooperatives.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes loans to production credit associations.

<sup>3</sup> Includes renewals.

<sup>4</sup> Includes loans guaranteed by Commodity Credit Corporation and all loans made by banks for cooperatives whether or not discounted with FICB.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes loans guaranteed by Commodity Credit Corporation. Beginning 1947, excludes loans of associations in liquidation.

<sup>6</sup> Includes loans to cooperatives.

<sup>7</sup> June 30.

<sup>8</sup> Electrification loans and, beginning 1950, includes telephone loans.

<sup>9</sup> Net advances after deducting unused loan funds.

<sup>10</sup> Cumulative net advances minus principal repayments.

<sup>11</sup> Excludes loans guaranteed by Commodity Credit Corporation that are held by banks and other lending institutions. Includes loans to farmers for storage facilities and equipment.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service.

**No. 554.—FARM CREDIT—FARM MORTGAGE LOANS HELD BY PRINCIPAL LENDER GROUPS, LOANS CLOSED, AND INTEREST PAYABLE: 1930 TO 1957**[In thousands of dollars, except where noted. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series E 244-255]

ITEM	1930	1935	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957
<b>Total debt outstanding, Jan. 1.</b>	9,630,768	7,584,459	6,586,399	4,940,915	5,579,278	8,288,837	9,066,153	9,907,623
Federal land banks and Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation <sup>1 2</sup>	1,201,732	2,564,179	2,723,110	1,556,983	964,727	1,279,787	1,480,204	1,722,381
Life insurance companies <sup>2</sup>	2,118,439	1,301,562	984,290	938,275	1,172,326	2,051,784	2,271,784	2,476,543
Commercial and savings banks <sup>3</sup>	997,468	498,842	534,170	449,582	937,144	1,210,676	1,346,287	1,386,270
Farmers Home Administration <sup>4</sup>			32,178	195,519	193,301	287,171	277,869	289,546
Joint-stock land banks <sup>5</sup>	637,789	277,020	91,726	5,455	270			
Individuals and others	4,675,340	2,942,856	2,220,925	1,795,101	2,311,510	3,459,419	3,690,009	4,032,883
<b>LOANS CLOSED BY—</b>								
Federal land banks and Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation	47,146	443,479	100,317	120,581	203,154	482,704	520,860	( <sup>6</sup> )
Joint-stock land banks	5,236	275	123	14				
<b>INTEREST PAYABLE</b>								
Interest rates on mortgage loans recorded (percent)	6.4	5.4	( <sup>6</sup> )	<sup>7</sup> 4.7	( <sup>6</sup> )	<sup>8</sup> 4.9	( <sup>6</sup> )	<sup>6</sup> 5.2
Interest rates on mortgage loans outstanding, Jan. 1 (percent) <sup>8</sup>	6.0	5.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	<sup>1</sup> 4.7	4.7	4.7
Interest charges <sup>10</sup>	569,756	396,092	293,147	221,243	263,906	404,582	445,705	( <sup>6</sup> )
Index of interest charges per acre (1910-14=100)	206	185	102	75	89	136	150	( <sup>6</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> On June 30, 1955, loans of the Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation were sold to the 12 Federal Land Banks.<sup>2</sup> Includes purchase-money mortgages and sales contracts in addition to regular mortgages.<sup>3</sup> Before 1935, open State and national banks; 1935 to 1947, insured commercial banks; and 1948 to date, all operating commercial and savings banks.<sup>4</sup> Succeeded Farm Security Administration on Nov. 1, 1946.<sup>5</sup> Liquidation of joint-stock land banks began May 12, 1933, and was completed April 26, 1951. Data include banks in receivership.<sup>6</sup> Not available.<sup>7</sup> Average of mortgages recorded in March only.<sup>8</sup> Average of mortgages recorded first quarter.<sup>9</sup> Average contract rates, except for temporarily reduced rates on outstanding loans of Federal land banks, 1935 and 1940, and Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, 1940 and 1945.<sup>10</sup> Payable during calendar year on outstanding loans. Excludes amounts paid by Secretary of Treasury to Federal land banks, 1935 and 1940, and Federal Farm Mortgage Corporation, 1940 and 1945, as reimbursement for interest reductions granted borrowers.Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service; *Agricultural Finance Review*, and releases.**No. 555.—FEDERAL LAND BANKS—PRINCIPAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: 1930 TO 1957**

[In thousands of dollars. As of December 31]

YEAR	ASSETS				LIABILITIES				
	Total assets	Mortgage loans <sup>1</sup>	U. S. Govt. obligations, direct and fully guaranteed	Cash on hand and in banks	Unmatured farm loan bonds outstanding <sup>2</sup>	Capital stock		Paid-in surplus, U. S. Govt.	Reserve and undivided profits <sup>4</sup>
						U. S. Govt.	National farm loan associations <sup>3</sup>		
1930	1,298,349	1,187,439	15,920	15,860	1,184,460	268	65,866		17,523
1935	2,391,897	2,070,612	41,019	26,524	1,927,895	123,098	112,893	94,291	27,871
1940	2,219,819	1,842,619	82,509	34,854	1,719,187	67,402	110,538	145,226	105,332
1945	1,231,881	1,025,950	144,725	33,935	630,975	117,790	68,106	50,252	162,061
1950	1,042,079	944,718	87,813	19,851	714,837		60,197		216,503
1951	1,108,184	995,957	83,194	18,255	784,149		62,902		226,342
1952	1,180,913	1,076,691	82,105	15,083	815,323		67,204		247,578
1953	1,304,911	1,177,693	86,029	18,237	935,717		72,628		255,105
1954	1,416,095	1,278,403	101,028	18,379	1,029,751		78,135		259,824
1955	1,640,246	1,494,437	106,517	18,975	1,190,730		88,896		263,255
1956	1,894,539	1,738,247	109,155	19,651	1,435,876		102,016		266,083
1957	2,069,355	<sup>1</sup> 1,915,531	109,126	15,704	1,598,458		112,608		269,788

<sup>1</sup> Less payments on principal and principal of delinquent and extended installments; before deductions for reserves.<sup>2</sup> Excludes bonds owned by banks.<sup>3</sup> For 1951 and prior years, includes capital stock owned by individual borrowers.<sup>4</sup> Excludes special reserves set up against particular assets. Includes earned surplus beginning 1940.<sup>5</sup> Includes purchase money mortgages, contracts, etc.

Source: Farm Credit Administration; records.

# No. 556.—FARM CREDIT SYSTEM—LOANS AND DISCOUNTS MADE AND OUTSTANDING: 1935 TO 1957

(In thousands of dollars. Data for lending institutions supervised by the Farm Credit Administration)

YEAR	FARM MORTGAGE LOANS BY—		LOANS TO COOPERATIVES BY—			FEDERAL INTER- MEDIATE CREDIT BANKS, LOANS TO AND DISCOUNTS FOR 1—		Produce credit asso- ciations 1
	Federal land banks	Land Bank Com- mis- sioner	Federal inter- mediate credit banks (di- rect) 1	Banks for co- opera- tives, includ- ing cen- tral bank 1	Agricul- tural Market- ing Act revolv- ing fund 1	Prod. credit asso- cia- tions, banks for co-ops. 1	Other financ- ing in- stitu- tions	
Made during year—								
1935.....	248,671	196,395	44,509	66,348	7,402	220,204	149,443	196,396
1940.....	64,276	36,664	4,593	101,231	3,094	419,072	88,593	349,332
1945.....	92,986	29,462	4,032	333,702	660	789,937	74,461	516,116
1946.....	130,182	15,035	11,579	399,769	975	922,816	83,092	614,613
1947.....	138,764	10,606	14,128	530,248	1,400	1,126,163	112,632	757,611
1948.....	160,614	17	13,639	494,678	1,000	1,366,734	166,710	934,314
1949.....	182,357	19	9,900	382,617	700	1,416,948	162,898	965,930
1950.....	205,933	26	9,044	402,176	700	1,443,267	174,061	1,075,710
1951.....	214,220	58	15,176	568,661	700	1,845,205	224,304	1,320,397
1952.....	254,681	41	8,000	528,118	375	1,789,137	223,109	1,341,769
1953.....	289,772	40	4,000	497,616	—	1,592,316	181,541	1,225,469
1954.....	306,276	31	4,200	482,722	—	1,667,971	155,896	1,273,234
1955.....	487,489	6	11,096	527,636	—	1,792,868	161,016	1,386,341
1956.....	523,357	—	12,167	608,646	—	1,966,028	154,679	1,486,179
1957.....	398,993	—	—	541,332	—	2,216,423	175,230	1,731,030
Outstanding Dec. 31—								
1935.....	2,071,925	794,726	2,731	50,013	44,433	104,706	47,162	98,910
1940.....	1,861,216	648,296	1,490	74,741	16,461	186,933	34,102	171,896
1945.....	1,027,587	228,397	2,042	157,546	2,693	241,679	27,670	198,694
1946.....	944,421	140,127	4,151	181,580	2,232	276,461	34,244	223,907
1947.....	869,425	103,195	4,000	274,777	2,603	334,087	42,909	293,006
1948.....	856,573	75,237	4,709	304,664	1,315	425,468	61,465	371,623
1949.....	899,476	56,726	2,400	301,887	1,366	423,038	67,941	392,280
1950.....	946,469	42,616	3,233	344,078	1,309	485,322	66,787	455,473
1951.....	997,573	31,882	4,000	423,952	1,451	611,472	83,441	567,619
1952.....	1,078,493	23,374	2,000	418,504	906	627,106	91,226	606,116
1953.....	1,179,889	17,265	500	372,110	—	545,181	69,173	550,416
1954.....	1,280,944	12,550	2,200	361,615	—	602,092	60,594	587,225
1955.....	1,497,165	(*)	3,000	370,683	—	621,828	67,785	653,478
1956.....	1,744,052	—	—	457,108	—	683,619	63,361	706,586
1957.....	1,919,291	—	—	454,452	—	861,158	70,688	894,577

1 Includes renewals.

2 Excludes advances in connection with Commodity Credit Corporation programs.

3 Interagency transactions which should be disregarded in obtaining combined totals.

4 Beginning 1946, represents refinancing of existing commissioner loans, lending authority of Land Bank Commissioner expired July 1, 1947.

5 On June 30, 1955, Land Bank Commissioner loans outstanding, totaling \$10,635,214, were sold to the 12 Federal land banks pursuant to Public Law 56, 84th Congress.

6 Includes purchase money mortgages, contracts, etc.

Source: Farm Credit Administration; records.

# **No. 557.—FARM CREDIT SYSTEM—LOANS AND DISCOUNTS MADE AND OUTSTANDING, BY DISTRICTS AND STATES: 1957**

(In thousands of dollars. Loans made, for year ending December 31; those outstanding, as of December 31.  
Data for lending institutions supervised by the Farm Credit Administration)

DISTRICT AND STATE	LOANS AND DISCOUNTS MADE					LOANS AND DISCOUNTS OUTSTANDING				
	Farm mortgage loans <sup>1</sup>	Loans to cooperatives <sup>2</sup>	Federal intermediate credit banks, loans to and discounts for—		Production credit associations <sup>3</sup>	Farm mortgage loans <sup>1</sup>	Loans to cooperatives <sup>2</sup>	Federal intermediate credit banks, loans to and discounts for—		Production credit associations <sup>3</sup>
			Prod. credit assns., banks for co-ops <sup>4</sup>	Other financing institutions				Prod. credit assns., banks for co-ops <sup>4</sup>	Other financing institutions	
<b>Total..</b>	<b>396,993</b>	<b>541,332</b>	<b>2,218,423</b>	<b>175,220</b>	<b>1,731,030</b>	<b>1,919,281</b>	<b>454,452</b>	<b>861,158</b>	<b>70,688</b>	<b>894,877</b>
<b>Dist. No. 1</b>	<b>15,052</b>	<b>57,160</b>	<b>163,878</b>	<b>3,514</b>	<b>88,832</b>	<b>90,012</b>	<b>37,881</b>	<b>51,183</b>	<b>2,271</b>	<b>55,288</b>
Maine.....	414	8,020	11,663	3,084	8,701	4,019	2,798	5,984	2,117	8,433
N. H.....	314	70	1,670	—	1,454	2,219	240	838	—	844
Vt.....	1,120	133	11,063	—	10,425	9,326	297	6,003	—	6,809
Mass.....	1,484	37,438	4,111	152	3,569	8,354	15,097	1,977	80	2,088
R. I.....	223	—	1,133	—	1,024	1,232	—	613	—	665
Conn.....	1,855	1,960	5,698	—	4,682	8,270	484	2,760	—	3,028
N. Y.....	7,934	8,866	60,670	139	52,088	44,295	17,768	29,825	80	32,064
N. J.....	1,708	655	7,870	140	6,889	12,297	1,193	3,173	44	3,659
<b>Dist. No. 2</b>	<b>15,746</b>	<b>38,544</b>	<b>93,945</b>	<b>6,043</b>	<b>78,987</b>	<b>82,440</b>	<b>36,180</b>	<b>49,980</b>	<b>3,518</b>	<b>51,219</b>
Pa.....	4,458	12,621	27,772	22	24,969	23,891	12,034	16,914	22	17,063
Del.....	539	—	3,672	—	3,344	2,191	—	1,810	—	2,005
Md.....	2,243	1,185	23,050	—	18,862	9,949	1,022	10,330	—	10,516
D. C.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Va.....	3,348	12,534	21,697	—	15,780	17,008	17,824	10,184	—	10,215
W. Va.....	883	73	4,280	—	3,408	6,037	126	2,412	—	2,461
P. R.....	4,275	11,531	13,474	8,021	12,594	23,364	7,174	8,350	3,496	8,959
<b>Dist. No. 3</b>	<b>34,211</b>	<b>44,738</b>	<b>218,964</b>	<b>1,822</b>	<b>142,289</b>	<b>111,528</b>	<b>28,127</b>	<b>73,937</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>79,774</b>
N. C.....	10,540	2,857	81,604	785	47,247	35,217	3,418	21,605	—	23,126
S. C.....	5,847	911	39,454	24	23,751	21,448	866	10,877	—	11,894
Ga.....	10,740	22,916	58,941	91	37,327	36,476	14,579	18,022	52	19,690
Fla.....	7,084	18,555	38,985	912	33,964	18,383	9,264	23,533	896	25,064
<b>Dist. No. 4</b>	<b>37,927</b>	<b>30,456</b>	<b>241,183</b>	<b>4,386</b>	<b>206,574</b>	<b>163,258</b>	<b>35,768</b>	<b>126,543</b>	<b>2,968</b>	<b>131,344</b>
Ohio.....	14,838	9,210	71,802	2,784	66,533	58,754	12,822	42,935	2,037	44,726
Ind.....	11,946	16,032	88,104	950	77,627	56,082	17,958	42,013	647	43,037
Ky.....	5,600	3,115	39,146	25	30,720	24,734	2,789	20,548	16	21,227
Tenn.....	5,543	2,099	42,112	647	31,688	24,688	2,199	21,047	268	22,364
<b>Dist. No. 5</b>	<b>22,545</b>	<b>19,961</b>	<b>160,145</b>	<b>21,254</b>	<b>112,517</b>	<b>107,785</b>	<b>20,258</b>	<b>46,865</b>	<b>4,542</b>	<b>60,363</b>
Ala.....	8,608	778	29,947	1,777	21,026	43,179	1,983	9,970	878	10,708
Miss.....	8,183	10,772	80,393	16,114	56,480	39,102	13,872	23,445	4,931	24,614
La.....	5,754	8,411	49,805	3,863	35,011	25,504	4,404	13,570	733	18,041
<b>Dist. No. 6</b>	<b>23,233</b>	<b>71,782</b>	<b>269,010</b>	<b>9,805</b>	<b>201,013</b>	<b>155,309</b>	<b>53,061</b>	<b>93,429</b>	<b>2,362</b>	<b>99,366</b>
Ill.....	13,268	21,799	102,095	4,607	91,499	93,647	6,111	47,043	1,368	50,401
Mo.....	6,834	21,559	79,143	794	62,309	43,599	22,961	29,751	368	29,946
Ark.....	3,131	28,328	87,772	4,404	47,205	18,063	21,980	16,635	546	19,009
<b>Dist. No. 7</b>	<b>48,408</b>	<b>88,227</b>	<b>141,504</b>	<b>9,085</b>	<b>122,321</b>	<b>247,630</b>	<b>58,426</b>	<b>71,576</b>	<b>5,984</b>	<b>72,538</b>
Mich.....	14,226	18,105	22,006	27	18,821	62,179	13,750	12,589	—	12,622
Wis.....	9,580	11,359	43,002	4,354	39,171	60,119	9,707	23,843	3,005	24,124
Minn.....	18,676	57,218	56,645	3,480	48,517	96,486	23,202	26,764	2,312	27,072
N. Dak.....	5,926	1,545	19,851	1,224	15,812	28,855	1,761	8,390	617	8,720
<b>Dist. No. 8</b>	<b>56,266</b>	<b>26,668</b>	<b>164,813</b>	<b>11,029</b>	<b>143,481</b>	<b>303,153</b>	<b>23,608</b>	<b>64,493</b>	<b>5,183</b>	<b>69,127</b>
Iowa.....	23,327	21,213	60,928	2,360	58,536	136,725	17,161	24,428	900	24,607
S. Dak.....	9,159	746	33,580	1,000	29,942	68,757	903	13,480	517	14,206
Nebr.....	19,968	3,901	52,592	2,131	44,931	93,443	5,270	21,064	1,044	22,009
Wyo.....	3,792	198	17,718	5,538	16,042	16,228	274	7,521	2,702	8,045
<b>Dist. No. 9</b>	<b>39,503</b>	<b>37,120</b>	<b>179,440</b>	<b>16,941</b>	<b>150,431</b>	<b>166,966</b>	<b>37,998</b>	<b>77,630</b>	<b>8,154</b>	<b>79,352</b>
Kans.....	20,324	13,753	58,681	466	45,464	89,035	17,741	24,593	226	25,172
Okla.....	7,467	18,774	42,838	6,358	36,303	36,743	13,180	19,734	3,199	19,904
Colo.....	7,742	3,643	54,856	8,281	46,540	35,928	5,054	24,463	3,504	25,617
N. Mex.....	3,970	950	25,055	1,836	19,118	14,250	2,023	8,840	1,125	8,659
<b>Dist. No. 10</b>	<b>32,705</b>	<b>38,489</b>	<b>242,883</b>	<b>38,987</b>	<b>175,309</b>	<b>201,409</b>	<b>25,376</b>	<b>77,495</b>	<b>16,228</b>	<b>77,249</b>
Tex.....	32,705	38,489	242,883	38,987	175,309	201,409	25,376	77,495	16,228	77,249
<b>Dist. No. 11</b>	<b>46,084</b>	<b>64,243</b>	<b>188,249</b>	<b>48,205</b>	<b>142,950</b>	<b>150,035</b>	<b>66,684</b>	<b>52,452</b>	<b>14,134</b>	<b>63,268</b>
Ariz.....	3,611	370	16,947	14,968	12,290	12,229	401	4,550	3,839	4,550
Utah.....	2,837	5,039	19,473	5,430	16,230	13,549	9,436	7,925	2,605	7,618
Nev.....	1,038	20	6,102	1,949	4,886	3,184	58	2,425	822	2,487
Calif.....	38,598	58,804	145,726	26,858	109,638	121,073	56,789	38,552	6,868	38,513
<b>Dist. No. 12</b>	<b>27,313</b>	<b>24,554</b>	<b>214,410</b>	<b>4,149</b>	<b>164,356</b>	<b>140,768</b>	<b>29,985</b>	<b>72,455</b>	<b>2,436</b>	<b>75,399</b>
Mont.....	7,644	123	62,895	997	44,878	32,812	304	18,693	429	19,004
Idaho.....	8,817	1,799	62,089	221	59,614	43,981	2,203	21,413	126	22,750
Wash.....	5,733	9,960	20,881	1,461	20,560	33,967	11,058	11,347	1,053	9,797
Oreg.....	5,099	12,670	58,545	1,470	49,304	29,988	15,520	21,002	916	23,848

<sup>1</sup> By Federal land banks.

<sup>2</sup> By banks for cooperatives including central bank.

<sup>3</sup> Includes renewals.

<sup>4</sup> Interagency transactions which should be disregarded in obtaining combined totals.

<sup>5</sup> By Federal land banks. Includes purchase money mortgages, contracts, etc.

Source: Farm Credit Administration; records.



# **No. 558.—FARMERS HOME ADMINISTRATION—REAL-ESTATE AND NON-REAL-ESTATE LOANS TO INDIVIDUALS, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1957**

[In thousands of dollars. Loans outstanding are as of end of year. Includes loans made from Corporation trust funds]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	REAL-ESTATE LOANS					NON-REAL-ESTATE LOANS						
	Direct farm ownership <sup>1</sup>		Farm housing		Soil and water conservation loans outstanding <sup>14</sup>	Operating		Emergency		Special live-stock		Emergency crop and feed loans outstanding
	Loans made <sup>2</sup>	Loans out-standing <sup>3</sup>	Loans made	Loans out-standing		Loans made	Loans out-standing <sup>4</sup>	Loans made <sup>5</sup>	Loans out-standing <sup>7</sup>	Loans made	Loans out-standing	
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>44,266</b>	<b>235,773</b>	<b>26,193</b>	<b>91,442</b>	<b>15,378</b>	<b>178,823</b>	<b>352,652</b>	<b>54,972</b>	<b>62,524</b>	<b>8,829</b>	<b>17,398</b>	<b>8,211</b>
<b>N. E.</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>3,132</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>1,453</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3,610</b>	<b>8,184</b>	<b>3,029</b>	<b>3,482</b>		<b>2</b>	<b>41</b>
Maine.....	204	1,226	409	1,150	6	2,559	5,201	2,913	3,150			32
N. H.....	153	468	8	66		332	1,094	9	24			2
Vt.....	168	734	38	72		309	978		82			2
Mass.....	73	435	14	92		251	516	51			2	2
R. I.....		19		5		26	62		2			(*)
Conn.....	87	251		67		133	313	56	46			3
<b>M. A.</b>	<b>1,457</b>	<b>7,204</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>2,890</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>7,752</b>	<b>21,352</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>
N. Y.....	502	2,327	240	830	27	3,140	9,712	138	210	7	9	12
N. J.....	173	1,391	140	662	42	1,459	3,121	104	326	1	22	17
Pa.....	782	3,456	401	1,396	29	3,153	9,019	164	180	4	23	11
<b>E. N. C.</b>	<b>5,847</b>	<b>22,927</b>	<b>1,841</b>	<b>6,598</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>20,346</b>	<b>46,065</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>678</b>		<b>3</b>	<b>172</b>
Ohio.....	883	4,428	377	792	19	2,287	5,620	63	34		1	14
Ind.....	1,174	4,450	193	1,240	20	4,081	8,090	37	66			11
Ill.....	1,045	4,437	230	1,053	81	6,478	11,957	49	62		1	13
Mich.....	833	3,187	576	1,975	53	3,821	11,044	121	456			38
Wis.....	1,912	6,449	579	1,523	12	3,673	9,374	2	40		1	90
<b>W. N. C.</b>	<b>9,931</b>	<b>46,766</b>	<b>3,668</b>	<b>11,886</b>	<b>3,171</b>	<b>39,304</b>	<b>81,402</b>	<b>11,178</b>	<b>8,668</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>1,124</b>	<b>4,114</b>
Minn.....	794	6,801	460	1,368	18	4,745	11,286	403	177			104
Iowa.....	1,806	6,876	320	1,497	32	6,869	13,086	18	18			6
Mo.....	2,863	12,409	1,022	3,399	191	6,214	10,328	1,135	1,396	64	280	66
N. Dak.....	1,718	5,020	1,189	2,243	138	4,730	12,718	3,045	343			1,946
S. Dak.....	1,079	4,440	223	1,061	312	5,058	12,890	1,023	402	70	240	1,804
Nebr.....	815	4,797	161	1,105	1,751	5,252	9,360	558	311		35	106
Kans.....	1,356	6,422	285	1,213	730	6,416	11,756	4,995	5,022	541	569	281
<b>E. A.</b>	<b>7,162</b>	<b>38,211</b>	<b>6,035</b>	<b>20,532</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>24,095</b>	<b>38,255</b>	<b>3,341</b>	<b>3,031</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>434</b>
Del.....	32	222	15	34		66	284	27	21			8
Md.....	268	1,310	231	785	28	1,146	3,191	16	106			67
Va.....	847	3,933	194	1,833		2,033	3,815	128	161		18	66
W. Va.....	87	1,956	271	1,472	19	1,245	3,696	31	63	(*)	1	5
N. C.....	1,921	10,700	1,191	4,298	74	8,229	9,122	1,300	780		1	40
S. C.....	1,009	6,065	538	3,300	95	3,301	4,509	637	474			91
Ga.....	2,712	11,772	1,454	5,276	104	6,084	7,683	329	372	80	125	76
Fla.....	265	2,253	2,141	3,534	419	1,991	3,955	873	1,054		79	71
<b>E. S. C.</b>	<b>6,344</b>	<b>42,735</b>	<b>5,865</b>	<b>17,561</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>15,763</b>	<b>25,464</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>1,397</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>93</b>
Ky.....	1,184	4,802	559	2,197	44	2,720	5,303	6	106		10	12
Tenn.....	2,093	8,096	1,440	3,613	40	2,859	4,738	41	206	15	11	16
Ala.....	1,350	10,771	1,714	5,629	14	4,636	5,811	55	178	2	20	33
Miss.....	1,717	10,058	2,142	6,052	140	5,545	10,612	372	908		4	22
<b>W. S. C.</b>	<b>5,415</b>	<b>38,337</b>	<b>3,111</b>	<b>15,637</b>	<b>2,532</b>	<b>28,065</b>	<b>65,659</b>	<b>30,524</b>	<b>35,312</b>	<b>4,496</b>	<b>10,224</b>	<b>1,611</b>
Ark.....	713	8,277	693	2,718	34	5,630	7,667	672	1,273	84	142	60
La.....	1,296	6,900	861	3,143	78	5,052	7,669	201	367		7	128
Okla.....	1,156	8,147	519	3,783	994	6,266	15,790	1,762	3,478	312	995	109
Tex.....	2,281	15,013	1,138	5,393	1,426	11,717	24,533	27,969	30,194	4,109	9,080	704
<b>Ms.</b>	<b>4,236</b>	<b>22,873</b>	<b>1,878</b>	<b>8,062</b>	<b>4,997</b>	<b>23,958</b>	<b>43,399</b>	<b>4,369</b>	<b>6,463</b>	<b>3,342</b>	<b>5,186</b>	<b>1,582</b>
Mont.....	488	2,432	185	955	622	4,282	6,923	65	146		590	854
Idaho.....	2,128	9,133	636	2,016	1,096	6,390	10,606	287	190	151	304	46
Wyo.....	431	2,358	257	872	285	2,995	4,969	285	374	144	175	123
Colo.....	472	2,449	78	937	703	4,567	9,592	2,878	3,984	1,041	1,339	347
N. Mex.....	135	1,905	159	1,079	529	2,309	5,348	803	1,542	896	1,666	163
Ariz.....	48	908	68	469	909	959	1,441	41	68	36	73	14
Utah.....	534	3,341	451	1,564	782	2,247	3,971	2	80	408	372	12
Nev.....		247	47	161	71	209	549	6	78	78	247	3
<b>Pac.</b>	<b>2,958</b>	<b>13,346</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>5,365</b>	<b>3,023</b>	<b>10,098</b>	<b>18,881</b>	<b>1,096</b>	<b>2,147</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>239</b>
Wash.....	1,805	7,521	577	1,552	1,077	4,315	8,859	726	1,032	8	26	612
Oreg.....	527	3,241	468	1,304	511	2,763	4,084	48	188	95	301	95
Calif.....	626	2,604	916	2,509	1,435	3,030	5,938	324	929	114	196	132
Alaska.....	61	254	5	5	0	101	246		1			21
Hawaii.....	297	1,120	168	704	8	535	979		1		8	
P. R.....	66	1,716	390	1,352	367	2,148	3,151	271	709			4
V. I.....		121	14	67	8	54	96					

<sup>1</sup> Excludes insured loans.

<sup>2</sup> Amount obligated for tenant purchase, farm enlargement, farm development, and loans for refinancing purposes.

<sup>3</sup> Includes project liquidation loans. <sup>4</sup> Loans made during year totaled \$4,842,000.

<sup>5</sup> Includes production and subsistence, rural rehabilitation, construction, and wartime adjustment loans.

<sup>6</sup> Production emergency, economic emergency, special emergency, and fur loans.

<sup>7</sup> Production emergency, economic emergency, special emergency, fur, orchard, flood damage, flood and wind-storm restoration loans, and Regional Agricultural Credit Corporation loans, the latter having been made by Farm Credit Administration prior to transfer of funds to Farmers Home Administration on April 16, 1949.

<sup>8</sup> Less than \$500.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Farmers Home Administration.

### No. 559.—FEDERAL NATIONAL MORTGAGE ASSOCIATION—HOLDINGS, PURCHASES, AND SALES: 1950 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. FNMA provides supplementary assistance to the secondary market for residential mortgages (guaranteed by the Veterans Administration or insured by Federal Housing Administration). It also provides special assistance for financing housing programs and residential mortgages generally]

TYPE OF ACTIVITY	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	
							Total	Secondary market
Authorized funds uncommitted.....	918	1,085	550	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Commitments undisbursed.....	485	323	638	476	76	360	764	180
Mortgage holdings.....	1,347	2,242	2,462	2,434	2,615	3,047	3,974	1,636
FHA-insured.....	169	320	621	802	901	978	1,237	368
VA-guaranteed.....	1,178	1,922	1,841	1,632	1,714	2,069	2,737	1,268
Mortgage purchases (during period).....	1,044	538	542	614	411	609	1,096	1,021
Mortgage sales (during period).....	469	56	221	525	62	5	3	3

<sup>1</sup> No longer applicable; under the new charter, effective Nov. 1, 1954, FNMA maintains 3 separate programs for which the type of fund authorization varies.

Source: Housing and Home Finance Agency, Federal National Mortgage Association; *Semi-Annual Report*. Published currently in *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

### No. 560.—FEDERAL HOME LOAN BANK SYSTEM—MEMBER INSTITUTIONS: 1945 TO 1957

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. Federal Home Loan Bank System is composed of savings and loan associations, savings banks, and insurance companies engaged in home financing. Federal Home Loan Banks provide a permanent reserve credit system for member institutions. The Banks are privately owned by their members and are entirely self-sustaining. Federal Home Loan Bank Board supervises the operations of the 11 Federal Home Loan Banks, and of the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation, and charters and regulates Federal savings and loan associations. Includes Alaska, Guam, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico]

ITEM	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957
Member institutions as of Dec. 31:					
Number.....	3,697	3,930	4,336	4,426	4,501
Federal savings and loan associations.....	1,467	1,526	1,683	1,739	1,772
State-chartered savings and loan associations.....	2,191	2,368	2,624	2,659	2,703
Savings banks.....	25	29	26	26	24
Life insurance companies.....	14	7	3	2	2
Assets.....	8,730,156	16,244,658	36,724,679	41,799,261	46,969,000
Federal savings and loan associations.....	3,921,037	8,457,420	20,035,069	22,972,725	25,733,000
State-chartered savings and loan associations.....	3,760,457	7,058,369	16,111,356	18,301,338	<sup>1</sup> 20,813,000
Savings banks.....	594,015	639,586	550,343	515,027	<sup>1</sup> 412,000
Life insurance companies.....	454,647	89,283	27,891	10,171	<sup>1</sup> 11,000
Federal Home Loan Bank loans to members:					
Advances made during year.....	277,748	674,757	1,251,680	744,936	1,116,148
Repayments during year.....	213,439	292,229	702,399	933,539	1,079,109
Advances outstanding Dec. 31.....	194,872	815,957	1,416,759	1,228,156	1,265,195

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.

Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board; records.

No. 561.—FEDERAL HOME LOAN BANKS—PRINCIPAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES:  
1940 TO 1957

[In thousands of dollars. As of December 31; see headnote, table 560. Includes Alaska, Guam, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico]

YEAR	ASSETS				LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL				
	Total assets <sup>1</sup>	Ad- vances out- stand- ing	Invest- ment securi- ties (face amount)	Cash <sup>1</sup>	Member deposits	Consoli- dated obligations	Paid-in on capital stock		Surplus reserves and un- divided profits
							Mem- bers	U. S. Govt.	
1940.....	301,344	201,492	49,815	48,345	26,921	90,500	44,541	124,741	11,201
1945.....	342,710	194,872	117,177	28,572	45,697	68,500	73,658	124,510	21,049
1950.....	1,060,470	815,957	197,435	41,479	224,097	561,000	182,547	56,022	29,903
1951.....	1,101,832	805,937	248,038	37,395	261,236	529,500	270,652	-----	31,827
1952.....	1,225,227	864,189	310,608	42,892	419,661	448,550	315,488	-----	34,413
1953.....	1,396,519	951,555	387,640	53,419	558,446	413,500	368,524	-----	37,515
1954.....	1,575,149	867,478	642,024	60,253	802,029	273,000	437,904	-----	40,845
1955.....	2,248,614	1,416,759	765,540	62,243	698,493	975,000	515,517	-----	46,106
1956.....	2,325,914	1,228,156	1,028,310	62,015	683,315	963,000	607,120	-----	51,556
1957.....	2,288,838	1,265,195	909,485	105,764	652,681	826,000	685,383	-----	57,654

<sup>1</sup> Includes interbank deposits.

No. 562.—FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN INSURANCE CORPORATION—SUMMARY OF  
INSURED INSTITUTIONS: 1945 TO 1957

[Money figures in millions of dollars. As of December 31; see headnote, table 563. Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation protects up to \$10,000 the savings of each investor in each insured savings and loan association. Includes Alaska, Guam, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico]

ITEM	1945	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Number of associations.....	2,475	2,860	3,172	3,304	3,433	3,544	3,666	3,772
Total assets.....	6,123	13,691	19,656	23,593	28,367	34,198	39,338	44,459
Total mortgage loans, less pledged shares..	3,747	11,181	16,085	19,517	23,558	28,686	32,917	37,096
Savings capital, private.....	5,211	11,374	16,732	20,252	24,529	29,241	34,152	38,773
FHLB advances.....	183	753	817	904	834	1,376	1,194	1,237
General reserves and undivided profits....	389	955	1,361	1,598	1,876	2,246	2,637	3,041
Number of investors.....1,000..	4,884	8,111	10,806	12,323	13,773	15,627	17,764	19,788
Operations:								
New savings capital.....	1,877	4,543	7,103	8,662	10,372	12,521	14,346	15,585
Withdrawals.....	1,006	3,211	4,267	5,278	6,220	7,972	9,636	11,050
Mortgage loans made.....	1,449	4,352	5,848	6,984	8,176	10,457	9,695	9,668

No. 563.—ALL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS—TOTAL NUMBER AND SELECTED  
FINANCIAL ITEMS: 1940 TO 1957

[Money figures in millions of dollars. Includes Alaska, Guam, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico. See headnote, table 564. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1954*, series H 114 and H 128-132]

END OF YEAR	Num- ber of associ- ations	Total assets	Total mort- gage loans— less pledged shares	Cash	U. S. Govern- ment obli- gations	Savings capit- al— private	Re- serves and un- divided profits	MORTGAGE LOANS MADE DURING YEAR			
								Total	New con- struc- tion	Home pur- chase	Other pur- poses <sup>1</sup>
1940.....	7,521	5,733	4,125	307	71	4,322	464	1,200	399	426	375
1945.....	6,149	8,747	5,376	450	2,420	7,365	644	1,913	180	1,358	375
1950.....	5,992	16,893	13,657	924	1,487	13,992	1,280	5,237	1,767	2,246	1,224
1954.....	6,038	31,736	26,193	1,980	2,021	27,334	2,191	8,969	3,076	3,846	2,047
1955.....	6,071	37,719	31,461	2,067	2,342	32,192	2,557	11,432	4,041	5,241	2,150
1956.....	6,136	42,875	35,729	2,119	2,782	37,148	2,950	10,545	3,772	4,727	2,046
1957 (prel.).....	6,182	48,275	40,119	2,144	3,169	42,038	3,377	10,402	3,562	4,708	2,132

<sup>1</sup> Comprises loans for repair, additions and alterations, refinancing, etc.

Source of tables 561-563: Federal Home Loan Bank Board.

564.—ALL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS—TOTAL NUMBER AND SELECTED FINANCIAL ITEMS, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1955 AND 1956

Items of dollars except number of associations. As of December 31. Major balance sheet items for all savings and insured associations not identical with that shown in table 563, primarily because some State-chartered associations submit their reports on dates other than December 31]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	1955				1956			
	Number of associations	Total assets	First mortgage loans outstanding	Savings capital—private	Number of associations	Total assets	First mortgage loans outstanding	Savings capital—private
Total.....	6,071	37,596	31,408	32,108	6,136	42,781	35,719	37,072
Alabama.....	32	197	164	179	34	237	197	216
Alaska.....	8	135	112	109	9	167	135	140
Arizona.....	46	152	134	133	46	175	154	154
Arkansas.....	213	4,146	3,545	3,413	217	4,975	4,251	4,208
California.....	53	426	351	363	55	499	408	433
Colorado.....	47	444	372	379	47	488	410	427
Connecticut.....	39	38	34	32	39	42	37	35
Delaware.....	28	735	649	624	27	805	710	688
District of Columbia.....	82	1,351	1,106	1,180	92	1,695	1,377	1,494
District of Columbia.....	80	605	517	517	84	681	578	601
District of Columbia.....	10	76	63	65	10	89	74	76
District of Columbia.....	577	3,526	2,909	2,917	581	4,031	3,330	3,399
District of Columbia.....	229	1,093	882	951	228	1,216	986	1,063
District of Columbia.....	92	434	364	372	92	484	399	426
District of Columbia.....	103	459	392	381	105	507	431	432
District of Columbia.....	121	496	423	434	122	560	475	494
District of Columbia.....	76	499	435	426	79	565	490	489
District of Columbia.....	34	70	61	55	34	75	66	60
District of Columbia.....	383	905	767	758	400	1,015	854	868
District of Columbia.....	209	1,519	1,267	1,292	212	1,632	1,370	1,400
District of Columbia.....	73	919	735	806	74	1,057	844	929
District of Columbia.....	76	822	703	728	77	934	804	837
District of Columbia.....	42	146	128	130	49	177	152	158
District of Columbia.....	157	886	758	760	156	1,007	860	874
District of Columbia.....	20	72	59	66	20	84	69	76
District of Columbia.....	56	274	219	237	57	302	237	269
District of Columbia.....	4	28	22	23	5	33	27	27
District of Columbia.....	26	105	93	86	26	115	101	95
District of Columbia.....	471	1,577	1,301	1,394	462	1,760	1,467	1,571
District of Columbia.....	22	88	76	77	23	102	86	91
District of Columbia.....	235	2,880	2,413	2,499	237	3,229	2,717	2,826
District of Columbia.....	180	741	645	649	181	830	722	732
District of Columbia.....	15	99	84	84	15	117	96	101
District of Columbia.....	596	4,041	3,152	3,468	593	4,509	3,529	3,925
District of Columbia.....	59	407	353	359	59	446	386	398
District of Columbia.....	26	242	197	209	26	279	227	243
District of Columbia.....	858	2,259	1,934	1,912	854	2,562	2,200	2,184
District of Columbia.....	8	176	150	155	8	196	167	174
District of Columbia.....	76	364	313	316	77	413	354	364
District of Columbia.....	14	37	32	32	14	43	36	38
District of Columbia.....	44	395	340	349	46	443	373	396
District of Columbia.....	181	1,126	954	970	192	1,288	1,063	1,132
District of Columbia.....	21	200	172	161	22	214	180	179
District of Columbia.....	9	31	27	27	9	34	30	30
District of Columbia.....	68	383	330	329	68	423	361	370
District of Columbia.....	60	741	603	644	60	808	646	717
District of Columbia.....	37	122	102	103	37	138	117	118
District of Columbia.....	154	981	840	831	154	1,125	966	962
District of Columbia.....	10	43	35	37	10	49	40	43
District of Columbia.....	1	3	2	2	2	5	4	5
District of Columbia.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
District of Columbia.....	8	69	61	60	8	83	74	73
District of Columbia.....	1	30	25	24	1	37	31	31

Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board; annual study, *Trends in the Savings and Loan Field*.

# No. 565.—INVESTMENTS OF INDIVIDUALS IN SAVINGS ACCOUNTS, U. S. SAVINGS BONDS AND LIFE INSURANCE RESERVES: 1929 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. As of December 31]

YEAR	Total	SAVINGS ACCOUNTS					U. S. savings bonds <sup>1</sup>	Life insurance reserves <sup>2</sup>	Net increase during year
		Savings and loan assns. <sup>3</sup>	Mutual savings banks <sup>4</sup>	Commercial banks <sup>5</sup>	Postal savings <sup>6</sup>	Credit unions <sup>7</sup>			
1929.....	47,206	6,237	8,797	19,165	169	37	-----	12,801	1,347
1930.....	48,304	6,296	9,384	18,647	280	37	-----	13,690	1,009
1931.....	41,113	4,760	9,606	10,979	1,229	36	-----	14,613	-1,470
1932.....	45,614	4,264	9,829	12,899	1,229	47	168	17,203	2,893
1933.....	59,863	4,322	10,818	15,403	1,342	235	2,800	24,063	3,499
1934.....	136,448	7,365	16,332	29,929	3,013	400	42,900	37,809	13,749
1935.....	176,860	13,992	20,002	35,200	3,035	901	49,000	62,620	5,897
1936.....	207,899	22,846	24,345	42,001	2,466	1,691	49,400	65,180	12,449
1937.....	221,927	27,334	26,293	44,746	2,240	2,022	50,000	69,300	14,026
1938.....	234,973	32,192	28,113	46,231	1,990	2,447	50,200	73,700	13,046
1939.....	243,492	37,148	29,995	48,625	1,720	2,914	50,100	78,100	13,519
1940 (prel.).....	262,109	42,038	31,635	53,135	1,401	3,400	48,800	82,200	13,617

<sup>1</sup> Comprises savings accounts, deposits, and investment certificates. Excludes shares pledged against mortgage loans or investments by U. S. Government. Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board.

<sup>2</sup> Time deposits. Source: National Association of Mutual Savings Banks, 1929-46; and Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, 1950 to date.

<sup>3</sup> Time deposits of individuals, partnerships, and corporations. Source: Comptroller of the Currency, 1929-45; and Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, 1950 to date.

<sup>4</sup> Outstanding principal and accrued interest due depositors. Source: Post Office Department.

<sup>5</sup> Share capital and members' deposits. Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

<sup>6</sup> Current redemption value of savings held by individuals at year-end. Source: Treasury Department.

<sup>7</sup> Accumulations in U. S. legal reserve life insurance companies include reserves plus dividends left to accumulate, minus premium notes and policy loans. Source: Institute of Life Insurance.

Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board.

## No. 566.—STATE-CHARTERED AND FEDERALLY CHARTERED CREDIT UNIONS-- SUMMARY: 1937 TO 1956

[Data for State-chartered unions as furnished by State officials charged with supervision of State credit unions to the Bureau of Federal Credit Unions, the agency responsible for supervising Federally chartered credit unions]

YEAR	CREDIT UNIONS REPORTING <sup>1</sup>			MEMBERS (1,000)			AMOUNTS OF LOANS OUTSTANDING AT END OF YEAR (\$1,000,000)			ASSETS (\$1,000,000)		
	Total	State	Federal	Total	State	Federal	Total	State	Federal	Total	State	Federal
1937.....	5,424	3,128	2,296	1,538	1,056	482	78.0	62.3	15.7	116.3	97.1	19.2
1938.....	6,730	3,977	2,753	1,868	1,237	631	108.0	84.1	23.8	147.3	117.7	29.6
1939.....	7,849	4,677	3,172	2,309	1,459	850	149.0	111.3	37.7	193.6	143.8	49.8
1940.....	8,914	5,175	3,739	2,827	1,706	1,126	190.5	134.7	55.8	253.1	180.6	72.5
1941.....	9,650	5,506	4,144	3,304	1,908	1,397	219.9	150.6	69.2	322.2	216.6	105.7
1942.....	9,470	5,400	4,070	3,145	1,797	1,348	148.8	105.9	42.9	340.3	221.1	119.2
1943.....	8,983	5,124	3,859	3,024	1,721	1,302	122.5	87.2	35.2	255.3	228.3	126.9
1944.....	8,702	4,907	3,795	2,934	1,630	1,304	121.0	86.6	34.4	297.9	263.7	144.2
1945.....	8,615	4,658	3,757	2,843	1,626	1,217	126.3	91.1	35.2	434.6	281.6	153.1
1946.....	8,715	4,954	3,761	3,020	1,718	1,302	187.6	130.7	56.8	493.2	322.1	171.2
1947.....	8,942	5,097	3,845	3,340	1,894	1,446	279.9	188.6	91.4	591.1	390.8	210.4
1948.....	9,329	5,271	4,058	3,749	2,121	1,628	398.4	260.7	137.6	701.5	443.0	258.4
1949.....	9,897	5,402	4,495	4,091	2,271	1,820	515.6	329.4	186.2	827.1	510.7	316.4
1950.....	10,569	5,585	4,984	4,609	2,483	2,127	679.9	416.1	263.7	1,006.0	599.9	406.8
1951.....	11,284	5,888	5,396	5,196	2,732	2,464	747.1	447.3	299.8	1,198.3	693.6	504.7
1952.....	12,249	6,324	5,925	5,888	3,035	2,853	985.0	579.0	415.1	1,518.1	833.7	684.4
1953.....	13,564	6,966	6,578	6,636	3,380	3,255	1,307.5	733.5	574.0	1,895.1	1,040.9	854.2
1954.....	14,940	7,713	7,227	7,356	3,757	3,599	1,552.1	870.1	682.0	2,270.4	1,237.2	1,033.2
1955.....	16,064	8,258	7,806	8,154	4,121	4,032	1,933.9	1,070.8	863.0	2,743.4	1,476.0	1,267.4
1956.....	17,113	8,763	8,350	9,051	4,549	4,502	2,320.2	1,277.0	1,049.2	3,270.9	1,741.7	1,529.2

<sup>1</sup> Does not represent total number of credit unions chartered; reports are not received from all credit unions in operation, and some credit unions are inactive. From 1945 to 1956 the number of Federal credit unions reporting is the same as the number in operation.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; Federal Credit Unions, and Social Security Bulletin.

No. 567.—POSTAL SAVINGS BUSINESS—SUMMARY: 1930 TO 1957

[As of June 30. Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series N 109-113]

ITEM	1930	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957
Depositories in operation, total.....	6,795	7,980	8,050	8,235	7,750	7,622	7,369
Offices.....	5,998	7,172	7,162	7,215	6,708	6,623	6,483
Branches and stations.....	797	808	888	1,020	1,042	999	886
Deposits.....\$1,000.....	159,959	923,266	1,739,341	1,827,913	1,140,503	606,100	353,628
Withdrawals.....\$1,000.....	138,332	892,149	1,113,902	2,007,999	1,383,926	848,627	656,830
Balance to credit of depositors <sup>1</sup> \$1,000.....	175,272	1,293,409	2,659,575	3,097,316	2,007,996	1,765,470	1,462,268
Number of depositors <sup>1</sup> .....	466,401	2,816,408	3,921,937	3,779,784	2,711,110	2,482,026	2,200,508
Average principal per depositor.....	\$376	\$459	\$678	\$819	\$741	\$711	\$665
Balance on deposit in banks..\$1,000..	148,255	43,132	7,904	9,507	30,831	29,651	27,214

<sup>1</sup> Includes accounts shown on balance sheet as unclaimed.

Source: Post Office Department, Office of the Postmaster General; *Annual Report of the Postmaster General*, and records.

No. 568.—SHORT- AND INTERMEDIATE-TERM CONSUMER CREDIT, BY MAJOR PARTS:  
1940 TO 1958

[In millions of dollars. Credit outstanding as of end of year or month; extended and repaid, for entire year or month]

YEAR	CREDIT OUTSTANDING										INSTALLMENT CREDIT	
	Total	Installment					Noninstallment				Ex- tended	Re- paid
		Total	Auto- mobile paper <sup>1</sup>	Other sumer goods paper <sup>1</sup>	Repair and mod- erniza- tion loans <sup>2</sup>	Per- sonal loans	Total	Single- pay- ment loans	Charge ac- counts	Serv- ice credit		
1940.....	8,338	5,514	2,071	1,827	371	1,245	2,824	800	1,471	553	8,219	7,208
1945.....	5,665	2,462	455	816	182	1,009	3,203	746	1,612	845	5,379	5,093
1946.....	8,384	4,172	981	1,290	405	1,496	4,212	1,122	2,076	1,014	8,495	6,785
1947.....	11,570	6,695	1,924	2,143	718	1,910	4,875	1,356	2,353	1,166	12,713	10,190
1948.....	14,398	8,996	3,018	2,901	853	2,224	5,402	1,445	2,673	1,284	15,585	13,284
1949.....	17,305	11,590	4,555	3,706	898	2,431	5,715	1,532	2,795	1,388	18,108	15,514
1950.....	21,395	14,703	6,074	4,799	1,016	2,814	6,692	1,821	3,291	1,580	21,558	18,445
1951.....	22,617	15,294	5,972	4,880	1,085	3,357	7,323	1,934	3,605	1,784	23,576	22,985
1952.....	27,401	19,403	7,733	6,174	1,385	4,111	7,998	2,120	4,011	1,867	29,514	25,405
1953.....	31,243	23,005	9,835	6,779	1,610	4,781	8,238	2,187	4,124	1,927	31,558	27,956
1954.....	32,292	23,568	9,809	6,751	1,616	5,392	8,724	2,408	4,308	2,008	31,051	30,488
1955.....	38,670	28,958	13,472	7,634	1,689	6,163	9,712	3,002	4,579	2,131	39,039	33,649
1956.....	42,097	31,827	14,459	8,510	1,895	6,963	10,270	3,253	4,735	2,282	40,063	37,194
1957.....	44,776	34,105	15,496	8,687	1,984	7,938	10,671	3,502	4,760	2,409	42,411	40,133
1958:												
Jan.....	43,966	33,737	15,326	8,499	1,963	7,949	10,229	3,514	4,264	2,451	3,108	3,476
Feb.....	43,043	33,302	15,122	8,277	1,936	7,967	9,741	3,542	3,710	2,489	2,754	3,189
Mar....	42,562	32,983	14,889	8,192	1,915	7,987	9,579	3,542	3,528	2,509	3,164	3,483

<sup>1</sup> Comprises credit for purchases (which may be used in part for business), whether held by retail outlets or financial institutions.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises only repair and modernization loans held by financial institutions; such loans held by retail outlets are included in "Other consumer goods paper."

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Figures published currently in *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.



No. 569.—CONSUMER INSTALLMENT CREDIT, BY HOLDER: 1940 TO 1958

[In millions of dollars. As of December 31. Estimated amounts outstanding]

YEAR	Total installment credit	FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS						RETAIL OUTLETS					
		Total	Com- mer- cial banks	Sales finance com- panies	Credit unions	Con- sumer finance com- pa- nies <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>1</sup>	Total	De- part- ment stores <sup>2</sup>	Furni- ture stores	House- hold appli- ance stores	Auto- mobile deal- ers <sup>3</sup>	Other
1940.....	5,514	3,918	1,452	1,575	171	-----	720	1,596	394	474	196	167	365
1945.....	2,462	1,776	745	300	102	-----	629	686	131	240	17	28	270
1946.....	4,172	3,235	1,567	677	151	-----	840	937	209	319	38	47	324
1947.....	6,695	5,255	2,625	1,355	235	-----	1,040	1,440	379	474	79	101	407
1948.....	8,996	7,120	3,529	2,011	334	-----	1,246	1,876	470	604	127	159	516
1949.....	11,590	9,257	4,439	2,944	438	-----	1,436	2,333	596	740	178	236	583
1950.....	14,703	11,805	5,798	3,711	590	1,286	420	2,898	746	827	267	287	771
1951.....	15,294	12,124	5,771	3,654	635	1,555	509	3,170	924	810	243	290	903
1952.....	19,403	15,581	7,524	4,711	837	1,866	643	3,822	1,107	943	301	369	1,082
1953.....	23,005	18,963	8,998	5,927	1,124	2,137	777	4,042	1,064	1,004	377	527	1,070
1954.....	23,568	19,450	8,796	6,144	1,342	2,257	911	4,118	1,242	984	377	463	1,052
1955.....	28,958	24,450	10,601	8,443	1,678	2,656	1,072	4,508	1,511	1,044	365	487	1,101
1956.....	31,827	27,084	11,707	9,100	2,014	3,056	1,207	4,743	1,408	1,187	377	502	1,269
1957.....	34,105	29,375	12,714	9,573	2,472	3,332	1,284	4,730	1,393	1,146	374	529	1,288
1958:													
Jan.....	33,737	29,125	12,611	9,464	2,446	3,320	1,284	4,612	1,381	1,108	367	522	1,234
Feb.....	33,302	28,864	12,415	9,405	2,451	3,306	1,287	4,438	1,326	1,079	363	514	1,156
Mar.....	32,963	28,621	12,310	9,284	2,461	3,286	1,280	4,362	1,343	1,045	359	504	1,111

<sup>1</sup> Consumer finance companies included with "Other" financial institutions until September 1950.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes mail-order houses.  
<sup>3</sup> Comprises automobile paper; other installment credit held by automobile dealers is included with "Other" retail outlets.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Figures published currently in *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

No. 570.—CONSUMER INSTALLMENT CREDIT HELD BY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, BY TYPE OF CREDIT: 1940 TO 1958

[In millions of dollars. As of December 31. Estimated amounts outstanding]

HOLDER AND TYPE OF CREDIT	1940	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	Mar. 1958
<b>Held by commercial banks.....</b>	<b>1,452</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>5,798</b>	<b>8,998</b>	<b>8,796</b>	<b>10,601</b>	<b>11,707</b>	<b>12,714</b>	<b>12,310</b>
Automobile paper.....	615	209	2,471	4,082	3,937	5,305	5,726	6,389	6,211
Purchased.....	339	66	1,177	2,215	2,269	3,243	3,651	4,054	3,906
Direct.....	276	143	1,294	1,867	1,668	2,062	2,075	2,335	2,305
Other consumer goods paper.....	232	114	1,456	2,078	1,880	2,042	2,394	2,435	2,236
Repair and modernization loans.....	165	110	834	1,317	1,303	1,338	1,469	1,527	1,467
Personal loans.....	440	312	1,037	1,521	1,676	1,916	2,118	2,363	2,396
<b>Held by sales finance companies.....</b>	<b>1,575</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>3,711</b>	<b>5,927</b>	<b>6,144</b>	<b>8,443</b>	<b>9,100</b>	<b>9,573</b>	<b>9,284</b>
Automobile paper.....	1,187	164	2,956	4,688	4,870	6,919	7,283	7,470	7,080
Other consumer goods paper.....	136	24	532	816	841	1,034	1,227	1,413	1,492
Repair and modernization loans.....	190	58	61	46	31	25	23	20	19
Personal loans.....	62	54	162	377	402	465	567	670	693
<b>Held by other financial institutions....</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>2,296</b>	<b>4,038</b>	<b>4,510</b>	<b>5,406</b>	<b>6,277</b>	<b>7,088</b>	<b>7,027</b>
Automobile paper.....	102	54	360	538	539	761	948	1,108	1,094
Other consumer goods paper.....	30	20	200	370	375	537	648	638	606
Repair and modernization loans.....	16	14	121	247	282	326	403	437	429
Personal loans.....	743	643	1,615	2,883	3,314	3,782	4,278	4,905	4,898

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Figures published currently in *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

## No. 571.—MONEY MARKET RATES: 1920 TO 1957

[Percent per annum. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series N 185-187, for data on prime commercial paper, stock exchange time loans, and call loan renewals]

YEARLY AVERAGE	Prime commer- cial paper, 4 to 6 months <sup>1</sup>	Finance company paper placed directly, 3 to 6 months <sup>2</sup>	Prime bankers' accept- ances, 90 days <sup>1</sup>	Stock exchange time loans, 90 days <sup>1</sup>	Stock exchange call loan renewals <sup>3</sup>	U. S. GOVERNMENT SECURITIES (TAXABLE)			
						3-month bills		9- to 12- month issues <sup>4</sup>	3- to 5- year issues <sup>5</sup>
						Market yield	Rate on new issues <sup>6</sup>		
1920.....	7.50	-----	6.06	8.06	7.74	-----	-----	-----	-----
1930.....	3.59	-----	2.48	3.26	2.94	-----	-----	-----	-----
1940.....	0.56	0.75	0.44	1.25	1.00	-----	0.014	-----	-----
1945.....	0.75	0.63	0.44	1.25	1.00	-----	0.375	0.81	1.18
1950.....	1.45	1.41	1.15	1.59	1.63	1.20	1.218	1.26	1.50
1951.....	2.16	1.87	1.60	2.15	2.17	1.52	1.552	1.73	1.93
1952.....	2.33	2.16	1.75	2.42	2.48	1.72	1.766	1.81	2.13
1953.....	2.52	2.33	1.87	2.85	3.06	1.90	1.931	2.07	2.56
1954.....	1.58	1.42	1.35	2.80	3.05	0.94	0.953	0.92	1.82
1955.....	2.18	1.97	1.71	3.01	3.20	1.73	1.753	1.89	2.50
1956.....	3.31	3.06	2.64	3.89	4.03	2.62	2.658	2.83	3.12
1957.....	3.81	3.55	3.45	4.35	4.50	3.23	3.267	3.53	3.62

<sup>1</sup> Beginning with January 1941, data are averages of daily prevailing rates. Prior to that time data are averages of weekly prevailing rates.

<sup>2</sup> Data are averages of daily prevailing rates.

<sup>3</sup> Tax-exempt bills prior to March 1941.

<sup>4</sup> Comprises certificates of indebtedness and selected note and bond issues.

<sup>5</sup> Comprises selected note and bond issues.

<sup>6</sup> Separate quotations for renewals and new loans were discontinued early in 1957; therefore, for "stock exchange call loans" only a going rate is quoted.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Federal Reserve Bulletin* and records.

### No. 572.—BUSINESS LOAN RATES—AVERAGES OF INTEREST RATES CHARGED ON SHORT-TERM LOANS TO BUSINESSES, BY BANKS IN SELECTED CITIES AND BY SIZE OF LOAN: 1940 TO 1957

[Percent per annum. Estimates based on statistics reported by large banks in 19 leading cities. Short-term loans comprise loans maturing in one year or less. "Interest rate," as used here, includes discount rates. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series N 188-191]

YEAR	Average, 19 cities	New York City	7 other Northern and Eastern cities	11 South- ern and Western cities	SIZE OF LOAN			
					\$1,000 to \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$100,000	\$100,000 to \$200,000	\$200,000 and over
1940.....	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.5	4.3	3.0	2.0	1.8
1945.....	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.5	4.3	3.2	2.3	2.0
1950.....	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.2	4.5	3.6	3.0	2.4
1951.....	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.5	4.7	4.0	3.4	2.9
1952.....	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.3
1953.....	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.0	5.0	4.4	3.9	3.5
1954.....	3.6	3.4	3.6	4.0	5.0	4.3	3.9	3.4
1955.....	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.0	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.5
1956.....	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.4	5.2	4.8	4.4	4.0
1957.....	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.5

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

No. 573.—PRINCIPAL COMMODITY FUTURES—VOLUME OF TRADING ON ALL CONTRACT MARKETS: 1940 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30. Compiled from daily reports of all clearing members of each contract market]

YEAR	Wheat (1,000,000 bushels)	Corn (1,000,000 bushels)	Oats (1,000,000 bushels)	Rye (1,000,000 bushels)	Soybeans (1,000,000 bushels)	Cotton (1,000 bales)	Eggs (carlots)
1940.....	8,375.0	1,391.9	431.4	409.3	118.2	44,561	49,271
1945.....	2,425.0	491.3	1,090.2	3,978.6	(1)	37,813	40,729
1950.....	4,202.0	2,013.4	1,048.2	581.6	3,613.9	52,697	56,938
1951.....	4,675.7	2,236.6	1,617.3	576.2	2,952.6	79,067	143,811
1952.....	4,341.7	2,639.6	2,239.2	426.6	2,953.2	94,887	90,005
1953.....	3,780.5	2,811.2	2,421.2	703.0	3,346.3	91,335	145,568
1954.....	4,763.3	2,344.0	1,232.5	724.6	5,148.0	44,886	149,163
1955.....	3,969.1	2,213.5	757.6	815.4	4,952.2	50,395	288,507
1956.....	4,180.6	2,762.0	687.3	574.1	5,541.8	39,594	425,900
1957.....	4,885.8	2,275.9	643.4	913.3	4,479.8	22,306	308,816

<sup>1</sup> Trading suspended.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Commodity Exchange Authority; annual report, *Commodity Futures Statistics*.

No. 574.—MARGIN REQUIREMENTS ON SECURITIES CREDIT: 1945 TO 1958

[Prescribed in accordance with Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Regulations limit the amount of credit that may be extended on a security by prescribing a maximum loan value, which is a specified percentage of its market value at the time of the extension; the margin requirement is the difference between the market value (100 percent) and the maximum loan value. Data shown here are for regular accounts. For rates for 1934 to 1937 see *Statistical Abstract* 1957, table 554]

EFFECTIVE DATE	MARGIN REQUIRED (percent of market value)			EFFECTIVE DATE	MARGIN REQUIRED (percent of market value)		
	For credit by brokers and dealers on listed securities	For short sales	For loans by banks on stocks		For credit by brokers and dealers on listed securities	For short sales	For loans by banks on stocks
Feb. 5, 1945.....	50	50	50	Feb. 20, 1953 <sup>1</sup> .....	50	50	50
July 5, 1945.....	75	75	75	Jan. 4, 1955 <sup>1</sup> .....	60	60	60
Jan. 21, 1946.....	100	100	100				
Feb. 1, 1947.....	75	75	75	Apr. 23, 1955.....	70	70	70
Mar. 30, 1949.....	50	50	50	Jan. 16, 1958.....	50	50	50
Jan. 17, 1951.....	75	75	75	In effect Mar. 1, 1958..	50	50	50

<sup>1</sup> Effective after the close of business.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

No. 575.—SECURITIES LISTED ON NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE—VALUES AND AVERAGE PRICE: 1940 TO 1958

[Value, except average price, in millions of dollars. As of January 1]

YEAR	BONDS <sup>1</sup>			STOCKS			YEAR	BONDS <sup>1</sup>			STOCKS		
	Face value	Mar- ket value	Aver- age price	Shares (mil- lions)	Mar- ket value	Aver- age price		Face value	Mar- ket value	Aver- age price	Shares (mil- lions)	Mar- ket value	Aver- age price
1940..	54,067	49,920	\$92.33	1,435	46,468	\$32.37	1954...	101,539	99,828	\$98.32	2,927	117,257	\$40.06
1945..	111,116	112,621	101.35	1,492	55,512	37.21	1955...	106,438	106,517	100.07	3,174	169,149	53.29
1950..	125,410	128,464	102.43	2,166	76,292	35.22	1956...	107,898	104,750	97.08	3,836	207,699	54.14
1951..	114,889	115,952	100.93	2,353	93,807	39.87	1957...	108,109	99,022	91.59	4,462	219,176	49.12
1952..	98,158	95,634	97.43	2,616	109,484	41.85	1958...	111,830	106,072	94.85	4,804	195,570	40.71
1953..	102,502	100,256	97.81	2,788	120,536	43.23							

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1950, figures include bonds of International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. These bonds included also in computing average price of all listed bonds.

Source: New York Stock Exchange, New York, N. Y.; *Year Book*. Monthly data published by Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, in *Survey of Current Business*.

No. 576.—SALES OF STOCKS AND BONDS ON ALL REGISTERED EXCHANGES: 1940 TO 1957

[All money figures in millions of dollars; number of shares of stock in millions. Stock sales include rights and warrants and cover actual volume of sales as distinguished from ticker or "reported" volume in table 577]

YEAR	ALL REGISTERED EXCHANGES					NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE				
	Market value of all sales	Stocks		Bonds		Market value of all sales	Stocks		Bonds	
		Shares	Market value	Par value	Market value		Shares	Market value	Par value	Market value
1940.....	9,726	377	8,412	2,081	1,314	8,223	285	7,171	1,760	1,053
1945.....	18,112	767	16,270	2,691	1,842	15,190	507	13,474	2,509	1,716
1950.....	22,840	892	21,802	1,278	1,038	19,735	682	18,735	1,228	1,000
1951.....	22,127	863	21,302	955	825	19,013	643	18,215	915	797
1952.....	18,179	732	17,388	899	791	15,531	522	14,761	868	769
1953.....	17,488	716	16,708	909	781	15,010	520	14,250	875	760
1954.....	29,156	1,053	28,130	1,121	1,026	25,267	749	24,264	1,089	1,003
1955.....	39,261	1,320	38,029	1,261	1,231	34,038	910	32,830	1,226	1,207
1956.....	36,360	1,182	35,133	1,253	1,227	31,064	784	29,855	1,229	1,209
1957.....	33,360	1,292	32,206	1,253	1,154	28,686	914	27,547	1,235	1,140

Source: Securities and Exchange Commission; *Statistical Bulletin*, published monthly.

No. 577.—SALES ON NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE—VOLUME: 1910 TO 1957

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series N 228-232]

YEAR	Stocks, mil- lions of shares <sup>1</sup>	BONDS, PAR VALUE (millions of dollars) <sup>2</sup>				YEAR	Stocks, mil- lions of shares <sup>1</sup>	BONDS, PAR VALUE (millions of dollars) <sup>2</sup>			
		Total	Corpo- rate	U. S. Gov- ernment	State, munic- ipal, foreign			Total <sup>3</sup>	Corpo- rate	U. S. Gov- ernment	State, munic- ipal, foreign <sup>4</sup>
1910.....	164	635	592	(4)	43	1946.....	364	1,364	1,265	19	81
1915.....	173	961	907	3	51	1947.....	254	1,076	970	3	102
1920.....	227	3,977	827	2,861	289	1948.....	295	1,014	925	1	87
1925.....	454	3,384	2,332	391	661	1949.....	271	818	725	(4)	93
1929.....	1,125	2,982	2,182	142	658	1950.....	525	1,112	1,008	2	103
1930.....	810	2,764	1,927	116	721	1951.....	444	824	730	2	92
1932.....	425	2,967	1,642	570	755	1952.....	338	773	693	(4)	80
1933.....	655	3,369	2,099	501	769	1953.....	355	776	683	(4)	93
1935.....	882	3,339	2,287	674	378	1954.....	573	980	856	(4)	124
1940.....	208	1,669	1,414	39	216	1955.....	650	1,046	962	(4)	84
1944.....	263	2,695	2,585	6	104	1956.....	556	1,069	1,013	(4)	56
1945.....	378	2,262	2,148	8	106	1957.....	560	1,082	1,031	(4)	50

<sup>1</sup> Data cover ticker or "reported" volume which excludes odd-lots, stopped sales, private sales, split openings, crossed transactions, and errors of omission. Totals are therefore less than the actual volume shown in table 576.

<sup>2</sup> Exclusive of stopped sales.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning July 1947, includes bonds of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

<sup>4</sup> Less than \$500,000.

Source: *Commercial and Financial Chronicle*, New York, N. Y.

No. 578.—SECURITIES—SALES EFFECTED ON SECURITIES EXCHANGES: 1951 to 1957

[In thousands. Value and volume of sales effected on registered securities exchanges are reported in connection with fees paid under sec. 31 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. For most exchanges, figures represent transactions cleared during year]

EXCHANGE	Total market value	STOCKS <sup>1</sup>		BONDS <sup>2</sup>		RIGHTS AND WARRANTS	
		Market value	Number of shares	Market value	Prin- cipal amount	Mar- ket value	Num- ber of units
1951.....	\$22, 127, 166	\$21, 256, 671	786, 132	\$825, 006	\$955, 294	\$45, 489	76, 650
1952.....	18, 178, 365	17, 327, 702	626, 922	791, 442	899, 125	59, 221	104, 691
1953.....	17, 488, 453	16, 660, 515	633, 532	780, 782	909, 032	47, 155	82, 128
1954.....	29, 156, 725	28, 075, 114	993, 876	1, 026, 318	1, 121, 048	55, 294	58, 987
1955.....	39, 260, 611	37, 868, 054	1, 212, 369	1, 231, 372	1, 261, 489	161, 185	108, 617
1956.....	36, 359, 779	35, 018, 892	1, 083, 789	1, 226, 966	1, 252, 598	113, 902	97, 873
1957							
All registered exchanges.....	23, 360, 273	32, 059, 020	1, 070, 093	1, 154, 256	1, 252, 794	146, 997	222, 332
American.....	2, 376, 051	2, 315, 383	224, 738	14, 111	16, 688	46, 557	9, 786
Boston.....	246, 169	246, 065	5, 100	5	5	99	130
Cincinnati.....	24, 694	24, 061	544	237	451	396	280
Detroit.....	134, 677	134, 597	4, 588			81	461
Midwest.....	866, 143	864, 754	25, 901	10	13	1, 378	4, 263
New Orleans.....	1, 448	1, 448	74				
New York Stock.....	28, 686, 335	27, 450, 748	714, 451	1, 139, 573	1, 235, 240	96, 014	199, 711
Pacific coast.....	651, 284	650, 011	32, 362	34	26	1, 239	2, 901
Philadelphia-Baltimore.....	323, 257	321, 741	7, 868	285	370	1, 231	4, 820
Pittsburgh.....	39, 829	39, 828	1, 613			1	2
Salt Lake.....	3, 983	3, 981	27, 348			1	7
San Francisco Mining.....	5, 831	5, 831	24, 404				
Spokane.....	574	574	1, 101				
All exempted exchanges.....	8, 842	8, 747	573	13	15	62	24
Colorado Springs.....	21	21	43				
Honolulu.....	7, 747	7, 651	499	13	15	82	24
Richmond.....	637	637	19				
Wheeling.....	438	438	12				

<sup>1</sup> Includes voting trust certificates, American depositary receipts, and certificates of deposit for stocks.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes certificates of deposit for bonds. Excludes U. S. Government bonds.

Source: Securities and Exchange Commission.

No. 579.—SELECTED DEBIT AND CREDIT BALANCES OF STOCK EXCHANGE FIRMS  
CARRYING MARGIN ACCOUNTS: 1940 TO 1956

[In millions of dollars. As of end of December. Data relate to member firms of New York Stock Exchange carrying margin accounts. Figures derived from money balances as shown by ledger and exclude value of securities carried for customers or owned by firms]

YEAR	DEBIT BALANCES				CREDIT BALANCES				
	Custom- ers' debit balances (net) <sup>1</sup>	Debit balances in investment and trading accounts of—		Cash on hand and in banks	Money bor- rowed <sup>2</sup>	Custom- ers' credit bal- ances <sup>1</sup>	Credit balances in investment and trading accounts of—		Credit balances in capital accounts (net)
		Partners	Firm				Partners	Firm	
1940.....	677	12	99	204	427	335	22	5	247
1945.....	1, 138	12	413	313	795	766	29	13	299
1950.....	1, 356	9	399	397	745	1, 120	36	12	317
1951.....	1, 292	12	392	378	695	1, 075	42	11	314
1952.....	1, 362	8	406	343	920	924	35	9	315
1953.....	1, 694	8	404	297	1, 170	917	28	31	318
1954.....	2, 443	11	626	348	1, 616	1, 310	53	65	401
1955.....	2, 830	18	707	331	2, 345	1, 116	44	27	463
1956.....	2, 866	20	563	336	2, 195	1, 107	36	37	471

<sup>1</sup> Excludes balances of member firms of New York Stock Exchange and other national securities exchanges, and of firms' own partners.  
<sup>2</sup> Comprises money borrowed from banks and from other lenders (excluding member firms of national securities exchanges).

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

## No. 580.—BOND AND STOCK PRICES: 1930 TO 1957

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series N 212-214]

CLASS	1930	1935	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957
<b>BOND PRICES</b> (dollars per \$100 bond)								
U. S. Government <sup>1</sup> .....				102.0	102.5	96.0	93.0	90.6
Standard and Poor's Corp.: Municipal (15 bonds) <sup>2</sup> .....	99.0	108.6	123.6	139.6	133.4	123.1	116.3	105.8
Corporate, high grade (21 bonds, A1+ issues) <sup>3</sup> .....	90.85	105.5	116.3	121.6	121.9	114.4	109.1	101.3
<b>STOCK PRICES</b> (dollars per share, except indexes)								
Standard and Poor's Corp.: Preferred (14 stocks) <sup>4</sup> .....	141.5	151.4	169.2	189.1	181.7	174.8	165.3	151.4
Common (index, 1941-43=10): <sup>5</sup> Total (500 stocks).....	21.03	10.60	11.02	15.16	18.40	40.49	46.62	44.38
Industrial (425 stocks).....	16.42	10.13	10.69	14.72	18.33	42.40	49.80	47.63
Railroad (25 stocks).....	39.82	11.78	9.41	18.21	15.53	32.94	33.65	28.11
Public utility (50 stocks).....	53.24	15.15	15.05	16.84	19.96	31.37	32.25	32.19
Dow-Jones and Co. Inc.: <sup>6</sup> Total (65 stocks).....	95.64	41.97	45.28	63.72	77.69	161.34	174.54	164.83
Industrial (30 stocks).....	236.34	120.00	134.74	169.82	216.31	442.72	493.01	475.71
Railroad (20 stocks).....	133.13	33.83	28.50	56.56	60.72	155.04	163.02	134.97
Public utility (15 stocks) <sup>7</sup> .....	85.80	22.15	22.61	32.15	41.29	64.27	66.80	69.60
Moody's per share, monthly average: <sup>8</sup> Total (200 stocks) <sup>9</sup> .....	65.90	32.44	33.84	46.02	56.23	117.36	130.55	125.46
Industrial (125 stocks).....	49.26	30.09	31.76	43.94	57.83	130.66	149.41	143.65
Railroad (25 stocks).....	90.77	26.18	20.16	39.94	33.60	70.21	71.56	59.51
Public utility (24 stocks).....	107.67	27.20	25.64	26.29	31.23	49.24	49.62	49.42
Securities and Exchange Comm.: <sup>10</sup> Common (index, 1939=100): Total (265 stocks).....			94	131	154	305	345	331
Manufacturing (170 stocks).....			93	129	166	374	439	422
Durable (98 stocks).....			93	129	150	352	410	391
Nondurable (72 stocks).....			94	129	180	394	465	451
Transportation (21 stocks).....			99	190	160	320	327	275
Public utility (29 stocks).....			100	113	109	153	156	156
Trade, finance, and service (31 stocks).....			90	149	184	297	306	277
Mining (14 stocks).....			76	114	144	313	358	342

<sup>1</sup> Straight average of market prices of all taxable marketable bonds due or callable in 15 years and over for data through 1950, in 12 years and over for January-September 1955, and in 10 to 20 years beginning October 1955.

<sup>2</sup> Prices derived from average yields on basis of a 4 percent 20-year bond based on Wednesday closing prices.

<sup>3</sup> Based on composite of data (including industrial, utility, and railroad) and are a conversion of yield indexes, based on yield to maturity of each bond and assuming a 4-percent coupon with 20 years to maturity. From April 1937 to date, prices are averages of weekly data for A1+ bonds (17 to 21 bonds represented); from January 1930 to March 1937, data are based on a varying group of A1+ bonds, one price monthly (first of month) being used.

<sup>4</sup> Prices derived from averages of median yields on noncallable high-grade stocks on basis of a \$7 annual dividend. Data from Board of Governors, Federal Reserve System.

<sup>5</sup> Based on daily closing prices; indexes weighted by number of shares of each stock outstanding in base period, with adjustment when necessary to offset changes in capitalization. Number of stocks represents number currently used; continuity of series not affected by change in number.

<sup>6</sup> Averages of daily closing figures. Changes have been made in stocks used at various times. However, the number of stocks has remained constant except for public utilities (see footnote 7).

<sup>7</sup> For 20 stocks prior to June 2, 1938.

<sup>8</sup> Based on prices end of month. 200 stocks used represent for the most part, an identical list, except in public utility group, which is a continuous series composed of 24 electric utilities (representing combined holding and operating electric companies prior to 1942 and operating electric companies thereafter). Data for A. T. & T. Co., included in figures for 200 stocks; excluded from utilities in order to show more clearly the trend for electric operating companies.

<sup>9</sup> Includes also 15 banks and 10 insurance stocks and 1 additional public utility stock (see footnote 8).

<sup>10</sup> Averages of weekly closing prices. Number of stocks represents number currently used.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics (except as noted); *Survey of Current Business*. (For original sources see table stub.)



## No. 581.—BOND AND STOCK YIELDS—PERCENT: 1930 to 1957

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series N 197-200, 203-205]

CLASS	1930	1935	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957
<b>BONDS</b>								
U. S. Government <sup>1</sup> .....				2.37	2.32	2.84	3.08	3.47
Municipal (Standard & Poor's Corp., 15 bonds).....	4.07	3.40	2.50	1.67	1.98	2.53	2.93	3.00
Municipal (Bond Buyer, 20 bonds).....	4.12	3.38	2.52	1.49	1.90	2.49	2.80	3.28
Corporate (Moody's Investors' Service), by type: <sup>2</sup>								
Total (110 bonds).....	5.09	4.46	3.55	2.87	2.86	3.25	3.57	4.21
Industrial (36 bonds).....	5.25	4.02	3.10	2.68	2.67	3.19	3.50	4.12
Railroad (34 bonds).....	4.96	4.95	4.30	3.06	3.10	3.34	3.65	4.33
Public utility (40 bonds).....	5.05	4.43	3.25	2.89	2.82	3.22	3.54	4.18
Corporate, by years to maturity: <sup>3</sup>								
5 years.....	4.40	2.37	1.28	1.53	<sup>4</sup> 1.90	<sup>4</sup> 2.70	2.78	<sup>4</sup> 3.50
10 years.....	4.40	3.00	1.95	2.14	2.30	2.80	2.86	3.50
20 years.....	4.40	3.37	2.55	2.55	2.48	2.95	2.99	<sup>4</sup> 3.50
50 years <sup>5</sup> .....	4.40	3.50	<sup>4</sup> 2.70	<sup>4</sup> 2.55	<sup>4</sup> 2.63	3.10	3.17	3.78
<b>STOCKS</b>								
Preferred (Standard & Poor's Corp., 14 stocks) <sup>6</sup> .....	4.95	4.63	4.14	3.70	3.85	4.01	4.25	4.63
Common (Moody's Investors' Service): <sup>7</sup>								
Total (200 stocks) <sup>8</sup> .....	4.5	4.1	5.3	4.2	6.3	4.1	4.1	4.3
Industrial (125 stocks).....	4.9	3.5	5.3	4.0	6.5	3.9	3.9	4.1
Railroad (25 stocks).....	5.6	4.0	5.4	5.5	6.5	4.9	5.5	6.8
Public utility (24 stocks).....	3.5	5.1	6.0	5.0	5.7	4.5	4.7	4.9

<sup>1</sup> Through 1950, average yields on taxable bonds due or callable after 15 years; beginning 1955, on those due or callable in 10 years or more.

<sup>2</sup> Number of issues as of Dec. 1, 1957; number varies for earlier years.

<sup>3</sup> Estimated yields prevailing on highest grade issues in first quarter of each year prior to 1951 and in February only beginning 1951. Data from National Bureau of Economic Research.

<sup>4</sup> More than usually liable to error.

<sup>5</sup> Represents bonds of 40 years to maturity beginning 1945.

<sup>6</sup> Based currently on 14 stocks (15 in earlier years through March 1948). Yield currently determined from average of 8 median yields (9 median in earlier years). Issues converted to a price equivalent to \$100 par and a 7 percent annual dividend before averaging.

<sup>7</sup> Yields are obtained by dividing the average per-share dividend by the average per-share price in each group.

<sup>8</sup> Includes also 15 bank and 10 insurance stocks, and 1 additional public utility (see footnote 8, table 580).

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics (except as noted); *Survey of Current Business*.

## No. 582.—DIVIDENDS PER SHARE (ANNUAL RATES) FOR 200 COMMON STOCKS: 1930 TO 1957

YEAR	Total, 200 stocks <sup>1</sup>	Industrial, 125 stocks	Public utility, 24 stocks	Railroad, 25 stocks	Bank, 15 stocks	Insurance, 10 stocks
1930.....	\$2.93	\$2.38	\$3.55	\$4.95	\$4.69	\$2.32
1935.....	1.30	1.05	1.32	1.03	2.24	1.24
1940.....	1.78	1.67	1.54	1.08	2.08	1.62
1945.....	1.92	1.75	1.30	2.19	2.00	1.62
1946.....	2.02	1.85	1.43	2.19	2.20	1.83
1947.....	2.38	2.33	1.56	1.92	2.32	1.86
1948.....	2.74	2.78	1.60	2.06	2.33	1.86
1949.....	3.09	3.19	1.66	2.41	2.36	2.06
1950.....	3.53	3.77	1.76	2.18	2.50	2.46
1951.....	4.09	4.44	1.88	2.56	2.64	2.73
1952.....	3.94	4.20	1.91	2.72	2.65	2.88
1953.....	4.00	4.19	2.01	3.06	2.83	3.10
1954.....	4.23	4.46	2.13	3.16	3.04	3.35
1955.....	4.75	5.13	2.21	3.43	3.19	3.49
1956.....	5.31	5.81	2.32	3.94	3.39	3.93
1957.....	5.43	5.91	2.43	4.03	3.61	4.01

<sup>1</sup> Includes American Telephone and Telegraph Co. stock; excluded from "public utility."

Source: Moody's Investors' Service, New York, N. Y. Monthly data published by Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, in *Survey of Current Business*.

583.—SECURITIES—NEW SECURITIES OFFERED FOR CASH SALE, BY TYPE AND ISSUER: 1935 TO 1957

Millions of dollars. Estimated gross proceeds are derived by multiplying principal amounts or number of issues by offering prices, except for municipal issues where principal amount is used. Covers substantially all issues of securities offered for cash sale in United States in amounts over \$100,000 and with terms of maturity more than 1 year. Includes issues privately placed, publicly offered, unregistered issues, and those registered under Securities Act of 1933]

SECURITY AND ISSUER	1935	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
TYPE OF SECURITY								
Corporate.....	6,683	6,564	54,712	19,893	29,765	26,772	22,405	30,597
Noncorporate.....	2,332	2,677	6,011	6,361	9,516	10,240	10,939	12,941
Government.....	4,352	3,887	48,701	13,532	20,249	16,532	11,467	17,656
Debentures, and notes.....	6,576	6,273	53,556	18,451	27,736	23,952	19,469	27,691
Corporate.....	2,225	2,386	4,855	4,920	7,488	7,420	8,002	10,036
Noncorporate.....	4,352	3,887	48,701	13,532	20,249	16,532	11,467	17,656
Preferred stock.....	86	183	758	631	816	635	636	408
Common stock.....	22	108	397	811	1,213	2,185	2,301	2,497
ISSUER								
Manufacturing.....	2,332	2,677	6,011	6,361	9,516	10,240	10,939	12,941
Mining.....	797	992	2,026	1,200	2,268	2,994	3,647	4,238
Electric, gas, and water.....	1,284	1,203	2,319	2,649	3,713	2,464	2,529	3,922
Communication.....	126	324	1,454	399	720	1,132	1,419	1,464
Railroad.....	125	159	211	554	479	548	382	344
Other transportation.....	125	159	211	259	299	345	342	498
Real estate and financial.....	125	159	211	747	1,076	1,899	1,856	1,791
Commercial and other.....	125	159	211	553	422	443	307	391
Government.....	4,352	3,887	48,701	13,532	20,249	16,532	11,467	17,656
U. S. Government (including issues guaranteed).....	2,938	2,517	47,353	9,687	12,532	9,628	5,517	9,601
Local agency (issues not guaranteed).....	116	109	506	30	458	746	169	572
State and municipal.....	1,232	1,238	795	3,532	6,969	5,977	5,446	6,925
Foreign government.....	59	0	45	1,263	1,245	150	300	1,507
Nonprofit institutions.....	8	24	2	20	45	32	34	52

For 1935-1945, Commercial and other included with Manufacturing, and Communication and Other transportation included with Electric, gas, and water. Prior to 1954, Mining included with Commercial and other. Includes International Bank as follows: 1950, \$101 million; 1954, \$100 million; 1957, \$221 million.

Source: Securities and Exchange Commission; Annual Report. Monthly data published in Statistical Bulletin

584.—U. S. PURCHASES OF FOREIGN CAPITAL ISSUES (GOVERNMENTAL AND CORPORATE) PUBLICLY OFFERED IN THE U. S.: 1930 TO 1957

Amounts in thousands of dollars. Excludes privately taken issues and small issues for which data are not available. Excludes issues of U. S. possessions after 1945]

YEAR	Number of issues	Total nominal capital	Estimated refunding to Americans <sup>1</sup>	Estimated new nominal capital	YEAR	Number of issues	Total nominal capital	Estimated refunding to Americans <sup>1</sup>	Estimated new nominal capital
1930.....	121	1,087,560	182,227	905,333	1950.....	9	217,611	184,751	32,860
1931.....	11	73,988	9,958	64,030	1951.....	18	483,720	19,500	464,220
1932.....	3	2,125	2,125	2,125	1952.....	15	316,287	.....	316,287
1933.....	8	70,600	60,600	10,000	1953.....	11	314,315	.....	314,315
1934.....	8	135,400	127,800	7,600	1954.....	17	356,393	6,857	349,536
1935.....	13	406,300	130,800	275,500	1955.....	17	156,862	.....	156,862
1936.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1956.....	16	346,481	.....	346,481
1937.....	1	97,500	50,832	46,668	1957 (prel.).....	28	669,615	12,881	656,734

<sup>1</sup> As a result of previous repatriations and purchases by investors of other countries these figures include, especially in 1950, substantial amounts of bonds not held in United States at time of their redemption.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

## No. 585.—CAPITAL ISSUES—SUMMARY, BY CLASSES: 1920 TO 1956

[In millions of dollars. Data cover domestic and foreign issues in United States. Preferred stocks of no par value and all common stocks are taken at offering price, other issues at par. Privileged stock subscriptions included in figures and issues of less than \$100,000. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series N 221-227]

YEAR	Total issues	New capital	Refund- ing	TOTAL ISSUES, BY KINDS						
				Corporate				Farm- loan and Govt. agencies	State and municipal <sup>2</sup>	Foreign govern- ment
				Rail- roads	Public utilities	Indus- trials <sup>1</sup>	Miscel- laneous			
1920.....	4,010.0	3,634.8	375.2	377.9	496.8	1,627.6	464.0		699.5	344.3
1925.....	7,126.0	6,220.2	905.9	514.7	1,710.0	1,270.2	1,243.2	188.2	1,408.4	791.3
1929.....	11,592.2	10,182.8	1,409.4	817.2	2,442.8	2,459.8	4,306.6		1,435.7	130.1
1930.....	7,677.0	7,023.4	653.7	1,026.5	2,566.2	1,151.9	728.6	86.5	1,497.6	619.6
1935.....	4,752.8	1,412.1	3,340.2	196.7	1,283.8	706.5	80.4	1,137.1	1,231.8	116.0
1940.....	4,805.9	1,950.5	2,855.4	372.3	1,274.1	764.2	352.0	804.3	1,239.0	
1941.....	5,545.9	2,853.9	2,692.0	365.3	1,383.0	675.5	195.0	1,969.0	954.1	4.0
1942.....	2,114.5	1,075.1	1,039.4	48.6	467.2	490.1	36.6	548.2	523.7	
1943.....	2,228.2	643.5	1,584.7	152.4	399.1	503.2	26.1	622.1	435.2	90.6
1944.....	4,295.9	936.4	3,359.5	622.8	1,384.3	1,005.7	168.3	433.2	660.6	21.1
1945.....	8,046.2	1,774.7	6,271.5	1,507.7	2,397.4	1,906.0	447.5	937.9	799.7	50.0
1946.....	8,728.0	4,643.9	4,084.0	729.9	2,114.6	3,146.0	661.6	861.2	1,161.3	53.5
1947.....	9,752.8	7,688.4	2,064.5	269.7	3,122.8	2,377.5	548.0	661.2	2,327.9	445.8
1948.....	10,453.0	9,318.0	1,135.0	627.0	3,016.9	2,084.4	820.2	1,062.2	2,692.4	150.0
1949.....	9,832.8	8,240.0	1,592.8	475.5	2,886.6	1,644.6	594.7	1,176.2	2,939.2	116.0
1950.....	11,067.3	8,346.7	2,720.6	492.4	3,090.7	1,463.6	840.3	1,385.7	3,552.4	242.2
1951.....	12,577.0	10,317.5	2,259.5	331.4	3,017.3	2,968.9	547.5	2,066.2	3,193.8	451.9
1952.....	15,455.6	12,717.6	2,738.0	530.9	3,265.4	4,219.1	642.4	2,146.4	4,328.4	323.0
1953.....	15,383.9	13,910.8	1,473.0	305.7	3,690.7	2,367.1	1,704.4	1,461.7	5,568.5	265.9
1954.....	17,586.6	13,993.5	3,593.1	482.9	4,099.9	2,606.2	1,474.4	1,720.7	6,954.7	247.8
1955.....	17,985.3	15,146.1	2,839.2	631.8	3,330.8	3,281.3	2,030.9	2,596.6	5,975.3	138.6
1956.....	18,381.8	15,328.9	3,052.9	382.2	3,734.6	3,778.5	1,606.1	3,279.3	5,326.8	274.3

YEAR	CORPORATE ISSUES BY CLASS OF SECURITY				YEAR	CORPORATE ISSUES BY CLASS OF SECURITY			
	Total	Long-term bonds and notes	Short-term bonds and notes	Stocks		Total	Long-term bonds and notes	Short-term bonds and notes	Stocks
1920.....	2,966.3	1,234.4	660.8	1,071.1	1946.....	6,652.1	4,532.1	38.3	2,081.7
1925.....	4,738.1	3,040.2	386.9	1,311.0	1947.....	6,317.9	4,731.1	70.7	1,516.1
1929.....	10,026.4	2,842.3	262.6	6,921.4	1948.....	6,548.4	5,600.9	7.4	940.1
1930.....	5,473.3	3,248.0	657.0	1,568.3	1949.....	5,601.4	4,567.8	7.9	1,025.6
1935.....	2,267.4	2,066.1	50.5	150.8	1950.....	5,886.9	4,417.9	177.4	1,291.6
1940.....	2,762.6	2,396.1	38.6	327.9	1951.....	6,865.1	5,058.0	6.2	1,800.9
1941.....	2,618.8	2,276.5	43.1	299.1	1952.....	8,657.9	6,820.0	38.5	1,799.4
1942.....	1,042.5	908.4	4.7	129.4	1953.....	8,067.8	6,227.6	221.1	1,619.1
1943.....	1,080.9	869.1	38.0	173.8	1954.....	8,663.4	6,714.0	129.5	1,819.9
1944.....	3,181.1	2,655.7	13.6	511.9	1955.....	9,274.8	6,625.0	101.2	2,548.6
1945.....	6,258.6	4,891.4	46.4	1,320.7	1956.....	9,501.5	6,939.9	25.9	2,535.6

<sup>1</sup> Comprises the following classifications given in original detailed statements: Iron, steel, coal, copper, etc., equipment manufacturers, motors and accessories, oil, rubber, and miscellaneous industrials.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises bonds issued by States, Territories and possessions, counties and municipalities, and by school and road districts and other independent governmental bodies. Beginning 1935, excludes funds obtained by States and municipalities from any agency of Federal Government.

Source: *Commercial and Financial Chronicle*, New York, N. Y.

# 1.—INTENDED APPLICATION OF PROCEEDS FROM NEW ISSUES OF CORPORATE SECURITIES OFFERED FOR CASH SALE IN THE UNITED STATES: 1940 TO 1957

in millions of dollars. Estimated net proceeds represent amount received by issuer after payment of compensation to distributors and other costs of flotation]

INTENDED APPLICATION	1940	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>ALL ISSUES</b>								
gross proceeds <sup>1</sup>	2,577	6,011	6,361	8,896	9,516	10,249	10,939	12,941
net proceeds	2,368	4,853	4,920	7,063	7,488	7,420	8,002	10,035
by stock	183	754	631	499	816	635	636	408
by debt	108	397	811	1,320	1,213	2,185	2,301	2,497
net proceeds	2,615	5,902	6,261	8,755	9,365	10,049	10,749	12,731
by	549	1,080	4,008	7,060	6,780	7,957	9,663	11,830
and equipment	424	638	2,966	5,617	5,110	5,333	6,709	8,905
working capital	145	442	1,041	2,313	1,070	2,624	2,954	2,835
other	1,854	4,555	1,271	260	1,875	1,227	364	248
expenses	192	267	984	535	709	864	721	643
<b>MANUFACTURING<sup>2</sup></b>								
gross proceeds <sup>1</sup>	992	2,036	1,200	2,254	2,368	2,994	3,647	4,238
net proceeds	961	1,969	1,175	2,218	2,234	2,930	3,579	4,189
by	167	811	688	1,015	1,639	2,021	2,944	3,773
and equipment	82	461	313	1,325	1,009	1,265	1,928	2,726
working capital	85	350	374	590	829	756	1,016	1,047
other	733	1,010	149	90	190	533	243	62
expenses	58	148	338	213	206	376	391	329
<b>UTILITY, GAS, AND WATER<sup>2</sup></b>								
gross proceeds <sup>1</sup>	1,201	2,319	2,449	3,029	3,713	2,464	2,529	3,922
net proceeds	1,180	2,291	2,608	2,972	3,665	2,428	2,487	3,857
by	245	69	1,728	2,756	2,568	2,218	2,410	3,639
and equipment	229	61	1,711	2,737	2,582	2,206	2,395	3,627
working capital	16	9	17	19	15	12	15	12
other	522	2,159	682	67	990	174	14	56
expenses	13	63	190	149	77	36	64	162
<b>TRANSPORTATION<sup>2</sup></b>								
gross proceeds <sup>1</sup>	324	1,454	813	595	779	803	724	842
net proceeds	319	1,436	806	588	771	802	714	834
by	115	115	544	532	480	453	688	806
and equipment	113	115	524	505	469	435	664	791
working capital	1	0	21	27	10	18	24	15
other	186	1,320	196	36	270	338	30	14
expenses	16	(4)	65	21	21	91	6	14
<b>COMMUNICATION<sup>2</sup></b>								
gross proceeds <sup>1</sup>			399	882	720	1,132	1,419	1,404
net proceeds			336	874	711	1,121	1,405	1,448
by			304	861	641	1,069	1,371	1,430
and equipment			300	842	639	1,038	1,370	1,429
working capital			4	19	2	2	2	(4)
other			81	3	60	77	21	3
expenses			10	20	9	5	13	13
<b>FINANCIAL AND REAL ESTATE (INVESTMENT COMPANIES)</b>								
gross proceeds <sup>1</sup>	159	211	747	1,578	1,076	1,899	1,856	1,791
net proceeds	155	206	739	1,561	1,061	1,868	1,832	1,768
by	42	85	460	1,452	619	1,606	1,703	1,839
and equipment	(4)	1	24	32	30	33	39	102
working capital	42	84	456	1,420	560	1,573	1,664	1,837
other	9	65	100	24	273	56	17	64
expenses	104	56	159	84	109	206	111	62
<b>COMMERCIAL AND OTHER<sup>2</sup></b>								
gross proceeds <sup>1</sup>			553	562	960	850	763	684
net proceeds			538	542	923	829	732	661
by			262	441	903	620	545	544
and equipment			94	206	390	255	313	320
working capital			168	238	223	264	232	224
other			63	40	93	51	51	49
expenses			213	56	228	149	136	66

by multiplying principal amounts or numbers of units by offering prices.  
and 1945, Commercial and other was included in Manufacturing, and Communication and Other  
in (see footnote 3) in Electric, gas, and water. Mining in Commercial and other.  
only for 1940 and 1945.  
1 \$100,000.

Securities and Exchange Commission; Annual Report. Monthly data published in Statistical Bulletin.

### No. 587.—STOCK OWNERSHIP—INDIVIDUAL SHAREOWNERS, BY SEX, AGE, INCOME, EDUCATION, AND CITY SIZE: 1952 AND 1956

[In thousands. Represents all publicly owned issues of common and preferred stocks. Data for 1952 are from the Brookings Institution study based on a national probability sample of 5,000 families; includes only those Armed Forces who were members of family groups. 1956 figures are based on a national probability sample of 4,000 households (see source for sampling variability); includes most members of the Armed Forces, citizens living abroad, and minor children. Duplication was eliminated from the 1956 data by segmentizing and sampling stockholder lists]

SUBJECT	1952	1956	SUBJECT	1952	1956
Total.....	5,498	8,639	Education:		
Sex:			8th grade or less.....	1,230	629
Male.....	3,260	4,175	High school:		
Female.....	2,238	4,464	1 to 3 years.....	630	969
Age:			4 years.....	1,640	2,750
21 to 34 years.....	(1)	2,230	College:		
35 to 44 years.....	(1)	1,240	1 to 3 years.....	1,330	1,446
45 to 54 years.....	(1)	1,700	4 years or more.....	1,806	2,436
55 to 64 years.....	(1)	2,020	Not reported.....	180	390
65 years and over.....	(1)	1,090	City size groups:		
Not reported.....	(1)	350	500,000 and over.....	1,320	1,680
Income:			100,000 to 500,000.....	1,320	1,320
Under \$3,000.....	630	960	25,000 to 100,000.....	870	1,160
\$3,000 to \$5,000.....	1,420	2,160	10,000 to 25,000.....	580	1,110
\$5,000 to \$7,500.....	4,440	2,190	2,500 to 10,000.....	570	1,060
\$7,500 and over.....		2,970	Rural areas (farm and nonfarm).....	1,630	1,360
Not reported.....		350	Unclassified.....		390

1 Not available.

Source: New York Stock Exchange, New York, N. Y.; 1956 Census of Shareowners—Who Owns American Business?

### No. 588.—STOCK OWNERSHIP—INDIVIDUAL SHAREOWNERS, BY STATES: 1956

[In thousands. See headnote, table 587]

STATE	Individual share-owners	STATE	Individual share-owners	STATE	Individual share-owners
Total.....	8,639	West North Central—Continued		West South Central.....	212
New England.....	978	Missouri.....	178	Arkansas.....	17
Maine.....	66	North Dakota.....	11	Louisiana.....	64
New Hampshire.....	69	South Dakota.....	18	Oklahoma.....	51
Vermont.....	29	Nebraska.....	36	Texas.....	106
Massachusetts.....	531	Kansas.....	54	Mountain.....	263
Rhode Island.....	84	South Atlantic.....	722	Montana.....	29
Connecticut.....	219	Delaware.....	37	Idaho.....	10
Middle Atlantic.....	2,924	Maryland.....	144	Wyoming.....	12
New York.....	1,699	District of Columbia.....	57	Colorado.....	75
New Jersey.....	554	Virginia.....	120	New Mexico.....	10
Pennsylvania.....	671	West Virginia.....	58	Arizona.....	33
East North Central.....	1,703	North Carolina.....	50	Utah.....	23
Ohio.....	317	South Carolina.....	19	Nevada.....	11
Indiana.....	117	Georgia.....	65	Pacific.....	1,142
Illinois.....	732	Florida.....	172	Washington.....	77
Michigan.....	370	East South Central.....	155	Oregon.....	54
Wisconsin.....	167	Kentucky.....	53	California.....	1,011
West North Central.....	435	Tennessee.....	67	Territories and possessions.....	8
Minnesota.....	110	Alabama.....	30	Foreign countries (U. S. citizens only).....	16
Iowa.....	78	Mississippi.....	15		

Source: New York Stock Exchange, New York, N. Y.; 1956 Census of Shareowners—Who Owns American Business?

—STOCK OWNERSHIP—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF SPENDING UNITS, BY INCOME, OCCUPATION, AND AGE: 1957

interview in early part of year. For definition of spending unit, see headnote, table 400. Income before taxes. Comprises common and preferred stock of corporations open to investment by general public [includes stock of privately held corporations]

SEX	Num-ber of sample cases	Per-cent of sample cases	No stock owned	STOCK OWNED						
				Total	Under \$500	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over	Amount not as-certained
OVER 65										
Male units.....	3,041	100	89	11	2	1	3	1	3	1
.....	224	100	97	3	(?)	(?)	1	1	(?)	1
.....	310	100	95	5	1	(?)	2	(?)	1	1
.....	325	100	95	5	1	1	1	1	(?)	1
.....	352	100	96	4	(?)	1	1	(?)	1	1
.....	395	100	94	6	1	1	2	1	2	(?)
.....	761	100	88	12	3	2	4	1	1	1
.....	327	100	80	20	5	3	6	2	2	2
.....	347	100	57	43	2	4	9	4	19	5
OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD										
Professionals and semiprofessionals.....	314	100	71	29	3	5	9	2	8	3
.....	223	100	79	21	5	2	5	2	6	1
.....	261	100	80	20	1	2	5	4	6	2
.....	372	100	87	13	3	2	3	1	2	2
.....	404	100	93	7	2	1	2	1	1	(?)
.....	391	100	97	3	1	(?)	1	1	(?)	(?)
.....	287	100	97	3	(?)	1	2	(?)	(?)	(?)
.....	181	100	93	7	1	2	1	1	(?)	2
OF SPENDING UNIT										
.....	271	100	96	4	3	1	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
.....	600	100	93	7	3	1	2	1	(?)	(?)
.....	686	100	89	11	1	1	4	1	2	2
.....	586	100	86	14	2	1	4	1	5	1
.....	433	100	84	16	1	2	2	3	5	2
.....	420	100	89	11	(?)	1	3	1	4	2

(?) less than 1 percent of spending units for which stock ownership was not ascertained.  
(?) reported or less than one-half of 1 percent.  
Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Based on 1957 Survey of Consumer Finances, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System by Survey Research Center of University of

—LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES—DISTRIBUTION OF ASSETS: 1930 TO 1956  
[In millions of dollars]

Year	U. S. GOVERNMENT SECURITIES		ALL OTHER GOVERNMENT BONDS		SECURITIES OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY		MORTGAGES		REAL ESTATE		POLICY LOANS		MISCELLANEOUS ASSETS	
	Total	Per-cent	Total	Per-cent	Total	Per-cent	Total	Per-cent	Total	Per-cent	Total	Per-cent	Total	Per-cent
1930	355	1.9	1,147	6.1	5,448	28.8	7,598	40.2	548	2.9	2,807	14.9	977	5.2
1940	5,938	19.3	2,509	8.2	9,250	30.1	5,972	19.4	2,065	6.7	3,091	10.0	1,977	6.3
1950	20,583	45.9	1,962	4.4	11,059	24.7	6,636	14.8	857	1.9	1,962	4.4	1,738	3.9
1956	13,459	21.0	2,607	4.1	25,403	39.7	16,102	25.1	1,445	2.2	2,413	3.8	2,591	4.1
1930	11,009	16.1	2,658	3.8	28,204	41.4	19,314	28.3	1,631	2.4	2,590	3.8	2,872	4.2
1940	10,262	14.0	2,522	3.4	31,646	43.1	21,257	29.0	1,904	2.6	2,716	3.7	3,091	4.2
1950	9,887	12.6	2,605	3.3	34,665	44.0	23,341	29.6	2,020	2.6	2,922	3.7	3,304	4.2
1956	9,144	10.8	3,032	3.6	37,524	44.3	26,071	30.8	2,312	2.7	3,145	3.7	3,517	4.1
1930	8,652	9.5	3,195	3.5	39,648	43.8	28,819	31.8	3,275	3.6	3,301	3.7	3,746	4.1
1956	7,654	8.0	3,492	3.6	41,623	43.2	33,129	34.4	2,816	2.9	3,535	3.7	4,056	4.2



## No. 591.—LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES—SUMMARY: 1930 TO 1956

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. Figures for 1930-1950 shown on cash basis; thereafter, on accrual basis. Beginning 1950, includes accident and health business of life insurance companies]

ITEM	1930	1935	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956
Number of companies reporting.....	352	340	305	348	440	623	748
Income, total.....	4,593,973	5,072,095	5,657,842	7,673,987	11,057,123	16,227,815	17,587,062
Premium income <sup>1</sup> .....	3,524,327	3,672,820	3,886,689	5,159,177	7,921,079	12,226,939	13,293,438
Investment income and other receipts.....	1,069,646	1,399,275	1,771,153	2,514,810	3,136,044	4,000,876	4,293,624
Disbursements, total <sup>2</sup> .....	3,198,587	3,592,956	3,914,024	4,188,089	6,867,343	15,492,319	16,795,463
Paid to policyholders and beneficiaries <sup>3</sup> .....	2,246,776	2,535,113	2,680,665	2,718,795	4,239,743	7,066,773	7,849,148
Operating expenses.....	631,802	741,862	801,069	918,000	1,697,676	2,536,789	2,830,209
Taxes.....	298,042	105,350	135,280	153,044	198,410	289,026	321,157
Other.....		200,249	278,899	398,250	731,514	982,071	1,088,906
Dividends to stockholders.....	21,917	10,382	18,111	30,481	82,548	113,281	122,054
Additions to reserves <sup>4</sup> .....	1,395,436	1,479,139	1,743,818	3,455,417	4,107,232	4,617,660	4,706,044
Assets.....	18,879,611	23,216,496	30,802,155	44,797,041	64,019,686	90,636,167	96,305,486
Liabilities.....	17,862,142	21,826,074	28,963,743	41,555,657	59,380,541	83,550,816	88,522,962
Special surplus funds.....		393,656	440,867	786,606	1,371,821	1,437,129	1,555,265
Capital and unassigned funds.....	1,017,470	996,766	1,397,545	2,454,776	3,267,323	5,648,221	6,227,259
Insurance account:							
Number of certificates in force at end of year.....	122,193,824	117,369,853	125,793,811	154,306,989	179,711,192	200,916,594	205,235,106
Amount written during year.....	19,019,790	14,138,619	12,892,079	16,432,947	37,143,605	68,931,710	78,188,622
Amount in force at end of year.....	107,948,278	100,730,415	117,794,384	155,722,778	242,017,831	388,451,298	431,976,676

<sup>1</sup> Includes \$732,838,808 accident and health for 1950, \$2,071,842,026 for 1955, and \$2,490,780, 244 for 1956.

<sup>2</sup> Includes "Dividends to stockholders" for 1930, 1935, and 1940; excluded thereafter. See also footnote 4.

<sup>3</sup> Includes \$417,108,556 accident and health for 1950, \$1,377,126,044 for 1955, and \$1,651,751,807 for 1956.

<sup>4</sup> For 1930-1950, excess of income available for reserves. For 1955 and 1956, included in total disbursements.

Source: The Spectator, Philadelphia, Pa.; *Insurance Yearbook*, Life Volume.

## No. 592.—LIFE INSURANCE IN FORCE: 1900 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. As of December 31. Represents all life insurance in force on the lives of residents of U. S. whether issued by U. S. or foreign companies]

YEAR	Total amount	Ordinary	Group	Industrial	Credit <sup>1</sup>	YEAR	Total amount	Ordinary	Group	Industrial	Credit <sup>1</sup>
1900.....	7,573	6,124	-----	1,449	-----	1948.....	201,208	131,158	37,068	31,253	1,729
1905.....	11,863	9,585	-----	2,278	-----	1949.....	213,672	138,847	40,207	32,087	2,531
1910.....	14,908	11,783	-----	3,125	-----	1950.....	234,168	149,071	47,793	33,415	3,899
1915.....	21,029	16,650	100	4,279	-----	1951.....	253,140	159,054	54,398	34,870	4,818
1920.....	40,540	32,018	1,570	6,948	4	1952.....	276,591	170,795	62,913	36,448	6,435
1925.....	69,475	52,892	4,247	12,318	18	1953.....	304,259	184,859	72,913	37,781	8,706
1930.....	106,413	78,576	9,801	17,963	73	1954.....	333,719	198,419	86,395	38,664	10,241
1935.....	98,464	70,684	10,208	17,471	101	1955.....	372,332	216,600	101,300	39,682	14,750
1940.....	115,530	79,346	14,938	20,866	380	1956.....	412,630	238,099	117,324	40,109	17,098
1945.....	151,762	101,550	22,172	27,675	365	1957.....	458,359	264,678	133,794	40,139	19,748

<sup>1</sup> Insures borrower to cover loans in case of death.

Source: The Spectator, Philadelphia, Pa.; *Insurance Yearbook*, Life Volume; and Institute of Life Insurance, New York, N. Y.; *Life Insurance Fact Book*.

No. 598.—LIFE INSURANCE IN FORCE, BY STATES: 1956

[See headnote, table 592]

STATE	TOTAL		ORDINARY		GROUP		INDUSTRIAL		CREDIT <sup>1</sup>	
	Num- ber of policies	Amount	Num- ber of policies	Amount	Num- of cer- tificates	Amount	Num- ber of policies	Amount	Num- ber of policies <sup>2</sup>	Amount
	Thous. 260,544	Mil. \$412,630	Thous. 83,455	Mil. \$238,099	Thous. 34,918	Mil. \$117,324	Thous. 110,046	Mil. \$40,109	Thous. 32,125	Mil. \$17,098
.....	7,081	5,549	750	2,485	461	1,491	5,161	1,211	709	362
.....	854	1,794	343	1,167	137	407	193	75	181	145
.....	1,452	2,018	385	1,205	121	425	752	250	194	138
.....	15,634	34,480	5,677	19,522	3,889	12,098	4,392	1,806	1,676	1,054
.....	1,976	3,662	820	2,362	353	894	463	199	340	207
it.....	4,469	8,022	1,619	4,710	895	2,389	1,524	681	431	242
.....	831	1,365	242	760	97	387	387	150	105	68
olumbia..	1,988	3,267	441	1,512	507	1,359	826	274	214	122
.....	7,359	7,923	1,452	4,622	393	1,318	4,314	1,405	1,200	578
.....	8,615	7,923	1,211	3,740	574	1,913	5,648	1,674	1,182	596
.....	446	975	254	693	71	209	45	16	76	57
.....	16,782	29,082	6,437	17,190	2,696	8,657	6,420	2,513	1,229	722
.....	7,672	11,522	2,429	6,018	971	3,735	3,074	1,174	1,198	595
.....	2,943	5,513	1,605	4,123	348	965	639	222	351	203
.....	2,530	4,484	1,186	2,993	292	1,000	732	281	320	210
.....	4,331	4,797	1,010	2,575	334	1,157	2,406	819	581	246
.....	5,639	5,600	726	2,663	407	1,476	3,489	1,007	1,017	454
.....	1,182	1,778	429	1,163	142	338	402	170	209	107
.....	5,513	7,340	1,332	4,063	523	2,050	2,912	967	746	260
etts.....	8,592	13,315	2,769	7,791	998	3,491	3,852	1,598	973	435
.....	11,198	19,824	3,637	10,214	2,252	7,262	3,956	1,547	1,353	801
.....	3,481	6,835	1,600	4,470	598	1,801	753	275	530	289
l.....	1,704	2,143	366	1,243	158	457	864	229	316	214
.....	6,729	9,968	2,312	5,900	878	2,591	2,718	1,039	821	438
.....	534	1,211	283	848	80	263	61	21	110	79
.....	1,504	2,835	812	2,091	156	465	301	110	235	169
.....	176	426	84	287	55	125	22	5	15	9
pshire....	901	1,361	325	898	85	238	354	148	137	77
y.....	10,030	18,508	3,928	11,189	1,377	5,197	4,238	1,815	487	307
co.....	569	1,255	238	804	92	317	167	78	72	56
.....	25,559	52,110	10,822	31,325	4,033	15,846	8,011	3,354	2,693	1,585
olina.....	6,900	7,531	1,472	4,108	589	1,767	3,711	1,215	1,128	441
ota.....	424	865	279	684	59	125	8	2	78	54
.....	15,496	26,167	5,244	14,386	2,144	8,265	6,945	2,755	1,163	761
.....	2,283	4,317	910	2,573	317	1,240	687	279	369	225
.....	1,459	3,340	677	2,223	300	862	207	77	275	178
nia.....	23,039	32,078	7,239	18,002	2,520	8,954	10,411	3,953	2,869	1,169
nd.....	1,678	2,226	521	1,414	192	400	776	323	189	89
olina.....	4,983	4,028	665	1,758	277	780	3,531	1,213	510	277
ota.....	429	956	311	763	50	150	10	3	58	40
.....	5,775	6,422	988	3,064	551	1,784	3,459	1,137	777	437
.....	12,290	19,526	3,712	11,415	1,497	5,046	4,665	1,784	2,416	1,281
.....	1,030	1,784	423	1,088	169	492	203	69	235	135
.....	478	775	207	544	43	123	156	65	72	43
.....	6,271	7,685	1,339	4,183	532	1,969	3,544	1,122	856	411
n.....	2,455	5,625	1,076	3,467	589	1,834	427	149	363	175
nia.....	2,316	3,268	616	1,651	288	1,036	993	383	419	198
.....	4,724	8,541	2,107	5,729	794	2,030	1,222	462	601	320
.....	240	611	145	421	34	146	15	5	46	39

borrower to cover loans in case of death.  
<sup>2</sup> group credit certificates.

Institute of Life Insurance, New York, N. Y.; *Life Insurance Fact Book*.

No. 594.—LIFE INSURANCE AND DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME PER FAMILY:  
1930 TO 1957

["Families" include families, subfamilies, and unrelated individuals; see definitions, p. 3]

YEAR	Dispos- able per- sonal income per family	LIFE INSURANCE			Ratio of pre- miums <sup>1</sup> to dis- posable per- sonal income	YEAR	Dispos- able per- sonal income per family	LIFE INSURANCE			Ratio of pre- miums <sup>1</sup> to dis- posable per- sonal income
		Policies in force <sup>1</sup> (mil- lions)	Policy- holders <sup>2</sup> (mil- lions)	Cover- age per family				Policies in force <sup>1</sup> (mil- lions)	Policy- holders <sup>2</sup> (mil- lions)	Cover- age per family	
1930.....	\$1,900	124	68	\$2,800	4.7	1953.....	\$4,700	229	90	\$5,800	3.6
1935.....	1,400	121	63	2,400	6.3	1954.....	4,800	237	93	6,300	3.7
1940.....	1,700	134	65	2,700	5.1	1955.....	5,000	251	103	6,900	3.8
1945.....	3,200	163	71	3,200	3.4	1956.....	5,300	261	106	7,600	3.8
1950.....	4,100	202	83	4,600	3.5	1957.....	5,500	266	109	8,300	3.9

<sup>1</sup> Total of ordinary, group, industrial, and credit.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1955, not strictly comparable with earlier data because of a change in method of estimation. The result of this change in procedure was to raise the 1955 figure by 6 or 7 percent over the figure that would have been obtained by the old method.

<sup>3</sup> Premiums paid for life insurance and annuities.

Source: Institute of Life Insurance, New York, N. Y.; *Life Insurance Fact Book*. Based on data from Institute of Life Insurance; *The Spectator, Insurance Yearbook*; and Department of Commerce.

No. 595.—LIFE INSURANCE OWNERSHIP, BY CHARACTERISTICS OF POLICYHOLDER:  
1955

[Based on nationwide sample of over 4,000 families containing more than 13,000 individuals]

SUBJECT	Number (mil- lions)	Percent insured <sup>1</sup>	SUBJECT	Percent distrib- ution	Percent insured <sup>1</sup>
Owners of any life insurance.....	115	70	CHARACTERISTICS OF POLICY- HOLDERS <sup>2</sup> —Continued		
Men.....	44	82	Family income.....	100	63
Women.....	37	66	Under \$3,000.....	19	47
Children under 18.....	34	61	\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	36	66
With legal reserve life companies.....	103	63	\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	28	72
Kind owned: <sup>3</sup>			\$7,500 and over.....	17	72
Individual policies purchased from life companies.....	96	58	Occupation <sup>4</sup> .....	100	69
Group insurance with life com- panies.....	24	14	Professional, managerial.....	16	80
Fraternal and other.....	20	12	Farmers.....	3	52
Veterans.....	6	4	Clerical, sales.....	11	83
CHARACTERISTICS OF POLICY- HOLDERS <sup>3</sup>	Percent distrib- ution		Craftsmen, foremen.....	23	84
Residence.....	100	63	Laborers, service.....	11	72
Urban.....	72	71	Students, housewives, and others not in labor force.....	36	56
Rural.....	28	50	Individual insurance owned <sup>4</sup> .....	100	.....
Age.....	100	63	None owned.....	39	.....
Under 18 years.....	29	54	Under \$1,000.....	16	.....
18 to 34 years.....	25	70	\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	31	.....
35 to 44 years.....	16	73	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	7	.....
45 to 54 years.....	14	75	\$10,000 and over.....	6	.....
55 to 64 years.....	9	66	Education of family head <sup>4</sup> .....	100	69
65 and over.....	7	49	Grade school.....	37	62
Marital status <sup>4</sup> .....	100	69	High school.....	45	74
Married men.....	43	81	College.....	18	71
Unmarried men.....	11	66	Adults insured, by family (income.....	100	69
Married women.....	32	61	Under \$3,000.....	20	51
Unmarried women.....	14	62	\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	34	73
			\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	27	78
			\$7,500 and over.....	19	79

<sup>1</sup> Base for "percent insured" is the population for the specific subject category, except for kind of insurance owned for which the base is total U. S. population.

<sup>2</sup> Greater than the total number of owners since many people have more than one type of life insurance.

<sup>3</sup> Covers only policyholders of legal reserve life companies.

<sup>4</sup> Covers only those 18 years old and over.

Source: Institute of Life Insurance, New York, N. Y.; *The Life Insurance Public*. Based on survey conducted for the institute by Survey Research Center of University of Michigan.

**No. 596.—LIFE INSURANCE OF FRATERNAL ORDERS: 1935 TO 1956**

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. 1955 and 1956 figures are on accrual basis. Covers transactions (domestic and foreign) of fraternal orders in U. S. Excludes U. S. business of foreign concerns]

ITEM	1935	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956
Number reporting.....	266	215	180	196	281	268
Income, total.....	205,102	223,056	268,448	295,967	350,678	363,712
Net amount received from members.....	152,176	157,786	182,108	202,265	246,003	251,153
All other receipts.....	52,926	65,270	86,339	93,702	104,675	112,559
Expenditures, total <sup>1</sup> .....	158,562	165,893	170,902	205,401	<sup>2</sup> 324,464	<sup>2</sup> 327,983
Paid for claims.....	111,005	117,575	100,578	131,725	157,614	162,377
Agents' commissions and examiners' fees.....	12,128	9,917	13,452	19,033	22,021	23,470
Expenses of management <sup>3</sup> .....	27,308	28,624	34,825	50,176	<sup>4</sup> 72,639	<sup>4</sup> 65,676
Assets, invested and other, Dec. 31.....	994,314	1,252,924	1,644,527	2,039,845	2,590,394	2,658,854
Liabilities, Dec. 31.....	715,569	1,080,625	1,384,385	1,729,607	2,180,680	2,242,505
Insurance account:						
Number of certificates in force at end of year....	6,462,293	7,036,148	7,740,156	8,364,071	9,238,707	9,057,150
Amount written during year.....	562,794	522,305	668,775	879,565	1,284,205	1,324,415
Amount in force at end of year.....	6,182,538	6,281,644	6,923,482	8,349,249	10,533,037	10,909,110

<sup>1</sup> Includes expenditures not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes \$72,190,167 increase of reserves for 1955, and \$76,460,480 for 1956.

<sup>3</sup> Includes taxes.

<sup>4</sup> Operating expenses.

Source: The Spectator, Philadelphia, Pa.; *Insurance Yearbook*, Life Volume.

**No. 597.—LIFE INSURANCE OF ASSESSMENT LIFE ASSOCIATIONS: 1935 TO 1956**

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. Covers transactions (domestic and foreign) of U. S. associations. Excludes U. S. business of foreign associations]

ITEM	1935	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956
Number reporting.....	59	58	43	51	163	152
Income, total.....	15,869	25,594	69,575	115,977	218,193	228,523
Net amount received from members.....	14,610	24,305	65,448	111,111	209,775	221,256
All other receipts.....	1,259	1,289	4,133	4,865	8,418	7,267
Expenditures, total <sup>1</sup> .....	14,239	21,373	54,362	108,183	213,258	214,799
Paid for death claims.....	2,590	3,051	5,146	7,593	6,968	6,464
Other payments to members.....	4,863	7,666	24,560	56,191	117,712	123,362
Paid to agents and medical examiners.....	3,868	6,357	14,451	21,900	38,848	45,667
Expenses of management <sup>2</sup> .....	2,707	3,766	7,941	22,247	29,484	33,178
Total admitted assets, Dec. 31.....	25,452	27,152	77,315	144,307	223,060	219,992
Total liabilities, Dec. 31.....	17,526	20,944	51,262	89,402	129,208	136,459
Insurance account:						
Number of certificates in force at end of year....	637,816	1,073,031	2,192,823	<sup>3</sup> 293,594	3,481,290	3,330,031
Amount written during year.....	74,725	71,350	67,837	<sup>4</sup> 64,736	206,178	203,887
Amount in force at end of year.....	241,747	204,217	284,645	439,960	798,404	779,296

<sup>1</sup> Includes expenditures not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes taxes.

<sup>3</sup> 22 companies reporting.

<sup>4</sup> 42 companies reporting.

Source: The Spectator, Philadelphia, Pa.; *Insurance Yearbook*, Life Volume.

No. 598.—MEDICAL CARE INSURANCE—ESTIMATED ENROLLMENT AND RATE PER 1,000 CIVILIAN POPULATION, BY TYPE OF INSURANCE: 1940 TO 1956

YEAR	HOSPITALIZATION INSURANCE				SURGICAL INSURANCE				MEDICAL INSURANCE <sup>4</sup>		
	Insurance com- panies		Blue Cross plans	All other plans <sup>1</sup>	Insurance com- panies		Blue Shield plans <sup>2</sup>	All other plans <sup>3</sup>	Insurance com- panies		All other plans <sup>4</sup>
	Group poli- cies	Indi- vidual poli- cies			Group poli- cies	Indi- vidual poli- cies			Group poli- cies	Indi- vidual poli- cies	
ENROLLMENT (1,000)											
1940.....	2,500	1,200	6,012	2,300	1,430	850	370	2,300	3,000		
1941.....	3,850	1,500	8,399	2,300	2,300	1,000	775	2,300	3,100		
1942.....	5,080	1,800	10,215	2,300	3,275	1,200	965	2,300	3,200		
1943.....	6,800	2,100	12,600	2,400	4,700	1,400	1,235	2,400	3,400		
1944.....	8,400	2,400	15,748	3,100	5,625	1,600	1,768	3,100	3,800		
1945.....	7,804	2,700	18,881	3,300	5,537	1,800	2,535	3,300	4,700		
1946.....	11,315	3,000	24,250	3,500	8,661	2,000	4,436	3,600	6,400		
1947.....	14,190	7,584	27,489	3,775	11,103	4,875	5,732	3,829	1,098	1,111	6,829
1948.....	16,741	11,286	30,448	4,563	14,199	6,944	8,399	5,831	1,927	1,417	9,551
1949.....	17,697	14,729	33,381	4,694	15,590	9,315	11,894	6,554	2,736	2,350	12,343
1950.....	22,305	17,682	37,435	5,006	21,219	14,104	16,054	6,512	5,587	2,714	14,301
1951.....	26,663	21,574	38,424	6,043	26,376	16,395	20,193	6,585	7,946	4,230	17,138
1952.....	29,455	21,412	40,495	7,145	29,621	18,354	23,522	8,949	10,157	5,118	23,471
1953.....	33,575	23,475	42,857	8,112	34,039	20,212	26,822	9,879	13,787	6,008	27,010
1954.....	35,090	25,338	44,243	8,468	35,723	21,442	30,067	9,700	15,778	6,513	29,576
1955.....	39,029	26,706	47,719	7,525	39,725	22,445	34,071	9,410	20,678	6,264	34,090
1956.....	45,211	27,629	50,108	7,709	45,906	23,074	36,896	10,585	25,177	6,789	39,183
RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION <sup>6</sup>											
1940.....	19	9	46	17	11	6	3	17	23		
1941.....	29	11	64	17	17	8	6	17	24		
1942.....	39	14	78	18	25	9	7	18	24		
1943.....	53	16	99	19	37	11	10	19	27		
1944.....	66	19	124	24	44	13	14	24	30		
1945.....	61	21	148	26	43	14	20	26	37		
1946.....	82	22	175	25	63	14	32	26	46		
1947.....	100	53	193	26	78	34	40	27	8	8	48
1948.....	115	78	210	31	98	48	58	40	13	10	66
1949.....	120	100	226	32	106	63	81	44	19	16	84
1950.....	148	118	249	33	141	94	107	43	37	18	95
1951.....	176	143	254	40	175	109	134	44	53	28	113
1952.....	192	140	264	47	193	120	153	58	66	33	153
1953.....	215	150	275	52	218	130	172	63	88	39	173
1954.....	221	159	278	53	225	135	189	61	99	41	186
1955.....	240	165	294	46	245	138	210	58	127	39	210
1956.....	274	167	303	47	278	140	223	64	152	41	237

<sup>1</sup> Includes members of Blue Shield plans that provide hospitalization benefits, and members of independent plans (i. e., fraternal, community, employer-employee plans).

<sup>2</sup> Excludes medical-society sponsored plans not affiliated with Blue Shield Commission.

<sup>3</sup> Includes members of Blue Cross plans that provide surgical benefits, of medical-society sponsored plans not affiliated with Blue Shield Commission, and of independent plans that provide surgical benefits.

<sup>4</sup> Medical insurance includes insurance against costs of (a) in-hospital, medical (nonsurgical), physicians' visits, (b) visits to doctor's office, and (c) patient's home. Since about 1948 most of the increase shown has been for insurance limited to in-hospital medical care.

<sup>5</sup> For 1947-56 includes members of Blue Shield plans, Blue Cross plans that provide in-hospital medical benefits, and medical-society sponsored and all other independent plans.

<sup>6</sup> Based on civilian population as of July 1. Since 5 to 15 percent of the population with each type of insurance benefit has protection from more than one kind of plan or policy rates should not be added to determine the proportion of the population with a given type of insurance benefit. Rates shown are not corrected for this duplication, which varies by type of insurance and has increased with expansion of insurance.

Source: For 1940-51, the President's Commission on the Health Needs of the Nation, *Building America's Health*; for 1952-56, The Health Insurance Council, New York, N. Y., annual report, *The Extent of Voluntary Health Insurance Coverage in the United States*.

9.—MEDICAL CARE INSURANCE—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF PERSONS AND  
ENT OF POPULATION COVERED, BY TYPE OF VOLUNTARY INSURANCE, BY  
S: 1956

[In thousands. As of December 31. Adjusted for duplication]

STATE	NUMBER OF PERSONS • COVERED BY—			PERCENT OF POPULATION COVERED <sup>2</sup>		
	Hospital insurance	Surgical insurance	Medical insurance <sup>1</sup>	Hospital	Surgical	Medical
ed States .....	115,665	101,060	64,686	69.8	61.1	39.1
und .....	7,922	6,732	5,675	82.2	69.9	58.9
.....	587	431	273	64.1	47.1	29.8
mpshire .....	408	374	249	73.1	67.0	44.6
.....	318	282	176	86.2	76.4	47.7
ussetts .....	3,780	3,289	2,790	79.3	69.0	58.5
land .....	704	625	633	86.3	76.6	77.6
icut .....	2,125	1,731	1,554	96.1	78.8	70.3
lantic .....	27,733	22,208	14,446	86.3	69.1	44.9
rk .....	14,680	11,741	7,427	93.1	74.5	47.1
sey .....	3,557	3,007	2,288	65.1	55.0	41.8
rania .....	9,496	7,460	4,731	87.0	68.3	43.3
Central .....	28,130	24,683	16,051	82.1	72.1	46.9
.....	8,221	6,484	3,020	90.8	71.6	33.4
.....	3,494	3,285	2,147	78.9	74.2	48.5
.....	7,522	6,645	4,277	79.8	70.5	45.4
n .....	6,471	6,147	5,161	85.5	81.3	68.2
in .....	2,422	2,122	1,446	64.0	56.1	38.2
h Central .....	9,900	9,009	6,002	66.1	60.2	40.1
ta .....	2,302	2,153	1,619	70.7	66.1	49.7
.....	1,560	1,527	948	56.7	55.5	34.4
.....	3,207	2,809	1,844	77.0	67.4	44.3
akota .....	378	324	177	58.9	50.5	27.6
akota .....	333	331	152	48.5	48.3	22.2
a .....	756	670	402	53.5	47.4	28.4
.....	1,364	1,195	860	66.2	58.0	41.7
untic .....	14,020	11,865	5,015	59.6	50.5	21.3
e .....	319	298	269	77.8	72.7	65.6
id .....	1,746	1,164	592	63.4	42.3	21.5
of Columbia <sup>3</sup> .....	1,111	988	218	137.3	122.1	26.9
.....	1,842	1,542	814	52.0	43.5	23.0
rginia .....	1,223	1,149	857	62.3	58.5	43.7
arolina .....	2,342	2,138	425	54.1	49.4	9.8
arolina .....	1,248	1,032	322	54.9	45.4	14.2
.....	1,908	1,541	457	52.5	42.4	12.6
.....	2,281	2,013	1,061	60.1	53.1	28.0
h Central .....	6,098	5,326	2,619	52.6	45.9	22.6
y .....	1,634	1,370	939	55.1	46.2	31.7
ee .....	2,034	1,694	873	59.8	49.8	11.0
.....	1,592	1,515	972	51.4	48.9	31.4
ppi .....	838	747	335	39.3	35.0	15.7
h Central .....	8,001	7,601	4,526	51.0	48.5	28.9
s .....	749	699	241	43.1	40.2	13.9
sa .....	1,195	1,055	631	40.2	35.5	21.3
sa .....	1,181	1,098	747	53.4	49.6	33.8
.....	4,876	4,749	2,907	55.7	54.2	33.2
.....	3,192	2,943	1,828	52.6	48.5	30.1
.....	361	328	213	55.7	50.6	32.9
.....	273	207	124	44.0	33.3	20.0
ig .....	203	195	126	66.8	64.1	41.4
.....	1,012	932	723	64.2	59.1	45.8
xico .....	298	301	119	37.9	38.2	15.1
.....	443	404	137	41.7	38.0	12.9
.....	489	469	323	59.6	57.1	39.8
.....	113	107	63	45.6	43.1	25.4
.....	10,669	10,693	8,524	61.1	61.2	48.8
rtion .....	1,807	1,762	1,354	69.5	67.7	52.1
.....	1,091	1,025	775	63.1	59.3	44.8
sa .....	7,771	7,906	6,395	59.2	60.2	48.7

<sup>1</sup> for medical care for hospitalized patients. <sup>2</sup> Based on civilian population July 1, 1956.  
<sup>3</sup> as persons living in Maryland and Virginia suburbs of the District of Columbia enrolled in the D. C.  
and Blue Shield Plans.

Number of persons covered, The Health Insurance Council, New York, N. Y., *The Extent of Voluntary  
Insurance Coverage in the United States as of Dec. 31, 1956*; percent of population covered, Department of  
Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration.



No. 600.—ACCIDENT AND HEALTH BUSINESS OF CASUALTY AND LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES: 1955 AND 1956

[In thousands of dollars]

ITEM	1955			1956		
	Total	Casualty	Life	Total	Casualty	Life
Premiums written:	1,524,974					
Accident and health.....	1,205,936	1 238,185	1 967,750	1,291,360	1 167,786	1 1,123,574
Group accident and health.....	1,622,878	372,020	1,250,858	1,894,654	424,155	1,470,499
Premiums earned:						
Accident and health.....	1,189,612	1 235,125	1 954,487	1,256,122	1 166,175	1 1,089,947
Group accident and health.....	1,581,063	361,676	1,219,387	1,880,931	424,933	1,455,998
Losses incurred (including adjustment expenses):						
Accident and health.....	628,122	1 120,488	1 507,634	670,766	1 77,206	1 593,560
Group accident and health.....	1,363,558	295,974	1,067,584	1,653,070	356,878	1,296,192
Underwriting expenses incurred:						
Accident and health.....	510,017	1 93,357	1 416,660	541,699	1 77,510	1 464,189
Group accident and health.....	192,669	53,162	139,507	218,740	60,835	157,905

1 1955 and 1956 not exactly comparable; 26 accident and health companies included with casualty for 1955 are included with companies for 1956.  
Source: The Spectator, Philadelphia, Pa.; *Accident Insurance Register*.

No. 601.—FIRE LOSSES, TOTAL AND PER CAPITA: 1901 TO 1957

[Amounts, except per capita, in thousands of dollars. Prior to 1916 figures are as compiled by the New York Journal of Commerce and include losses of \$10,000 or over in the principal cities of the United States, adding 15 percent for small and unreported losses. These figures are not comparable with those shown for later years (the 1916 Journal of Commerce figure being \$214,531,000 as against \$258,378,000) which cover all fires reported to the Actuarial Bureau Committee, adding 25 percent for unreported and uninsured losses prior to 1935 and 30 percent thereafter. Estimated fire losses are based on paid losses through 1953, on incurred losses thereafter]

YEARLY AVERAGE	Amount	YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	Amount	YEAR	Amount	Per capita 1
1901-1905.....	173,324	1936-1940.....	268,215	1951.....	730,084	4.76
1906-1910.....	270,858	1941-1945.....	382,547	1952.....	815,134	5.23
1911-1915.....	204,136	1946-1950.....	643,489	1953.....	864,863	5.46
1916-1920.....	3 334,044	1951-1955.....	833,257	1954.....	870,984	5.40
1921-1925.....	529,160	1940.....	285,879	1955.....	885,218	5.39
1926-1930.....	492,190	1945.....	484,274	1956.....	989,290	5.92
1931-1935.....	826,083	1950.....	648,909	1957.....	1,023,190	6.01

1 Based on population estimates of the Bureau of the Census. Excludes Armed Forces overseas.  
2 See headnote.  
Source: National Board of Fire Underwriters, New York, N. Y.; *Report of the Committee on Statistics and Origin of Losses*.

No. 602.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FIRES IN COMMUNITIES OF 2,500 OR MORE: 1950 TO 1957

[Estimates based on reports received from fire chiefs]

ITEM	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Number of cities reporting fires.....	1,917	2,356	2,519	2,662	2,344	2,548	2,573
Number of fires, total.....	838,145	983,733	918,304	845,116	822,392	865,561	847,396
Building fires.....	389,910	423,019	416,543	399,182	409,044	408,952	400,858
Residential.....	280,399	300,566	294,737	289,379	291,324	294,083	288,704
Nonresidential assembly.....	13,917	14,502	15,183	13,834	14,944	15,142	15,426
Mercantile.....	45,468	47,929	46,083	44,610	46,279	44,072	44,334
Manufacturing.....	21,054	22,600	23,495	19,164	21,424	21,333	20,099
Storage.....	7,561	8,887	8,601	7,656	8,330	8,529	7,786
Miscellaneous.....	21,511	28,535	28,444	24,539	26,743	25,793	24,509
Nonbuilding fires.....	448,235	560,714	501,761	445,934	413,348	456,609	446,538
In grass or brush.....	259,202	365,555	320,585	284,519	248,804	283,482	262,660
Other.....	189,033	195,159	181,176	161,415	164,544	173,127	183,860

Source: National Board of Fire Underwriters, New York, N. Y.; *Report of the Committee on Statistics and Origin of Losses*.

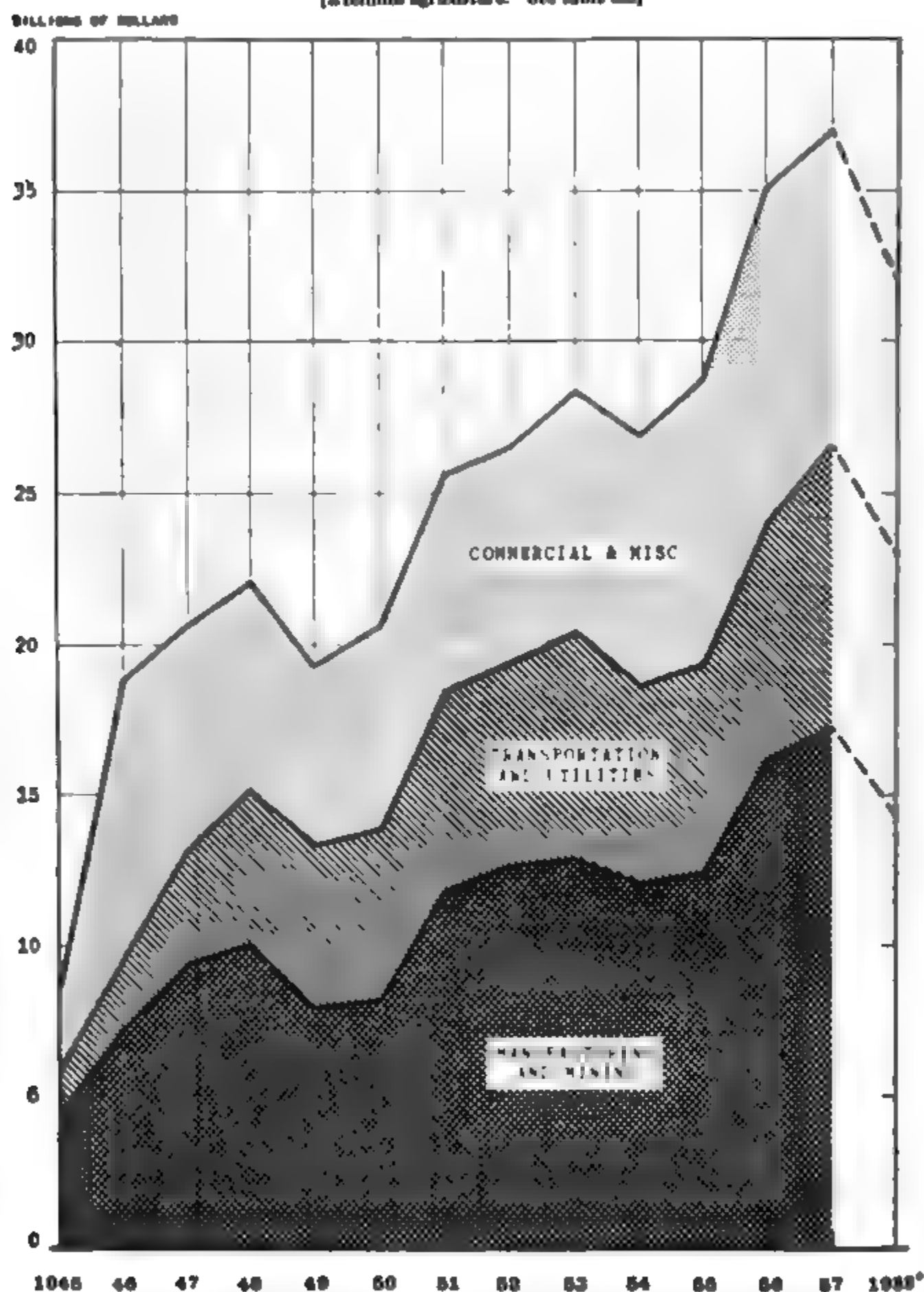
-LIFE AND FIRE AND CASUALTY INSURANCE BUSINESS, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1956

of dollars. Figures here differ from corresponding items in preceding tables because data by States are for all companies operating in each State whereas aggregates shown in other tables cover data for the entire country from which annual reports were obtained]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	LIFE			FIRE AND CASUALTY	
	Premiums received	Insurance in force, Dec. 31	Terminations	Direct premiums written	Direct losses paid
	9,922,605	458,518,615	38,145,652	15,297,372	8,716,900
	129,761	5,566,108	800,275	145,705	79,034
	38,572	1,833,136	175,711	67,908	35,437
	49,066	2,206,050	335,718	97,439	54,656
	710,369	34,797,444	2,661,691	1,424,164	829,310
	81,268	3,679,883	362,638	112,220	55,932
	177,424	8,295,142	414,409	296,945	167,223
	31,332	1,377,528	130,823	30,068	13,408
Columbia	59,316	3,292,718	386,810	57,773	29,789
	208,821	7,978,715	1,323,429	330,036	159,220
	183,488	7,947,367	1,280,733	224,116	122,880
	21,678	971,188	97,440	46,609	26,235
	653,643	29,585,330	2,101,745	999,828	573,486
	220,864	12,329,127	1,454,413	401,309	239,770
	122,617	5,548,977	451,727	216,091	139,944
	100,177	4,559,805	444,861	173,314	96,734
	108,546	4,821,304	506,662	164,028	89,107
	115,716	5,178,221	582,563	206,283	112,849
	43,465	1,755,616	115,068	66,152	33,037
	164,275	7,206,130	650,801	221,117	119,934
	327,986	13,928,273	869,308	565,548	333,546
	391,943	19,977,485	1,401,569	743,545	488,908
	153,652	7,184,256	499,350	258,155	136,767
	45,014	2,125,004	312,632	106,133	60,006
	221,611	10,233,696	977,254	358,907	204,505
	27,939	1,219,294	97,915	50,950	27,808
	65,397	2,960,905	292,772	111,247	60,030
	9,552	419,615	42,710	22,797	12,713
ire	33,609	1,357,397	95,684	60,868	33,952
	415,929	18,622,886	1,029,736	600,279	323,152
	26,532	1,251,217	157,060	56,239	29,467
	1,192,030	53,824,524	3,288,299	1,999,672	1,137,172
	170,593	7,634,219	1,009,119	254,049	136,171
	19,760	875,939	76,833	44,794	25,741
	567,782	26,461,833	1,665,320	790,120	484,961
	92,327	4,347,429	516,741	188,018	106,231
	74,197	3,350,215	244,615	145,121	84,501
	737,792	32,442,754	2,263,227	933,140	545,105
	56,187	2,235,444	204,223	77,057	54,320
	83,825	3,968,155	727,031	117,695	63,301
	21,274	940,956	87,132	44,962	25,737
	136,947	6,459,239	761,215	222,880	124,686
	405,071	20,189,368	2,779,939	730,443	374,436
	36,219	1,773,762	194,888	45,813	23,684
	19,798	761,206	55,553	30,716	15,644
	176,446	7,544,447	849,434	214,837	108,373
	116,590	5,583,901	383,709	189,755	107,348
	69,615	3,287,642	304,302	108,453	59,988
	198,855	8,731,506	466,328	309,268	171,071
	13,269	609,528	57,497	21,310	10,116
	3,819	222,925	18,499	15,302	6,487
	580,714	30,306,478	1,160,314	572,012	352,420
	897	53,621	3,897		
	33,265	1,612,018	171,854	26,192	11,568
	156	133,201	24,473		
nds	6,361	142,540	18,893		
	6,138	243,507	24,731		
	163,116	6,572,441	735,059		

FIG. XXVIII.—BUSINESS EXPENDITURES FOR NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT: 1945 TO 1958

[Excludes agriculture. See table 622]



\*Anticipated by business.

Source: Securities and Exchange Commission and Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

## Section 17

### Business Enterprise

Statistics in this section relate in general to the place and behavior of the business firm and business initiative in the American economy. The data include measures of and changes in the numbers of businesses; assets and liabilities of corporations; types of business income and expenditures; business sales and inventories; research and development expenditures; and patents and designs registered.

The principal sources of these data are the *Survey of Current Business* and its *National Income Supplement* published by the Office of Business Economics, Department of Commerce; the *Federal Reserve Bulletin* issued by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; and monthly statements published by Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. Other sources are publications of the Securities and Exchange Commission, the Internal Revenue Service, and the United States Patent Office.

**Firms in operation, entering, and leaving.**—The number of firms in existence and the number of new, discontinued, and transferred businesses are estimated by the Office of Business Economics on the basis of data from the Internal Revenue Service and the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance.

A business firm is defined by the Office of Business Economics as a business organization under a single management and may include one or more plants or outlets; a firm doing business in more than one industry is classified by industry according to the major activity of the firm as a whole. A self-employed person is considered a firm only if he has either one or more employees or has an established place of business. This count of firms differs from that of the Bureau of the Census which ordinarily represents a count of establishments, e. g., manufacturing plants or retail stores, larger than a minimum specified size.

New businesses include firms which are newly established; discontinued businesses refer only to liquidations. Business transfers represent purchases of going businesses, acquisitions of businesses through inheritance, transfers of businesses to a trustee or executor, as well as changes in the form of business organization.

**Industrial and commercial failures.**—These data are collected by Dun & Bradstreet, and are available by years since 1857 and by months since 1900. The number of failures includes concerns involved in court proceedings or voluntary actions likely to end in loss to creditors; discontinuances with outside obligations paid in full are not included. Data cover manufacturers, wholesalers, retailers, building contractors, and certain types of commercial service, but do not encompass all business enterprises. Specific types of business not listed are: Finance, insurance, and real estate companies; railroads and steamship lines; amusement enterprises. Failures data are published monthly in summary form in *Dun's Review & Modern Industry*.

**Corporate assets and liabilities.**—Data on corporate assets and liabilities are from the Internal Revenue Service and the Securities and Exchange Commission. In its annual report, *Statistics of Income, Corporation Income Tax Returns*, the Internal Revenue Service presents abbreviated balance sheet and income account data for all United States corporations. In a quarterly release entitled *Net Working Capital of U. S. Corporations*, the Securities and Exchange Commission publishes data on the net working capital position of all United States corporations, exclusive of banks, savings and loan associations, and insurance companies, showing the principal components of current assets and liabilities.

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**Note.**—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on May 1, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer. In some instances, more recent data were added later.

**Corporate income, profits, dividends, and taxes.**—Several agencies (the Internal Revenue Service, the Office of Business Economics, and the Federal Reserve Board) compile corporate income account data. These data, however, are not comparable because of differing methods of compilation.

The Internal Revenue Service publishes corporate data based on income tax returns in the aforementioned *Statistics of Income*.

The corporate data issued by the Office of Business Economics are a part of its national income and product accounts and are defined as required for purposes of national income estimation. The primary sources of data for the Office of Business Economics estimates of profits, taxes, dividends, and undistributed profits are the original corporate tax returns submitted to the Internal Revenue Service. Various adjustments of the *Statistics of Income* data are required by the national income treatment, particularly with respect to depletion, capital gain or loss, and intercorporate dividends, and because the original corporate income statements do not represent the final stage of information.

Federal Reserve Board data relating to profits and dividends apply to particular industrial segments only, such as large manufacturing and public utility corporations.

**Sources and uses of corporate funds.**—These data indicate capital requirements of corporations and the manner in which they are financed. Sources of funds are equal to their uses. Certain discrepancies, however, apart from errors in estimation, interfere with this equality. These discrepancies are not particularly significant and are due to omission of such factors as (1) money accruing to corporations from an excess of sales over purchases of used plant and equipment, and (2) transactions in securities held as permanent investments except public offerings.

**Business sales and inventories.**—Business sales and inventories are defined as the sum of data for manufacturing, wholesale, and retail trade. Sales are estimated aggregate values and inventories are book values at the end of the year. Sales signifies sales or shipments for retail and wholesale trade and billings or shipments for manufacturing. Trade inventories are valued at cost of merchandise on hand, while manufacturer's inventories are valued at the cost price or market price, whichever is lower. The data on sales and inventories for manufacturers are based on annual corporate data through 1954, published by the Internal Revenue Service in *Statistics of Income, Corporation Income Tax Returns*, and on Internal Revenue Service noncorporate data for alternate years 1945 through 1953, and 1954.

**Net change in business inventories.**—To ascertain net physical change in nonfarm inventories, book values of beginning and ending inventories of each year are expressed in terms of constant base year prices by means of selected Bureau of Labor Statistics wholesale price indexes appropriate to each industry. Net increment in deflated book value figures is then converted to a current price basis by index ratios of current prices to base year prices. No inventory valuation adjustment is shown for farm inventories because change in farm inventories is estimated (by the Department of Agriculture) from physical quantity data.

**Plant and equipment expenditures.**—A joint survey by the Securities and Exchange Commission and the Department of Commerce presents quarterly data on actual plant and equipment expenditures, and on anticipated expenditures for the next two quarters. In addition, a survey is made at the beginning of each year of plans of business as regards capital expenditures during that year. The data are based on reports submitted by corporations registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission, by transportation companies under Interstate Commerce Commission jurisdiction, and by a large sample of nonregistered companies, unincorporated as well as corporate, reporting to the Department of Commerce.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes (as "See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series P 176-187") provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.

**No. 604.—NUMBER OF FIRMS IN OPERATION, 1929 TO 1957, AND NEW AND DISCONTINUED BUSINESSES, 1940 TO 1957**

[In thousands. Excludes firms in agriculture and the professional services. New businesses include only firms which have been newly established; going concerns which have been purchased are considered business transfers. Discontinued businesses include closures of all kinds without reference to reason for discontinuing—e. g., failure, retirement, illness of proprietor, etc.]

STATUS OF FIRMS AND YEAR	All industries	Mining and quarrying	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Transportation, communication, and other public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service industries
<b>FIRMS IN OPERATION</b>									
<b>Annual averages:</b>									
1929.....	3,029.0	36.3	233.8	257.0	119.5	148.1	1,827.0	316.2	590.9
1930.....	2,993.7	33.4	230.2	228.1	116.0	146.6	1,825.5	315.2	598.7
1933.....	2,782.1	32.8	185.4	166.8	107.6	141.8	1,291.2	281.7	574.9
1935.....	2,991.9	35.5	180.2	205.0	127.2	157.0	1,387.2	283.8	615.8
1940.....	3,290.8	35.6	198.8	226.0	149.6	186.4	1,567.4	300.6	626.8
1945.....	3,113.9	32.2	176.8	258.4	144.2	196.9	1,403.5	310.3	591.5
1950.....	4,050.7	37.0	370.5	320.7	179.5	266.2	1,815.8	325.5	735.6
1951.....	4,108.5	37.4	388.6	327.2	182.7	273.1	1,834.0	329.9	735.5
1952 <sup>1</sup> .....	4,167.4	38.1	411.0	328.8	184.0	280.5	1,850.8	334.7	739.5
<b>Number in operation as of June 30—</b>									
1952.....	4,175.4	38.1	414.0	329.6	183.8	280.9	1,853.6	335.0	740.4
1953.....	4,205.7	38.4	432.3	326.6	184.1	285.0	1,859.2	338.2	741.9
1954.....	4,196.7	38.8	441.3	317.6	178.8	287.1	1,850.7	340.2	742.3
1955.....	4,232.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	465.6	311.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	289.9	1,857.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	745.0
1956.....	4,294.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	483.0	311.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	294.9	1,874.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	755.7
1957 (prel.).....	4,322.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	478.0	309.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	297.0	1,897.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	761.0
<b>NEW BUSINESSES</b>									
1940.....	275.2	5.3	21.9	29.2	16.7	20.4	117.9	14.7	49.2
1945.....	422.7	4.0	55.8	37.2	26.7	30.2	161.4	22.9	84.5
1950.....	348.2	4.1	64.1	30.0	21.4	21.6	133.0	18.6	55.5
1952.....	363.9	4.2	69.5	28.5	23.9	22.7	141.4	19.3	54.3
1953.....	340.5	3.8	64.2	26.5	19.1	20.5	135.4	18.3	52.7
1954.....	334.2	4.0	61.5	22.7	18.7	19.9	135.2	19.0	53.2
1955.....	380.4	5.3	70.9	26.4	22.4	21.3	151.2	23.1	59.9
1956 (first half).....	223.9	3.0	41.0	16.2	14.0	12.4	86.8	13.8	36.7
1956 (second half).....	156.9	2.0	23.8	10.6	9.8	9.4	65.4	9.7	26.3
1957 (first half).....	211.0	2.3	34.5	13.4	12.7	12.2	87.9	12.4	35.6
<b>DISCONTINUED</b>									
1940.....	318.1	3.6	30.0	21.7	20.7	13.9	137.6	16.8	73.7
1945.....	175.6	3.0	16.9	26.4	13.5	7.3	59.2	11.2	38.3
1950.....	289.6	3.7	39.2	24.7	18.3	16.3	115.0	14.5	57.8
1952.....	306.4	3.7	45.5	29.1	20.4	15.8	125.7	15.4	50.8
1953.....	334.0	3.7	50.6	31.5	23.9	17.8	138.5	15.4	52.6
1954.....	330.6	3.2	46.7	32.1	23.0	18.0	139.0	16.9	51.6
1955.....	324.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	45.1	29.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.7	136.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	54.0
1956 (first half).....	174.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	30.0	13.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	73.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	27.5
1956 (second half).....	164.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	30.0	13.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	63.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	27.0
1957 (first half, prel.).....	176.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	33.0	14.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.0	67.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	29.0
<b>TRANSFERS</b>									
1945.....	473.2	2.4	9.9	21.3	11.9	15.7	307.6	21.5	82.9
1950.....	419.4	2.3	14.8	20.6	10.2	14.4	277.8	16.1	63.1
1952.....	374.9	2.1	13.8	17.5	8.6	13.4	251.4	13.8	54.2
1953.....	356.2	1.9	14.1	16.4	8.1	12.8	237.6	12.9	52.4
1954.....	319.7	1.6	12.2	13.3	7.4	10.9	216.0	11.9	46.3
1955.....	327.0	1.7	11.9	13.7	7.5	11.0	220.3	12.4	48.5
1956 (first half).....	186.1	1.0	7.4	7.7	4.5	6.5	123.7	7.2	28.1
1956 (second half).....	141.2	0.7	5.1	5.7	3.2	5.2	94.8	5.4	21.0
1957 (first half).....	193.2	1.0	7.4	7.6	4.8	6.9	129.4	7.4	28.9

ITEM	1945	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
New incorporations <sup>3</sup> .....	<sup>4</sup> 36.1	92.9	83.6	92.8	102.5	117.2	139.7	140.8	136.7

<sup>1</sup> Not available after 1952.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Compiled by Dun & Bradstreet, Inc.

<sup>4</sup> July to December only.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; published periodically in *Survey of Current Business*.



No. 605.—NUMBER OF FIRMS IN OPERATION, BY STATES AND REGIONS: 1950, 1951, AND 1954

[In thousands. As of January 1. Based on data from Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance. Firms doing business in more than 1 State counted only once and classified in State of firm's reporting headquarters]

STATE	1950	1951	1954	STATE	1950	1951	1954
United States.....	4,098.7	4,067.3	4,185.3	Southwest.....	300.7	310.4	336.8
New England.....	270.3	272.1	270.0	Arizona.....	19.8	19.9	20.0
Connecticut.....	60.9	61.0	63.5	New Mexico.....	16.5	17.2	20.6
Maine.....	27.2	27.8	27.3	Oklahoma.....	54.5	56.2	59.9
Massachusetts.....	131.1	131.5	127.3	Texas.....	209.9	217.2	236.4
New Hampshire.....	17.0	17.4	16.7	Central.....	1,103.2	1,111.8	1,110.6
Rhode Island.....	22.6	22.7	23.6	Illinois.....	271.3	270.1	258.9
Vermont.....	11.4	11.7	11.5	Indiana.....	99.8	100.7	106.7
Middle East.....	1,057.9	1,066.1	1,082.3	Iowa.....	78.4	79.1	82.9
Delaware.....	9.3	9.3	9.6	Michigan.....	161.8	164.3	164.2
Dist. of Columbia.....	22.0	22.2	23.2	Minnesota.....	80.9	81.9	81.8
Maryland.....	51.6	52.9	58.4	Missouri.....	109.8	111.5	117.3
New Jersey.....	149.7	151.3	154.3	Ohio.....	202.4	205.4	199.5
New York.....	534.4	537.5	544.3	Wisconsin.....	98.9	98.9	99.4
Pennsylvania.....	251.6	253.7	254.6	Northwest.....	226.5	230.0	229.1
West Virginia.....	39.4	39.2	37.9	Colorado.....	38.3	39.3	39.6
Southeast.....	608.1	628.0	687.3	Idaho.....	15.6	15.7	13.4
Alabama.....	49.6	50.6	57.0	Kansas.....	57.2	58.6	63.4
Arkansas.....	35.5	36.0	39.9	Montana.....	18.2	18.0	16.1
Florida.....	84.6	88.8	104.0	Nebraska.....	39.2	39.3	37.4
Georgia.....	63.5	65.6	75.1	North Dakota.....	15.1	15.4	15.0
Kentucky.....	52.5	54.7	55.7	South Dakota.....	18.6	18.8	19.4
Louisiana.....	52.6	54.2	62.0	Utah.....	15.5	15.8	16.4
Mississippi.....	32.6	33.3	32.9	Wyoming.....	8.7	9.0	8.4
North Carolina.....	71.8	74.2	83.0	Far West.....	442.1	448.8	469.3
South Carolina.....	36.0	37.4	40.8	California.....	322.6	327.3	342.9
Tennessee.....	61.0	61.7	62.6	Nevada.....	5.9	5.9	6.9
Virginia.....	68.3	71.5	74.1	Oregon.....	48.4	50.2	51.9
				Washington.....	65.2	65.5	67.6

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, November 1954.

No. 606.—SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS, PARTNERSHIPS, AND NONMANUFACTURING CORPORATIONS—NUMBER, RECEIPTS, AND NET INCOME: 1956 AND 1957

[For years ending June 30. Sole proprietorships and partnerships exclude those classified in agriculture, forestry, or fishery groups. Based on sample of unaudited tax returns]

TYPE OF BUSINESS	NUMBER		GROSS RECEIPTS		NET PROFIT OR INCOME	
	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957
Sole proprietorships.....	4,726,248	5,057,072	<i>Bil. dol.</i> 117.1	<i>Bil. dol.</i> 131.9	<i>Bil. dol.</i> 14.8	<i>Bil. dol.</i> 16.2
Partnerships.....	(1)	836,769	<sup>2</sup> 75.0	78.5	<sup>2</sup> 7.9	8.3
Nonmanufacturing corporations.....	677,475	757,388	311.0	341.3	21.5	22.5

<sup>1</sup> Not available.  
<sup>2</sup> 1954.

Source: Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service; *Business Indicators*, April 1958.

# **No. 607.—SALES, ASSETS, PROFITS, AND EMPLOYEES OF LARGEST INDUSTRIAL CORPORATIONS AND MERCHANDISING FIRMS, BY GROUP RANK OF SALES VOLUME: 1955 AND 1956**

Excludes certain large corporations which did not report sales, such as Lever Brothers, Sherwin-Williams, International Milling, etc.]

CORPORATIONS GROUPED IN ORDER OF SALES VOLUME	1955				1956			
	Sales <sup>1</sup>	Assets <sup>2</sup>	Net profits <sup>3</sup>	Employees <sup>4</sup>	Sales <sup>1</sup>	Assets <sup>2</sup>	Net profits <sup>3</sup>	Employees <sup>4</sup>
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	1,000	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	1,000
<b>INDUSTRIAL CORPORATIONS</b>								
500 largest, total.....	161,399	122,272	11,210	8,605	174,306	138,977	11,501	8,793
Lowest hundred.....	6,292	5,025	360	412	6,916	5,347	501	402
Second hundred.....	8,609	6,164	515	542	9,860	7,372	604	552
Third hundred.....	12,734	10,395	753	870	15,492	12,168	886	894
Fourth hundred.....	24,458	17,249	1,371	1,350	27,139	19,743	1,392	1,451
Highest hundred.....	108,306	83,439	8,210	5,431	114,899	94,346	8,118	5,494
<b>MERCHANDISING FIRMS</b>								
50 largest, total.....	25,610	9,012	601	1,223	28,102	9,637	681	1,077
Lowest ten.....	1,168	551	25	72	1,368	526	33	65
Second ten.....	1,719	696	45	129	1,943	798	49	81
Third ten.....	2,704	1,163	62	157	3,201	1,595	98	181
Fourth ten.....	4,520	1,386	94	169	5,008	1,691	114	223
Highest ten.....	15,499	5,215	365	696	16,583	5,026	388	527

<sup>1</sup> For industrial corporations: Net sales, including service and rental revenues for companies that derived at least 50 percent of their revenue from manufacturing and mining; for fiscal years ending not later than Jan. 2; includes sales of consolidated subsidiaries; excludes excise taxes by tobacco, brewing, and distilling companies. For merchandising firms: Net sales for fiscal years ending not later than Mar. 3.

<sup>2</sup> Total assets employed in business. For 1955, fixed assets were reported by some firms on an undepreciated basis; for 1956, all firms reported fixed assets net of depreciation.

<sup>3</sup> Includes special charges and credits.

<sup>4</sup> As reported. In most cases, average employment for year; in some cases, year end.

Source: Fortune, New York, N. Y.; annual supplement, *The Fortune Directory* (copyright by Time Inc.).

# **No. 608.—EMPLOYERS REPORTING UNDER SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. EMPLOYMENT, AND TAXABLE WAGES, BY SIZE OF FIRM: FIRST QUARTER, 1945 TO 1953**

[Employers and employment in thousands, wages in millions. Includes only employers reporting taxable wages under old-age and survivors insurance provisions of the Social Security Act. An employer is a legal entity, such as corporation, partnership, or single ownership, for which a single tax return is filed. Corrected to April 21, 1955]

ITEM AND PERIOD JAN.-MAR.	Total	EMPLOYEE-SIZE CLASS OF FIRM <sup>1</sup>									
		0	1 to 3	4 to 7	8 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 to 9,999	10,000 or more
EMPLOYERS											
1945.....	2,001.0	23.3	1,174.3	404.0	233.4	100.5	34.0	25.6	3.2	2.6	0.2
1946.....	2,280.0	29.2	1,288.0	482.1	293.3	115.9	38.1	27.7	3.1	2.5	0.2
1947.....	2,486.7	40.4	1,415.7	519.6	314.8	121.6	39.6	28.9	3.3	2.8	0.2
1948.....	2,590.0	42.4	1,488.5	537.2	325.0	122.3	39.3	29.0	3.3	2.7	0.2
1949.....	2,639.3	50.0	1,544.8	535.4	317.1	120.0	38.4	27.7	3.1	2.6	0.2
1951 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,776.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,670.9	562.3	333.5	130.5	42.1	30.8	3.4	2.9	0.2
1953 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,813.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,682.4	572.8	340.7	135.8	43.9	31.1	3.5	2.9	0.2
EMPLOYMENT <sup>4</sup>											
1945.....	32,803	0	1,949	2,078	2,759	3,018	2,322	5,269	2,233	6,554	6,623
1946.....	32,483	0	2,194	2,507	3,496	3,483	2,611	5,581	2,157	6,183	4,270
1947.....	35,057	0	2,382	2,650	3,704	3,599	2,676	5,782	2,269	6,794	5,201
1948.....	35,805	0	2,497	2,739	3,832	3,662	2,690	5,779	2,281	6,812	5,513
1949.....	34,689	0	2,549	2,716	3,732	3,576	2,609	5,485	2,139	6,492	5,391
1951 <sup>2</sup> .....	38,101	0	2,775	2,899	3,987	3,928	2,885	6,122	2,311	7,110	6,084
1953 <sup>2</sup> .....	39,977	0	2,778	2,949	4,067	4,086	3,016	6,095	2,372	7,438	7,177
WAGES <sup>5</sup>											
1945.....	\$17,938	\$23	\$662	\$793	\$1,148	\$1,408	\$1,165	\$2,740	\$1,242	\$4,043	\$4,715
1946.....	16,840	18	779	1,010	1,614	1,800	1,386	2,992	1,190	3,570	2,483
1947.....	20,805	28	950	1,193	1,917	2,086	1,595	3,542	1,437	4,534	3,523
1948.....	23,080	35	1,059	1,310	2,112	2,289	1,728	3,847	1,587	4,975	4,138
1949.....	23,376	42	1,121	1,366	2,204	2,360	1,769	3,754	1,523	4,940	4,297
1951 <sup>2</sup> .....	29,000	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,390	1,614	2,617	2,872	2,182	4,769	1,882	6,173	5,501
1953 <sup>2</sup> .....	34,030	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,525	1,798	2,923	3,271	2,502	5,244	2,141	7,165	7,400

<sup>1</sup> Measured by employer's pay-period employment.

<sup>2</sup> Data for 1951 represent employers in scope of 1951 *County Business Patterns*; data for 1953 represent employers in "regular" group of 1953 *County Business Patterns*. These data are essentially comparable with those for previous years. <sup>3</sup> Firm size "0" combined with size "1 to 3." <sup>4</sup> For pay period ending nearest to Mar. 15.

<sup>5</sup> Wages paid by employers for covered employment during period, excluding wages over \$3,000 paid by any one employer to any worker in a calendar year prior to 1951, and over \$3,600 beginning 1951.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance.

No. 609.—REPORTING UNITS UNDER SOCIAL SECURITY ACT, EMPLOYMENT, AND TAXABLE PAYROLLS, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: FIRST QUARTER, 1956

[Payrolls in thousands of dollars. Data are based on reports made under old-age and survivors insurance provisions of the Social Security Act. Employee figures are for mid-March pay period. Data exclude self-employed and railroad employees]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Employees, mid-March	Taxable payrolls, January-March	Total reporting units	NUMBER OF REPORTING UNITS, BY EMPLOYEE-SIZE CLASS					
				0 to 3	4 to 7	8 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 or more
Total <sup>1</sup> .....	40, 692, 115	39, 095, 486	3, 129, 148	1, 830, 070	589, 370	422, 129	175, 584	60, 270	51, 726
Alabama.....	544, 903	415, 522	40, 523	21, 973	8, 392	6, 234	2, 452	749	723
Arizona.....	184, 786	175, 979	18, 127	10, 641	3, 469	2, 509	1, 026	288	194
Arkansas.....	244, 607	161, 060	27, 360	16, 059	5, 507	3, 762	1, 330	417	285
California.....	3, 349, 243	3, 614, 355	264, 051	153, 436	50, 288	35, 440	15, 490	5, 339	4, 049
Colorado.....	317, 448	290, 941	33, 577	20, 074	6, 540	4, 348	1, 717	566	332
Connecticut.....	758, 643	781, 475	47, 524	28, 729	8, 103	6, 151	2, 648	967	926
Delaware.....	127, 093	135, 341	7, 736	4, 142	1, 597	1, 220	458	163	156
District of Columbia...	224, 793	210, 643	18, 091	9, 984	3, 467	2, 806	1, 142	427	265
Florida.....	831, 489	646, 265	84, 518	48, 953	16, 533	11, 749	4, 645	1, 626	1, 012
Georgia.....	764, 271	568, 492	55, 478	29, 031	11, 971	8, 791	3, 447	1, 195	1, 043
Idaho.....	98, 130	85, 377	12, 391	7, 446	2, 412	1, 682	610	153	88
Illinois.....	2, 845, 769	3, 043, 100	190, 244	113, 312	33, 670	24, 624	10, 815	4, 010	3, 813
Indiana.....	1, 166, 368	1, 194, 900	78, 088	45, 229	15, 225	10, 428	4, 298	1, 476	1, 432
Iowa.....	475, 072	400, 253	56, 590	36, 338	10, 385	6, 530	2, 205	676	466
Kansas.....	391, 647	339, 720	43, 587	27, 089	8, 229	5, 281	2, 036	577	375
Kentucky.....	476, 032	400, 131	42, 420	24, 856	8, 015	5, 996	2, 290	669	594
Louisiana.....	563, 408	472, 376	45, 279	24, 909	8, 676	6, 938	3, 002	985	769
Maine.....	201, 685	159, 305	19, 059	12, 016	3, 315	2, 334	859	268	267
Maryland.....	652, 430	589, 810	43, 034	22, 869	9, 034	6, 562	2, 812	957	800
Massachusetts.....	1, 476, 627	1, 354, 166	96, 737	53, 176	19, 326	13, 881	5, 984	2, 227	2, 143
Michigan.....	2, 046, 716	2, 337, 200	123, 115	72, 252	23, 608	15, 897	6, 747	2, 359	2, 282
Minnesota.....	649, 040	607, 776	59, 704	35, 296	11, 997	7, 683	3, 016	950	762
Mississippi.....	260, 616	164, 995	25, 622	14, 105	5, 431	3, 900	1, 419	456	311
Missouri.....	1, 023, 341	932, 929	81, 874	48, 442	15, 245	10, 705	4, 470	1, 585	1, 427
Montana.....	106, 270	96, 433	14, 273	8, 619	2, 953	1, 865	606	154	76
Nebraska.....	242, 416	191, 479	29, 808	18, 843	5, 607	3, 455	1, 278	384	241
Nevada.....	62, 011	64, 261	6, 011	3, 461	1, 203	852	317	85	98
New Hampshire.....	146, 752	119, 239	12, 542	7, 647	2, 211	1, 618	606	226	232
New Jersey.....	1, 572, 962	1, 633, 789	111, 897	69, 029	18, 374	13, 812	6, 265	2, 227	2, 190
New Mexico.....	126, 576	110, 804	14, 117	7, 900	3, 028	2, 080	759	233	117
New York.....	4, 912, 079	5, 119, 225	376, 338	228, 323	63, 400	48, 790	22, 171	7, 592	6, 062
North Carolina.....	878, 773	626, 949	63, 376	34, 069	13, 071	9, 816	3, 790	1, 324	1, 306
North Dakota.....	65, 388	48, 976	11, 183	7, 162	2, 156	1, 262	445	124	34
Ohio.....	2, 593, 738	2, 781, 804	157, 570	89, 396	30, 231	21, 902	9, 347	3, 329	3, 365
Oklahoma.....	415, 097	359, 454	43, 715	26, 086	8, 270	5, 841	2, 411	675	432
Oregon.....	352, 481	346, 735	37, 252	23, 049	6, 508	4, 719	1, 932	619	425
Pennsylvania.....	3, 047, 101	2, 935, 026	187, 853	105, 460	36, 806	25, 882	11, 117	4, 294	4, 204
Rhode Island.....	235, 565	202, 507	16, 971	9, 878	3, 018	2, 289	1, 032	398	356
South Carolina.....	434, 238	302, 013	30, 422	16, 660	6, 479	4, 621	1, 612	525	525
South Dakota.....	76, 785	55, 824	13, 231	8, 686	2, 437	1, 518	457	89	44
Tennessee.....	672, 978	524, 254	51, 355	28, 997	10, 337	7, 179	2, 883	1, 010	949
Texas.....	1, 874, 253	1, 622, 490	171, 611	101, 063	32, 533	22, 752	9, 571	3, 271	2, 421
Utah.....	148, 586	135, 588	14, 157	8, 009	2, 872	2, 007	826	271	172
Vermont.....	76, 586	61, 293	7, 952	4, 838	1, 456	1, 030	418	107	103
Virginia.....	699, 952	535, 189	56, 718	30, 566	11, 964	8, 807	3, 409	1, 076	896
Washington.....	548, 212	562, 962	51, 731	31, 582	9, 559	6, 555	2, 622	817	596
West Virginia.....	389, 062	370, 876	29, 897	17, 485	5, 820	4, 033	1, 524	511	524
Wisconsin.....	900, 393	886, 299	73, 412	45, 562	12, 826	9, 280	3, 444	1, 154	1, 146
Wyoming.....	52, 381	46, 702	7, 587	4, 547	1, 502	1, 073	345	88	32
Alaska.....	20, 428	28, 544	2, 602	1, 565	519	349	117	32	20
Hawaii.....	95, 953	74, 203	8, 171	4, 478	1, 658	1, 260	488	153	134
Puerto Rico.....	194, 038	62, 159	11, 933	6, 479	2, 053	1, 926	734	369	372
Virgin Islands.....	4, 642	1, 551	368	187	60	67	39	9	6

<sup>1</sup> Includes covered employment on ocean-borne vessels; not included in State figures.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration, Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance; cooperative report, *County Business Patterns, First Quarter, 1956*, Part 1, U. S. Summary.

## No. 610.—ACTIVE CORPORATION ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: 1935 TO 1955

[Money figures in millions of dollars. See headnote, table 612]

ITEM	1935	1940	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955
Returns of active corporations, number	477, 113	473, 042	421, 125	629, 314	697, 975	722, 805	807, 303
Balance sheets, number <sup>1</sup>	415, 205	413, 716	374, 950	569, 961	640, 073	667, 856	746, 962
<b>Total assets or liabilities <sup>2</sup></b>	<b>303, 150</b>	<b>320, 478</b>	<b>441, 461</b>	<b>536, 369</b>	<b>761, 877</b>	<b>805, 300</b>	<b>888, 621</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>							
Cash	23, 664	41, 423	57, 717	71, 018	80, 171	81, 723	87, 375
Notes and accounts receivable <sup>3</sup>	38, 690	42, 864	51, 630	108, 639	148, 283	158, 738	191, 779
Inventories	14, 788	19, 463	26, 067	54, 496	65, 519	62, 914	70, 920
Investments, government obligations <sup>4</sup>	21, 863	29, 570	129, 935	109, 822	123, 599	131, 409	131, 897
Other investments	90, 163	80, 429	74, 026	96, 700	147, 188	160, 553	179, 558
Capital assets <sup>5</sup>	100, 480	100, 214	92, 057	144, 090	180, 612	191, 437	206, 388
Other assets	13, 501	6, 514	10, 029	12, 944	16, 506	18, 527	20, 703
<b>LIABILITIES</b>							
Notes and accounts payable <sup>6</sup>	25, 332	22, 683	24, 663	47, 143	56, 948	61, 391	76, 048
Bonded debt and mortgages <sup>7</sup>	49, 822	49, 199	40, 967	65, 719	86, 607	90, 797	98, 399
Other liabilities	89, 066	110, 210	221, 286	261, 899	353, 141	374, 612	408, 726
Capital stock: <sup>8</sup>							
Preferred	19, 533	17, 138	14, 764	14, 906	15, 815	15, 632	15, 796
Common	82, 733	72, 292	64, 747	79, 310	88, 121	90, 730	96, 832
Surplus and undivided profits <sup>9</sup>	48, 828	61, 633	83, 585	137, 361	168, 901	172, 136	192, 820
Deficit <sup>10</sup>	12, 163	12, 676	8, 571	7, 968	7, 655		
Net surplus	36, 665	48, 957	75, 014	129, 393	161, 246	172, 136	192, 820

<sup>1</sup> Excludes returns with fragmentary balance sheet data.<sup>2</sup> Adjustments are made in tabulating data as follows: (a) Reserves for depreciation, depletion, amortization, and bad debts, when reported under liabilities are used to reduce corresponding asset account, and "Total assets" and "Total liabilities" are decreased by amount of such reserves; and (b) a deficit in surplus, reported under assets, is transferred to liabilities, and "Total assets" and "Total liabilities" are decreased by amount of deficit.<sup>3</sup> Less reserve for bad debts. Includes loans and discounts of banks.<sup>4</sup> Comprises obligations of United States or any agency or instrumentality thereof; obligations of States, Territories, and political subdivisions thereof, District of Columbia, and United States possessions.<sup>5</sup> Less depreciation and depletion reserves. Includes land.<sup>6</sup> Beginning 1940, includes bonds, notes, and mortgages payable, with original maturity of less than 1 year.<sup>7</sup> Beginning 1940, represents "Bonded debt and mortgages" with original maturity of 1 year or more.<sup>8</sup> For balance sheets in which common and preferred stock are not reported separately, combined amount is tabulated as "Common stock."<sup>9</sup> Comprises sum of positive amounts of "Paid-in or capital surplus," "Earned surplus and undivided profits," and "Surplus reserves."<sup>10</sup> Comprises negative amounts for "Earned surplus and undivided profits."Source: Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service; *Statistics of Income*.

## No. 611.—CURRENT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF U. S. CORPORATIONS: 1945 TO 1957

[In billions of dollars. As of December 31. Covers all U. S. corporations excluding banks, savings and loan associations, and insurance companies. 1945-1954 based on Bureau of Internal Revenue *Statistics of Income*, covering virtually all corporations in United States; for 1955-57 estimated (subject to revision), based on data compiled from many different sources, including data on corporations registered with Securities and Exchange Commission]

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES	1945	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Current assets, total</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>161.5</b>	<b>179.1</b>	<b>186.2</b>	<b>190.6</b>	<b>194.6</b>	<b>214.6</b>	<b>225.7</b>	<b>228.9</b>
Cash on hand and in banks	21.7	28.1	30.0	30.8	31.1	33.4	34.0	34.7	34.1
U. S. Government securities	21.1	19.7	20.7	19.9	21.5	19.2	23.3	18.6	16.9
Receivables from U. S. Government <sup>1</sup>	2.7	1.1	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.8
Other notes and accounts receivable	23.2	55.7	58.8	64.6	65.9	71.2	81.6	88.8	91.5
Inventories	26.3	55.1	64.9	65.8	67.2	65.3	70.0	77.3	79.3
Other current assets <sup>2</sup>	2.4	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.4	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.4
<b>Current liabilities, total</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>115.7</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>120.6</b>
Advances and prepayments, U. S. Government <sup>1</sup>	.9	.4	1.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3
Other notes and accounts payable	24.8	47.9	53.6	57.0	57.3	61.4	69.9	74.9	74.3
Federal income tax liabilities	10.4	16.7	21.3	18.1	18.7	15.5	18.4	16.8	15.0
Other current liabilities	9.7	14.9	16.5	18.7	20.7	23.5	25.1	27.2	28.9
<b>Net working capital</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>90.1</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>108.4</b>

<sup>1</sup> Receivables from and payables to U. S. Government exclude amounts offsetting each other on corporation's books or amounts arising from subcontracting not directly due from or to U. S. Government. Wherever possible, adjustments have been made to include U. S. Government advances offsetting inventories on corporation's books.<sup>2</sup> Includes marketable securities other than U. S. Government.Source: Securities and Exchange Commission; Statistical Series, *Net Working Capital of U. S. Corporations*. Data are published quarterly.

# No. 612.—ACTIVE CORPORATION RECEIPTS, DEDUCTIONS, PROFITS, AND TAX: 1935 TO 1955

[In millions of dollars. Includes data for Alaska, District of Columbia, and Hawaii; based on income tax returns as filed, prior to audit adjustments or other changes made after the returns were filed, as the result of carry-backs, relief granted under section 722 of the 1939 Internal Revenue Code, recomputation of amortization of emergency facilities, or renegotiation of war contracts. All corporations are required to file returns except those specifically exempt, such as mutual, fraternal, civic, and charitable organizations not operating for profit. In comparing data over a period of years, changes in law must be taken into consideration, especially discontinuance for 1934-41 of privilege of filing consolidated returns (except by railroad corporations and their related holding or leasing companies and, in 1940-41, by Pan American trade corporations) and the restoration of this privilege in 1942. See source publications for effect of changes on statistical items. Data represent combined totals for returns reporting net income and those reporting no net income. Beginning 1951, data are based on a probability sample]

ITEM	1935	1940	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955
Returns of active corporations, number	477, 113	473, 042	421, 125	829, 314	697, 975	722, 806	807, 303
Returns with balance sheets by assets class, number	415, 205	413, 716	374, 950	569, 961	640, 073	667, 856	746, 993
Under \$50,000	227, 545	225, 000	177, 788	236, 854	261, 920	273, 045	299, 564
\$50,000 to \$99,999	58, 434	61, 053	61, 431	101, 643	115, 719	117, 001	131, 510
\$100,000 to \$249,999	58, 208	59, 059	60, 308	111, 503	127, 949	134, 299	150, 350
\$250,000 to \$499,999	28, 605	27, 832	27, 583	49, 735	55, 447	60, 356	70, 483
\$500,000 to \$999,999	18, 102	17, 505	17, 609	29, 093	31, 845	33, 617	39, 301
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	18, 407	17, 627	22, 057	30, 643	33, 805	35, 770	40, 853
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	2, 789	2, 803	3, 948	4, 987	6, 181	6, 324	8, 794
\$10,000,000 to \$49,999,999	2, 393	2, 266	3, 197	4, 217	5, 550	5, 718	6, 244
\$50,000,000 and over	742	771	969	1, 284	1, 657	1, 726	1, 861
Returns without balance sheets, number	61, 908	59, 326	46, 175	59, 353	57, 902	54, 949	60, 341
Compiled receipts, total <sup>1</sup>	114, 656	148, 237	285, 448	468, 130	538, 242	554, 822	642, 345
Gross sales	85, 332	114, 642	203, 675	374, 406	452, 081	443, 637	514, 864
Gross receipts from other operations	19, 790	24, 483	40, 455	65, 475	82, 507	83, 269	97, 819
Other taxable receipts	5, 801	8, 329	10, 904	17, 854	23, 250		29, 015
Tax-exempt income							
Dividends from domestic corporations	3, 014	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )
Interest on Government obligation <sup>1</sup>	714	783	613	394	425	491	550
Compiled deductions, total <sup>4</sup>	109, 227	136, 869	234, 102	415, 299	518, 441	518, 102	594, 299
Cost of goods sold	66, 279	86, 739	157, 377	284, 699	346, 149	339, 175	390, 323
Cost of operations	9, 190	12, 297	22, 066	36, 558	46, 523	50, 551	58, 242
Interest paid	3, 261	2, 791	2, 308	3, 212	5, 081	6, 271	7, 058
Taxes paid <sup>5</sup>	2, 628	4, 317	5, 685	9, 013	12, 195	12, 477	14, 203
Depreciation and depletion <sup>6</sup>	3, 701	4, 003	6, 020	9, 611	14, 328	16, 050	18, 515
Other deductions	24, 167	28, 832	39, 546	72, 206	93, 560	93, 579	105, 656
Compiled net profit or loss <sup>7</sup>	5, 423	9, 348	21, 345	42, 831	39, 801	36, 721	47, 949
Net income or deficit <sup>8</sup>	1, 696	8, 919	21, 139	42, 613	39, 485	36, 328	47, 478
Deduction due to net loss for prior year <sup>9</sup>		123	114	345	413	438	826
Total tax <sup>10</sup>	735	2, 549	10, 795	17, 317	19, 869	16, 861	21, 741
Compiled net profit less total tax	4, 688	6, 800	10, 551	25, 514	19, 632	19, 860	26, 208
Dividends paid							
Cash	5, 941	6, 089	6, 081	11, 553	11, 801	11, 913	13, 592
Stock	136	140	334	1, 292	1, 110	1, 350	1, 996

<sup>1</sup> Comprises gross sales (less returns and allowances), gross receipts from operations (where inventories are not an income-determining factor), all interest received on Government obligations (less amortizable bond premium), other interest, rents, royalties, excess of net short-term capital gain over net long-term capital loss, excess of net long-term capital gain over net short-term capital loss, net gain from sale or exchange of property other than capital assets, dividends, and other taxable income. Excludes nontaxable income other than tax-exempt interest received on certain Government obligations.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1936, "Dividends from domestic corporations" are taxable income, tabulated with "Other receipts."

<sup>3</sup> Beginning 1934, includes in addition to the wholly tax-exempt interest, that which is partially tax-exempt. Interest on Treasury notes issued on or after Dec. 1, 1940, and obligations issued on or after Mar. 1, 1941, by the United States or any agency or instrumentality thereof, is wholly taxable and is included in "Other receipts" for 1941-55.

<sup>4</sup> Beginning 1936, includes contributions or gifts (limited to 5 percent of net income before this deduction).

<sup>5</sup> Excludes (a) Federal income tax and Federal excess-profits taxes, (b) estate, inheritance, legacy, succession, and gift taxes; (c) income taxes paid to a foreign country or possession of United States, if any portion is claimed as a tax credit; (d) taxes assessed against local benefits; (e) Federal taxes paid on tax-free covenant bonds; and (f) taxes reported in "Cost of goods sold" and "Cost of operations." Beginning 1951, identifiable amounts of taxes included in "Cost of goods sold" and "Cost of operations" are transferred to "Taxes paid."

<sup>6</sup> Beginning 1940, includes amortization of emergency facilities.

<sup>7</sup> Compiled receipts less compiled deductions.

<sup>8</sup> Net income (or deficit) for 1935, represents taxable income less allowable deductions; beginning 1940, amount shown is before deduction due to net operating loss of prior years. For 1954-55, amount shown is also before other special statutory deductions.

<sup>9</sup> Deducted by corporations reporting net income.

<sup>10</sup> In addition to income tax, includes Declared value excess-profits tax, 1933-45; defense tax, 1940; and excess profits tax under (a) provisions of Second Revenue Act of 1940, 1940-46, and (b) Excess Profits Tax Act of 1950, beginning July 1, 1950.

Source: Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service; *Statistics of Income*.



**No. 613.—INCOME OF UNINCORPORATED ENTERPRISES, BY INDUSTRY: 1940 TO 1956**

[In millions of dollars. Data represent net income of sole proprietorships and partnerships except that the trade figures include estimated patronage refunds and stock dividends paid by farmers' cooperatives. Income equals business receipts (exclusive of capital gains and expenses) less business expenses (exclusive of capital losses and depletion allowances)]

INDUSTRY	1940	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956
All industries, total.....	13,055	30,941	37,274	39,361	38,614	39,449	40,177
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	4,633	11,972	13,532	13,597	13,033	12,216	12,006
Mining.....	59	108	213	216	200	221	231
Contract construction.....	689	1,088	2,739	2,974	3,212	3,493	3,126
Manufacturing.....	515	2,361	1,728	1,078	803	1,051	1,198
Wholesale and retail trade.....	3,863	9,676	11,156	12,225	11,688	12,255	12,774
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	365	757	996	1,069	1,250	1,341	1,376
Transportation.....	285	426	607	812	806	856	940
Communications and public utilities.....	7	23	29	30	31	32	33
Services.....	2,639	4,530	6,274	7,360	7,591	7,964	8,493

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, July 1957, and *National Income Supplement*, 1954.

**No. 614.—CORPORATE INCOME BEFORE AND AFTER FEDERAL AND STATE INCOME AND EXCESS PROFITS TAXES, BY INDUSTRY: 1940 TO 1956**

[In millions of dollars. Data represent earnings of corporations organized for profit which accrue to residents of the Nation, measured before and after Federal and State profit taxes, without deduction of depletion charges and exclusive of capital gains and losses. Profits accruing to residents are measured by eliminating intercorporate dividends from profits of domestic corporations and by adding the net receipts of dividends and branch profits from abroad. In other major respects, the definition of income is in accordance with Federal income tax regulations. The inclusion of depletion charges has an important effect on data for mining industries]

INDUSTRY	BEFORE FEDERAL AND STATE INCOME AND EXCESS PROFITS TAXES				AFTER FEDERAL AND STATE INCOME AND EXCESS PROFITS TAXES			
	1940	1950	1953	1956	1940	1950	1953	1956
All industries, total.....	9,320	39,979	42,473	43,008	6,486	23,141	20,963	21,849
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	15	157	30	20	8	68	-14	-19
Farms.....	18	157	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	9	73	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Agricultural services, forestry, and fisheries.....	-3	0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-4	-5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Mining.....	418	1,374	1,225	1,319	344	961	814	882
Contract construction.....	70	341	484	513	44	287	206	212
Manufacturing.....	5,508	23,280	24,788	24,611	3,781	12,375	11,860	11,518
Food and kindred products.....	565	1,815	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	418	977	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Textile-mill products.....	216	1,237	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	152	671	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Chemicals and allied products <sup>2</sup> .....	643	2,625	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	439	1,323	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Products of petroleum and coal <sup>2</sup> .....	277	1,726	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	227	1,212	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous <sup>2</sup> .....	976	4,425	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	658	2,292	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Machinery, except electrical <sup>2</sup> .....	672	1,994	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	551	1,046	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Transportation equipment, except automobiles.....	287	364	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	163	195	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	580	3,279	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	334	1,605	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Other <sup>2</sup> .....	1,362	5,815	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	953	3,054	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,124	6,276	4,530	4,569	795	3,578	2,065	2,075
Wholesale trade.....	496	2,980	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	353	1,609	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Retail trade and automobile services.....	629	3,416	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	442	1,969	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	490	2,642	3,953	4,037	278	1,271	1,727	1,822
Transportation.....	335	1,996	1,811	1,281	184	1,100	522	486
Communications and public utilities.....	1,021	2,169	3,979	4,312	760	1,244	1,940	2,080
Services.....	105	465	615	615	61	257	255	242
Rest of the world.....	234	1,000	1,558	1,761	234	1,000	1,568	1,761

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> 1940 not fully comparable with figures shown for later years. See source.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, July 1957, and *National Income Supplement*, 1954.



No. 615.—CORPORATE PROFITS, TAXES, AND DIVIDENDS: 1940 TO 1957

[In billions of dollars. See headnote, table 614. Taxes refer to Federal and State corporate income and excess profits taxes. Disbursements of tax refunds have been deducted from tax liability in year in which tax liability was incurred. Dividends represent amount of cash dividends disbursed to residents of the Nation, and therefore are measured after elimination of intercorporate dividends. Undistributed profits comprise difference between corporate profits after taxes and net dividend payments. Quarterly data are seasonally adjusted at annual rates]

YEAR	Profits before taxes	Income tax liability	Profits after taxes	Dividends	Undis-tributed profits
1940.....	9.3	2.8	6.5	4.0	2.4
1945.....	19.0	10.7	8.3	4.7	3.6
1947.....	29.5	11.8	18.2	6.5	11.7
1948.....	32.8	12.5	20.3	7.2	13.0
1949.....	26.2	10.4	15.8	7.5	8.3
1950.....	40.0	17.8	22.1	9.2	12.9
1951.....	41.2	22.5	18.7	9.1	9.6
1952.....	35.9	19.8	16.1	9.0	7.1
1953.....	37.0	20.3	16.7	9.3	7.4
1954.....	33.5	17.4	16.0	9.9	6.1
1955.....	42.5	21.5	21.0	11.0	9.9
1956.....	43.0	22.0	21.0	11.9	9.2
1957.....	41.2	21.0	20.2	12.1	8.0

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, July 1957 and May 1958, and *National Income Supplement*, 1954.

No. 616.—PROFITS AND DIVIDENDS OF PUBLIC UTILITY CORPORATIONS: 1945 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars]

YEAR	RAILROAD <sup>1</sup>				ELECTRIC POWER <sup>2</sup>				TELEPHONE <sup>3</sup>			
	Oper-ating rev-ue	Profits before taxes <sup>4</sup>	Profits after taxes <sup>4</sup>	Divi-dends	Oper-ating rev-ue	Profits before taxes <sup>4</sup>	Profits after taxes <sup>4</sup>	Divi-dends	Oper-ating rev-ue	Profits before taxes <sup>4</sup>	Profits after taxes <sup>4</sup>	Divi-dends
1945.....	8,902	756	450	246	3,682	905	534	407	1,979	433	174	162
1946.....	7,628	271	287	235	3,815	964	638	458	2,148	313	209	168
1947.....	8,685	777	479	236	4,291	954	643	494	2,283	215	138	131
1948.....	9,672	1,146	698	289	4,830	983	657	493	2,694	292	186	178
1949.....	8,580	700	438	252	5,069	1,129	757	560	2,967	333	207	213
1950.....	9,473	1,385	784	312	5,528	1,313	822	619	3,342	580	331	276
1951.....	10,391	1,260	693	328	6,058	1,482	814	651	3,729	691	341	318
1952.....	10,581	1,438	825	338	6,549	1,740	947	725	4,136	787	384	355
1953.....	10,664	1,436	903	412	7,136	1,895	1,030	780	4,525	925	452	412
1954.....	9,371	908	682	379	7,588	2,049	1,134	868	4,902	1,050	525	448
1955.....	10,106	1,341	927	448	8,360	2,304	1,244	942	5,425	1,282	638	496
1956.....	10,551	1,268	876	462	9,059	2,457	1,329	1,013	5,966	1,430	715	552
1957 (prel.).....	10,491	1,056	734	435	9,670	2,557	1,403	1,077	6,467	1,562	788	613

<sup>1</sup> Class I line-haul railroads, covering about 95 percent of all railroad operations.  
<sup>2</sup> After all charges and before Federal income taxes and dividends.  
<sup>3</sup> After all charges and taxes and before dividends.  
<sup>4</sup> Class A and B electric utilities, covering about 95 percent of all electric power operations.  
<sup>5</sup> Revenues and profits for telephone operations of Bell System Consolidated (including the 20 operating subsidiaries and Long Lines and General departments of American Telephone and Telegraph Company) and for 2 affiliated telephone companies, which together represent about 85 percent of all telephone operations. Dividends for the 20 operating subsidiaries and 2 affiliates.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

**No. 617.—ANNUAL SALES, PROFITS, AND DIVIDENDS OF LARGE MANUFACTURING CORPORATIONS: 1940 TO 1957**

[In millions of dollars. Includes data for 200 corporations each with assets of \$10,000,000 and over, at the end of 1946. Profits before and after taxes are as published by the 200 companies except for certain adjustments, chiefly to exclude special charges and credits and intercorporate dividends where large. Series includes little or no representation of some important nondurable goods groups such as meatpacking, tobacco, and rubber]

INDUSTRY	1940	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>Total (200 corporations):</b>								
Sales.....	13,625	27,609	45,787	63,343	58,110	69,876	71,901	75,987
Profits before taxes.....	1,927	2,537	8,176	8,375	7,244	10,250	9,253	9,564
Profits after taxes.....	1,329	1,188	4,222	3,649	3,825	5,231	4,842	5,098
Dividends.....	902	901	2,330	2,154	2,384	2,827	2,972	3,115
<b>Nondurable goods industries (94 corporations):<sup>1</sup></b>								
Sales.....	4,813	9,289	16,252	20,694	20,620	23,106	24,762	26,233
Profits before taxes.....	689	1,225	2,947	3,028	2,753	3,413	3,468	3,437
Profits after taxes.....	492	607	1,661	1,526	1,581	1,918	1,985	2,005
Dividends.....	377	396	977	972	1,064	1,202	1,249	1,323
<b>Durable goods industries (106 corporations):<sup>2</sup></b>								
Sales.....	8,812	18,320	29,535	42,649	37,490	46,770	47,139	49,754
Profits before taxes.....	1,238	1,312	5,229	5,346	4,491	6,836	5,784	6,127
Profits after taxes.....	837	581	2,560	2,123	2,244	3,313	2,857	3,092
Dividends.....	525	505	1,362	1,182	1,320	1,625	1,724	1,792
<b>Selected industries:</b>								
<b>Foods and kindred products (28 corporations):<sup>3</sup></b>								
Sales.....	1,516	3,171	4,402	5,411	5,476	5,833	6,300	6,621
Profits before taxes.....	179	412	532	465	462	499	561	602
Profits after taxes.....	136	163	289	212	224	244	275	294
Dividends.....	100	98	161	154	156	160	166	175
<b>Chemicals and allied products (26 corporations):<sup>2</sup></b>								
Sales.....	1,388	2,708	4,817	6,373	6,182	7,222	7,726	8,203
Profits before taxes.....	318	457	1,178	1,308	1,153	1,535	1,500	1,555
Profits after taxes.....	206	199	597	520	593	782	776	798
Dividends.....	180	165	467	417	499	597	602	639
<b>Petroleum refining (14 corporations):<sup>2</sup></b>								
Sales.....	1,145	2,117	4,359	5,883	6,015	6,556	7,185	7,814
Profits before taxes.....	97	211	712	841	751	854	916	867
Profits after taxes.....	84	185	492	603	567	624	688	701
Dividends.....	60	94	236	290	294	317	346	374
<b>Primary metals and products (39 corporations):</b>								
Sales.....	3,861	6,659	10,448	13,750	11,522	14,952	16,062	16,073
Profits before taxes.....	480	446	1,706	1,817	1,357	2,377	2,366	2,316
Profits after taxes.....	357	229	857	790	705	1,195	1,233	1,195
Dividends.....	180	194	378	377	407	522	606	651
<b>Machinery (27 corporations):</b>								
Sales.....	1,186	3,584	5,049	8,005	7,745	8,477	9,798	10,914
Profits before taxes.....	201	378	847	1,011	914	912	943	1,177
Profits after taxes.....	125	130	424	402	465	465	460	578
Dividends.....	94	94	208	237	263	281	321	329
<b>Automobiles and equipment (15 corporations):</b>								
Sales.....	3,073	5,663	11,969	16,611	14,137	18,826	16,336	17,480
Profits before taxes.....	435	324	2,332	2,078	1,789	3,023	1,940	2,112
Profits after taxes.....	277	153	1,101	758	863	1,394	898	1,060
Dividends.....	205	174	679	469	536	693	656	671

<sup>1</sup> Includes 26 companies not shown separately, as follows: textile-mill products (10); paper and allied products (15); and miscellaneous (1).

<sup>2</sup> For certain items, data for 1940 are partly estimated for 7 companies: foods (2); chemicals (2); petroleum, textiles, and paper (1 each).

<sup>3</sup> Includes 25 companies not shown separately, as follows: building materials (12); transportation equipment other than automobile (6); and miscellaneous (7).

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

No. 618.—PROFITS OF ALL MANUFACTURING CORPORATIONS, BY ASSET SIZE CLASS:  
1956 AND 1957

[Based on sample; see source for discussion of methodology]

ITEM	All asset sizes	Under \$1,000,000	\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	\$10,000,000 to \$49,999,999	\$50,000,000 to \$99,999,999	\$100,000,000 and over
PROFITS PER DOLLAR OF SALES (in cents)							
Before Federal income taxes:							
1956: First quarter.....	10.2	4.1	6.9	8.9	9.7	10.8	13.1
Second quarter.....	10.3	5.0	6.9	8.8	10.2	10.9	12.8
Third quarter.....	9.0	5.1	6.9	8.6	9.6	10.8	10.5
Fourth quarter.....	9.3	2.7	5.9	7.7	9.6	10.1	11.9
1957: First quarter.....	9.7	3.5	6.3	7.4	9.1	9.8	12.4
Second quarter.....	9.4	4.2	6.3	8.4	9.1	9.7	11.6
Third quarter.....	8.5	4.2	6.0	8.1	8.6	9.4	10.3
Fourth quarter.....	7.6	1.5	3.9	6.1	7.5	8.1	10.2
After Federal income taxes:							
1956: First quarter.....	5.3	2.2	3.4	4.3	4.8	5.4	7.0
Second quarter.....	5.5	2.8	3.3	4.3	5.1	5.6	7.1
Third quarter.....	4.9	2.8	3.5	4.2	4.8	5.5	6.1
Fourth quarter.....	5.2	1.2	2.9	3.9	4.9	5.3	7.2
1957: First quarter.....	5.1	1.8	3.0	3.4	4.4	5.0	6.9
Second quarter.....	5.0	2.2	3.1	4.0	4.5	5.0	6.5
Third quarter.....	4.7	2.2	2.9	4.0	4.3	4.9	6.0
Fourth quarter.....	4.4	0.4	1.7	3.0	3.9	4.3	6.5
ANNUAL RATE ON STOCK- HOLDERS' EQUITY (percent)							
Before Federal income taxes:							
1956: First quarter.....	23.8	18.3	21.4	22.2	22.6	23.4	25.4
Second quarter.....	24.2	22.8	21.5	22.5	24.5	24.2	24.9
Third quarter.....	20.2	23.8	21.4	21.3	22.5	23.0	18.6
Fourth quarter.....	22.3	12.9	18.9	19.5	23.3	22.5	24.0
1957: First quarter.....	22.5	15.6	18.8	18.0	21.1	22.0	24.5
Second quarter.....	21.6	19.3	19.7	21.0	21.4	21.4	22.2
Third quarter.....	19.1	19.6	18.7	19.7	19.7	20.7	18.8
Fourth quarter.....	16.8	6.7	12.2	14.8	16.8	17.5	18.7
After Federal income taxes:							
1956: First quarter.....	12.5	9.8	10.6	10.7	11.1	11.8	13.7
Second quarter.....	13.0	12.9	10.4	10.9	12.2	12.3	13.9
Third quarter.....	11.0	13.0	10.7	10.4	11.1	11.6	10.8
Fourth quarter.....	12.6	5.8	9.1	9.8	11.8	11.8	14.5
1957: First quarter.....	11.9	7.8	8.9	8.4	10.2	11.1	13.6
Second quarter.....	11.6	10.4	9.6	10.1	10.5	11.1	12.4
Third quarter.....	10.5	10.4	9.1	9.7	9.8	10.4	10.9
Fourth quarter.....	9.8	1.9	5.4	7.3	8.7	9.2	11.8

Source: Federal Trade Commission and Securities Exchange Commission; *Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing Corporations*.

No. 619.—CORPORATE DIVIDENDS PAID, BY INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS: 1945 TO 1955

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, table 612]

INDUSTRY DIVISION <sup>1</sup>	1945		1950		1954		1955	
	Cash	Stock	Cash	Stock	Cash	Stock	Cash	Stock
All industrial divisions.....	6,080.8	334.4	11,553.0	1,292.5	11,913.4	1,350.0	13,592.4	1,996.5
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	27.6	1.0	106.5	4.8	49.3	2.5	45.7	4.4
Mining and quarrying.....	159.8	1.9	552.8	10.5	740.8	18.9	784.6	55.7
Construction.....	29.5	3.2	82.7	27.9	75.3	30.9	85.7	30.1
Manufacturing.....	2,824.7	146.2	6,061.9	799.7	5,835.2	932.7	6,825.0	1,198.1
Public utilities.....	1,243.0	6.7	1,649.0	94.1	2,074.8	41.1	2,384.2	87.5
Trade.....	557.4	60.7	1,144.8	225.2	925.9	125.4	1,012.6	270.4
Finance, insurance, real estate, and lessors of real property.....	1,101.1	106.7	1,778.2	115.3	2,048.7	182.3	2,275.8	327.3
Services.....	132.3	7.9	172.2	14.8	159.2	16.0	176.9	23.0
Nature of business not allocable.....	5.5	.2	4.9	.2	4.1	.2	2.0	-----

<sup>1</sup> For changes in classification affecting comparability of data, see *Statistics of Income*, Part 2, for 1938 and 1948.  
Source: Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service; *Statistics of Income*.

## No. 620.—SOURCES AND USES OF CORPORATE FUNDS: 1948 TO 1957

[In billions of dollars. Covers nonfinancial business corporations only, excluding banking and insurance companies which are primarily suppliers of capital funds for business or intermediaries in flow of savings from consumers to business. Based on Securities and Exchange Commission and other financial data. Data through 1954 have been adjusted to Internal Revenue Service statistics. Minus sign (—) indicates a reduction in assets or liabilities]

USE OR SOURCE	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>Uses</b> .....	<b>28.3</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>36.7</b>
Increase in physical assets.....	23.0	12.7	26.7	31.0	23.3	25.4	20.4	29.2	37.8	34.1
Plant and equipment.....	18.8	16.3	16.9	21.6	22.4	23.9	22.4	24.2	29.9	32.7
Inventories (book value).....	4.2	-3.6	9.8	9.4	.9	1.5	-2.0	5.0	7.9	1.4
Increase in financial assets.....	5.3	3.8	18.6	8.1	6.7	3.4	(1)	15.6	3.9	2.6
Receivables.....	4.1	.6	13.8	4.7	5.8	1.1	1.2	10.3	7.6	2.8
Consumer.....	1.3	1.5	1.8	.8	2.2	1.8	.7	3.3	1.2	.9
Other.....	2.8	-.9	12.0	3.9	3.6	-.7	.5	7.0	6.4	1.9
Cash and U. S. Government securities.....	1.0	3.2	4.5	2.8	.1	2.1	-1.0	4.7	-4.0	-2.3
Cash (including deposits).....	.3	1.2	1.6	1.9	.8	.4	.8	.6	.7	-.6
U. S. Government securities.....	.7	2.0	2.9	.9	-.7	1.7	-1.8	4.1	-4.7	-1.7
Other assets.....	.2	(1)	.3	.6	.8	.2	-.2	.6	.3	2.1
<b>Sources</b> .....	<b>29.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>
Internal sources.....	18.6	14.7	20.2	18.1	16.8	18.3	18.9	24.0	24.8	25.5
Retained profits <sup>1</sup> .....	12.4	7.6	12.4	9.1	6.4	6.5	5.4	8.8	8.1	6.8
Depreciation.....	6.2	7.1	7.8	9.0	10.4	11.8	13.5	15.2	16.7	18.7
External long-term sources.....	7.2	4.3	4.2	7.8	9.4	7.6	6.4	8.7	11.5	12.1
Stocks.....	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.4
Bonds.....	4.7	3.3	2.0	3.6	4.9	4.8	3.8	4.5	5.2	7.5
Other debt.....	1.3	-.6	.5	1.5	1.5	.5	.5	1.7	3.3	1.2
Short-term sources.....	3.2	-3.7	19.1	12.9	3.9	2.9	-4.9	12.9	5.6	-.7
Bank loans.....	.5	-1.7	2.1	3.9	1.6	-.1	-1.1	3.0	2.2	.3
Trade payables.....	1.3	-.3	8.8	2.7	2.7	.4	-1.1	5.4	2.9	-1.0
Federal income tax liabilities.....	1.0	-2.2	7.2	4.4	-2.8	.4	-3.0	2.8	-1.5	-1.8
Other.....	.4	.5	1.0	1.9	2.4	2.2	.3	1.7	2.0	1.8
<b>Discrepancy (uses less sources)-</b>	<b>-.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>-.1</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>-.8</b>	<b>-.2</b>	<b>-.2</b>

<sup>1</sup> Less than \$50 million.

<sup>2</sup> Includes depletion.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, September 1957, and records.

## No. 621.—BUSINESS EXPENDITURES FOR NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT, BY QUARTERS: 1956 TO 1958

[In billions of dollars. Seasonally adjusted at annual rates. See also headnote, table 622]

INDUSTRY	1956				1957				1958		
	Jan.-Mar.	Apr.-June	July-Sept.	Oct.-Dec.	Jan.-Mar.	Apr.-June	July-Sept.	Oct.-Dec.	Jan.-Mar.	Apr.-June <sup>1</sup>	July-Sept. <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>32.8</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>30.3</b>
Manufacturing.....	13.5	14.7	15.8	15.8	16.1	16.3	16.4	15.3	13.2	12.2	11.7
Durable goods.....	6.6	7.4	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.2	7.6	6.6	5.8	5.5
Nondurable goods.....	6.9	7.2	7.6	7.6	8.0	7.9	8.1	7.7	6.6	6.4	6.2
Mining.....	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	.9
Railroad.....	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	.8	.6
Transportation, other than rail.....	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3
Public utilities.....	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.6	6.4	5.9	6.4	6.3
Commercial and other <sup>2</sup> .....	10.8	11.1	10.8	11.1	10.8	10.4	10.2	10.2	9.6	9.5	9.4

<sup>1</sup> Estimates based on anticipated capital expenditures as reported by business.

<sup>2</sup> Includes trade, service, finance, construction, and communications.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, June 1958.

## No. 622.—BUSINESS EXPENDITURES FOR NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT: 1939 TO 1958

(In millions of dollars. Excludes expenditures of agricultural business and outlays charged to current account)

INDUSTRY GROUP	1939	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958 <sup>1</sup>
Total.....	5,512	8,492	20,006	28,322	26,827	26,791	35,081	36,982	32,974
Manufacturing.....	1,943	3,983	7,491	11,908	11,038	11,439	14,934	15,959	13,196
Durable goods industries.....	756	1,590	3,135	5,648	5,091	5,436	7,623	8,022	6,235
Primary iron and steel.....	122	198	599	1,710	754	853	1,268	1,722	1,366
Primary nonferrous metals.....	30	54	134	412	246	214	412	814	479
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	49	123	245	475	439	436	603	599	543
Machinery except electrical.....	100	316	611	797	694	809	1,078	1,275	1,178
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	138	292	610	969	1,296	1,128	1,689	1,058	798
Transportation equipment, excluding motor vehicles.....	43	86	82	180	191	274	440	544	480
Stone, clay and glass products.....	71	109	280	346	351	498	686	872	445
Other durable goods <sup>2</sup> .....	209	481	874	1,299	1,110	1,214	1,447	1,438	1,073
Nondurable goods industries.....	1,187	2,393	4,356	6,260	5,948	6,003	7,331	7,937	6,971
Food and beverages.....	243	434	760	812	755	718	799	850	763
Textile-mill products.....	136	209	450	378	331	366	465	408	322
Paper and allied products.....	67	116	327	409	456	518	801	811	622
Chemicals and allied products.....	176	378	771	1,428	1,130	1,016	1,465	1,724	1,631
Petroleum and coal products.....	408	879	1,587	2,668	2,684	2,798	3,135	3,453	3,108
Rubber products.....	28	118	102	161	181	160	301	300	170
Other nondurable goods <sup>3</sup> .....	124	261	359	404	451	437	475	491	437
Mining.....	326	383	797	986	975	957	1,241	1,243	1,088
Railroad.....	280	542	1,111	1,311	854	923	1,231	1,396	898
Transportation, other than rail.....	265	574	1,212	1,563	1,512	1,802	1,712	1,771	1,446
Public utilities.....	520	505	3,309	4,562	4,219	4,309	4,896	6,196	6,414
Communication.....	302	321	1,104	1,690	1,717	1,983	2,684	3,032	2,088
Commercial and other <sup>4</sup> .....	1,776	2,377	5,671	6,810	6,513	7,498	8,364	7,396	9,088

<sup>1</sup> Estimates based on anticipated capital expenditures as reported by business from late January to early March 1958.<sup>2</sup> Comprises fabricated metal products, lumber products, furniture and fixtures, instruments, ordnance, and miscellaneous manufactures.<sup>3</sup> Comprises apparel and related products, tobacco, leather and leather products, and printing and publishing.<sup>4</sup> Comprises trade, service, finance, and construction.Source: Securities and Exchange Commission and Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. Data published quarterly in Statistical Series releases of the Securities and Exchange Commission and in *Survey of Current Business*.

## No. 623.—GROSS PRIVATE DOMESTIC INVESTMENT AND ITS COMPONENTS: 1929 TO 1957

(In billions of dollars. Consists of acquisitions of newly produced capital goods by private business and nonprofit institutions and of value of change in volume of inventories held by them; covers all private new dwellings, including those acquired by owner-occupants)

CLASS	1929	1933	1940	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
Gross private domestic investment.....	16.3	1.4	13.2	51.2	50.3	48.4	60.5	63.9	64.4
Nonfarm producers' plant and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	9.3	2.2	6.9	25.5	31.9	30.5	33.3	39.5	42.0
Equipment <sup>2</sup> .....	5.2	1.5	4.9	18.5	21.6	20.0	21.2	25.7	27.6
Construction <sup>3</sup> .....	4.1	.8	2.0	7.0	10.3	10.5	12.1	13.8	14.4
Farm equipment and construction <sup>4</sup> .....	.9	.2	.3	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.4
Residential construction (nonfarm) <sup>5</sup> .....	3.6	.5	3.0	12.6	11.9	13.5	16.6	15.3	14.2
Other private construction <sup>6</sup> .....	.7	.1	.3	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.0
Net change in business inventories.....	1.7	-1.6	2.2	7.4	3	-1.9	4.2	4.6	.8
Nonfarm.....	1.8	-1.4	1.9	6.4	9	-2.4	4.0	5.0	.2
Farm.....	-.2	-.3	.3	1.0	-.6	.5	.3	-.5	.6

<sup>1</sup> Items for 1940 and earlier years are not comparable with those for later years. (See footnotes 3 and 5.)<sup>2</sup> Total producers' durable equipment less farm machinery and equipment and farmers' purchases of tractors and business motor vehicles. These figures assume that farmers purchase 85 and 15 percent, respectively, of all tractors and motor vehicles used for productive purposes.<sup>3</sup> Industrial buildings, public utilities, gas- and oil-well drilling, warehouses, office and loft buildings, stores, restaurants, and garages. Includes hotel construction prior to 1950 only.<sup>4</sup> Farm construction (residential and nonresidential) plus farm machinery and equipment and farmers' purchases of tractors and business motor vehicles. (See footnote 2.)<sup>5</sup> Includes construction of hotels, tourist cabins, motor courts, and dormitories beginning 1950.<sup>6</sup> Comprises religious, educational, social and recreational, hospital and institutional, miscellaneous nonresidential, and all other private.Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. Published in *Economic Report of the President*, January 1958.

No. 624.—PATENT APPLICATIONS AND PATENTS AND CERTIFICATES OF REGISTRATION: 1921 TO 1957

[Data comprise patents issued to citizens of United States and residents of foreign countries. On July 1, 1940, jurisdiction of prints and labels was transferred to the Copyright Office, Library of Congress, and data concerning them are compiled by that organization. For information on copyrights, see table 608, p. 526. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series P 176-187]

CALENDAR YEAR OR PERIOD	Patent applications <sup>1</sup>	PATENTS ISSUED					CERTIFICATES OF REGISTRATION ISSUED				
		Total	Patents	Plant patents	Designs	Reissues	Total <sup>2</sup>	Trade-marks	Trade-mark renewals	Labels	Prints
1921-1925.....	428,591	217,525	203,977	-----	12,326	1,222	81,566	68,881	<sup>3</sup> 2,278	7,361	3,046
1926-1930.....	459,904	234,857	219,384	-----	13,796	1,677	97,458	71,469	12,796	8,736	4,457
1931-1935.....	342,861	256,219	239,092	161	15,079	1,887	72,721	52,432	9,220	8,466	2,608
1936-1940.....	359,544	229,514	200,902	275	26,458	1,879	71,785	52,709	8,408	<sup>4</sup> 8,128	<sup>4</sup> 2,540
1941-1945.....	294,273	184,573	164,438	229	18,883	1,023	52,203	34,447	17,756	-----	-----
1946-1950.....	400,342	163,122	144,160	335	18,018	609	85,654	61,372	24,282	-----	-----
1951-1955.....	379,053	209,215	192,898	441	15,086	790	100,971	83,340	17,631	-----	-----
1950.....	74,295	48,009	43,072	90	4,718	129	20,393	16,829	3,564	-----	-----
1951.....	64,949	48,719	44,363	58	4,164	134	20,730	17,380	3,350	-----	-----
1952.....	68,384	46,890	43,667	101	2,959	163	19,598	16,179	3,419	-----	-----
1953.....	<sup>5</sup> 79,486	43,459	40,516	78	2,714	151	18,720	15,617	3,103	-----	-----
1954.....	82,968	36,664	33,872	101	2,536	155	19,443	15,952	3,491	-----	-----
1955.....	83,266	33,483	30,480	103	2,713	187	22,480	18,212	4,268	-----	-----
1956.....	80,035	50,085	46,849	101	2,977	158	24,515	20,759	3,756	-----	-----
1957.....	79,242	45,446	42,805	129	2,362	150	20,977	17,489	3,488	-----	-----

<sup>1</sup> Comprises applications for patents for inventions, designs, and reissues of patents. Includes applications without fees.  
<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1947, excludes trade-mark republications (under Trade-Mark Act of 1946) of trade-marks registered under prior acts.  
<sup>3</sup> Data for year 1925.  
<sup>4</sup> Figures for 1940 are for the 6-month period ended June 30, 1940.  
<sup>5</sup> Because of change in reporting base, 1953 figures include applications received from Dec. 24, 1952, through Dec. 31, 1953.  
Source: Department of Commerce, United States Patent Office; records. Fiscal year figures published in *Annual Report of the Secretary of Commerce*.

No. 625.—RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE NATURAL SCIENCES: 1954

[For fiscal year]

MAJOR SECTORS	AS SOURCES OF FUNDS (\$1,000,000)		AS PERFORMERS OF RESEARCH		
	For research and development	For basic research	Funds used (\$1,000,000)		Scientists and engineers employed <sup>1</sup>
			For research and development	For basic research	
Total.....	5,370	435	5,370	435	229,008
Federal Government agencies.....	2,810	158	970	47	35,300
Industry-oriented organizations <sup>2</sup> .....	2,370	179	3,870	168	166,500
Colleges and universities <sup>2</sup> .....	130	60	460	205	25,200
Other nonprofit institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	50	38	70	14	2,000

<sup>1</sup> For the most part, consists of full-time personnel plus full-time equivalent of personnel engaged part time in research.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes Federal funds used and all research and development scientists and engineers employed at contract research centers administered by organizations in these sectors under contract with Federal agencies.  
Source: National Science Foundation; records.



No. 626.—RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURES: 1945 to 1957

[Government data derived from actual Federal budget expenditures for research and development plus estimates of procurement expenditures used for research and development. Other data derived from many government and nongovernment sources]

YEAR	Total	SOURCE OF FUNDS			USE OF FUNDS BY—		
		Government	Industry	Univer- sity	Government	Industry	Univer- sity
EXPENDITURES (\$1,000,000)							
1945.....	1, 520	1, 070	430	20	430	990	100
1950.....	2, 870	1, 610	1, 180	80	570	1, 960	320
1951.....	3, 360	1, 980	1, 300	80	700	2, 800	360
1952.....	3, 750	2, 240	1, 430	80	800	2, 530	420
1953.....	4, 000	2, 490	1, 430	80	770	2, 810	420
1954.....	4, 140	2, 460	1, 600	80	700	3, 020	420
1955.....	5, 400	2, 720	2, 600	80	1, 000	3, 950	450
1956.....	6, 500	3, 170	3, 250	80	1, 110	4, 920	470
1957.....	8, 200	3, 750	4, 300	150	1, 370	6, 280	550
PERCENT OF TOTAL							
1945.....	100	70	28	2	29	65	7
1950.....	100	56	41	3	20	69	11
1951.....	100	59	39	2	21	68	11
1952.....	100	60	38	2	21	68	11
1953.....	100	62	36	2	19	70	11
1954.....	100	59	39	2	17	73	10
1955.....	100	50	48	2	19	73	8
1956.....	100	49	50	1	17	76	7
1957.....	100	46	52	2	17	76	7

Source: Department of Defense, Office of the Secretary.

No. 627.—NET CHANGE IN BUSINESS INVENTORIES: 1929 to 1957

[In millions of dollars. Net change in business inventories measures change in physical inventories, valued at average prices current during year. Difference between change in business inventories as thus measured and change in book value of inventories constitutes inventory valuation adjustment]

ITEM	1929	1933	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
Net change in business inventories, total.....	1,674	-1,629	2,172	-1,057	7,351	-1,915	4,232	4,554	200
Farm.....	-162	-259	270	-462	923	494	271	-470	-600
Nonfarm.....	1,836	-1,370	1,902	-595	6,428	-2,409	3,961	5,024	800
Net change in nonfarm inventories.....	1,836	-1,370	1,902	-595	6,428	-2,409	3,961	5,024	800
Corporate.....	1,558	-871	1,586	-1,027	4,924	-2,293	3,248	5,356	(1)
Noncorporate.....	278	-499	316	432	1,504	-116	713	-332	(1)
Change in book value.....	1,222	1,298	2,147	75	12,426	-2,037	5,968	8,143	(1)
Corporate.....	1,086	1,272	1,786	-463	9,788	-1,975	4,997	7,915	(1)
Noncorporate.....	136	26	361	538	2,638	-62	971	228	(1)
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	614	-2,668	-245	-670	-5,998	-372	-2,007	-3,119	(1)
Corporate.....	472	-2,143	-200	-564	-4,864	-318	-1,749	-2,559	-1,500
Noncorporate.....	142	-525	-45	-106	-1,134	-54	-258	-560	(1)
Net change in nonfarm inventories by industrial groups.....	1,836	-1,370	1,902	-595	6,428	-2,409	3,961	5,024	800
Manufacturing.....	911	-578	1,218	-1,556	2,265	-2,750	1,904	4,346	(1)
Change in book value.....	598	828	1,357	-1,121	5,496	-2,426	3,262	5,943	1,700
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	313	-1,406	-139	-435	-3,231	-324	-1,358	-1,597	(1)
Wholesale trade.....	31	-89	183	560	1,356	182	444	423	(1)
Change in book value.....	-74	268	173	665	2,458	144	536	1,004	-300
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	105	-357	10	-105	-1,102	38	-92	-581	(1)
Retail trade.....	250	-488	482	272	2,404	-14	1,775	-209	(1)
Change in book value.....	77	220	563	358	3,653	57	2,025	508	700
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	173	-708	-81	-86	-1,249	-71	-250	-717	(1)
All other.....	644	-215	19	129	403	173	-162	464	(1)
Change in book value.....	621	-18	54	173	819	189	145	688	(1)
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	23	-197	-35	-44	-416	-15	-307	-224	(1)

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics: *Survey of Current Business*, July 1957 and *National Income Supplement*, 1954, and records.

## No. 628.—MANUFACTURING AND TRADE—SALES, INVENTORIES, AND ORDERS: 1940 TO 1958

[In billions of dollars. Data comprise all companies, both corporate and noncorporate, major activities of which are in manufacturing or trade. Farm and other nonfarm businesses not included. Beginning in 1953, retail trade estimates based on a new method of estimation adopted by Bureau of the Census. Wholesale trade estimates beginning 1950 are adjusted to the scope of the 1954 Census of Wholesale Trade and are not strictly comparable with data for prior years which were adjusted to the 1948 Census of Wholesale Trade]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957		1958, March
								Total	March	
<b>Manufacturing and trade sales.....</b>	<b>145.6</b>	<b>286.2</b>	<b>476.1</b>	<b>581.0</b>	<b>568.3</b>	<b>627.3</b>	<b>657.6</b>	<b>675.8</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>51.3</b>
Manufacturing, total.....	70.3	154.5	231.4	294.2	282.4	316.1	332.5	340.6	28.4	24.9
Durable goods.....	29.7	75.2	105.6	148.5	134.8	156.9	165.7	169.9	14.2	11.7
Nondurable goods.....	40.6	79.3	125.8	145.7	147.5	159.1	166.9	170.7	14.2	13.3
Wholesale trade, total.....	28.9	53.7	101.0	117.7	116.8	127.4	135.3	135.2	11.4	10.3
Durable goods.....	7.5	10.9	35.4	41.4	40.0	48.2	52.8	50.4	4.4	3.6
Nondurable goods.....	21.4	42.8	65.6	76.3	76.8	79.2	82.5	84.8	7.1	6.8
Retail trade, total.....	46.4	78.0	143.7	169.1	169.1	183.9	189.7	200.0	16.3	16.1
Durable goods.....	13.6	16.0	52.9	60.4	58.2	67.0	65.8	68.5	5.7	5.0
Nondurable goods.....	32.8	62.0	90.8	108.7	111.0	116.9	123.9	131.5	10.6	11.1
<b>Manufacturing and trade inventories, end of period (seasonally adjusted) book value.....</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>88.5</b>
Manufacturing, total.....	12.8	18.4	34.3	45.4	43.0	46.4	52.3	53.6	53.3	52.0
Durable goods.....	6.3	8.8	16.8	26.2	24.1	26.7	30.7	31.2	31.2	29.9
Nondurable goods.....	6.5	9.6	17.5	19.2	18.9	19.7	21.6	22.4	22.1	22.1
Wholesale trade, total.....	3.2	4.6	9.1	10.5	10.4	11.4	13.0	12.7	12.8	12.4
Durable goods.....	1.1	1.5	4.3	5.1	5.1	5.8	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4
Nondurable goods.....	2.1	3.1	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.0
Retail trade, total.....	6.1	7.9	19.9	22.7	22.1	23.9	23.9	24.5	23.7	24.1
Durable goods.....	2.5	2.4	8.8	10.7	10.1	11.2	10.7	11.4	10.7	11.0
Nondurable goods.....	3.6	5.5	11.1	12.0	12.0	12.7	13.2	13.1	13.0	13.1
<b>Ratio of inventories to sales: <sup>1</sup></b>										
Manufacturing, total.....	2.06	1.48	1.57	1.84	1.86	1.68	1.79	1.89	1.87	2.09
Durable goods.....	2.29	1.58	1.68	2.08	2.19	1.90	2.08	2.22	2.19	2.58
Nondurable goods.....	1.88	1.39	1.48	1.60	1.55	1.48	1.49	1.56	1.55	1.67
Wholesale trade, total.....	1.30	0.91	0.96	1.06	1.07	1.02	1.08	1.14	1.12	1.21
Durable goods.....	1.70	1.40	1.27	1.50	1.52	1.34	1.41	1.57	1.49	1.80
Nondurable goods.....	1.16	0.78	0.80	0.82	0.84	0.83	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.89
Retail trade, total.....	1.49	1.21	1.40	1.59	1.59	1.50	1.50	1.44	1.46	1.51
Durable goods.....	1.97	1.74	1.61	2.08	2.13	1.91	1.97	1.91	1.89	2.22
Nondurable goods.....	1.29	1.07	1.27	1.31	1.31	1.27	1.26	1.20	1.23	1.18
<b>Manufacturing inventories, end of period, by stages of fabrication (seasonally adjusted).....</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>52.0</b>
Purchased materials.....	4.7	8.1	14.5	15.6	14.4	15.5	17.2	17.1	17.5	16.9
Goods in process.....	2.9	5.0	8.5	13.4	12.4	13.9	15.7	15.9	16.0	14.8
Finished goods.....	5.2	5.3	11.3	16.5	16.2	17.0	19.4	20.6	19.9	20.2
Durable goods.....	6.3	8.8	16.8	26.2	24.1	26.7	30.7	31.2	31.2	29.9
Purchased materials.....	2.1	3.2	6.1	7.4	6.5	7.4	8.7	8.4	8.7	8.1
Goods in process.....	2.0	3.5	6.0	10.7	9.8	11.1	12.8	12.8	13.0	11.9
Finished goods.....	2.2	2.1	4.7	8.1	7.7	8.2	9.2	10.0	9.4	9.8
Nondurable goods.....	6.5	9.6	17.5	19.2	18.9	19.7	21.6	22.4	22.1	22.1
Purchased materials.....	2.6	4.9	8.4	8.1	7.9	8.1	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.8
Goods in process.....	0.9	1.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9
Finished goods.....	3.0	3.2	6.6	8.4	8.4	8.8	10.1	10.5	10.4	10.4
<b>Ratio of inventories to sales: <sup>1</sup></b>										
Durable goods:										
Purchased materials.....	0.74	0.52	0.58	0.61	0.62	0.52	0.59	0.60	0.59	0.68
Goods in process.....	0.67	0.72	0.58	0.86	0.88	0.78	0.87	0.93	0.88	1.01
Finished goods.....	0.88	0.34	0.52	0.60	0.69	0.60	0.69	0.68	0.63	0.82
Nondurable goods:										
Purchased materials.....	0.74	0.73	0.65	0.69	0.65	0.60	0.60	0.62	0.59	0.65
Goods in process.....	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.22
Finished goods.....	0.90	0.44	0.61	0.68	0.69	0.65	0.69	0.73	0.70	0.77
<b>Manufacturing, new orders.....</b>	<b>81.7</b>	<b>126.4</b>	<b>251.8</b>	<b>277.3</b>	<b>269.8</b>	<b>326.0</b>	<b>339.9</b>	<b>327.4</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>24.8</b>
Durable goods.....	40.5	47.3	123.8	132.4	121.9	166.2	173.3	157.3	13.9	11.5
Nondurable goods.....	41.2	79.1	128.0	144.9	147.9	159.8	166.6	170.0	14.2	13.3
<b>Manufacturing, unfilled orders, end of period.....</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>47.5</b>
Durable goods.....	16.5	18.0	36.6	57.1	44.1	53.4	61.0	48.5	60.3	45.1
Nondurable goods.....	1.8	2.9	4.6	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.9	2.4

<sup>1</sup> Ratio of average inventories to average monthly sales; average inventories based on weighted averages of end of month figures.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics and Bureau of the Census; *Survey of Current Business* and records.

# No. 629.—PERCENT OF FIRMS SURVIVING TO SPECIFIED AGE, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP

[Based on 1947 to 1954 experience]

MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP	0.5 year	1.5 years	2.5 years	3.5 years	4.5 years	5.5 years	6.5 years	7.5 years	8.5 years	9.5 years	10.5 years
All industries.....	77	54	41	34	29	26	24	23	21	20	19
Mining and quarrying.....	79	55	42	34	30	26	24	22	20	19	18
Contract construction.....	82	62	51	44	40	37	35	33	31	30	29
Manufacturing.....	82	60	46	38	33	29	26	24	23	22	20
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	76	51	38	31	27	25	23	21	20	19	19
Wholesale trade.....	85	67	56	48	43	40	37	35	34	32	31
Retail trade.....	74	49	36	29	25	22	20	19	18	17	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	84	66	54	47	42	38	35	33	32	30	29
Service industries.....	77	53	40	33	28	25	23	22	21	20	19

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, December 1954.

# No. 630.—INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES—NUMBER AND LIABILITIES: 1921 TO 1957

[Excludes all railroad failures. Series revised beginning 1933 to exclude real estate and financial companies. These revisions bring "Failures" more nearly in accordance with type of concerns covered by "Total concerns in business," in which no changes were made. Beginning 1939, new series includes voluntary discontinuances with loss to creditors and small concerns forced out of business with insufficient assets to cover all claims, in addition to failures included in former series. Liabilities exclude long-term publicly held obligations, offsetting assets are not taken into account]

YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE	Total concerns in business <sup>1</sup>	Failures	Current liabilities (\$1,000)	Average liability	YEAR	Total concerns in business <sup>1</sup>	Failures	Current liabilities (\$1,000)	Average liability
1921-1925.....	2,013,406	20,775	555,531	\$26,740	1940.....	2,156,450	13,616	166,084	\$12,209
1926-1930.....	2,184,996	23,606	514,086	21,779	1941.....	2,170,616	11,848	136,104	11,499
1931-1935.....	2,023,875	20,860	555,236	26,526	1942.....	2,151,549	9,405	100,769	10,712
1936-1940.....	2,088,185	12,064	196,427	16,282	1943.....	2,023,007	7,881	45,339	14,076
1941-1945.....	2,021,860	5,301	68,852	12,988	1944.....	1,855,033	1,222	31,080	25,908
1946-1950.....	2,492,500	5,652	212,595	44,733	1945.....	1,909,096	809	30,235	37,361
1951-1955.....	2,635,407	9,317	369,804	39,322	1946.....	2,141,807	1,129	67,349	59,664
1930.....	2,183,006	26,355	668,282	25,357	1947.....	2,404,863	3,474	204,612	58,906
1931.....	2,125,288	28,285	736,310	26,032	1948.....	2,550,018	5,290	234,620	44,680
1932.....	2,076,580	31,822	928,313	29,172	1949.....	2,679,306	9,246	308,109	33,323
1933 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,960,701	20,307	502,630	24,761	1950.....	2,680,786	9,162	248,283	27,086
1933 <sup>1</sup> .....	1,960,701	19,859	457,520	23,038	1951.....	2,607,977	8,058	239,547	29,319
1934.....	1,973,900	12,091	311,914	27,021	1952.....	2,637,004	7,011	283,314	37,224
1935.....	1,983,905	12,244	310,580	25,366	1953.....	2,606,680	8,862	394,153	44,477
1936.....	2,009,935	9,607	208,173	21,148	1954.....	2,632,312	11,066	462,626	41,731
1937.....	2,056,596	9,490	182,253	19,310	1955.....	2,633,063	10,969	449,380	40,908
1938.....	2,101,933	12,836	246,505	19,204	1956.....	2,628,910	12,686	562,997	44,366
1939 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,116,008	11,408	168,804	14,744	1957.....	2,652,248	13,739	615,293	44,784
1939 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,116,008	14,768	182,520	12,369					

<sup>1</sup> Represents number of names listed in July issue of *Dun & Bradstreet Reference Book*. See table 631 for class of industries covered.

<sup>2</sup> See headnote regarding revisions. Figures in italics are comparable with preceding years.

Source: Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., New York, N. Y.

**No. 631.—INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES—NUMBER AND LIABILITIES, BY INDUSTRY AND SIZE OF LIABILITY: 1954 TO 1957**

[Liabilities in thousands of dollars. See headnote, table 630]

INDUSTRY AND SIZE OF LIABILITY	NUMBER				CURRENT LIABILITIES			
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>11,086</b>	<b>10,969</b>	<b>12,686</b>	<b>13,739</b>	<b>462,628</b>	<b>449,380</b>	<b>562,697</b>	<b>615,293</b>
<b>Mining and manufacturing.....</b>	<b>2,282</b>	<b>2,202</b>	<b>2,285</b>	<b>2,411</b>	<b>171,284</b>	<b>156,945</b>	<b>191,230</b>	<b>196,841</b>
By industry:								
Mining—Coal, oil, miscellaneous.....	42	55	42	75	8,007	5,156	8,193	11,588
Food and kindred products.....	179	165	188	183	16,089	14,198	10,366	11,407
Textile-mill products and apparel.....	543	506	537	500	28,682	25,334	34,536	30,447
Lumber and products.....	336	336	401	504	18,584	13,658	22,898	25,087
Paper, printing, and publishing.....	129	114	123	136	12,274	6,760	7,542	9,609
Chemicals and allied products.....	75	49	61	56	5,634	3,454	12,607	5,460
Leather and products.....	103	80	84	77	6,868	4,358	5,519	7,460
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	60	49	33	56	2,232	1,821	4,720	3,015
Iron, steel, and products.....	115	120	139	113	10,437	14,219	12,056	27,803
Machinery.....	301	291	259	254	37,874	37,278	30,172	27,477
Transportation equipment.....	51	47	64	76	5,938	5,327	5,209	8,809
Miscellaneous.....	348	390	354	381	18,665	25,382	37,412	28,619
By size of liability:								
Under \$5,000.....	211	188	213	229	617	565	643	720
\$5,000 to \$25,000.....	936	905	916	947	11,787	11,617	11,215	11,722
\$25,000 to \$100,000.....	766	764	736	785	37,460	36,288	36,537	38,029
\$100,000 and over.....	369	345	420	450	121,420	108,475	142,835	146,370
<b>Wholesale trade.....</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>1,164</b>	<b>1,207</b>	<b>1,236</b>	<b>56,338</b>	<b>57,682</b>	<b>74,710</b>	<b>77,937</b>
By industry:								
Food and farm products.....	298	274	300	283	14,038	12,635	12,787	18,724
Apparel.....	46	02	49	43	1,596	2,176	2,241	2,531
Dry goods.....	60	54	47	34	2,377	4,107	1,808	1,375
Lumber, building materials, hardware.....	113	135	147	150	5,019	7,014	18,121	8,758
Chemicals and drugs.....	47	36	45	47	1,334	1,187	1,460	2,062
Motor vehicles and auto equipment.....	56	68	66	74	1,833	2,020	3,576	3,401
Miscellaneous.....	512	535	553	605	30,142	28,543	34,717	41,086
By size of liability:								
Under \$5,000.....	105	97	109	109	303	282	326	301
\$5,000 to \$25,000.....	498	535	516	495	6,764	7,103	6,662	6,357
\$25,000 to \$100,000.....	406	412	440	475	19,331	19,690	21,089	23,219
\$100,000 and over.....	123	120	142	157	29,940	30,607	46,633	48,060
<b>Retail trade.....</b>	<b>5,491</b>	<b>5,339</b>	<b>6,341</b>	<b>6,895</b>	<b>145,473</b>	<b>121,619</b>	<b>156,048</b>	<b>186,847</b>
By industry:								
Food and liquor.....	1,004	1,053	1,102	1,096	14,805	19,556	18,773	24,104
General merchandise.....	192	193	274	265	7,052	5,193	9,626	11,620
Apparel and accessories.....	808	865	1,161	1,122	15,153	17,774	28,762	24,490
Furniture, home furnishings.....	906	719	793	1,004	43,419	21,072	26,696	37,334
Lumber, building materials, hardware.....	311	324	380	469	9,844	10,367	11,256	13,705
Automotive group.....	616	544	727	885	20,604	12,915	22,191	24,279
Eating and drinking places.....	985	956	1,149	1,279	18,683	20,330	23,914	28,543
Drug stores.....	161	128	165	162	4,839	2,574	3,486	3,986
Miscellaneous.....	508	557	590	613	11,074	11,838	11,344	18,786
By size of liability:								
Under \$5,000.....	1,008	1,121	1,314	1,265	3,014	3,273	3,758	3,684
\$5,000 to \$25,000.....	3,159	2,936	3,407	3,761	38,074	35,078	40,154	45,698
\$25,000 to \$100,000.....	1,138	1,101	1,399	1,598	50,054	48,197	59,661	70,413
\$100,000 and over.....	186	181	221	271	54,331	35,071	52,475	67,057
<b>Construction.....</b>	<b>1,305</b>	<b>1,404</b>	<b>1,834</b>	<b>2,105</b>	<b>56,829</b>	<b>83,179</b>	<b>100,803</b>	<b>110,312</b>
By industry:								
General building contractors.....	456	443	708	805	29,757	39,827	54,115	64,425
Building subcontractors.....	793	880	1,030	1,175	23,707	34,485	41,400	36,466
Other contractors.....	56	81	96	125	3,365	8,867	5,288	9,421
By size of liability:								
Under \$5,000.....	146	162	180	214	453	507	499	629
\$5,000 to \$25,000.....	608	615	779	918	7,985	8,230	10,463	12,162
\$25,000 to \$100,000.....	431	462	644	739	20,213	21,779	31,597	34,700
\$100,000 and over.....	120	165	231	234	28,178	52,663	58,244	62,821
<b>Commercial service.....</b>	<b>876</b>	<b>860</b>	<b>1,019</b>	<b>1,092</b>	<b>32,704</b>	<b>29,955</b>	<b>39,906</b>	<b>43,356</b>
By industry:								
Passenger and freight transportation.....	282	255	295	367	14,461	11,870	13,693	13,614
Miscellaneous public services.....	40	30	34	48	1,746	4,028	3,613	2,723
Hotels.....	37	41	65	59	2,614	5,901	11,127	8,955
Cleaning, dyeing, repairing.....	105	95	99	112	1,838	1,229	2,097	2,117
Laundries.....	41	50	53	39	1,174	1,344	1,203	1,771
Undertakers.....	5	8	8	7	32	401	60	179
Other personal services.....	61	61	82	64	2,124	536	1,385	1,026
Business and repair services.....	305	320	383	396	8,715	4,646	6,728	12,971
By size of liability:								
Under \$5,000.....	170	217	216	184	477	629	608	574
\$5,000 to \$25,000.....	439	421	534	578	5,514	5,077	6,507	7,078
\$25,000 to \$100,000.....	205	177	212	250	9,346	8,049	10,093	11,824
\$100,000 and over.....	62	45	57	80	17,367	16,200	22,698	23,890

Source: Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., New York, N. Y.

## No. 632.—INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES—NUMBER AND LIABILITIES, BY STATES: 1955 TO 1957

STATE	TOTAL CONCERNS IN BUSINESS <sup>1</sup>			FAILURES						
				Number			As per- cent of con- cerns in busi- ness, 1957	Current liabilities (\$1,000)		
	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957		1955	1956	1957
United States.....	2,433,463	2,628,918	2,652,248	10,969	12,686	13,739	0.52	449,288	562,697	615,386
New England.....	179,767	178,873	184,146	720	700	787	0.41	33,512	42,174	52,866
Maine.....	15,908	15,611	15,855	35	27	29	0.18	1,294	795	1,630
New Hampshire.....	9,352	9,423	9,275	23	18	26	0.28	1,075	890	1,298
Vermont.....	6,909	6,798	6,607	6	13	12	0.18	394	1,858	400
Massachusetts.....	90,418	90,809	94,738	385	337	317	0.33	20,775	20,797	18,188
Rhode Island.....	16,184	15,890	15,816	107	151	157	0.99	4,629	7,239	5,738
Connecticut.....	40,941	40,351	41,855	164	154	216	0.52	5,405	10,965	28,604
Middle Atlantic.....	561,416	557,819	549,230	3,749	4,189	4,259	0.78	189,570	192,630	204,519
New York.....	277,611	275,806	273,901	2,737	2,875	2,948	1.08	106,482	124,900	134,153
New Jersey.....	96,993	96,661	95,179	456	582	565	0.59	29,753	33,919	38,604
Pennsylvania.....	186,812	185,292	180,000	556	732	746	0.41	25,335	33,121	33,022
East North Central.....	538,226	532,225	531,035	1,464	1,724	2,019	0.38	60,628	86,642	94,343
Ohio.....	135,476	133,700	135,672	393	512	572	0.42	15,509	29,310	28,773
Indiana.....	66,235	67,439	67,045	94	84	127	0.19	5,228	4,872	7,146
Illinois.....	160,290	156,075	154,690	428	457	548	0.35	16,907	28,292	30,023
Michigan.....	101,074	102,130	101,330	211	413	512	0.51	14,435	17,099	20,736
Wisconsin.....	73,158	72,881	71,602	338	258	260	0.36	8,459	6,969	6,624
West North Central.....	273,339	269,967	264,697	372	469	529	0.28	16,851	30,909	31,769
Minnesota.....	56,896	55,511	54,588	136	137	160	0.29	7,061	4,730	7,139
Iowa.....	51,586	51,758	51,412	56	92	68	0.13	2,143	3,448	2,895
Missouri.....	72,941	71,081	71,397	93	106	125	0.18	3,003	15,691	7,003
North Dakota.....	11,559	11,237	10,844	6	12	13	0.12	559	366	288
South Dakota.....	13,233	12,890	12,171	6	12	20	0.16	118	287	278
Nebraska.....	29,002	28,785	28,046	20	36	40	0.14	2,306	1,397	951
Kansas.....	38,122	38,705	38,259	55	72	103	0.27	1,899	4,180	4,973
South Atlantic.....	320,572	327,631	335,559	890	1,138	1,219	0.36	43,623	57,637	59,953
Delaware.....	6,842	6,947	6,481	5	10	14	0.22	129	273	965
Maryland.....	36,206	36,532	35,832	139	153	155	0.43	5,286	7,692	6,979
Dist. of Columbia.....	9,786	9,139	9,258	47	50	36	0.39	8,907	1,259	1,346
Virginia.....	47,288	45,702	46,929	76	114	115	0.25	3,206	4,787	6,894
West Virginia.....	27,280	26,960	27,354	91	81	69	0.25	3,144	1,811	2,001
North Carolina.....	60,086	61,518	62,262	65	126	117	0.19	3,313	4,440	4,345
South Carolina.....	24,956	25,872	27,397	66	77	107	0.39	2,225	1,589	2,944
Georgia.....	46,213	48,662	51,072	147	153	208	0.41	5,944	5,212	3,443
Florida.....	61,915	66,290	70,044	255	374	398	0.57	11,749	9,769	17,811
East South Central.....	145,445	143,285	145,188	289	359	438	0.30	16,689	12,739	14,856
Kentucky.....	42,357	41,532	42,750	43	80	62	0.12	1,694	2,407	2,207
Tennessee.....	43,451	42,438	43,047	129	104	195	0.45	8,717	7,223	6,907
Alabama.....	34,427	33,400	33,760	57	69	86	0.25	4,392	2,044	2,353
Mississippi.....	25,210	25,925	25,622	60	66	105	0.41	1,886	2,086	3,897
West South Central.....	251,702	255,494	265,056	379	563	792	0.30	16,073	38,771	41,716
Arkansas.....	28,903	28,222	28,009	36	29	67	0.24	941	607	2,727
Louisiana.....	39,973	41,411	42,815	89	141	192	0.45	2,936	5,399	10,913
Oklahoma.....	38,680	38,891	38,604	48	69	67	0.17	2,107	3,606	3,953
Texas.....	145,146	147,970	155,626	206	324	466	0.30	10,089	29,097	24,224
Mountain.....	100,501	101,351	103,960	295	434	429	0.41	13,249	21,161	16,968
Montana.....	11,682	11,922	12,153	21	27	19	0.16	248	543	456
Idaho.....	10,652	10,481	10,428	12	23	23	0.22	477	582	772
Wyoming.....	6,409	6,475	6,410	11	8	10	0.16	608	127	530
Colorado.....	30,080	30,648	31,230	86	142	132	0.42	3,948	4,523	6,923
New Mexico.....	12,843	12,461	13,246	18	26	16	0.14	1,708	828	2,126
Arizona.....	12,343	13,108	13,838	93	94	125	0.90	2,177	4,418	4,101
Utah.....	12,613	12,260	12,424	24	61	59	0.47	1,568	1,974	1,792
Nevada.....	8,479	3,906	4,233	30	53	43	1.02	2,490	8,266	2,269
Pacific.....	262,156	261,255	270,377	2,811	3,110	3,297	1.22	89,785	100,343	119,993
Washington.....	42,393	41,289	42,534	217	335	401	0.94	6,204	9,772	10,444
Oregon.....	28,724	28,202	29,009	120	282	538	1.86	4,146	11,316	13,919
California.....	191,039	191,764	198,834	2,474	2,493	2,358	1.19	79,435	79,256	96,731

<sup>1</sup> Represents number of names listed in July issue of the *Dun & Bradstreet Reference Book*. See table 631 for class of industries covered.

Source: Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., New York, N. Y.

—MERGERS AND ACQUISITIONS—MANUFACTURING AND MINING CONCERNS  
ACQUIRED: 1919 TO 1957

[limited to actions reported by Moody's Investors Service and Standard and Poor's Corporation]

Number	YEAR	Number	YEAR	Number	YEAR	Number
438	1929	1,245	1939	87	1949	126
760	1930	799	1940	140	1950	219
487	1931	464	1941	111	1951	235
309	1932	203	1942	118	1952	285
311	1933	120	1943	213	1953	295
368	1934	101	1944	224	1954	337
554	1935	120	1945	333	1955	525
856	1936	126	1946	419	1956	537
870	1937	124	1947	404	1957	499
1,058	1938	110	1948	223		

Federal Trade Commission; *Report on Corporate Mergers and Acquisitions*, 1955, and records.

—MERGERS AND ACQUISITIONS—MANUFACTURING AND MINING CONCERNS  
ACQUIRED, BY SIZE OF ASSETS OF ACQUIRING CONCERN: 1948 TO 1957

[See headnote, table 633]

ASSETS OF ACQUIRING CONCERN	1948-1954		1955		1956		1957	
	Number acquired	Per- cent	Number acquired	Per- cent	Number acquired	Per- cent	Number acquired	Per- cent
	1,773	100.0	525	100.0	537	100.0	499	100.0
1,000	56	3.2	5	0.9	6	1.1	5	1.0
\$4,000,000	236	13.3	45	8.6	58	10.8	56	11.4
\$6,000,000	246	13.9	65	12.4	63	11.7	62	12.7
\$10,000,000	640	36.1	182	34.7	176	32.8	177	35.1
\$20,000,000	522	29.4	172	32.7	178	33.2	144	28.4
\$50,000,000 and over	73	4.1	56	10.7	56	10.4	46	9.4

Federal Trade Commission; *Report on Corporate Mergers and Acquisitions*, 1955, and records.

—MERGERS AND ACQUISITIONS—MANUFACTURING AND MINING CONCERNS  
ACQUIRED, BY INDUSTRY GROUP OF ACQUIRING CONCERN: 1948 TO 1957

[See headnote, table 633]

INDUSTRY GROUP OF ACQUIRING CONCERN	1948-1954 total	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
	3,525	219	235	268	294	306	525	537	499
Chemical and allied products	181	11	13	14	8	12	34	35	31
Food and kindred products	382	35	29	35	40	54	54	53	28
Textile mill manufacturers	13			2	1		2	3	4
Wearing apparel	209	14	18	22	17	22	32	34	26
Furniture and fixtures	61	6	11	2	4	5	5	11	5
Chemical and allied products	129	5	7	6	14	14	18	21	20
Printing and publishing	40	3	5	4	1	6	4	8	4
Electric, electronic, and optical equipment	298	15	22	27	38	37	42	53	35
Iron and steel products	59	8	2	3	2	7	7	13	4
Other metal products	38	2	4	3	3	8	4	5	5
Chemical products	30		2	7	9	2	8	5	1
Clay, glass, and stone products	123	9	10	14	15	14	18	13	22
Primary metal products	172	11	12	9	9	15	40	23	31
Refined metal products	279	20	20	26	33	39	45	27	46
Electrical, electronic, and optical equipment	464	32	33	33	35	56	79	79	57
Machinery and equipment	235	13	15	19	17	19	45	39	40
Transportation equipment	235	20	15	21	27	26	39	46	25
Chemical and scientific instruments	89	4	9	8	7	13	12	14	16
Other miscellaneous manufactures	71	3		6	1	8	16	12	23
Manufacturing	217	8	8	26	13	31	26	43	53

Federal Trade Commission; *Report on Corporate Mergers and Acquisitions*, 1955, and records.



No. 636.—BANKRUPTCY CASES FILED AND PENDING: 1905 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30. Covers only U. S. District Courts. A bankruptcy case is a proceeding filed in a U. S. District Court under the National Bankruptcy Act. "Filed" means the commencement of a proceeding through the presentation of a petition to the clerk of the court; "pending" is a proceeding in which the administration has not been completed]

YEAR	Filed	Pending	YEAR	Filed	Pending	YEAR	Filed	Pending
1905.....	16, 946	27, 957	1936.....	60, 624	62, 527	1947.....	13, 170	17, 206
1910.....	18, 063	25, 302	1937.....	57, 485	54, 443	1948.....	18, 510	25, 064
1915.....	27, 632	43, 515	1938.....	57, 306	54, 277	1949.....	26, 021	30, 586
1920.....	13, 558	29, 728	1939.....	50, 997	53, 172	1950.....	33, 392	38, 376
1925.....	45, 641	59, 959	1940.....	52, 320	54, 740	1951.....	35, 193	40, 923
1930.....	62, 845	61, 410	1941.....	56, 335	55, 506	1952.....	34, 873	36, 184
1931.....	65, 335	66, 423	1942.....	52, 109	52, 945	1953.....	40, 087	38, 796
1932.....	70, 049	72, 970	1943.....	34, 711	39, 893	1954.....	53, 136	48, 426
1933.....	62, 256	68, 195	1944.....	19, 533	28, 243	1955.....	59, 404	55, 592
1934.....	58, 888	63, 482	1945.....	12, 862	21, 461	1956.....	62, 086	59, 364
1935.....	69, 153	65, 347	1946.....	10, 196	17, 388	1957.....	73, 761	68, 459

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts; *Tables of Bankruptcy Statistics*, 1940 to date; earlier years, annual reports of the Attorney General of the United States.

No. 637.—BANKRUPTCY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF BANKRUPTCY: 1940 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30. Covers only U. S. District Courts. The majority of cases filed are voluntary straight bankruptcy petitions filed by employees and individuals not engaged in business (see table 638)]

YEAR	Total	STRAIGHT BANKRUPTCIES		Corporate reorganization <sup>1</sup>	Arrangements <sup>2</sup>	Wage earners' plans <sup>3</sup>	Other
		Voluntary	Involuntary				
1940.....	52, 320	43, 902	1, 752	320	1, 139	3, 247	1, 958
1945.....	12, 862	11, 101	264	72	46	1, 248	131
1950.....	33, 392	25, 263	1, 369	134	614	6, 007	5
1951.....	35, 193	26, 594	1, 099	88	481	6, 924	7
1952.....	34, 873	25, 890	1, 059	74	434	7, 397	19
1953.....	40, 087	29, 815	1, 064	86	452	8, 670	4
1954.....	53, 136	41, 335	1, 398	104	661	9, 634	3
1955.....	59, 404	47, 650	1, 249	73	566	9, 864	4
1956.....	62, 086	50, 655	1, 240	40	612	9, 535	4
1957.....	73, 761	60, 335	1, 189	65	623	11, 549	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes petitions filed under Chapter X (Corporate Reorganization) of the National Bankruptcy Act.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes petitions filed under Chapter XI (Arrangements) and Chapter XII (Real Estate Arrangements) of the National Bankruptcy Act.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes petitions filed under Chapter XIII (Wage Earners' Plans) of the National Bankruptcy Act.

No. 638.—BANKRUPTCY CASES FILED, BY OCCUPATION OF DEBTOR: 1950 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30. Covers only U. S. District Courts]

YEAR	Total	Merchants	Manufacturers	Farmers	Employees	Members of professions	OTHER	
							In business	Not in business
1950.....	33, 392	2, 565	803	290	22, 933	126	4, 568	2, 100
1951.....	35, 193	2, 360	522	205	25, 984	127	4, 173	1, 800
1952.....	34, 873	2, 319	532	196	26, 527	137	3, 358	1, 800
1953.....	40, 087	2, 402	518	214	31, 253	140	3, 498	2, 000
1954.....	53, 136	3, 191	745	322	40, 889	154	4, 476	3, 300
1955.....	59, 404	3, 317	750	386	46, 163	217	4, 515	4, 000
1956.....	62, 086	3, 155	730	400	48, 784	212	4, 981	3, 800
1957.....	73, 761	3, 100	665	403	59, 053	204	5, 712	4, 500

Source of tables 637 and 638: Administrative Office of the United States Courts; *Tables of Bankruptcy Statistics*

## Section 18

### Communications

This section presents statistics relating to the usage, finances, and operations of various communications and related media. Included are data concerning postal service, telephone, telegraph, radio, television, newspapers, and books. The principal sources of wire and wireless data are the Federal Communications Commission's *Annual Statistics of the Communications Industry in the United States*, and *Annual Report of the Postmaster General*. Data concerning the postal service are included in the *Annual Report of the Postmaster General*. Statistics as to revenues, volume of mail, and the distribution of expenditures by classes of mail and services are presented in the Post Office Department's annual *Cost Ascertainment Report*.

Since the establishment of the Federal Communications Commission in 1934, official coverage of wire and wireless communications has been concentrated in this agency. According to the Communications Act of 1934, as amended, only carriers engaged in interstate, or foreign, communications service by means of their own facilities (or through the facilities of another carrier under direct or indirect common control) are subject to the full jurisdiction of the Commission. The Commission requires the filing of annual and monthly reports by these carriers except from the smallest carriers. The companies controlling any but the smallest of these carriers are required to file annual reports.

**Postal Service.**—The postal statistics, unless otherwise noted, include data for outlying Territories, possessions, etc., except the Canal Zone.

**Cost ascertainment.**—The term "cost ascertainment" is the term applied in the Post Office Department to describe its plan or system, partly accounting and partly statistical, for developing through the medium of a sampling procedure, data on the revenues, expenses, volume, and average hauls fairly attributable to each of the several classes of mail handled by the Postal Service (first, second, third, fourth, foreign, penalty, franked, registered, or the blind, and air mail) and similar revenue, expense, and volume data for each of its special services (special delivery, money order, insurance, collect-on-delivery, registry, certified, and postal savings).

**Telephone and telegraph systems.**—Practically all of the wire-telegraph, ocean-cable, and radiotelegraph carriers are subject to the full jurisdiction of the Federal Communications Commission. A large number of telephone carriers engaged in interstate long-distance service only by connection with the facilities of another unaffiliated carrier are not subject to the full jurisdiction of the Commission. However, it is estimated that the gross operating revenues of the telephone carriers reporting annually cover 90 percent of the revenues of all telephone carriers in the United States.

The term "system" is used, in general, for aggregations of lines operated by the same companies. "Bell System" as referred to here, consists of the American Telephone & Telegraph Co. and its principal telephone subsidiaries.

**Broadcasting.**—The number of broadcast stations refers to the number licensed or under construction permits. Total broadcast revenues are defined as total time charges of all networks and stations, less commissions to agencies and plus incidental fees, such as sale of talent, program material, etc. Reports filed with the Federal Communications Commission by broadcast stations and networks cover substantially all units in the industry which operate in the United States and its outlying Territories, possessions, etc.

—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on May 1, 1968, when the material was compiled and sent to the printer.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes (as “See also *Historical Statistics*, 176 1945, series P 165–167”) provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Histori Statistics of the United States, 1789–1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.

FIG. XXIX.—NUMBER OF RADIO AND TV STATIONS: 1945 TO 1956

[Excludes FM (independents) See table 661]

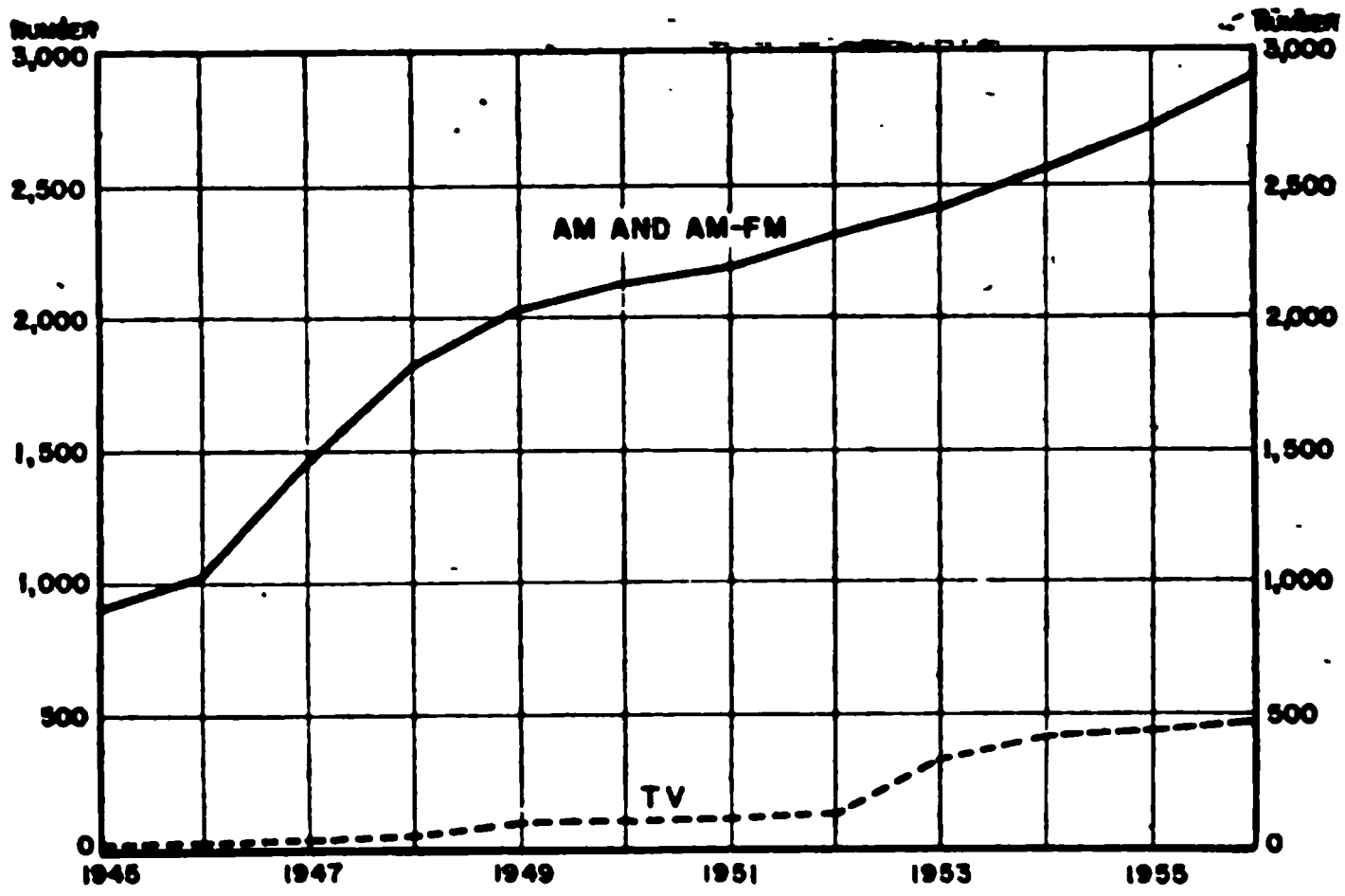
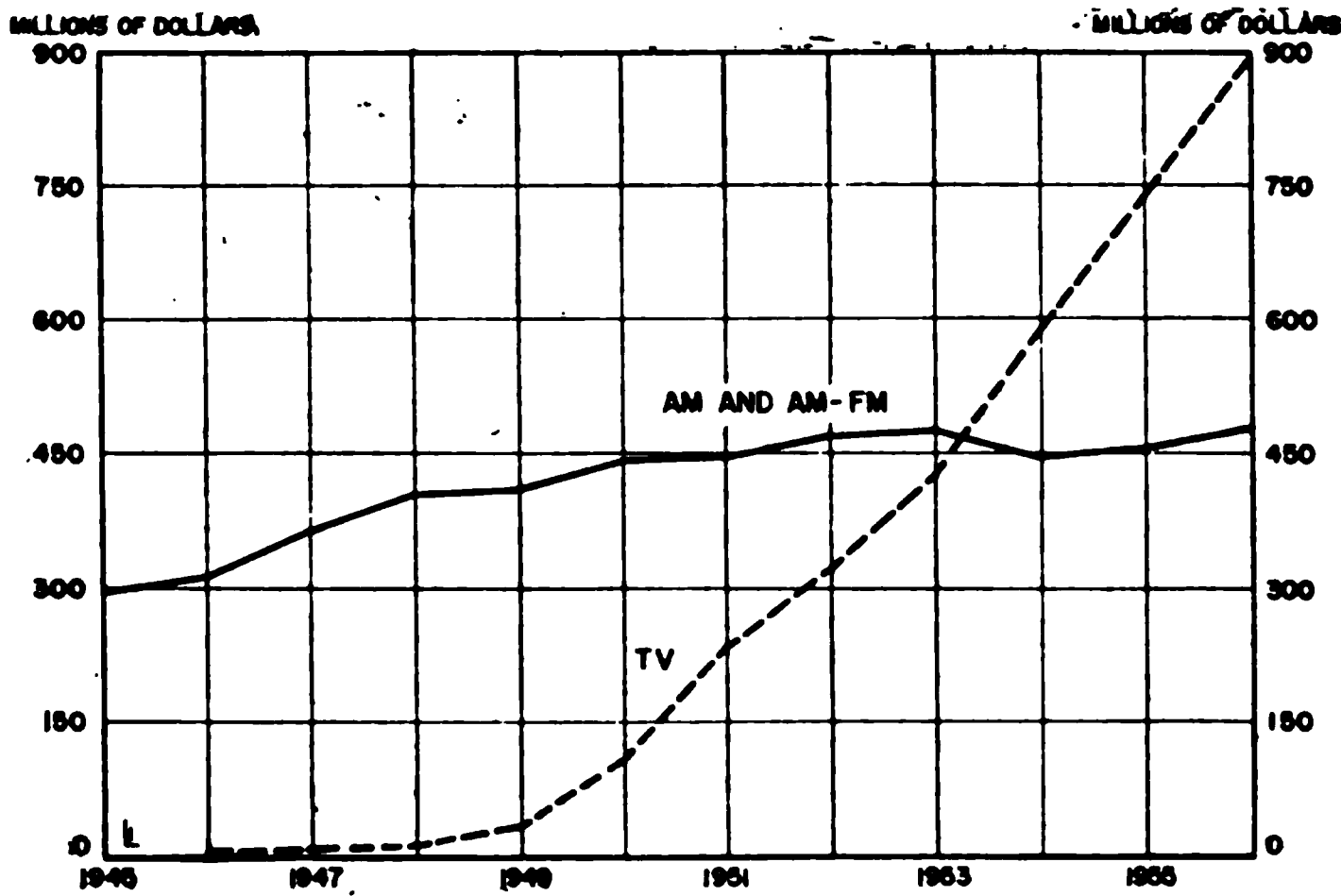


FIG. XXX.—BROADCAST REVENUES OF RADIO AND TV STATIONS: 1945 TO 1956

[Excludes FM (independents). See table 661]



<sup>1</sup> Less than \$500,000.

Source of figs. XXIX and XXX: Charts prepared by Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are from Federal Communications Commission.

No. 639.—UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE—SUMMARY: 1900 TO 1957

ending June 30. See text, p. 507. For financial data, see also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series P 166-167]

	Num-ber of post offices	FINANCES			Rev- enue per capita	MONEY ORDERS ISSUED		Sales of postage stamps and other stamp- ed paper	Postage paid under permit (1st, 2d, 3d, and 4th class)	Num- ber of pieces of mail han- dled <sup>2</sup>
		Revenues	Expend- itures <sup>1</sup>	Sur- plus (+) or def- icit (-) <sup>1</sup>		Domes- tic <sup>2</sup>	Inter- na- tional			
		\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	Dollars	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	Millions
-----	76, 688	102, 355	107, 765	- 5, 410	1. 34	238, 921	16, 749	94, 014	-----	7, 130
-----	68, 131	152, 827	167, 421	-14, 594	1. 82	401, 916	42, 503	139, 617	850	10, 188
-----	59, 580	224, 129	230, 010	- 5, 881	2. 43	558, 178	89, 558	202, 065	4, 418	14, 850
-----	56, 380	287, 248	298, 581	-11, 333	2. 85	665, 249	51, 662	256, 037	7, 527	-----
-----	52, 641	437, 150	454, 421	-17, 270	4. 11	1, 342, 268	23, 392	379, 587	12, 960	-----
-----	50, 957	599, 591	639, 337	-39, 745	5. 28	1, 549, 487	35, 730	507, 572	39, 302	25, 835
-----	49, 063	705, 484	803, 700	-98, 216	5. 75	1, 735, 496	51, 788	574, 851	73, 545	27, 888
-----	45, 686	630, 795	696, 603	- 65, 808	4. 94	1, 829, 137	22, 336	473, 407	96, 206	22, 332
-----	44, 024	766, 949	807, 733	-40, 784	5. 84	2, 103, 092	13, 120	521, 753	176, 503	27, 749
-----	41, 792	1, 314, 240	1, 145, 101	+169, 139	9. 44	4, 866, 086	21, 107	953, 770	252, 318	37, 912
-----	41, 464	1, 677, 487	2, 222, 949	-545, 462	11. 14	5, 164, 887	15, 760	862, 313	675, 317	45, 064
-----	41, 193	1, 776, 816	2, 341, 399	-564, 583	11. 61	5, 652, 046	20, 334	883, 357	740, 525	46, 908
-----	40, 919	1, 947, 316	2, 666, 860	-719, 544	12. 50	5, 945, 587	26, 662	948, 430	836, 310	49, 906
-----	40, 609	2, 091, 714	2, 742, 126	-650, 412	13. 20	6, 033, 322	30, 330	985, 172	931, 147	50, 948
-----	39, 405	2, 264, 517	2, 667, 664	-399, 147	14. 08	6, 047, 737	33, 234	998, 965	1, 053, 207	52, 213
-----	38, 316	2, 349, 477	2, 712, 150	-362, 673	14. 33	5, 864, 833	30, 905	999, 985	1, 133, 636	55, 234
-----	37, 515	2, 419, 354	2, 883, 305	-463, 951	14. 51	5, 925, 963	31, 745	1, 010, 523	1, 196, 498	56, 441
-----	37, 012	2, 496, 614	3, 018, 438	-521, 824	14. 70	5, 880, 312	31, 297	1, 015, 237	1, 263, 374	59, 078

iditures and deficits through 1953 on cash-disbursement basis, i. e., they include payments in a year  
e to expenses of prior years; beginning 1954, on accrual basis, i. e., expenditures are shown in year in  
ligation was incurred.

les postal notes issued under act of Congress, 1945-1951.

ental United States only. Data for years prior to 1926 are estimates.

Post Office Department; *Annual Report of the Postmaster General and Cost Ascertainment Report.*

No. 640.—POSTAL SERVICE REVENUES, BY SOURCE: 1920 TO 1957

[In thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30. See text, p. 507]

ITEM	1920	1930	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957
al-----	437, 150	705, 484	766, 949	1, 314, 240	1, 677, 487	2, 349, 477	2, 419, 354	2, 496, 614
postal revenue <sup>1</sup> -----	424, 406	686, 426	732, 137	1, 246, 777	1, 605, 940	2, 266, 306	2, 340, 976	2, 420, 250
, postal cards, etc.-----	379, 587	574, 851	521, 753	953, 770	862, 313	998, 741	1, 009, 200	1, 012, 984
-class postage paid in y (pound rates) <sup>2 3</sup> -----	25, 100	28, 584	23, 033	25, 286	40, 261	64, 485	68, 653	69, 948
postage paid in money r permit <sup>2</sup> -----	12, 960	73, 545	176, 503	252, 318	678, 042	1, 136, 436	1, 199, 120	1, 266, 043
its.-----	6, 145	8, 539	7, 931	11, 033	14, 407	25, 969	25, 946	26, 716
aneous-----	614	907	2, 917	4, 371	10, 917	40, 655	38, 057	44, 559
order revenues-----	10, 314	17, 496	23, 995	46, 671	63, 416	65, 649	65, 406	63, 880
and profit, Postal Sav- stem-----	2, 430	1, 562	10, 817	20, 792	8, 131	17, 522	12, 973	12, 484

venue after refunds of postage.

ning 1950, includes fees; previously included with miscellaneous.

ning 1953, includes controlled circulation publications.

: Post Office Department; *Annual Report of the Postmaster General and Cost Ascertainment Report.*

# No. 641.—POSTAL REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES, BY CLASS OF MAIL AND OF SERVICE: 1955 TO 1957

[In thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30]

MAIL AND SERVICE	1955			1956			B D 1
	Reve- nues	Appor- tioned expendi- tures	Excess of reve- nues (+) or ex- pendi- tures (-)	Reve- nues	Appor- tioned expendi- tures	Excess of reve- nues (+) or ex- pendi- tures (-)	
All operations .....	2,375,791	2,738,464	-362,674	2,448,988	2,912,940	-463,951	2, 51
Total postal operations .....	2,349,477	2,712,150	-362,674	2,419,354	2,883,305	-463,951	2, 45
Nonpostal reimbursements and money order items .....	26,314	26,314	.....	29,634	29,634	.....	1
Revenue producing mails and serv- ices .....	2,337,177	2,673,468	-336,291	2,412,863	2,845,794	-432,931	2, 45
1st class <sup>1</sup> .....	967,842	906,517	+61,325	1,013,679	978,014	+35,665	1, 06
Domestic air mail <sup>2</sup> .....	142,571	122,304	+20,267	150,938	127,514	+23,424	11
2d class paid .....	65,803	285,279	-219,587	65,891	304,403	-238,513	6
3d class .....	269,475	441,514	-172,039	266,020	471,914	-205,894	26
4th class .....	593,064	603,125	+1,061	592,813	607,911	-15,098	59
Publications .....	4,901	6,303	-1,403	5,713	7,708	-1,995	.....
International mail .....	82,830	75,890	+6,940	85,494	80,999	+4,495	1
Registry, paid .....	35,434	44,154	-8,720	31,668	39,456	-7,787	3
Certified mail .....	293	280	+13	4,003	4,429	-425	.....
Insurance .....	23,840	24,641	-801	23,690	24,459	-769	5
Collect-on-delivery .....	18,802	24,252	-7,451	16,038	23,894	-7,856	1
Special delivery .....	27,218	37,573	-10,355	27,626	38,154	-10,528	2
Money order .....	65,649	95,792	-30,143	65,406	90,419	-25,014	6
Postal savings .....	17,574	7,842	+9,732	13,028	6,448	+6,579	1
Box rent service <sup>3</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	25,846	19,163	+6,783	5
Stamped envelope service <sup>4</sup> .....	.....	.....	.....	17,263	18,381	-1,118	1
Unassignable .....	21,992	9,000	+12,992	7,420	2,578	+4,842	.....
Nonrevenue producing services .....	37,031	50,945	-13,914	34,502	50,948	-16,446	4
Free-in-county (2d class) .....	.....	13,385	-13,385	.....	14,009	-14,009	.....
Penalty .....	35,088	33,410	+1,678	32,426	32,494	-68	3
Franked .....	1,993	1,582	+411	2,076	1,945	+131	.....
Free for blind .....	.....	769	-769	.....	912	-912	.....
Registry, free .....	.....	1,839	-1,839	.....	1,589	-1,589	.....
Nonpostal services .....	1,583	14,012	-12,429	1,623	16,197	-14,574	.....
Alien address reporting .....	163	163	.....	194	195	-1	.....
U. S. savings bonds and stamps .....	685	968	-283	843	1,117	-275	.....
Civil service .....	.....	2,464	-2,464	.....	2,846	-2,846	.....
Documentary stamps .....	.....	249	-249	.....	291	-291	.....
Migratory bird stamps .....	162	171	-9	116	155	-39	.....
Custodial services—public bldgs. .....	341	9,649	-9,308	356	11,310	-10,955	.....
FCC Health service .....	2	2	.....	3	3	.....	.....
Official-mail-messenger service .....	.....	142	-142	.....	169	-169	.....
Miscellaneous items, other agencies .....	230	204	+26	111	111	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> Includes free letter mail from members of Armed Forces.

<sup>2</sup> Includes paid air mail to and from Armed Forces overseas, and outlying possessions of United States; air mail from members of Armed Forces, and air mail reimbursements.

<sup>3</sup> Included in individual classes of mail prior to 1955.

<sup>4</sup> Included in Unassignable prior to 1956.

Source: Post Office Department; Cost Ascertainment Report.

# No. 642.—PER CAPITA DOMESTIC POSTAGE PAID AND PIECES OF MAIL RECEIVED: 1942 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1942	1945	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Postage paid per capita dollars	5.57	7.83	8.83	9.41	10.18	10.61	11.26	12.11	12.47	12.68
Domestic mail received per capita pieces	211	257	281	287	294	307	308	310	324	325
Letters (1st class and air mail) do	130	166	163	168	174	179	181	177	184	180
2d class do	34	42	47	42	43	45	43	40	41	41
3d class do	41	41	63	60	69	75	76	80	92	88
Parcels do	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7

Source: Post Office Department; Cost Ascertainment Report

No. 643.—DELIVERY SERVICE—CITY AND VILLAGE, RURAL, AND SPECIAL: 1900 TO 1957

[As of June 30]

YEAR	CITY AND VILLAGE DELIVERY			RURAL DELIVERY				SPECIAL DELIVERY	
	Number of offices	Number of regular carriers	Annual cost <sup>1</sup>	Number of routes	Length of routes	Annual travel	Annual cost	Number of specials	Cost of service <sup>2</sup>
			\$1,000		Miles	1,000 miles	\$1,000	1,000	\$1,000
1900	796	15,322	14,671	1,259	28,685	420	5,192		
1910	1,492	28,715	31,738	41,079	993,068	303,007	36,915	15,440	
1920	2,729	37,085	63,626	43,445	1,151,832	348,627	75,795	68,818	
1930	3,813	54,706	126,301	43,278	1,334,842	404,738	106,338	101,770	12,058
1940	4,020	59,407	143,663	32,646	1,401,690	424,704	91,441	96,381	11,488
1945	4,124	58,181	190,392	32,106	1,435,059	435,209	106,853	120,579	16,521
1946	4,194	65,855	247,973	32,161	1,441,538	437,248	117,403	102,222	25,497
1947	4,276	67,814	287,356	32,249	1,449,767	439,750	128,582	103,597	28,876
1948	4,369	78,198	308,976	32,412	1,465,198	441,424	131,119	116,835	29,538
1949	4,508	86,427	392,361	32,559	1,480,710	449,361	152,704	120,176	32,063
1950	4,667	90,216	406,517	32,619	1,493,365	453,260	159,387	115,044	32,464
1951	4,707	84,944	395,627	32,513	1,486,775	451,250	168,856	124,594	34,066
1952	4,786	85,864	466,000	32,546	1,499,910	455,345	188,912	122,634	40,511
1953	4,851	87,537	483,884	32,542	1,512,689	459,307	192,431	114,158	34,193
1954	4,948	89,671	506,223	32,370	1,527,289	463,909	191,772	106,285	34,917
1955	5,032	91,418	534,890	32,076	1,544,704	469,283	194,945	105,289	37,499
1956	5,128	94,692	603,747	31,888	1,582,800	480,129	205,812	107,933	38,154
1957	5,288	97,294	630,958	31,669	1,586,456	481,509	209,064	110,865	38,704

<sup>1</sup> Represents audited expenditures.

<sup>2</sup> Fees paid special messengers plus apportionment of other expenditures.

<sup>3</sup> City delivery service.

Source: Post Office Department; *Annual Report of the Postmaster General and Cost Ascertainment Report*.

No. 644.—POSTAL SERVICE EXPENDITURES, BY OBJECT: 1952 TO 1957

[In thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30. Data cover expenditures during specified year and include unliquidated obligations, whether on account of that year or of previous years. See text, p. 507]

OBJECT	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Total apportioned expenditures	2,679,818	2,760,011	2,676,914	2,738,464	2,912,940	3,045,754
Postal operations	2,093,102	2,166,379	2,179,613	2,265,617	2,429,506	2,542,573
Salaries and travel of postmasters and assistants <sup>1</sup>	148,529	153,993	242,149	248,833	266,408	278,233
Salaries and travel of clerks, etc.	869,071	905,170	802,033	825,938	870,974	905,905
City delivery service	466,000	483,884	506,223	534,890	603,747	630,958
Rural delivery service	188,912	192,431	191,772	194,945	205,812	209,064
Postal transportation service	170,626	180,960	178,723	180,178	191,227	191,884
All other	249,964	249,941	258,713	280,833	291,338	326,529
Transportation of mails	557,958	565,293	466,535	429,405	433,120	441,589
Railroad	358,989	344,569	317,793	297,166	293,345	292,138
Star route	38,262	41,231	40,709	40,026	41,072	42,493
Short haul truck	3,150	6,139	7,872	9,352	10,532	12,083
Powerboat	2,930	2,823	2,833	2,544	2,574	2,714
Highway post offices	1,863	2,644	2,849	3,822	4,727	5,173
Domestic air mail	67,844	72,634	46,590	33,720	35,134	37,825
Foreign air mail	57,582	63,264	30,736	27,135	30,133	31,430
Other foreign mail <sup>2</sup>	27,262	31,990	17,153	15,641	15,603	17,733
Other	75					
Claims and miscellaneous	5,931	6,381	6,576	5,715	5,813	6,448
General administration and overhead apportioned	22,827	21,958	24,190	37,682	44,501	55,144
Miscellaneous items, other agencies				45		

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1954, includes supervisors; formerly included with clerks.

<sup>2</sup> Includes terminal and transportation charges by foreign countries.

<sup>3</sup> Includes rental of truck terminal facilities.

Source: Post Office Department; *Cost Ascertainment Report*.



# COMMUNICATIONS

## 1.—POST OFFICE OPERATIONS—VOLUME OF MAIL, BY CLASSES: 1950 TO

[For years ending June 30]

CLASS OF MAIL	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	
PIECES OF MAIL (1,000)						
All mail.....	45,043,737	50,948,156	52,212,170	53,233,564	54,441,216	53.0
Domestic.....	44,646,425	50,462,659	51,710,636	54,721,728	55,907,266	53.5
1st class.....	24,500,072	27,266,998	27,065,308	28,713,340	30,077,567	31.5
2d class.....	853,183	1,420,680	1,470,338	1,467,482	1,487,162	1.4
3d class.....	6,264,838	6,762,475	6,483,489	6,739,803	6,914,504	6.8
4th class.....	10,342,921	12,008,642	13,855,589	15,049,722	14,676,073	15.7
Publications <sup>1</sup> .....	1,179,415	1,244,806	1,196,055	1,136,550	1,173,249	1.1
Penalty.....		56,145	70,932	86,262	102,138	1.1
Free for blind.....	1,471,760	1,657,701	1,492,296	1,479,676	1,411,960	1.5
International.....	31,866	48,868	45,074	47,668	61,060	
Regular mail <sup>2</sup> .....	2,381	2,650	2,756	3,226	3,513	
Parcel post.....	417,312	485,497	502,335	511,836	533,969	5
U. S. A. gift parcels.....	189,621	215,616	224,473	234,780	223,774	2
Publishers' 2d class.....	9,459	12,472	10,323	8,493	8,337	
Air mail <sup>3</sup> .....	11,529	1,146				
Air parcel post.....	84,882	107,028	113,434	110,253	123,764	1
Air mail <sup>4</sup> .....	121,226	146,170	153,231	157,496	177,274	1
Air parcel post.....	695	865	873	835	821	
WEIGHT OF MAIL (1,000 pounds)						
All mail.....	11,521,370	11,204,644	11,003,639	10,844,369	10,928,906	11.0
Domestic.....	11,176,403	10,961,536	10,803,169	10,667,663	10,768,062	10.8
1st class.....	620,265	749,992	749,053	804,419	873,610	8
Air mail.....	53,149	76,942	81,689	84,775	91,065	
2d class.....	2,285,749	2,496,590	2,504,459	2,582,348	2,702,569	2.7
3d class.....	646,198	726,981	811,347	892,015	914,606	9
4th class.....	7,370,096	8,652,371	9,403,686	10,034,855	9,904,086	9.9
Publications <sup>1</sup> .....		30,577	38,860	44,473	53,393	
Penalty.....	163,250	204,633	199,342	201,049	193,756	2
Franked.....	4,723	5,950	4,848	4,622	4,791	
Free for blind.....	11,973	18,504	19,891	19,504	20,208	
International.....	344,967	242,605	290,470	176,710	170,855	1
Regular mail <sup>2</sup> .....	24,955	29,588	33,930	33,819	31,217	
Parcel post.....	94,768	130,923	100,610	81,972	75,155	
U. S. A. gift parcels.....	176,647	18,569				
Publishers' 2d class.....	43,167	56,822	59,067	54,281	56,574	
Air mail <sup>3</sup> .....	4,280	5,210	5,388	5,677	6,222	
Air parcel post.....	1,150	1,393	1,475	1,460	1,985	

<sup>1</sup> Included with 3d and 4th class prior to 1953.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises letters, cards, and other articles.

Source: Post Office Department, *Cost Ascertainment Report*.

## No. 646.—POST OFFICE EMPLOYEES, BY TYPE: 1935 TO 1957

[As of June 30. Beginning 1945, figures include classified and war-service regular employees of all

TYPE	1935	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956
Total <sup>1</sup> .....	396,602	353,156	435,955	500,578	511,613	508,5
Full time.....	236,472	266,076	278,442	363,774	366,901	373,1
Departmental (bureaus and offices) <sup>2</sup> .....	1,287	1,431	1,526	1,775	1,530	1,7
Regional <sup>3</sup> .....					2,599	4,
Postmasters.....	45,350	44,093	41,792	41,464	38,316	37,
Post Office supervisors <sup>4</sup> .....	2,553	2,701	3,420	3,540	20,007	21,
Clerks, mail handlers, 1st- and 2d- class post offices <sup>5</sup> .....	69,358	82,910	93,941	141,092	128,457	129
City and village carriers.....	50,038	59,407	58,181	60,216	91,418	9,
Rural carriers.....	34,768	32,670	32,031	32,553	32,022	3
Postal transportation.....	18,527	20,067	20,546	27,126	29,224	2
Custodial service.....	9,293	17,328	16,606	15,743	13,338	1
All other.....	5,303	5,549	8,399	10,265	9,390	
Part time (field).....	72,330	* 97,080	157,513	136,804	144,712	1

<sup>1</sup> 44-hour workweek for full-time field employees for 1935, and 40 beginning 1940.

<sup>2</sup> As of final pay period through 1950; as of June 30 thereafter.

<sup>3</sup> Comprises regional accounting, money order center, and supply center personnel.

<sup>4</sup> Through 1950, assistant postmasters only.

<sup>5</sup> Through 1950, includes Post Office supervisors.

<sup>6</sup> Law enacted granting annual and sick leave with pay to substitutes.

Source: Post Office Department; *Annual Report of the Postmaster General*.

**No. 647.—POSTAL SERVICE OPERATION—NUMBER OF OFFICES, 1956 AND 1957, AND GROSS RECEIPTS, 1930 TO 1956, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS**

(For years ending June 30, except as noted)

STATE OR OTHER AREA	NUMBER OF POST OFFICES		GROSS POSTAL RECEIPTS (\$1,000) <sup>1</sup>					
	1956	1957	1930	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956 <sup>2</sup>
<b>Grand total</b> .....	<b>37,515</b>	<b>37,612</b>	<b>586,351</b>	<b>729,780</b>	<b>1,243,674</b>	<b>1,603,628</b>	<b>2,286,634</b>	<b>2,410,837</b>
<b>Continental U. S.</b> .....	<b>37,057</b>	<b>36,566</b>	<b>584,927</b>	<b>727,273</b>	<b>1,217,997</b>	<b>1,596,019</b>	<b>2,273,716</b>	<b>2,396,999</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>2,172</b>	<b>2,155</b>	<b>51,375</b>	<b>54,022</b>	<b>77,245</b>	<b>112,173</b>	<b>151,063</b>	<b>158,612</b>
Maine.....	636	631	3,912	3,925	5,834	6,765	8,420	8,749
New Hampshire.....	316	313	2,284	2,718	3,815	5,203	7,772	7,643
Vermont.....	329	328	1,793	1,848	2,406	2,239	4,088	1,295
Massachusetts.....	549	543	29,927	29,796	42,120	63,032	82,787	86,073
Rhode Island.....	66	66	3,297	3,514	5,970	7,961	11,056	11,321
Connecticut.....	270	274	10,550	12,224	17,100	25,972	36,940	40,331
<b>Middle Atlantic</b> .....	<b>4,610</b>	<b>4,564</b>	<b>194,927</b>	<b>196,685</b>	<b>324,915</b>	<b>437,889</b>	<b>604,609</b>	<b>641,272</b>
New York.....	1,813	1,803	125,072	120,688	210,835	275,433	375,982	394,569
New Jersey.....	591	584	19,768	23,207	35,122	53,059	80,720	90,883
Pennsylvania.....	2,206	2,177	50,087	51,990	78,958	109,397	148,207	155,800
<b>East North Central</b> .....	<b>5,323</b>	<b>5,274</b>	<b>175,748</b>	<b>180,346</b>	<b>259,051</b>	<b>372,050</b>	<b>521,177</b>	<b>552,357</b>
Ohio.....	1,262	1,242	42,068	41,668	62,071	86,039	122,691	129,766
Indiana.....	845	844	15,613	16,810	26,745	35,735	50,291	55,668
Illinois.....	1,393	1,385	78,757	79,257	104,724	157,303	216,168	228,066
Michigan.....	967	949	24,133	26,870	42,109	66,635	84,707	88,894
Wisconsin.....	850	854	15,157	15,740	23,402	34,318	47,320	50,463
<b>West North Central</b> .....	<b>5,796</b>	<b>5,721</b>	<b>80,641</b>	<b>76,171</b>	<b>111,234</b>	<b>155,302</b>	<b>209,681</b>	<b>220,119</b>
Minnesota.....	902	890	17,614	17,600	24,886	35,556	48,715	52,102
Iowa.....	1,063	1,060	13,594	12,912	18,531	25,354	34,861	36,719
Missouri.....	1,251	1,224	28,984	25,806	37,517	56,694	75,156	78,328
North Dakota.....	562	554	2,721	2,747	3,563	4,579	5,577	5,751
South Dakota.....	498	497	2,750	2,614	3,686	4,663	6,019	6,187
Nebraska.....	633	623	7,279	8,925	10,397	13,704	18,522	19,669
Kansas.....	827	814	7,785	7,569	12,633	14,763	20,831	21,943
<b>South Atlantic</b> .....	<b>6,021</b>	<b>5,944</b>	<b>52,293</b>	<b>65,939</b>	<b>124,543</b>	<b>150,838</b>	<b>243,191</b>	<b>238,471</b>
Delaware.....	64	64	1,233	1,769	2,574	3,727	5,502	6,725
Maryland.....	516	509	8,519	9,435	15,328	19,877	27,180	28,644
Dist. of Columbia.....	1	1	6,047	8,242	18,637	19,731	47,865	27,666
Virginia.....	1,423	1,399	7,985	9,617	18,013	21,198	29,681	31,318
West Virginia.....	1,356	1,333	4,611	5,142	8,725	9,348	12,104	12,519
North Carolina.....	887	882	6,830	9,407	19,175	23,247	31,324	32,895
South Carolina.....	445	441	2,174	2,832	4,897	6,658	13,020	13,767
Georgia.....	778	768	9,220	10,630	18,631	23,812	36,052	37,694
Florida.....	556	547	5,674	8,875	16,561	23,242	40,403	48,223
<b>East South Central</b> .....	<b>4,000</b>	<b>3,876</b>	<b>23,736</b>	<b>26,881</b>	<b>49,905</b>	<b>58,411</b>	<b>84,504</b>	<b>89,017</b>
Kentucky.....	1,900	1,831	6,827	7,304	12,472	14,904	21,390	22,243
Tennessee.....	689	676	8,546	9,796	17,528	22,629	32,112	33,884
Alabama.....	807	793	5,108	5,961	11,991	13,118	19,684	21,138
Mississippi.....	595	578	3,255	3,820	7,914	7,890	11,308	11,752
<b>West South Central</b> .....	<b>4,008</b>	<b>3,964</b>	<b>37,240</b>	<b>42,606</b>	<b>81,886</b>	<b>98,003</b>	<b>144,480</b>	<b>156,740</b>
Arkansas.....	800	842	3,828	4,115	7,995	8,441	11,048	11,710
Louisiana.....	612	610	5,486	6,684	13,778	14,761	21,272	23,346
Oklahoma.....	754	745	7,272	7,375	13,032	14,720	20,862	22,376
Texas.....	1,782	1,767	20,654	24,433	47,080	60,061	91,298	99,306
<b>Mountain</b> .....	<b>2,639</b>	<b>2,596</b>	<b>17,276</b>	<b>19,778</b>	<b>32,171</b>	<b>41,878</b>	<b>64,189</b>	<b>69,741</b>
Montana.....	482	471	2,446	2,812	3,682	4,856	6,555	6,908
Idaho.....	354	348	1,513	1,878	2,815	3,597	5,180	5,507
Wyoming.....	235	234	993	1,189	1,811	2,302	3,169	3,253
Colorado.....	495	489	6,819	7,158	10,701	14,801	22,688	24,526
New Mexico.....	427	418	1,080	1,631	2,997	3,881	6,227	6,924
Arizona.....	248	247	1,532	1,990	4,228	5,460	8,305	10,900
Utah.....	273	274	2,347	2,434	4,591	5,487	8,249	8,651
Nevada.....	119	117	637	686	1,345	1,495	2,816	2,870
<b>Pacific</b> .....	<b>2,494</b>	<b>2,466</b>	<b>51,378</b>	<b>64,743</b>	<b>166,143</b>	<b>166,583</b>	<b>249,827</b>	<b>268,679</b>
Washington.....	614	608	8,719	9,994	21,402	23,370	32,108	33,526
Oregon.....	516	503	5,436	6,719	11,152	15,591	21,201	22,192
California.....	1,364	1,355	37,223	48,030	122,589	127,622	195,658	212,962
<b>Philatelic agency</b> .....			<b>317</b>	<b>1,101</b>	<b>1,903</b>	<b>2,892</b>	<b>1,895</b>	<b>1,991</b>
<b>Alaska</b> .....	<b>235</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>2,467</b>	<b>2,597</b>
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	<b>101</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>1,480</b>	<b>22,726</b>	<b>3,955</b>	<b>5,603</b>	<b>6,037</b>
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	<b>107</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>627</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>2,489</b>	<b>2,415</b>	<b>4,270</b>	<b>4,635</b>
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>267</b>
<b>Other areas <sup>3</sup></b> .....	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>(4)</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>302</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes revenues from money-order business, postal savings, and certain miscellaneous items.

<sup>2</sup> Calendar year.

<sup>3</sup> Comprises Canton Island, Guam, Samoa (Tutuila), Wake, Caroline, Mariana and Marshall Islands.

<sup>4</sup> Less than \$500.

Source: Post Office Department; Annual Report of the Postmaster General, and records.

No. 648.—AMERICAN TELEPHONE & TELEGRAPH CO. AND PRINCIPAL TELEPHONE SUBSIDIARIES (BELL TELEPHONE SYSTEM)—SUMMARY: 1930 TO 1957

[As of December 31]

ITEM	1930	1935	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957
Telephones.....1,000...	15,187	13,573	17,484	22,446	35,343	46,218	49,438	52,252
Dial operated...do....	4,834	6,519	10,466	14,505	26,700	40,041	44,238	47,988
Central offices, number.....	6,639	6,896	7,062	7,374	8,470	9,751	10,038	10,339
Miles of wire <sup>1</sup> .....1,000...	73,193	77,898	88,460	98,756	140,072	194,906	213,197	236,005
In underground cable.....do....	45,116	47,639	54,339	60,759	86,963	116,384	126,583	140,450
In aerial cable.....do....	23,777	26,425	30,307	33,966	48,240	73,279	81,074	89,673
Open wire <sup>1</sup> .....do....	4,300	3,834	3,814	4,031	4,869	5,243	5,539	5,882
Percent total wire mileage in cable.....	92.9	94.2	94.8	95.0	95.3	96.2	96.3	97.5
Miles of coaxial tube.....				10,146	62,741	78,547	82,435	88,484
Miles of microwave radio relay, broad band channel <sup>2</sup> .....					7,517	125,438	129,470	160,392
Average daily telephone conversations, total...1,000...	64,034	60,290	79,303	90,548	140,782	168,936	178,610	188,276
Local.....	61,150	58,066	76,560	85,877	134,870	161,788	170,873	180,084
Toll and long distance.....	2,884	2,224	2,743	4,671	5,912	7,148	7,737	8,192
Total plant investment \$1,000...	4,041,237	4,187,790	4,747,674	5,702,057	10,101,522	15,340,495	17,074,206	19,116,977
Operating revenues...do....	1,077,300	919,116	1,174,322	1,930,889	3,261,528	5,297,043	5,825,298	6,313,833
Total taxes.....do....	84,732	94,507	184,770	399,917	499,452	1,041,418	1,157,750	1,268,592
Employees, number <sup>3</sup> .....	391,746	268,754	323,701	474,527	602,466	745,629	786,719	792,634
American Tel. & Tel. Co. stockholders, number.....	567,694	657,465	630,902	683,897	985,583	1,408,851	1,492,297	1,605,046

<sup>1</sup> Excludes drop and block wire.      <sup>2</sup> Source: Federal Communications Commission.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes employees of Western Electric Co. and Bell Telephone Laboratories.

Source: American Telephone & Telegraph Co., New York, N. Y.; *Annual Report* and records, except as indicated.

No. 649.—TELEPHONES—NUMBER AND WIRE MILEAGE IN ALL SYSTEMS, AND NUMBER OF TELEPHONES OWNED BY THE BELL SYSTEM: 1900 TO 1957

[In thousands. As of December 31. Number of telephones represents total number of instruments in service]

YEAR	Total tele- phones <sup>1</sup>	Total miles of wire <sup>2</sup>	Telephones owned by Bell System <sup>3</sup>	YEAR	Total tele- phones <sup>1</sup>	Total miles of wire <sup>2</sup>	Telephones owned by Bell System <sup>3</sup>
1900.....	1,322	2,779	802	1948.....	38,205	136,200	31,364
1905.....	4,086	8,385	2,244	1949.....	40,709	145,800	33,388
1910.....	7,590	16,768	3,888	1950.....	43,004	155,100	35,343
1915.....	10,475	24,544	5,920	1951.....	45,636	163,400	37,414
1920.....	13,273	31,700	8,134	1952.....	48,056	174,200	39,414
1925.....	16,875	51,700	11,910	1953.....	50,373	186,300	41,353
1930.....	20,103	82,280	15,187	1954.....	52,806	199,500	43,322
1935.....	17,424	80,300	13,573	1955.....	56,243	215,900	46,218
1940.....	21,928	98,300	17,484	1956.....	60,190	236,200	49,438
1945.....	27,867	109,600	22,446	1957.....	63,621	267,800	52,252

<sup>1</sup> Excludes private line telephones.  
<sup>2</sup> Excludes drop and block wire.  
<sup>3</sup> Data for years 1920 to date are for the American Telephone and Telegraph Company and its principal telephone subsidiaries. For earlier years the data are for the Bell System as then constituted. Excludes Bell connecting and private line telephones.

Source: American Telephone and Telegraph Company, New York, N. Y.; *Annual Report* and records.

**No. 650.—TELEPHONE SYSTEMS—SUMMARY, CLASS A CARRIERS: 1930 TO 1956**

[All money figures in thousands. Includes Hawaii and Puerto Rico. Excludes intercompany duplications. Covers class A telephone carriers filing annual reports with F. C. C. Class A carriers are those whose annual operating revenues exceeded \$100,000 for years prior to 1951, and \$250,000 thereafter; comparability of data relatively unaffected by change in coverage. Gross operating revenues of class A carriers (excluding intercompany duplications of Bell System) reporting in 1937 represented approximately 94 percent of revenues of all telephone carriers as reported for Census of Electrical Industries for that year]

YEAR	Miles of wire (1,000)	Tele-phones (1,000)	Employ-ees, number <sup>1</sup>	Total compen-sation <sup>2</sup>	YEAR	Miles of wire (1,000)	Tele-phones (1,000)	Employ-ees, number <sup>1</sup>	Total compen-sation
1930.....	80,660	17,139	347,106	\$555,951	1950.....	147,380	38,525	564,964	\$1,797,841
1935.....	82,578	15,157	285,699	402,836	1951.....	154,810	40,426	586,809	1,975,535
1940.....	93,688	19,336	304,595	537,148	1952.....	164,776	42,404	615,141	2,200,657
1945.....	104,388	24,814	398,263	936,060	1953.....	175,929	44,363	625,832	2,378,680
1946.....	110,029	28,308	525,175	1,305,431	1954.....	188,839	46,482	614,369	2,496,657
1947.....	117,651	31,277	556,682	1,435,509	1955.....	204,879	49,753	648,827	2,692,871
1948.....	129,206	34,224	585,456	1,666,587	1956.....	224,513	53,251	683,020	2,954,336
1949.....	138,367	36,416	559,718	1,754,103					

YEAR	Number of carriers	Invest-ment in telephone plant	DEPRECIATION AND AMORTIZATION RESERVES		Operating revenues	Operat-ing ratio <sup>3</sup> (per-cent)	Taxes	Net oper-ating in-come after all tax deduc-tions	Net income	Divi-dends declared
			Amount	Ratio to invest-ment (percent)						
1935.....	91	\$4,471,787	\$1,106,264	24.74	\$973,043	69.65	\$99,176	\$196,107	\$150,976	\$186,963
1940.....	78	5,071,277	1,437,727	28.35	1,243,292	65.33	193,637	237,391	221,234	185,080
1945.....	76	6,056,982	2,166,601	35.77	2,037,079	65.89	420,628	274,193	190,645	193,206
1946.....	74	6,681,967	2,349,391	35.16	2,211,519	75.73	273,162	263,634	227,237	199,314
1947.....	73	7,786,202	2,513,296	32.28	2,355,810	80.38	260,761	201,421	170,684	203,978
1948.....	71	9,106,035	2,664,208	29.26	2,773,408	78.92	310,634	274,121	228,478	218,755
1949.....	71	9,983,486	2,795,295	28.00	3,056,485	77.47	366,640	322,099	252,214	234,251
1950.....	71	10,702,322	2,979,466	27.84	3,444,568	71.52	525,985	454,999	371,520	269,733
1951.....	56	11,546,813	3,186,344	27.60	3,817,537	70.68	659,279	460,160	377,423	303,375
1952.....	54	12,608,517	3,411,441	27.06	4,228,750	70.63	737,732	504,452	420,733	346,388
1953.....	54	13,749,883	3,618,086	26.31	4,628,118	69.64	838,053	567,192	496,507	398,972
1954.....	52	14,898,749	3,836,432	25.75	5,013,181	68.55	929,144	647,660	569,600	449,586
1955.....	53	16,224,354	4,097,691	25.26	5,561,530	66.60	1,093,585	763,994	694,119	497,726
1956.....	56	18,081,317	4,332,267	23.96	6,122,273	66.39	1,217,533	840,366	782,754	563,287

<sup>1</sup> As of Dec. 31 prior to 1943; end of October, thereafter.      <sup>2</sup> Data for 1930 include estimates.

<sup>3</sup> Ratio of operating expenses to operating revenues.

<sup>4</sup> Not exactly comparable with later years because of revisions of Uniform System of Accounts, effective Jan. 1, 1937.

Source: Federal Communications Commission; annual report, *Statistics of the Communications Industry in the United States*.

**No. 651.—RURAL ELECTRIFICATION ADMINISTRATION—SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS, TELEPHONE PROGRAM: 1950 TO 1957**

[For years ending, or as of, December 31 except as noted. Cumulative beginning October 1949 except for borrowers' operations]

YEAR	TOTAL LOANS APPROVED <sup>1</sup>		ROUTE MILES OF LINE PROVIDED FOR			SUBSCRIBERS PROVIDED FOR			BORROWERS' OPERATIONS <sup>4</sup>			
	Bor-row-ers	Amount (\$1,000)	Total	To be added <sup>2</sup>	Pres-ent <sup>3</sup>	Total	To be added	Pres-ent	Bor-row-ers re-port-ing	Sub-scribers served	Tele-phones in service	Total oper-ating rev-enues (\$1,000)
1950....	61	18,831	21,408	19,833	1,575	74,585	45,449	29,136	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
1952....	231	106,124	86,108	79,151	6,957	291,771	160,377	131,394	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
1953....	240	150,939	104,238	96,056	8,182	343,708	186,270	157,438	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
1954....	309	208,647	141,079	131,314	9,765	456,799	240,909	215,830	176	156,746	168,160	8,162
1955....	415	273,680	178,633	163,484	15,149	606,894	310,700	296,194	285	283,581	303,823	16,359
1956....	509	351,501	221,841	196,243	25,598	784,172	373,618	410,554	406	435,155	467,511	26,714
1957....	576	426,093	258,590	224,515	34,075	928,861	427,321	501,540	461	526,119	556,641	33,676

<sup>1</sup> Cumulative net loans approved (recessions deducted).

<sup>2</sup> Comprises route miles of line to be constructed or rebuilt.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes route miles of line to be rebuilt.      <sup>4</sup> Preliminary data.      <sup>5</sup> Not available.

<sup>6</sup> As of June 30.      <sup>7</sup> For 12 months ending June 30.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Rural Electrification Administration; published in *Agricultural Statistics*.

# No. 652.—TELEPHONE SYSTEMS—SELECTED DATA OF CLASS A CARRIERS, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1956

[For year ending December 31. Represents class A carriers (those having annual operating revenues exceeding \$250,000) reporting to Federal Communications Commission]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Miles of wire in cable	Miles of aerial wire	Central offices	NUMBER OF CALLS ORIGINATING FROM COMPANY AND SERV. BY TELEPHONES <sup>1</sup>		COMPANY TELEPHONES <sup>2</sup>		
				Local	Toll	Total	Business	Residence
	1,000	1,000		1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
<b>Total</b> .....	218,381	6,133	11,542	81,437,604	2,961,786	52,673	15,569	37,104
<b>Cont. U. S.</b> .....	217,747	6,104	11,407	80,992,876	2,896,466	52,463	15,489	36,974
Alabama.....	2,677	147	135	1,248,154	19,377	552	141	411
Arizona.....	1,274	68	78	458,037	9,851	282	100	182
Arkansas.....	1,013	117	113	483,473	13,799	271	84	187
California.....	22,852	287	839	7,908,623	213,432	4,943	1,596	3,346
Colorado.....	1,927	138	216	924,356	19,864	596	190	406
Connecticut.....	5,332	51	149	1,445,022	92,741	1,085	302	783
Delaware.....	762	14	35	222,013	14,129	190	53	127
Dist. of Col.....	2,027	—	35	781,966	15,189	567	200	368
Florida.....	4,858	97	141	1,474,978	41,436	892	330	563
Georgia.....	3,745	207	194	1,666,369	35,002	781	228	553
Idaho.....	442	81	114	281,501	9,135	176	50	126
Illinois.....	13,797	152	428	4,147,081	247,001	3,312	1,056	2,256
Indiana.....	4,471	151	296	1,968,683	70,569	1,251	335	916
Iowa.....	1,940	165	190	970,912	29,649	626	158	468
Kansas.....	2,362	185	199	800,024	21,126	603	161	442
Kentucky.....	1,936	160	214	994,190	20,421	514	128	386
Louisiana.....	3,782	147	213	1,882,232	33,424	790	215	575
Maine.....	918	70	144	338,080	17,259	244	66	178
Maryland.....	4,483	100	199	1,832,209	47,270	1,017	260	757
Massachusetts.....	7,619	72	351	2,849,748	143,807	2,007	573	1,434
Michigan.....	10,498	265	595	4,473,924	122,145	2,765	722	2,043
Minnesota.....	3,274	140	223	1,599,757	26,814	903	252	650
Mississippi.....	1,252	153	204	685,088	18,039	317	89	228
Missouri.....	5,331	157	261	2,070,646	53,329	1,230	359	871
Montana.....	362	80	112	280,651	7,305	183	54	129
Nebraska.....	961	71	125	445,753	11,196	266	78	190
Nevada.....	283	34	25	64,050	2,914	43	17	26
New Hampshire.....	576	47	123	213,437	15,904	177	47	130
New Jersey.....	10,324	54	285	2,710,119	371,813	2,373	629	1,744
New Mexico.....	602	64	70	334,838	9,057	195	73	122
New York.....	28,488	188	927	9,462,230	367,423	7,036	2,312	4,724
North Carolina.....	3,123	219	251	1,287,659	35,293	656	190	466
North Dakota.....	213	70	144	211,108	5,377	104	31	73
Ohio.....	11,721	195	556	4,462,065	116,938	2,893	749	2,144
Oklahoma.....	2,783	164	221	1,137,116	29,896	655	202	453
Oregon.....	2,120	94	195	914,987	31,539	504	165	339
Pennsylvania.....	13,963	136	619	4,621,149	211,770	3,628	943	2,685
Rhode Island.....	1,222	11	44	475,806	17,943	300	—	218
South Carolina.....	1,477	114	92	603,613	14,792	309	—	219
South Dakota.....	320	87	142	221,875	5,851	141	—	102
Tennessee.....	3,838	222	241	1,894,145	29,922	867	230	637
Texas.....	11,992	474	731	4,816,706	106,858	2,471	784	1,687
Utah.....	867	53	86	322,591	9,382	270	74	196
Vermont.....	816	40	88	121,794	8,764	99	27	73
Virginia.....	4,312	158	234	1,438,936	45,621	913	262	651
Washington.....	3,471	155	265	1,579,251	43,056	936	264	672
West Virginia.....	1,439	71	145	750,830	24,825	430	111	319
Wisconsin.....	3,856	124	166	1,300,829	33,347	957	274	683
Wyoming.....	307	47	61	154,260	4,849	101	32	69
Hawaii.....	436	16	63	314,278	2,807	154	46	108
Puerto Rico.....	197	9	72	130,450	2,519	56	34	22

<sup>1</sup> Partly estimated.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises main, P. B. X. (those directly connected with private branch exchanges), and extension telephones.

<sup>3</sup> Includes data for Canada and the Key West-Havana cables, not shown separately.

Source: Federal Communications Commission; annual report, *Statistics of the Communications Industry in the United States*.

No. 653.—DOMESTIC AND INTERNATIONAL TELEGRAPH CARRIERS—SUMMARY:  
1930 TO 1956

[Figures comprise principal carriers filing annual reports with Federal Communications Commission]

ITEM	1930	1940	1941	1950	1955	1956
<b>DOMESTIC TELEGRAPH</b>						
Number of carriers.....	2	2	1	1	1	1
Investment in plant and equipment.....\$1,000.....	379,809	375,021	357,744	294,451	310,968	332,729
Depreciation and amortization reserves.....do.....	53,095	97,740	157,243	128,227	135,826	141,490
Capital stock.....do.....	104,144	109,874	104,836	104,836	15,554	15,578
Funded debt.....do.....	157,002	84,881	90,981	55,022	45,302	43,278
Total surplus.....do.....	111,332	114,256	56,253	52,084	180,564	107,617
Revenue messages transmitted.....1,000.....	211,971	191,645	236,169	178,904	153,910	151,600
Message revenues.....\$1,000.....	131,453	97,908	163,415	152,248	188,855	192,474
Total operating revenues.....do.....	148,228	114,587	182,048	177,994	228,816	238,862
Operating revenue deductions.....do.....	139,141	110,856	174,848	167,280	206,024	219,231
Operating ratio.....percent.....	93.87	96.74	96.04	93.98	90.04	91.97
Operating income.....\$1,000.....	8,596	6,222	7,200	8,664	13,179	12,466
Net income transferred to earned surplus (incl. cable operations of Western Union).....do.....	7,064	597	5,119	8,080	11,696	14,206
Dividends declared.....do.....	8,188	1,045	2,433	2,460	5,695	6,236
Miles of wire in cable.....1,000.....	357	419	481	335	388	388
Miles of aerial wire.....do.....	1,912	1,820	1,760	929	712	699
Number of employees.....do.....	84,962	89,670	93,446	40,482	37,785	37,764
Total compensation.....\$1,000.....	108,567	74,736	120,062	110,937	143,289	153,626
Average compensation per employee per annum.....dollars.....	1,278	1,242	1,946	2,889	3,792	4,069
<b>INTERNATIONAL TELEGRAPH</b>						
Ocean-cable.....						
Number of carriers.....	5	5	5	4	3	3
Investment in plant and equipment.....\$1,000.....	119,966	111,129	109,317	97,283	93,226	94,304
Depreciation and amortization reserves.....do.....	53,930	84,492	99,722	63,911	57,972	59,020
Capital stock.....do.....	73,728	45,841	24,641	22,255	18,255	18,255
Funded debt.....do.....	28,650				1,600	2,801
Total surplus.....do.....	26,876	10,688	10,587	1,212	927	24
Revenue messages transmitted.....1,000.....	15,258	7,667	10,531	9,900	10,671	11,012
Message revenues.....\$1,000.....	27,245	10,733	25,334	23,392	23,105	23,532
Total operating revenues.....do.....	27,811	17,840	26,727	24,649	33,459	34,370
Operating revenue deductions.....do.....	10,813	16,039	21,704	22,203	29,158	29,822
Operating ratio.....percent.....	71.24	89.90	81.21	90.32	87.15	86.77
Operating income.....\$1,000.....	7,712	1,434	4,013	1,937	1,451	3,079
Net income transferred to earned surplus (excl. cable operations of Western Union).....do.....	6,241	1,348	2,639	582	131	1,89
Dividends declared.....do.....	15,416	987	20	884	884	884
Miles of wire in cable.....1,000.....	104	111	107	98	86	86
Miles of aerial wire.....do.....	10	8	9	7	7	7
Number of employees.....do.....	6,640	4,534	4,902	5,495	5,919	6,065
Total compensation.....\$1,000.....	9,795	6,602	10,062	12,031	15,925	16,409
Average compensation per employee per annum.....dollars.....	1,424	1,456	2,213	2,189	2,690	2,715
Radiotelegraph:						
Number of carriers.....	7	8	6	7	7	7
Investment in plant and equipment.....\$1,000.....	27,270	30,966	28,306	38,845	41,052	45,450
Depreciation and amortization reserves.....do.....	11,064	18,748	16,475	18,929	18,400	19,008
Capital stock.....do.....	15,922	7,724	10,456	13,614	13,182	12,419
Funded debt.....do.....	4,875	1,227	1,026	8,807	3,806	3,523
Total surplus.....do.....	1,242	18,600	14,098	13,777	25,825	23,543
Revenue messages transmitted.....1,000.....	5,151	8,052	10,510	12,000	14,971	16,336
Message revenues.....\$1,000.....	6,358	12,537	18,903	22,230	27,394	30,531
Total operating revenues.....do.....	7,549	14,247	23,152	25,084	34,501	39,102
Operating revenue deductions.....do.....	7,197	10,996	16,201	22,063	29,208	31,040
Operating ratio.....percent.....	95.34	77.18	60.98	89.41	84.44	79.38
Operating income.....\$1,000.....	272	2,259	771	1,867	1,952	3,761
Net income transferred to earned surplus.....do.....	372	2,025	2,393	2,373	3,534	4,054
Dividends declared.....do.....		838	850	8	650	600
Number of employees.....do.....	2,119	3,549	4,617	5,264	5,925	5,241
Total compensation.....\$1,000.....	3,809	6,207	14,171	18,209	24,024	24,819
Average compensation per employee per annum.....dollars.....	1,798	1,749	3,069	3,459	4,156	4,736

<sup>1</sup> Data for Western Union included in domestic telegraph, not segregable between domestic telegraph and ocean-cable operations. <sup>2</sup> Includes long-term advances from affiliates.

<sup>3</sup> Principally as estimated by reporting carriers on basis of actual counts for test periods.

<sup>4</sup> Beginning 1945, includes press messages on an unequated basis; prior to 1945, they were included on an equated basis. <sup>5</sup> Includes depreciation and operating taxes.

<sup>6</sup> After recorded provision for Federal income taxes including those on non-communications activities.

<sup>7</sup> Deficit or other reverse item.

<sup>8</sup> For 1930, end of June; for 1940-1945, end of December; thereafter, end of October.

Source: Federal Communications Commission, annual report, *Statistics of the Communications Industry in the United States*.



No. 654.—RADIOTELEPHONE SERVICE, BY CLASS: 1954 TO 1956

[In thousands. As of December 31. For 1956, covers radiotelephone service offered by 31 of the 56 class A telephone carriers; in addition, radiotelephone service with revenue amounting to \$1,649,631 is offered by 4 radiotelegraph carriers and 1 cable carrier, details for which were not reported]

CLASS OF SERVICE	1954		1955		1956	
	Num-ber of charge-able calls	Gross reve-nues	Num-ber of charge-able calls	Gross reve-nues	Num-ber of charge-able calls	Gross reve-nues
FIXED STATIONS						
Message service, total.....	1,332	\$12,188	1,504	\$13,847	1,728	\$16,720
Overseas, total.....	1,051	11,440	1,194	13,001	1,394	15,800
Bermuda and trans-Atlantic.....	357	4,310	427	5,064	1,524	16,200
Central and South American and Caribbean.....	341	3,567	413	4,155	480	5,000
Trans-Pacific.....	353	3,563	354	3,782	390	4,400
Interstate, intrastate, intraterritory and intrapossession.....	281	748	310	846	334	900
Private line service, overseas.....		130		148		1,000
MOBILE STATIONS						
Marine service to mobile stations.....	656	1,023	653	1,065	691	1,100
General service.....	518	934	554	986	611	1,100
Dispatching service.....	138	89	99	79	80	
Domestic public land mobile radio services <sup>1</sup> .....	3,519	5,187	3,942	5,992	4,206	6,000
General service.....	2,699	4,176	3,190	5,003	3,509	5,000
Direct dispatching service.....	770	937	701	909	649	900
Signalling or paging service.....	50	66	51	68	48	
Other.....		8		12		
Private mobile radiotelephone systems.....		3,737		5,360		7,500

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for calls routed over trans-Atlantic cables, not reported separately from radio circuits; service effective Sept. 25, 1956.  
<sup>2</sup> In addition, there were in operation as of Dec. 31, 1954, 1955, and 1956, 300, 332, and 359, respectively, other mobile radio systems, of which most were operated by small miscellaneous common carriers. Gross revenues reported were \$1,522,481, \$1,996,926, and \$2,278,637 for 1954, 1955, and 1956, respectively.  
Source: Federal Communications Commission; annual report, *Statistics of the Communications Industry in the United States*.

No. 655.—WESTERN UNION TELEGRAPH CO.—LINE AND WIRE MILEAGE, OFFICES AND FINANCES: 1900 TO 1957

[As of June 30 through 1910; December 31 thereafter]

YEAR	Miles of pole line and cable <sup>1</sup>	Miles of wire <sup>1</sup>	Channel miles in telegraph circuits <sup>2</sup>	Number of offices <sup>3</sup>	Receipts	Expenses	Net income <sup>4</sup>
	1,000	1,000	1,000		\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
1900.....	193	933		22,900	24,759	18,593	6,165
1910.....	214	1,429		24,825	33,889	26,614	7,275
1915.....	239	1,611		25,142	52,476	40,973	11,503
1920.....	246	1,450		24,881	121,474	108,134	13,340
1925.....	246	1,635		24,428	129,152	112,862	16,290
1930.....	257	1,949	4	24,298	133,236	123,988	9,248
1935.....	255	1,906	4	20,964	91,389	86,131	5,258
1940.....	249	1,915	27	19,140	101,278	97,656	3,622
1945.....	276	2,291	150	18,687	194,271	189,837	4,435
1950.....	132	1,338	1,788	16,202	187,821	180,501	7,320
1951.....	123	1,264	1,971	15,355	203,229	197,824	5,405
1952.....	121	1,233	2,090	14,704	196,261	195,158	1,103
1953.....	120	1,191	3,211	13,693	221,550	213,216	8,335
1954.....	116	1,167	3,420	12,802	223,288	213,903	9,385
1955.....	112	1,137	3,622	12,388	243,362	230,321	13,041
1956.....	111	1,125	4,023	11,956	254,161	240,390	13,771
1957.....	111	1,116	4,188	11,401	261,977	249,348	12,629

<sup>1</sup> Pole and wire mileages reflect acquisition on Oct. 7, 1943, of facilities of Postal Telegraph Companies.  
<sup>2</sup> In use chiefly on the company's trunk lines through 1952; beginning 1953, represents all telegraph circuits.  
<sup>3</sup> Excludes agency and commission offices, numbering 10,734 on Dec. 31, 1957.  
<sup>4</sup> Figures for 1915 and prior years represent net income before bond interest.

Source: Western Union Telegraph Co., New York, N. Y.

# BROADCAST STATIONS

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## No. 656.—COMMERCIAL BROADCAST STATIONS AUTHORIZED AND ON THE AIR: 1945 TO 1958

[As of January 1. Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, and beginning 1956, Guam. Figures differ from those shown in table 655 because of different tabulations]

YEAR	TOTAL		AM RADIO		FM RADIO		TELEVISION	
	Author-ized	On the air	Author-ized	On the air	Author-ized	On the air	Author-ized	On the air
1945	969	936	908	884	52	46	9	6
1946	1,256	967	909	913	256	48	9	6
1947	2,221	1,174	1,485	1,027	684	140	52	7
1948	3,010	1,977	1,992	1,586	1,010	374	73	17
1949	3,182	2,027	2,092	1,877	986	700	124	50
1950	3,098	2,881	2,199	2,051	788	733	111	97
1951	3,129	2,981	2,317	2,198	703	678	109	107
1952	3,132	3,042	2,374	2,297	650	637	108	106
1953	3,393	3,102	2,490	2,357	630	616	273	129
1954	3,749	3,403	2,602	2,487	580	560	367	356
1955	3,875	3,627	2,740	2,635	559	543	376	439
1956	4,048	3,812	2,901	2,790	557	540	590	482
1957	4,276	4,015	3,091	2,974	554	530	631	511
1958	4,536	4,261	3,289	3,180	560	537	657	544

<sup>1</sup> Includes 37 stations operating on a noncommercial basis.

Source: Federal Communications Commission.

## No. 657.—BROADCAST AND OTHER RADIO STATIONS AUTHORIZED AND OPERATORS LICENSED, BY CLASS: 1955 TO 1957

[As of June 30. Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands]

CLASS OF STATION OR OPERATOR	1955	1956	1957	CLASS OF STATION OR OPERATOR	1955	1956	1957
<b>Safety and special radio services<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>300,227</b>	<b>338,904</b>	<b>375,955</b>	<b>Public safety services—</b>			
Amateur and disaster services	142,387	154,337	165,908	Continued			
Amateur	139,963	150,549	160,000	Special emergency	1,819	2,344	2,727
Disaster	317	327	347	State guard	198	20	22
Radio amateur civil emergency service	2,077	3,461	5,561	Public safety (combined)	29	70	110
Aviation services	43,855	48,745	49,690	<b>Broadcast services<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>6,257</b>	<b>7,042</b>	<b>8,034</b>
Aircraft	30,228	33,689	33,753	Commercial AM	2,840	3,020	3,239
Aeronautical and fixed	2,062	2,445	2,497	Commercial TV	582	609	651
Civil air patrol	11,108	12,107	12,877	Educational TV	34	41	49
Other	457	504	572	TV translator	(3)	(3)	74
<b>Industrial services</b>	<b>24,854</b>	<b>30,597</b>	<b>35,711</b>	Auxiliary TV	116	682	779
Power	8,132	9,874	10,617	Experimental TV	15	17	18
Petroleum	6,178	6,754	6,899	Commercial FM	552	546	561
Forest products	1,144	1,316	1,513	Educational FM	127	136	148
Special industrial	8,490	11,071	14,456	International	(3)	3	2
Low power industrial	933	1,269	1,861	Remote pickup	1,546	1,630	2,461
Relay press	82	95	121	Studio transmitter link	43	50	53
Motion picture	43	50	60	Developmental	2	2	1
Other	152	188	184	<b>Common carrier services<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1,948</b>	<b>2,308</b>	<b>2,796</b>
<b>Land transportation services</b>	<b>20,002</b>	<b>27,592</b>	<b>37,323</b>	Experimental	1,175	1,459	
Citizens	12,334	18,602	27,681	Point to point micro-wave			1,401
Railroad	1,405	1,731	2,007	Local TV transmission			88
Taxicab	4,526	4,830	4,842	Rural radio			229
Automobile emergency	411	571	765	Developmental			21
Other	1,326	1,858	1,978	Domestic public land mobile	724	800	941
<b>Marine services</b>	<b>50,714</b>	<b>56,915</b>	<b>63,844</b>	Fixed public telephone	19	18	11
Ship	49,594	55,585	62,494	Fixed public telegraph	30	31	39
Coastal	243	301	316	<b>Radio operators</b>	<b>1,123,125</b>	<b>1,259,158</b>	<b>1,468,360</b>
Alaskan	786	919	909	Commercial operators	690,363	1,113,158	1,304,300
Other	91	110	125	Amateur operators	139,762	146,000	150,000
<b>Public safety services</b>	<b>18,415</b>	<b>20,718</b>	<b>23,270</b>	<b>Experimental services, miscellaneous</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>788</b>
Police	9,725	10,819	11,501				
Fire	2,337	3,092	3,820				
Forestry conservation	2,967	2,704	2,959				
Highway maintenance	1,330	1,609	2,131				

<sup>1</sup> Each license, construction permit, or combination construction permit and license is counted as one station; therefore, a station might include a transmitter and many mobile units.

<sup>2</sup> Stations licensed or holding construction permits.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

Source: Federal Communications Commission; Annual Report.

**No. 658.—COMMERCIAL BROADCAST STATIONS ON THE AIR, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS 1955 TO 1957**

STATE OR OTHER AREA	1955 (Jan. 1)				1956 (Jan. 1)				1957 (May 1)			
	Total	AM	FM	TV	Total	AM	FM	TV	Total	AM	FM	T
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,513</b>	<b>2,430</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>3,776</b>	<b>2,804</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>4,545</b>	<b>3,196</b>	<b>711</b>	
Alabama	115	93	18	6	117	94	15	8	130	100	15	
Arizona	39	30	2	7	40	31	2	7	62	42	5	
Arkansas	60	51	6	3	62	52	5	5	73	59	6	
California	212	149	37	26	215	150	37	28	279	173	60	
Colorado	43	37	3	3	54	42	4	8	80	54	7	
Connecticut	35	26	5	5	37	25	7	5	48	27	9	
Delaware	9	7	1	1	11	8	2	1	13	9	3	
Dist. of Columbia	20	7	9	4	19	7	6	4	20	7	6	
Florida	128	95	19	14	142	106	21	15	189	142	22	
Georgia	118	89	16	13	128	99	17	12	147	117	17	
Idaho	31	25	3	3	33	28		5	42	33		
Illinois	134	89	28	17	135	90	20	15	158	94	36	
Indiana	79	51	17	11	86	56	17	13	108	61	30	
Iowa	77	56	10	11	74	54	6	12	89	64	12	
Kansas	50	43	1	6	60	41	2	7	61	45	6	
Kentucky	71	57	11	3	80	64	13	3	101	73	17	
Louisiana	73	56	12	5	86	63	12	11	106	77	12	
Maine	23	16	1	6	23	17	1	5	33	23	3	
Maryland	39	28	7	4	42	31	7	4	50	34	10	
Massachusetts	75	52	16	7	75	53	16	6	94	57	25	
Michigan	103	75	16	12	110	76	21	13	■	92	25	
Minnesota	64	52	6	6	64	51	5	8	■	61	6	
Mississippi	61	54	3	4	67	61	3	3	80	69	3	
Missouri	86	66	7	13	96	70	10	16	104	75	11	
Montana	30	26		4	34	30		4	■	32		
Nebraska	31	27		4	38	29		7	41	32		
Nevada	14	10	2	2	17	13	1	3	27	17	1	
New Hampshire	17	12	4	1	18	13	4	1	21	14	4	
New Jersey	29	21	6	2	30	23	7		43	28	12	
New Mexico	34	30		4	37	32	1	4	49	36	4	
New York	166	104	41	21	169	106	42	21	214	121	65	
North Carolina	162	117	34	11	166	121	32	12	188	133	37	
North Dakota	19	15		4	21	15		6	26	17		
Ohio	132	80	33	19	131	79	34	18	163	86	45	
Oklahoma	63	51	2	10	60	51	1	8	75	54	6	
Oregon	54	53	7	4	70	57	6	5	96	66	10	
Pennsylvania	196	125	44	27	197	133	41	23	229	139	60	
Rhode Island	17	12	3	2	18	11	5	2	21	13	5	
South Carolina	81	55	17	9	82	58	15	9	92	66	16	
South Dakota	15	14		1	20	17		3	25	18		
Tennessee	100	79	12	9	108	85	10	11	125	99	12	
Texas	247	202	16	29	262	212	16	34	311	232	28	
Utah	24	19	2	3	26	21	2	3	36	26	6	
Vermont	14	13		1	14	13		1	14	13		
Virginia	93	68	18	7	97	71	17	9	123	87	21	
Washington	75	60	5	10	77	61	6	10	105	79	9	
West Virginia	61	43	11	7	63	44	10	9	69	47	11	
Wisconsin	95	69	13	13	92	68	13	11	112	73	21	
Wyoming	17	16		1	18	17		1	27	21		
Alaska	14	12		2	17	13		4	19	14		
Guam					1	1			2	1		
Hawaii	17	13	1	3	20	13	1	6	25	15	3	
Puerto Rico	28	26		2	29	26		3	37	29	2	
Virgin Islands	2	2			2	2			4	3	1	

Source: Federal Communications Commission; *Annual Report*, 1957, and records.

### No. 659.—COMPARATIVE FINANCIAL DATA FOR RADIO BROADCAST INDUSTRY: 1950 TO 1956

[Money figures in millions of dollars. For year ending, or as of, December 31. Excludes FM (independents). Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands. See also headnote, table 661]

ITEM	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Number of networks.....	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Number of stations.....	2,143	2,200	2,324	2,434	2,555	2,704	2,915
Broadcast revenues.....	443.1	449.2	468.6	474.6	448.8	452.3	479.2
7 networks (incl. owned and operated stations) <sup>1</sup> .....	110.5	104.0	100.6	97.3	88.6	78.3	70.2
Other stations.....	332.6	345.2	368.0	377.3	360.2	374.0	409.0
Broadcast expenses of networks and stations.....	372.3	390.0	407.5	418.8	406.3	406.0	429.6
7 networks (incl. owned and operated stations) <sup>1</sup> .....	91.5	93.9	89.4	86.9	80.4	72.4	69.8
Other stations.....	280.8	296.0	318.1	331.9	325.9	333.6	359.8
Broadcast income before Federal income tax.....	70.7	59.3	61.1	55.8	42.5	46.4	49.6
7 networks (incl. owned and operated stations) <sup>1</sup> .....	19.0	10.1	11.2	10.4	8.1	5.9	.4
Other stations.....	51.8	49.2	49.9	45.4	34.3	40.4	49.2
<b>BROADCAST REVENUES</b>							
Revenues from time sales, net.....	401.1	404.6	420.5	426.0	404.1	410.9	440.3
Commissions to regularly established agencies, representatives, brokers and others.....	52.5	51.6	52.6	51.2	47.2	45.6	51.4
Revenues from time sales, total.....	453.6	456.1	473.2	477.2	451.3	456.5	491.7
Revenues from network time sales, net.....	131.5	122.0	109.9	98.1	83.7	64.1	48.4
Payments to foreign stations and elimination of miscellaneous duplications.....	1.4	.4	1.5				
Network time sales to—							
Nationalwide networks.....	126.0	114.0	102.1	92.9	78.9	60.3	44.8
Regional networks.....	4.0	4.7	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.2	2.8
Miscellaneous networks and stations.....	2.9	3.8	2.9	1.0	.9	.6	.8
Revenues from non-network time sales to:							
National and regional advertisers and sponsors.....	118.8	119.6	123.7	129.6	120.2	120.4	145.5
Local advertisers and sponsors.....	203.2	214.5	239.6	249.5	247.5	272.0	297.8
Revenues from incidental broadcast activities.....	42.0	44.7	48.1	48.6	44.7	41.4	38.8
Talent.....	25.2	26.9	33.4	33.6	30.5	20.9	24.0
Sundry broadcast revenues.....	16.8	17.8	14.7	15.0	14.1	14.5	14.8

<sup>1</sup> Reverse item.

Source: Federal Communications Commission; annual release, *Final AM and FM Financial Data*.

### No. 660.—COMPARATIVE FINANCIAL DATA FOR TELEVISION BROADCAST INDUSTRY: 1950 TO 1956

[Money figures in millions of dollars. For years ending, or as of, December 31. Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands. See also headnote, table 661]

ITEM	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Number of networks.....	4	4	4	4	4	4	3
Number of stations.....	107	108	122	334	410	437	474
Broadcast revenues.....	105.9	235.7	324.2	432.7	592.9	744.7	896.9
4 networks (incl. owned and operated stations) <sup>1</sup> .....	55.5	128.4	180.2	231.7	306.7	374.0	442.3
Other stations.....	50.4	107.3	144.0	201.0	286.2	370.7	454.6
Broadcast expenses of networks and stations.....	115.1	194.1	268.7	360.5	502.6	594.5	707.3
4 networks (incl. owned and operated stations) <sup>1</sup> .....	65.5	117.4	170.3	213.7	270.2	306.0	350.9
Other stations.....	49.6	76.7	98.4	146.8	232.4	288.5	350.4
Broadcast income before Federal income tax.....	<sup>2</sup> 9.2	41.6	55.5	71.3	90.3	150.2	189.6
4 networks (incl. owned and operated stations) <sup>1</sup> .....	<sup>2</sup> 10.0	11.0	9.9	18.0	36.5	68.0	85.4
Other stations.....	.8	30.6	45.6	53.3	53.8	82.1	104.2
<b>BROADCAST REVENUES</b>							
Revenues from time sales, net.....	76.3	175.3	236.6	322.2	452.2	572.4	689.1
Commissions to regularly established agencies, representatives, brokers and others.....	14.3	33.3	46.5	62.5	85.9	108.7	134.0
Revenues from time sales, total.....	90.6	208.6	283.1	384.7	538.1	681.1	823.1
Revenues from network time sales, net.....	35.2	97.6	137.7	171.9	241.2	308.9	367.7
Revenues from non-network time sales to—							
National and regional advertisers and sponsors.....	25.0	59.7	80.2	124.3	176.8	222.4	281.2
Local advertisers and sponsors.....	30.4	51.3	65.2	88.5	120.1	149.8	174.2
Revenues from incidental broadcast activities.....	29.6	60.4	87.7	109.6	140.7	172.3	207.8
Talent.....	15.2	33.0	56.2	70.6	85.0	112.5	146.4
Sundry broadcast revenues.....	14.4	27.4	31.5	39.0	55.7	59.8	61.4

<sup>1</sup> Three networks after Sept. 15, 1955, when Du Mont ceased network operations.

<sup>2</sup> Loss.

Source: Federal Communications Commission; annual release, *Final TV Broadcast Financial Data*.

No. 661.—TOTAL BROADCAST REVENUES OF ALL NETWORKS AND STATIONS, AM .  
AM-FM, FM, AND TV: 1940 TO 1956

[For year ending, or as of, December 31. Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands. <sup>1</sup> broadcast revenues are defined as total time sales of all networks and stations, less commissions to age and plus incidental revenues, such as sale of talent, program material, etc. For each year, excludes data a certain number of reports received too late to be included; 1956 data excludes 57 such AM-FM stations]

YEAR	TOTAL		AM AND AM-FM <sup>1</sup>		FM (INDEPENDENTS)		TV <sup>2</sup>	
	Number of stations	Revenues (\$1,000)	Number of stations	Revenues (\$1,000)	Number of stations	Revenues (\$1,000)	Number of stations	Reven (\$1,0
1940.....	765	147, 147	765	147, 147	-----	-----	-----	-----
1941.....	825	168, 785	817	168, 779	2	-----	6	-----
1942.....	862	178, 894	851	178, 839	5	13	6	-----
1943.....	852	215, 428	841	215, 318	5	26	6	-----
1944.....	885	275, 550	875	275, 299	4	32	6	-----
1945.....	912	299, 715	901	299, 338	5	39	6	-----
1946.....	1, 043	323, 228	1, 025	322, 553	8	17	10	-----
1947.....	1, 531	366, 032	1, 464	363, 714	52	422	15	-----
1948.....	1, 974	416, 867	1, 824	406, 995	103	1, 251	47	-----
1949.....	2, 223	449, 544	2, 021	413, 785	104	1, 429	98	3
1950.....	2, 336	550, 395	2, 143	443, 058	86	1, 422	107	10
1951.....	2, 374	686, 176	2, 200	449, 226	66	1, 266	106	23
1952.....	2, 502	793, 915	2, 324	468, 592	56	1, 100	122	32
1953.....	2, 813	908, 025	2, 434	474, 585	45	800	334	48
1954.....	3, 008	1, 042, 486	2, 555	448, 785	43	764	410	59
1955.....	3, 179	1, 198, 066	2, 704	452, 338	38	1, 013	437	74
1956.....	3, 440	1, 377, 460	2, 915	479, 160	51	1, 415	474	89

<sup>1</sup> Includes revenues of 4 nationwide networks and 3 regional networks.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes revenues of 4 TV networks beginning in 1948 when commercial TV network operation started; or 3 networks after Sept. 15, 1955, when Du Mont ceased network operations.  
Source: Federal Communications Commission.

No. 662.—PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDS WITH TELEVISION SETS, BY AREA AND REGION  
1955, 1956, AND 1958

For composition of regions, see figure I, p. XII; for explanation of urban and rural, see p. 2; and for definite standard metropolitan areas, see headnote, table 11. An urbanized area contains at least one city with 5 inhabitants or more in 1940 or subsequently, plus the surrounding closely settled incorporated places and incorporated areas that comprise its urban fringe]

AREA OR REGION	June 1955	Aug. 1956	Jan. 1958	AREA OR REGION	June 1955	Aug. 1956	Jan. 1958
Households having 1 set or more.....	67	76	83	By urban and rural:			
By area:				Urban.....	74	80	
Inside standard metropolitan areas.....	78	84	89	In urbanized areas.....	79	84	
Outside standard metropolitan areas.....	50	63	75	Area of 3,000,000 or more.....	81	85	}
By region and division:				Areas of 1,000,000 to 3,000,000.....	82		
Northeast.....	80	85	90	Areas of 250,000 to 1,000,000.....	79	83	
New England.....	(1)	(1)	90	Areas under 250,000.....	74	81	
Middle Atlantic.....	(1)	(1)	90	Not in urbanized areas.....	56	71	
North Central.....	72	79	87	Places of 10,000 or more.....	62	74	
East North Central.....	(1)	(1)	89	Places under 10,000.....	52	66	
West North Central.....	(1)	(1)	82	Rural nonfarm.....	61	73	
South.....	53	65	74	Rural farm.....	42	57	
South Atlantic.....	(1)	(1)	77	By number of sets:			
East South Central.....	(1)	(1)	68	No set.....	33	24	
West South Central.....	(1)	(1)	75	One set.....	65	72	
West.....	62	75	82	Two sets or more.....	2	4	
Mountain.....	(1)	(1)	73				
Pacific.....	(1)	(1)	85				

<sup>1</sup> Not available.  
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Housing and Construction Reports*, Series H-121.

**No. 663.—NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS—NUMBER AND CIRCULATION, BY FREQUENCY OF ISSUE, AND RECEIPTS: 1929 TO 1954**

[Circulation in thousands and money figures in millions]

FREQUENCY OF ISSUE AND RECEIPTS	NEWSPAPERS				PERIODICALS			
	1929	1939	1947	1954	1929	1939	1947	1954
Total number.....	10, 176	9, 173	10, 282	9, 022	5, 157	4, 985	4, 610	3, 427
Aggregate circulation <sup>1</sup> .....	91, 778	96, 476	119, 567	136, 353	202, 022	239, 693	384, 628	449, 285
Daily (except Sunday):								
Morning: Number.....	459	473	400	385				
Circulation.....	15, 742	17, 152	21, 796	22, 475				
Evening: Number.....	1, 627	1, 567	1, 454	1, 435	<sup>2</sup> 207	<sup>2</sup> 220	<sup>2</sup> 112	<sup>2</sup> 84
Circulation.....	26, 274	25, 814	31, 490	33, 935	<sup>2</sup> 932	<sup>2</sup> 1, 970	<sup>2</sup> 842	<sup>2</sup> 748
Sunday: Number.....	578	542	416	510				
Circulation.....	29, 012	33, 007	42, 736	46, 350				
Triweekly: Number.....	56	36	21	29	8	12	5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Circulation.....	287	219	151	198	25	27	5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Semiweekly: Number.....	381	343	230	288	27	50	21	<sup>3</sup> 32
Circulation.....	1, 580	1, 900	926	1, 327	1, 402	2, 995	182	<sup>3</sup> 263
Weekly: Number.....	7, 075	6, 212	7, 705	6, 249	1, 158	1, 109	892	487
Circulation.....	18, 884	18, 295	21, 408	30, 336	34, 495	55, 825	69, 393	82, 006
Semi-monthly: Number.....					224	193	233	148
Circulation.....					9, 168	8, 135	13, 832	19, 842
Monthly: Number.....					2, 799	2, 323	2, 253	1, 604
Circulation.....					133, 048	134, 766	194, 824	204, 026
Quarterly: Number.....					562	698	647	422
Circulation.....					20, 605	26, 238	45, 535	13, 339
Other: Number.....			56	126	172	380	447	650
Circulation.....			1, 060	1, 732	2, 346	9, 726	60, 015	99, 001
Receipts, total.....	\$1, 073	\$846	\$1, 792	\$2, 926	\$507	\$409	\$1, 046	\$1, 413
Subscription and sales.....	276	306	600	841	185	185	420	531
Advertising.....	797	539	1, 192	2, 089	323	224	626	863

<sup>1</sup> Totals of average circulation per issue for individual publications from publishers reporting receipts on a combined frequency of issue basis as well as from publishers reporting receipts separately for each frequency of issue.

<sup>2</sup> Daily only, neither morning nor evening.

<sup>3</sup> Semiweekly and triweekly figures combined to avoid disclosure of individual company figures.

<sup>4</sup> Includes \$26 million receipts not distributed by publishers between subscription and sales and advertising.

<sup>5</sup> Includes \$19 million receipts not distributed by publishers between subscription and sales and advertising.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Manufactures: 1954*, Series MC-27A.

**No. 664.—NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION, NEWSPAPER PAGES PER ISSUE, AND CIRCULATION PER FAMILY: 1940 TO 1957**

YEAR	NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION (1,000 TONS)						PAGES OF NEWSPAPER PER ISSUE <sup>2</sup>		NEWSPAPER CIRCULATION PER FAMILY	
	Total <sup>1</sup>	By newspapers					Daily	Sun-day	Daily	Sun-day
		Total	For advertising content		For editorial content					
			Amount	Per-cent	Amount	Per-cent				
1940.....	3, 739	3, 507	1, 403	40. 0	2, 104	60. 0	27	86	1. 17	0. 92
1945.....	3, 451	3, 237	1, 667	51. 5	1, 570	48. 5	22	70	1. 28	1. 08
1950.....	5, 863	5, 521	3, 219	58. 3	2, 302	41. 7	36	112	1. 23	1. 06
1951.....	5, 872	5, 557	3, 205	59. 3	2, 262	40. 7	36	113	1. 20	1. 03
1952.....	5, 915	5, 569	3, 286	59. 0	2, 283	41. 0	36	117	1. 18	1. 01
1953.....	6, 109	5, 713	3, 394	59. 4	2, 319	40. 6	37	121	1. 16	0. 98
1954.....	6, 103	5, 732	3, 376	58. 9	2, 356	41. 1	36	122	1. 17	0. 98
1955.....	6, 484	6, 173	3, 809	61. 7	2, 364	38. 3	40	132	1. 16	0. 97
1956.....	6, 802	6, 320	3, 925	62. 1	2, 395	37. 9	40	138	1. 16	0. 96
1957.....	6, 778	6, 300	3, 843	61. 0	2, 457	39. 0	41	135	1. 15	0. 94

<sup>1</sup> Apparent consumption; equals production plus imports minus exports adjusted for year-end change in newspaper publishers' inventories and domestic mill stocks. <sup>2</sup> Circulation of 100,000 or more.

Source: Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration.



**No. 665.—DAILY AND SUNDAY NEWSPAPERS—NUMBER AND CIRCULATION, TO 1957, AND BY STATES, 1957**

(Circulation figures in thousands. As of October 1. For English language newspapers only)

YEAR AND STATE	DAILY NEWSPAPERS						SUNDAY NEWSPAPERS	
	Total		Morning		Evening		Number	Net circ <sup>1</sup>
	Number	Net paid circulation	Number	Net paid circulation	Number	Net paid circulation		
1948	1,781	52,285	328	21,082	1,453	31,203	530	4
1949	1,780	52,846	329	21,005	1,451	31,841	546	4
1950	1,772	53,829	322	21,266	1,450	32,563	549	4
1951	1,773	54,018	319	21,223	1,454	32,795	543	4
1952	1,780	53,951	327	21,160	1,453	32,791	546	4
1953	1,785	54,472	327	21,412	1,458	33,060	544	4
1954	1,765	55,072	317	21,705	1,448	33,367	544	4
1955	1,760	55,147	316	22,183	1,454	33,964	541	4
1956	1,761	57,102	314	22,492	1,454	34,610	546	4
1957								
Cont. U. S. <sup>2</sup>	1,755	57,545	309	22,171	1,453	34,375	544	4
Alabama	18	638	8	197	15	440	14	
Arizona	13	266	4	128	9	129	5	
Arkansas	35	376	6	149	29	227	8	
California	125	4,601	18	1,732	107	2,869	22	1
Colorado	26	596	4	201	22	395	9	
Connecticut	25	754	6	204	19	550	6	
Delaware	3	108	1	29	2	80		
District of Columbia	3	821	1	391	2	431	2	
Florida	42	1,376	13	819	29	558	29	1
Georgia	30	882	6	380	24	502	10	
Idaho	14	139	4	64	11	75	4	
Illinois	86	3,999	10	1,590	77	2,410	18	1
Indiana	87	1,593	10	437	77	1,155	13	1
Iowa	44	920	4	302	40	619	8	
Kansas	53	712	4	292	50	509	14	
Kentucky	27	705	6	302	22	403	12	
Louisiana	19	740	4	329	15	411	10	
Maine	9	240	5	184	4	56	1	
Maryland	12	756	4	227	8	529	2	
Massachusetts	61	2,508	6	988	45	1,520	9	1
Michigan	55	2,390	2	524	53	1,865	12	2
Minnesota	29	1,020	4	363	25	657	5	
Mississippi	20	272	4	70	16	202	10	
Missouri	57	1,862	9	788	49	1,073	13	1
Montana	18	189	4	93	14	76	10	
Nebraska	20	448	3	166	17	282	6	
Nevada	8	73	2	27	6	48	3	
New Hampshire	9	125	1	26	9	96	1	
New Jersey	25	1,373	5	305	20	977	8	
New Mexico	16	164	2	46	16	117	13	
New York	94	8,676	21	5,127	73	3,549	19	9
North Carolina	47	1,034	9	511	38	523	16	
North Dakota	11	159	2	35	9	125	2	
Ohio	98	3,411	8	785	90	2,626	18	1
Oklahoma	52	708	8	297	44	412	40	
Oregon	22	604	4	260	18	344	8	
Pennsylvania	125	4,158	28	1,391	99	2,767	16	1
Rhode Island	7	299	1	59	6	240	2	
South Carolina	18	463	6	323	10	140	7	
South Dakota	12	162	1	3	11	159	4	
Tennessee	29	1,011	7	473	22	538	12	
Texas	111	2,806	22	1,162	89	1,644	75	1
Utah	6	232	1	98	4	134	4	
Vermont	10	94	2	50	8	44	1	
Virginia	32	836	10	389	22	447	12	
Washington	27	932	6	324	21	607	10	
West Virginia	30	502	9	244	21	259	9	
Wisconsin	38	1,109	3	262	35	847	6	
Wyoming	9	68	6	36	3	31	3	
Alaska	6	49			6	49	1	
Hawaii	5	175	1	47	4	128	2	

<sup>1</sup> Adjusted to account for all-day papers listed in morning and evening figures (circulations divided between them).

<sup>2</sup> Adjusted to allow for duplication of Texarkana, Ark.-Tex. and Bristol, Tenn.-Va., in individual State tallies (circulations divided between States), and Covington, Ky., papers also included in Ohio.

Source: Editor and Publisher, New York, N. Y.; *International Year Book Number, 1958*.

**No. 666.—BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF SALES BY MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS, BY BOOK SUBJECT: 1947 AND 1954**

[Detail may not add to total because of small differences in reporting of individual establishments that could not be reconciled. "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

SUBJECT	1947		1954					
	Copies sold (1,000)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Total		Hardbound		Paperbound	
			Number sold (1,000 copies)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Number sold (1,000 copies)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Number sold (1,000 copies)	Receipts (\$1,000)
<b>Books and pamphlets</b>		<b>455,790</b>		<b>665,419</b>				
<b>Books</b>	<b>487,216</b>	<b>435,134</b>	<b>770,840</b>	<b>628,551</b>	<b>302,255</b>	<b>502,146</b>	<b>439,062</b>	<b>106,616</b>
<b>Textbooks:</b>								
<b>Elementary:</b>								
Original editions	73,442	54,405	54,596	59,869	36,206	52,404	18,390	7,462
Reprint editions	812	683	8,926	7,780	4,275	4,961	4,647	2,780
<b>High school:</b>								
Original editions	(2)	(2)	14,707	29,549	12,701	27,772	1,978	1,731
Reprint editions			3,541	4,555	2,926	4,155	609	387
<b>College:</b>								
Original editions	23,112	51,337	14,072	47,746	13,150	46,758	910	929
Reprint editions	709	1,176	1,764	4,044	1,388	3,483	376	555
<b>School workbooks (excl. educational tests)</b>	<b>41,010</b>	<b>13,227</b>	<b>59,373</b>	<b>26,902</b>	<b>4,621</b>	<b>2,805</b>	<b>54,471</b>	<b>23,988</b>
<b>Religious books:</b>								
Bibles and testaments	9,248	9,285	11,359	19,125	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Hymnals			(4)	3,048	(4)	2,561	(4)	460
General religious books (incl. prayer books)	33,295	19,608	(4)	13,959	(4)	11,940	(4)	1,803
<b>Technical, scientific, and professional books:</b>								
Original editions	13,703	40,035	14,187	51,644	8,543	44,918	5,343	6,279
Reprint editions	3,764	5,802	5,030	11,991	2,974	10,702	2,064	1,219
<b>Trade books (incl. novels, biographies, dictionaries, and music, art, and travel books, etc.):</b>								
<b>Adult:</b>								
Original editions	32,345	46,131	68,829	93,520	45,193	86,496	23,937	6,888
Reprint editions	108,069	23,832	206,448	75,805	41,121	46,621	164,302	29,161
<b>Juvenile (excl. toy books)</b>	<b>53,752</b>	<b>20,289</b>	<b>220,114</b>	<b>50,835</b>	<b>75,991</b>	<b>34,190</b>	<b>144,074</b>	<b>16,577</b>
<b>Encyclopedias (subscription books):</b>								
Original editions	12,604	58,351	17,281	83,194	17,281	83,194		
Reprint editions	2,022	5,500	8,579	6,361	8,579	6,031		
<b>Other books (excl. toy books):</b>								
Original editions	31,105	29,910	11,637	18,405	5,007	14,706	6,482	3,311
Reprint editions	48,224	55,583	2,994	1,623	446	693	2,538	911
Books, n. e. c.			29,346	18,326				
<b>Pamphlets (incl. educational tests)</b>	<b>402,290</b>	<b>20,656</b>	<b>267,088</b>	<b>25,094</b>			<b>267,088</b>	<b>25,094</b>
Original editions			156,837	13,557			156,837	13,557
Reprint editions	402,290	20,656	45,104	5,089			45,104	5,089
Pamphlets, n. e. c.			65,147	6,448			65,147	6,448
<b>Other books and pamphlets not specified by kind</b>			(1)	11,774				

<sup>1</sup> Excludes a small number of copies sold by establishments that were unable to report a breakdown of either their receipts or number of copies sold as between books and pamphlets.

<sup>2</sup> High school books included with elementary books.

<sup>3</sup> Withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual companies.

<sup>4</sup> Not available.

<sup>5</sup> "Other books (excl. toy books)" includes book club sales and mail order sales as well as sales of books n. e. c. In 1954, book club sales and mail order sales are shown by book subject. This change in classification affects particularly 1947-1954 comparison in the adult trade book category.

<sup>6</sup> Includes an indeterminable portion, believed to be small, of receipts from other subscription books.

<sup>7</sup> Since these books are frequently sold direct to consumers, some publishers reported receipts on a retail basis; hence, aggregate receipts for this type of book are a combination of wholesale and retail values but do represent total receipts at publishing plant level. Also, since books in this category are typically sold on an installment plan basis, the values reported here (actual receipts during the year) may not agree with publishers' sales for same reporting period.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Manufactures: 1954*, Series MC-27A.

COMMUNICATIONS

667.—BOOKS—NEW BOOKS AND NEW EDITIONS PUBLISHED, BY 1950 TO 1957

used on reports from approximately 800 publishers. To assure as complete a coverage as possible checked against book reviews and notices and against card index of the Library of Congress. New titles; new editions are revisions of trade or textbooks, and cheaper editions of original trade includes pamphlets, theses, reports, and reprints (containing no change whatsoever from original )

SUBJECT	1950			1955			19
	Total	New books	New editions	Total	New books	New editions	
Total.....	11,022	8,634	2,388	12,589	10,226	2,363	13,142
Agriculture, gardening.....	152	111	41	168	125	43	146
Biography.....	603	538	65	833	735	98	799
Business.....	250	190	60	312	228	84	356
Education.....	256	209	47	274	231	43	317
Fiction.....	1,907	1,211	696	2,073	1,459	614	2,111
Fine arts.....	357	317	40	347	305	42	350
Games, sports.....	188	153	35	200	175	25	222
General literature and criticism.....	591	510	81	660	529	131	593
Geography, travel.....	288	221	67	366	290	76	365
History.....	516	456	60	665	572	93	903
Home economics.....	193	150	43	255	205	50	154
Juvenile.....	1,059	907	152	1,485	1,372	113	1,557
Law.....	298	228	70	305	240	65	317
Medicine, hygiene.....	443	312	131	534	407	127	511
Music.....	113	88	25	103	85	18	84
Philology.....	148	102	46	168	118	50	184
Philosophy, ethics.....	340	278	62	314	244	70	447
Poetry, drama.....	531	453	78	493	423	70	480
Religion.....	727	626	101	849	747	102	1,003
Science.....	705	499	206	801	623	178	904
Sociology, economics.....	515	447	68	520	443	77	494
Technical and military.....	497	366	131	477	355	122	421
Miscellaneous.....	345	262	83	387	315	72	424

Source: R. R. Bowker Co., New York, N. Y. Monthly data published in *Publishers' Weekly*.

No. 668.—REGISTRATION OF COPYRIGHTS, BY SUBJECT MATTER: 1940

[For years ending June 30. For information on patents, see table 624. See also *Historical Statistics* series P 170-175, for data on total registrations and on the registration of books, musical commercial prints and labels]

SUBJECT MATTER OF COPYRIGHT	1940	1945	1950	1955	19
Total.....	176, 997	178, 848	210, 564	224, 732	22
Books.....	64, 051	40, 544	54, 894	58, 160	1
Printed in the United States.....	60, 589	39, 754	50, 144	52, 888	1
Books proper.....	11, 976	6, 962	11, 323	49, 142	
Pamphlets, leaflets, etc.....	34, 687	27, 936	34, 383		
Contributions to newspapers and periodicals.....	13, 926	4, 856	4, 438	3, 746	
Printed abroad in a foreign language.....	2, 504	111	3, 710	3, 694	
English books registered for ad interim copyright.....	958	679	1, 040	1, 578	
Periodicals (numbers).....	40, 173	45, 763	55, 436	59, 448	
Lectures, sermons, addresses.....	1, 276	1, 177	1, 007	813	
Dramatic or dramatico-musical compositions.....	6, 450	4, 714	4, 427	3, 493	
Musical compositions.....	37, 975	57, 835	52, 309	57, 527	
Maps.....	1, 622	857	1, 638	2, 013	
Works of art, models, or designs.....	3, 081	1, 821	4, 013	3, 456	
Reproductions of works of art.....	445	186	326	900	
Drawings or plastic works of a scientific or technical character.....	2, 817	1, 554	1, 316	1, 350	
Photographs.....	2, 590	1, 258	1, 143	1, 105	
Commercial prints and labels.....		7, 403	13, 320	10, 505	
Prints and pictorial illustrations.....	4, 699	2, 634	4, 309	3, 793	
Motion picture photoplays.....	800	615	782	1, 216	
Motion pictures not photoplays.....	811	1, 120	1, 113	1, 434	
Renewals of all classes.....	10, 207	11, 367	14, 531	19, 519	

Source: The Library of Congress; *Annual Report*.

## Section 19

### Power

This section presents statistics relating to the supply, production, and distribution of power and energy. The principal sources of these data are the Federal Power Commission, the Bureau of Mines of the Department of the Interior, and the Atomic Energy Commission.

The Federal Power Commission publishes various statistical reports, including *Production of Electric Energy and Capacity of Generating Plants*, which present data on the production of electric energy classified by type of prime mover and on the capacity of all generating plants classified by type of prime mover. These reports also include statistics on quantities of basic fuels used (coal, oil, natural gas, etc.) and on water as an actual and potential source of power. The Commission's data cover both generation for public use by electric utilities and for use by the producer where generated by nonutility establishments. Data on sales, revenues, and numbers of customers by classes of service, on rates and typical bills, and related matters are also issued at regular intervals by the Commission. Monthly statistics on production, fuels used in production, sales by classes of service, salaries and wages, taxes, and other costs of production appear in the Commission's series entitled *Electric Power Statistics*.

The Federal Power Commission has uniform systems of accounts for public utilities subject to its jurisdiction and for its licensees. The Commission compiles data from the following periodic reports: Annual reports of electric utilities containing information as to assets, liabilities, revenues, generating capacity, and number of consumers; power system reports of electric utility systems presenting generating capacity, transmission facilities, and loads and load characteristics; monthly and annual reports containing such information as production of electricity for public use, fuel consumed, and stocks of fuel on hand; and reports from electric utilities and industrial corporations with respect to their electric power requirements and supply.

The Bureau of Mines' annual *Minerals Yearbook* presents statistics on coal, oil, and natural gas production and utilization. Other important sources of data include the semiannual reports of the Atomic Energy Commission; the American Gas Association, which in its monthly bulletins and annual statistical issues (such as *Gas Facts*) presents data on natural gas utilization and the production of manufactured gas from coal, oil, and similar products; and the *Statistical Bulletin* of the Edison Electric Institute, issued monthly and annually, which presents data on the distribution of electric energy by public utilities.

Related materials are presented in other sections of this volume. Thus, statistics on production, value, and consumption of coal, oil, and natural gas are presented in section 28, Mining and Mineral Products; statistics compiled by the Bureau of the Census in its Censuses of Manufactures and Mineral Industries on the use of power by manufacturing, extracting, and related industries are also presented in section 28, and in section 30, Manufactures.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes (as "See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series G 159-170") provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.

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**Note.**—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on May 1, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer. In some instances, more recent data were added later.

**No. 669.—ENERGY FROM MINERAL FUELS AND WATER POWER—ANNUAL SUPPLY 1900 TO 1957, AND CONSUMPTION, 1920 TO 1957, BY SOURCE**

<sup>1</sup>In trillions of British thermal units. Unit heat values employed are Anthracite, 12,700 B. t. u. per pot bituminous coal and lignite, 13,100 B. t. u. per pound, petroleum, 5,800,000 B. t. u. per barrel; natural gas, 1 production multiplied by 1,076 B. t. u. minus repressuring vent and waste gas multiplied by 1,035. Water power includes installations owned by manufacturing plants and mines, as well as Government and private owned public utilities. Fuel equivalent of water power calculated from kilowatt-hours of power produced whenever available, as is true of all public utility plants since 1919. Otherwise, fuel equivalent calculated from reported horsepower of installed water wheels, assuming capacity factor of 20 percent for factories and mines and of 40 percent for public utilities. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series G 159-170]

YEAR	Total	Water power	COAL		Crude petroleum <sup>1</sup>	Natural gas <sup>2</sup>	Water power	PERCENT			
			Anthracite	Bituminous and lignite				Coal		Crude petroleum <sup>1</sup>	Nat <sup>2</sup>
								Anthracite	Bituminous and lignite		
ANNUAL SUPPLY											
1900.....	7,693	250	1,457	5,663	369	254	3.2	18.4	70.5	4.7	
1905.....	11,772	386	1,973	8,255	781	377	3.3	16.8	70.1	6.6	
1910.....	15,375	539	2,146	10,928	1,215	547	3.5	14.0	71.1	7.9	
1915.....	16,822	659	2,260	11,597	1,630	676	3.9	13.4	69.0	9.7	
1920.....	21,355	738	2,270	14,899	2,509	883	3.5	10.7	69.7	12.0	
1925.....	21,607	868	1,570	13,625	4,430	1,314	3.1	7.2	63.1	20.5	
1930.....	22,119	762	1,762	12,249	5,208	2,148	3.4	8.0	55.4	23.5	
1935.....	19,803	806	1,325	9,756	5,780	2,136	4.1	6.7	49.2	29.2	
1940.....	25,088	880	1,308	12,072	7,849	2,979	2.5	5.2	48.1	31.3	
1945.....	32,333	1,442	1,305	15,134	9,039	4,423	4.5	4.3	46.8	30.7	
1950.....	34,510	1,573	1,120	13,527	11,449	6,841	4.6	3.2	39.2	33.2	
1952.....	36,830	1,581	1,031	12,231	13,282	8,705	4.3	2.8	33.2	36.1	
1953.....	37,076	1,522	786	11,981	13,671	9,116	4.1	2.1	32.3	36.9	
1954.....	35,365	1,449	739	10,202	13,427	9,488	4.1	2.1	29.0	38.0	
1955.....	38,900	1,447	665	12,174	14,410	10,204	3.7	1.7	31.3	37.1	
1956.....	41,510	1,542	734	13,123	15,181	10,980	3.7	1.8	31.6	36.6	
1957 (prel.).....	41,885	1,622	647	12,838	15,190	11,587	3.9	1.5	30.6	35.3	
CONSUMPTION											
1920.....	19,782	775	2,179	13,325	2,634	869	3.9	11.0	67.4	13.3	
1925.....	20,899	701	1,627	13,079	4,156	1,336	3.3	7.8	62.6	19.9	
1930.....	22,288	785	1,718	11,921	5,652	2,212	3.5	7.7	53.5	25.4	
1935.....	19,107	831	1,296	9,330	5,499	2,143	4.3	6.8	48.9	28.8	
1940.....	23,908	917	1,245	11,290	7,487	2,969	3.8	5.2	47.2	31.4	
1945.....	31,541	1,486	1,311	14,661	9,619	4,464	4.7	4.2	40.5	30.5	
1950.....	34,153	1,601	1,013	11,900	12,706	6,933	4.7	3.0	34.8	37.2	
1952.....	36,576	1,614	897	10,971	14,380	8,714	4.4	2.4	30.0	39.4	
1953.....	37,897	1,550	711	11,182	15,082	9,162	4.1	1.9	29.7	40.0	
1954.....	36,360	1,479	683	9,512	15,090	9,596	4.1	1.9	26.2	41.5	
1955.....	39,556	1,497	599	11,104	16,328	10,428	3.8	1.5	27.8	40.6	
1956.....	42,007	1,598	610	11,338	17,418	11,043	3.8	1.4	27.0	41.5	
1957 (prel.).....	42,097	1,608	533	10,937	17,290	11,769	4.0	1.3	25.7	41.1	

<sup>1</sup> Includes commingled condensate. Consumption, beginning 1950, includes petroleum products (net imports).

<sup>2</sup> Marketed production, beginning 1920, includes amount stored and lost in transmission. Consumption excludes dry and liquids.

SOURCE: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*. Current data also published in *Mineral Industry Surveys* and annual bulletin, *Bituminous Coal and Lignite*.

**No. 670.—PROJECTIONS OF ELECTRIC ENERGY REQUIREMENTS: 1955 TO 1980**

[Estimates assume prosperous peacetime conditions; exclude generation by industrial facilities and railroads having generating facilities of their own]

YEAR	ENERGY USE			PEAK LOAD		
	Billion kwh	Percent increase from 1955	Percent increase for each time interval	Million kw	Percent increase from 1955	Percent increase for each time interval
1955 <sup>1</sup> .....	553.8			102.7		
1960.....	779.9	40.9	40.9	143.9	40.1	
1965.....	1,006.3	81.8	29.0	185.9	81.0	
1970.....	1,253.2	126.4	24.5	231.2	125.1	
1975.....	1,523.5	175.2	21.6	280.8	173.4	
1980.....	1,821.3	229.1	19.5	335.3	226.5	

<sup>1</sup> Actual figures compiled from reports of electric utilities.

SOURCE: Federal Power Commission; *Estimated Future Power Requirements of the United States, 1955-1980*, December 1950.

**No. 671.—PRODUCTION OF ELECTRIC ENERGY AND NUMBER AND CAPACITY OF GENERATING PLANTS, BY CLASS OF OWNERSHIP AND TYPE OF PRIME MOVER: 1930 TO 1957**

[For years ending December 31, except installed capacity as of December 31. Industrial series first available for 1930, detail by type of prime mover for 1943. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1943*, series G 171-190 and G 200-220.]

ITEM	1930	1935	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>Production (1,000,000 kilowatt-hours)</b>			179,907	271,255	338,674	629,610	664,804	715,706
Electric utilities (for public use):	91,112	95,287	141,837	222,486	329,141	547,038	600,608	631,380
By class of ownership:								
Privately owned:	86,108	89,830	125,411	180,926	266,880	420,809	469,015	480,828
Percent of total:	94.5	93.7	88.4	81.3	81.1	76.9	76.4	78.2
Publicly owned:	5,003	5,457	16,426	41,560	62,261	126,169	141,653	150,582
Municipal:	3,604	4,229	8,188	9,624	15,244	25,852	28,006	(1)
Federal:	465	558	8,584	28,001	40,388	89,064	100,711	(1)
Cooperatives, power districts, State projects:	518	732	1,175	3,146	5,783	11,253	12,937	(1)
Noncentral stations:	416	442	479	790	857	(2)	(2)	(2)
By source of energy (percent):								
Coal:	55.8	48.0	54.6	51.7	47.1	56.1	56.4	54.9
Oil:	3.1	4.3	4.4	3.5	10.3	6.8	6.0	8.4
Gas:	6.9	7.6	7.7	8.9	13.5	17.4	17.3	18.1
Hydro:	34.2	40.3	33.4	35.9	29.2	20.7		20.6
Industrial plants:			38,070	48,769	59,533	81,972	84,136	84,326
<b>Installed capacity (1,000 kilowatts)</b>			50,962	62,868	82,850	130,896	137,342	145,689
Electric utilities (for public use):	32,364	34,436	39,927	50,111	68,919	114,472	120,607	128,737
By class of ownership:								
Privately owned:	30,235	31,820	34,399	40,307	55,170	86,887	91,145	97,229
Percent of total:	93.5	92.4	86.2	80.4	80.1	75.9	75.5	78.3
Publicly owned:	2,099	2,616	5,528	9,804	13,743	27,585	29,551	31,509
Municipal:	1,601	2,002	2,977	3,686	4,970	7,795	8,325	(1)
Federal:	226	300	1,944	5,061	6,921	16,962	18,336	(1)
Cooperatives, power districts, State projects:	154	175	425	891	1,538	2,828	2,801	(1)
Noncentral stations:	118	139	178	245	314	(2)	(2)	(1)
Industrial plants:			11,035	12,757	13,931	16,424	16,645	16,952
<b>TYPE OF PRIME MOVER</b>								
Electric utilities (for public use):								
Number of plants, total:	4,043	4,023	3,918	3,888	3,867	3,587	3,534	(1)
Hydro:	1,446	1,470	1,474	1,505	1,458	1,391	1,365	(1)
Steam:	1,626	1,424	1,153	1,057	1,081	1,045	1,037	(1)
Internal combustion:	971	1,123	1,291	1,324	1,368	1,161	1,132	(1)
Production (1,000,000 kilowatt-hours):	91,112	95,287	141,837	222,486	329,141	547,038	600,608	631,380
Hydro:	31,190	38,372	47,321	79,979	95,938	112,975	122,029	130,140
Steam:	59,293	56,144	93,002	140,435	229,543	430,119	474,552	501,240
Internal combustion:	629	771	1,514	2,061	3,660	3,944	4,067	
Installed capacity (1,000 kilowatts):	32,364	34,436	39,927	50,111	68,919	114,472	120,607	128,737
Hydro:	8,585	9,399	11,224	14,912	17,675	25,004	25,654	26,961
Steam:	23,386	24,471	27,775	34,113	49,333	87,112	92,591	99,296
Internal combustion:	414	566	928	1,087	1,911	2,355	2,462	2,520
Production per kilowatt of installed capacity (kilowatt-hours):	2,813	2,767	3,532	4,440	4,776	4,779	4,977	4,904
Industrial plants:								
Production (1,000,000 kilowatt-hours):			38,070	48,769	59,533	81,972	84,136	84,326
Hydro:				4,777	4,946	3,261	3,208	3,102
Fuel:				43,992	54,587	78,711	80,928	81,224
Installed capacity (1,000 kilowatts):			11,035	12,757	13,931	16,424	16,645	16,952
Hydro:				980	1,000	738	732	725
Steam:				11,135	12,162	14,586	14,690	14,961
Internal combustion:				641	771	1,100	1,253	1,266

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Noncentral stations distributed to other publicly owned classes on the basis of actual ownership.

<sup>3</sup> Comprises production and capacity of industrial electric power plants of 100 kilowatts and over, including amounts for stationary electric power plants of railroads and railways.

<sup>4</sup> Each prime mover type in combination plants counted separately.

<sup>5</sup> Based on capacity in service at end of year.

Source: Federal Power Commission; annual report, *Production of Electric Energy and Capacity of Generating Plants*, industrial electric power summaries, and related monthly reports for 1957.



**No. 672.—GENERATING PLANTS—INSTALLED CAPACITY OF ELECTRIC UTILITY AND INDUSTRIAL PLANTS, BY TYPE OF PRIME MOVER AND CLASS OF OWNERSHIP, BY STATES: 1956**

[In thousands of kilowatts. As of December 31]

STATE	Total	TYPE OF PRIME MOVER				CLASS OF OWNERSHIP OF ELECTRIC UTILITIES				In- ter- plus
		Electric utilities and industrial		Electric utilities		Total	Pri- vately owned	Publicly owned		
		Fuel	Hydro	Fuel	Hydro			Mu- nicipal	Other	
United States	137,343	110,866	26,386	95,043	25,654	120,697	91,145	8,525	21,226	16
New England	6,650	5,262	1,388	4,281	1,108	5,390	5,168	196	37	
Maine	962	467	495	287	351	637	618	4	16	
New Hampshire	565	258	307	216	250	475	471	4		
Vermont	286	86	199	75	187	262	246	16		
Massachusetts	2,739	2,504	235	1,991	179	2,170	2,045	115	9	
Rhode Island	455	449	6	399	2	401	395	2	5	
Connecticut	1,643	1,499	144	1,313	132	1,445	1,392	45	8	
Middle Atlantic	21,280	19,801	1,479	16,824	1,397	18,322	18,069	226	27	2
New York	9,382	8,860	1,022	7,328	957	8,285	8,160	108	17	1
New Jersey	3,405	3,397	9	2,847	8	2,953	2,903	48	2	
Pennsylvania	8,492	8,054	438	6,649	435	7,084	7,006	70	8	1
East North Central	31,250	30,325	925	26,363	651	27,205	25,230	1,702	272	4
Ohio	8,550	8,536	14	7,593	11	7,604	7,139	462	14	1
Indiana	5,566	5,530	35	4,875	35	4,910	4,674	337		
Illinois	7,538	7,496	43	6,869	40	6,900	6,607	262	30	
Michigan	6,311	5,889	422	4,741	395	5,136	4,544	506	57	1
Wisconsin	2,995	2,575	421	2,284	371	2,655	2,367	147	141	
West North Central	9,176	7,868	1,308	7,333	1,266	8,599	5,579	1,448	1,572	
Minnesota	2,072	1,883	190	1,715	156	1,871	1,482	317	72	
Iowa	1,726	1,587	139	1,459	139	1,598	1,252	248	98	
Missouri	1,577	1,685	193	1,563	193	1,756	1,448	226	87	
North Dakota	510	270	240	264	240	504	184	11	308	
South Dakota	558	223	333	220	324	544	181	40	323	
Nebraska	842	634	208	623	208	830		181	649	
Kansas	1,592	1,586	6	1,490	6	1,496	1,036	424	26	
South Atlantic	18,292	14,681	3,611	12,385	2,426	15,810	13,729	776	1,306	2
Delaware	260	260	1	224		224	212	12		
Maryland	1,725	1,453	272	1,229	271	1,500	1,459	33	8	
Dist. of Columbia	556	552	3	530	3	533	530		3	
Virginia	2,539	2,118	421	1,622	399	2,021	1,723	67	242	
West Virginia	2,717	2,510	208	2,076	101	2,177	2,177			
North Carolina	3,951	2,728	1,223	2,481	1,208	3,689	3,216	106	367	
South Carolina	2,064	1,097	958	721	931	1,652	1,121	5	526	
Georgia	1,952	1,439	513	1,219	600	1,719	1,583	16	120	
Florida	2,537	2,525	13	2,284	13	2,297	1,709	548	40	
East South Central	13,274	9,697	3,576	8,682	3,568	12,450	3,298	162	8,990	
Kentucky	3,010	2,469	541	2,436	541	2,977	1,082	71	1,825	
Tennessee	5,450	3,714	1,736	3,207	1,736	5,033	122	20	4,892	
Alabama	4,097	2,798	1,299	2,519	1,291	3,810	1,536	1	2,273	
Mississippi	717	717		630		630	558	71		
West South Central	13,751	12,803	948	9,758	945	10,703	8,640	1,052	1,011	2
Arkansas	1,300	968	391	780	388	1,168	753	63	322	
Louisiana	2,549	2,549		1,669		1,669	1,403	206		
Oklahoma	1,657	1,401	166	1,427	160	1,593	1,249	102	242	
Texas	5,185	7,794	391	5,882	391	6,273	5,145	681	448	1
Mountain	6,870	3,189	3,701	2,434	3,699	6,133	3,278	227	2,628	
Montana	941	89	852	74	851	925	902		423	
Idaho	820	42	778	4	777	782	676	13	93	
Wyoming	307	163	143	93	143	236	86	2	148	
Colorado	1,046	799	248	702	248	949	625	129	195	
New Mexico	515	490	25	429	25	454	351	33	69	
Arizona	1,864	884	980	653	990	1,633	517	2	1,114	
Utah	679	592	87	423	87	511	460	46	4	
Nevada	698	110	588	56	587	643	60	1	582	
Pacific	16,789	7,349	9,440	6,693	9,392	15,085	8,154	2,546	5,385	
Washington	4,666	501	4,166	243	4,138	4,381	594	1,002	2,785	
Oregon	2,466	302	2,164	204	2,085	2,289	550	82	1,682	
California	9,657	6,488	3,170	6,247	3,169	9,415	7,004	1,493	918	

Source: Federal Power Commission; annual summaries and related monthly reports.

## ELECTRIC ENERGY

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## No. 673.—ELECTRIC ENERGY—PRODUCTION BY ELECTRIC UTILITIES AND INDUSTRIAL PLANTS, BY TYPE OF PRIME MOVER AND CLASS OF OWNERSHIP, BY STATES: 1956

(In millions of kilowatt-hours. For year ending December 31)

STATE	Total	TYPE OF PRIME MOVER				CLASS OF OWNERSHIP OF ELECTRIC UTILITIES				Industrial plants
		Electric utilities and industrial		Electric utilities		Total	Privately owned	Publicly owned		
		Fuel	Hydro	Fuel	Hydro			Municipal	Other	
United States.....	684,804	559,567	125,237	478,539	122,029	600,668	459,015	28,006	113,647	84,136
New England.....	27,994	22,468	5,527	19,689	4,341	24,030	23,368	535	127	3,964
Maine.....	4,086	1,677	2,408	807	1,684	2,491	2,435	16	40	1,505
New Hampshire.....	2,224	1,155	1,069	1,029	841	1,870	1,861	9		354
Vermont.....	1,112	207	805	180	742	933	891	42		79
Massachusetts.....	11,045	10,180	860	9,148	714	9,861	9,475	344	42	1,184
Rhode Island.....	2,174	2,163	10	2,005	7	2,012	1,970	8	30	162
Connecticut.....	7,454	7,079	375	6,511	353	6,864	6,730	119	15	590
Middle Atlantic.....	101,997	93,248	8,752	82,436	8,401	90,840	90,099	623	119	11,187
New York.....	44,448	37,911	6,537	34,660	6,216	40,896	40,533	281	91	8,543
New Jersey.....	14,642	14,600	42	12,954	32	12,987	12,840	137	10	1,655
Pennsylvania.....	42,907	40,734	2,173	34,792	2,155	36,948	36,726	204	17	5,959
East North Central.....	162,119	158,159	3,961	138,708	3,525	142,233	136,046	4,976	1,171	19,886
Ohio.....	49,392	49,357	35	42,863	20	42,893	41,000	1,348	35	7,009
Indiana.....	30,685	30,591	94	27,328	94	27,422	26,547	875		3,263
Illinois.....	40,531	40,328	203	37,525	180	37,705	36,808	618	79	2,826
Michigan.....	28,909	27,149	1,760	21,977	1,657	23,634	21,690	1,592	396	5,274
Wisconsin.....	12,603	10,733	1,870	9,513	1,574	11,089	10,065	373	671	1,514
West North Central.....	35,389	31,387	4,002	28,946	3,811	32,757	29,578	3,585	5,594	2,632
Minnesota.....	8,270	7,366	904	6,546	739	7,285	6,292	773	219	985
Iowa.....	6,841	6,094	747	5,509	746	6,255	5,404	551	300	586
Missouri.....	7,679	7,590	90	7,073	90	7,163	6,807	573	583	516
North Dakota.....	1,343	810	533	796	533	1,329	578	21	731	14
South Dakota.....	1,769	541	1,228	526	1,203	1,729	466	64	1,198	40
Nebraska.....	2,918	2,426	492	2,409	492	2,901		433	2,469	17
Kansas.....	6,569	6,561	8	6,087	8	6,095	4,830	1,171	95	474
South Atlantic.....	99,270	80,430	9,840	67,672	9,873	76,746	71,068	2,533	3,145	13,521
Delaware.....	1,585	1,585		1,422		1,422	1,395	26		163
Maryland.....	8,065	6,451	1,614	5,017	1,613	6,630	6,524	89	18	1,435
Dist. of Columbia.....	1,456	1,450	6	1,407	6	1,412	1,407		6	43
Virginia.....	12,746	11,932	814	9,664	745	10,409	9,920	149	340	2,337
West Virginia.....	17,244	16,214	1,029	13,686	482	14,167	14,167			3,077
North Carolina.....	17,847	14,451	3,396	13,234	3,393	16,597	15,342	221	1,034	1,250
South Carolina.....	8,750	7,030	1,720	4,867	1,660	6,526	5,090	7	1,439	2,216
Georgia.....	9,751	8,513	1,238	7,059	1,175	8,234	7,965	51	217	1,518
Florida.....	12,827	12,805	22	11,318	22	11,340	9,259	1,980	92	1,487
East South Central.....	74,816	63,776	15,640	59,043	15,015	74,058	16,423	366	57,279	4,758
Kentucky.....	18,211	15,719	2,491	15,594	2,491	18,075	4,895	183	13,006	136
Tennessee.....	31,894	24,855	7,039	22,226	7,039	29,265	476	55	28,734	2,829
Alabama.....	25,216	19,707	5,509	18,352	3,485	23,817	8,298		15,529	1,398
Mississippi.....	3,496	3,496		2,901		2,901	2,774	127		595
West South Central.....	68,374	67,106	1,268	45,110	1,264	46,374	40,754	3,408	2,213	22,009
Arkansas.....	6,250	5,597	653	4,330	649	4,979	4,290	123	575	1,271
Louisiana.....	13,554	13,554		6,969		6,969	6,500	483		6,565
Oklahoma.....	6,290	6,167	123	5,858	121	5,981	5,061	218	702	309
Texas.....	42,281	41,788	493	27,953	493	28,426	24,946	2,582	930	13,851
Mountain.....	30,746	15,065	15,680	11,591	15,679	27,270	17,408	726	9,136	3,476
Montana.....	5,532	74	5,459	36	5,459	5,495	3,251		2,244	38
Idaho.....	4,663	142	4,521	(1)	4,520	4,520	3,807	77	636	142
Wyoming.....	1,139	578	583	366	583	949	390	1	587	191
Colorado.....	4,408	3,528	880	3,134	879	4,013	2,946	346	682	395
New Mexico.....	2,402	2,367	15	2,035	15	2,050	1,736	103	211	352
Arizona.....	7,095	4,584	2,510	3,555	2,510	6,066	2,612	7	3,445	1,029
Utah.....	3,648	3,302	346	2,154	346	2,501	2,330	151	20	1,147
Nevada.....	1,860	492	1,367	310	1,367	1,677	307	2	1,369	182
Pacific.....	89,099	27,931	61,168	25,444	60,916	86,360	40,232	11,235	34,874	2,739
Washington.....	27,398	965	26,429		26,221	26,219	3,208	3,671	19,140	1,108
Oregon.....	14,060	628	13,423	89	13,372	13,462	2,272	216	10,974	590
California.....	47,631	26,329	21,322	21,357	21,322	40,679	34,751	7,106	4,700	972

Less than 300,000.

Source: Federal Power Commission; annual summaries and related monthly reports.

# No. 674.—ELECTRIC UTILITIES—INSTALLED GENERATING CAPACITY AND PRODUCTION, BY STATES 1945 TO 1956

[Installed capacity as of December 31 production for years ending December 31]

STATE	INSTALLED CAPACITY (1,000 kw)				PRODUCTION (1,000,000 kwh)			
	1945	1950	1955	1956	1945	1950	1955	b
<b>United States</b>	<b>50,111</b>	<b>68,919</b>	<b>114,472</b>	<b>120,697</b>	<b>222,484</b>	<b>329,141</b>	<b>547,638</b>	<b>•</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>3,198</b>	<b>4,062</b>	<b>5,271</b>	<b>5,390</b>	<b>11,805</b>	<b>16,211</b>	<b>22,619</b>	
Maine	332	415	623	637	1,349	1,680	2,405	
New Hampshire	305	308	474	475	1,038	1,329	1,718	
Vermont	175	204	261	262	832	735	981	
Massachusetts	1,330	1,653	2,187	2,170	4,577	6,588	9,481	
Rhode Island	233	359	401	401	919	1,656	1,955	
Connecticut	773	1,022	1,345	1,446	3,091	4,223	6,091	
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	<b>10,510</b>	<b>13,225</b>	<b>18,218</b>	<b>18,323</b>	<b>46,678</b>	<b>63,372</b>	<b>86,146</b>	
New York	6,361	8,267	8,469	8,285	22,003	29,452	39,533	
New Jersey	1,571	2,053	2,914	2,953	7,325	9,921	12,306	
Pennsylvania	3,678	4,916	6,835	7,084	17,350	24,000	34,301	
<b>East North Central</b>	<b>11,506</b>	<b>16,063</b>	<b>25,976</b>	<b>27,206</b>	<b>50,921</b>	<b>75,349</b>	<b>125,853</b>	
Ohio	3,250	4,430	7,459	7,004	14,706	21,967	35,965	
Indiana	1,610	2,142	4,361	4,919	7,442	10,374	21,193	
Illinois	3,058	4,506	6,955	6,900	14,020	20,686	36,997	
Michigan	2,383	3,222	4,590	5,136	9,827	15,816	22,305	
Wisconsin	1,205	1,763	2,622	2,655	4,926	7,008	10,343	
<b>West North Central</b>	<b>3,466</b>	<b>5,024</b>	<b>7,930</b>	<b>8,599</b>	<b>12,728</b>	<b>19,237</b>	<b>30,463</b>	
Minnesota	752	1,151	1,784	1,871	2,666	4,549	6,642	
Iowa	761	1,173	1,554	1,598	2,876	4,428	6,212	
Missouri	816	958	1,743	1,756	3,021	3,718	6,952	
North Dakota	100	187	294	504	313	660	963	
South Dakota	99	169	491	544	265	636	1,399	
Nebraska	416	572	782	830	1,334	2,011	2,816	
Kansas	621	814	1,353	1,496	2,254	3,335	5,478	
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>6,657</b>	<b>8,857</b>	<b>15,131</b>	<b>15,810</b>	<b>28,296</b>	<b>43,604</b>	<b>71,220</b>	
Delaware	39	28	224	224	43	20	1,366	
Maryland	900	1,099	1,373	1,500	4,334	5,040	5,845	
District of Columbia	458	508	533	533	1,681	1,669	1,627	
Virginia	796	1,204	1,931	2,021	3,717	6,233	9,380	
West Virginia	900	1,256	2,177	2,177	5,780	7,831	14,239	
North Carolina	1,347	1,760	3,506	3,889	4,906	9,829	16,592	
South Carolina	792	847	1,652	1,652	2,251	2,910	5,870	
Georgia	716	1,156	1,675	1,719	2,901	5,235	7,705	
Florida	550	999	2,062	2,297	2,613	4,847	9,593	
<b>East South Central</b>	<b>2,434</b>	<b>4,464</b>	<b>11,657</b>	<b>12,450</b>	<b>16,596</b>	<b>24,606</b>	<b>66,530</b>	
Kentucky	581	904	2,745	2,977	2,367	4,390	17,093	
Tennessee	1,452	1,670	4,628	5,033	6,922	9,379	24,625	
Alabama	1,327	1,990	3,654	3,810	7,099	9,577	21,348	
Mississippi	74	200	631	630	208	1,290	2,864	
<b>West South Central</b>	<b>2,694</b>	<b>4,717</b>	<b>9,449</b>	<b>10,703</b>	<b>13,682</b>	<b>22,515</b>	<b>40,823</b>	
Arkansas	222	460	1,108	1,168	776	1,975	4,909	
Louisiana	542	909	1,594	1,669	3,260	4,936	6,677	
Oklahoma	457	723	1,260	1,593	2,255	2,927	5,337	
Texas	1,473	2,636	5,430	6,273	7,401	12,678	23,900	
<b>Mountain</b>	<b>2,647</b>	<b>3,445</b>	<b>6,106</b>	<b>6,133</b>	<b>11,974</b>	<b>16,497</b>	<b>24,156</b>	
Montana	373	442	925	925	2,318	3,136	4,696	
Idaho	267	445	781	782	1,263	2,538	3,907	
Wyoming	82	139	236	236	261	595	724	
Colorado	332	464	959	949	1,129	1,856	3,719	
New Mexico	162	281	459	464	569	1,014	1,765	
Arizona	668	843	1,626	1,633	3,437	3,489	5,535	
Utah	171	235	523	511	417	659	2,377	
Nevada	590	590	597	643	2,590	3,210	1,431	
<b>Pacific</b>	<b>6,100</b>	<b>9,064</b>	<b>14,733</b>	<b>16,085</b>	<b>29,818</b>	<b>47,751</b>	<b>79,245</b>	
Washington	1,814	2,765	4,074	4,381	9,690	17,371	24,030	
Oregon	903	973	2,946	2,289	4,185	5,545	12,703	
California	3,384	5,316	8,612	9,415	15,943	24,836	42,512	

Source: Federal Power Commission; based on annual report, *Production of Electric Energy and Capacity of Generating Plants*, and related monthly reports.

**-WATER POWER-DEVELOPED, 1920 TO 1956, AND ESTIMATED UNDEVELOPED,  
1956, BY STATES**

(In thousands of kilowatts. As of December 31)

State	DEVELOPED WATER POWER (capacity of actual installations only)										Esti- mated unde- veloped water power, 1956
	Electric utilities only		Electric utilities and industrial plants								
			1939		1950			1966			
	1939	1966	Total	Utili- ties	Total	Utili- ties	Indus- trial	Total	Utili- ties	Indus- trial	
States	3,764	8,585	12,075	11,004	18,675	17,675	1,000	25,286	25,554	732	99,162
Ala.	291	753	1,115	833	1,239	971	268	1,383	1,109	278	2,732
Alaska	40	174	301	188	391	270	121	495	351	145	1,263
Ariz.	43	212	292	235	312	262	50	307	250	49	594
Ark.	49	156	173	155	192	177	15	199	187	13	454
Cal.	114	129	228	161	223	168	55	235	179	56	259
Col.	2	2	14	3	11	3	8	6	2	4	
Conn.	44	79	107	88	107	89	18	144	132	13	153
Del.	662	1,290	1,633	1,563	1,678	1,602	76	1,479	1,397		5,012
Fla.	640	1,074	1,229	1,165	1,225	1,155	70	1,032	957	76	4,505
Ga.	1	1	6	3	9	6	3	9	6	3	235
Id.	120	215	399	395	444	441	3	438	435	3	2,262
Ill.	372	602	790	703	901	829	73	935	851	83	2,796
Ind.	17	13	16	12	16	12	4	14	11	3	341
Iowa	11	35	38	35	37	37		35	35		600
Kan.	43	50	51	49	54	49	5	43	40	3	1,206
Kent.	167	258	368	344	369	334	15	422	395	27	328
Ky.	134	247	318	263	306	347	49	421	371	50	321
La.	287	279	537	501	629	577	52	1,308	1,266	42	6,202
Me.	88	122	158	126	181	138	43	190	156	34	231
Md.	138	124	127	127	137	137		139	139	(1)	454
Mass.	13	13	151	151	151	151		153	153		2,938
Mich.			(1)					240	240		359
Minn.	5	4	4	4	11	3	8	333	324	8	1,227
Miss.	7	11	67	66	142	142	(1)	208	208	(1)	703
Mont.	7	6	9	7	6	6		6	6		290
Neb.	599	1,603	2,224	1,803	2,767	2,297	470	3,511	3,436	165	7,306
N.C.			(1)		1		1	1		1	
N.D.	1	272	273	271	272	271	1	272	271	1	260
Ohio	45	63	204	182	207	193	24	421	399	22	1,206
Ore.	9	56	209	191	208	191	107	208	191	107	2,190
Penn.	144	397	651	400	962	662	300	1,223	1,206	15	974
R.I.	231	506	520	495	679	653	26	958	931	27	786
S.C.	155	271	349	337	425	412	13	513	500	13	2,010
S.D.	4	14	14	14	13	13		13	13		90
Tenn.	170	663	1,270	1,140	2,729	2,721	8	3,576	3,566	8	3,830
Texas		105	111	111	271	271		541	541		1,320
Va.	97	127	432	310	1,238	1,238		1,736	1,736		507
Wash.	72	632	727	719	1,220	1,212	8	1,299	1,291	8	1,683
W.Va.											410
Wis.	4	19	160	139	484	463	3	946	945	3	3,801
Wy.	1	11	67	67	148	145	3	391	388	3	1,463
			1								45
	1	2	2	2	74	74		166	166		767
	2	6	71	71	245	245	(1)	391	391	(1)	1,505
	487	784	1,583	1,581	2,226	2,252	4	3,701	3,699	3	21,332
	212	300	321	321	427	426	1	852	851	1	5,799
	135	225		257	441	440	1	778	777	1	7,064
	3	12	47	47	79	79		143	143		978
	48	52	67	66	92	91	1	248	248	1	1,801
	1	1	1	1	25	25		25	25		188
	23	87	293	293	541	541		980	980		3,391
	58	96	93	92	94	94		87	87		1,077
	9	9	505	504	587	586	1	588	587	1	135
	872	2,391	2,783	2,741	5,979	5,933	46	9,440	9,392	48	33,723
	241	596	812	784	2,591	2,564	27	4,100	4,138	27	18,723
	65	156	280	278	783	766	17	2,164	2,045	19	6,293
	596	1,640	1,685	1,680	2,606	2,604	2	3,170	3,169	2	6,706

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eral Power Commission; annual report, *Production of Electric Energy and Capacity of Generating*  
usual summaries.

No. 676.—FEDERAL ELECTRIC UTILITY PROJECTS—INSTALLED CAPACITY AND VESTMENT ALLOCATED TO ELECTRIC PLANT: 1954 TO 1956

[As of June 30. Comprises only the electricity generating plant of these projects and excludes projects not marily manufacturing electricity (e. g., West Point, Annapolis). Investments represent allocation to p projects for capital equipment and improvements. Reserves for depreciation have not been deducted]

PROJECT GROUP OR SYSTEM	INSTALLED CAPACITY (1,000 kw)			INVESTMENT ALLOCATED <sup>1</sup> (\$1,000)		
	1954	1955	1956	1954	1955	1956
Total.....	13, 461	16, 521	17, 553	3, 371, 131	3, 811, 843	4, 30
Percent capacity of all electric utilities.....	13. 1	14. 4	14. 6			
Central Valley: Bureau of Reclamation.....	450	626	630	127, 678	134, 082	16
Columbia Basin.....	3, 315	3, 759	4, 239	893, 512	1, 020, 600	1, 19
Bonneville Power Administration (transmis- sion).....				335, 172	368, 914	39
Bureau of Reclamation.....	2, 259	2, 259	2, 259	222, 856	218, 084	21
Corps of Engineers.....	1, 056	1, 500	1, 980	335, 484	433, 602	58
Hoover and Parker-Davis: Bureau of Reclama- tion.....	1, 590	1, 590	1, 595	203, 364	205, 598	20
Missouri Basin.....	571	727	927	281, 614	369, 577	82
Bureau of Reclamation.....	326	362	362	142, 618	214, 278	22
Corps of Engineers.....	245	365	565	138, 996	155, 299	30
Southeastern Power Administration.....	1, 031	1, 031	1, 031	258, 817	259, 142	26
Southeastern Power Administration.....				90	63	
Corps of Engineers.....	1, 031	1, 031	1, 031	258, 727	259, 079	26
Southwestern Power Administration (transmis- sion).....	426	426	501	143, 279	144, 629	17
Southwestern Power Administration (trans- mission).....				22, 961	23, 444	2
Corps of Engineers.....	426	426	501	120, 318	121, 185	14
Tennessee Valley Authority.....	5, 964	8, 214	8, 472	1, 420, 449	1, 634, 057	1, 69
Other projects.....	114	148	158	42, 418	44, 158	4
Bureau of Reclamation.....	81	83	93	24, 585	20, 483	2
Corps of Engineers.....	18	18	18	11, 829	11, 833	1
Bureau of Indian Affairs.....	15	15	15	6, 004	6, 342	
International Boundary and Water Commis- sion.....		32	32		5, 500	

<sup>1</sup> Includes estimates.

Source: Federal Power Commission.

No. 677.—ELECTRIC UTILITIES—NUMBER OF ELECTRIC UTILITY SUPPLY SYST AND GENERATING PLANTS, BY CLASS OF OWNERSHIP: 1945 TO 1956

[As of December 31. Duplications of establishments operating in two or more States have been eliminated. 1 type of prime mover in combination generating plants counted separately; nonutility generating pl approximately 2,650 in 1956, producing primarily for industrial use, are excluded]

ITEM	Total, all classes	Pri- vately owned	PUBLICLY OWNED				Co eral
			Total	Munic- ipal	Fed- eral	Public utility districts and State projects	
1945: Total electric supply systems.....	4, 051	1, 060	2, 991	2, 092	74	25	
Systems with generating plants.....	1, 594	492	1, 102	990	18	11	
Number of generating plants.....	3, 886	2, 400	1, 486	1, 157	86	101	
1950: Total electric supply systems.....	4, 007	821	3, 186	2, 077	55	91	
Systems with generating plants.....	1, 495	393	1, 102	955	13	42	
Number of generating plants.....	3, 867	2, 334	1, 533	1, 136	83	148	
1954: Total electric supply systems.....	3, 676	592	3, 084	1, 980	57	92	
Systems with generating plants.....	1, 334	325	1, 009	875	7	46	
Number of generating plants.....	3, 627	2, 148	1, 479	1, 072	118	143	
1955: Total electric supply systems.....	3, 648	581	3, 067	1, 968	57	92	
Systems with generating plants.....	1, 315	315	1, 000	865	9	48	
Number of generating plants.....	3, 587	2, 103	1, 484	1, 068	129	141	
1956: Total electric supply systems.....	3, 454	475	2, 979	1, 895	57	92	
Systems with generating plants.....	1, 283	301	982	853	9	47	
Number of generating plants.....	3, 534	2, 064	1, 470	1, 061	133	135	

Source: Federal Power Commission; annual report, *Production of Electric Energy and Capacity of Gener Plants*, and annual summaries.

—ELECTRIC UTILITIES—BALANCE SHEET AND INCOME ACCOUNT OF PRIVATELY OWNED CLASS A AND B COMPANIES: 1940 TO 1956

in dollars. For years ending December 31. Data cover reports of all companies having annual revenues in excess of \$250,000. These concerns represent approximately 98 percent of the total privately owned electric utility industry]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956
COMPOSITE BALANCE SHEET					
Assets and other debits, total.....	15,579,209	14,568,323	20,589,713	31,080,865	33,341,279
Plant.....	14,406,987	14,490,782	21,440,988	33,708,941	36,446,185
Accumulated depreciation.....	10,447,232	12,175,986	18,955,962	30,306,600	32,762,497
Investments.....	1,650,694	1,823,914	2,485,026	3,402,341	3,683,688
Goodwill.....	2,309,061	490,882			
Depreciation and amortization.....	1,912,974	3,064,919	4,385,260	6,405,968	6,962,351
Loss reserves.....	12,494,013	11,425,863	17,055,728	27,302,975	20,483,834
Adjustments.....	(7)	(7)	2,055	393	10
Retained earnings and fund accounts.....	1,380,403	1,080,443	1,234,927	932,872	937,155
Accrued assets.....	1,122,902	1,695,721	2,058,124	2,567,267	2,617,581
Other assets.....	581,891	357,296	238,879	277,358	302,719
Liabilities and other credits, total.....	15,579,209	14,568,323	20,589,713	31,080,865	33,341,279
Long-term debt.....	6,570,852	6,062,262	7,943,911	11,231,342	11,877,549
Short-term debt.....	4,392,601	3,879,314	5,046,117	6,942,293	7,247,731
Accounts payable.....	2,078,219	2,071,133	2,574,886	3,461,663	3,686,547
Other assessments, etc.....	100,032	111,815	322,908	827,386	943,271
Reserves.....	256,899	239,439	323,508	330,178	329,150
Other liabilities.....	860,351	765,522	1,345,981	2,363,813	2,713,563
Accrued liabilities.....	6,895,460	6,141,453	9,188,616	14,329,900	15,231,199
Other credits.....	692,038	964,830	1,527,186	2,380,995	2,627,411
Other items.....	303,609	394,817	260,511	444,637	562,398
COMPOSITE INCOME ACCOUNT					
Operating revenues.....	2,403,712	3,171,457	4,783,860	7,199,046	7,780,147
Operating revenue deductions.....	1,666,985	2,408,569	3,828,255	5,701,693	6,172,895
Operating expenses.....	1,013,189	1,453,615	2,454,994	3,378,990	3,656,273
Depreciation and amortization.....	256,396	315,858	434,434	697,932	768,642
Operating revenues.....	397,400	639,096	938,827	1,624,771	1,747,980
Operating revenues.....	736,727	762,888	955,605	1,497,353	1,607,252
Income from electric plant leased to others.....	7,625	4,750	5,200	2,829	2,808
Operating income.....	744,352	767,638	960,805	1,500,182	1,610,060
Operating income.....	60,536	65,082	72,273	119,345	137,476
Operating income.....	804,888	832,720	1,033,078	1,619,527	1,747,536
Income.....	68,149	54,338	68,156	63,114	60,696
Income.....	873,037	887,058	1,101,234	1,682,641	1,808,232
Operating income.....	325,373	352,604	279,291	438,578	475,992
Income from long-term debt.....	266,607	210,771	259,705	432,490	464,252
Income deductions (net).....	58,766	141,833	19,586	6,088	11,740
Income.....	547,664	534,454	821,943	1,244,063	1,332,240

In 1950, limited amounts of unclassified utility plant and reserves for depreciation have been assigned to other utility departments on the basis of estimates. Included with utility plant. Reserves. Item.

Source: Federal Power Commission; annual report, *Statistics of Electric Utilities in the United States*.



# No. 679.—ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER INDUSTRY—ENERGY GENERATED, SALES, REVENUE, AND CUSTOMERS: 1940 TO 1957

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series G 225-233]

CLASS	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957
Energy generated <sup>1</sup> .....million kilowatt-hours.....	141,837	222,496	329,141	547,038	600,668	631,390
Sales to ultimate customers.....do.....	118,643	196,558	289,539	480,921	536,128	557,829
Residential or domestic.....do.....	23,317	34,184	67,030	120,524	133,851	147,038
Rural (distinct rural rates).....do.....	1,991	3,669	7,400	10,751	11,098	11,280
Commercial and industrial:						
Small light and power.....do.....	22,373	30,438	50,446	80,769	87,743	95,163
Large light and power.....do.....	69,557	107,490	139,065	249,206	276,647	282,734
All other.....do.....	11,405	17,777	16,596	19,691	20,789	21,694
Revenue from ultimate customers.....\$1,000.....	2,440,217	3,341,518	5,065,465	8,820,439	8,699,368	9,283,688
Residential or domestic.....do.....	895,951	1,187,356	1,931,696	3,186,651	3,478,719	3,752,118
Rural (distinct rural rates).....do.....	49,473	90,345	157,611	228,815	240,353	242,457
Commercial and industrial:						
Small light and power.....do.....	689,253	860,213	1,333,755	1,993,099	2,147,085	2,303,802
Large light and power.....do.....	631,428	1,001,957	1,404,980	2,275,727	2,475,476	2,598,933
All other.....do.....	174,112	231,647	258,423	336,147	358,676	385,308
Ultimate customers, Dec. 31.....1,000.....	36,191	34,631	44,996	52,559	53,996	55,171
Residential or domestic.....do.....	24,952	28,117	37,533	44,409	45,711	46,657
Rural (distinct rural rates).....do.....	686	1,234	1,596	1,648	1,687	1,685
Commercial and industrial:						
Small light and power.....do.....	4,260	4,398	5,466	6,042	6,126	6,187
Large light and power.....do.....	178	162	236	288	295	300
All other.....do.....	115	119	156	172	177	163

<sup>1</sup> Figures obtained by Edison Electric Institute from Federal Power Commission.

Source: Edison Electric Institute, New York, N. Y.; annual statistical bulletin.

# No. 680.—CONSUMPTION OF FUELS BY ELECTRIC UTILITIES FOR PRODUCTION OF ELECTRIC ENERGY: 1920 TO 1957

[For years ending December 31. Use of fuels for stand-by purposes is included. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series G 194-199]

YEAR	CONSUMPTION OF FUELS						Con- sump- tion of coal and coal equiva- lent of other fuels (1,000 short tons)	Out- put by fuels <sup>2</sup> (million kilo- watt- hours)	Con- sump- tion of coal per kilo- watt- hour (pounds)	
	Coal (1,000 short tons)					Fuel oil (1,000 42-gal bbl )				Gas (million cubic feet)
	Total	Bitumi- nous <sup>1</sup>	Anthra- cite	Lignite <sup>1</sup>						
1920.....	31,640	30,099	1,540	-----	12,690	22,136	35,791	23,495	2.0	
1925.....	35,615	33,903	1,812	-----	9,794	45,472	40,014	39,443	2.0	
1930.....	40,278	38,130	2,148	-----	8,805	119,553	47,545	59,583	1.80	
1935.....	52,715	50,936	1,779	-----	11,287	124,118	40,797	56,689	1.44	
1940.....	51,474	47,721	2,348	1,405	18,325	180,096	62,942	93,963	1.34	
1945.....	74,725	70,621	3,122	982	20,228	326,212	92,642	142,331	1.20	
1949.....	83,963	79,397	3,354	1,213	66,301	550,121	124,574	200,965	1.24	
1950.....	91,871	86,855	3,609	1,407	75,420	628,919	138,421	232,813	1.19	
1951.....	105,768	100,378	3,870	1,521	63,645	763,898	154,488	270,531	1.14	
1952.....	107,071	101,795	3,762	1,514	67,218	910,117	160,572	293,640	1.10	
1953.....	115,897	110,774	3,614	1,509	82,238	1,034,272	178,491	337,042	1.06	
1954.....	118,385	113,660	3,166	1,558	66,745	1,165,498	180,367	364,354	0.99	
1955.....	143,759	138,883	3,209	1,667	75,274	1,153,280	206,929	433,786	0.95	
1956.....	158,279	153,492	3,296	1,491	72,711	1,239,311	223,733	478,487	0.94	
1957 (prel.).....	160,766	156,047	3,308	1,351	79,559	1,338,079	232,641	501,240	0.93	

<sup>1</sup> Lignite included with bituminous coal prior to 1940.

<sup>2</sup> Output by use of wood and waste not included except small amount in 1957.

Source: Federal Power Commission; annual report, *Consumption of Fuel for Production of Electric Energy*, and related monthly reports.

No. 681.—FARM ELECTRIFICATION: 1940 to 1957

ing 1950, data reflect change in Census definition of farm, which tends to decrease number of farms]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957
number of farms <sup>1</sup> .....	6, 096, 799	5, 859, 169	5, 382, 162	24,782, 393		
number of farms served, Dec. 31.....	2, 050, 000	2, 929, 000	4, 424, 000	4, 487, 000	4, 561, 000	4, 615, 000
ivate companies.....	1, 448, 500	1, 707, 100	1, 998, 000	1, 940, 000	1, 982, 000	2, 004, 000
ublic authorities, total.....	601, 500	1, 221, 900	2, 426, 000	2, 547, 000	2, 579, 000	2, 611, 000
REA cooperatives <sup>2</sup> .....	517, 500	1, 051, 000	2, 168, 000	2, 287, 000	2, 314, 000	2, 341, 000
er public <sup>4</sup> .....	84, 000	170, 900	258, 000	260, 000	265, 000	270, 000
EASTERN FARMS <sup>3</sup>						
r of customers (farms served), average.....	1, 431, 028	2, 160, 265	3, 288, 000	3, 445, 000	3, 499, 000	3, 547, 000
lowatt-hours.....1,000.....	1, 535, 350	3, 394, 000	7, 677, 000	12,574,000	13,620,000	14, 679, 000
e.....\$1,000.....	66, 525	124, 309	244, 136	346, 861	368, 994	392, 679
t-hours per customer.....	1, 073	1, 571	2, 335	3, 650	3, 893	4, 139
bill, average.....dollars.....	46. 46	57. 50	74. 25	100. 74	105. 50	110. 93
e per kilowatt-hour.....cents.....	4. 33	3. 66	3. 18	2. 76	2. 71	2. 68
WESTERN FARMS <sup>3</sup>						
r of customers (farms served), average.....	413, 989	637, 600	958, 000	1, 009, 000	1, 024, 000	1, 042, 000
lowatt-hours.....1,000.....	1, 820, 000	2, 514, 000	4, 632, 000	8, 254, 000	8, 448, 000	8, 877, 143
e.....\$1,000.....	35. 500	52, 595	88, 470	147, 431	154, 246	160, 343
t-hours per customer.....	4. 396	3. 943	4, 833	8, 180	8, 246	8, 523
bill, average.....dollars.....	85. 72	82. 41	92. 31	146. 42	150. 90	154. 27
e per kilowatt-hour.....cents.....	1. 95	2. 09	1. 91	1. 79	1. 83	1. 81

us figures; relate to Apr. 1 for 1940 and 1950, Jan. 1 for 1945, and Nov. for 1954.  
data.  
resents cooperatives only and excludes customers of all other agencies (companies and municipals)  
l in whole or in part by REA.  
omers served by municipal systems and various power districts.  
stern farms" are those located in the area not affected by heavy irrigation pumping and their statistics  
asure of use of electricity on the average farm. "Western farms" are those where irrigation may be involved.  
r less than one-fifth of farms in irrigation States do actual pumping, but statistics are not available to make  
accurate separation. Figures for "Western farms," therefore, are more a reflection of fluctuation in the  
used than they are of the conventional farm requirements.  
e: Edison Electric Institute, New York, N. Y.; annual statistical bulletin.

382.—RURAL ELECTRIFICATION ADMINISTRATION—SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS,  
ELECTRIC PROGRAM: 1935 TO 1957

YE	LOANS APPROVED, CUMULATIVE AS OF DEC. 31 <sup>1</sup>		SYSTEMS IN OPERATION, DEC. 31 <sup>2</sup>			BORROWERS' OPERATIONS DURING YEAR <sup>7</sup>			
	Bor- row- ers <sup>3</sup>	Amount	Sys- tems <sup>4</sup>	Miles ener- gized <sup>5</sup>	Con- sumers served <sup>6</sup>	Energy generated	Energy purchased	Energy distrib- uted	Revenue
	Number	\$1,000	Number	Miles	Number	1,000 kwh	1,000 kwh	1,000 kwh	\$1,000
.....	791	351, 455	685	267, 846	674, 495	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )	( <sup>8</sup> )
.....	961	666, 954	848	449, 579	1, 408, 918	258, 397	2, 344, 550	2, 136, 384	73, 607
.....	1, 076	2, 311, 637	1, 007	1, 088, 777	3, 413, 407	1, 076, 946	8, 164, 801	7, 778, 735	241, 373
.....	1, 076	2, 484, 444	1, 016	1, 178, 515	3, 065, 966	1, 412, 640	9, 999, 422	9, 738, 486	285, 141
.....	1, 081	2, 668, 946	1, 020	1, 244, 645	3, 858, 396	1, 639, 848	11, 757, 007	11, 534, 359	323, 575
.....	1, 078	2, 778, 136	1, 022	1, 297, 264	4, 024, 826	2, 103, 446	13, 737, 814	13, 755, 494	366, 428
.....	1, 075	2, 946, 228	1, 024	1, 332, 937	4, 174, 346	2, 720, 907	16, 129, 367	16, 508, 177	412, 842
.....	1, 077	3, 125, 068	1, 026	1, 361, 605	4, 251, 250	3, 254, 592	18, 457, 306	19, 200, 477	455, 259
.....	1, 077	3, 343, 094	1, 026	1, 382, 737	4, 361, 896	3, 612, 363	20, 975, 648	21, 907, 231	497, 660
el.).....	1, 079	3, 633, 663	1, 030	1, 405, 000	4, 464, 000	3, 240, 000	23, 221, 000	23, 622, 000	527, 200

l e., excludes loans rescinded. For years prior to 1948, includes amounts not yet under loan contract.  
nizations, mainly cooperatives, to which loans for extending central station electric service in rural areas  
e.  
ides data at time of repayment of loan for borrowers whose loans have been repaid in full. As of Dec. 31,  
ere were 50 such borrowers, with 13,421 miles energized and 63,899 consumers served.  
al electric distribution, generation, and transmission systems operated by REA borrowers.  
miles of electric distribution and transmission line in service.  
ugh 1954, this item was headed "Consumers connected." The change was a result of a revised definition  
sumer as reported by REA borrowers, effective Jan. 1, 1955. It resulted in a downward adjustment in  
onal total of about 60,000 for 1955, chiefly through elimination of idle services.  
ides energy sales and revenues of power sold by one REA borrower to another. <sup>8</sup> Not available.  
e: Department of Agriculture, Rural Electrification Administration; *Agricultural Statistics*.

### No. 683.—GAS UTILITY INDUSTRY—CUSTOMERS AND REVENUES, BY CLASS OF SERVICE: 1935 TO 1957

[Covers natural, manufactured, mixed, and liquid petroleum gas. Based on questionnaire mailed to all privately owned gas utilities and municipally owned gas departments in the United States, except those with annual revenues less than \$25,000, which in the aggregate account for only a negligible portion of the industry]

YEAR	CUSTOMERS (1,000) <sup>1</sup>					REVENUES (\$1,000) <sup>2</sup>				
	Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Other	Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Other
1935.....	15,819	14,725	1,014	72	8	726,809	503,111	90,815	130,453	2,430
1940.....	17,800	16,881	1,138	73	8	871,682	573,319	111,964	181,852	4,547
1945.....	19,977	18,607	1,278	80	12	1,162,807	706,211	148,597	280,908	18,091
1950.....	24,001	22,146	1,739	100	16	1,948,002	1,177,070	265,571	479,610	25,751
1951.....	24,953	23,042	1,787	101	23	2,228,109	1,334,067	294,435	557,068	41,539
1952.....	25,850	23,862	1,869	104	25	2,467,284	1,456,718	321,309	639,236	50,021
1953.....	26,705	24,647	1,926	107	25	2,718,624	1,674,428	338,914	739,202	66,080
1954.....	27,528	25,398	1,990	112	28	3,052,144	1,782,870	377,749	820,515	71,210
1955.....	28,479	26,283	2,048	121	27	3,452,200	2,007,450	424,090	937,501	83,069
1956.....	29,536	27,241	2,141	124	29	3,853,062	2,236,800	471,258	1,065,598	79,736
1957.....	30,476	28,191	2,211	132	32	4,136,415	2,378,838	505,678	1,149,955	101,844

<sup>1</sup> Yearly averages.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes revenues from sales for resale.

### No. 684.—GAS UTILITY INDUSTRY—CUSTOMERS, SALES, AND REVENUES, BY TYPE OF GAS: 1955 TO 1957

[See headnote, table 1]

TYPE OF GAS	CUSTOMERS (1,000) <sup>1</sup>			SALES (1,000,000 therms)			REVENUES (\$1,000) <sup>2</sup>		
	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957
All types.....	28,479	29,536	30,476	64,915	72,323	77,398	3,452,200	3,853,062	4,136,415
Natural gas.....	22,964	25,200	27,046	63,337	69,804	75,013	2,999,592	3,422,166	3,799,850
Manufactured gas.....	1,296	764	516	457	332	215	94,727	68,735	42,879
Mixed gas.....	4,078	3,353	2,730	3,039	2,710	2,105	368,192	343,337	290,463
Liquefied petroleum gas.....	241	219	184	81	79	65	19,699	18,824	16,121

<sup>1</sup> Yearly averages.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes revenues from sales for resale.

### No. 685.—ESTIMATES OF NATURAL GAS RESERVES: 1945 TO 1957

[In millions of cubic feet. Volumes calculated at a pressure base of 14.65 p. s. i., absolute, and at a standard temperature of 60° F.]

YEAR	NATURAL GAS ADDED DURING YEAR			Net increase in underground storage	Net production during year	Estimated proved reserves as of end of year	Increase over previous year
	Total	Extensions and revisions	Discoveries of new fields and new pools in old fields				
1945.....						147,789,307	
1950.....	12,049,732	9,172,381	2,877,351	54,301	6,892,678	185,592,099	5,211,365
1951.....	16,052,991	13,013,606	3,039,385	132,751	7,986,041	193,811,500	8,218,801
1952.....	14,345,513	8,934,470	5,411,043	198,880	8,639,638	199,716,225	5,904,725
1953.....	20,453,016	13,371,356	7,081,661	516,431	9,238,540	211,447,132	11,730,907
1954.....	9,999,203	4,632,309	4,966,894	90,906	9,426,509	211,710,732	263,600
1955.....	22,017,194	16,298,125	5,719,069	87,637	10,118,118	223,607,443	11,896,713
1956.....	24,851,080	19,214,604	5,636,476	133,970	10,907,926	237,774,569	14,077,124
1957.....	20,117,312	11,118,319	8,998,993	179,733	11,502,359	246,569,255	8,794,686

<sup>1</sup> Includes all native gas in storage reservoirs formerly classified as a natural gas reserve.

Source of tables 683-685: American Gas Association, New York, N. Y.; yearbook, *Gas Facts*.

**No. 686.—GAS UTILITY INDUSTRY—CUSTOMERS AND REVENUES, BY TYPE OF GAS, CLASS OF SERVICE, AND STATES: 1956**

[See headnote, table 683]

TYPE OF GAS AND STATE	CUSTOMERS (1,000) <sup>1</sup>					REVENUES (\$1,000) <sup>2</sup>				
	Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Other	Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Other
<b>United States, all types</b>	<b>29,536.6</b>	<b>27,241.9</b>	<b>2,146.3</b>	<b>125.8</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>3,853,062</b>	<b>2,236,509</b>	<b>471,255</b>	<b>1,045,563</b>	<b>79,729</b>
Natural gas	25,199.8	23,205.6	1,964.9	101.8	27.5	3,422,166	1,910,273	411,144	1,023,032	77,717
Manufactured gas	754.4	697.2	63.6	2.8	1.3	68,735	45,261	17,870	5,027	1,077
Mixed gas	3,853.4	3,140.3	190.9	21.5	0.7	343,337	267,478	37,950	37,053	856
Liquefied petroleum gas	219.0	197.9	20.9	0.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	18,824	12,488	4,794	456	86
<b>New England</b>	<b>1,510.9</b>	<b>1,513.1</b>	<b>75.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>164,839</b>	<b>116,156</b>	<b>19,393</b>	<b>18,127</b>	<b>1,273</b>
Connecticut	372.2	350.2	19.8	2.0	0.2	38,798	27,192	4,832	6,681	93
Maine	37.9	36.0	1.9	0.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3,356	2,613	475	244	24
Massachusetts	985.6	929.5	46.6	8.8	0.7	94,855	73,031	11,543	9,306	978
New Hampshire	36.0	33.7	2.1	0.1	0.1	3,428	2,607	559	236	24
Rhode Island	153.2	149.7	7.1	1.3	0.1	13,097	9,641	1,726	1,572	159
Vermont	21.0	20.0	1.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1,405	1,072	248	84	1
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	<b>7,286.9</b>	<b>6,757.5</b>	<b>492.5</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>789,223</b>	<b>546,899</b>	<b>104,260</b>	<b>131,812</b>	<b>7,041</b>
New Jersey	1,387.2	1,276.0	105.6	5.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	131,364	98,472	19,951	12,709	232
New York	3,627.8	3,537.4	270.3	14.7	5.4	342,594	248,527	53,950	85,553	4,556
Pennsylvania	2,071.9	1,944.1	116.9	8.2	2.7	315,265	199,891	30,370	82,751	2,253
<b>East North Central</b>	<b>6,556.1</b>	<b>6,114.2</b>	<b>410.1</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>665,785</b>	<b>604,090</b>	<b>107,256</b>	<b>239,619</b>	<b>5,829</b>
Illinois	2,034.4	1,919.2	102.6	11.5	1.1	265,286	164,503	22,529	77,658	537
Indiana	699.6	648.7	47.6	1.9	1.4	92,071	52,011	10,490	26,907	663
Michigan	1,333.7	1,261.0	87.9	4.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	195,648	143,333	20,792	31,374	149
Ohio	1,981.2	1,828.3	143.9	4.2	4.6	348,489	206,227	46,790	93,035	3,437
Wisconsin	487.2	457.0	28.1	2.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	55,291	38,956	6,656	8,645	1,034
<b>West North Central</b>	<b>2,369.7</b>	<b>2,165.1</b>	<b>191.7</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>396,799</b>	<b>221,771</b>	<b>51,068</b>	<b>110,678</b>	<b>13,292</b>
Iowa	380.9	343.9	36.0	1.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	64,644	36,945	10,634	14,637	2,228
Kansas	494.7	446.1	45.8	2.6	0.2	82,480	55,511	8,915	32,522	5,532
Minnesota	421.5	392.7	26.7	2.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	80,188	50,554	8,458	20,366	810
Missouri	730.8	679.8	47.7	3.2	0.1	106,609	66,002	11,947	26,607	1,953
Nebraska	258.9	227.9	27.4	3.2	0.4	49,031	25,146	7,577	13,648	2,660
North Dakota	33.0	29.9	3.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3,906	2,516	1,118	272	—
South Dakota	49.9	44.8	5.0	0.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	10,041	5,097	2,409	2,426	109
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>2,129.6</b>	<b>1,956.8</b>	<b>161.3</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>295,276</b>	<b>172,200</b>	<b>38,572</b>	<b>79,437</b>	<b>5,067</b>
Delaware	57.6	53.8	3.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5,670	4,330	699	635	6
District of Columbia	181.4	164.5	15.2	0.7	1.0	21,396	16,294	4,225	299	588
Florida	191.8	179.2	11.6	0.1	0.9	23,563	10,856	4,456	7,372	879
Georgia	413.6	377.5	33.4	2.6	0.1	64,449	31,490	7,445	24,879	686
Maryland	498.6	463.6	31.3	0.9	0.6	57,849	44,192	6,826	7,519	312
North Carolina	80.7	71.4	9.0	0.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	12,629	6,131	2,072	4,468	356
South Carolina	53.7	47.3	6.3	0.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	15,103	3,581	1,595	9,845	92
Virginia	315.1	291.6	21.9	0.7	0.9	44,234	28,903	5,595	8,592	1,144
West Virginia	336.5	305.7	28.8	0.5	1.5	49,383	26,423	6,059	15,839	1,093
<b>East South Central</b>	<b>1,216.3</b>	<b>1,097.7</b>	<b>112.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>205,397</b>	<b>90,043</b>	<b>28,386</b>	<b>80,233</b>	<b>9,735</b>
Alabama	361.5	334.4	26.0	1.0	0.1	63,412	27,621	5,544	29,440	727
Kentucky	361.8	329.3	32.0	0.5	1.0	51,406	29,389	6,598	14,216	1,203
Mississippi	230.9	205.0	24.2	1.5	0.2	37,295	13,272	4,103	18,769	1,151
Tennessee	262.1	230.0	30.4	1.0	0.7	53,284	19,761	9,101	17,788	6,654
<b>West South Central</b>	<b>2,348.4</b>	<b>2,022.5</b>	<b>298.1</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>449,288</b>	<b>162,270</b>	<b>39,643</b>	<b>235,671</b>	<b>11,704</b>
Arkansas	250.7	217.3	31.7	1.6	0.1	43,644	13,736	4,926	24,219	763
Louisiana	588.3	540.6	43.7	3.2	0.8	90,919	24,756	3,933	60,209	2,021
Oklahoma	552.7	495.2	52.9	3.3	1.3	61,490	31,350	8,300	19,567	1,843
Texas	1,956.7	1,769.4	169.8	15.8	1.7	263,665	92,428	22,484	131,076	7,077
<b>Mountain</b>	<b>933.6</b>	<b>889.0</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>165,724</b>	<b>74,773</b>	<b>24,969</b>	<b>61,796</b>	<b>4,276</b>
Arizona	229.0	205.0	21.6	1.2	0.2	34,945	12,476	3,747	18,379	343
Colorado	323.2	290.3	36.4	0.4	0.1	54,524	26,937	11,490	15,398	709
Idaho	1.6	1.4	0.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	541	227	92	322	—
Montana	97.1	86.7	10.0	0.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	15,879	8,091	3,304	4,493	431
Nevada	17.2	16.3	0.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4,628	1,937	547	2,063	81
New Mexico	142.4	127.6	13.1	0.9	0.8	24,523	9,805	2,905	9,625	2,268
Utah	126.1	114.3	10.8	1.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	21,203	10,495	1,297	9,411	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wyoming	58.0	51.4	6.1	0.2	0.3	9,281	4,635	1,507	2,415	424
<b>Pacific</b>	<b>4,025.7</b>	<b>3,719.1</b>	<b>296.2</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>(<sup>3</sup>)</b>	<b>439,631</b>	<b>248,307</b>	<b>60,711</b>	<b>109,085</b>	<b>21,528</b>
California	3,867.1	3,582.9	274.5	9.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	417,922	235,779	54,359	109,258	21,520
Oregon	92.9	82.6	9.7	0.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	11,775	7,589	3,098	1,176	2
Washington	65.7	53.6	12.0	0.1	—	9,934	4,939	3,314	1,651	—

Averages for the year.

<sup>1</sup> Excludes revenues from sales for resale.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 50 customers.

Source: American Gas Association, New York, N. Y.; yearbook, *Gas Facts*.

No. 687.—GAS UTILITY AND PIPELINE INDUSTRY—COMPOSITE BALANCE SHEET AND  
INCOME ACCOUNT: 1945 TO 1956

[In millions of dollars]

ITEM	1945	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
<b>COMPOSITE BALANCE SHEET</b>								
Assets and other debits, total.....	5,825	9,280	10,880	12,115	13,680	14,705	15,960	17,410
Utility plant and adjustments.....	4,955	7,850	9,310	10,385	11,685	12,595	13,750	14,910
Investment and fund accounts.....	190	370	380	440	585	535	550	610
Current and accrued assets.....	615	995	1,100	1,180	1,265	1,420	1,515	1,610
Deferred debits <sup>1</sup> .....	65	65	90	110	145	155	145	110
Liabilities and other credits, total.....	5,825	9,280	10,880	12,115	13,680	14,705	15,960	17,410
Capital stock.....	1,780	2,485	2,770	3,070	3,405	3,725	4,060	4,330
Common.....	<sup>2</sup> 1,385	1,850	1,980	2,150	2,315	2,450	2,720	2,880
Preferred.....	395	520	580	695	715	805	885	910
Premiums, assessments, etc.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	115	210	225	375	470	455	540
Long-term debt.....	1,555	3,230	4,060	4,650	5,415	5,775	6,075	6,510
Bonds.....	<sup>4</sup> 1,320	2,280	2,840	3,320	3,895	4,325	4,440	4,810
Debentures.....	( <sup>4</sup> )	410	540	580	685	680	855	710
Other.....	235	540	680	750	835	770	780	910
Current and accrued liabilities.....	365	755	1,030	1,065	1,160	1,205	1,440	1,610
Deferred credits.....	35	30	40	60	80	100	85	110
Reserve for depreciation, retirement, depletion, etc.....	1,445	1,795	1,960	2,110	2,350	2,615	2,865	3,110
Other reserves.....	110	70	70	70	90	80	100	110
Contributions in aid of construction.....	20	30	30	35	40	45	50	55
Capital surplus.....	125	145	110	180	165	195	205	210
Earned surplus.....	390	740	810	875	975	965	1,080	1,210
<b>COMPOSITE INCOME ACCOUNT</b>								
Operating revenues.....	1,414	2,634	3,110	3,571	4,130	4,613	5,239	5,810
Operating revenue deductions.....	1,196	2,254	2,675	3,105	3,590	4,013	4,555	5,010
Operating expenses.....	832	1,733	2,015	2,366	2,772	3,120	3,505	3,910
Depreciation, retirements, depletion, etc.....	130	181	218	253	293	329	359	390
Federal taxes.....	234	183	269	291	312	347	435	410
Other taxes.....		157	173	195	213	217	256	270
Net operating revenues.....	218	380	435	466	540	600	684	740
Income from utility plant leased to others.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	1	2	2	3	2	2	( <sup>5</sup> )
Rent for lease of utility plant.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Utility operating income.....	218	381	437	468	543	602	686	740
Other income (nonoperating).....	16	35	29	34	30	48	51	60
Gross income.....	234	416	466	502	573	650	737	800
Income deductions.....	77	90	119	141	180	200	213	230
Interest on long-term debt.....	55	94	116	136	169	194	203	210
Other income deductions (net).....	22	<sup>6</sup> 4	3	5	11	6	10	10
Net income.....	157	326	347	361	393	450	524	560

<sup>1</sup> Includes capital stock discount and expense and reacquired securities.

<sup>2</sup> Includes premiums, assessments, etc.

<sup>3</sup> Included in capital stock, common.

<sup>4</sup> Debentures included with bonds.

<sup>5</sup> Less than \$500,000.

<sup>6</sup> Reverse item.

Source: American Gas Association, New York, N. Y.; yearbook, *Gas Facts*.

No. 688.—UTILITY GAS MAINS—MILEAGE, BY TYPE OF GAS AND BY TYPE OF MAIN: 1945 TO 1957

[As of December 31. Excludes service pipe. Data not adjusted to common diameter equivalent]

TYPE OF GAS AND MAIN	1945	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
All types, total.....	310,670	387,470	406,630	424,180	445,190	469,300	495,510	523,960	548,820
Field and gathering.....	27,000	32,850	34,580	38,320	41,360	43,680	45,530	47,370	50,020
Transmission.....	82,190	113,050	119,150	122,000	128,960	137,610	144,590	152,490	160,110
Distribution.....	201,480	241,570	252,900	263,860	274,870	288,010	305,390	324,100	338,690
Natural gas.....	218,000	314,480	342,530	367,790	393,810	419,670	447,540	480,290	514,960
Field and gathering.....	27,000	32,850	34,580	38,320	41,360	43,680	45,530	47,370	50,020
Transmission.....	77,280	109,360	115,240	118,160	125,330	134,000	141,110	149,850	157,540
Distribution.....	113,720	172,270	192,710	211,310	227,120	241,990	260,900	292,070	307,400
Manufactured gas.....	72,000	55,420	36,480	27,320	16,520	14,240	11,960	6,760	6,350
Transmission.....	3,410	2,230	1,440	1,190	820	650	420	170	180
Distribution.....	68,590	53,190	35,040	26,130	15,700	13,590	11,540	6,590	6,170
Mixed gas.....	18,660	11,990	22,050	23,670	29,680	30,740	31,440	24,190	24,090
Transmission.....	1,480	1,370	2,380	2,570	2,730	2,890	2,990	2,410	2,320
Distribution.....	17,180	10,620	19,670	21,100	26,950	27,850	28,450	21,780	21,770
Liquefied petroleum gas.....	2,010	5,580	5,570	5,400	5,180	4,650	4,570	3,720	3,420
Transmission.....	20	90	90	80	80	70	70	60	70
Distribution.....	1,990	5,490	5,480	5,320	5,100	4,580	4,500	3,660	3,350

Source: American Gas Association, New York, N. Y.; yearbook, *Gas Facts*.

No. 689.—ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM—APPROPRIATIONS, INVESTMENTS, COSTS, AND EMPLOYMENT: 1950 TO 1957

[Money figures are in millions of dollars. For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Appropriations received.....	703	1,606	4,136	1,042	1,210	834	1,899
Operations.....			809	886	1,099	1,146	1,741
Plant and equipment.....			3,327	156	111	512	158
Plant investment, year end.....	2,104	3,497	4,579	5,705	6,487	6,713	6,908
Completed plant.....	1,809	2,134	3,149	4,090	5,858	6,466	6,597
Production plants.....	1,251	1,327	2,118	2,958	4,654	5,250	5,434
Research facilities.....	184	339	548	616	699	716	752
Communities.....	262	288	298	300	299	299	267
Other.....	112	180	185	216	206	201	144
Construction in progress.....	295	1,363	1,430	1,615	629	247	311
Cost of operations <sup>1</sup> .....	415	684	905	1,039	1,290	1,608	1,968
Procurement and production of nuclear materials.....	169	278	400	552	782	1,010	1,190
Weapons development and fabrication.....	112	229	258	251	260	281	337
Development of nuclear reactors.....	31	65	105	100	120	170	276
Research in physical sciences.....	31	36	42	43	44	51	59
Research in life sciences.....	19	25	27	27	29	30	33
Community operations (net).....	20	16	15	12	10	9	9
Administrative expenses.....	23	32	36	35	34	38	39
Other.....	10	3	22	19	11	19	25
Employment.....	63,739	149,371	148,799	141,949	112,555	110,143	119,368
Federal Government.....	4,941	6,662	6,894	6,123	6,013	6,583	6,823
Contractor operating.....	39,095	58,101	71,775	73,312	82,936	90,238	98,176
Contractor construction and design.....	19,703	84,608	70,130	62,514	23,606	13,322	14,369

<sup>1</sup> Reflects transfer to operations of \$571 million appropriated in prior years for plant and equipment.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes depreciation.

Source: Atomic Energy Commission; *Semiannual Report* and records.



No. 690.—ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM—SUMMARY: 1950 to 1957

[For years ending June 30, except as noted]

ITEM	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Operating contractors <sup>1</sup> .....	37	45	50	54	57	59	
Construction and design contractors <sup>1</sup> .....	22	35	32	27	18	23	
Educational and research institutions with AEC offsite contracts.....	100	157	172	171	187	192	
Offsite research projects with educational and non-profit institutions.....	251	581	624	618	731	771	
Nuclear reactors in U. S.: <sup>2</sup>							
Federally owned.....	13	20	26	31	37	43	
Production reactors.....	5	6	7	10	13	13	
Reactors for research.....	7	11	15	18	19	21	
Experimental civilian power reactors.....	1	3	3	2	2	4	
Military reactors.....			1	1	3	5	
Nonfederally owned.....			1	1	2	4	
Power reactors.....							
Reactors for research.....			1	1	2	4	
Licenses in effect: <sup>3</sup>							
Power reactors:							
Construction permits.....						4	
Licenses to operate.....							
Research reactors:							
Construction permits.....					4	2	
Licenses to operate.....					2	6	
Test reactors: Construction permits.....							
Critical experiment facilities:							
Construction permits.....					2	4	
Licenses to operate.....							
Operators' licenses.....					3	27	
Licenses to possess special nuclear materials.....					7	51	
Licenses to possess source materials.....	3 647	3 712	(4)	3 1,087	3 1,763	3 1,523	1
Licenses to export reactors issued.....						1	
Source material export licenses issued.....	(4)	939	(4)	641	715	740	
Organizations with byproduct (radioisotope) licenses <sup>2 4</sup> .....	614	1,411	1,905	2,416	3,016	3,663	3
Medical institutions and physicians.....	206	445	651	870	1,173	1,533	1
Industrial concerns.....	206	583	793	1,020	1,266	1,493	1
Colleges and universities.....	123	178	198	212	227	248	
Federal and State laboratories.....	49	157	201	237	258	282	
Foundations and institutions.....	29	43	47	53	57	62	
Other.....	1	5	15	24	35	45	
Sales of radioisotopes.....\$1,000.....	222	593	856	1,173	1,295	2,198	2
Byproduct (radioisotope) shipments <sup>2</sup> .....	8,365	11,085	12,740	13,215	13,540	14,906	14
To domestic users.....	8,075	10,672	12,027	12,447	12,749	13,585	11
To foreign users.....	290	413	713	768	791	1,321	2
Access permits in effect.....					148	912	1
Agreements in effect for foreign cooperation <sup>2</sup> .....					22	32	
Power and research agreements.....					3	4	
Research agreements.....					19	28	
Sales of heavy water.....tons.....			1.0			90.3	
Uranium statistics (U. S.):							
Concentrate receipts.....tons of U <sub>3</sub> O <sub>8</sub> .....						10,491	10
From domestic sources.....do.....						4,235	
From foreign sources.....do.....						6,256	
Estimated uranium ore reserves <sup>2</sup> .....1,000 tons.....						60,000	7
Uranium ore milling rate <sup>2</sup> .....tons per day.....						8,960	10

<sup>1</sup> Represents those whose employment plus first-tier subcontractor employment totals 50 or more; operating contractors comprise those engaged in production, research and development, maintenance, and service; exclude supply contractors.  
<sup>2</sup> As of December 31.  
<sup>3</sup> Number of licenses issued.  
<sup>4</sup> Not available.  
<sup>5</sup> Beginning 1957, data include only parent organizations, which are issued single basic licenses. Subordinate organizations at various locations included for prior years.

Source: Atomic Energy Commission: *Semiannual Report*, and records.

## Section 20

### Roads and Motor Vehicles

This section presents statistics relating to the mileage, control, and financing of public roads and to motor-vehicle travel and usage. The Bureau of Public Roads of the Department of Commerce is the principal compiler of data concerning public roads and motor-vehicle registrations. Since 1945, it has published such data in its annual *Highway Statistics*. For statistics prior to 1945, the same Bureau's *Highway Statistics, Summary to 1945*, presents public roads data carried back over periods ranging from 20 to 50 years. The motor-vehicle registration figures which appear in *Highway Statistics* are compiled from reports and records of State highway departments.

The first road mileage survey was made in 1904. Data for 1904 and other road mileage surveys made in 1909, 1914, and 1921 appear in Department of Agriculture Bulletin 1279, *Rural Highway Mileage, Income, and Expenditures, 1921-22*.

Two useful handbooks of statistics in this field are issued annually by the Automobile Manufacturers Association of Detroit, Michigan. These are *Automobile Facts and Figures* and *Motor Truck Facts*. In addition, the Bureau of the Census compiles and publishes statistics on the motor vehicles and equipment industry which appear in the *Census of Manufactures* reports and in its *Annual Survey of Manufactures*. Data from these reports are also included in section 30, Manufactures, in this volume.

**Rural and other roads.**—The term "rural" as used here may be roughly defined as the area which lies outside of communities having 2,500 inhabitants or more. "Urban extensions" are continuations of designated State-system roads in or through cities or towns of 2,500 inhabitants or more. "County and other local roads" are rural roads over which the State exercises no direct control.

**Highway systems.**—The Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1916 provides for the sharing of highway construction costs between the States and the Federal Government with the initiative retained by each State for choosing projects and carrying them out. The planning and development of Federal-aid systems began in 1921. Federal funds share with State funds in costs of engineering, construction, and right-of-way acquisition on the designated systems while other charges, such as maintenance and policing, are borne entirely by the States and local agencies.

The Federal-aid primary system connects all of the principal cities, county seats, ports, manufacturing areas, and other traffic generating areas. In general, these are at the same time the main State trunkline roads. Certain sections of the primary system are more important than others from the viewpoint of national interest. Consequently, in 1944, the Congress authorized the creation of the national system of interstate highways, not to exceed 40,000 miles in length. In 1956 Congress extended the system to 41,000 miles and authorized for the first time a long-range program to complete the system. Federal funds of \$25 billion, providing 90 percent of the total estimated cost, are authorized for the fiscal years 1957 to 1969.

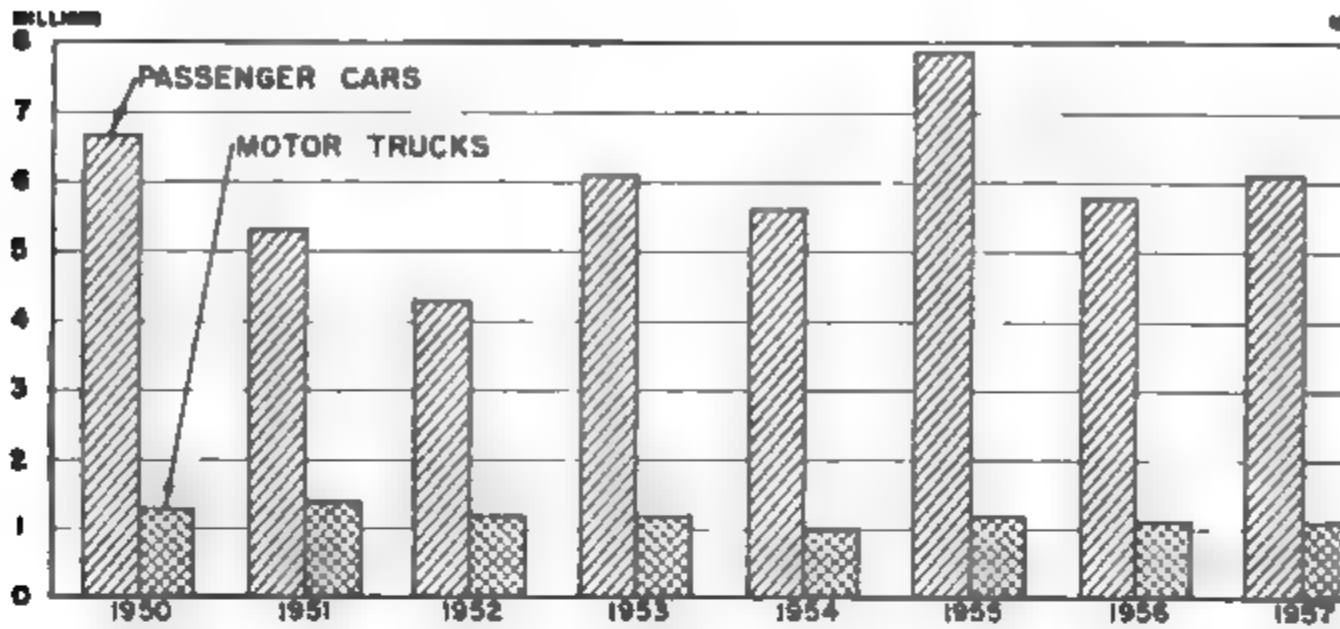
The Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1944 authorized the first specific funds for Federal-aid highways in urban areas, and established the Federal-aid secondary system, consisting of important feeder roads linking the farms, factories, distribution outlets, and smaller communities with the primary system.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes (as "See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series K 177-181") provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.

**Note.**—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on May 1, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer. In a few instances, more recent data were added later.

FIG. XXXI.—MOTOR-VEHICLE FACTORY SALES: 1950 TO 1957

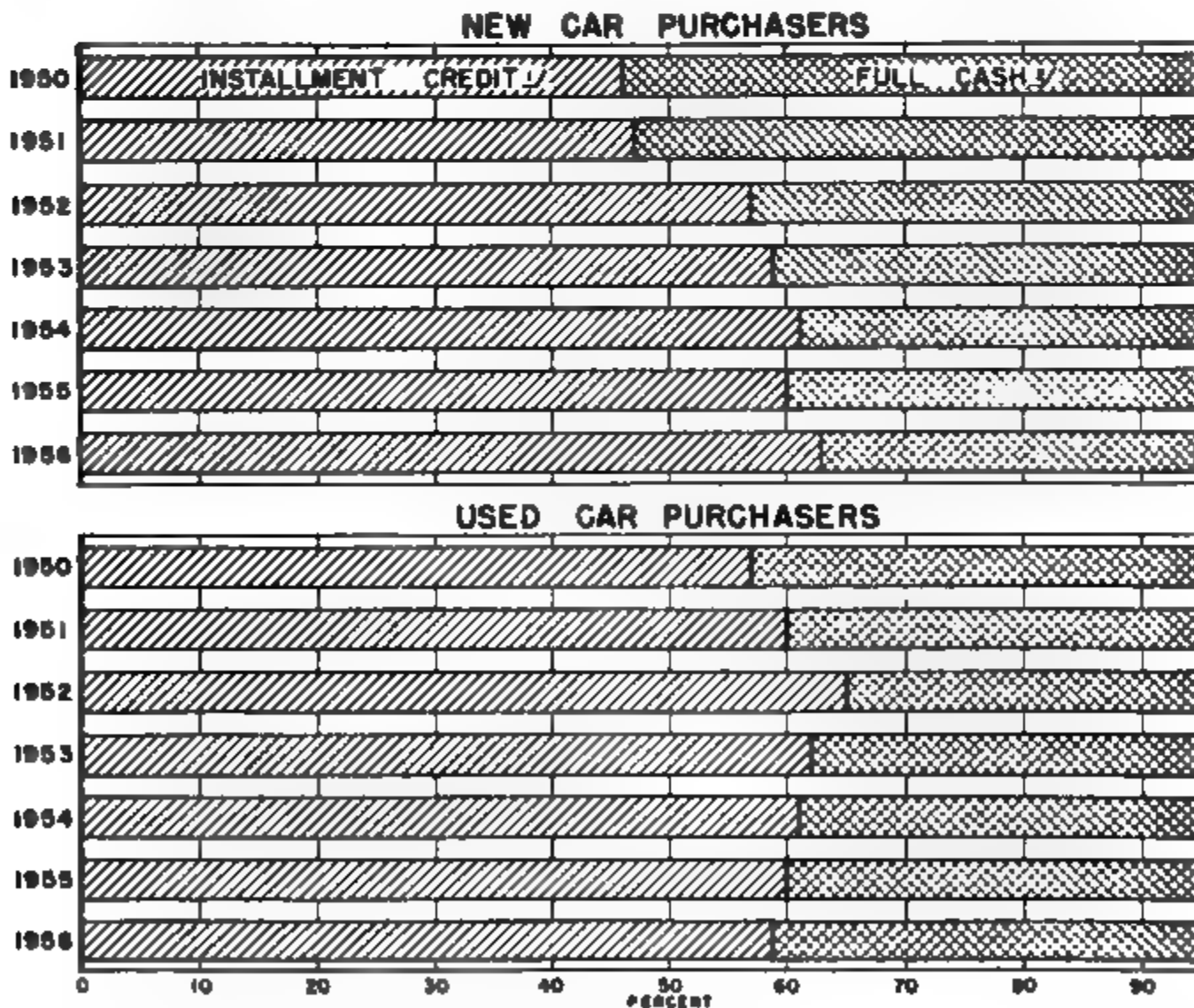
[See table 708]



Source: Chart prepared by Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are from Auto Manufacturers Association.

FIG. XXXII.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF PASSENGER CAR PURCHASERS, METHOD OF FINANCING OF PURCHASE: 1950 TO 1956

[See table 711]



<sup>1</sup> Includes other types of borrowing.

<sup>2</sup> Includes trade-in allowance.

Source: Chart prepared by Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are from Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

No. 691.—EXISTING MILEAGE OF RURAL ROADS: 1921 TO 1956

[In thousands of miles. As of December 31. Rural roads comprise roads outside incorporated areas and certain of the more populous unincorporated areas. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1946*, series K 177-181]

TYPE AND CONTROL	1921	1930	1940	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956
All rural roads.....	2,925	3,009	2,990	3,012	2,990	3,012	3,030	3,045	3,051
Primary State highways.....	203	324	329	339	363	377	379	387	389
Secondary State highways.....			81	84	88	87	89	91	94
County roads under State control.....			114	118	122	127	129	131	132
County and local roads <sup>1</sup> .....	2,722	2,685	2,466	2,471	2,417	2,421	2,433	2,436	2,436
Surfaced rural roads.....	387	694	1,340	1,495	1,679	1,855	1,906	1,942	1,985
Primary State highways.....	84	227	302	316	351	369	372	381	384
Secondary State highways.....			65	71	73	79	82	84	87
County roads under State control.....			55	63	83	98	100	103	105
County and local roads <sup>1</sup> .....	303	467	918	1,045	1,172	1,309	1,352	1,374	1,408
Unsurfaced rural roads <sup>2</sup> .....	2,538	2,315	1,650	1,517	1,311	1,157	1,124	1,103	1,066
Primary State highways.....	119	97	27	23	12	8	7	6	5
Secondary State highways.....			16	13	15	8	7	7	7
County roads under State control.....			59	55	39	29	29	28	27
County and local roads <sup>1 2</sup> .....	2,419	2,218	1,548	1,426	1,245	1,112	1,081	1,062	1,027

<sup>1</sup> Includes mileage in national and State parks, forests, reservations, etc., not included as part of State or local systems.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes mileage not classified by type of surface.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads; annual report, *Highway Statistics*.

No. 692.—EXISTING RURAL AND MUNICIPAL MILEAGE, BY GOVERNMENTAL CONTROL: 1930 TO 1956

[In thousands. As of December 31]

GOVERNMENTAL CONTROL	1930	1940	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956
Total mileage.....			3,319	3,313	3,366	3,395	3,418	3,430
Rural mileage.....	3,009	2,990	3,012	2,990	3,013	3,030	3,045	3,051
Under State control.....	324	524	544	581	601	607	619	628
Under local control.....	2,685	2,466	2,398	2,336	2,322	2,331	2,333	2,330
Under Federal control.....			70	73	90	92	93	94
Municipal mileage.....	(1)		307	323	354	365	373	378
Under State control.....	(1)	27	33	36	39	41	42	43
Under local control.....	(1)	(1)	274	287	315	324	331	335

<sup>1</sup> Not available.  
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads; annual report, *Highway Statistics*.

No. 693.—HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION—CONTRACTS AWARDED, BY OWNERSHIP, SOURCE OF FUNDS, AND TYPE OF FACILITY: 1947 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. Includes force-account work started on Federal and State projects]

OWNERSHIP, SOURCE OF FUNDS, AND TYPE OF FACILITY	1947	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
All construction.....	1,108	1,816	1,743	2,088	2,713	2,746	2,993	3,303	3,916
Federally owned.....	25	36	71	90	53	62	59	92	91
State owned.....	892	1,492	1,362	1,654	2,287	2,300	2,560	2,718	3,311
Federally aided projects:									
Total value.....	635	798	780	911	998	1,218	1,256	1,737	2,300
Federal funds.....	329	415	409	476	519	630	667	963	1,614
Independent State projects:									
Total value.....	257	694	582	743	1,289	1,082	1,304	981	921
Toll facilities.....	(1)	228	68	146	800	459	695	337	343
Locally owned <sup>2</sup> .....	191	289	310	344	373	384	374	493	514

<sup>1</sup> Not available.  
<sup>2</sup> By municipalities and counties.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, and Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration; *Construction Review* (a joint publication).

No. 694.—EXISTING ROAD MILEAGE—MUNICIPAL MILEAGE, AND RURAL MILEAGE  
BY TYPE AND GOVERNMENTAL CONTROL, BY STATES: 1956

[As of December 31. Rural roads comprise roads outside incorporated areas and certain of the more populous unincorporated areas. Compiled for latest available year from reports of State authorities and planning survey data]

STATE	Total rural and municipal	Municipal	RURAL					
			Total	Type		Governmental control		
				Surfaced	Nonsurfaced	State <sup>1</sup>	Local	Federal <sup>2</sup>
United States.....	3,429,801	378,419	3,051,382	1,985,320	1,066,062	627,518	2,329,644	94,220
Alabama.....	69,975	7,960	62,015	47,053	14,962	<sup>3</sup> 13,481	48,534	-----
Arizona.....	31,408	2,858	28,550	11,639	16,911	4,132	15,957	8,461
Arkansas.....	78,605	5,247	73,358	40,421	32,937	9,460	62,256	1,642
California.....	133,224	24,583	108,641	70,095	38,546	13,216	76,785	18,640
Colorado.....	76,129	4,755	71,374	29,493	41,881	7,699	62,497	1,178
Connecticut.....	15,840	5,067	10,773	10,515	258	2,650	8,123	-----
Delaware.....	4,503	650	3,853	3,226	627	<sup>3</sup> 3,853	-----	-----
Dist. of Columbia.....	1,249	1,249	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Florida.....	60,928	13,973	46,955	24,203	22,752	11,984	33,845	1,126
Georgia.....	95,626	12,639	82,987	34,475	48,512	13,411	69,549	27
Idaho.....	42,210	2,291	39,919	22,430	17,489	4,511	27,346	8,062
Illinois.....	123,274	20,886	102,388	91,728	10,660	10,570	<sup>4</sup> 91,818	-----
Indiana.....	99,168	13,598	85,570	77,886	7,684	9,807	75,763	-----
Iowa.....	112,983	12,482	100,501	85,039	15,462	8,737	91,764	-----
Kansas.....	133,072	8,283	124,789	66,130	58,659	9,796	114,981	12
Kentucky.....	63,241	3,428	59,813	40,300	19,513	18,364	41,185	264
Louisiana.....	46,960	7,139	39,821	28,579	11,242	<sup>3</sup> 14,123	25,698	-----
Maine.....	20,706	1,747	18,959	16,070	2,889	<sup>3</sup> 10,792	8,080	87
Maryland.....	20,484	2,834	17,650	16,567	1,083	4,444	13,187	19
Massachusetts.....	25,311	9,403	15,908	14,357	1,551	1,823	14,085	-----
Michigan.....	108,754	15,115	93,639	72,601	21,038	8,313	85,326	-----
Minnesota.....	122,759	12,731	110,028	89,933	20,095	11,514	<sup>4</sup> 97,068	1,446
Mississippi.....	64,334	4,302	60,032	42,328	17,704	9,654	50,261	117
Missouri.....	110,261	11,603	98,658	84,172	14,486	24,655	73,456	547
Montana.....	74,461	1,566	72,895	23,058	49,837	10,199	55,193	7,503
Nebraska.....	102,520	5,530	96,990	46,128	50,862	8,901	87,830	259
Nevada.....	31,528	692	30,836	7,270	23,566	<sup>3</sup> 5,899	24,937	-----
New Hampshire.....	13,741	1,311	12,430	9,480	2,950	3,710	8,604	116
New Jersey.....	29,094	11,742	17,352	14,016	3,336	2,028	15,324	-----
New Mexico.....	63,882	2,369	61,513	12,103	49,410	11,035	45,856	4,622
New York.....	105,032	17,620	87,412	72,692	14,720	13,249	74,144	19
North Carolina.....	78,261	9,278	68,983	56,706	12,277	<sup>3</sup> 67,782	-----	1,201
North Dakota.....	114,594	2,456	112,138	39,324	72,814	6,262	105,314	562
Ohio.....	99,520	16,396	83,124	81,011	2,113	16,065	67,059	-----
Oklahoma.....	100,465	7,343	93,122	45,598	47,524	10,407	82,393	322
Oregon.....	62,082	5,044	57,038	34,658	22,380	7,985	30,341	18,712
Pennsylvania.....	106,405	15,584	90,821	65,042	25,779	41,901	48,703	217
Rhode Island.....	4,318	2,464	1,854	1,725	129	712	1,142	-----
South Carolina.....	54,128	4,694	49,434	25,165	24,269	23,295	26,139	-----
South Dakota.....	92,967	2,679	90,288	44,275	46,013	6,532	82,559	1,197
Tennessee.....	70,119	5,080	65,039	60,047	4,992	7,977	56,386	676
Texas.....	226,922	30,807	196,115	107,769	88,346	49,247	146,868	-----
Utah.....	31,425	3,669	27,755	13,623	14,133	4,901	16,787	6,068
Vermont.....	13,816	838	12,978	10,387	2,591	1,944	<sup>4</sup> 11,011	23
Virginia.....	55,523	5,501	50,022	47,674	2,348	<sup>3</sup> 48,309	610	1,103
Washington.....	57,546	6,628	50,918	38,722	12,196	6,154	37,787	6,977
West Virginia.....	36,085	2,985	33,100	20,128	12,972	<sup>3</sup> 30,904	1,684	512
Wisconsin.....	97,070	10,393	86,677	78,900	7,777	10,202	76,206	269
Wyoming.....	47,293	927	46,366	10,579	35,787	4,929	39,203	2,234

<sup>1</sup> Includes 11,973 miles of State park, forest, institutional, and other roads, rural and municipal, that are not part of State or local highway systems. Also includes 2,107 miles of toll roads.  
<sup>2</sup> Comprises mileage of roads not forming a part of State or local highway systems.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes mileage of county roads under State control in Alabama (6 counties), Delaware, Nevada (367 miles), North Carolina, Virginia (all but 2 counties), and West Virginia; 6,731 miles designated as farm-to-market system in Louisiana; and the State-aid system in Maine.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes mileage of local roads designated as State aid in Illinois, 18,299 miles; Minnesota, 16,208 miles; and Vermont, 2,504 miles.  
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads; annual report, *Highway Statistics, 1956*.

5.—MILEAGE AND COST OF FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY SYSTEMS: 1917 TO 1956

[Includes Hawaii and Puerto Rico. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series K 189-191b]

YEAR	MILES OF HIGHWAY		COST (\$1,000) <sup>2</sup>		
	Total existent <sup>1</sup>	Completed during year <sup>2</sup>	Total	Federal funds	State funds
		12, 919	221, 740	95, 054	126, 686
	178, 797	11, 001	220, 921	100, 030	120, 891
	193, 049	10, 339	236, 520	99, 839	136, 681
	214, 000	12, 811	242, 420	218, 112	24, 307
	234, 112	11, 549	269, 216	149, 724	119, 492
	232, 772	3, 035	101, 037	76, 485	24, 552
	640, 753	19, 876	753, 199	389, 578	363, 621
	651, 826	17, 060	771, 708	389, 564	382, 144
	673, 137	22, 147	977, 548	505, 444	472, 104
	694, 677	21, 136	1, 077, 733	558, 913	518, 820
	717, 379	20, 548	1, 146, 419	591, 202	555, 217
	741, 824	22, 571	1, 287, 364	665, 913	621, 451
	777, 514	23, 609	1, 444, 058	756, 926	687, 132

existing mileage of Federal-aid primary system through 1945; beginning 1950 includes secondary system.  
June 30 through 1955, as of December 31 beginning 1956.  
includes construction and reconstruction mileage.  
figures are actual expenditures of funds on calendar-year basis. Beginning 1935, includes money spent on  
airports and defense highways. Beginning 1940, includes secondary highways.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads; annual report, *Highway Statistics*, and *Annual Report*, 1957.

6.—MILEAGE OF FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY SYSTEMS, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1956

[In miles. As of December 31. See text, p. 543]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	PRIMARY HIGH- WAY SYSTEM		Second- ary highway system	STATE OR OTHER AREA	PRIMARY HIGH- WAY SYSTEM		Second- ary highway system
	Total miles	National system of interstate high- ways <sup>1</sup>			Total miles	National system of interstate high- ways <sup>1</sup>	
	249, 136	39, 990	528, 378	Nebraska.....	5, 668	503	13, 100
				Nevada.....	2, 196	540	2, 486
	6, 185	947	16, 971	New Hampshire.....	1, 206	214	1, 590
	2, 633	1, 187	3, 777	New Jersey.....	2, 024	354	1, 980
	3, 923	547	13, 745	New Mexico.....	4, 026	1, 013	5, 236
	7, 206	2, 159	10, 233	New York.....	10, 795	1, 232	19, 311
	4, 270	678	3, 850	North Carolina.....	6, 887	714	24, 112
Alaska.....	1, 267	278	1, 153	North Dakota.....	3, 525	517	13, 531
Alaska.....	568	42	1, 419	Ohio.....	7, 775	1, 353	16, 905
of Columbia.....	140	28	78	Oklahoma.....	8, 030	835	11, 747
	5, 433	1, 173	10, 726	Oregon.....	4, 062	757	5, 463
	8, 438	1, 171	13, 005	Pennsylvania.....	7, 513	1, 478	13, 220
	3, 009	659	4, 620	Rhode Island.....	460	68	384
	10, 564	1, 662	10, 868	South Carolina.....	4, 706	769	13, 396
	5, 467	1, 112	15, 837	South Dakota.....	4, 821	531	12, 383
	10, 128	736	33, 137	Tennessee.....	5, 416	1, 093	9, 735
	7, 950	771	22, 782	Texas.....	17, 131	2, 912	27, 855
	4, 472	668	15, 216	Utah.....	2, 235	716	3, 359
	3, 223	657	7, 730	Vermont.....	1, 581	344	1, 804
	1, 934	313	2, 299	Virginia.....	4, 691	1, 008	18, 034
	2, 359	355	5, 973	Washington.....	3, 606	632	9, 648
setts.....	2, 138	415	2, 206	West Virginia.....	2, 596	226	10, 671
	6, 929	1, 098	21, 732	Wisconsin.....	6, 365	482	18, 624
as.....	8, 876	935	19, 317	Wyoming.....	3, 637	1, 019	2, 124
pl.....	5, 163	691	9, 487				
	8, 811	1, 159	19, 365	Hawaii.....	532		602
	5, 926	1, 239	4, 467	Puerto Rico.....	550		1, 085

at traveled way.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads; *Annual Report*, 1957.



## No. 697.—FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY PROJECTS, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1957

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of June 30. Comprises projects financed from Federal-aid primary, secondary, urban, and interstate, prewar Federal-aid primary, secondary, and grade-crossing; Defense Highway Act, and 1950 access funds]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	COMPLETED DURING FISCAL YEAR			UNDER CONSTRUCTION			PLANS APPROVED—NOT UNDER CONSTRUCTION			Federal-aid funds available for future projects
	Total cost	Federal funds	Miles	Total cost	Federal funds	Miles	Total cost	Federal funds	Miles	
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,526,103</b>	<b>809,860</b>	<b>22,844</b>	<b>3,521,170</b>	<b>2,154,308</b>	<b>24,141</b>	<b>842,126</b>	<b>573,096</b>	<b>3,826</b>	<b>1,162,622</b>
<b>Cont. U. S.</b> .....	<b>1,510,120</b>	<b>802,464</b>	<b>22,807</b>	<b>3,497,013</b>	<b>2,141,910</b>	<b>23,968</b>	<b>833,315</b>	<b>570,519</b>	<b>3,471</b>	<b>1,165,491</b>
<b>N. E.</b> .....	<b>57,742</b>	<b>30,310</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>170,887</b>	<b>102,782</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>74,714</b>	<b>49,093</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>103,794</b>
Maine.....	11,057	5,875	84	18,966	10,085	119	2,929	1,560	16	23,818
N. H.....	7,306	3,847	41	20,577	12,377	88	1,503	1,151	2	5,266
Vt.....	8,086	4,177	78	20,122	13,522	88	235	115	(1)	10,627
Mass.....	16,459	9,007	27	64,655	35,208	56	39,794	26,830	23	26,648
R. I.....	5,265	2,632	16	33,208	22,721	27	3,884	3,496	(1)	4,344
Conn.....	9,619	5,071	20	13,358	8,869	27	26,368	15,940	18	33,091
<b>M. A.</b> .....	<b>205,721</b>	<b>99,337</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>689,836</b>	<b>414,533</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>161,264</b>	<b>103,617</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>130,100</b>
N. Y.....	113,933	53,093	223	438,132	257,205	555	61,203	33,145	114	68,009
N. J.....	25,808	12,145	43	49,200	32,300	40	37,494	26,767	22	43,499
Pa.....	65,981	34,099	234	202,563	125,025	385	62,567	43,104	53	18,592
<b>E. N. C.</b> .....	<b>256,519</b>	<b>142,311</b>	<b>2,438</b>	<b>534,306</b>	<b>350,653</b>	<b>2,237</b>	<b>163,280</b>	<b>110,449</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>204,683</b>
Ohio.....	52,624	30,234	124	162,362	105,985	244	43,579	31,082	41	23,957
Ind.....	42,446	22,925	251	44,209	28,010	169	15,902	8,344	96	84,007
Ill.....	66,710	33,080	579	150,410	102,386	863	58,991	47,476	76	26,378
Mich.....	58,082	29,269	875	112,433	75,942	474	35,676	19,334	81	17,818
Wis.....	47,648	24,803	609	64,833	38,329	467	8,131	4,213	61	62,444
<b>W. N. C.</b> .....	<b>244,886</b>	<b>132,128</b>	<b>8,198</b>	<b>402,238</b>	<b>253,023</b>	<b>8,400</b>	<b>86,023</b>	<b>58,648</b>	<b>1,107</b>	<b>111,005</b>
Minn.....	44,395	23,015	1,743	86,795	59,391	1,425	15,492	11,341	88	15,686
Iowa.....	31,799	17,124	989	67,095	43,097	1,432	11,830	7,142	183	3,583
Mo.....	56,761	31,230	1,373	118,473	72,646	1,374	17,267	13,683	22	27,130
N. Dak.....	16,742	8,827	1,349	26,998	15,965	1,114	10,747	7,382	259	13,454
S. Dak.....	24,423	13,943	982	27,088	18,105	806	4,799	2,683	154	8,632
Nebr.....	32,048	17,251	779	36,599	20,756	1,045	10,732	6,968	116	26,789
Kans.....	38,717	20,038	1,132	39,188	23,103	1,165	15,157	9,448	286	5,734
<b>S. A.</b> .....	<b>172,711</b>	<b>89,606</b>	<b>2,487</b>	<b>405,756</b>	<b>236,529</b>	<b>3,364</b>	<b>93,523</b>	<b>60,500</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>207,963</b>
Del.....	4,417	2,213	56	14,331	7,955	52	3,921	2,198	28	16,652
Md.....	13,870	7,353	162	62,351	41,303	204	16,384	11,638	16	3,435
Dist. of Col.....	2,056	979	2	11,447	8,624	1	10,840	7,925	5	14,791
Va.....	31,462	15,588	481	43,076	24,228	308	16,784	9,478	137	23,727
W. Va.....	9,101	4,586	42	31,375	16,177	96	4,018	2,049	11	18,527
N. C.....	30,371	20,800	555	77,999	43,987	864	12,102	7,982	134	44,168
S. C.....	10,856	5,774	250	37,802	21,976	771	2,704	2,099	20	18,256
Ga.....	23,908	11,937	580	89,329	50,383	834	8,186	4,399	60	41,552
Fla.....	37,581	19,744	361	38,045	21,696	236	18,584	12,752	38	24,745
<b>E. S. C.</b> .....	<b>108,419</b>	<b>54,913</b>	<b>2,589</b>	<b>252,150</b>	<b>152,522</b>	<b>2,715</b>	<b>45,739</b>	<b>31,968</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>84,794</b>
Ky.....	32,803	17,028	623	50,670	33,647	317	4,563	2,944	12	46,586
Tenn.....	27,680	13,377	602	82,878	46,791	628	6,967	3,484	6	13,377
Ala.....	26,487	13,215	610	77,858	48,140	935	10,131	5,844	109	18,435
Miss.....	22,439	11,293	753	40,745	23,944	615	24,076	19,716	122	6,396
<b>W. S. C.</b> .....	<b>163,520</b>	<b>86,826</b>	<b>3,186</b>	<b>319,628</b>	<b>187,818</b>	<b>3,019</b>	<b>105,161</b>	<b>72,118</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>162,304</b>
Ark.....	17,114	8,816	486	33,635	19,141	464	14,149	8,514	125	17,906
La.....	17,453	9,506	188	50,170	26,691	323	13,910	8,828	73	26,115
Okla.....	44,772	23,018	607	49,289	28,604	521	24,801	16,710	139	21,941
Tex.....	104,182	54,689	1,905	177,528	113,182	1,711	52,150	38,066	170	96,352
<b>Me.</b> .....	<b>130,764</b>	<b>65,698</b>	<b>2,239</b>	<b>231,667</b>	<b>175,474</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>58,400</b>	<b>45,650</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>125,754</b>
Mont.....	21,878	13,367	516	47,412	33,946	390	6,211	3,698	93	35,351
Idaho.....	13,025	8,295	216	16,873	11,346	200	4,966	4,218	33	20,007
Wyo.....	12,243	8,083	285	39,359	20,582	402	7,514	5,969	53	2,069
Colo.....	23,453	12,439	271	40,268	27,369	278	13,390	9,649	73	19,706
N. Mex.....	22,679	13,014	346	33,367	27,479	181	8,536	6,800	77	7,947
Ariz.....	12,164	9,076	165	20,439	16,834	113	9,958	8,502	76	1,396
Utah.....	13,407	9,642	164	15,709	12,489	191	2,673	1,991	14	15,132
Nev.....	11,855	9,782	277	18,240	15,430	245	5,132	4,723	23	24,126
<b>Pac.</b> .....	<b>137,837</b>	<b>72,735</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>498,484</b>	<b>268,576</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>51,279</b>	<b>39,158</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>45,184</b>
Wash.....	28,339	12,128	335	60,577	33,326	303	4,796	3,848	48	24,513
Oreg.....	17,672	10,960	239	44,289	31,922	282	4,268	3,516	19	18,003
Calif.....	96,825	49,647	330	404,617	203,334	260	42,206	31,795	52	2,668
<b>Alaska</b> .....	<b>45</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>2,136</b>	<b>1,953</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>2,813</b>	<b>2,577</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>479</b>
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	<b>8,843</b>	<b>2,890</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3,850</b>	<b>1,830</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>8,116</b>
<b>P. R.</b> .....	<b>10,095</b>	<b>4,466</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>18,171</b>	<b>8,614</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>-----</b>	<b>11,536</b>

<sup>1</sup> Less than one-half mile.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads; *Annual Report, 1957*.

## No. 698.—HIGHWAY AND STREET RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS: 1930 TO 1956

[In millions of dollars. Federal and State data are for calendar years; local data for varying fiscal years]

SOURCE AND PURPOSE	1930	1935	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956 (prel.)
<b>SOURCE OF RECEIPTS</b>								
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	<b>2,486</b>	<b>2,025</b>	<b>2,634</b>	<b>1,918</b>	<b>4,558</b>	<b>8,176</b>	<b>7,231</b>	<b>8,083</b>
Federal funds.....	112	520	773	83	471	675	784	890
Highway-user imposts.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,098	2,295	3,292	3,635	3,964
Toll receipts.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	59	115	224	268	310
Property taxes and general revenues.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	584	920	1,191	1,252	1,300
Miscellaneous.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	45	106	135	190	201
Bond issue proceeds.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	49	651	2,659	1,102	1,418
<b>Federal Government funds</b> .....	<b>112</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>890</b>
Expend under Bureau of Public Roads.....	94	213	169	68	435	615	725	824
Other Federal funds.....	18	307	604	15	36	60	59	66
<b>State governments</b> .....	<b>1,059</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>1,234</b>	<b>1,199</b>	<b>2,810</b>	<b>5,800</b>	<b>4,584</b>	<b>5,375</b>
Highway-user imposts.....	810	761	1,076	1,086	2,270	3,238	3,578	3,905
Toll receipts.....	12	17	31	40	72	167	209	245
Property taxes and general revenues.....	43	8	7	48	44	54	84	83
Miscellaneous.....	14	8	11	14	24	24	67	75
Bonds issue proceeds <sup>1</sup> .....	180	111	109	11	400	2,317	646	1,067
<b>Counties and other local rural units</b> .....	<b>528</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>765</b>
Highway-user imposts.....	(1)	1	-----	1	2	4	4	4
Toll receipts.....	(1)	-----	3	5	12	14	14	16
Property taxes and general revenues.....	(1)	253	267	253	416	526	527	550
Miscellaneous.....	(1)	11	10	12	30	39	43	42
Bond issue proceeds <sup>1</sup> .....	(1)	-----	-----	18	90	94	159	153
<b>Urban places</b> .....	<b>787</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>1,027</b>	<b>1,116</b>	<b>1,053</b>
Highway-user imposts.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	11	23	50	53	55
Toll receipts.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	14	31	43	45	49
Property taxes and general revenues.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	283	460	611	641	667
Miscellaneous.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	19	52	72	80	84
Bond issue proceeds <sup>1</sup> .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	20	161	251	297	198
<b>PURPOSE OF DISBURSEMENT</b>								
<b>Total disbursements</b> .....	<b>2,583</b>	<b>1,841</b>	<b>2,496</b>	<b>1,677</b>	<b>4,444</b>	<b>6,911</b>	<b>7,316</b>	<b>8,125</b>
Capital outlay.....	1,521	941	1,457	368	2,288	4,066	4,323	4,941
Maintenance.....	675	534	612	795	1,417	1,796	1,872	1,970
Administration.....	109	84	95	97	211	302	306	335
Highway police.....	4	12	27	28	78	122	132	147
Interest.....	227	213	190	131	129	225	271	309
Obligations retired.....	47	57	115	258	321	400	412	423
<b>Federal expenditures not classified by system <sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>17</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>State highways <sup>4</sup></b> .....	<b>1,066</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>1,134</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>2,452</b>	<b>4,251</b>	<b>4,495</b>	<b>5,166</b>
Capital outlay.....	729	450	636	214	1,555	2,995	3,145	3,692
Maintenance.....	194	189	224	290	505	654	681	735
Administration <sup>5</sup> .....	39	37	54	58	111	165	158	180
Highway police.....	4	12	27	28	78	122	132	147
Interest.....	53	76	78	57	60	148	188	224
Obligations retired <sup>6</sup> .....	47	57	115	106	143	167	191	188
<b>County and local rural roads</b> .....	<b>701</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>1,389</b>	<b>1,462</b>	<b>1,529</b>
Capital outlay.....	297	204	447	82	331	540	580	628
Maintenance.....	284	199	249	311	562	683	705	721
Administration <sup>5</sup> .....	37	23	18	20	46	61	66	66
Interest.....	83	69	51	35	27	28	31	30
Obligations retired <sup>6</sup> .....	-----	-----	-----	74	82	77	80	84
<b>Urban streets</b> .....	<b>799</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>1,281</b>	<b>1,342</b>
Capital outlay.....	478	223	344	58	356	476	520	533
Maintenance.....	197	146	139	194	350	459	486	514
Administration <sup>5</sup> .....	33	24	23	19	54	76	82	89
Interest.....	91	68	61	39	42	49	52	55
Obligations retired <sup>6</sup> .....	-----	-----	-----	78	96	156	141	151

<sup>1</sup> Not available separately. <sup>2</sup> Excludes refunding issues.<sup>3</sup> Comprises funds of other agencies expended directly by Public Roads as well as funds expended by those agencies. Expenditures were principally for capital outlay and are included as such in totals.<sup>4</sup> Includes expenditures by States on transcity connections of State highways.<sup>5</sup> Includes engineering and equipment costs not charged to capital outlay and maintenance, and miscellaneous expenditures.<sup>6</sup> Excludes redemptions by refunding.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads; annual report, *Highway Statistics*.

**No. 699.—PUBLIC HIGHWAY DEBT—LONG-TERM HIGHWAY OBLIGATIONS OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ISSUED, REDEEMED, AND OUTSTANDING: 1945 TO 1957**

(In millions of dollars. State data are for calendar year; local data are for varying fiscal years. Excludes duplicated and interunit obligation except as noted)

ITEM	1945 <sup>1</sup>	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956 (prel.)	1957 <sup>2</sup>
<b>Total debt issued<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>49</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>1,102</b>	<b>1,336</b>	<b>2,659</b>	<b>1,102</b>	<b>1,418</b>	<b>1,963</b>
State obligations	11	400	535	797	1,039	2,317	646	1,067	700
County and local rural obligations	22	90	79	100	106	94	159	153	134
Urban obligations	20	161	176	205	192	248	297	198	349
<b>Total debt redeemed<sup>4</sup></b>	<b>253</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>463</b>
State obligations	115	143	166	167	139	168	191	188	216
County and local rural obligations	87	82	82	78	76	77	80	84	86
Urban obligations	78	96	111	104	119	156	141	151	160
<b>Total debt outstanding</b>	<b>3,640</b>	<b>4,436</b>	<b>4,883</b>	<b>5,645</b>	<b>6,642</b>	<b>8,929</b>	<b>9,619</b>	<b>10,614</b>	<b>11,236</b>
State obligations	1,638	2,096	2,476	3,116	4,015	6,164	6,619	7,496	7,963
County and local rural obligations	899	872	868	893	914	934	1,018	1,062	1,130
Urban obligations	1,213	1,468	1,539	1,636	1,713	1,987	1,987	2,034	2,133

<sup>1</sup> Duplicated and interunit obligations have been excluded from totals only.

<sup>2</sup> Estimated.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes refunding issues.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes redemptions by refunding.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads; releases.

**No. 700.—STATE-HIGHWAY SYSTEMS—EXISTING MILEAGE, MILEAGE BUILT, FUNDS AVAILABLE, AND DISBURSEMENTS: 1940 TO 1956**

(Figures cover continental U. S. and refer to calendar years for most States. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series K 184-188, for data on total mileage built by State highway departments)

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956
<b>Total mileage at end of year</b>	<b>551,756</b>	<b>673,234</b>	<b>808,468</b>	<b>647,653</b>	<b>641,519</b>	<b>670,511</b>
Primary rural State-highway systems	329,472	338,310	363,213	379,063	390,611	389,336
Nonsurfaced roads	26,991	22,673	12,007	6,908	6,303	5,517
Surfaced roads	302,481	315,637	351,206	372,155	383,308	383,819
Low type <sup>1</sup>	180,091	182,766	168,554	168,764	169,456	166,335
High type <sup>1</sup>	122,390	132,871	182,652	203,391	210,850	217,484
Secondary rural roads	195,245	202,356	209,339	218,022	222,729	226,209
Municipal extensions of State-highway systems <sup>2</sup>	27,049	32,568	35,916	40,571	41,912	42,903
Other State roads <sup>3</sup>	—	—	—	9,707	10,267	11,973
<b>Total mileage built during year by State-highway departments</b>	<b>32,594</b>	<b>15,278</b>	<b>55,487</b>	<b>55,488</b>	<b>53,559</b>	<b>57,454</b>
Graded and drained	2,207	263	3,364	2,448	1,545	1,310
Surfaced	30,387	14,995	52,123	53,040	52,014	50,144
State controlled	29,695	14,827	44,265	42,053	41,120	44,016
Graded and drained	1,423	250	1,784	866	694	466
High-type surface <sup>1</sup>	5,223	9,971	13,379	19,730	17,672	20,726
Low-type surface <sup>1</sup>	23,049	10,606	29,102	21,457	22,754	22,804
State-highway funds available <sup>4</sup> mil. dol.	2,038	2,243	5,068	9,429	9,547	10,299
Disbursements of State-highway funds <sup>5</sup> do.	1,678	1,299	3,562	5,720	6,034	6,896

<sup>1</sup> Through 1945, low type was distinguished from high type by quality of surfacing material used; for 1950 also by rigidity of base; and beginning 1954, combined thickness of surface and base was an added consideration.

<sup>2</sup> Includes connecting streets not under State control. Beginning 1950, excludes streets of this type in Kentucky, Maryland, Mississippi, and District of Columbia. May include the municipal portion of a State route entering a city or town.

<sup>3</sup> Mileage of State park, forest, institutional, toll, and other roads under State control.

<sup>4</sup> Includes funds transferred to or from local units and proceeds of highway-user imposts allotted by the State treasurer for county and other local roads and streets, and nonhighway purposes. See also tables 701 and 702.

<sup>5</sup> Includes accumulated reserves.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads; annual report, *Highway Statistics*.

## No. 701.—DISBURSEMENTS OF STATE HIGHWAY FUNDS, BY STATES: 1921 TO 1956

In millions of dollars. Comprises disbursements, whether from current revenues or proceeds of loans, for construction, maintenance, interest and principal payments on highway bonds, transfers to local units, and miscellaneous disbursements. Includes transactions by State toll authorities. Beginning 1940 covers calendar years; figures for earlier years for many States represent fiscal years]

STATE	Year in which first State-aid law passed	1921	1930	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956
<b>United States</b> .....		444	1,331	1,676	1,299	3,563	5,728	6,034	6,896
<b>New England</b> .....		27	60	99	64	198	339	425	574
Maine.....	1901	7	18	14	10	24	58	65	50
New Hampshire.....	1903	2	10	8	7	14	25	30	32
Vermont.....	1898	1	9	8	4	10	16	17	20
Massachusetts.....	1892	8	24	38	21	96	163	203	267
Rhode Island.....	1902	2	4	8	6	14	19	30	25
Connecticut.....	1896	6	16	23	15	38	56	79	180
<b>Middle Atlantic</b> .....		108	262	335	231	771	1,388	1,125	1,109
New York.....	1898	39	109	199	113	304	636	471	464
New Jersey.....	1891	16	49	58	44	186	302	303	245
Pennsylvania.....	1903	60	104	128	74	279	350	350	400
<b>E. N. Central</b> .....		77	223	313	243	503	1,042	1,179	1,309
Ohio.....	1904	19	68	93	76	147	381	383	309
Indiana.....	1917	6	27	40	35	69	124	200	223
Illinois.....	1905	18	53	71	53	113	227	229	270
Michigan.....	1905	20	48	67	50	106	219	249	309
Wisconsin.....	1911	14	27	41	28	68	92	109	129
<b>W. N. Central</b> .....		50	187	149	109	326	447	544	652
Minnesota.....	1905	7	39	31	23	65	87	101	113
Iowa.....	1904	19	57	33	23	79	94	109	137
Missouri.....	1907	8	44	28	21	53	92	105	115
North Dakota.....	1909	2	6	7	6	22	24	28	31
South Dakota.....	1911	3	8	9	6	20	33	34	42
Nebraska.....	1911	6	16	11	16	36	46	59	61
Kansas.....	1911	7	17	21	16	50	69	110	111
<b>South Atlantic</b> .....		53	164	233	194	643	846	823	971
Delaware.....	1903	4	8	4	3	32	26	26	33
Maryland.....	1898	8	20	27	19	84	149	136	159
Dist. of Col.....	1938	(1)	2	7	4	11	21	24	25
Virginia.....	1906	7	23	28	29	76	117	112	147
West Virginia.....	1909	2	24	26	27	51	112	64	66
North Carolina.....	1901	15	26	40	29	136	131	141	150
South Carolina.....	1917	4	23	23	22	46	59	57	62
Georgia.....	1908	10	17	39	24	74	98	109	115
Florida.....	1915	2	20	39	36	93	143	152	213
<b>E. S. Central</b> .....		18	107	118	160	237	343	371	399
Kentucky.....	1912	6	20	26	20	67	84	102	95
Tennessee.....	1915	7	56	34	32	79	99	108	114
Alabama.....	1911	1	20	28	26	49	87	87	112
Mississippi.....	1915	4	11	31	23	42	72	75	77
<b>W. S. Central</b> .....		40	162	151	128	367	476	545	705
Arkansas.....	1912	8	40	18	15	46	53	55	64
Louisiana.....	1910	5	30	30	22	71	90	115	146
Oklahoma.....	1911	7	27	24	24	73	87	113	148
Texas.....	1917	19	65	80	67	178	246	282	348
<b>Mountain</b> .....		30	55	74	50	163	243	244	306
Montana.....	1913	4	8	12	7	22	36	30	42
Idaho.....	1905	5	8	8	6	19	11	27	31
Wyoming.....	1911	4	4	6	3	14	20	22	26
Colorado.....	1909	5	11	15	12	38	51	56	70
New Mexico.....	1909	4	10	13	8	26	37	39	46
Arizona.....	1909	3	6	9	6	20	31	33	43
Utah.....	1909	3	5	6	6	16	21	23	28
Nevada.....	1911	2	3	4	2	9	13	15	20
<b>Pacific</b> .....		44	90	157	181	396	697	764	862
Washington.....	1906	10	16	40	29	78	116	127	135
Oregon.....	1913	10	19	16	14	50	63	79	83
California.....	1896	15	55	99	138	268	497	558	644

Less than \$400,000.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads; annual report, *Highway Statistics*.

# ROADS AND MOTOR VEHICLES

## —STATE HIGHWAY FUNDS AVAILABLE, BY SOURCE AND DISBURSED BY PURPOSE, BY STATES: 1956

of dollars. Comprises receipts and disbursements of all State imposts on highway liable to State highway departments, and State funds other than those of highway department as being applied to highway purposes. Includes transactions of interstate and as that are operated by State or quasi-State agencies. See also *Historical Statistics, 175*

STATE	FUNDS AVAILABLE					DISBURSEMENTS		
	Total	Motor-vehicle fees, motor-fuel and motor-carrier taxes	Federal funds	Income from issue of bonds, notes, etc.	All other sources <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	For State-administered highways <sup>3</sup>	Capital outlay, roads and bridges <sup>4</sup>
United States	10,299	4,396	778	1,055	4,064	6,896	3,662	756
England	842	213	28	260	340	574	374	64
Massachusetts	72	29	8	8	31	50	26	13
Hampshire	30	16	2	12	1	32	18	7
Mont	21	12	8	6	1	20	8	4
Massachusetts	431	83	8	137	203	267	177	20
ode Island	24	16	6	—	4	25	12	8
aneticut	265	87	4	101	104	180	122	17
die Atlantic	2,136	655	94	126	1,261	1,109	604	135
ew York	1,014	282	52	101	599	464	278	60
ew Jersey	455	140	10	25	280	245	99	22
annsylvania	667	253	21	—	392	400	227	52
N. Central	2,144	843	125	548	606	1,309	649	105
Ohio	500	239	26	75	160	369	181	33
ndians	292	101	17	—	174	223	141	13
Illinois	756	215	32	412	97	270	114	21
Michigan	434	206	30	61	137	309	151	25
Wisconsin	162	102	20	—	40	139	62	12
S. N. Central	824	396	132	10	295	662	396	78
Minnesota	183	85	23	10	64	113	59	17
Iowa	158	96	18	—	44	137	64	10
Missouri	137	74	32	—	29	116	76	21
North Dakota	41	20	10	—	11	31	17	3
South Dakota	43	22	12	—	8	42	25	5
Nebraska	66	42	16	—	8	61	26	8
Kansas	207	58	20	—	132	163	119	13
outh Atlantic	1,500	654	84	72	690	971	487	140
Delaware	48	11	3	—	24	33	12	4
Maryland	277	75	7	17	178	159	96	8
Dist. of Columbia	36	22	3	—	11	25	—	—
Virginia	281	89	12	19	160	147	81	37
West Virginia	82	48	4	3	28	66	29	19
North Carolina	214	124	20	—	70	150	77	37
South Carolina	90	55	7	(?)	28	62	26	13
Georgia	173	89	12	16	56	115	39	11
Florida	300	141	15	7	137	213	128	1
S. Central	477	290	55	15	117	399	158	8
Kentucky	116	72	15	—	29	95	59	1
Tennessee	131	94	13	—	24	114	37	—
Alabama	123	72	17	15	29	112	34	—
Mississippi	97	52	10	—	35	77	26	—
S. S. Central	994	469	84	—	441	705	390	—
Arkansas	86	47	10	—	29	64	31	—
Louisiana	295	68	12	—	214	146	68	—
Oklahoma	179	85	18	—	76	148	75	—
Texas	434	269	44	—	121	348	196	—
ountain	352	196	25	13	48	306	179	—
Montana	49	26	10	—	8	42	27	—
Idaho	32	22	8	—	2	31	15	—
Wyoming	36	13	13	—	8	26	17	—
Colorado	75	40	12	8	8	70	40	—
New Mexico	53	30	12	5	4	49	28	—
Arizona	51	29	14	—	8	43	24	—
Utah	34	20	9	—	5	28	17	—
Nevada	22	11	7	—	4	20	12	—
acific	1,021	659	78	20	263	862	436	—
Washington	164	90	12	20	42	135	58	—
Oregon	96	61	15	—	20	83	34	—
California	761	608	52	—	201	634	346	—

<sup>1</sup> Balances from 1955, totaling \$3,509,956,000, and in addition to carry over from 1954, 101

<sup>2</sup> Includes disbursements not shown separately and not elsewhere included. For col

<sup>3</sup> highway user revenues, \$164,970,000 for nonhighway purposes, \$328,411,000

<sup>4</sup> Expenditures on county roads under State control in Alabama, Delaware, N.C.

and W. Va. included with those for State administered highways

<sup>5</sup> Includes some administration, engineering, and miscellaneous disbursements

<sup>6</sup> Disbursements for administration, engineering, and miscellaneous State highway

interest, and bond retirement. <sup>7</sup> Less than \$500,000.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads, annual report, 1956

## No. 703.—FEDERAL AND STATE GASOLINE TAX, BY STATES: 1940 TO 1957

[Cents per gallon. Where 2 figures appear in a cell, the first is tax in effect at beginning of year, the last is tax at end of year]

STATE	1940	1950	1955	1956	1957 <sup>1</sup>	STATE	1940	1950	1955	1956	1957 <sup>1</sup>
Federal tax	1-1 5	1 5	2	2-3	3	Montana	5	6	2 6-7	2 7	2 7
State average <sup>2</sup>	4 0	4 7	5 4	5 5		Nebraska	5	5-6	6	6	6-7
Alabama	6	6	6-7	7	7	Nevada	4	4 5	2 4 5-6	6	6
Arizona	5	5	5	5	5	New Hampshire	4	4	5	5	5-6
Arkansas	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5	New Jersey	3	3	4	4	4
California	3	4 5	5 6	5 6	5 6	New Mexico	5	7	6	6	6
Colorado	4	6	6	6	6	New York	4	4	2 4	2 4	2 4
Connecticut	3	4	4-6	6	6	North Carolina	6	7	7	7	7
Delaware	4	5	5	5	5	North Dakota	4	4	5-6	6	6
Dist. of Col.	2	4	6	6	6	Ohio	4	4	5	5	5
Florida	7	7	7	7	7	Oklahoma	4	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5
Georgia	6	7	6-6 5	6 5	6 5	Oregon	5	6	6	6	6
Idaho	5 1	6	6	6	6	Pennsylvania	4	5	5-6	6	6-5
Illinois	3	3	5	6	5	Rhode Island	3	4	4	4	4
Indiana	4	4	4	4	4-6	South Carolina	6	6-7	7	7	7
Iowa	3	4	5-6	5 6	5 6	South Dakota	4	4	5	5	5-6
Kansas	3	5	5	5 5	5 5	Tennessee	7	7	7	7	7
Kentucky	5	7	7	4 7	4 7	Texas	4	4	2 4-5	2 5	2 5
Louisiana	7	6	7	7	7	Utah	4	4	5	5	5-6
Maine	4	6	6-7	7	7	Vermont	4	5	2 5-5 5	2 5 5	2 5 5
Maryland	4	5	6	6	6	Virginia	5	6	6	4 6	4 6
Massachusetts	3	3	5	5	5-5 5	Washington	5	6 5	6 5	6 5	6 5
Michigan	3	3	4 5-6	6	6	West Virginia	5	5	5-6	6	6
Minnesota	4-3	5	5	5	5	Wisconsin	4	4	4-6	6	6
Mississippi	6	6-7	7	7	7	Wyoming	4	4	5 5	5 5	5 5
Missouri	2	2	3	3	3						

<sup>1</sup> As of October 1. <sup>2</sup> Weighted average, based on net gallons taxed.

<sup>3</sup> Diesel fuel tax differs from gasoline tax.

<sup>4</sup> In Kentucky trucks or combinations having more than 3 axles pay 9 cents per gallon, and in Virginia trucks or combinations with more than 2 axles pay 8 cents per gallon, on all motor fuel used.

## No. 704.—MOTOR FUEL CONSUMPTION, BY USE: 1940 TO 1956

[In millions of gallons. Gasoline and all other fuels under State motor fuel laws. Excludes exports and Federal purchases for military use. Obtained chiefly from reports of State authorities]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Total consumption <sup>1</sup>	24,464	22,304	40,280	42,951	45,526	47,890	49,636	53,116	55,711
Highway	22,001	19,149	35,653	38,128	40,584	42,732	44,306	47,731	50,214
Nonhighway	2,037	2,898	4,178	4,345	4,453	4,649	4,763	4,835	4,935
Passenger vehicles	16,759	14,023	28,037	26,910	28,735	30,384	31,670	34,319	36,128
Passenger cars <sup>2</sup>	16,323	13,323	24,305	26,159	27,969	29,613	30,915	33,548	35,326
Buses <sup>3</sup>	436	700	732	751	766	771	755	771	802
Trucks and combinations	5,156	5,055	10,506	11,171	11,849	12,245	12,541	13,308	13,978
Average gallons consumed per vehicle	680	617	728	730	766	757	757	759	768
Passenger cars <sup>2</sup>	594	517	603	611	639	637	639	644	651
Buses <sup>3</sup>	3,050	4,300	3,752	3,797	3,723	3,156	3,240	3,021	3,145
Trucks and combinations	1,095	1,020	1,257	1,220	1,303	1,279	1,299	1,278	1,302
Average mileage per gallon consumed per vehicle	13.79	13.05	12.87	12.90	12.65	12.77	12.60	12.67	12.54
Passenger cars <sup>2</sup>	15.29	14.95	14.95	14.99	14.67	14.70	14.58	14.53	14.37
Buses <sup>3</sup>	6.10	5.48	6.57	5.48	5.66	5.77	5.94	5.85	5.74
Trucks and combinations	9.68	9.06	8.87	8.49	8.36	8.54	8.44	8.37	8.31

<sup>1</sup> Includes losses allowed for evaporation, handling, etc.

<sup>2</sup> Includes taxicabs.

<sup>3</sup> Includes school buses.

Source of tables 703 and 704: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads; annual report, *Highway Statistics*.



No. 705.—MOTOR-VEHICLE OPERATORS AND CHAUFFEURS LICENSES, BY STATES.  
1955 AND 1956

(Incomplete data for some States)

STATE	PERIOD FOR WHICH ISSUED <sup>1</sup>		1955			1956		
	Operators	Chauffeurs	Licenses in force <sup>2</sup>	Licenses issued		Licenses in force <sup>2</sup>	Licenses issued	
				Opera-tors	Chauf-feurs <sup>3</sup>		Opera-tors	Chauf-feurs <sup>3</sup>
U. S.			74,655,949	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	77,653,826	32,017,624	1,727,769
N. E.:								
Maine	1 year	Not required	391,231	391,231		406,246	406,246	
N. H.	2 years	2 years	281,277	40,043	5,777	274,992	187,659	61,513
Vt.	1 year	Not required	160,237	160,237		165,197	165,197	
Mass.	2 years	1 year	* 2,002,899	1,593,241	( <sup>4</sup> )	* 2,108,890	515,649	( <sup>4</sup> )
R. I.	2 years	2 years	380,421	182,698	1,473	388,669	194,096	10,402
Conn.	2 years	1 year	* 1,108,718	1,108,718	8,200	* 1,164,395	475,098	10,285
M. A.:								
N. Y.	3 years	3 years	6,143,862	2,514,483	747,025	6,399,684	1,293,731	318,396
N. J.	1 or 3 years	Not required	2,385,533	2,385,533		2,461,004	2,461,004	
Pa.	1 year	Not required	4,640,030	4,640,030		4,791,945	4,791,945	
E. N. C.:								
Ohio	3 years	3 years	4,218,899	493,230	56,061	4,385,697	1,110,720	109,142
Ind.	2 years	1 year	2,204,688	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	2,604,020	1,302,305	258,336
Ill.	3 years	1 year	4,254,313	1,589,781	270,500	4,489,089	859,667	300,146
Mich.	3 years	1 year	3,195,965	1,033,540	228,931	3,272,496	1,237,664	231,726
Wis.	2 years	Not required	1,731,150	459,250		1,772,700	440,100	
W. N. C.:								
Minn.	4 years	1 year	1,797,759	406,058	158,004	1,595,633	592,161	174,038
Iowa	2 years	1 year	1,365,895	622,634	150,111	1,396,833	620,822	153,377
Mo.	3 years	1 year	2,084,641	593,514	128,277	2,084,771	933,461	125,856
N. Dak.	2 years	Not required	318,134	293,876		326,618	82,742	
S. Dak.	2 years	Not required	415,180	30,174		415,200	342,534	
Nebr.	2 years	Not required	789,652	729,802		793,173	63,371	
Kans.	2 years	2 years	1,315,646	1,076,582	103,238	1,360,830	591,766	17,574
S. A.:								
Del.	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	191,694	34,533	2,475	202,846	90,442	30,272
Md.	Indefinite	2 years	* 1,191,856	89,694	45,418	* 1,251,623	94,921	51,597
D. C.	3 years	Not required	333,749	112,643		336,977	117,862	
Va.	3 years	1 year	1,540,751	445,768	70,037	1,630,245	437,484	72,062
W. Va.	4 years	1 year	808,438	192,606	40,042	819,932	272,068	42,770
N. C.	4 years	1 year	1,720,199	441,133	50,802	1,794,345	431,934	58,434
S. C.	4 years	1 year	1,069,610	66,564	4,555	1,119,239	104,453	4,719
Ge.	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	1,596,537	141,259	9,356	1,623,123	1,111,900	81,363
Fla.	1 year	1 year	1,882,318	1,637,582	244,736	2,138,007	1,887,625	250,382
E. S. C.:								
Ky.	2 years	1 year	* 1,138,038	580,000	22,165	* 1,180,000	600,000	22,019
Tenn.	2 years	2 years	1,425,273	1,214,890	91,464	1,423,673	108,160	9,159
Ala.	2 years	Not required	1,201,515	488,602		1,251,061	497,152	
Miss.	1 or 2 years	1 or 2 years	688,824	311,200	19,555	711,822	328,768	15,315
W. S. C.:								
Ark.	1 year	1 year	743,721	717,096	26,626	769,220	743,796	25,424
La.	2 years	1 year	1,063,722	602,897	105,180	1,161,389	449,909	108,563
Okla.	2 years	2 years	1,092,123	485,173	68,214	1,099,017	443,465	68,214
Tex.	2 years	1 year	3,674,634	1,418,804	767,801	4,009,296	1,784,564	805,928
Mt.:								
Mont.	2 years	2 years	330,602	141,760	14,777	347,202	169,943	21,622
Idaho	2 years	2 years	357,325	187,358	17,584	399,142	145,781	18,419
Wyo.	3 years	1 year	215,122	38,313	13,419	215,396	105,792	13,596
Colo.	3 years	3 years	896,288	272,299	72,564	954,684	260,184	21,162
N. Mex.	2 years	1 year	397,291	177,790	46,923	410,376	190,662	48,310
Ariz.	3 years	2 years	477,722	161,378	33,295	541,373	167,963	28,372
Utah	5 years	5 years	396,291	41,628	4,706	416,291	66,845	7,190
Nev.	2 years	1 year	143,393	90,124	11,993	162,932	40,002	11,670
Pac.:								
Wash.	2 years	Not required	1,251,083	602,658		1,232,803	629,945	
Oreg.	2 years	1 year	* 850,017	426,067	46,095	* 874,396	443,309	45,845
Calif.	4 years	4 years	6,631,453	1,652,718	99,245	6,964,514	1,680,647	96,542

<sup>1</sup> In effect in 1955.<sup>2</sup> Estimated from data reported by States for current and previous years; no allowance made for deaths, emigration, or revocation.<sup>3</sup> Includes public service and other special licenses that are issued to operators of vehicles for hire.<sup>4</sup> Not available.<sup>5</sup> 'Chauffeurs' licenses not added to operators' licenses since an operator's license is required in addition to the chauffeur's license.<sup>6</sup> Issued for 2-year period, but drivers meeting certain requirements may obtain licenses for indefinite period.<sup>7</sup> Issued for 1- or 5-year period at option of applicant.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads; annual report, *Highway Statistics*.

## No. 706.—MOTOR VEHICLES—SUMMARY OF SELECTED ITEMS: 1950 TO 1957

ITEM	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>SALES, EXPORTS, AND SCRAPPAGE</b>							
Passenger car factory sales, total.....1,000..	6,666	4,321	6,117	5,559	7,920	5,816	6,113
4-door sedans.....do.....	3,247	2,259	3,079	2,593	3,044	2,005	1,952
2-door sedans, coaches and coupes <sup>1</sup> .....do.....	2,794	1,244	1,732	1,493	1,691	1,136	908
"Hard-top" coupes and sedans.....do.....	267	540	842	955	2,169	1,824	2,073
Convertibles (except "hard-top").....do.....	208	100	159	156	240	199	285
Station wagons <sup>2</sup> .....do.....	142	169	297	349	759	639	890
Chassis.....do.....	9	9	8	13	18	14	6
Exports, total value <sup>3</sup> .....\$1,000,000..	794	1,124	1,082	1,156	1,367	1,516	1,637
Passenger cars (new).....do.....	179	244	276	300	380	331	290
Trucks and buses (new).....do.....	217	314	269	332	340	438	447
Rubber tires and tubes.....do.....	47	90	72	71	82	100	100
Parts and accessories <sup>4</sup> .....do.....	350	476	466	453	565	646	791
Vehicles scrapped, total.....1,000..	3,234	3,767	4,054	4,379	4,355	4,850	<sup>4</sup> 4,600
Passenger cars.....do.....	2,598	3,163	3,466	3,833	3,732	4,230	<sup>4</sup> 4,000
Trucks and buses.....do.....	636	604	588	546	623	620	<sup>4</sup> 600
<b>TIRES AND PARTS</b>							
Tires, passenger car:							
Production.....1,000..	78,598	74,341	81,431	76,794	97,223	85,546	93,547
Shipments.....do.....	84,423	70,305	79,779	77,713	93,730	85,000	90,217
Original equipment.....do.....	36,678	24,106	33,098	29,741	42,574	30,874	32,724
Replacement.....do.....	47,103	45,458	45,874	47,044	50,189	53,252	56,605
Export.....do.....	642	741	806	928	966	875	888
Inventory, year-end.....do.....	3,050	11,251	13,043	12,217	15,963	16,494	19,818
Tires, truck and bus:							
Production.....do.....	14,156	16,070	14,690	12,347	14,955	14,859	13,394
Shipments.....do.....	15,164	15,041	14,889	12,528	14,769	14,325	13,430
Original equipment.....do.....	4,671	5,378	4,838	3,591	4,800	4,548	4,041
Replacement.....do.....	9,705	8,884	9,317	8,111	9,057	8,894	8,544
Export.....do.....	788	779	734	826	912	883	845
Inventory, year-end.....do.....	743	2,859	2,663	2,545	2,815	3,378	3,408
Replacement parts and accessories, domestic sales (wholesale value) <sup>5</sup> .....\$1,000,000..	1,882	2,164	1,892	1,683	1,805	1,827	2,070
Auto battery shipments for replacement, United States.....1,000..	24,442	22,453	23,614	23,771	25,828	25,014	25,943
<b>EMPLOYMENT AND PAY</b>							
Total employment in automotive manufacturing plants.....number..	825,200	790,200	928,900	775,600	896,500	791,300	807,100
Average employment, production workers.....do.....	701,600	644,400	767,100	624,400	740,400	633,200	645,700
Total payrolls, production workers.....\$1,000,000..	2,672	2,775	3,508	2,887	3,765	3,132	3,342
Average weekly earnings.....dollars..	73.25	82.82	87.95	88.91	97.78	94.71	99.54
Average weekly hours.....hours..	41.2	40.6	41.1	40.6	42.7	40.3	40.3
Average hourly earnings.....dollars..	1.778	2.04	2.14	2.19	2.29	2.35	2.47
<b>SPECIAL MOTOR-VEHICLE TAXES<sup>6</sup></b>							
Special motor-vehicle taxes, total.....\$1,000,000..	4,359	5,331	5,993	6,304	7,299	7,964	8,826
Federal excise.....do.....	1,479	1,867	2,183	2,204	2,736	<sup>7</sup> 2,965	<sup>7</sup> 3,672
State gross registration receipts.....do.....	948	1,134	1,250	1,334	1,483	1,592	1,640
State gasoline, net.....do.....	1,667	1,968	2,155	2,306	2,543	2,792	2,880
Special city and county.....do.....	107	157	183	216	247	270	278
Bridge, tunnel, ferry, road tolls.....do.....	157	206	221	244	291	345	356
<b>TRAFFIC DEATHS</b>							
Traffic deaths, total <sup>8</sup> .....number..	34,763	37,794	37,955	35,586	38,426	39,628	38,500
Noncollision accidents.....do.....	10,950	12,850	13,050	12,550	13,550	14,650	13,700
Collision accidents:							
With other motor vehicles.....do.....	11,250	12,900	12,600	11,750	13,000	13,650	13,500
With pedestrians.....do.....	9,100	8,600	8,700	8,000	8,200	7,950	7,800
With other vehicles or objects.....do.....	3,490	3,461	3,582	3,277	3,655	3,600	3,500
Traffic death rates:							
Per 100,000 population.....do.....	23.0	24.3	24.0	22.1	23.4	23.9	22.6
Per 10,000 motor vehicles.....do.....	7.2	7.2	6.8	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.8
Per 100 million vehicle miles.....do.....	7.6	7.4	7.0	6.3	6.4	6.4	5.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes business coupes. <sup>2</sup> Excludes station wagons on commercial vehicle chassis.<sup>3</sup> Includes used vehicles. <sup>4</sup> Preliminary.<sup>5</sup> Government purchases not included. Estimates based on Federal excise tax receipts.<sup>6</sup> Special taxes on motor vehicle users; excludes income and property taxes on motor vehicle, body, parts and tire factories; garages; dealers; repair shops; terminal and truck, including taxicab and bus, operating companies.<sup>7</sup> Includes \$1,513,000 collected on use of vehicles over 26,000 lbs. for 1956 (tax effective Oct. 1) and \$28,138,650 for 1957.<sup>8</sup> Totals do not equal the sum of the various types because the estimates were generally made only to the nearest 10 deaths, and to the nearest 50 deaths for certain types.Source: Automobile Manufacturers Association, Detroit, Mich.; *Automobile Facts and Figures*.

### No. 707.—MOTOR-VEHICLE TRAVEL, BY TYPE OF VEHICLE AND CLASS OF ROAD: 1940 TO 1956

[In millions of vehicle-miles, except averages. Estimates for total United States travel based on automatic traffic recorder data from 48 States. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945, Series K 226-228b*]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
<b>Total travel</b> .....	302,158	250,173	458,246	513,561	544,433	580,557	603,434	627,543
<b>CLASS OF ROAD</b>								
Rural.....	162,195	120,012	239,996	289,463	308,375	317,218	336,153	352,379
Main rural roads.....	109,861	85,921	174,350	203,101	213,604	217,059	227,988	237,748
Local rural roads.....	42,334	34,091	65,646	86,362	94,771	100,159	108,165	114,631
Urban.....	140,963	130,161	218,248	224,118	236,058	243,639	267,281	275,464
<b>TYPE OF VEHICLE</b>								
Passenger vehicles.....	252,237	204,232	367,694	414,521	439,800	455,013	492,047	511,743
Rural.....	121,988	92,831	183,218	224,534	240,046	248,844	265,667	278,297
Urban.....	130,209	111,401	184,476	189,987	199,754	206,169	226,380	233,456
Passenger cars (incl. taxicabs).....	249,600	200,398	363,613	410,187	435,351	450,605	487,540	507,128
Rural.....	120,540	90,928	181,095	222,064	237,667	248,300	263,088	275,686
Urban.....	129,060	109,472	182,518	188,123	197,784	204,305	224,452	231,452
All buses.....	2,657	3,834	4,081	4,334	4,449	4,408	4,507	4,605
Rural.....	1,448	1,905	2,123	2,470	2,479	2,544	2,579	2,601
Urban.....	1,209	1,929	1,958	1,864	1,970	1,864	1,928	2,004
Commercial buses.....	1,944	3,192	3,271	3,194	3,311	3,196	3,256	3,271
Rural.....	608	1,328	1,394	1,444	1,455	1,453	1,462	1,417
Urban.....	1,336	1,864	1,877	1,750	1,856	1,743	1,804	1,854
School and nonrevenue buses.....	713	642	810	1,140	1,136	1,212	1,251	1,334
Rural.....	640	577	729	1,026	1,024	1,091	1,127	1,164
Urban.....	73	65	81	114	114	121	124	150
Trucks and combinations.....	49,921	45,941	90,552	99,060	104,633	105,344	111,387	115,100
Rural.....	30,207	27,181	56,780	64,929	68,329	68,374	70,486	74,092
Urban.....	19,724	18,760	33,772	34,131	36,304	37,470	40,901	42,008
<b>Average miles per vehicle:</b>								
Passenger vehicles.....	9,129	7,879	9,078	9,442	9,417	9,354	9,400	9,539
Passenger cars (incl. taxicabs).....	9,060	7,771	9,020	9,378	9,370	9,308	9,369	9,548
All buses.....	18,530	23,521	20,910	21,062	18,234	18,918	17,658	18,059
Commercial buses.....	36,000	38,434	36,500	37,568	32,782	38,506	34,035	34,432
School and nonrevenue buses.....	8,011	8,025	7,775	9,441	7,958	8,080	7,836	8,336
Trucks and combinations.....	10,626	9,270	10,776	10,940	10,927	10,683	10,697	10,813

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads, releases.

### No. 708.—MOTOR VEHICLES—FACTORY SALES AND REGISTRATIONS: 1900 TO 1957

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945, series K 225-232*]

YEAR	FACTORY SALES						REGISTRATIONS (1,000)		
	Number (1,000)			Wholesale value <sup>1</sup> (\$1,000)			Total (excl. publicly owned)	Passenger cars and taxis <sup>2</sup>	Motor-trucks and buses <sup>3</sup>
	Total	Passenger cars	Motor-trucks <sup>4</sup>	Total	Passenger cars	Motor-trucks <sup>4</sup>			
1900.....	4	4	—	4,899	4,899	—	8	8	—
1910.....	187	181	6	225,000	215,340	9,660	468	458	10
1920.....	2,227	1,906	323	2,232,420	1,809,171	423,249	9,239	8,131	1,108
1930.....	3,363	2,787	575	2,034,835	1,644,083	390,752	26,532	22,973	3,559
1940.....	4,472	3,717	755	2,938,474	2,370,654	567,820	32,035	27,372	4,663
1945.....	725	70	656	1,239,210	57,255	1,181,956	30,638	26,691	4,947
1950.....	8,003	6,666	1,337	10,175,885	8,468,137	1,707,748	48,567	40,185	8,382
1951.....	6,765	5,338	1,427	9,565,134	7,241,275	2,323,859	51,292	42,525	8,767
1952.....	5,539	4,321	1,218	8,774,903	6,455,114	2,319,789	52,016	43,554	8,462
1953.....	7,323	6,117	1,206	11,091,640	9,002,580	2,089,060	55,593	46,289	9,304
1954.....	6,601	5,559	1,042	9,878,113	8,218,094	1,660,019	57,876	48,324	9,552
1955.....	9,169	7,920	1,249	14,473,844	12,452,871	2,020,973	62,020	51,989	10,031
1956.....	6,921	5,816	1,104	11,832,403	9,754,971	2,077,432	64,383	54,004	10,380
1957.....	7,221	6,113	1,108	13,280,185	11,198,380	2,081,805	66,310	55,693	10,617

<sup>1</sup> Includes buses. A substantial part of the trucks and buses reported comprises chassis without body; hence, excludes the value of bodies for these chassis. Includes military trucks; total sales for the period Sept. 1, 1939, through 1946, amounted to 2,575,000, valued at \$6,267,668,000. Production for the period Jan. 1, 1940, through 1946 was 2,601,000.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1940, includes value of standard equipment.

<sup>3</sup> Prior to 1925, buses included with passenger cars. Beginning 1950, motortrucks exclude farm trucks registered at a nominal fee in 5 States. <sup>4</sup> Partly estimated.

Source: Factory sales—Automobile Manufacturers Association, Detroit, Mich.; *Automobile Facts and Figures*. Registrations—Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads; annual report, *Highway Statistics*.

**No. 709.—MOTOR-VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS (COMBINED FIGURES FOR PASSENGER CARS, BUSES, AND MOTOR TRUCKS) BY STATES: 1920 TO 1957**

[In thousands. Excludes publicly owned vehicles. For uniformity, figures have been adjusted to a calendar-year basis as registration years in States differ. Figures represent net numbers where possible, excluding re-registrations and nonresident registrations]

STATE	1920	1925	1930	1935	1940	1945	1950	1953	1954	1957
<b>United States.....</b>	<b>9,239</b>	<b>19,941</b>	<b>26,532</b>	<b>26,230</b>	<b>32,035</b>	<b>30,638</b>	<b>48,567</b>	<b>62,026</b>	<b>64,383</b>	<b>66,316</b>
<b>New England.....</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>1,281</b>	<b>1,699</b>	<b>1,682</b>	<b>2,020</b>	<b>1,967</b>	<b>2,784</b>	<b>3,409</b>	<b>3,577</b>	<b>3,686</b>
Maine.....	63	140	186	181	206	207	272	318	339	342
New Hampshire.....	35	81	112	117	135	128	169	208	220	227
Vermont.....	32	70	87	82	94	90	119	135	140	143
Massachusetts.....	274	637	846	786	904	850	1,266	1,530	1,601	1,652
Rhode Island.....	60	102	137	149	187	178	249	304	315	318
Connecticut.....	119	251	331	367	494	505	709	913	962	999
<b>Middle Atlantic.....</b>	<b>1,474</b>	<b>3,637</b>	<b>4,921</b>	<b>4,964</b>	<b>5,976</b>	<b>5,311</b>	<b>8,235</b>	<b>10,338</b>	<b>10,691</b>	<b>10,615</b>
New York.....	676	1,626	2,308	2,231	2,743	2,330	3,603	4,502	4,753	4,722
New Jersey.....	228	581	853	888	1,087	1,020	1,564	2,041	2,091	2,142
Pennsylvania.....	570	1,330	1,760	1,745	2,146	1,961	2,978	3,705	3,846	3,951
<b>East North Central.....</b>	<b>2,229</b>	<b>4,917</b>	<b>6,383</b>	<b>6,085</b>	<b>7,298</b>	<b>6,884</b>	<b>10,419</b>	<b>12,938</b>	<b>13,403</b>	<b>13,774</b>
Ohio.....	621	1,346	1,769	1,715	1,919	1,905	2,768	3,492	3,645	3,757
Indiana.....	333	725	875	851	1,000	984	1,424	1,750	1,849	1,892
Illinois.....	589	1,263	1,638	1,625	1,926	1,721	2,632	3,244	3,382	3,464
Michigan.....	413	989	1,328	1,239	1,552	1,454	2,409	3,096	3,102	3,182
Wisconsin.....	293	594	783	754	901	820	1,186	1,367	1,425	1,400
<b>West North Central.....</b>	<b>1,783</b>	<b>2,942</b>	<b>3,682</b>	<b>3,484</b>	<b>3,960</b>	<b>3,643</b>	<b>5,437</b>	<b>6,338</b>	<b>6,474</b>	<b>6,573</b>
Minnesota.....	324	570	733	727	871	760	1,158	1,351	1,411	1,431
Iowa.....	437	659	778	699	794	693	1,060	1,182	1,189	1,207
Missouri.....	297	604	762	766	922	854	1,252	1,478	1,582	1,564
North Dakota.....	91	145	183	164	182	181	273	305	307	317
South Dakota.....	120	168	205	179	196	179	287	321	321	325
Nebraska.....	219	339	426	406	412	406	663	655	651	657
Kansas.....	294	457	595	553	583	600	844	1,034	1,054	1,073
<b>South Atlantic.....</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>1,920</b>	<b>2,518</b>	<b>2,657</b>	<b>3,468</b>	<b>3,453</b>	<b>5,522</b>	<b>8,045</b>	<b>8,513</b>	<b>8,864</b>
Delaware.....	18	40	56	57	72	68	107	152	162	169
Maryland.....	103	234	322	345	444	459	679	931	985	1,020
District of Columbia.....	34	103	157	171	162	111	191	192	196	191
Virginia.....	115	263	376	386	500	548	806	1,226	1,296	1,333
West Virginia.....	81	218	268	248	303	284	475	544	570	596
North Carolina.....	141	340	463	463	592	606	1,035	1,410	1,488	1,532
South Carolina.....	94	168	218	236	337	326	570	768	796	803
Georgia.....	146	248	342	394	503	523	888	1,225	1,258	1,304
Florida.....	74	260	328	356	495	518	971	1,567	1,701	1,947
<b>East South Central.....</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>1,513</b>	<b>1,517</b>	<b>2,768</b>	<b>3,827</b>	<b>3,890</b>	<b>3,990</b>
Kentucky.....	113	262	331	346	464	435	774	1,023	1,059	1,093
Tennessee.....	102	245	368	352	450	444	842	1,151	1,114	1,142
Alabama.....	75	195	279	245	340	359	675	1,027	1,069	1,107
Mississippi.....	68	177	237	186	259	253	477	626	647	648
<b>West South Central.....</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>1,794</b>	<b>2,411</b>	<b>2,360</b>	<b>2,891</b>	<b>2,767</b>	<b>4,918</b>	<b>6,347</b>	<b>6,529</b>	<b>6,784</b>
Arkansas.....	59	184	220	207	257	275	471	577	601	619
Louisiana.....	73	207	278	269	363	404	699	941	1,006	1,062
Oklahoma.....	213	424	550	502	575	506	819	1,010	1,037	1,067
Texas.....	428	979	1,368	1,382	1,694	1,583	2,929	3,818	3,891	4,047
<b>Mountain.....</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>1,239</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>2,039</b>	<b>2,760</b>	<b>2,879</b>	<b>3,021</b>
Montana.....	51	95	135	150	191	157	259	330	340	349
Idaho.....	51	82	119	116	163	151	267	332	331	335
Wyoming.....	24	48	62	70	86	82	142	170	173	177
Colorado.....	129	240	309	285	342	342	550	728	764	803
New Mexico.....	18	49	84	92	125	118	233	334	345	371
Arizona.....	35	68	111	103	139	143	264	407	442	480
Utah.....	43	74	114	106	140	154	243	330	347	363
Nevada.....	10	21	35	35	44	46	75	120	138	144
<b>Pacific.....</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>1,994</b>	<b>2,739</b>	<b>2,900</b>	<b>3,730</b>	<b>3,883</b>	<b>5,145</b>	<b>8,039</b>	<b>8,427</b>	<b>8,779</b>
Washington.....	174	329	448	454	562	614	903	1,137	1,179	1,216
Oregon.....	115	217	252	264	394	414	678	791	792	815
California.....	584	1,446	2,041	2,152	2,774	2,855	4,564	6,111	6,456	6,746

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads; annual report, *Highway Statistics*.

No. 710.—MOTOR-VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS, BY STATES: 1956 AND 1957

[In thousands]

STATE	1956					1957				
	Motor vehicles				Motor-cycles (including official) <sup>1</sup>	Motor vehicles				Motor-cycles (including official) <sup>1</sup>
	Total	Private and commercial		Publicly owned vehicles, Federal, State, county, etc. <sup>1</sup>		Total	Private and commercial		Publicly owned vehicles, Federal, State, county, etc. <sup>1</sup>	
		Automobiles (incl. taxicabs)	Trucks and buses				Automobiles (incl. taxicabs)	Trucks and buses		
U. S.....	65,154	54,004	10,380	770.5	431.5	67,136	55,693	10,617	825.9	468.8
N. E.....	3,618	3,107	471	40.8	14.4	3,724	3,207	473	43.9	16.3
Maine.....	344	270	70	4.7	1.5	346	273	68	4.7	1.6
N. H.....	225	180	40	5.2	1.4	232	186	40	5.6	1.6
Vt.....	141	112	27	1.7	0.8	145	115	27	1.9	1.0
Mass.....	1,619	1,423	178	18.1	4.7	1,672	1,472	181	19.8	5.5
R. I.....	317	277	37	2.6	1.5	320	281	37	2.8	1.6
Conn.....	971	844	118	8.4	4.4	1,008	880	119	9.0	5.0
M. A.....	10,799	9,439	1,252	108.4	55.2	10,933	9,557	1,259	118.3	50.4
N. Y.....	4,805	4,263	489	51.8	21.0	4,778	4,253	469	55.5	14.0
N. J.....	2,114	1,838	253	22.1	10.5	2,166	1,882	260	24.9	10.5
Pa.....	3,881	3,337	509	34.5	23.7	3,989	3,421	530	37.9	25.8
E. N. C.....	13,530	11,669	1,734	127.2	99.9	13,906	12,010	1,765	132.2	112.8
Ohio.....	3,680	3,236	409	35.1	27.1	3,794	3,341	415	36.9	31.6
Ind.....	1,863	1,525	323	14.2	17.2	1,907	1,564	328	15.4	17.5
Ill.....	3,409	2,977	405	26.8	24.0	3,513	3,068	415	29.4	24.8
Mich.....	3,133	2,740	362	31.1	21.8	3,213	2,814	368	31.3	28.8
Wis.....	1,445	1,190	235	19.9	9.7	1,479	1,222	238	19.2	10.2
W. N. C.....	6,545	5,127	1,347	70.5	40.9	6,648	5,215	1,358	75.1	43.3
Minn.....	1,426	1,163	248	14.9	9.7	1,446	1,181	250	15.2	9.7
Iowa.....	1,201	973	216	12.7	9.1	1,221	987	220	14.1	9.3
Mo.....	1,545	1,235	296	13.6	6.8	1,578	1,263	302	14.1	7.6
N. Dak.....	311	209	98	3.4	0.9	320	214	102	3.7	0.9
S. Dak.....	326	237	84	4.6	1.7	330	239	85	4.9	1.8
Nebr.....	658	501	150	7.1	4.3	664	504	153	7.4	4.5
Kans.....	1,078	810	254	14.2	8.5	1,088	827	246	15.7	9.5
S. A.....	8,634	7,086	1,427	121.1	59.6	9,026	7,430	1,463	131.8	66.6
Del.....	164	126	36	2.0	0.7	171	130	39	2.3	0.9
Md.....	993	850	135	7.7	4.7	1,028	884	136	8.4	4.8
D. C.....	201	175	20	5.2	0.6	197	172	19	5.5	0.7
Va.....	1,315	1,086	209	19.2	9.7	1,352	1,123	209	19.3	9.8
W. Va.....	579	453	117	8.9	2.7	605	473	122	9.1	3.0
N. C.....	1,517	1,208	280	28.4	7.9	1,563	1,245	287	30.8	8.1
S. C.....	811	658	138	14.8	5.5	819	665	139	16.0	6.2
Ga.....	1,273	1,015	243	15.0	7.0	1,320	1,054	250	16.5	9.2
Fla.....	1,781	1,513	247	20.0	20.6	1,971	1,684	263	23.8	24.0
E. S. C.....	3,943	3,100	790	53.3	21.5	4,047	3,194	796	57.6	23.5
Ky.....	1,069	848	211	10.4	5.1	1,106	876	217	12.7	5.4
Tenn.....	1,131	911	203	17.2	6.0	1,160	938	204	18.0	6.8
Ala.....	1,085	871	199	15.2	8.1	1,123	906	201	15.9	9.0
Miss.....	658	470	177	10.6	2.2	659	474	174	11.0	2.3
W. S. C.....	6,609	5,120	1,410	79.9	51.3	6,867	5,342	1,442	83.3	58.2
Ark.....	609	419	182	7.5	2.6	627	436	183	8.4	3.4
La.....	1,010	798	201	10.5	6.4	1,073	852	210	10.9	7.6
Okla.....	1,052	788	249	14.9	10.4	1,072	804	252	15.1	11.0
Tex.....	3,938	3,114	778	46.9	31.9	4,095	3,250	797	48.9	36.2
Mt.....	2,932	2,190	689	52.8	20.8	3,079	2,294	727	57.4	25.3
Mont.....	347	237	103	6.8	1.3	356	244	105	7.3	1.5
Idaho.....	337	239	92	6.1	2.1	342	238	97	7.1	2.4
Wyo.....	176	120	53	4.1	0.9	181	123	54	4.2	1.0
Colo.....	775	598	166	11.8	4.7	816	628	175	12.7	6.3
N. Mex.....	351	258	87	6.2	4.8	378	277	94	7.0	5.6
Ariz.....	451	349	93	8.7	3.9	489	380	100	9.4	5.1
Utah.....	353	283	64	5.9	1.6	369	293	70	6.1	1.7
Nev.....	141	107	31	3.2	1.5	147	111	32	3.7	1.8
Pac.....	8,544	7,167	1,261	116.5	68.0	8,905	7,445	1,334	126.4	72.4
Wash.....	1,202	965	214	23.2	5.8	1,243	1,004	214	24.6	6.3
Oreg.....	807	640	152	14.6	5.3	831	658	157	15.6	5.6
Calif.....	6,535	5,562	894	78.7	56.9	6,832	5,783	963	86.2	60.5

<sup>1</sup> Excludes vehicles owned by military services.  
<sup>2</sup> In Vermont, trucks under 1,500 pounds capacity, and in Oregon, trucks with gross weight of 6,000 pounds or less, included with automobiles.  
<sup>3</sup> Excludes farm trucks registered at a nominal fee and restricted to use in vicinity of owner's farm.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes 1,688 automobiles of the diplomatic corps for 1956, and 1,867 for 1957.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads; annual report, *Highway Statistics*.

**No. 711.—AUTOMOBILE OWNERSHIP, AGE, AND FINANCING: 1948 TO 1957**

[For definitions of families and spending units, see headnotes, tables 403 and 400, respectively]

ITEM	1948	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>AUTOMOBILE OWNERSHIP AND AGE</b>								
Total number of families in U. S. .... millions	42.7	45.7	47.2	48.0	48.7	49.3	50.4	51.2
Total owning automobiles..... percent	54	60	65	65	70	71	72	75
Total number of spending units in U. S. .... millions	48.8	52.6	53.0	53.9	54.0	54.3	55.0	56.1
Total owning automobiles <sup>1</sup> ..... percent	50	55	60	61	66	67	70	72
Automobiles owned, by age:								
1 year old or less..... do		17	14	11	13	12	16	14
2 to 3 years old..... do		19	20	21	23	22	21	24
4 to 7 years old..... do		6	20	30	40	43	41	40
More than 7 years old..... do		58	36	28	24	23	22	22
Total automobile purchasers <sup>1</sup> ..... millions	8.6	12.6	11.5	12.7	12.9	15.5	15.8	
New car..... do	2.1	3.3	3.6	4.9	4.3	8.1	5.2	
Average price paid..... dollars	2,130	2,220	2,060	2,650	2,720	2,940	3,070	
Used car..... millions	5.5	7.5	7.9	7.8	8.6	9.4	8.6	
Average price paid..... dollars	390	730	950	920	780	800		
<b>METHOD OF FINANCING BY PURCHASERS<sup>1</sup></b>								
All passenger-car buyers <sup>1</sup> ..... percent	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	(3)
Full cash (including trade-in allowance)..... do	59	47	35	38	37	39	36	
Installment credit and other borrowing..... do	39	52	63	61	61	60	61	
New-passenger-car buyers <sup>2</sup> ..... do	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Full cash (including trade-in allowance)..... do	66	54	41	40	38	39	34	
Installment credit and other borrowing..... do	33	46	57	59	61	60	63	
Used-passenger-car buyers <sup>2</sup> ..... do	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Full cash (including trade-in allowance)..... do	55	41	33	37	36	38	38	
Installment credit and other borrowing..... do	42	57	65	62	61	60	59	

<sup>1</sup> Covers spending units buying cars during year and still owning them at survey time (January-February of following year). <sup>2</sup> Includes buyers for whom method of financing was not ascertained. <sup>3</sup> Not available.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Based on sample data from Surveys of Consumer Finances, conducted by Survey Research Center of University of Michigan for Board of Governors. Data appear periodically in *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

**No. 712.—AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE—PREMIUMS WRITTEN AND LOSSES PAID, BY TYPE: 1950 TO 1956**

(In millions of dollars. 1950 to 1952, net basis; beginning 1953, direct writing basis)

YEAR	TOTAL INSURANCE			LIABILITY			PROPERTY DAMAGE <sup>1</sup>			PHYSICAL DAMAGE <sup>2</sup>		
	Net premiums written	Losses paid	Percent losses paid of premiums written	Net premiums written	Losses paid	Percent losses paid of premiums written	Net premiums written	Losses paid	Percent losses paid of premiums written	Net premiums written	Losses paid	Percent losses paid of premiums written
1950.....	2,628	1,069	40.7	931	396	42.5	482	231	47.9	1,212	442	36.5
1951.....	2,995	1,406	47.0	1,126	493	43.8	578	313	54.5	1,294	600	46.3
1952.....	3,608	1,648	45.6	1,332	569	42.7	715	369	51.8	1,561	708	45.4
1953.....	4,165	1,810	43.5	1,562	661	42.3	832	374	44.9	1,770	775	43.8
1954.....	4,175	1,869	44.8	1,642	746	45.4	677	387	57.1	1,666	736	44.4
1955.....	4,644	2,122	45.7	1,735	820	47.3	896	416	46.3	2,013	887	44.0
1956.....	4,634	2,548	55.0	1,899	962	51.7	925	468	50.6	1,810	1,078	59.6

<sup>1</sup> Covers real property against damage by autos. <sup>2</sup> Covers auto fire, theft, collision, and comprehensive.

Source: The Spectator, Philadelphia, Pa.; *Insurance Yearbook*, Fire and Casualty Volume, and beginning 1953, *Insurance by States Volume*.

**No. 713.—SPEED OF MOTOR VEHICLES: 1945 TO 1957**

[Based on actual speed of each vehicle recorded on tangent sections of main rural highways during off-peak hours]

ITEM	1945 <sup>1</sup>	1946	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Number of vehicles recorded.....1,000	96	164	223	280	278	341	341	236	395	381	255
Average speed, all vehicles... m. p. h.	44.0	47.7	47.0	47.6	48.0	49.5	49.7	49.7	50.7	50.5	50.8
Passenger cars..... do	45.0	48.8	48.7	48.7	50.1	50.8	51.1	51.1	52.1	51.8	52.0
Trucks..... do	39.8	43.1	43.5	43.0	44.4	45.0	44.9	45.2	45.8	46.2	46.6
Buses..... do	45.5	50.0	50.3	49.8	51.2	52.1	51.5	51.8	52.6	52.3	53.2
Vehicles exceeding—											
40 m. p. h..... percent	64	77	78	77	82	84	85	86	87	87	88
45 m. p. h..... do	42	59	60	58	63	66	69	69	73	72	73
50 m. p. h..... do	24	36	38	37	42	45	47	46	51	49	50
55 m. p. h..... do	11	20	21	20	24	26	27	26	31	30	30
60 m. p. h..... do	5	9	9	8	11	13	13	12	15	14	13

<sup>1</sup> August 15 to December 31.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Public Roads.



No. 714.—MOTOR-VEHICLE ACCIDENT DEATHS BY AGE, COLOR, AND SEX: 1956

AGE	TOTAL			WHITE			NONWHITE		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
All ages.....	39,628	29,804	9,824	34,745	26,034	8,711	4,883	3,770	1,113
Under 5 years.....	1,770	987	783	1,472	809	663	298	178	120
5 to 9 years.....	1,487	904	493	1,258	858	400	229	136	93
10 to 14 years.....	1,153	791	362	1,033	707	326	120	84	36
15 to 19 years.....	4,128	3,128	1,000	3,776	2,857	919	352	271	81
20 to 24 years.....	6,041	4,304	1,737	5,475	3,830	1,645	566	474	92
25 to 34 years.....	6,483	5,269	1,214	5,496	4,461	1,035	987	808	179
35 to 44 years.....	6,058	3,888	1,180	5,237	3,230	1,007	831	658	173
45 to 54 years.....	4,508	3,363	1,145	3,881	2,874	1,007	627	491	136
55 to 64 years.....	4,065	2,909	1,156	3,502	2,561	1,031	473	348	125
65 years and over.....	5,839	4,138	1,701	5,505	3,831	1,674	384	307	77
Not stated.....	36	21	15	20	16	4	16	15	1

No. 715.—MOTOR-VEHICLE ACCIDENT DEATHS, BY PLACE OF DEATH AND PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1950 TO 1956

STATE	BY PLACE OF DEATH						BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE					
	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
U. S.....	34,763	37,794	37,955	35,686	38,426	39,628	34,763	37,794	37,955	35,686	38,426	39,628
Ala.....	859	817	849	776	859	960	855	829	870	805	864	1,016
Ariz.....	333	412	411	441	384	502	278	379	364	360	335	414
Ark.....	365	411	456	408	447	503	383	484	457	420	467	497
Calif.....	3,062	3,594	3,475	3,168	3,524	3,859	3,171	3,674	3,518	3,268	3,678	3,978
Colo.....	415	408	360	414	455	427	408	388	347	408	406	415
Conn.....	287	238	299	264	333	364	291	252	301	270	351	314
Del.....	84	84	116	103	112	92	80	71	105	83	104	96
D. C.....	102	77	109	83	99	86	134	119	134	106	119	104
Fla.....	882	931	966	1,004	1,048	1,238	842	906	901	915	977	1,135
Ga.....	928	1,015	952	1,005	1,122	1,161	906	967	943	952	1,094	1,120
Idaho.....	243	216	205	240	184	245	226	193	198	235	181	237
Ill.....	1,953	2,094	2,082	1,714	1,877	2,013	2,042	2,200	2,227	1,839	1,994	2,167
Ind.....	1,136	1,299	1,318	1,119	1,189	1,202	1,087	1,245	1,244	1,087	1,148	1,239
Iowa.....	620	531	603	613	613	700	634	536	601	630	636	681
Kansas.....	646	665	590	634	613	691	629	555	557	617	587	678
Ky.....	753	899	914	807	907	812	722	829	827	780	862	766
La.....	655	669	705	634	703	916	551	649	691	610	677	876
Maine.....	161	149	190	152	177	174	155	149	202	166	176	177
Md.....	480	538	516	511	500	544	442	513	494	501	498	531
Mass.....	492	494	538	555	621	394	544	549	580	597	675	454
Mich.....	1,627	1,707	1,928	1,830	2,036	1,781	1,692	1,865	2,035	1,911	2,145	1,642
Minn.....	558	567	665	667	613	672	587	605	693	691	632	711
Miss.....	525	546	553	461	562	586	519	564	540	447	544	565
Mo.....	902	1,065	1,051	1,023	1,079	1,164	942	1,119	1,067	995	1,084	1,112
Mont.....	209	249	253	229	244	276	191	241	233	219	239	290
Nebr.....	317	326	349	339	331	325	305	313	340	340	337	335
Nev.....	122	152	161	155	166	150	81	84	117	88	123	94
N. H.....	103	87	101	89	110	100	96	84	92	87	103	100
N. J.....	715	867	816	828	815	791	646	855	780	765	767	796
N. Mex.....	340	398	427	394	431	431	263	296	315	291	295	369
N. Y.....	1,961	2,086	2,233	2,080	2,163	2,160	2,098	2,239	2,403	2,222	2,310	2,313
N. C.....	1,153	1,189	1,184	1,062	1,222	1,185	1,113	1,190	1,161	1,074	1,217	1,177
N. Dak.....	106	160	169	157	153	172	111	155	178	158	171	170
Ohio.....	1,850	2,112	2,084	1,900	2,089	2,011	1,892	2,167	2,113	1,949	2,137	2,056
Okla.....	504	570	534	567	569	672	510	588	581	572	608	655
Oreg.....	461	486	423	446	434	444	465	475	416	421	434	435
Pa.....	1,656	1,779	1,780	1,602	1,872	1,984	1,744	1,834	1,863	1,772	1,948	2,034
R. I.....	87	75	75	68	94	76	89	79	83	79	98	80
S. C.....	627	770	739	571	696	729	633	713	706	550	670	694
S. Dak.....	198	175	186	188	200	191	196	174	192	172	200	193
Tenn.....	801	817	886	769	968	835	778	789	837	775	918	801
Tex.....	2,409	2,630	2,417	2,498	2,602	2,655	2,498	2,592	2,471	2,520	2,599	2,712
Utah.....	199	258	226	222	211	223	202	241	205	211	192	206
Vt.....	69	73	77	64	87	101	82	78	66	54	82	93
Va.....	929	970	909	826	909	840	857	852	879	775	830	775
Wash.....	534	585	536	455	514	572	548	625	544	488	545	599
W. Va.....	400	422	457	366	398	446	422	457	459	374	410	439
Wis.....	857	921	906	806	954	976	806	922	900	851	910	921
Wyo.....	149	160	166	159	145	177	117	111	126	119	114	149

Source of tables 714 and 715: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics; annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*.

## Section 21

### Transportation, Land and Air

This section presents statistics concerning the systems of mass transport of persons and goods by land and air. The modes of transport included are railway, trucking, bus and streetcar, pipeline, and civil aviation. The principal sources of these data are *Transport Statistics in the United States*, Part 1 (formerly *Statistics of Railways in the United States*), published annually by the Interstate Commerce Commission; the *Transit Fact Book*, relating to street railways, published annually by the American Transit Association, and the *Statistical Handbook of Civil Aviation* published by the Civil Aeronautics Administration. Various periodic reports such as the *Monthly Report on Transportation Statistics* and the quarterly and annual *Statistics of Class I Motor Carriers* (issued as Part 7 of *Transport Statistics*) are issued by the Interstate Commerce Commission. In addition, the Association of American Railroads supplements official railway statistics with various releases, and the annual review and statistical number of *Fleet Owner* (*Bus Transportation* prior to January 1957), a McGraw-Hill publication, summarizes operations of common carrier and school buses. The Interstate Commerce Commission also issues annually *Selected Financial and Operating Statistics from Annual Reports of Electric Railways* (issued as Part 4 of *Transport Statistics*), an abstract of the annual reports of electric railway companies, chiefly interurban, which report to it. Figures relating to oil pipelines are compiled by the Interstate Commerce Commission and appear in its annual report on *Statistics of Oil Pipe-Line Companies* (issued as Part 6 of *Transport Statistics*).

**Railways.**—The total railroad mileage of the United States comprises: (1) Regular interstate carriers (and their nonoperating subsidiaries) reporting to the Interstate Commerce Commission; (2) switching and terminal railroads, also reporting to the Commission; and (3) private railroads (identified by the Commission as “circular” because they report on brief circulars, or as “unofficial” when their reports are received too late for tabulation). Except for certain mileage data, the circular and unofficial companies are not included in any of the statistics. The switching and terminal roads were formerly included with operating railways, but are now separated, and data for them do not appear in most of the tables.

Nonoperating subsidiaries comprise proprietary companies, which are covered by the reports of operating carriers, and lessor companies which have no traffic and whose reports appear only in statistics of capitalization, dividends, and investment.

Operating railways are classified on the basis of operating revenues. Prior to 1956, the classification was as follows: Class I, those having more than \$1,000,000 gross annual operating revenue; class II, from \$100,000 to \$1,000,000; and class III, less than \$100,000. Since 1956, the following classification has been in effect: Class I, \$3,000,000 or more; and class II, under \$3,000,000. Class III has been eliminated.

**Motor carriers.**—Statistics of class I for-hire carriers are compiled by the Interstate Commerce Commission from annual and quarterly reports submitted to it by these carriers. Prior to 1950, class I motor carriers were those with \$100,000 or more of gross annual operating revenue. Beginning with 1950, the class I minimum became \$200,000. In 1956, the class I minimum for motor carriers of property was increased to \$1,000,000; however, the minimum for class I motor carriers of passengers remained at \$200,000.

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**Note.**—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on May 16, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer. In a few instances, more recent data were added later.

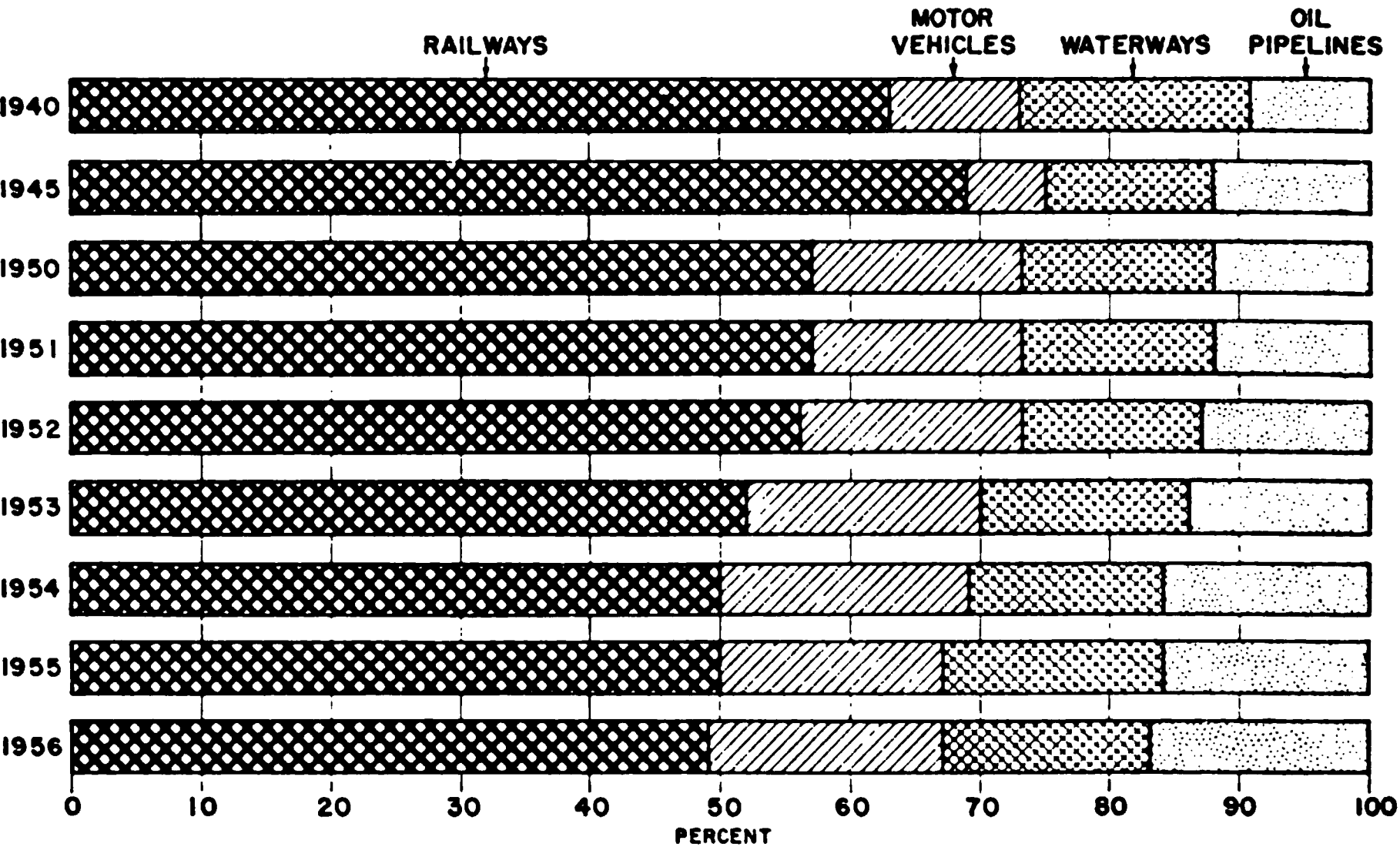
**Civil aeronautics.**—Federal promotion and regulation of civil aviation are carried out by two bodies—the Civil Aeronautics Administration and the Civil Aeronautics Board. The Civil Aeronautics Board prescribes Civil Air Regulations which deal with the competency of airmen, airworthiness of aircraft, and air traffic control. The Board also issues certificates permitting persons to engage in air transportation as a business, fixes air-mail rates which they may charge, and may establish maximum and minimum rates for transportation of passengers and goods. It also has the duty of investigating accidents in air transportation. The Board also hears prosecutions brought by the Administrator of Civil Aeronautics in connection with the revocation and suspension of airmen and air carrier certificates as a result of violations of the Civil Air Regulations.

The Civil Aeronautics Administration is an operating agency of the Department of Commerce. Its principal activities are the operation of air route traffic control centers, airport traffic control towers, and communication stations; and the design, construction, maintenance, and inspection of navigation, traffic control, and communications equipment for the airways. It also promotes safety through the certification of planes, pilots, mechanics, and air agencies, such as flight and ground schools; checks the design, structure, and performance of new planes to insure the safety of the flying public; and investigates accidents to fixed-wing aircraft of 12,500 pounds or under (with the exception of those used in Alaskan air carrier operations). The CAA also acts in an advisory capacity in the design and construction of airports; administers the Federal Aid Airport Program; provides technical civil aviation assistance in foreign countries and arranges for the technical aeronautical training of foreign nationals in the United States; and conducts technical research and development programs.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes (as “See also *Historical Statistics, 1789–1945*, series K 28–33”) provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789–1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.

FIG. XXXIII.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF DOMESTIC INTERCITY FREIGHT TRAFFIC, BY TYPE OF TRANSPORTATION: 1940 TO 1956

[Airways not shown separately—less than one-tenth of 1 percent. See table 716]



Source: Chart prepared by Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data are from Interstate Commerce Commission.

### No. 716.—VOLUME OF DOMESTIC INTERCITY FREIGHT TRAFFIC, BY TYPE OF TRANSPORTATION: 1940 TO 1956

[In millions of ton-miles. A ton-mile is the movement of a ton (2,000 lbs.) of freight for the distance of one mile. Comprises public and private traffic and revenue and nonrevenue traffic]

YEAR	Total traffic, volume	RAILWAYS <sup>1</sup>		MOTOR VEHICLES		INLAND WATERWAYS <sup>2</sup>		OIL PIPELINES		AIRWAYS <sup>3</sup>	
		Volume	Per-cent of total	Volume	Per-cent of total	Volume	Per-cent of total	Volume	Per-cent of total	Volume	Per-cent of total
1940.....	651,204	411,813	63.24	62,043	9.53	118,057	18.13	59,277	9.10	14	0.002
1945.....	1,072,490	736,184	68.64	66,948	6.24	142,737	13.31	126,530	11.80	91	0.008
1950.....	1,094,160	628,463	57.44	172,860	15.80	163,344	14.93	129,175	11.81	318	0.029
1951.....	1,209,099	686,377	56.77	188,012	15.55	<sup>4</sup> 182,216	15.07	152,115	12.58	379	0.031
1952.....	1,172,167	651,276	55.56	194,607	16.60	168,367	14.36	157,502	13.44	415	0.035
1953.....	1,232,477	642,578	52.14	<sup>4</sup> 217,163	17.62	<sup>4</sup> 202,439	16.43	160,884	13.78	413	0.034
1954.....	1,145,434	577,529	50.42	214,626	18.74	173,679	15.16	179,203	15.64	397	0.035
1955.....	1,300,994	654,573	50.31	226,188	17.39	216,508	16.64	203,244	15.62	481	0.037
1956.....	1,381,220	676,974	49.01	253,751	18.37	219,973	15.93	229,959	16.65	563	0.041

<sup>1</sup> Includes electric railways, express, and mail. <sup>2</sup> Includes Great Lakes.

<sup>3</sup> Domestic service only. Includes express, mail, and excess baggage.

<sup>4</sup> Part of this increase resulted from coverage of waterways previously existing but not covered.

<sup>5</sup> Motor-vehicle ton-miles revised upward on basis of new data; not applied to previous years.

Source: Interstate Commerce Commission; annual report, and Statement No. 568, *Intercity Ton-Miles, 1939-1954*, February 1956.

### No. 717.—VOLUME OF DOMESTIC INTERCITY PASSENGER TRAFFIC, BY TYPE OF TRANSPORTATION: 1950 TO 1956

[In millions of passenger-miles. A passenger-mile is the movement of one passenger for the distance of one mile. Comprises public and private traffic and revenue and nonrevenue traffic]

YEAR	Total traffic, volume	RAILWAYS <sup>1</sup>		COMMERCIAL MOTOR CARRIERS		PRIVATE AUTOMOBILES		INLAND WATERWAYS <sup>2</sup>		AIRWAYS <sup>3</sup>	
		Volume	Per-cent of total	Volume	Per-cent of total	Volume	Per-cent of total	Volume	Per-cent of total	Volume	Per-cent of total
1950.....	473,022	32,481	6.87	26,436	5.59	402,843	85.16	1,190	0.25	10,072	2.13
1951.....	534,782	35,306	6.60	27,418	5.13	457,787	85.60	1,333	0.25	12,938	2.42
1952.....	575,345	34,710	6.03	28,704	4.99	495,547	86.13	1,396	0.24	14,988	2.61
1953.....	608,769	32,261	5.30	28,397	4.66	529,194	86.93	1,487	0.24	17,430	2.86
1954.....	625,113	29,467	4.71	25,614	4.10	548,763	87.79	1,701	0.27	19,568	3.13
1955.....	664,510	28,695	4.32	26,519	3.84	585,817	88.16	1,738	0.26	22,741	3.42
1956.....	698,826	28,541	4.08	25,189	3.60	617,713	88.39	1,860	0.27	25,523	3.65

<sup>1</sup> Includes steam and electric. <sup>2</sup> Includes Great Lakes.

<sup>3</sup> Includes domestic revenue service and private pleasure and business flying.

Source: Interstate Commerce Commission; annual report.

### No. 718.—OPERATING REVENUES, BY TRANSPORT AGENCY: 1940 TO 1957

[ In millions of dollars ]

TRANSPORT AGENCY	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 <sup>1</sup> (prel.)
Pullman Company.....	60	148	104	100	95	96	93
Electric railways <sup>2</sup> .....	53	87	79	56	60	49	47
Railway Express <sup>3</sup> .....	120	284	223	235	241	257	252
Railroads <sup>4</sup> .....	4,459	9,136	9,820	9,708	10,495	10,963	10,960
Water lines <sup>5</sup> .....	113	173	330	399	452	476	484
Pipelines (oil).....	226	304	442	617	678	737	751
Domestic scheduled air carriers <sup>6</sup> .....	77	215	558	1,043	1,201	1,342	( <sup>7</sup> )
Motor carriers of passengers <sup>8</sup> .....	176	652	539	554	552	564	585
Motor carriers of property.....	898	1,840	3,737	4,737	5,535	5,829	6,056

<sup>1</sup> 12 months ending June 30.

<sup>2</sup> A shift of 2 carriers from the electric railway to the railroad group in the year 1956, and a like shift of 2 others during the first 6 months of 1957 result in overstatements of the declines by an undetermined amount.

<sup>3</sup> After deducting payments to others for express privileges. <sup>4</sup> Includes switching and terminal companies.

<sup>5</sup> Includes only revenues from domestic traffic of carriers subject to the jurisdiction of the Interstate Commerce Commission.

<sup>6</sup> Source: Department of Commerce, Civil Aeronautics Administration; *CAA Statistical Handbook of Civil Aviation*.

<sup>7</sup> Not available.

<sup>8</sup> Excludes motor-carrier revenues of electric railways, included under electric railways.

Source: Interstate Commerce Commission; annual report, except as noted.

## No. 719.—RAILWAYS—SUMMARY STATISTICS: 1910 TO 1956

[As of June 30 for 1910, thereafter December 31. Includes intercorporate duplications. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series K 1-83]

ITEM	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1955	1956
Operating companies <sup>1</sup> .....number..	1,306	1,085	775	574	471	441	422
Road owned, first track <sup>2</sup> .....miles..	240,293	252,845	249,052	233,670	223,779	220,670	220,221
Miles operated: <sup>3</sup>							
Total, reporting railways <sup>4</sup> .....miles..	351,767	406,579	429,883	405,975	396,380	390,965	389,668
Road, first track <sup>4</sup> .....do.....	240,831	259,941	260,440	245,740	236,857	233,955	233,509
Other main tracks.....do.....	25,354	36,894	42,742	41,373	40,456	38,825	37,908
Yardtrack and sidings.....do.....	85,582	109,744	126,701	118,862	119,067	118,185	118,251
Equipment:							
Locomotives in service.....number..	60,019	68,942	60,189	44,333	42,951	33,533	32,593
Average tractive effort <sup>5</sup> .....pounds..	27,282	36,365	45,225	50,905	57,076	65,005	68,745
Cars in service:							
Passenger-train.....number..	47,179	56,102	53,584	38,308	37,359	32,118	30,817
Freight-train <sup>6</sup> .....thousands..	2,148	2,388	2,322	1,684	1,746	1,724	1,739
Average capacity <sup>7</sup> .....tons..	35.9	42.4	46.9	50.0	52.6	53.7	54.0
Capital and property investment: <sup>7</sup>							
Road and equipment, book value <sup>8</sup>							
mil. dol..	<sup>9</sup> 14,558	19,849	26,051	25,646	30,174	33,035	33,714
Depreciation reserve <sup>10</sup> .....do.....		1,081	2,361	3,095	6,607	7,289	7,518
Capital outstanding <sup>11</sup> .....do.....	18,417	21,891	24,331	23,371	20,399	19,309	19,324
Net capitalization.....do.....	14,376	16,994	19,066	17,630	15,618	15,171	15,285
Stock paying dividends.....do.....	5,413	5,075	7,702	3,741	6,769	7,300	6,785
Dividends declared.....do.....	406	331	603	217	349	476	476
Interest accrued on funded debt							
mil. dol..	400	500	589	547	367	374	373
Income and expenses:							
Operating revenues.....do.....	2,812	6,310	5,356	4,355	9,587	10,230	10,686
Operating expenses.....do.....	1,882	5,954	3,994	3,132	7,135	7,724	8,200
Tax accruals.....do.....	98	289	354	403	1,212	1,101	1,144
Operating income.....do.....	832	75	1,008	820	1,240	1,404	1,342
Net income.....do.....	583	482	578	243	855	959	908
Passenger service:							
Passenger revenue.....do.....	629	1,305	731	418	815	744	758
Passengers carried.....millions..	972	1,270	708	456	488	433	430
Passenger-miles.....do.....	32,338	47,370	26,876	23,816	31,790	28,548	28,216
Revenue per passenger-mile.cents..	1.94	2.76	2.72	1.76	2.56	2.61	2.69
Average journey per passenger							
miles..	33.50	37.30	37.96	52.22	65.14	65.88	65.62
Freight service:							
Freight revenue.....mil. dol..	1,926	4,421	4,145	3,584	7,934	8,665	9,089
Revenue tons originated							
millions..	1,026	1,363	1,220	1,069	1,421	1,459	1,521
Tons carried one mile.....do.....	255,017	413,699	385,815	375,369	591,550	626,893	651,188
Revenue ton-miles per mile of road							
thousands..	1,071	1,597	1,481	1,526	2,497	2,679	2,789
Revenue per ton-mile.....cents..	0.753	1.069	1.074	0.955	1.341	1.382	1.396
Haul per ton.....miles..	249.68	303.52	316.21	351.13	416.32	430.67	428.08
Number of employees, average							
thousands..	1,699	2,076	1,517	1,046	1,237	1,071	1,058
Compensation of employees							
mil. dol..	1,144	3,754	2,589	1,991	4,645	5,045	5,388
Accidents:							
Persons killed.....number..	9,682	6,958	5,665	4,740	3,486	2,761	2,578
Persons injured.....do.....	119,507	168,309	49,443	29,606	33,267	27,840	28,676

<sup>1</sup> Line-haul operating.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes all duplications; also excludes some mileage in Canada, Alaska, and Hawaii.

<sup>3</sup> Includes some duplication under trackage rights and some mileage in Canada; excludes some mileage in Alaska and Hawaii.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes circular and unofficial.

<sup>5</sup> Since 1920 represents steam locomotives and freight cars of class I railways, excluding switching and terminal companies. <sup>6</sup> Excludes caboose cars. <sup>7</sup> Includes lessors.

<sup>8</sup> Increase in investment over a period of years cannot be obtained accurately by subtraction of 1 year's investment from that of another owing to reorganization, sale, or abandonment, reclassification, etc. Includes lessor companies since 1930; for later years, includes proprietary companies except those which are part of systems filing consolidated annual reports.

<sup>9</sup> Investment for 1910 originally published is increased by \$170,000,000, estimated reserve for accrued depreciation, to make figures comparable with those of other years.

<sup>10</sup> Amortization of defense projects included after 1940.

<sup>11</sup> Comprises actually outstanding, nominally issued, and nominally outstanding securities, and equipment obligations.

Source: Interstate Commerce Commission; annual reports, *Statistics of Railways in the United States*, and, beginning 1955, *Transport Statistics in the United States*, Part 1.



## No. 720.—RAILWAY COMPANIES, BY CLASS: 1956

[See text, p. 561, for explanation of class limits]

CLASS OF COMPANY	Com- panies	MILES OF ROAD <sup>1</sup>		EQUIPMENT IN SERVICE			Revenue freight originated <sup>6</sup> (mil. tons)	Net rail- way op- erating income (\$1,000)
		Owned <sup>2</sup>	Oper- ated <sup>3</sup>	Locomo- tives	Freight- train cars <sup>4</sup>	Passen- ger- train cars		
Total.....	899	220, 221	223, 604	32, 593	1, 760, 079	30, 817	1, 521	1, 128, 698
Class I line-haul operating...	113	190, 326	223, 336	30, 433	1, 727, 417	30, 717	1, 447	1, 068, 246
Lessors to Class I.....	148	17, 131						
Class II line-haul operating..	309	9, 175	10, 173	724	16, 708	93	74	18, 463
Lessors to Class II.....	14	330						
Switching and terminal.....	<sup>5</sup> 234	(?)	(?)	1, 436	15, 945	7		29, 979
Proprietary <sup>4</sup> .....	64	2, 957						
Circular.....	19	266	95					
Unofficial.....	1	16						

<sup>1</sup> Single or first main track.<sup>2</sup> Excludes all duplications; also excludes 162 miles in Canada, 565 miles in Alaska, and 25 miles in Hawaii.<sup>3</sup> Includes some duplication under trackage rights and 1,358 miles in Canada, excludes 565 miles in Alaska and 25 miles in Hawaii.<sup>4</sup> Includes caboose cars.<sup>5</sup> Excludes switching and terminal companies.<sup>6</sup> Includes operating, lessor, proprietary, circular, and unofficial companies.<sup>7</sup> Not comparable.<sup>8</sup> Excludes those in systems which file consolidated reports combining mileage, investment, and other items on a net system basis.Source: Interstate Commerce Commission; annual report, *Transport Statistics in the United States*, Part 1.

## No. 721.—RAILWAYS—MILES OF ROAD OWNED, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1940, 1950, AND 1956

[Data are for actual length of line of each State without duplication. As of Dec. 31]

STATE OR TERRITORY	1940	1950	1956	STATE OR TERRITORY	1940	1950	
Cont. U. S. ..	223, 670	223, 779	220, 221	W. N. Central—Con			
New England .....	6, 677	6, 396	6, 205	Missouri.....	7, 042	6, 735	6, 706
Maine.....	1, 882	1, 830	1, 795	North Dakota.....	5, 266	5, 256	5, 239
New Hampshire.....	1, 002	936	869	South Dakota.....	4, 006	3, 958	3, 916
Vermont.....	919	889	846	Nebraska.....	6, 044	5, 800	5, 749
Massachusetts.....	1, 793	1, 726	1, 689	Kansas.....	8, 564	8, 441	8, 414
Rhode Island.....	194	185	181	East South Central ..	15, 179	15, 574	15, 389
Connecticut.....	887	830	825	Kentucky.....	3, 691	3, 641	3, 556
Middle Atlantic.....	20, 175	19, 166	18, 492	Tennessee.....	3, 573	3, 471	3, 424
New York.....	7, 739	7, 493	7, 240	Alabama.....	4, 996	4, 723	4, 668
New Jersey.....	2, 108	1, 992	1, 962	Mississippi.....	3, 919	3, 739	3, 741
Pennsylvania.....	10, 328	9, 695	9, 290	West South Central	31, 497	29, 771	29, 338
South Atlantic.....	29, 476	27, 934	27, 701	Louisiana.....	4, 357	4, 079	3, 962
Delaware.....	295	295	293	Texas.....	16, 356	15, 611	15, 337
Dist. of Columbia..	35	34	34	Oklahoma.....	6, 302	5, 977	5, 921
Maryland.....	1, 367	1, 309	1, 258	Arkansas.....	4, 482	4, 104	3, 998
Virginia.....	4, 261	4, 073	4, 130	Mountain.....	22, 518	22, 101	21, 460
West Virginia.....	3, 831	3, 719	3, 708	Montana.....	6, 149	5, 059	4, 995
North Carolina.....	4, 668	4, 435	4, 351	Wyoming.....	2, 008	1, 925	1, 893
South Carolina.....	3, 466	3, 223	3, 287	Colorado.....	4, 552	4, 273	3, 865
Georgia.....	6, 334	6, 043	5, 949	New Mexico.....	2, 812	2, 496	2, 475
Florida.....	5, 218	4, 793	4, 691	Arizona.....	2, 228	2, 197	2, 179
East North Central..	41, 281	39, 851	39, 184	Utah.....	2, 082	1, 788	1, 730
Ohio.....	8, 501	8, 418	8, 365	Nevada.....	1, 941	1, 650	1, 648
Indiana.....	6, 889	6, 652	6, 603	Idaho.....	2, 746	2, 713	2, 685
Illinois.....	11, 949	11, 643	11, 316	Pacific.....	16, 575	15, 874	15, 721
Michigan.....	7, 303	6, 803	6, 674	Washington.....	5, 243	5, 124	4, 962
Wisconsin.....	6, 639	6, 335	6, 226	Oregon.....	3, 385	3, 217	3, 213
West North Central..	48, 293	47, 106	46, 831	California.....	7, 947	7, 533	7, 526
Minnesota.....	8, 421	8, 333	8, 263	Alaska.....	536	567	565
Iowa.....	8, 950	8, 585	8, 544	Hawaii.....	192	25	25

Source: Interstate Commerce Commission; annual reports, *Statistics of Railways in the United States*, and, beginning 1956, *Transport Statistics in the United States*, Part 1.



No. 722.—RAILWAYS—EQUIPMENT IN SERVICE: 1950 TO 1956

ITEM	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956
Locomotives.....	42,951	37,251	35,033	33,533	32,593
Steam.....	26,680	12,274	9,041	6,266	3,918
Electric.....	827	713	669	639	616
Diesel.....	15,396	24,209	25,256	26,563	28,001
Other.....	48	55	67	65	58
New units installed <sup>1</sup> .....	3,215	2,141	1,126	1,097	1,210
Freight cars <sup>2</sup> .....	1,745,778	1,801,874	1,761,386	1,723,747	1,738,631
Box.....	718,150	740,267	724,947	723,962	733,630
Gondola and hopper.....	874,801	905,803	879,282	845,809	850,579
Other.....	152,827	155,804	157,157	153,976	154,422
Aggregate capacity <sup>1</sup> .....1,000 tons.....	90,465	95,075	93,196	91,229	92,161
Average capacity <sup>1</sup> .....tons.....	52.6	53.5	53.7	53.7	54.0
New units installed <sup>1</sup> .....	40,032	67,229	26,243	29,070	55,682
Passenger-train cars.....	37,359	34,106	33,035	32,118	30,817
Coaches.....	16,488	14,460	14,210	13,543	12,867
Average seating capacity <sup>1</sup> .....	75	74	74	75	75
Baggage, express, and other nonpassenger.....	13,817	13,481	12,890	13,388	11,146
Other.....	7,054	6,165	5,935	5,187	6,804
New units installed <sup>1</sup> .....	1,078	329	351	412	391

<sup>1</sup> Class I roads.   <sup>2</sup> Excludes caboose cars.

Source: Interstate Commerce Commission; annual report, *Transport Statistics in the United States*, Part 1.

No. 723.—RAILWAYS (CLASS I)—FUEL AND POWER CONSUMED AND RAILS AND TIES LAID: 1950 TO 1956

[Line-haul railroads only. See text, p. 561, for explanation of change in class limits beginning 1956]

ITEM	1950	1954	1955	1956
FUEL CONSUMED				
Coal.....1,000 short tons.....	55,452	12,702	11,427	8,582
Fuel oil.....1,000,000 gal.....	2,284	467	376	191
Diesel oil.....do.....	1,827	3,121	3,393	3,566
Electricity.....1,000,000 kwh.....	2,260	2,045	2,082	2,091
RAILS AND TIES LAID				
Rails (replacement and betterment).....1,000 long tons.....	2,191	1,711	1,890	1,885
Ties (in previously constructed tracks):				
Crossties.....1,000.....	30,494	23,174	24,149	23,646
Switch and bridge ties.....1,000 ft. b. m.....	98,400	85,346	79,098	74,100

No. 724.—RAILWAYS (CLASS I)—OPERATING REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURES: 1950 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. See text, p. 561, for explanation of change in class limits beginning 1956]

ITEM	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
Operating revenues.....	9,473	10,664	9,371	10,107	10,551	10,491
Freight.....	7,817	8,951	7,798	8,539	8,951	8,929
Passenger.....	813	842	767	743	757	735
Mail.....	374	310	307	287	287	292
Express.....	81	134	115	118	119	97
Other.....	387	428	383	420	437	438
Operating expenses.....	7,059	8,135	7,384	7,641	8,108	8,228
Maintenance, total.....	2,995	3,566	3,082	3,172	3,298	3,344
Way and structures.....	1,287	1,584	1,352	1,387	1,405	1,431
Equipment.....	1,708	1,982	1,730	1,785	1,893	1,913
Traffic.....	192	231	228	236	255	260
Transportation, rail line.....	3,491	3,872	3,623	3,768	4,043	4,095
Miscellaneous operations.....	110	121	115	108	111	104
General.....	271	345	337	357	401	426
Operating income.....	1,219	1,344	1,126	1,385	1,322	1,195
Net revenue from railway operations.....	2,414	2,529	1,987	2,466	2,443	2,264
Railway tax accruals.....	1,195	1,185	861	1,081	1,121	1,068
Net railway operating income.....	1,040	1,109	874	1,129	1,068	922
Ratio of expenses to revenues (percent).....	74.5	76.3	78.8	75.6	76.8	78.4
Expenditures for capital improvements, total.....	1,065	1,260	821	908	1,227	1,394
Equipment.....	779	858	499	568	821	1,008
Roadway and structures.....	286	402	322	340	406	386

Source of tables 723 and 724: Interstate Commerce Commission; annual report.

**No. 725.—RAILWAYS (CLASS I)—SELECTED FREIGHT STATISTICS: 1950 TO 1957**

[Excludes switching and terminal roads. Tons of 2,000 pounds. See text, p. 561, for explanation of change in class limits beginning 1956. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series K 43-52]

ITEM	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
Average miles of road operated.....	225, 339	223, 884	222, 296	221, 845	221, 454
Operating revenue.....mil. dol..	7, 817	7, 798	8, 538	8, 951	8, 929
Per ton-mile.....cents..	1. 33	1. 42	1. 37	1. 38	1. 45
Per ton per road.....dollars..	3. 04	3. 39	3. 25	3. 31	3. 48
Revenue tons:					
Originated.....millions..	1, 354	1, 224	1, 396	1, 447	1, 380
Carried.....do.....	2, 570	2, 298	2, 602	2, 705	2, 563
Carried 1 mile.....do.....	588, 578	549, 259	623, 615	646, 623	618, 094
Miles per revenue ton per road (average haul)...	229. 0	239. 0	239. 4	239. 1	241. 2
Freight train miles.....millions..	515	447	476	475	447
Freight train car-miles:					
Loaded, revenue and nonrevenue.....do.....	19, 644	18, 152	20, 099	20, 224	19, 068
Empty.....do.....	10, 140	10, 631	11, 054	11, 335	11, 598
Net ton-miles per train-mile <sup>1</sup> .....	1, 224	1, 287	1, 374	1, 422	1, 439
Net ton-miles per loaded car-mile <sup>1</sup> .....	31. 7	31. 4	32. 1	33. 0	33. 4

<sup>1</sup> Revenue and nonrevenue freight.

Source: Interstate Commerce Commission; annual report, *Transport Statistics in the United States*, Part 1.

**No. 726.—RAILWAYS (CLASS I)—REVENUE FREIGHT ORIGINATED AND GROSS FREIGHT REVENUE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS: 1940 TO 1957**

[Carload freight only, except as specified. See text, p. 561, for explanation of change in class limits beginning 1956. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series K 52-59]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>REVENUE FREIGHT ORIGINATED</b> (1,000 short tons)						
Total.....	1, 009, 421	1, 424, 913	1, 354, 196	1, 396, 339	1, 447, 422	1, 380, 327
Products of agriculture.....	88, 821	159, 571	129, 175	133, 790	138, 093	137, 618
Animals and their products.....	15, 458	23, 748	14, 321	13, 161	13, 198	11, 074
Products of mines.....	570, 218	732, 942	746, 808	761, 993	796, 480	769, 675
Coal and coke.....	372, 663	485, 109	420, 296	394, 394	424, 393	422, 042
Other.....	197, 557	247, 833	326, 512	367, 599	372, 087	347, 633
Products of forests.....	58, 221	75, 604	78, 860	82, 585	87, 799	77, 498
Manufactures and miscellaneous <sup>1</sup> .....	262, 010	412, 216	374, 145	397, 819	405, 366	379, 020
All less than carload.....	14, 692	20, 833	10, 887	6, 993	6, 485	5, 443
<b>GROSS FREIGHT REVENUE</b> (\$1,000)						
Total.....	3, 678, 097	6, 949, 258	8, 145, 630	8, 938, 388	9, 377, 224	9, 371, 712
Products of agriculture.....	510, 083	985, 114	1, 054, 574	1, 133, 492	1, 184, 012	1, 209, 237
Animals and their products.....	172, 599	279, 443	275, 858	294, 402	302, 605	269, 711
Products of mines.....	1, 076, 419	1, 486, 683	1, 993, 687	2, 121, 426	2, 358, 261	2, 390, 167
Coal and coke.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1, 024, 471	1, 301, 101	1, 280, 761	1, 464, 625	1, 467, 970
Other.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	462, 212	692, 586	840, 665	893, 636	922, 197
Products of forests.....	235, 865	316, 154	580, 836	686, 821	696, 718	654, 214
Manufactures and miscellaneous <sup>1</sup> .....	1, 435, 520	3, 495, 907	3, 887, 762	4, 421, 336	4, 563, 314	4, 596, 338
All less than carload.....	247, 611	385, 958	352, 913	280, 912	272, 314	252, 045

<sup>1</sup> Includes forwarder traffic.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

Source: Interstate Commerce Commission; annual report.

No. 727.—RAILWAYS (CLASS I)—NUMBER OF CARS OF REVENUE FREIGHT LOADED,  
BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES: 1930 TO 1957

[In thousands. Figures are 52-week totals. See text, p. 561, for explanation of change in class limits beginning 1956]

YEAR	Total	Grain and grain products	Live- stock	Coal	Coke	Forest products	Ore	Miscel- laneous	Mdse., less than carload
1930.....	45, 878	2, 265	1, 285	7, 927	488	2, 369	1, 662	17, 681	12, 201
1935.....	31, 504	1, 577	714	6, 145	340	1, 384	1, 036	12, 227	8, 081
1940.....	36, 358	1, 835	685	6, 820	549	1, 800	2, 148	14, 842	7, 679
1945.....	41, 918	2, 734	894	8, 296	695	2, 039	2, 474	19, 258	5, 529
1950.....	38, 903	2, 466	491	7, 240	727	2, 226	2, 529	18, 955	4, 269
1951.....	40, 499	2, 588	497	7, 503	838	2, 363	3, 004	19, 840	3, 866
1952.....	37, 985	2, 565	492	6, 717	673	2, 270	2, 653	18, 924	3, 691
1953.....	38, 216	2, 453	451	6, 371	688	2, 254	3, 143	19, 360	3, 496
1954.....	33, 915	2, 555	447	5, 670	422	2, 085	2, 115	17, 436	3, 185
1955.....	37, 636	2, 633	441	6, 508	616	2, 275	2, 846	19, 067	3, 220
1956.....	37, 845	2, 705	442	7, 007	616	2, 317	2, 749	18, 953	3, 056
1957 (prel.).....	35, 500	2, 674	343	6, 750	575	1, 995	2, 862	17, 551	2, 750

Source: Association of American Railroads, Car Service Division, Washington, D. C.; annual summary, *Cars of Revenue Freight Loaded*. Weekly reports are published currently.

No. 728.—RAILWAYS (CLASS I)—SELECTED PASSENGER STATISTICS: 1950 TO 1957

[See text, p. 561, for explanation of change in class limits beginning 1956]

ITEM	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
Average miles of road operated.....	150, 349	124, 541	119, 545	115, 951	112, 724
Passenger revenue.....\$1,000.....	813, 417	767, 283	742, 945	756, 402	735, 127
Revenue per passenger-mile.....cents.....	2. 56	2. 62	2. 60	2. 68	2. 84
Including commutation passengers.....do.....	2. 39	2. 62	2. 60	2. 21	2. 36
Excluding commutation passengers.....do.....	2. 46	2. 73	2. 70	2. 78	2. 95
Revenue passengers carried.....1,000.....	486, 194	439, 356	431, 377	428, 521	411, 179
Revenue passenger-miles.....millions.....	31, 760	29, 286	28, 523	28, 190	25, 889
Revenue passenger-miles per train-mile.....	89	92	95	96. 9	93. 9
Revenue passenger-miles per car-mile.....	17	17	18	18. 1	18. 1
Average journey per passenger per road.....miles.....	65. 3	66. 7	66. 1	65. 8	63. 0
Passenger-train miles.....1,000.....	357, 618	317, 153	298, 602	290, 853	275, 766
Passenger-carrying car-miles.....do.....	1, 854, 737	1, 648, 442	1, 570, 916	1, 553, 228	1, 432, 857

Source: Interstate Commerce Commission; annual report, and *Transport Statistics in the United States*, Part 1.

No. 729.—RAILWAYS—NUMBER AND COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES: 1930 TO 1957

[Excludes switching and terminal roads. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series K 82-83]

YEAR	ALL OPERATING CARRIERS		CLASS I CARRIERS <sup>1</sup>					
	Average number of em- ployees	Total yearly compensa- tion (\$1,000)	Average number of em- ployees	Total hours (1,000)	Total yearly compen- sation (\$1,000)	Average hours per em- ployee	Average com- pensation	
							Per hour <sup>2</sup>	Per year
1930.....	1, 517, 043	2, 588, 598	1, 487, 839	3, 759, 772	2, 550, 789	2, 527	\$0. 678	\$1, 714
1935.....	1, 013, 654	1, 666, 229	994, 371	2, 397, 353	1, 643, 879	2, 411	. 686	1, 653
1940.....	1, 045, 738	1, 990, 631	1, 026, 848	2, 615, 905	1, 964, 125	2, 548	. 751	1, 913
1945.....	1, 438, 545	3, 900, 928	1, 419, 505	3, 979, 637	3, 862, 001	2, 804	. 970	2, 721
1950.....	1, 236, 879	4, 644, 890	1, 220, 401	2, 876, 591	4, 594, 423	2, 357	1. 597	3, 765
1951.....	1, 292, 000	5, 328, 072	1, 275, 744	2, 978, 870	5, 272, 975	2, 335	1. 770	4, 133
1952.....	1, 241, 963	5, 382, 489	1, 226, 421	2, 845, 217	5, 326, 804	2, 320	1. 872	4, 343
1953.....	1, 221, 300	5, 380, 828	1, 205, 966	2, 777, 235	5, 324, 951	2, 303	1. 917	4, 415
1954.....	1, 078, 403	4, 906, 584	1, 064, 337	2, 467, 515	4, 853, 660	2, 318	1. 967	4, 560
1955.....	1, 071, 387	5, 045, 278	1, 058, 216	2, 503, 418	4, 993, 662	2, 366	1. 995	4, 720
1956.....	1, 058, 053	5, 387, 631	1, 042, 664	2, 466, 745	5, 324, 672	2, 366	2. 159	5, 108
1957 (prel.).....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	986, 001	2, 314, 976	5, 358, 044	2, 348	2. 315	5, 436

<sup>1</sup> See text, p. 561, for explanation of change in class limits beginning 1956.  
<sup>2</sup> Calculated for all classes of employees, including those not paid on an hourly basis.  
<sup>3</sup> Not available.

Source: Interstate Commerce Commission; annual reports, *Statistics of Railways in the United States*, and, beginning 1954, *Transport Statistics in the United States*, Part 1.

### No. 730.—RAILWAY ACCIDENTS—NUMBER OF PERSONS KILLED AND INJURED, BY STATES: 1921 TO 1956

[As of December 31. For various reasons, including fact that returns were required under different acts, statistics are not strictly comparable. From 1921-5, train accidents were those causing damage to railway property in excess of \$100, with or without a casualty; for 1945 accidents causing damage in excess of \$25, with or without a casualty, were classified as train accidents; for 1946-5, train accidents were those causing damage in \$25 or more; in 1951, \$300 or more; in 1952, \$25 or more; and beginning 1953, \$25 or more. Where damage was less than the amounts specified and there was a reportable casualty, it was classified as a train-service accident. Covers all reportable accidents including those due to suicide, mental derangement, and attempting to escape custody. See also *Historical Statistics, 1784-1945, series K 94-46*]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	TOTAL		PASSENGERS		EMPLOYEES		OTHER PERSONS		TRAINMEN	
	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured	Killed	Injured
1921-1925	6,615	147,385	177	3,575	1,455	13,700	1,455	6,455	1,455	13,700
1926-1930	6,615	147,385	101	2,000	1,455	13,700	1,455	6,455	1,455	13,700
1931-1935	5,124	114,254	85	1,800	1,455	13,700	1,455	6,455	1,455	13,700
1936-1940	4,971	111,184	78	1,600	1,455	13,700	1,455	6,455	1,455	13,700
1941-1945	5,387	121,015	174	4,100	1,455	13,700	1,455	6,455	1,455	13,700
1946-1950	5,974	141,455	97	2,200	1,455	13,700	1,455	6,455	1,455	13,700
1951-1955	5,974	141,455	55	1,400	1,455	13,700	1,455	6,455	1,455	13,700
1947	4,847	114,571	75	1,600	1,455	13,700	1,455	6,455	1,455	13,700
1948	5,282	121,171	100	2,000	1,455	13,700	1,455	6,455	1,455	13,700
1949	5,427	124,111	101	2,000	1,455	13,700	1,455	6,455	1,455	13,700
1950	5,427	124,111	101	2,000	1,455	13,700	1,455	6,455	1,455	13,700
1951	5,427	124,111	101	2,000	1,455	13,700	1,455	6,455	1,455	13,700
1952	5,427	124,111	101	2,000	1,455	13,700	1,455	6,455	1,455	13,700
1953	5,427	124,111	101	2,000	1,455	13,700	1,455	6,455	1,455	13,700
1954	5,427	124,111	101	2,000	1,455	13,700	1,455	6,455	1,455	13,700
1955	5,427	124,111	101	2,000	1,455	13,700	1,455	6,455	1,455	13,700
1956	5,427	124,111	101	2,000	1,455	13,700	1,455	6,455	1,455	13,700

<sup>1</sup> Data cover passengers on trains and travelers not on trains. Casualties sustained in nontrain accidents included with "Other persons."

Source: Interstate Commerce Commission annual report, *Accident Bulletin*.

### No. 731.—ACCIDENTS AT HIGHWAY GRADE CROSSINGS (ALL RAILWAYS)—AUTOMOBILE AND TOTAL CASUALTIES: 1935 TO 1956

[Excludes casualties due to suicide, mental derangement, and attempting to escape custody. See also heading, table 730.]

YEAR	Number of acci- dents	ALL PERSONS		ACCIDENTS WHERE INVOLVED AUTOMOBILES		Total cas- ualties per 1000 auto- mobiles registered
		Number killed	Number injured	Persons killed	Persons injured	
1935	2,933	1,000	4,676	1,465	4,434	1.2
1940	4,164	1,955	4,822	1,575	4,495	1.2
1945	4,100	1,955	4,446	1,571	4,126	1.2
1946	4,701	1,657	4,397	1,556	4,137	1.2
1947	4,611	1,700	4,352	1,553	4,035	1.2
1948	5,154	1,825	4,328	1,525	4,034	1.2
1949	5,113	1,811	4,114	1,511	3,837	1.1
1950	4,607	1,777	4,008	1,533	4,247	1.1
1951	5,501	1,775	4,031	1,500	4,151	1.2
1952	5,553	1,471	3,924	1,247	3,753	0.9
1953	5,271	1,454	3,827	1,314	3,700	0.9
1954	5,200	1,303	3,827	1,151	3,814	0.9
1955	5,400	1,446	4,014	1,333	3,800	0.9
1956	5,200	1,300	3,750	1,200	3,700	0.9

Source: Interstate Commerce Commission annual report, *Accident Bulletin*.

## No. 732.—TRANSIT INDUSTRY—SUMMARY: 1935 to 1936

[Calendar years except as noted. Comprises all organized local passenger transportation agencies except taxicabs, suburban railroads, and sightseeing and school buses. Covers (a) local motorbus lines, (b) electric street railways, (c) elevated and subway lines, (d) interurban electric railways, and (e) trolley coach lines. Based on financial and statistical reports received by American Transit Association from transit companies representing more than 85 percent of the industry]

ITEM	1935	1940	1945	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Operating companies.....	(1)	(1)	1,253	1,405	1,620	1,605	1,587	1,483	1,326
Motor bus companies <sup>2</sup> .....	(1)	(1)	1,164	1,354	1,578	1,565	1,550	1,450	1,305
Miles of route operated (Dec. 31):									
Electric railway—miles of single track.....	26,700	19,602	17,702	10,813	8,532	7,352	6,765	6,197	5,746
Surface.....	25,470	18,380	16,480	9,590	7,309	6,126	5,547	4,976	4,495
Subway and elevated.....	1,230	1,242	1,222	1,223	1,223	1,226	1,218	1,221	1,251
Trolley coach—miles of negative overhead wire.....	548	1,925	2,313	3,513	3,736	3,663	3,630	3,428	3,293
Motorbus—miles of route round trip.....	58,100	78,000	90,400	96,000	99,800	100,000	99,000	99,800	100,700
Passenger vehicles owned (Dec. 31):									
Electric railway cars.....	74,844	75,464	89,738	86,310	82,336	78,875	76,198	73,089	70,378
Surface.....	50,468	37,662	38,377	22,966	19,178	17,234	15,800	14,532	13,225
Subway and elevated.....	40,050	26,630	26,160	13,228	9,709	7,990	6,400	5,300	3,970
Trolley coaches.....	10,416	11,032	10,217	9,758	9,476	9,244	9,200	9,232	9,255
Motor buses.....	578	2,802	3,711	6,504	7,180	6,941	6,598	6,157	5,748
Investment (Dec. 31)—mil. dol.	23,800	33,000	49,070	56,820	55,960	54,700	54,000	52,400	51,400
Electric railway.....	(1)	4,096	4,262	3,918	3,910	3,900	3,863	3,821	3,797
Surface.....	(1)	3,588	3,620	3,080	2,992	2,980	2,942	2,902	2,880
Subway and elevated.....	(1)	1,574	1,570	913	801	780	692	616	577
Trolley coach.....	(1)	2,014	2,050	2,147	2,191	2,230	2,250	2,286	2,303
Motorbus.....	(1)	58	76	144	172	170	165	160	148
Operating finances:									
Operating revenue..... do ..	(1)	450	566	714	746	750	736	759	769
Operating expenses..... do ..	681	737	1,360	1,452	1,501	1,513	1,472	1,426	1,416
Percent of revenue..... do ..	535	596	1,067	1,297	1,370	1,371	1,337	1,277	1,271
Net revenue..... mil. dol.	78.80	61.14	77.31	89.30	91.23	90.59	90.86	89.55	89.79
Taxes (all)..... do ..	148	139	313	155	132	142	135	149	145
Operating income..... do ..	50	63	164	89	102	97	90	93	89
Percent of revenue..... do ..	96	76	149	66	30	45	45	56	56
Operating revenues..... mil. dol.	14.09	10.35	10.77	4.57	1.96	2.96	3.05	3.91	3.93
Electric railway..... do ..	681	737	1,360	1,452	1,501	1,513	1,472	1,426	1,416
Surface..... do ..	520	456	710	578	494	490	473	440	411
Subway and elevated..... do ..	388	328	560	262	280	251	204	177	139
Trolley coach..... do ..	132	128	149	216	214	239	269	264	271
Motorbus..... do ..	5	25	68	122	147	151	142	131	128
Revenue vehicle miles operated	156	256	603	752	960	872	857	856	876
millions.....									
Electric railway..... do ..	2,312	2,596	3,254	3,008	2,814	2,696	2,549	2,448	2,367
Surface..... do ..	1,586	1,316	1,398	907	723	685	591	561	520
Subway and elevated..... do ..	1,148	845	940	463	321	274	215	178	133
Trolley coach..... do ..	439	471	458	443	400	391	376	383	397
Motorbus..... do ..	15	66	133	206	215	212	197	177	166
Passengers carried..... do ..	711	1,194	1,723	1,895	1,878	1,819	1,761	1,710	1,661
Electric railway..... do ..	12,226	13,098	23,254	17,246	15,119	13,902	12,392	11,526	10,941
Surface..... do ..	9,812	8,325	12,124	8,168	4,601	4,078	3,401	3,077	2,756
Subway and elevated..... do ..	7,278	5,943	9,426	3,904	2,477	2,036	1,489	1,207	876
Trolley coach..... do ..	2,226	2,382	2,698	2,264	2,124	2,040	1,912	1,870	1,680
Motorbus..... do ..	86	534	1,244	1,658	1,640	1,566	1,367	1,202	1,142
Revenue passengers carried..... do ..	2,618	4,239	9,886	9,420	8,878	8,260	7,624	7,250	7,043
Electric railway..... do ..	9,782	10,504	18,982	13,845	12,022	11,036	9,858	9,189	8,756
Surface..... do ..	7,406	6,485	9,836	4,603	3,696	3,306	2,820	2,586	2,374
Subway and elevated..... do ..	5,156	4,183	7,061	2,790	1,714	1,403	1,039	845	625
Trolley coach..... do ..	2,252	2,282	2,555	2,113	1,982	1,903	1,781	1,741	1,748
Motorbus..... do ..	77	419	1,001	1,261	1,261	1,137	993	869	811
Number of employees (average)	2,297	3,820	8,343	7,681	7,125	6,593	6,045	5,734	5,568
Electric railway..... do ..	209,200	202,400	242,000	240,000	227,000	220,000	211,000	198,000	186,000
Trolley coach..... do ..	164,400	122,500	129,200	90,900	82,000	75,000	71,000	66,000	58,000
Motorbus..... do ..	1,300	6,400	8,500	15,400	18,000	19,000	18,000	16,000	15,000
Payroll, total..... mil. dol.	43,500	73,500	104,300	133,700	127,000	126,000	122,000	116,000	113,000
Average annual earnings per employee..... dollars.....	321	360	632	835	903	913	895	864	852
	1,536	1,773	2,612	3,470	3,978	4,150	4,242	4,364	4,581

Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Includes companies which do not operate motor buses exclusively; that is, those which have combined services such as trolley coach and motor bus, etc.

Source: American Transit Association, New York, N. Y.; annual report, *Transit Fact Book*.

No. 1267.—MOTORBUS LINES—SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS OF COMMON CARRIERS AND  
SCHOOL BUSES: 1945 TO 1957

ITEM	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950 <sup>1</sup>	1957
<b>COMMON CARRIER BUS OPERATIONS</b>							
Number of operating companies (Dec. 31):							
City and city suburban	1,311	1,628	1,580	1,573	1,375	1,327	1,340
Intercity	2,445	2,588	2,680	2,625	2,800	1,912	1,798
Number of buses (Dec. 31):							
City and city suburban	31,625	37,670	36,408	35,700	35,200	32,400	31,900
Intercity	31,330	28,711	28,500	27,900	27,300	26,000	23,430
Miles of highway covered (Dec. 31): <sup>2</sup>							
City and city suburban	30,300	52,310	50,300	41,700	40,600	75,900	80,200
Intercity	362,000	400,284	404,500	398,300	404,000	287,000	230,400
Total bus miles (millions):							
City and city suburban	1,405	1,902	1,931	1,743	1,711	1,225	1,222
Intercity	1,900	1,500	1,527	1,436	1,375	1,737	1,630
Revenue passengers, bus service (millions):							
City and city suburban <sup>3</sup>	9,430	7,730	6,458	6,125	5,738	5,394	5,400
Intercity	1,982	915	730	690	612	525	516
Operating revenue (\$1,000):							
City and city suburban	444,900	794,333	912,980	903,405	889,987	915,357	904,300
Intercity	574,000	370,413	360,987	330,312	327,680	514,300	540,200
Taxes assignable to operations (\$1,000): <sup>4</sup>							
City and city suburban	42,400	42,025	74,795	77,108	76,240	79,143	73,900
Intercity	41,350	42,308	44,235	42,530	43,479	41,630	44,130
Net operating revenue (\$1,000)							
City and city suburban		9,540	19,306	13,653	21,397	29,401	30,400
Intercity		37,242	51,942	36,419	34,132	36,925	36,330
Number of employees (Dec. 31): <sup>5</sup>							
City and city suburban		120,043	123,300	121,200	113,000	117,000	116,750
Intercity		66,570	62,100	61,200	56,417	53,300	52,000
<b>SCHOOL BUS OPERATIONS</b>							
Number of schools and school districts using buses	40,000	43,413	45,480	45,366	44,233	42,364	47,157
Number of buses	90,000	104,179	130,508	134,972	137,532	142,977	150,136
Total bus-miles..... millions	1,735		1,028	1,066	1,146	1,300	1,230
Children carried daily..... 1,000	4,700	4,264	7,360	8,490	9,043	9,062	10,080
Cost of service annually..... \$1,000	23,300	180,192	267,579	293,715	312,730	329,078	340,000

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1950, not exactly comparable with earlier years as a number of short-haul intercity companies were reclassified as city-suburban.

<sup>2</sup> Includes duplication between carriers.

<sup>3</sup> Includes revenue transfer passengers.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes income taxes.

<sup>5</sup> Operating companies only.

Source: McGraw-Hill Publishing Co., Inc., New York, N. Y.; after 1956 published in *Fleet Owner*. (Earlier years published in predecessor magazine, *Bus Transportation*.)



### No. 734.—CLASS I INTERCITY MOTOR CARRIERS OF PROPERTY—SUMMARY OF FINANCIAL AND OPERATING STATISTICS: 1950 TO 1956

[All money figures in thousands of dollars, except revenue and expense per vehicle-mile. See text, p. 561, for explanation of change in class limits beginning 1956]

ITEM	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956
Number of carriers reporting.....	1,621	2,027	2,110	2,244	2,299
Investment in carrier operating property.....	747,756	1,190,650	1,289,654	1,514,971	1,706,171
Reserve for depreciation and amortization.....	309,430	566,048	652,879	735,704	816,444
Income statement:					
Operating revenue, total.....	2,379,713	3,493,326	3,431,017	4,030,291	3,571,242
Common carrier.....	2,180,779	3,176,413	3,107,670	3,621,933	3,317,787
Contract carrier.....	143,771	229,642	238,142	294,444	174,161
Other operating revenue.....	55,164	87,271	85,005	113,914	79,294
Expenses, total.....	2,215,006	3,363,302	3,323,108	3,869,832	3,439,177
Operation and maintenance expenses.....	1,968,089	3,057,834	2,991,909	3,498,521	3,099,668
Depreciation and amortization <sup>1</sup> .....	84,497	133,043	144,726	167,197	142,384
Operating taxes and licenses <sup>2</sup> .....	103,408	169,425	186,473	216,134	197,125
Operating rents, net.....	59,012				
Operating ratio (percent expenses of operating revenue).....	93.1	96.2	96.9	96.0	96.3
Net operating revenue.....	164,707	133,024	107,909	160,459	132,065
Lease of distinct operating unit—Net.....	540	551	475	979	(1)
Other income, less income deductions.....	8,803	13,399	12,587	13,763	16,869
Net income before income taxes.....	158,555	119,971	94,906	145,697	115,176
Net income after income taxes.....	92,682	60,193	54,017	82,213	63,581
Dividend appropriations and withdrawals <sup>3</sup> .....	23,482	25,311	29,636	28,547	25,116
Operating statistics and averages:					
Owned revenue vehicles, total <sup>4</sup> .....	191,243	251,437	259,906	288,698	304,322
Intercity vehicle-miles..... millions.....	5,352	6,802	6,536	7,559	7,529
Tons of intercity revenue freight carried <sup>5</sup> ..... 1,000.....	212,997	270,208	271,367	313,563	330,394
Miles per owned vehicle.....	53,833	50,010	49,667	53,008	51,409
Revenue per vehicle-mile (intercity).....	\$0.434	\$0.501	\$0.512	\$0.518	\$0.554
Expense per vehicle-mile (intercity) <sup>6</sup> .....	\$0.414	\$0.494	\$0.506	\$0.512	\$0.500

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Amortization represents a very small part of this total.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes Federal and State income taxes.

<sup>4</sup> Withdrawals of sole proprietors and partners.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes equipment used under lease, including operations conducted under "purchased transportation" arrangements.

<sup>6</sup> Includes duplications on account of tonnage received from connecting motor carriers.

<sup>7</sup> Basic figures include expenses of operating vehicles in local services not available separately.

### No. 735.—CLASS I INTERCITY MOTOR CARRIERS OF PROPERTY—SELECTED OPERATING STATISTICS, BY REGIONS: 1954 AND 1955

[See text, p. 561. Regions: 1, Conn., Maine, Mass., N. H., R. I., Vt.; 2, Del., D. C., Md., N. J., N. Y., Pa., W. Va.; 3, Ill., Ind., Mich. (Lower Pen.), Ohio; 4, Ala., Fla., Ga., Ky., Miss., N. C., S. C., Tenn., Va.; 5, Mich. (Upper Pen.), Minn., N. Dak., S. Dak., Wis.; 6, Iowa, Kans., Mo., Nebr.; 7, Ark., La., Okla., Tex.; 8, Colo., Idaho, Mont., N. Mex., Utah, Wyo.; 9, Ariz., Calif., Nev., Oreg., Wash.]

REGION AND YEAR	Number of carriers reporting	Operating revenue (\$1,000)	Total expenses (\$1,000)	OWNED REVENUE VEHICLES <sup>1</sup>				Intercity vehicle miles (millions)	EMPLOYEES <sup>2</sup>	
				Trucks	Truck-tractors	Semi-trailers	Full trailers		Average number	Compensation (\$1,000)
1954.....	2,110	3,431,017	3,323,108	35,664	82,278	137,105	5,461	6,536	303,528	1,459,541
1. New England.....	176	161,715	158,860	2,727	5,248	8,342	55	221	17,983	83,419
2. Middle Atlantic.....	497	620,679	605,661	6,329	17,239	27,775	III	1,016	58,637	275,157
3. Central.....	534	1,119,485	1,085,780	5,715	24,007	43,257	1,649	2,185	90,453	451,663
4. Southern.....	264	439,104	421,919	5,088	11,661	19,057	42	957	41,153	176,642
5. Northwestern.....	91	136,423	132,417	1,482	3,822	5,338		255	13,732	66,683
6. Midwestern.....	138	239,662	236,641	2,323	5,175	8,666	70	514	19,909	97,525
7. Southwestern.....	148	262,812	252,794	4,082	6,628	9,750	54	559	25,080	112,706
8. Rocky Mountain.....	67	143,160	134,123	1,697	2,316	3,788	341	298	11,210	56,689
9. Pacific.....	195	307,975	294,907	5,653	6,162	11,137	3,049	530	26,669	138,246
1955.....	2,244	4,030,291	3,869,852	37,472	92,073	153,504	5,419	7,559	312,186	1,639,396
1. New England.....	180	169,202	167,630	2,740	5,568	8,704	45	227	18,428	86,873
2. Middle Atlantic.....	537	724,072	699,929	6,780	18,744	30,792	337	1,176	62,789	313,781
3. Central.....	570	1,364,276	1,302,157	5,965	26,881	48,555	1,652	2,612	96,155	535,401
4. Southern.....	287	521,953	498,291	5,550	13,303	21,302	2	1,114	46,098	219,238
5. Northwestern.....	96	155,738	150,633	1,530	4,195	5,976		280	14,665	75,484
6. Midwestern.....	141	276,593	269,732	2,363	5,887	9,319	69	583	20,996	110,849
7. Southwestern.....	152	304,870	288,672	4,212	7,487	10,764	103	650	26,982	128,106
8. Rocky Mountain.....	69	152,635	145,365	1,738	2,551	4,319	335	321	12,192	62,619
9. Pacific.....	212	360,933	347,642	6,594	7,455	13,773	3,076	597	31,850	166,865

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 5, table 734.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes drivers of equipment engaged by these carriers to perform "purchased transportation" service.

Source of tables 734 and 735: Interstate Commerce Commission; annual reports, *Statistics of Class I Motor Carriers*, and, beginning 1954, *Transport Statistics in the United States*, Part 7.

**No. 736.—CLASS I INTERCITY MOTOR CARRIERS OF PASSENGERS—SUMMARY OF FINANCIAL AND OPERATING STATISTICS: 1950 TO 1956**

[All money figures in thousands of dollars, except average fare and revenue and expense per vehicle-mile. See headnote, table 734. Excludes carriers subject to ICC jurisdiction engaged preponderantly in local or suburban service and carriers engaged in transportation of both property and passengers]

ITEM	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956
Number of carriers reporting	172	161	155	146	149
Investment in carrier operating property	296,000	339,695	361,643	372,801	(1)
Reserve for depreciation and amortization	144,489	186,031	194,608	197,076	(1)
<b>Income statement:</b>					
Operating revenue, total	350,751	394,562	362,396	361,644	384,291
Passenger revenue <sup>1</sup>	324,529	351,791	319,298	314,759	330,000
Special bus revenue	11,604	21,991	21,675	22,346	23,758
Other operating revenue	14,528	20,780	21,935	24,539	29,524
Expenses, total	314,773	353,641	331,310	330,598	349,910
Operation and maintenance expenses	254,905	293,050	271,378	269,660	283,392
Depreciation and amortization <sup>2</sup>	27,198	24,705	25,925	27,117	29,290
Operating taxes and licenses <sup>3</sup>	28,649	31,491	30,110	30,347	31,902
Operating rents, net	4,030	4,395	3,896	3,474	3,326
Operating ratio (percent expenses of operating revenue)	89.7	89.6	91.3	91.4	91.1
Net operating revenue	35,978	40,921	31,587	31,046	34,371
Lease of carrier property, net	100	19	59	33	(1)
Other income, less income deductions	758	445	911	1,695	345
Net income before income taxes	35,121	40,457	30,617	29,319	34,026
Net income after income taxes	18,908	18,105	15,017	15,570	16,516
Dividend appropriations and withdrawals <sup>4</sup>	18,088	27,733	28,397	28,345	(1)
<b>Operating statistics and averages:</b>					
Passenger vehicles owned <sup>5</sup>	13,200	12,940	12,314	11,547	(1)
Vehicle-miles of owned and leased passenger vehicles, total <sup>6</sup>	1,000	958,630	972,252	896,579	859,207
Number of revenue passengers carried, total	do	389,898	350,103	315,919	293,244
Miles per vehicle <sup>7</sup>	do	65,411	66,169	64,360	64,128
Average fare per passenger, per carrier, intercity service	do	\$1.010	\$1.243	\$1.292	\$1.370
Passenger revenue per vehicle-mile, regular route intercity	do	\$0.346	\$0.376	\$0.375	\$0.381
Expense per vehicle-mile <sup>8</sup>	do	\$0.328	\$0.363	\$0.373	\$0.384

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Regular route intercity and local revenue.

<sup>3</sup> Amortization represents a very small part of this total.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes Federal and State income taxes.

<sup>5</sup> Withdrawals of sole proprietors and partners.

<sup>6</sup> Total vehicles owned at close of year.

<sup>7</sup> Includes bus-miles of vehicles operated under "purchased transportation" arrangements.

<sup>8</sup> Averages for owned and leased vehicles.

<sup>9</sup> See footnote 7, table 734.

**No. 737.—CLASS I INTERCITY MOTOR CARRIERS OF PASSENGERS—SELECTED OPERATING STATISTICS, BY REGIONS: 1954 AND 1955**

[See headnote, table 736, for description of regions, see headnote, table 735]

REGION AND YEAR	Number of carriers reporting	Operating revenue (\$1,000)	Total expenses (\$1,000)	PASSENGER VEHICLES		REGULAR-ROUTE INTERCITY			EMPLOYEES	
				Total <sup>1</sup>	Inter-city <sup>2</sup>	Vehicle-miles (1,000)	Revenue passengers carried (1,000)	Average fare per passenger, per carrier	Average number	Compensation (\$1,000)
<b>1954</b>	155	362,396	331,310	13,585	12,429	798,611	231,849	\$1.292	37,317	160,705
1. New England	10	7,267	7,520	344	335	17,386	5,195	1.189	888	3,563
2. Middle Atlantic	35	44,826	44,229	1,860	1,494	76,306	45,193	706	4,810	20,622
3. Central	31	72,443	67,767	2,744	2,373	151,242	45,159	1.320	7,820	33,842
4. Southern	27	90,878	78,939	3,206	3,154	209,542	66,577	1.192	8,858	35,828
5. Northwestern	4	13,807	13,307	501	501	33,147	7,688	1.509	1,431	6,637
6. Midwestern	5	18,131	16,564	506	506	42,056	7,993	1.997	1,706	7,909
7. Southwestern	25	56,522	52,322	2,594	2,565	151,192	30,253	1.611	6,000	25,890
8. Rocky Mountain	8	3,932	3,550	237	236	9,513	1,635	2.040	377	1,671
9. Pacific	10	55,089	47,113	1,593	1,265	108,227	22,156	1.930	5,427	25,742
<b>1955</b>	146	361,644	330,598	13,127	12,067	773,167	215,224	1.370	35,709	158,932
1. New England	8	3,770	3,727	188	177	8,674	2,890	1.059	453	1,789
2. Middle Atlantic	34	44,263	42,809	1,741	1,348	71,339	40,729	754	4,504	19,408
3. Central	28	76,121	71,612	2,712	2,395	155,829	45,299	1.375	7,922	35,782
4. Southern	25	85,449	74,919	3,128	3,072	188,769	58,342	1.261	6,058	33,613
5. Northwestern	4	14,096	13,784	496	496	32,907	7,311	1.607	1,399	6,655
6. Midwestern	5	18,047	16,828	491	491	40,902	7,512	2.088	1,633	7,740
7. Southwestern	25	58,949	54,119	2,591	2,594	155,908	29,454	1.711	5,965	25,871
8. Rocky Mountain	7	3,955	3,358	244	243	9,294	1,643	2.008	363	1,654
9. Pacific	10	56,093	49,441	1,540	1,251	109,559	22,063	2.002	5,410	26,520

<sup>1</sup> Comprises average number operated in intercity service during year and number owned in local operations at close of year.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises vehicles owned, leased, and operated under "purchased transportation" arrangements, operated in intercity revenue service.

Source of tables 736 and 737: Interstate Commerce Commission; annual reports, *Statistics of Class I Motor Carriers*, and, beginning 1954, *Transport Statistics in the United States*, Part 7.

## No. 738.—SUMMARY OF CIVIL FLYING: 1934 TO 1957

(As of Dec. 31 or for year ending Dec. 31. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series K 245-273)

ITEM	1934	1940	1945	1950	1955	1957
Miles of civil airways: <sup>1 2</sup>						
Equipped with low/medium frequency radio aids	19,081	32,100	43,285	70,253	67,770	67,783
Equipped with very high frequency radio aids					81,209	90,265
Total civil aircraft <sup>1 3</sup>	8,322	17,928	37,789	92,809	86,320	87,531
Active aircraft	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	60,921	60,432	64,668
Hours flown <sup>5</sup>	846	3,200	( <sup>4</sup> )	* 9,650	9,500	10,000
Business <sup>7</sup>	121	314	( <sup>4</sup> )	* 2,750	4,300	4,600
Commercial <sup>8</sup>	207	387	( <sup>4</sup> )	* 1,500	1,950	2,000
Instructional	217	1,529	( <sup>4</sup> )	* 3,000	1,275	1,300
Pleasure	301	970	( <sup>4</sup> )	* 2,300	1,975	2,100
Other			( <sup>4</sup> )	* 100		
Miles flown <sup>6</sup>	75,602	264,000	( <sup>4</sup> )	* 1,061,500	1,216,000	1,310,000
Business <sup>7</sup>	11,697	23,910	( <sup>4</sup> )	* 339,700	627,800	688,000
Commercial <sup>8</sup>	20,980	31,961	( <sup>4</sup> )	* 180,500	245,700	256,000
Instructional	17,360	128,264	( <sup>4</sup> )	* 286,600	120,650	127,000
Pleasure	25,565	79,865	( <sup>4</sup> )	* 244,100	221,850	239,000
Other			( <sup>4</sup> )	* 10,000		
Fuel consumed: <sup>9</sup>						
Gasoline	9,631	22,400	( <sup>4</sup> )	* 131,200	190,000	205,000
Oil	349	600	( <sup>4</sup> )	* 2,916	4,222	3,535
Certificated airplane pilots	13,949	69,829	296,895	( <sup>4</sup> )	643,201	669,079
Airline transport	676	1,431	5,815	( <sup>4</sup> )	13,700	15,295
Commercial	7,484	18,791	162,873	( <sup>4</sup> )	211,142	221,096
Private	5,789	49,607	128,207	( <sup>4</sup> )	418,359	432,688
Other certificated airmen:						
Glider pilots	109	136	2,438	( <sup>4</sup> )	3,659	3,769
Mechanics	8,156	11,177	27,272	( <sup>4</sup> )	91,001	95,436
Parachute riggers	358	444	1,029	( <sup>4</sup> )	2,659	2,971
Ground instructors	69	1,948	13,195	( <sup>4</sup> )	27,080	27,304
Aids to air navigation <sup>1 3</sup>						
Radio range stations	112	292	360	749	768	783
Low/medium frequency	112	290	344	378	344	342
Very high frequency		2	16	371	424	441
Nondirectional radio beacons	73	46	66	141	175	180
Airport towers			107	172	100	103
Airways centers		11	29	31	31	32
Combined station/towers					75	79
Air traffic communications stations	205	265	438	451	364	358
Instrument landing systems		1	9	96	157	160
Airports in operation <sup>9</sup>	2,297	2,331	4,026	6,403	6,839	7,028
Public <sup>10</sup>					2,713	2,889
Limited <sup>10</sup>					4,126	4,139
Lighted airports	664	776	1,007	1,670	1,247	1,399
Aircraft accidents (non-air-carrier) <sup>11</sup>	1,491	3,471	4,652	4,505	3,342	3,474
Aircraft destroyed	387	433	792	1,527	798	687
Substantial damage	1,118	2,505	3,818	2,947	2,608	2,739
Minor and no damage	19	533	42	31	26	49
Degree of injury to persons in aircraft accidents (non-air-carrier)						
Fatal	223	359	506	871	622	669
Severe	139	327	446	546	348	343
Minor and no injury	2,226	4,744	6,296	6,263	4,932	5,253

<sup>1</sup> Continental United States, and Territories and possessions.<sup>2</sup> Federal airways. <sup>3</sup> Includes gliders.<sup>4</sup> Not available. <sup>5</sup> Excludes all aircraft operated by scheduled airlines and by CAA.<sup>6</sup> Data statistically computed from trend, since no formal survey was conducted.<sup>7</sup> Includes flying for corporate or executive purposes as well as flying by individuals, including farmers and ranchers, on personal business.<sup>8</sup> Includes contract, charter, industrial, and commercial agricultural flying.<sup>9</sup> Existing airports and airfields recorded with CAA. "Limited" includes seaplane bases and heliports.<sup>10</sup> See footnote 4, table 748, for current definitions.<sup>11</sup> For 1934, detail shown is number of planes involved in accidents, for other years, number of accidents.Source: Department of Commerce, Civil Aeronautics Administration and Civil Aeronautics Board. Published in *CAA Statistical Handbook of Civil Aviation*.

## No. 789.—SCHEDULED AIR CARRIERS—SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS: 1934 TO 1957

[As of Dec. 31 or for year ending Dec. 31, except as noted. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series K 246-273.]

ITEM	1934	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957
<b>Number of operators:</b>							
Domestic.....	24	19	20	33	31	30	30
International.....	2	3	4	12	15	13	14
<b>Route miles in operation.....</b>	<b>50,801</b>	<b>95,079</b>	<b>87,401</b>	<b>183,841</b>	<b>192,997</b>	<b>197,883</b>	<b>220,641</b>
Domestic <sup>1</sup> .....	28,609	42,757	48,516	77,440	78,992	84,189	88,248
International <sup>2</sup> .....	22,192	52,322	38,885	106,401	114,005	113,694	132,393
<b>Aircraft in service.....</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>1,120</b>	<b>1,359</b>	<b>1,543</b>	<b>1,664</b>
Domestic.....	423	369	421	960	1,212	1,347	1,494
Single-engine.....			11	29	19	20	26
Twin-engine.....			405	571	645	691	703
Four-engine.....			5	360	548	636	765
International.....	99	68	97	160	147	196	170
Twin-engine.....			71	35	23	20	12
Four-engine.....			26	125	124	176	158
<b>Average available seats:<sup>3</sup></b>							
Domestic.....	8.86	16.54	19.68	37.47	51.60	52.43	54.02
International.....	( <sup>4</sup> )	18.28	18.91	40.96	56.33	59.03	61.88
<b>Average speed (miles per hour):</b>							
Domestic.....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	155.4	181.2	209.0	212.6	216.1
International.....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	150.7	218.4	245.4	249.1	254.0
<b>Fuel consumed:</b>							
Gasoline.....1,000 gal.....	25,136	74,535	159,911	572,246	1,140,447	1,279,357	1,465,040
Domestic.....do.....	18,925	65,675	134,824	418,442	902,936	1,004,732	1,159,208
International.....do.....	6,211	8,860	25,087	153,804	237,511	274,625	305,832
Oil.....do.....	839	1,288	2,025	6,675	13,832	16,192	18,732
Domestic.....do.....	669	1,104	1,710	5,007	11,311	13,671	15,124
International.....do.....	170	184	316	1,668	2,521	2,521	3,608
<b>Total personnel employed.....</b>	<b>6,477</b>	<b>22,051</b>	<b>68,281</b>	<b>82,786</b>	<b>122,203</b>	<b>131,503</b>	<b>147,190</b>
Domestic.....	4,201	15,984	50,313	61,903	95,548	103,489	119,333
International.....	2,276	6,067	17,968	20,883	26,655	28,014	27,857
<b>Revenue miles flown (all services)</b>							
1,000.....	49,065	119,753	241,578	458,087	752,255	834,520	941,344
Domestic.....do.....	41,526	110,101	208,989	364,256	620,720	687,617	784,751
International.....do.....	7,539	9,652	32,609	93,831	131,535	146,903	156,593
<b>Revenue passengers carried.....do.....</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>2,965</b>	<b>7,052</b>	<b>19,019</b>	<b>41,441</b>	<b>45,687</b>	<b>52,712</b>
Domestic.....do.....	475	2,803	6,576	17,345	38,025	41,738	48,564
International.....do.....	97	163	476	1,675	3,416	3,949	4,148
<b>Revenue passenger-miles flown, domestic.....1,000,000.....</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>1,052</b>	<b>3,362</b>	<b>8,003</b>	<b>19,819</b>	<b>22,362</b>	<b>25,340</b>
<b>Average passenger-mile rate:</b>							
Domestic.....	\$0.059	\$0.0507	\$0.0495	\$0.0555	\$0.0535	\$0.0532	\$0.0530
International.....	( <sup>4</sup> )	\$0.0883	\$0.0867	\$0.0728	\$0.0669	\$0.0670	\$0.0666
<b>Express and freight, ton-miles flown.....1,000.....</b>	<b>(<sup>4</sup>)</b>	<b>(<sup>4</sup>)</b>	<b>30,914</b>	<b>211,914</b>	<b>319,040</b>	<b>354,470</b>	<b>389,819</b>
Domestic.....do.....	597	3,476	22,197	151,351	228,071	245,131	266,483
International.....do.....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	8,718	60,563	90,969	109,339	123,336
<b>Mail, ton-miles flown:</b>							
Domestic.....do.....	2,237	10,118	65,093	47,009	87,445	93,251	98,873
<b>Accidents, domestic:<sup>11</sup></b>							
Number of accidents.....	71	30	40	39	45	55	52
Revenue miles flown per accident.....1,000.....	585	3,684	5,234	9,859	14,236	13,015	15,783
Total fatalities.....	29	45	88	109	179	156	34
Fatalities per 1,000,000 revenue miles flown.....	0.70	0.41	0.42	0.28	0.28	0.22	0.04
<b>Accidents, international:<sup>11</sup></b>							
Number of accidents.....	2	6	5	6	5	3	9
Revenue miles flown per accident.....1,000.....	3,770	1,609	6,522	15,986	29,084	57,298	20,493
Total fatalities.....	9		27	56	4		44
Fatalities per 1,000,000 revenue miles flown.....	1.19		0.83	0.58	0.03		0.24

<sup>1</sup> 1934 as of Dec. 31; 1940 and 1945, averages for December; and 1950-57, based on fourth quarter.<sup>2</sup> 1934 and 1940, as of Dec. 31; 1945, average for December; and 1950-57, based on fourth quarter.<sup>3</sup> Obtained by dividing passenger seat miles by revenue miles flown in passenger service.<sup>4</sup> Not available.<sup>5</sup> Data for domestic passengers include duplication.<sup>6</sup> Includes nonrevenue passengers.<sup>7</sup> Includes nonrevenue miles.<sup>8</sup> Excludes Colonial Airlines, Inc., and Hawaiian Airlines, Ltd.<sup>9</sup> Excludes 234,236 ton-miles flown by U. S. Army.<sup>10</sup> Excludes regular mail carried under special contract.<sup>11</sup> Revenue operations accidents.Source: Department of Commerce, Civil Aeronautics Administration and Civil Aeronautics Board. Published in *CAA Statistical Handbook of Civil Aviation*.

### No. 740.—SCHEDULED AIR CARRIERS—AVAILABLE SERVICE AND UTILIZATION, AND TRAFFIC CARRIED: 1946 TO 1957

[In millions]

ITEM	1946 <sup>1</sup>	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>SERVICE AND UTILIZATION</b>										
Available ton miles.....	1,202	2,151	2,412	2,820	3,349	3,935	4,442	5,234	6,087	7,121
Revenue ton miles.....	787	1,153	1,384	1,729	1,986	2,267	2,530	3,022	3,527	4,032
Ton mile load factor..... percent..	65.53	53.60	57.39	61.33	59.31	57.60	56.96	57.72	57.95	56.62
Available seat miles.....	9,110	15,350	16,834	20,010	24,115	28,935	33,343	38,545	43,646	51,023
Revenue passenger miles.....	7,049	8,827	10,241	13,202	15,619	18,234	20,599	24,339	27,612	31,243
Passenger load factor..... percent..	77.37	57.51	60.84	65.98	64.77	63.02	61.78	63.14	63.26	61.23
Revenue plane miles.....	369	463	478	530	590	658	689	782	869	975
<b>TRAFFIC CARRIED (revenue ton-miles)</b>										
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>1,153</b>	<b>1,384</b>	<b>1,729</b>	<b>1,986</b>	<b>2,267</b>	<b>2,530</b>	<b>3,022</b>	<b>3,527</b>	<b>4,032</b>
Passenger.....	683	864	1,000	1,283	1,515	1,764	1,968	2,347	2,662	3,011
U. S. mail.....										
Priority.....	39	62	69	87	93	97	108	128	137	144
Nonpriority.....						2	11	15	16	17
Express.....	39	77	82	42	42	44	41	51	53	46
Freight.....	15	113	189	254	288	304	312	283	451	508
Charter flights.....		21	22	44	23	27	37	63	105	257
Excess baggage.....	12	17	22	21	25	29	33	37	■	49

<sup>1</sup> Excludes Alaskan and all cargo airlines.Source: Air Transport Association of America, Washington, D. C.; *Airline Traffic and Financial Data*, quarterly review, and records.

### No. 741.—SCHEDULED AIR CARRIERS—OPERATING REVENUES AND EXPENSES: 1945 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars]

ITEM	DOMESTIC AIR CARRIERS					INTERNATIONAL AIR CARRIERS				
	1945	1950	1953	1956	1957	1945	1950	1953	1956	1957
Net operating income.....	34.1	63.2	124.1	■	41.4	7.3	11.8	18.6	32.9	26.9
Operating revenues.....	214.7	557.8	1,201.2	1,341.7	1,515.1	63.1	260.1	385.2	452.6	489.3
Passenger.....	166.5	444.5	1,060.6	1,188.8	1,342.6	38.9	160.7	295.4	■	378.9
Mail (incl. subsidy).....	33.7	63.8	53.5	61.9	69.7	12.2	55.7	27.2	35.2	28.9
Express and freight.....	10.8	35.1	61.1	62.7	67.2	7.3	21.7	32.0	36.8	41.6
Excess baggage.....	2.3	5.1	12.2	15.0	18.5	1.6	3.2	7.4	■	9.1
Other.....	1.4	9.3	11.9	13.2	17.2	9.1	18.9	23.1	39.1	30.8
Operating expenses.....	180.6	494.6	1,077.1	1,242.4	1,473.7	61.8	248.3	346.6	420.8	462.4
Aircraft.....	60.2	241.1	551.7	751.2	906.4	22.9	122.8	171.4	237.9	268.5
Flying operations.....	■	141.8	323.2	377.2	■	15.3	71.0	100.0	129.1	143.4
Direct maintenance flight equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	16.4	57.8	135.5	261.7	289.5	5.2	26.2	34.9	■	72.6
Depreciation flight equipment.....	9.4	41.4	92.9	112.3	152.2	2.4	■	27.6	35.3	50.5
Ground and indirect expense.....	111.4	253.6	525.5	491.2	567.3	38.8	125.5	196.1	182.9	195.9

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1956, includes maintenance formerly reported as ground and indirect expense.

### No. 742.—PERSONNEL OF DOMESTIC SCHEDULED AIR CARRIERS: 1934 TO 1957

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series K-250, for total personnel]

TYPE OF PERSONNEL	1934	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>4,201</b>	<b>15,384</b>	<b>59,313</b>	<b>61,903</b>	<b>84,765</b>	<b>95,548</b>	<b>103,489</b>	<b>112,333</b>
Pilots and copilots.....	667	1,939	4,967	5,755	7,803	8,721	9,143	11,430
Other flight personnel.....		18	108	776	1,624	1,721	2,341	3,135
Purser, stewards, stewardesses.....		914	2,073	3,372	3,141	3,919	5,514	7,939
Meteorologists and dispatchers.....		193	2,613	2,450	2,419	2,548	2,614	3,037
Mechanics.....	1,650	4,034	10,844	15,788	20,108	23,776	25,789	26,153
Other hangar and field personnel.....	923	1,880	7,012	9,822	14,575	15,872	17,317	29,406
Office employees.....	961	5,855	19,241	21,894	30,436	34,148	36,341	25,425
All others.....		1,191	3,453	2,016	2,659	2,843	3,030	12,808

<sup>1</sup> Groups not strictly comparable with prior years because of change in reporting procedures.Source of tables 741 and 742: 1934 and 1940, Department of Commerce, Civil Aeronautics Administration and Civil Aeronautics Board. Published in *CAA Statistical Handbook of Civil Aviation*.

## No. 748.—NONCERTIFICATED AIR CARRIERS—SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS: 1953 TO 1956

[In thousands, except number of operators. Noncertificated air carriers are those carriers operating by authority of letters of registration granted by the Civil Aeronautics Board. Includes supplemental and large irregular air carriers, and irregular transport air carriers. Figures shown for military cover activities performed under charter or other contract with the Department of Defense]

ITEM	1953	1954	1955	1956
Number of operators.....	(1)	(1)	50	49
Revenue miles.....	45, 672	35, 769	40, 330	42, 381
Commercial.....	17, 246	15, 153	17, 376	15, 860
Military.....	28, 426	20, 616	22, 954	26, 521
Revenue passengers.....	724	695	789	663
Revenue passenger-miles.....	1, 256, 911	1, 243, 030	1, 395, 682	1, 004, 052
Commercial.....	650, 286	585, 410	716, 096	628, 876
Military.....	606, 625	657, 620	679, 586	375, 176
Available seat-miles.....	1, 690, 433	1, 513, 213	1, 767, 162	1, 382, 573
Revenue cargo ton-miles.....	75, 279	52, 087	74, 601	110, 377
Commercial.....	11, 036	18, 355	21, 191	19, 262
Military.....	64, 243	33, 732	53, 410	91, 115
Available ton-miles.....	239, 674	230, 865	307, 932	268, 712
Operating revenue.....	\$70, 028	\$54, 661	\$76, 824	\$67, 602
Transport.....	65, 694	51, 798	66, 923	60, 925
Passenger.....	21, 025	18, 325	20, 494	17, 983
Freight.....	2, 651	4, 274	3, 743	3, 135
Contract and charter:				
Commercial.....	6, 556	3, 250	6, 993	6, 451
Military.....	35, 139	25, 673	35, 133	33, 109
Other.....	323	276	560	247
Other than transport.....	4, 334	2, 863	9, 901	6, 677
Operating expenses.....	69, 671	58, 482	73, 067	68, 021
Direct flight.....	46, 357	39, 512	49, 149	46, 107
Other.....	23, 314	18, 970	23, 918	21, 914
Operating profit or loss.....	357	-3, 821	3, 757	-419

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

Source: Civil Aeronautics Board; records.

## No. 744.—EMPLOYMENT, HOURS, AND EARNINGS IN AIRCRAFT INDUSTRIES (ANNUAL AVERAGES): 1948 TO 1957

ITEM	1948	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>EMPLOYMENT <sup>1</sup> (1,000)</b>								
Total.....	237.7	281.8	660.7	779.1	764.1	740.5	814.4	878.1
Aircraft.....	158.0	188.4	425.9	472.4	470.0	466.6	499.1	537.5
Aircraft engines and parts.....	48.6	55.8	138.8	174.7	159.4	147.1	165.6	174.3
Aircraft propellers and parts.....	7.7	8.3	14.5	17.7	15.8	13.8	16.9	20.5
Other aircraft parts and equipment.....	23.3	29.3	81.6	114.2	118.9	113.0	132.8	145.8
<b>HOURS AND EARNINGS</b>								
Average weekly earnings:								
Aircraft industries.....	\$60.21	\$67.15	\$79.66	\$82.19	\$85.07	\$89.40	\$94.66	\$95.65
Aircraft engines and parts industries.....	\$63.40	\$71.40	\$86.92	\$87.29	\$85.06	\$88.97	\$97.13	\$98.47
Average hourly earnings:								
Aircraft industries.....	\$1.47	\$1.62	\$1.87	\$1.99	\$2.08	\$2.17	\$2.27	\$2.35
Aircraft engines and parts industries.....	\$1.55	\$1.70	\$1.98	\$2.03	\$2.09	\$2.17	\$2.28	\$2.39
Average weekly hours:								
Aircraft industries.....	41.1	41.4	42.6	41.3	40.9	41.2	41.7	40.7
Aircraft engines and parts industries.....	40.9	42.1	43.9	43.0	40.7	41.0	42.6	41.2

<sup>1</sup> Data for week ending nearest middle of month.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Published in *CAA Statistical Handbook of Civil Aviation*.



No. 745.—DOMESTIC AIR CARGO—TON-MILES FLOWN, BY TYPE OF CARRIER:  
1950 TO 1957

In thousands of ton-miles. For scheduled combination carriers, comprises express and freight ton-miles; for all-cargo and noncertificated carriers, freight only]

YEAR	Total, all carriers	SCHEDULED COMBINATION CARRIERS <sup>1</sup>			SCHEDULED ALL-CARGO CARRIERS <sup>2</sup>			Non- certif- icated carriers
		Total	Sched- uled	Non- sched- uled <sup>3</sup>	Total	Sched- uled	Non- sched- uled	
1950.....	229, 039	152, 327	150, 718	1, 609	63, 599	58, 420	5, 179	13, 113
1951.....	239, 547	142, 805	142, 669	136	79, 056	74, 610	4, 446	17, 686
1952.....	256, 375	159, 673	159, 514	159	86, 447	81, 829	4, 618	19, 255
1953.....	275, 916	176, 497	176, 428	69	81, 330	74, 579	6, 751	18, 089
1954.....	272, 725	186, 721	186, 615	106	62, 295	58, 069	4, 206	23, 709
1955.....	367, 627	226, 689	226, 425	264	100, 882	88, 802	12, 080	40, 056
1956.....	411, 839	243, 971	243, 653	318	108, 299	102, 677	5, 622	59, 569
1957.....	474, 034	265, 107	264, 947	160	158, 717	125, 649	33, 068	50, 210

<sup>1</sup> Domestic trunk, local service, and helicopter carriers.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes some military ton-miles and may include a small amount of international traffic.  
<sup>3</sup> For periods prior to issuance of certificates, comprises operations for only those uncertificated carriers that were ultimately granted certificates.  
<sup>4</sup> Civil and military.

Source: Department of Commerce, Civil Aeronautics Administration and Civil Aeronautics Board.

No. 746.—CIVIL AIRCRAFT SHIPMENTS: 1948 TO 1957

ITEM	1948	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Aircraft shipments.....	7, 302	3, 520	3, 509	4, 134	3, 389	4, 820	7, 205	6, 745
Under 3,000 lbs. airframe weight.....	7, 039	3, 391	3, 057	3, 825	3, 098	4, 575	6, 778	6, 208
3,000 lbs. airframe weight and over.....	263	129	452	309	291	245	427	537
Airframe weight, total.....1,000 lbs.	10, 083	5, 961	9, 322	10, 374	10, 494	10, 231	16, 202	21, 369
Value of complete units, total...\$1,000..	114, 207	100, 097	197, 151	244, 418	295, 738	271, 250	454, 156	680, 746
Aircraft shipments, by size:								
1- and 2-place.....	3, 302	1, 029	544	753	} 2, 982	786	948	1, 068
3- to 5-place.....	3, 737	2, 362	2, 512	3, 069		3, 586	5, 557	4, 783
Over 5-place.....	263	129	453	312		448	700	784
Aircraft shipments, by horsepower: <sup>1</sup>								
1 to 99.....	2, 990	597	85	109	} 2, 968	4, 144	225	445
100 to 399.....	4, 026	2, 789	2, 971	3, 722		6, 057	5, 366	5, 366
400 and over.....	286	134	453	312		676	923	934

<sup>1</sup> Total rated horsepower of all engines.

No. 747.—CIVIL AIRCRAFT EXPORTS: 1948 TO 1957

ITEM	1948	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
NUMBER								
New fixed-wing aircraft.....	1, 026	456	840	863	639	848	1, 118	1, 294
Transports.....	91	48	25	87	110	95	151	204
Utility aircraft.....	935	408	815	776	529	749	966	1, 086
Commercial and civilian, n. e. c. <sup>1</sup> .....						4	1	4
Used and surplus utility planes <sup>2</sup> .....	202	262	303	416	340	} 800	536	627
Rebuilt, including converted.....								
Rotary-wing aircraft.....	47	38	37	98	74	66	57	104
New air-cooled reciprocating engines <sup>3</sup> .....	460	205	551	347	728	897	1, 371	1, 516
VALUE (\$1,000)								
New fixed-wing aircraft.....	41, 536	42, 697	23, 715	84, 646	97, 514	88, 574	143, 940	193, 797
Transports.....	37, 395	40, 444	18, 161	79, 176	93, 010	81, 144	132, 929	180, 651
Utility aircraft.....	4, 141	2, 253	5, 554	5, 470	4, 504	7, 422	11, 009	13, 141
Commercial and civilian, n. e. c. <sup>1</sup> .....						8	2	5
Used and surplus utility planes <sup>2</sup> .....	652	606	1, 494	1, 484	1, 178	} 37, 185	22, 932	43, 229
Rebuilt including converted.....								
Rotary-wing aircraft.....	1, 933	984	1, 411	4, 873	4, 044	4, 165	4, 225	11, 907
New air-cooled reciprocating engines <sup>3</sup> .....	326	201	942	708	1, 516	2, 016	3, 529	4, 260

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.  
<sup>2</sup> Through 1954, excludes those of 3,000 pounds and over, empty airframe weight.  
<sup>3</sup> Excludes those of 400 horsepower and over.

Source of tables 746 and 747: Department of Commerce, Civil Aeronautics Administration and Bureau of the Census. Published in CAA Statistical Handbook of Civil Aviation.

# No. 748.—CIVIL AIRWAYS MILEAGE, CIVIL AIRCRAFT, AIRPORTS, AND FEDERAL-AID AIRPORT PROGRAM, BY STATES AND FOR TERRITORIES: 1957

[As of December 31, except as noted]

STATE OR TERRITORY	CIVIL AIRWAYS MILEAGE		CIVIL AIRCRAFT <sup>1</sup>		AIRPORTS AND AIRFIELDS <sup>2</sup>			FEDERAL-AID AIRPORT PROGRAM <sup>3</sup> (\$1,000)		
	L/MF <sup>4</sup>	VHF <sup>5</sup>	Total	Active	Total	Public	Limited <sup>6</sup>	Total	Federal funds	Sponsor funds
<b>Total</b> .....	64,817	104,484	93,189	67,163	8,412	3,196	3,217	781,467	384,766	396,711
<b>New England:</b>										
Maine.....	1,101	637	465	330	110	34	76	3,871	1,844	1,827
New Hampshire.....	387	240	243	170	32	13	19	925	461	464
Vermont.....	250	.....	163	108	23	13	10	1,842	917	925
Massachusetts.....	637	782	1,340	947	87	45	41	16,749	7,984	8,765
Rhode Island.....	131	167	189	146	9	6	3	4,892	2,392	2,500
Connecticut.....	463	651	740	524	28	19	9	5,163	2,686	2,577
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>										
New York.....	1,558	3,878	4,496	3,240	266	96	.....	54,884	25,596	29,298
New Jersey.....	699	1,200	1,920	1,269	104	52	52	17,704	8,654	9,080
Pennsylvania.....	2,154	6,088	3,328	2,429	278	132	146	46,720	22,475	23,245
<b>East North Central:</b>										
Ohio.....	2,295	4,729	4,293	3,106	271	114	157	32,745	15,805	16,940
Indiana.....	1,177	2,963	2,563	1,933	124	93	31	13,634	6,667	6,977
Illinois.....	1,694	4,490	4,999	3,782	269	105	164	.....	24,273	25,735
Michigan.....	2,438	2,404	3,757	2,612	194	114	.....	24,002	15,313	15,689
Wisconsin.....	568	1,129	1,812	1,410	150	84	66	14,886	7,189	7,697
<b>West North Central:</b>										
Minnesota.....	1,021	1,330	2,522	1,994	199	76	123	20,415	10,068	10,327
Iowa.....	635	1,705	1,921	1,621	158	72	86	12,537	6,189	6,357
Missouri.....	1,024	2,981	2,167	1,646	114	74	40	26,492	13,231	13,261
North Dakota.....	877	539	948	685	165	44	121	3,256	1,630	1,626
South Dakota.....	751	1,089	964	715	70	50	20	3,084	1,641	1,443
Nebraska.....	925	1,238	1,414	1,111	171	80	91	7,060	3,502	3,558
Kansas.....	1,148	2,649	2,308	1,715	191	107	84	6,992	3,428	3,564
<b>South Atlantic:</b>										
Delaware.....	129	148	297	219	19	11	8	437	221	216
Maryland.....	766	857	871	609	47	26	21	8,738	4,355	4,378
Dist. of Columbia.....	13	3	493	331	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia.....	1,711	2,992	1,207	868	100	45	55	9,943	4,995	4,948
West Virginia.....	554	2,038	505	385	50	24	26	8,863	4,412	4,451
North Carolina.....	1,038	2,090	1,635	1,170	101	59	42	10,627	5,345	5,289
South Carolina.....	858	1,661	540	360	61	32	29	3,278	1,649	1,629
Georgia.....	1,630	2,343	1,276	901	95	63	32	19,250	9,680	9,570
Florida.....	2,223	3,724	3,295	2,979	137	101	36	28,171	13,427	14,744
<b>East South Central:</b>										
Kentucky.....	679	2,028	644	478	48	22	26	12,761	6,385	6,376
Tennessee.....	903	1,805	1,016	721	48	37	11	17,834	8,923	8,911
Alabama.....	1,513	1,955	821	597	62	39	23	10,928	5,455	5,463
Mississippi.....	751	971	957	636	74	47	27	4,724	2,298	2,426
<b>West South Central:</b>										
Arkansas.....	594	1,331	1,173	812	79	50	29	6,179	3,061	3,118
Louisiana.....	1,078	1,235	1,543	1,021	75	40	35	23,063	9,002	13,461
Oklahoma.....	1,383	2,444	1,923	1,402	117	77	40	12,919	6,515	6,404
Texas.....	5,360	9,794	7,555	5,552	477	210	267	46,415	22,937	23,478
<b>Mountain:</b>										
Montana.....	1,430	1,741	1,196	927	151	82	69	4,358	2,355	2,008
Idaho.....	648	1,097	850	639	164	54	110	3,997	2,214	1,783
Wyoming.....	1,395	1,871	496	367	59	26	33	3,234	1,843	1,391
Colorado.....	808	2,717	1,283	942	95	47	48	11,439	5,564	5,875
New Mexico.....	1,490	3,244	854	.....	.....	41	59	5,359	2,974	2,385
Arizona.....	1,280	2,337	1,346	836	151	57	94	11,134	6,476	4,658
Utah.....	1,002	2,165	562	.....	53	40	13	8,198	5,078	3,120
Nevada.....	664	797	458	320	57	27	30	7,149	4,461	2,688
<b>Pacific:</b>										
Washington.....	1,052	1,053	2,361	1,722	179	74	105	15,914	7,745	8,169
Oregon.....	920	2,085	1,689	1,256	116	49	67	13,714	6,894	6,830
California.....	3,321	6,954	11,744	7,970	369	224	145	69,886	32,681	37,204
<b>Alaska.....</b>	6,673	.....	1,697	1,090	281	161	120	7,791	5,818	1,978
<b>Hawaii.....</b>	1,419	1,024	187	113	22	16	6	8,931	4,408	4,523
<b>Other territorial.....</b>	.....	.....	181	87	11	9	2	9,777	5,154	4,623

<sup>1</sup> L/MF—Low/Medium Frequency, radio navigational aids operating between 200 and 400 kilocycles.<sup>2</sup> VHF—Very High Frequency, radio navigational aids operating on 108 through 118 megacycles.<sup>3</sup> Includes gliders.<sup>4</sup> Includes military. Airport type definitions: Public use—all airports serving scheduled and large irregular air carriers as regular, alternate, and provisional stops, all CAA intermediate landing fields, all airports having a true-light certificate to indicate a lighted airport, and all other airports operationally active. Limited—all airports not qualifying as "public-use." As of April 1, 1958.<sup>5</sup> Includes seaplane bases and heliports.<sup>6</sup> Cumulative since enactment of Federal Airport Act, May 16, 1946, through Dec. 31, 1957.

Source: Department of Commerce, Civil Aeronautics Administration; CAA Statistical Handbook of Civil Aviation.

No. 749.—PETROLEUM PIPELINE COMPANIES—SUMMARY OF SELECTED FINANCIAL DATA: 1930 TO 1956

[In thousands of dollars, except miles of line operated]

YEAR	Miles of line operated	Investment in carrier property	Other investments	Total current assets	Pipeline operating revenues	Pipeline operating expenses	Pipeline operating income	Net income
1930.....	88,727	772,711	96,184	133,428	237,910	99,363	121,816	123,741
1935.....	92,037	763,009	119,071	46,949	197,368	89,364	79,586	78,249
1940.....	100,156	841,977	64,095	47,163	225,760	101,919	82,558	79,857
1941.....	105,435	885,317	45,687	56,287	251,685	110,448	81,604	79,468
1942.....	106,485	918,848	44,525	81,259	245,061	123,507	58,332	56,845
1943.....	108,783	965,464	39,891	107,501	276,652	148,448	62,620	61,302
1944.....	111,615	1,000,741	62,767	104,150	310,194	172,368	67,840	65,715
1945.....	113,351	1,042,523	86,713	115,370	304,268	191,668	67,127	65,941
1946.....	116,544	1,106,454	69,991	103,819	293,723	183,869	56,485	56,094
1947.....	119,298	1,225,168	56,455	126,621	325,224	214,682	54,415	53,145
1948.....	124,092	1,381,402	52,168	168,020	377,034	252,971	58,806	56,679
1949.....	124,984	1,497,579	78,285	175,458	376,452	249,368	63,282	57,743
1950.....	128,589	1,655,973	100,798	192,291	441,627	254,701	89,047	81,303
1951.....	131,457	1,821,880	70,011	232,851	523,973	290,144	91,265	82,006
1952.....	132,715	2,064,405	107,412	322,677	562,268	310,311	111,053	96,650
1953.....	133,900	2,311,885	95,970	301,185	591,186	324,935	128,943	109,046
1954.....	138,962	2,501,330	67,451	315,731	617,463	331,834	149,845	124,409
1955.....	140,374	2,585,565	80,679	352,762	677,605	346,985	176,257	153,334
1956.....	142,686	2,716,234	82,453	367,633	737,386	370,787	188,272	178,457

Source: Interstate Commerce Commission; annual reports, *Statistics of Oil Pipe-Line Companies*, and, beginning 1954, *Transport Statistics in the United States*, Part 6.

No. 750.—PETROLEUM PIPELINES—OIL TRANSPORTED: 1945 TO 1956

ITEM	1945	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Number of companies.....	74	76	75	78	81	84	83
Mileage operated.....	113,351	128,589	132,715	133,900	138,962	140,374	142,686
Gathering lines.....	43,994	47,593	48,522	50,030	50,689	50,645	51,336
Trunk lines.....	69,357	80,996	84,193	83,870	88,273	89,729	91,350
Oil transported (million bbls.):							
Total received into system.....	2,379	2,766	3,383	3,638	3,703	4,058	4,459
From connecting carriers, total.....	937	944	1,188	1,342	1,372	1,434	1,601
Crude oil.....	859	879	1,129	1,265	1,265	1,299	1,443
Refined oils.....	78	65	59	77	106	134	158
Originated, total.....	1,442	1,822	2,195	2,296	2,331	2,624	2,858
Crude oil.....	1,292	1,525	1,810	1,861	1,829	2,038	2,195
Refined oils.....	150	297	385	435	502	586	663
Total delivered out of system.....	2,365	2,740	3,359	3,627	3,705	4,039	4,458
To connecting carriers, total.....	964	937	1,198	1,279	1,355	1,444	1,613
Crude oil.....	894	874	1,135	1,200	1,260	1,329	1,489
Refined oils.....	70	63	63	79	95	115	125
Terminated, total.....	1,401	1,803	2,161	2,349	2,349	2,595	2,845
Crude oil.....	1,244	1,510	1,782	1,919	1,838	1,992	2,154
Refined oils.....	157	293	379	430	511	603	691
Trunk-line movement (million bbls.):							
Crude oil.....	1,721	1,977	2,455	2,597	2,574	2,781	3,062
Refined oils.....	228	360	442	508	607	717	817
Trunk-line barrel-miles (billions):							
Crude oil.....	430	577	715	756	782	839	936
Refined oils.....	65	107	142	161	183	205	233

Source: Interstate Commerce Commission; annual reports, *Statistics of Oil Pipe-Line Companies*, and, beginning 1954, *Transport Statistics in the United States*, Part 6.

## Section 22

### Waterways, Water Traffic, and Shipping

This section presents statistics concerning water transportation, including inland waterways and ocean-borne commerce, the merchant marine, cargo and vessel tonnages, and shipbuilding. The principal sources of these data are two annual reports issued by the Corps of Engineers of the Department of the Army entitled *Waterborne Commerce of the United States* and the *Annual Report of the Chief of Engineers, Part 2*; the Bureau of the Census monthly and annual *U. S. Waterborne Foreign Trade*; and the Bureau of Customs annual *Merchant Marine Statistics*. Data in this field are also presented in the *Annual Report of Commission of Navigation*, issued by the Maritime Administration of the Department of Commerce; *The Bulletin* issued annually by the American Bureau of Shipping; and the *Annual Summary of Merchant Ships Launched in the World* and the *Register Book* published by Lloyd's Register of Shipping of London, England. A basic source for historical data is the Bureau of the Census, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*, which was issued annually through 1946.

Data relating to merchandise exports and imports, their classification, dollar values, and countries of origin and destination may be found in section 32, Foreign Commerce.

**Units of measurement.**—Cargo tonnage and shipping weight both represent the gross weight of the cargo including the weight of containers, wrappings, crates, etc. Other tonnage figures generally refer to stowing capacity of vessels, 100 cubic feet being called 1 ton. Gross tonnage comprises the space within the frames and the ceiling of the hull, together with those closed-in spaces above deck available for cargo, stores, passengers, or crew, with certain minor exceptions. Net or registered tonnage is the gross tonnage less the spaces occupied by the propelling machinery, fuel, crew quarters, master's cabin, and navigation spaces. It represents substantially space available for cargo and passengers. The net tonnage capacity of a ship may bear little relation to weight of cargo. Dead-weight tonnage is the weight in long tons required to depress a vessel from light water line (that is, with only the machinery and equipment on board) to load line. It is therefore the weight of the cargo, fuel, etc., which a vessel is designed to carry with safety.

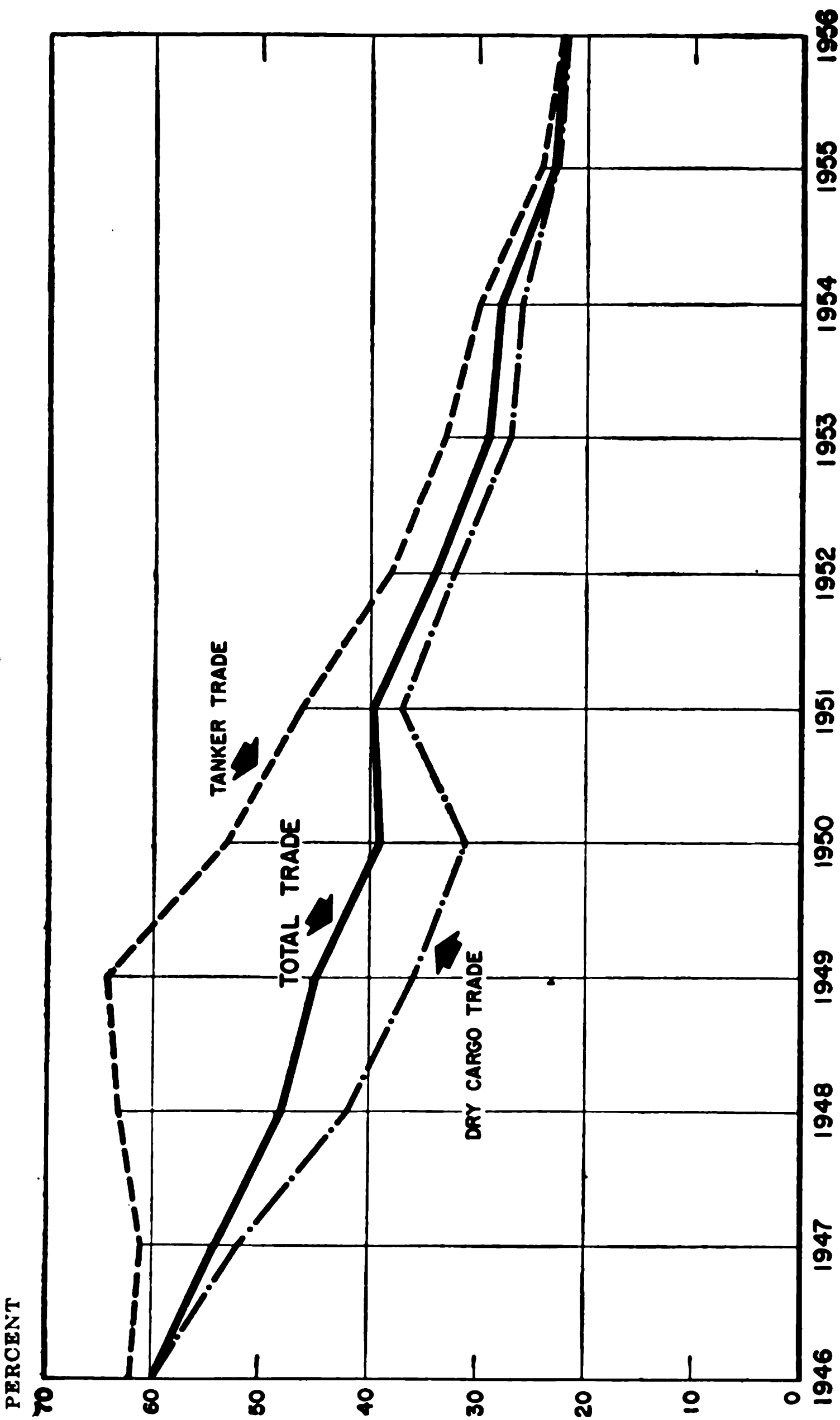
**Vessel shipments, entrances, and clearances.**—Shipments by dry cargo vessels comprise shipments on all types of watercraft except tanker vessels, and shipments by tanker vessels comprise all types of cargo both liquid and dry carried by tanker vessels.

A vessel is reported as entered at the first port in the United States at which entry is made, regardless of whether any cargo is unladen at that port. A vessel is reported as cleared from the last port where outward cargo is completed or where the vessel cleared in ballast. Army and Navy vessels entering or clearing without commercial cargo and vessels touching at a United States port in distress, or for other temporary causes without discharging cargo, are not included in the figures.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes (as "See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series K 132-145") provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.

**Note.**—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on May 16, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer. In a few instances, more recent data were added later.

FIG. XXXIV.—PERCENT OF CARGO TONNAGE CARRIED ON AMERICAN FLAG VESSELS IN THE UNITED STATES  
EXPORT AND IMPORT TRADE: 1946 TO 1956  
[See table 783]



Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

### No. 751.—WATERBORNE COMMERCE OF THE UNITED STATES—CARGO TONNAGE, FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC: 1940 TO 1956

[In thousands of short tons. Import and export figures differ slightly from those shown in tables 753 and 754, due to minor differences in basic concepts which are explained in the source. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series K 132-145]

CLASS	1940	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956
<b>Foreign commerce, total</b> .....	111,255	172,094	169,225	217,396	213,844	271,103	326,690
Imports, through seaports.....	40,740	44,526	96,299	120,595	123,503	144,276	163,349
Exports, through seaports.....	49,568	100,333	43,640	63,780	65,244	95,404	126,448
Imports, Great Lakes ports.....	4,118	6,511	5,683	7,387	5,921	8,681	10,865
Exports, Great Lakes ports.....	16,829	20,724	23,603	25,635	19,176	22,742	26,027
<b>Domestic commerce, net total</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	496,645	446,812	651,359	706,151	653,796	745,033	766,223
Coastwise, between ports.....	157,027	90,705	182,544	188,758	187,240	195,718	205,910
Great Lakes, between ports.....	141,103	157,900	169,881	188,621	145,364	184,809	173,991
Local traffic of seaports, Great Lakes ports, and communities on inland waterways....	97,632	97,822	106,906	102,562	102,719	112,863	114,364
Traffic between ports and river ports <sup>2</sup> .....	70,217	87,073	190,789	224,957	217,061	249,693	269,734
Traffic between ports of Territories and possessions of the United States <sup>3</sup> .....	-----	-----	1,239	1,253	1,411	1,951	2,225
<b>Net total, foreign and domestic</b> .....	607,900	618,906	820,584	923,548	867,640	1,016,136	1,092,913

<sup>1</sup> For 1940 and 1945, approximate net total, excluding duplications in domestic traffic.

<sup>2</sup> Represents traffic among ports and communities utilizing inland waterways exclusively.

<sup>3</sup> Included in other types of domestic traffic prior to 1950.

Source: Department of the Army, Corps of Engineers; figures through 1953, *Annual Report of Chief of Engineers* Part 2; thereafter, *Waterborne Commerce of the United States*.

### No. 752.—UNITED STATES RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS FOR INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORTATION: 1947 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. Data are international transportation transactions recorded for balance of payments purposes (see table 1123). Receipts include freight on exports carried by U. S. operated carriers and foreign carrier expenditures in U. S. ports. Payments include freight on imports carried by foreign carriers and U. S. carrier port expenditures abroad. Freight on exports carried by foreign carriers is excluded since such payments are directly or indirectly for foreign account. Similarly, freight on U. S. imports carried by U. S. carriers is a domestic rather than an international transaction]

ITEM	1947	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>Total receipts</b> .....	1,738	1,033	1,556	1,488	1,198	1,171	1,420	1,619	1,849
<b>Ocean transportation</b> .....	1,593	859	1,331	1,242	971	943	1,151	1,321	1,533
Export freight earnings.....	1,154	380	679	550	367	347	448	536	599
Privately controlled shipments:									
Coal.....	257	1	129	73	9	6	26	22	36
Grain.....	67	23	142	57	21	21	44	81	70
Other dry cargo.....	608	311	358	373	302	304	365	414	461
Tanker.....	29	12	28	21	18	12	12	19	32
Military-controlled shipments <sup>1</sup> .....	193	33	22	26	17	4	1	-----	-----
Freight earnings on shipments between foreign countries.....	100	110	201	175	103	98	106	138	185
Passenger fares.....	39	20	18	24	21	24	23	25	26
Port expenditures.....	281	313	411	462	465	469	562	605	709
Charter hire.....	19	36	22	31	15	5	12	17	14
Other transportation.....	145	174	225	246	227	228	269	298	316
<b>Total payments</b> .....	583	818	974	1,115	1,081	1,026	1,204	1,432	1,438
<b>Ocean transportation</b> .....	456	643	787	911	864	805	946	1,142	1,122
Import freight payments.....	141	295	384	428	423	369	480	627	623
Dry cargo.....	133	255	279	318	311	288	358	449	437
Tanker.....	8	40	105	110	112	81	122	178	186
Passenger fares.....	47	121	102	133	134	130	138	154	141
Port expenditures.....	231	138	183	190	142	141	153	168	196
Charter hire.....	37	89	118	160	165	165	175	193	162
Other transportation.....	127	175	187	204	217	221	258	290	316
<b>Receipts balance</b> .....	1,155	215	582	373	117	145	216	187	411

<sup>1</sup>Represents freight on economic aid only. Freight on military end items not included.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Balance of Payments of the United States*, 1958 edition, a supplement to the *Survey of Current Business*; *Survey of Current Business*, March 1958, and records.



No. 753.—WATERBORNE IMPORTS AND EXPORTS—CARGO TONNAGE, BY FLAG OF CARRIER VESSEL: 1925 TO 1957

[In thousands of short tons. Excludes cargoes (small in aggregate) carried by ships of less than 100 tons gross capacity prior to 1946. Beginning 1946, excludes U. S. Army and Navy cargo, and includes Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico. Beginning July 1950, excludes commodities classified for security reasons as "special category." From July 1953 through December 1955 and beginning July 1956, exports exclude shipments under \$500 in value regardless of shipping weight; for January through June 1956, exclude those under \$1,000 regardless of shipping weight. Beginning 1954, imports exclude shipments under 2,000 pounds shipping weight]

YEAR AND DISTRICT	Total trade	Percent by U. S. flag	IMPORTS BY FLAG OF CARRIER VESSELS				EXPORTS BY FLAG OF CARRIER VESSELS			
			Total	U. S.	Foreign	Percent U. S.	Total	U. S.	Foreign	Percent U. S.
TOTAL										
1925.....	103,938	39.8	48,311	23,760	24,551	49.2	55,626	17,603	38,024	31.6
1930.....	108,968	40.8	53,270	27,801	25,469	52.2	55,699	16,703	38,995	30.0
1935.....	80,765	31.7	38,042	15,820	22,221	41.6	42,723	9,789	32,935	22.9
1940.....	105,596	28.7	44,667	17,322	27,345	38.8	60,929	12,939	47,990	21.2
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	101,030	68.4	39,426	31,415	8,011	79.7	61,603	37,729	23,874	61.2
1950.....	159,389	39.3	96,703	42,268	54,435	43.7	62,685	20,379	42,306	32.5
1951.....	216,292	39.8	100,603	42,836	57,767	42.6	115,690	43,232	72,458	37.4
1952.....	210,469	34.3	107,421	41,683	65,738	38.8	103,048	30,417	72,630	29.5
1953.....	199,552	29.0	119,003	38,468	80,535	32.3	80,549	19,448	61,101	24.1
1954.....	198,863	27.5	120,685	36,291	84,395	30.1	78,178	18,378	59,800	23.5
1955.....	253,568	23.5	141,123	37,409	103,715	26.5	112,445	22,083	90,361	19.6
1956.....	304,227	21.9	159,472	39,394	120,078	24.7	144,755	27,304	117,451	18.9
1957.....	337,679	18.8	172,287	34,584	137,703	20.1	165,392	28,911	136,481	17.5
DRY CARGO										
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	63,063	70.9	21,716	17,053	4,663	78.5	41,367	27,672	13,695	66.9
1950.....	100,189	31.2	46,611	14,823	31,788	31.8	53,578	16,429	37,149	30.7
1951.....	151,285	37.1	50,053	17,792	32,261	35.5	101,232	38,366	62,866	37.9
1952.....	139,101	32.2	50,368	18,517	31,851	36.8	88,733	26,275	62,458	29.6
1953.....	124,445	26.7	57,302	17,201	40,101	30.0	67,143	16,008	51,135	23.8
1954.....	124,742	25.9	57,388	16,507	40,881	28.8	67,354	15,796	51,558	23.5
1955.....	169,001	23.4	68,437	19,855	48,582	29.0	100,566	19,705	80,861	19.6
1956.....	207,934	21.7	79,549	21,045	58,504	26.5	128,385	24,084	104,301	18.8
1957.....	229,837	19.6	86,745	19,580	67,165	22.6	142,592	25,438	117,154	17.8
TANKER CARGO										
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	37,947	64.4	17,711	14,362	3,349	81.1	20,236	10,058	10,179	49.7
1950.....	59,199	53.0	50,092	27,445	22,647	54.8	9,107	3,950	5,157	43.4
1951.....	65,007	46.0	50,550	25,043	25,506	49.5	14,458	4,866	9,592	33.7
1952.....	71,368	38.3	57,053	23,166	33,887	40.6	14,315	4,143	10,172	29.9
1953.....	75,107	32.9	61,701	21,267	40,434	34.5	13,406	3,441	9,965	25.7
1954.....	74,121	30.2	63,297	19,783	43,514	31.3	10,824	2,582	8,242	23.9
1955.....	84,567	23.6	72,686	17,554	55,133	24.2	11,881	2,379	9,502	20.0
1956.....	96,293	22.4	79,923	18,349	61,574	23.0	16,370	3,220	13,150	19.7
1957.....	108,342	17.1	85,542	15,004	70,538	17.5	22,800	3,473	19,327	15.2

<sup>1</sup> Excludes U. S. Army and Navy cargo, and Great Lakes.  
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*, releases, and records.

No. 754.—WATERBORNE IMPORTS AND EXPORTS—CARGO TONNAGE, BY COASTAL DISTRICT: 1945 TO 1957

[In thousands of short tons. See headnote, table 753]

DISTRICT	1945	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
IMPORTS								
Atlantic ports.....	30,748	76,062	82,376	88,612	90,642	105,990	115,767	123,486
Gulf ports.....	5,675	10,930	12,033	13,753	16,386	17,345	19,890	21,904
Pacific ports.....	3,003	4,095	5,898	9,063	7,739	9,038	13,047	16,792
Great Lakes ports.....	-----	5,616	7,114	7,574	5,918	8,751	10,768	10,105
EXPORTS								
Atlantic ports.....	39,609	15,228	42,320	27,248	30,380	54,775	72,749	83,543
Gulf ports.....	14,737	16,818	23,717	19,928	18,589	22,405	31,508	39,020
Pacific ports.....	7,258	7,270	13,762	11,262	10,617	13,311	15,793	18,600
Great Lakes ports.....	-----	23,370	23,249	22,111	18,591	21,953	24,705	24,229

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*, releases, and records.

**No. 755.—WATERBORNE IMPORTS—SHIPPING WEIGHT ON DRY-CARGO AND TANKER VESSELS, BY TRADE AREA: 1955 to 1957**

[In thousands of short tons. Represents general imports. See headnote, table 753. See 1951 Abstract, table 641, for latest data available by countries]

TRADE AREA	1955			1956			1957		
	Total	On U. S. vessels	Per-cent U. S.	Total	On U. S. vessels	Per-cent U. S.	Total	On U. S. vessels	Per-cent U. S.
<b>DRY CARGO</b>									
Trade area, total.....	68,437.0	19,854.9	29.0	79,548.9	21,044.9	26.5	86,744.8	19,579.6	22.6
Foreign except Canadian.....	46,594.1	13,391.7	28.7	53,707.8	14,723.6	27.4	61,843.7	14,592.4	23.7
Caribbean.....	19,282.3	4,742.2	24.6	23,150.3	5,520.8	23.9	28,417.0	5,523.0	19.4
East Coast South America.....	2,460.7	617.9	25.2	2,943.4	887.6	30.5	3,780.6	819.0	21.6
West Coast South America.....	5,219.1	2,430.6	46.6	6,062.8	2,208.0	36.4	8,319.0	2,650.9	32.0
West Coast Central America and Mexico.....	1,105.6	680.5	61.6	1,037.2	457.2	44.1	1,271.7	481.5	37.9
Gulf Coast Mexico.....	405.8	24.1	5.9	661.7	148.6	22.4	923.0	171.5	18.6
United Kingdom and Eire.....	855.7	203.8	23.8	917.6	273.2	29.8	910.3	297.4	32.7
Baltic, Scandinavia, Iceland and Greenland.....	2,522.3	297.0	11.8	2,355.5	156.2	6.6	1,818.9	68.0	3.7
Bayonne-Hamburg Range.....	3,016.1	466.8	15.5	3,589.8	620.9	17.3	3,487.4	539.6	15.5
Portugal and Spanish Atlantic, Azores, Mediterranean, and Black Sea.....	240.8	69.0	28.7	245.7	63.9	26.0	186.9	47.0	25.0
West Coast Africa.....	1,536.8	565.6	36.8	1,031.6	620.7	32.1	1,708.8	524.4	29.2
South and East Africa.....	2,195.8	269.7	12.3	2,710.0	337.8	12.5	2,408.5	277.7	11.5
Australasia.....	1,431.9	893.6	62.4	1,679.9	980.6	62.1	1,908.6	1,054.0	55.2
India, Persian Gulf, and Red Sea.....	388.8	140.9	36.2	490.4	208.4	41.7	595.3	252.2	42.4
Malaya and Indonesia.....	1,852.6	531.2	28.7	1,774.8	651.2	36.7	1,775.3	468.3	26.4
South China, Formosa, and Philippines.....	706.1	271.6	38.3	674.6	278.6	40.8	584.9	267.2	45.7
North China, including Shanghai and Japan.....	2,578.4	817.6	31.7	2,760.1	942.9	34.1	2,609.6	827.1	31.7
Canadian.....	705.0	309.9	39.0	897.0	351.5	39.2	872.9	314.7	36.1
Pacific Canada.....	21,843.0	6,463.2	29.6	25,841.1	6,321.2	24.5	25,096.1	4,967.1	19.8
Great Lakes Canada.....	2,476.0	563.8	22.8	2,390.3	626.8	26.2	2,600.6	613.4	23.6
Atlantic Canada and Newfoundland.....	8,616.8	2,084.1	24.2	7,685.7	2,253.3	29.3	7,222.8	1,995.4	27.6
<b>TANKER CARGO</b>									
Trade area, total.....	72,686.3	17,553.7	24.2	79,923.3	18,349.1	23.0	85,541.9	15,664.3	18.2
Foreign except Canadian.....	72,559.8	17,487.0	24.1	78,782.0	17,251.1	21.9	84,161.5	13,760.2	16.3
Caribbean.....	50,537.2	15,183.7	30.0	56,373.4	15,026.7	26.7	64,088.2	12,019.4	18.8
East Coast South America.....	3.3			0.5			128.9	19.4	15.1
West Coast South America.....	192.0	18.0	9.0	136.7	17.8	13.0	83.9	17.6	21.0
West Coast Central America and Mexico.....	64.4			89.7	7.9	8.8	57.6	20.8	36.1
Gulf Coast Mexico.....	3,980.7	980.6	24.6	3,817.4	878.9	23.0	2,646.4	422.3	16.0
United Kingdom and Eire.....	132.5			101.5			41.9	(1)	(1)
Baltic, Scandinavia, Iceland, and Greenland.....	57.3			66.1			57.3		
Bayonne-Hamburg Range.....	221.3	8.2	3.7	214.3	27.4	12.8	274.8	34.5	12.6
Portugal and Spanish Atlantic, Azores, Mediterranean, and Black Sea.....	5,043.6	82.7	1.6	5,074.7	170.9	3.4	1,627.3	237.7	14.6
West Coast Africa.....									
South and East Africa.....	12.7	12.7	100.0	9.9					
Australasia.....				10.4					
India, Persian Gulf, and Red Sea.....	10,443.9	1,065.7	10.2	10,795.9	1,066.0	9.9	11,495.0	957.8	8.3
Malaya and Indonesia.....	1,788.8	102.9	5.8	1,971.8	51.7	2.6	3,568.1	20.8	0.6
South China, Formosa, and Philippines.....	96.2	32.6	33.9	6.7			2.2		
North China, including Shanghai and Japan.....	8.6			11.5			(1)		
Canadian.....	126.8	66.7	52.7	1,141.2	1,096.8	96.2	1,446.4	1,254.8	87.1
Pacific Canada.....	5.7	5.3	93.0	998.2	997.6	99.9	1,200.5	1,233.2	97.8
Great Lakes Canada.....	101.3	61.4	60.6	136.6	100.1	73.3	179.5	20.9	11.6
Atlantic Canada and Newfoundland.....	19.8			6.4	0.4	6.3	0.4		

<sup>1</sup> Less than 50 short tons.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; current summary reports, FT 985, U. S. Waterborne Foreign Trade.

**No. 756.—WATERBORNE EXPORTS—SHIPPING WEIGHT ON DRY-CARGO AND TANKER VESSELS, BY TRADE AREA: 1955 TO 1957**

[In thousands of short tons. Covers domestic and foreign merchandise. See headnote, table 753. See 1951 Abstract, table 641, for latest data available by countries]

TRADE AREA	1955			1956			1957		
	Total	On U. S. vessels	Per-cent U. S.	Total	On U. S. vessels	Per-cent U. S.	Total	On U. S. vessels	Per-cent U. S.
<b>DRY CARGO</b>									
Trade area, total.....	100,566.1	19,704.6	19.6	128,384.9	24,083.7	18.8	142,591.5	25,437.7	17.8
Foreign except Canadian.....	78,603.9	14,837.9	18.9	103,606.9	17,703.1	17.1	118,433.4	19,612.5	16.6
Caribbean.....	3,936.8	1,155.1	29.3	4,390.2	1,208.5	27.5	5,637.6	1,519.7	27.0
East Coast South America.....	2,724.1	576.0	21.1	4,617.6	957.6	20.7	4,401.2	900.9	20.5
West Coast South America.....	1,299.1	534.8	41.2	1,646.3	654.3	39.7	1,693.0	711.4	42.0
West Coast Central America and Mexico.....	366.2	112.2	30.6	337.5	101.4	30.0	363.9	111.7	30.7
Gulf Coast Mexico.....	232.1	2.7	1.2	354.9	0.8	0.2	537.3	12.8	2.4
United Kingdom and Eire.....	10,555.0	1,520.0	14.4	7,910.7	1,108.5	14.0	6,702.5	1,143.2	17.1
Baltic, Scandinavia, Iceland, and Greenland.....	3,477.0	487.7	14.0	4,077.1	453.3	11.1	4,713.7	604.6	12.8
Bayonne-Hamburg Range.....	24,523.4	2,260.7	9.2	40,125.2	3,624.5	9.0	45,717.9	3,605.5	7.9
Portugal and Spanish Atlantic.....	570.0	217.8	38.2	1,032.1	232.7	22.5	1,443.3	329.1	22.8
Azores, Mediterranean, and Black Sea.....	14,760.2	2,782.6	18.9	18,086.3	2,726.8	15.1	20,062.3	3,013.4	15.0
West Coast Africa.....	548.9	165.6	30.2	715.0	270.5	37.8	626.7	218.6	34.9
South and East Africa.....	855.8	458.1	53.5	731.5	430.8	58.9	812.1	535.1	65.9
Australasia.....	935.7	149.2	15.9	773.9	141.9	18.3	753.9	170.5	22.6
India, Persian Gulf, and Red Sea.....	1,305.3	559.8	42.9	2,742.9	920.7	33.6	4,663.6	1,713.6	36.7
Malaya and Indonesia.....	306.1	107.8	35.2	675.0	294.2	43.6	433.3	153.7	35.5
South China, Formosa, and Philippines.....	1,622.0	852.3	52.5	1,919.4	999.0	52.0	2,087.1	1,056.6	50.6
North China, including Shanghai and Japan.....	10,586.3	2,895.9	27.4	13,471.8	3,578.2	26.6	17,784.0	3,812.2	21.4
Canadian.....	21,962.3	4,866.7	22.2	24,778.1	6,380.6	25.8	24,158.2	5,825.2	24.1
Pacific Canada.....	413.4	143.1	34.6	413.4	140.2	33.9	304.8	122.0	40.0
Great Lakes Canada.....	20,446.7	4,715.9	23.1	23,259.8	6,213.1	26.7	22,624.1	5,675.0	25.1
Atlantic Canada and Newfoundland.....	1,102.1	7.7	0.7	1,105.0	27.4	2.5	1,229.3	28.2	2.3
<b>TANKER CARGO</b>									
Trade area, total.....	11,880.5	2,378.9	20.0	16,370.2	3,219.9	19.7	22,800.0	3,472.7	15.2
Foreign except Canadian.....	9,228.9	951.5	10.3	13,923.7	1,436.2	10.3	20,509.1	2,052.0	10.0
Caribbean.....	1,478.2	464.3	31.4	1,791.5	530.7	29.6	1,901.6	500.8	26.3
East Coast South America.....	415.5	28.2	6.8	463.7	75.3	16.2	673.0	83.7	12.4
West Coast South America.....	425.8	83.9	19.7	157.4	16.2	10.3	157.1	34.0	21.6
West Coast Central America and Mexico.....	1,075.3	97.6	9.1	923.3	39.6	4.3	586.6	49.9	8.5
Gulf Coast Mexico.....	18.6	2.7	14.5	84.5	2.0	2.4	316.0	10.7	3.4
United Kingdom and Eire.....	1,518.9	16.4	1.1	2,615.7	-----	-----	5,236.4	193.3	3.7
Baltic, Scandinavia, Iceland, and Greenland.....	156.4	8.3	5.3	433.9	11.4	2.6	911.7	30.5	3.3
Bayonne-Hamburg Range.....	1,872.4	169.4	9.0	4,572.6	540.0	11.8	5,532.9	349.2	6.3
Portugal and Spanish Atlantic.....	32.1	7.3	22.7	73.1	-----	-----	164.0	2.5	1.5
Azores, Mediterranean, and Black Sea.....	134.4	2.2	1.6	933.8	101.4	10.9	1,974.6	287.9	14.6
West Coast Africa.....	23.8	8.8	37.0	153.7	9.3	6.0	315.1	60.4	19.2
South and East Africa.....	23.9	-----	-----	14.9	-----	-----	11.5	-----	-----
Australasia.....	82.1	18.4	22.4	66.7	-----	-----	37.8	-----	-----
India, Persian Gulf, and Red Sea.....	21.3	-----	-----	66.2	64.7	97.7	524.8	449.2	85.6
Malaya and Indonesia.....	46.1	-----	-----	17.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
South China, Formosa, and Philippines.....	47.9	-----	-----	29.1	-----	-----	42.9	-----	-----
North China, including Shanghai and Japan.....	1,856.3	44.0	2.4	1,526.6	45.8	3.0	2,123.1	-----	-----
Canadian.....	2,651.5	1,427.3	53.9	2,446.5	1,783.7	72.9	2,290.9	1,420.7	62.0
Pacific Canada.....	826.9	634.3	76.7	953.2	760.6	79.8	779.5	560.4	71.9
Great Lakes Canada.....	1,482.5	687.7	46.4	1,302.6	957.6	73.5	1,198.2	746.3	62.3
Atlantic Canada and Newfoundland.....	342.2	105.3	30.8	190.8	65.6	34.4	313.3	114.1	36.4

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; current summary reports, FT 985, *U. S. Waterborne Foreign Trade*.

**No. 757.—WATERBORNE IMPORTS AND EXPORTS—VALUE OF TRADE, BY COASTAL DISTRICT: 1954 TO 1956**

[In millions of dollars]

TYPE OF VESSEL AND COASTAL DISTRICT	TOTAL TRADE			EXPORTS			IMPORTS		
	1954	1955	1956	1954	1955	1956	1954	1955	1956
<b>Total</b> .....	16,204	17,810	20,774	8,539	9,459	11,485	7,665	8,351	9,289
<b>Atlantic</b> .....	10,747	12,132	13,585	5,162	5,979	6,838	5,585	6,153	6,747
Dry cargo.....	9,913	11,164	12,479	5,096	5,907	6,757	4,817	5,257	5,722
Tanker.....	835	970	1,108	67	73	82	768	897	1,026
<b>Gulf</b> .....	3,064	3,091	4,026	2,004	2,034	2,843	1,060	1,057	1,183
Dry cargo.....	2,825	2,842	3,561	1,813	1,840	2,441	1,012	1,002	1,120
Tanker.....	240	250	465	191	195	402	49	55	63
<b>Pacific</b> .....	1,842	2,011	2,492	1,075	1,128	1,431	767	883	1,061
Dry cargo.....	1,717	1,859	2,281	995	1,040	1,349	722	819	932
Tanker.....	126	152	211	81	88	82	45	64	129
<b>Great Lakes</b> .....	550	576	672	298	318	373	252	258	299
Dry cargo.....	529	551	648	277	296	352	252	255	296
Tanker.....	22	25	24	21	22	21	1	3	3

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *United States Foreign Waterborne Commerce*, annual review.

**No. 758.—WATERBORNE IMPORTS AND EXPORTS—SHIPPING WEIGHT OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN OCEANBORNE TRADE: 1955 AND 1956**

[In thousands of short tons. Exports exclude shipments of under \$500 in value for the periods January–December 1955 and July–December 1956, and under \$1,000 in value for the period January–June 1956; imports exclude shipments of under 2,000 pounds shipping weight. "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

COMMODITY	EXPORTS		COMMODITY	IMPORTS	
	1955	1956		1955	1956
Bituminous coal.....	34,166	47,653	Residual fuel oil.....	24,610	26,714
Wheat.....	6,584	12,232	Iron ore and concentrates.....	20,976	26,309
Iron and steel scrap.....	4,374	5,321	Aluminum ores and concentrates....	5,976	6,970
Gas oil and distillate fuel oil.....	2,563	3,885	Gypsum or plaster rock.....	3,905	4,351
Crude petroleum.....	752	3,463	Sugar.....	3,954	4,173
Residual fuel oil.....	4,380	3,320	Manganese.....	2,405	2,674
Phosphate fertilizer material.....	2,434	3,233	Chrome.....	1,850	2,223
Iron and steel mill products.....	3,481	3,054	Molasses, inedible.....	2,402	1,982
Corn.....	2,915	2,966	Bananas.....	1,639	1,654
Anthracite coal.....	721	2,886	Standard newsprint paper.....	1,338	1,513
Barley and rye.....	1,819	2,259	Iron and steel mill products.....	949	1,488
Soybeans, inedible.....	1,798	1,762	Coffee, raw or green.....	1,316	1,427
Sulphur.....	1,734	1,740	Motor fuel gasoline.....	465	960
Other grains.....	1,758	1,539	Pulpwood.....	1,053	956
Lubricating oils and greases.....	1,363	1,381	Nitrogenous fertilizer.....	1,005	915
Cotton, unmanufactured.....	680	1,253	Gas oil and distillate fuel oil.....	790	811
Wheat flour and semolina.....	1,008	1,120	Nonmetallic minerals and manufac- tures, n. e. c.....	706	764
Iron ore and concentrates.....	324	1,103	Lumber and shingles.....	811	739
Industrial chemicals, n. e. c.....	895	992	Petroleum products, n. e. c.....	1,070	719
Coke, including petroleum coke.....	616	990	Crude rubber and allied gums.....	781	704
Motor fuel and gasoline.....	473	946	Copper ore and concentrates.....	635	681
Rice.....	559	896	Petroleum asphalt.....	615	680
Nitrogenous fertilizer materials.....	664	859	Building cement.....	722	676
Inedible animal products, n. e. c.....	688	795	Nonferrous ores, metals, scrap, n. e. c.....	510	582
Motor vehicles.....	675	645			
Crude petroleum.....	42,502	48,899			

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *United States Foreign Waterborne Commerce*, annual review.

No. 759.—COMMERCE OF SELECTED UNITED STATES PORTS: 1956

[In thousands of short tons (cargo). Excludes Great Lakes. In addition to commerce here shown, many ports have (a) commerce with ports on internal rivers and canals; (b) purely local port traffic]

PORT	Im-ports	Ex-ports	COASTWISE		PORT	Im-ports	Ex-ports	COASTWISE	
			Re-ceipts	Ship-ments				Re-ceipts	Ship-ments
Total <sup>1</sup> .....	163,349	126,448	205,833	205,884	GULF COAST PORTS				
ATLANTIC COAST PORTS					Charlotte Harbor, Fla.....		258		605
Portland Harbor, Maine.....	12,041	207	3,169	411	Tampa Harbor, Fla.....	973	2,881	4,636	1,558
Portsmouth Harbor, N. H.....	437		891	1	Port St. Joe Harbor, Fla.....	6	10	1,771	8
Salem Harbor, Mass.....	159		1,134	7	Panama City Harbor, Fla.....	33	50	308	117
Boston, Mass.....	5,483	1,103	12,007	1,086	Pensacola Harbor, Fla.....	73	150	2	11
New Bedford and Fairhaven Harbor, Mass.....	41	1	224	9	Mobile Harbor, Ala.....	6,730	1,489	649	1,205
Fall River Harbor, Mass.....	535		1,529	51	New Orleans, La.....	4,456	8,050	705	9,220
Providence River and Harbor, R. I.....	1,071	85	6,344	483	Baton Rouge, La.....	2,749	1,640	74	6,568
New London Harbor, Conn.....	506	5	428	319	Lake Charles, La. <sup>2</sup> .....	106	1,230	284	7,105
New Haven Harbor, Conn.....	760		5,837	1,193	Galveston, Tex.....	397	4,032	29	1,271
Bridgeport Harbor, Conn.....	329	71	2,064	434	Texas City, Tex.....	41	529	457	8,771
Norwalk Harbor, Conn.....			539		Houston, Tex.....	2,734	6,770	822	22,889
Stamford Harbor, Conn.....			1,000	22	Corpus Christi, Tex.....	1,299	1,360	136	10,031
New York Harbor, N. Y.....	31,684	9,165	44,876	11,356	Port Aransas, Tex.....	10	1,341		7,924
Hempstead Harbor, N. Y.....			2,439	4,411	Freeport, Tex.....	13	631	25	2,323
Huntington Harbor, N. Y.....			410		Brazos Island Harbor, Tex.....	83	558	56	623
Port Jefferson Harbor, N. Y.....			821	( <sup>3</sup> )	Beaumont, Tex.....	33	1,172	1,416	18,405
Albany, N. Y.....	210	1,076	4,016	7	Port Arthur, Tex.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,123	2,250	16,988
Northport Bay and Harbor, N. Y.....			21	3,500	PACIFIC COAST PORTS				
Delaware River and tributaries.....	40,003	6,123	25,598	6,987	San Diego Harbor, Calif.....	149	93	1,631	8
Baltimore Harbor and Channels, Md.....	20,366	9,665	7,993	1,813	Long Beach Harbor, Calif.....	847	2,520	656	2,573
Norfolk Harbor, Va.....	3,121	24,317	5,226	5,489	Los Angeles Harbor, Calif.....	3,318	2,292	5,748	7,575
Newport News, Va.....	1,908	19,895	50	4,267	San Francisco Bay Area, Calif.....	5,127	2,965	11,090	10,429
Morehead City Harbor, N. C.....	88	30	214	13	Crescent City Harbor, Calif.....			83	207
Wilmington Harbor, N. C.....	381	265	2,832	26	Humboldt Harbor and Bay, Calif.....	1	58	221	170
Charleston Harbor, S. C.....	1,210	450	1,854	147	Stockton, Calif.....	46	1,489	29	318
Savannah Harbor, Ga.....	1,909	547	1,278	197	Coos Bay, Oreg.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	239	176	761
Jacksonville Harbor, Fla.....	1,322	291	3,315	74	Portland, Oreg.....	205	2,222	6,430	492
Palm Beach Harbor, Fla.....	478	278	25		Astoria, Oreg.....	17	232	130	10
Port Everglades Harbor, Fla.....	1,123	247	2,524	132	Vancouver, Wash.....	21	876	5	143
Miami Harbor, Fla.....	410	107	304	39	Longview, Wash.....	74	1,102	320	118
San Juan Harbor, P. R.....	1,296	76	1,535	762	Tacoma Harbor, Wash.....	535	1,151	724	161
Mayaguez Harbor, P. R.....	64	1	144	229	Seattle Harbor, Wash.....	675	1,161	5,280	745
Ponce Harbor, P. R.....	181	118	215	364	Bellingham Bay and Harbor, Wash.....	739	36	31	12
					Port Angeles Harbor, Wash.....	56	65	134	86
					Seward Harbor, Alaska.....		14	532	22
					Honolulu Harbor, T. H.....	73	90	2,079	705
					Kahului Harbor, Maui, T. H.....	2	20	152	427
					Hilo Harbor, T. H.....	16	9	245	506
					Nawiliwili Harbor, T. H.....	6	3	54	316

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for ports not shown separately.  
<sup>2</sup> Less than 500 tons.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes Calcasieu River and Pass.

Source: Department of the Army, Corps of Engineers; *Waterborne Commerce of the United States*.

**No. 760.—COMMERCE OF SELECTED GREAT LAKES PORTS: 1950 TO 1956***[In thousands of short tons (cargo). Comprises foreign, lakewise, and coastwise shipping]*

PORT	RECEIPTS				SHIPMENTS			
	1950	1954	1955	1956	1950	1954	1955	1956
<b>Total</b> .....	175, 637	151, 412	193, 591	184, 234	153, 511	164, 572	207, 586	200, 044
Ashtabula Harbor, Wis.....	685	450	451	506	5, 422	3, 999	4, 527	3, 840
Ashtabula, Ohio.....	10, 447	5, 262	9, 455	9, 528	3, 302	2, 969	3, 580	3, 613
Buffalo, N. Y.....	16, 458	15, 876	19, 318	19, 097	2, 417	1, 873	2, 436	1, 832
Chicago, Ill., Port of.....	18, 813	11, 786	16, 872	16, 326	4, 063	5, 744	6, 349	5, 301
Cleveland, Ohio.....	17, 375	14, 771	19, 744	18, 338	282	349	358	636
Conneaut Harbor, Ohio.....	9, 562	9, 327	14, 139	10, 653	2, 522	808	994	906
Detroit, Mich.....	21, 090	18, 940	24, 295	24, 983	1, 298	1, 591	1, 626	1, 608
Duluth-Superior, Minn. and Wis.....	10, 117	8, 175	7, 142	7, 873	53, 009	42, 929	61, 156	51, 560
Indiana Harbor, Ind.....	10, 356	11, 129	13, 695	12, 396	5, 182	5, 863	6, 386	6, 745
Lorain Harbor, Ohio.....	8, 153	5, 211	5, 563	5, 331	3, 264	2, 219	2, 258	2, 183
Milwaukee Harbor, Wis.....	7, 387	6, 410	7, 157	6, 942	1, 421	1, 384	1, 532	1, 649
Sandusky Harbor, Ohio.....	1	2	1	14	9, 522	8, 062	7, 961	8, 265
Toledo Harbor, Ohio.....	4, 540	4, 085	5, 504	5, 821	29, 307	23, 042	28, 710	28, 620
Two Harbors (Agate Bay), Minn.....	216	84	99	106	18, 948	14, 224	19, 004	15, 932
All other.....	43, 868	41, 895	49, 156	48, 619	53, 122	49, 538	60, 705	64, 204

Source: Department of the Army, Corps of Engineers; figures through 1953, *Annual Report of Chief of Engineers*, Part 2; thereafter, *Waterborne Commerce of the United States*.

**No. 761.—FREIGHT CARRIED ON INLAND WATERWAYS, BY SYSTEM: 1940 TO 1956***[In thousands of ton-miles]*

SYSTEM	1940	1945	1950	1954 <sup>1</sup>	1955	1956
<b>Total</b> .....	118, 656, 969	142, 737, 242	163, 343, 977	173, 678, 726	216, 597, 465	219, 977, 791
Atlantic coast rivers.....	1, 858, 685	1, 036, 083	6, 497, 249	23, 091, 189	27, 042, 335	32, 306, 044
Gulf coast rivers.....	503, 451	345, 458	1, 228, 645	12, 479, 509	13, 860, 378	15, 020, 524
Pacific coast rivers.....	1, 228, 652	1, 555, 230	1, 686, 494	4, 317, 574	4, 735, 991	5, 198, 144
Mississippi River System <sup>2</sup> .....	13, 594, 427	19, 595, 193	33, 597, 516	42, 009, 492	52, 019, 383	55, 735, 586
Other waterways.....	9, 524	9, 277	7, 730	6, 075	4, 530	2, 976
Canals and connecting channels <sup>3</sup> .....	4, 787, 222	7, 167, 905	8, 538, 713	—	—	—
Great Lakes system.....	96, 645, 005	112, 028, 096	111, 687, 340	91, 174, 887	118, 545, 095	110, 664, 517

<sup>1</sup> Coverage increased approximately 4 percent.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises main channels and all tributaries of the Mississippi, Illinois, Missouri, and Ohio Rivers.

<sup>3</sup> Except Great Lakes. For 1954-1956, ton-miles distributed by inland waterway system.

Source: Department of the Army, Corps of Engineers; figures through 1953, *Annual Report of Chief of Engineers*, Part 2; thereafter, *Waterborne Commerce of the United States*.

**No. 762.—FREIGHT CARRIED ON GREAT LAKES SYSTEM: 1956***[In thousands of ton-miles]*

AREA	Total	DOMESTIC				FOREIGN	
		Lakewise	Coastwise	Internal	Local and intraport	Canadian	Overseas
<b>Total</b> .....	110, 664, 517	93, 416, 115	66, 414	748, 839	128, 551	15, 543, 396	548, 682
Lake Superior.....	23, 436, 519	29, 898, 167	—	259	111	3, 565, 372	2, 568
St. Marys River.....	8, 224, 727	5, 345, 270	—	45	—	878, 944	467
Lake Michigan, including Port of Chicago <sup>1</sup> .....	19, 150, 622	17, 218, 646	9, 678	447, 374	92, 247	1, 266, 644	116, 033
Lake Huron.....	25, 415, 719	22, 073, 378	7, 193	20, 072	2, 004	3, 215, 303	97, 769
St. Clair River, including channels in Lake St. Clair.....	8, 295, 651	5, 367, 530	1, 667	5, 766	3, 054	604, 699	22, 925
Detroit River.....	3, 498, 847	3, 004, 521	2, 180	5, 001	4, 582	—	14, 593
Lake Erie, including upper Niagara River.....	14, 231, 266	10, 622, 918	22, 195	110, 636	24, 787	3, 327, 687	122, 832
Welland Canal.....	418, 765	12, 806	2, 813	20, 401	3	367, 238	15, 502
Lake Ontario, including lower Niagara River.....	1, 476, 143	98, 357	14, 688	121, 423	1	1, 149, 811	91, 663
St. Lawrence River, between St. Regis, Quebec, and Lake Ontario.....	611, 260	4, 520	—	17, 911	—	524, 533	64, 206

<sup>1</sup> Comprises Chicago Harbor, North Branch, South Branch, Sanitary Ship Canal, Calumet-Sag Channel, and Calumet Harbor and River.

Source: Department of the Army, Corps of Engineers; *Waterborne Commerce of the United States*.



## No. 763.—FREIGHT CARRIED ON MISSISSIPPI RIVER SYSTEM: 1940 TO 1956

[In thousands. Net traffic. Comprises main channels and all tributaries of the Mississippi, Illinois, Missouri, and Ohio Rivers]

YEAR	TRAFFIC IN SHORT TONS					TRAFFIC IN TON-MILES				
	Total	Inland	Coast-wise	Foreign		Total	Inland	Coast-wise	Foreign	
				Imports	Exports				Imports	Exports
1940.....	88,980	73,174	9,001	3,157	3,649	13,934,427	11,578,418	1,523,144	385,444	447,421
1945.....	95,848	82,081	4,954	3,114	5,394	19,595,193	17,737,830	849,230	340,228	687,905
1950.....	138,145	114,597	13,577	4,595	5,178	33,597,816	30,281,638	2,074,088	599,288	642,802
1951.....	154,537	128,575	14,192	5,069	6,801	36,754,185	33,003,533	2,193,272	692,411	864,969
1952.....	157,673	132,433	12,553	5,515	7,173	37,066,990	33,302,941	2,057,735	799,449	908,566
1953.....	169,392	142,569	14,162	5,762	8,900	42,857,919	38,299,640	2,333,601	826,018	908,680
1954.....	162,833	136,392	13,830	5,252	7,359	42,609,492	38,703,034	2,118,425	812,446	975,587
1955.....	194,363	163,760	16,060	6,296	8,248	52,019,333	47,417,668	2,473,056	1,046,148	1,082,461
1956.....	212,818	179,257	16,567	7,303	9,691	56,785,587	51,733,286	2,508,090	1,232,001	1,312,210

Source: Department of the Army, Corps of Engineers; figures through 1953, *Annual Report of Chief of Engineers*, Part 2; thereafter, *Waterborne Commerce of the United States*.

## No. 764.—COMMERCE ON SELECTED RIVERS, CANALS, AND CONNECTING CHANNELS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1940 TO 1956

[In thousands of short tons (cargo). Excludes general ferry traffic and non-regulated car ferry traffic]

WATERWAY	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956
<b>RIVERS</b>						
Hudson River, N. Y. (Mouth of Spuyten Duyvil Creek to Waterford, N. Y.).....	11,516	8,747	14,674	18,527	20,303	21,176
Delaware River, Philadelphia, Pa., to Trenton, N. J.....	4,410	4,261	7,086	9,628	11,010	11,436
Delaware River, Philadelphia, Pa., to the sea.....	27,658	29,358	69,283	79,569	68,754	100,131
Potomac River below Washington, D. C.....	3,616	1,936	2,402	3,374	3,796	3,760
James River, Va.....	2,649	1,469	3,683	4,699	5,197	5,520
Wilmington Harbor, N. C.....	12,785	11,169	4,022	4,098	4,693	4,777
Black Warrior, Warrior, and Tombigbee Rivers, Ala.....	1,990	1,492	2,603	3,019	4,221	4,409
San Joaquin River, Calif.....	1,649	1,220	1,495	2,035	2,414	3,068
Columbia and Lower Willamette Rivers below Vancouver, Wash., and Portland, Oreg.....	15,028	16,636	18,578	17,751	19,626	21,036
Columbia River from Vancouver, Wash., to The Dalles, Oreg.....	1,884	1,417	2,845	3,047	3,316	3,395
Willamette River above Portland and Yamhill Rivers, Oreg.....	3,067	2,877	3,948	4,109	4,290	4,648
Illinois Waterway, Ill.....	5,729	6,691	16,421	19,311	21,363	23,377
Mississippi River, Minneapolis, Minn., to the Pecos.....	32,372	43,969	66,923	82,404	94,042	104,212
Allegheny River, Pa.....	3,929	2,416	3,594	3,868	4,722	5,245
Monongahela River, Pa. and W. Va.....	29,560	26,556	28,510	28,937	37,618	36,956
Kanawha River, W. Va.....	4,499	4,499	6,388	6,369	7,644	8,370
Ohio River, Pittsburgh to mouth.....	29,549	33,868	48,508	55,077	71,461	76,377
Cumberland River, Tenn., and Ky.....	852	814	1,647	2,233	2,878	3,038
Tennessee River, Tenn., Ala., and Ky.....	2,207	2,163	3,051	6,416	9,975	12,299
<b>FEDERAL CANALS AND CONNECTING CHANNELS</b>						
Cape Cod Canal, Mass.....	7,901	14,684	13,625	12,930	13,388	14,032
Inland Waterway from Delaware River to Chesapeake Bay, Del. and Md.....	3,795	3,690	7,298	8,816	9,151	10,709
Lake Charles Deep Water Channel, La.....	8,601	10,288	12,164	14,143	14,901	17,055
Gulf Intracoastal Waterway, Apalachee Bay, Fla., to the Mexican border.....	11,643	23,045	31,520	36,982	41,379	45,354
Sabine-Neches Waterway, Tex.....	38,433	26,318	48,385	53,524	56,234	62,790
Port Aransas (Aransas Pass) Corpus Christi Waterway, Tex.....	14,180	13,074	21,132	23,076	24,330	25,145
Detroit River, Mich.....	18,294	127,045	127,292	102,358	132,507	124,830
St. Marys Falls Canal, Mich.....	69,300	112,983	106,140	83,516	114,649	108,756
Grays Reef Passage, Mich.....	5,962	4,905	6,045	5,420	5,399	6,176
<b>STATE CANALS</b>						
New York State Barge Canal.....	4,766	2,969	4,616	3,859	4,616	4,858
Innerharbor Navigation Canal, La.....	2,687	1,430	2,338	3,212	3,834	4,790

\* Reported as "Cape Fear River at and below Wilmington, N. C."

Source: Department of the Army, Corps of Engineers; figures through 1953, *Annual Report of Chief of Engineers*, Part 2; thereafter, *Waterborne Commerce of the United States*.

### No. 765.—COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC THROUGH THE PANAMA CANAL, 1940 TO 1957, AND BY NATIONALITY OF VESSEL, 1957

[For years ending June 30. Comprises oceangoing tolls-paying vessels and foreign naval vessels of 300 net tons and over (Panama Canal measurement) for vessels rated on net tonnage, or 500 tons displacement and over for vessels rated on displacement tonnage]

YEAR	Num- ber of transits	Net ton- nage <sup>1</sup> (1,000)	Tolls (\$1,000)	Tons of cargo (1,000 long tons)	NATIONALITY OF VESSEL, 1957	Num- ber of transits	Net ton- nage <sup>1</sup> (1,000)	Tolls (\$1,000)	Tons of cargo (1,000 long tons)
1940.....	5,370	24,144	21,145	27,299	Chile.....	78	401	358	469
1941.....	4,727	20,643	18,158	24,951	China.....	54	247	218	404
1942.....	2,688	11,010	9,752	13,607	Colombia.....	207	533	478	281
1943.....	1,822	8,234	7,357	10,600	Denmark.....	331	1,466	1,294	1,361
1944.....	1,562	6,073	5,456	7,003	Ecuador.....	51	150	135	93
1945.....	1,939	8,381	7,244	8,604	Finland.....	33	139	122	139
1946.....	3,747	17,517	14,774	14,978	France.....	88	493	457	503
1947.....	4,260	20,233	17,597	21,671	Germany.....	689	2,750	2,389	2,337
1948.....	4,678	22,902	19,957	24,118	Great Britain.....	1,309	8,128	7,233	8,744
1949.....	4,793	23,473	20,541	25,306	Greece.....	118	603	537	1,100
1950.....	5,448	28,013	24,430	28,872	Honduras.....	394	731	607	335
1951.....	5,593	27,180	23,906	30,073	Italy.....	157	871	769	860
1952.....	6,524	30,674	26,923	33,611	Japan.....	553	3,119	2,806	3,924
1953.....	7,410	36,679	31,918	36,095	Liberia.....	690	3,933	3,385	6,184
1954.....	7,784	38,028	33,248	39,095	Netherlands.....	164	848	749	845
1955.....	7,997	38,568	33,849	40,646	Norway.....	913	4,869	4,239	5,401
1956.....	8,209	41,203	36,154	45,119	Panama.....	443	1,710	1,461	2,231
1957.....	8,579	43,628	38,444	49,702	Spain.....	40	136	121	152
					Sweden.....	160	851	762	785
					United States.....	1,919	11,015	9,730	12,729
					All other.....	188	636	592	824

<sup>1</sup> Panama Canal net.

Source: Panama Canal Company; annual report.

### No. 766.—VESSELS ENTERED AND CLEARED IN FOREIGN TRADE—NET REGISTERED TONNAGE, BY REGIONS: 1921 TO 1957

[In thousands of net tons. Excludes domestic trade]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	ATLANTIC COAST		GULF COAST		PACIFIC COAST		Mexi- can border, total	NORTHERN BORDER	
	Total	With cargo	Total	With cargo	Total	With cargo		Total	With cargo
<b>Entered:</b>									
1921-1925.....	30,979	27,133	12,390	8,243	9,562	6,070	28	13,334	6,475
1926-1930.....	36,884	33,003	11,634	7,415	15,100	8,247	150	15,293	7,700
1931-1935.....	31,721	28,668	8,058	4,858	14,968	9,239	180	10,462	4,997
1936-1940.....	30,634	26,925	10,115	5,593	14,108	9,368	663	11,595	5,187
1941-1945.....	34,914	18,397	6,454	4,463	11,211	6,153	40	15,374	5,060
1946-1950.....	48,414	35,490	15,396	7,954	10,928	6,546	353	12,369	2,756
1951-1955.....	64,957	54,693	18,092	11,738	17,263	11,716	345	14,333	3,896
1952.....	64,833	52,080	18,328	10,543	17,789	11,133	313	15,112	3,997
1953.....	60,271	54,855	17,660	11,039	19,079	13,243	335	15,215	3,923
1954.....	61,952	56,568	18,416	13,096	16,462	12,292	367	12,327	3,528
1955.....	75,762	61,965	20,323	14,283	17,441	13,063	281	14,597	4,631
1956.....	86,067	66,503	24,033	15,452	20,424	15,322	241	17,077	5,542
1957.....	93,420	69,987	27,917	17,057	24,554	18,261	254	16,781	5,460
<b>Cleared:</b>									
1921-1925.....	30,837	24,284	12,833	9,589	9,880	8,360	28	13,075	9,236
1926-1930.....	36,361	28,696	12,326	10,641	15,658	13,148	95	15,319	10,504
1931-1935.....	30,658	23,563	9,018	8,079	15,411	13,220	127	10,351	7,309
1936-1940.....	30,472	22,459	11,064	9,601	14,752	13,394	677	11,575	9,412
1941-1945.....	35,545	27,351	7,636	6,494	13,082	11,268	40	15,489	12,657
1946-1950.....	47,766	31,273	15,757	13,446	11,032	9,702	332	12,301	10,819
1951-1955.....	65,261	38,063	17,870	14,269	17,649	15,770	433	14,234	12,002
1952.....	63,781	40,013	18,001	15,176	17,531	15,688	391	15,095	12,578
1953.....	60,179	33,431	17,343	14,021	19,654	17,139	451	15,308	12,957
1954.....	62,393	32,768	17,681	13,348	17,134	15,097	466	12,225	10,261
1955.....	76,412	42,336	20,057	14,901	17,897	16,099	440	14,561	11,830
1956.....	85,930	48,754	24,075	18,687	21,005	17,517	383	16,878	13,558
1957.....	92,803	53,545	28,042	21,972	24,675	19,491	435	16,624	13,654

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*, and records.

**No. 767.—VESSELS ENTERED AND CLEARED IN FOREIGN TRADE—NET REGISTERED TONNAGE, BY CLASSES: 1921 TO 1957**

[In thousands of net tons, except number of vessels and percentages. Excludes domestic trade. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series K 146-157]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	ALL PORTS					SEAPORTS <sup>1</sup>					
	Number of vessels	All vessels				All vessels			With cargo		
		Total tonnage	U. S.	Foreign	Percent U. S.	Total tonnage	U. S.	Foreign	Total tonnage	U. S.	Foreign
ENTERED											
1921-1925.....	41, 546	66, 293	29, 645	36, 648	44. 7	52, 959	22, 526	30, 433	41, 471	18, 404	23, 068
1926-1930.....	45, 846	79, 062	30, 314	48, 748	38. 3	63, 768	23, 182	40, 586	48, 710	18, 809	29, 901
1931-1935.....	31, 338	65, 390	23, 847	41, 543	36. 5	54, 928	19, 854	35, 074	42, 835	16, 870	25, 965
1936-1940.....	33, 954	67, 117	19, 243	47, 873	28. 7	55, 521	16, 090	39, 432	41, 951	13, 865	28, 086
1941-1945.....	38, 997	67, 994	34, 658	33, 336	51. 0	52, 620	30, 059	22, 560	28, 995	16, 877	12, 118
1946-1950.....	48, 813	87, 462	46, 205	41, 257	52. 8	75, 094	42, 168	32, 926	50, 288	26, 318	23, 970
1951-1955.....	48, 082	114, 990	39, 459	75, 531	34. 3	100, 657	35, 345	65, 313	78, 407	26, 759	51, 649
1945.....	48, 318	94, 021	61, 375	32, 646	65. 3	81, 182	56, 499	24, 682	37, 992	26, 080	11, 912
1946.....	48, 082	80, 258	53, 045	27, 213	66. 1	69, 520	49, 143	20, 378	36, 348	23, 437	12, 911
1947.....	50, 449	93, 796	53, 627	40, 170	57. 2	80, 889	49, 044	31, 844	43, 872	26, 029	17, 843
1948.....	50, 238	90, 927	47, 726	43, 199	52. 5	76, 910	43, 270	33, 640	51, 044	28, 107	22, 937
1949.....	48, 368	85, 700	41, 251	44, 451	48. 1	74, 701	37, 626	37, 076	56, 403	27, 479	28, 924
1950.....	46, 926	86, 629	35, 376	51, 251	40. 8	73, 451	31, 757	41, 693	63, 771	26, 536	37, 235
1951.....	48, 466	108, 086	44, 571	63, 515	41. 2	93, 674	40, 482	53, 192	66, 868	28, 005	38, 863
1952.....	50, 076	116, 375	45, 223	71, 152	38. 9	101, 263	40, 732	60, 532	73, 973	28, 496	45, 477
1953.....	47, 802	112, 559	39, 319	73, 240	34. 9	97, 344	34, 969	62, 375	79, 410	26, 794	52, 616
1954.....	45, 651	109, 524	33, 860	75, 664	30. 9	97, 198	30, 133	67, 065	82, 234	25, 167	57, 067
1955.....	48, 415	128, 405	34, 321	94, 084	26. 7	113, 807	30, 407	83, 400	89, 552	25, 331	64, 220
1956.....	52, 999	147, 844	36, 247	111, 598	25. 5	130, 767	31, 254	99, 514	97, 442	26, 224	71, 218
1957.....	55, 308	162, 925	35, 898	127, 027	22. 0	146, 144	31, 189	114, 956	105, 304	24, 915	80, 389
CLEARED											
1921-1925.....	40, 120	66, 653	29, 554	37, 099	44. 3	53, 578	22, 556	31, 022	42, 233	14, 974	27, 259
1926-1930.....	44, 082	79, 760	30, 709	49, 051	38. 5	64, 441	23, 338	41, 102	52, 581	17, 071	35, 510
1931-1935.....	30, 520	65, 565	23, 616	41, 949	36. 0	55, 214	19, 653	35, 561	44, 990	15, 729	29, 261
1936-1940.....	32, 706	68, 541	19, 448	49, 093	28. 4	56, 967	16, 302	40, 665	46, 126	13, 116	33, 009
1941-1945.....	38, 195	71, 792	37, 283	34, 509	51. 9	56, 304	32, 585	23, 718	45, 147	26, 377	18, 770
1946-1950.....	45, 135	87, 190	44, 942	42, 244	51. 5	74, 889	40, 933	33, 953	54, 584	29, 510	25, 073
1951-1955.....	45, 324	115, 447	39, 533	75, 914	34. 2	101, 213	35, 531	65, 682	68, 396	25, 407	42, 989
1945.....	46, 210	94, 559	61, 460	33, 099	65. 0	81, 452	56, 332	25, 120	63, 992	44, 705	19, 286
1946.....	44, 464	77, 225	49, 124	28, 101	63. 6	66, 376	45, 113	21, 263	47, 828	31, 963	15, 865
1947.....	48, 374	97, 160	54, 088	43, 072	55. 7	84, 508	49, 558	34, 949	67, 483	38, 783	28, 700
1948.....	46, 067	89, 449	45, 775	43, 667	51. 2	75, 714	41, 348	34, 358	56, 154	29, 840	26, 314
1949.....	43, 503	84, 286	39, 681	44, 604	47. 1	73, 063	36, 136	36, 927	52, 759	25, 446	27, 313
1950.....	43, 268	87, 829	36, 043	51, 778	41. 0	74, 785	32, 510	42, 269	48, 695	21, 520	27, 175
1951.....	45, 753	110, 236	46, 763	63, 472	42. 4	96, 257	43, 024	53, 233	70, 756	32, 356	38, 400
1952.....	46, 501	114, 797	43, 726	71, 071	38. 1	99, 703	39, 273	60, 429	71, 111	29, 451	41, 660
1953.....	44, 757	112, 935	39, 188	73, 747	34. 7	97, 627	34, 775	62, 852	64, 889	24, 786	40, 103
1954.....	42, 966	109, 899	33, 579	76, 321	30. 6	97, 674	29, 969	67, 706	61, 561	19, 679	41, 863
1955.....	46, 642	129, 368	34, 407	94, 961	26. 6	114, 806	30, 615	84, 192	73, 663	20, 763	52, 900
1956.....	50, 735	148, 269	36, 317	111, 952	24. 5	131, 391	31, 510	99, 881	85, 285	21, 262	64, 023
1957.....	52, 687	162, 578	35, 118	127, 460	21. 6	145, 954	30, 569	115, 385	95, 379	22, 067	73, 312

<sup>1</sup> Comprises all ports except northern border ports.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States* and records.

# No. 768.—UNITED STATES FLAG STEAM AND MOTOR MERCHANT VESSELS: 1940 TO 1957

[Dead-weight tonnage in thousands. As of June 30, except as indicated. Covers seagoing vessels of 1,000 gross tons and over engaged in foreign and domestic trade, and inactive vessels. Excludes special types and vessels employed on Great Lakes]

YEAR AND TYPE OF VESSEL	ALL VESSELS		ACTIVE VESSELS												TEMPORARILY INACTIVE		RESERVE FLEET		SPECIAL SERVICE	
	Num- ber	Tons	Total		Foreign trade		Domestic trade						Noncontiguous		Num- ber	Tons	Num- ber	Tons	Num- ber	Tons
			Num- ber	Tons	Num- ber	Tons	Coastwise		Intercoastal		Noncontiguous									
							Num- ber	Tons	Num- ber	Tons	Num- ber	Tons								
													Num- ber	Tons						
1940.....	1,300	11,019	1,118	9,643	425	3,749	693	5,893	500	4,172	122	1,189	71	532	181	1,367	1	10		
Combination.....	140	873	112	696	66	514	46	182	36	129	1	8	9	45	28	176	-----	-----		
Cargo.....	790	6,020	641	4,882	291	2,443	350	2,438	188	988	109	1,033	53	417	148	1,129	-----	-----		
Tankers.....	370	4,126	365	4,065	68	791	297	3,273	276	3,054	12	148	9	70	5	62	-----	-----		
1946 (Sept. 30).....	4,852	59,263	2,332	25,399	1,890	20,592	442	4,807	297	3,480	54	563	91	757	533	4,998	1,557	16,138		
Combination.....	117	800	25	165	15	127	10	38	-----	-----	-----	-----	10	38	28	175	33	213		
Cargo.....	3,829	36,675	1,833	18,110	1,007	16,200	226	1,910	101	728	53	561	72	617	450	4,198	1,159	11,069		
Tankers.....	906	12,785	474	7,122	268	4,264	206	2,858	196	2,751	1	2	9	101	55	624	365	4,866		
1950.....	3,408	36,526	1,145	13,828	711	8,353	434	5,474	279	3,716	87	1,131	68	626	86	845	2,177	21,853		
Combination.....	83	639	51	417	45	389	6	28	-----	-----	-----	-----	6	28	4	27	28	195		
Cargo.....	2,846	28,927	682	7,075	505	5,367	177	1,708	66	559	58	649	53	500	42	384	2,122	21,468		
Tankers.....	479	6,959	412	6,335	161	2,597	251	3,737	213	3,157	29	482	9	98	40	434	27	190		
1955.....	3,235	35,017	1,026	12,872	601	6,992	425	5,880	271	3,999	75	996	79	885	89	1,099	1,963	19,687		
Combination.....	249	1,687	40	371	39	361	1	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	10	14	68	185	1,166		
Cargo.....	2,580	26,539	652	7,033	492	5,383	160	1,650	43	385	62	591	65	674	28	288	1,760	18,070		
Tankers.....	426	6,790	334	5,468	70	1,248	264	4,220	228	3,614	23	405	13	201	47	742	38	451		
1956.....	3,159	34,052	1,046	13,177	644	7,538	402	5,639	281	4,269	40	457	81	913	51	567	1,972	19,498		
Combination.....	247	1,683	39	369	38	359	1	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	1	10	2	20	197	1,220		
Cargo.....	2,511	26,007	673	7,257	524	5,688	149	1,569	42	411	40	457	67	701	37	355	1,736	17,785		
Tankers.....	392	6,363	334	5,550	82	1,489	252	4,061	239	3,858	-----	-----	13	202	12	192	39	493		
1957.....	3,032	32,900	1,120	14,001	721	8,406	399	5,595	262	4,062	59	674	78	839	38	437	1,795	17,590		
Combination.....	230	1,594	41	393	38	363	3	30	-----	-----	-----	-----	3	30	-----	-----	180	1,127		
Cargo.....	2,450	25,412	772	8,324	611	6,649	161	1,675	41	398	55	615	65	662	27	250	1,601	16,384		
Tankers.....	352	5,894	307	5,284	72	1,393	235	3,891	221	3,684	4	60	10	147	11	187	14	79		

<sup>1</sup> All inactive vessels.

<sup>2</sup> Includes ships originally constructed as cargo ships but converted to transports, hospital ships, etc., previously included in cargo classification as follows: 1955 and 1956, 181 ships of 1,124,000 tons each year; 1957, 177 ships of 1,063,800 tons.

Source: Department of Commerce, Maritime Administration; records.

No. 769.—MERCHANT VESSELS COMPLETED BY U. S. SHIPYARDS: 1920 TO 1957  
[Represents self-propelled steel vessels of 2,000 gross tons and over]

YEAR	ALL MERCHANT VESSELS		PASSENGER-CARGO/TRANSPORT			CARGO			TANKER		
	Num-ber	Gross tons	Num-ber	Gross tons	Dead-weight tons	Num-ber	Gross tons	Dead-weight tons	Num-ber	Gross tons	Dead-weight tons
1920.....	467	2,395,545	12	99,911	111,000	375	1,758,086	2,695,753	80	537,548	778,027
1925.....	12	83,916	8	18,850	11,470	9	65,066	92,200			
1930.....	18	163,500	5	50,311	39,269	2	15,824	24,000	11	97,365	161,219
1935.....	2	19,022							2	19,022	29,760
1940.....	53	444,727	6	68,943	61,222	31	227,275	334,660	16	148,509	238,352
1941.....	95	749,108	6	58,107	56,515	61	423,022	597,943	28	267,979	434,039
1942.....	724	5,392,848	11	101,847	81,290	652	4,678,880	6,842,689	61	612,121	982,381
1943.....	1,661	12,485,629	20	219,760	180,047	1,410	10,103,245	14,921,082	231	2,162,624	3,420,405
1944.....	1,463	11,403,163	48	461,291	330,311	1,175	8,455,475	11,857,797	240	2,486,397	3,954,957
1945.....	1,041	7,614,898	46	509,163	311,046	807	5,336,152	7,206,201	188	1,769,593	2,787,397
1946.....	83	645,706	9	76,719	84,667	66	487,354	728,583	8	81,633	120,900
1947.....	39	247,327	8	73,664	68,225	28	154,402	223,657	3	19,261	36,166
1948.....	24	158,915	1	15,359	10,513	17	92,049	158,863	6	51,507	87,603
1949.....	33	540,559							33	540,559	863,292
1950.....	26	404,617				3	26,854	43,500	23	377,763	608,593
1951.....	10	147,569	2	47,438	23,580	4	28,993	42,994	4	71,138	116,458
1952.....	81	398,750	6	101,430	56,650	17	169,979	288,638	8	127,341	202,454
1953.....	45	570,395	1	4,244	3,560	22	212,305	323,789	22	353,846	554,831
1954.....	39	585,052	1	4,000	6,000	11	106,171	159,340	27	474,881	763,503
1955.....	9	119,104				7	84,110	95,289	2	34,994	55,414
1956.....	8	113,298				2	6,844	15,032	6	106,454	169,377
1957.....	19	297,350				3	7,885	6,350	16	289,465	456,694

Source: American Bureau of Shipping, New York, N. Y.; published annually in *The Bulletin*.

No. 770.—EMPLOYEES IN GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE SHIPYARDS, 1930 TO 1957, AND BY REGION, 1955 TO 1957

[In thousands. Annual average employment in establishments primarily engaged in building and repairing all types of ships, barges, canal boats, and lighters of 5 gross tons and over, whether propelled by sail or motor power or towed by other craft]

YEAR	Total	Private yards <sup>1</sup>	Navy yards <sup>2</sup>	YEAR AND REGION	Total	Private yards <sup>1</sup>	Navy yards <sup>2</sup>
1930.....	85.2	63.9	21.4	1955:			
1935.....	68.5	48.7	19.8	North Atlantic <sup>3</sup> .....	87.2	40.3	46.9
1940.....	180.3	102.7	77.5	South Atlantic <sup>4</sup> .....	36.2	15.6	20.6
1941.....	377.0	236.0	141.0	Gulf <sup>5</sup> .....	22.2	22.2	
1942.....	1,004.0	761.7	242.3	Pacific <sup>6</sup> .....	53.4	13.9	39.5
1943.....	1,655.5	1,336.9	318.6	Great Lakes <sup>7</sup> .....	4.0	4.0	
1944.....	1,568.6	1,242.5	326.1	Inland <sup>8</sup> .....	5.1	5.1	
1945.....	1,033.9	741.9	292.0	1956:			
1946.....	354.1	210.0	144.1	North Atlantic <sup>3</sup> .....	87.5	43.0	44.5
1947.....	224.0	137.3	86.6	South Atlantic <sup>4</sup> .....	35.8	15.9	19.9
1948.....	213.9	124.2	89.7	Gulf <sup>5</sup> .....	25.7	25.7	
1949.....	171.8	88.1	83.7	Pacific <sup>6</sup> .....	52.5	15.3	37.2
1950.....	145.7	72.0	73.6	Great Lakes <sup>7</sup> .....	5.0	5.0	
1951.....	223.3	102.2	121.2	Inland <sup>8</sup> .....	5.1	5.1	
1952.....	267.6	134.2	133.4	1957:			
1953.....	255.0	131.2	123.8	North Atlantic <sup>3</sup> .....	93.9	50.0	44.0
1954.....	218.3	108.5	109.8	South Atlantic <sup>4</sup> .....	36.8	17.9	19.0
1955.....	208.0	101.0	107.0	Gulf <sup>5</sup> .....	31.6	31.6	
1956.....	211.6	110.0	101.6	Pacific <sup>6</sup> .....	50.1	15.4	34.8
1957.....	225.2	127.5	97.7	Great Lakes <sup>7</sup> .....	6.7	6.7	
				Inland <sup>8</sup> .....	6.0	6.0	

<sup>1</sup> Comprises full- and part-time employees who worked during or received pay for any part of the pay period ending nearest the 15th of the month and have been adjusted to 1st quarter 1956 benchmark levels indicated by data from Government social insurance programs.  
<sup>2</sup> Prepared by Department of the Navy, Bureau of Ships. Beginning 1940, includes Curtis Bay Coast Guard yard (Md.).  
<sup>3</sup> Comprises yards bordering on the Atlantic in Conn., Del., Maine, Md., Mass., N. H., N. J., N. Y., Pa., R. I., Vt.  
<sup>4</sup> Comprises yards bordering on the Atlantic in Fla., Ga., N. C., S. C., Va.  
<sup>5</sup> Comprises yards bordering on the Gulf of Mexico in Ala., Fla., La., Miss., Texas.  
<sup>6</sup> Comprises yards in Calif., Oreg., Wash.  
<sup>7</sup> Comprises yards bordering on Great Lakes in Ill., Mich., Minn., N. Y., Ohio, Pa., Wis.  
<sup>8</sup> Comprises all other yards.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; current data published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

No. 771.—EMPLOYMENT ON AMERICAN FLAG MERCHANT VESSELS: 1925 TO 1957

[As of June 30 except as indicated. Estimates of personnel employed on U. S. merchant ships, 1,000 gross tons and over. Excludes vessels on inland waterways, Great Lakes, and those owned by, or operated for, the United States Army and Navy, and special types such as cable ships, tugs, etc.]

DATE	Employment	DATE	Employment	DATE	Employment
1925.....	56,750	1939.....	52,000	1952.....	79,650
1926.....	58,630	1940.....	49,810	1953.....	72,750
1927.....	61,430	1941.....	51,280	1954.....	63,850
1928.....	61,100	1942.....	47,410	1955.....	57,507
1929.....	64,480	1943 (June 20).....	75,000	1956: Mar. 31.....	56,294
1930.....	64,250	1944 (June 20).....	125,290	June 30.....	57,192
1931.....	58,780	1945 (June 20).....	158,860	Sept. 30.....	57,116
1932.....	54,000	1946 (June 20).....	120,050	Dec. 31.....	58,185
1933.....	54,380	1947 (Dec. 20).....	110,820	1957: Mar. 31.....	60,556
1934.....	55,100	1948.....	80,250	June 30.....	61,059
1935.....	56,150	1949.....	71,970	Sept. 30.....	56,036
1936.....	57,200	1950.....	61,550	Dec. 31.....	53,537
1937.....	59,150	1951.....	84,300		
1938.....	49,800				

Source: Department of Commerce, Maritime Administration; records.

No. 772.—BASIC WAGE SCALE FOR ABLE-BODIED SEAMEN: 1918 TO 1957

[Represents basic wage, over and above subsistence (board and room), paid to seamen having qualifying experience and employed on American flag merchant vessels. Excludes overtime and fringe benefits]

EFFECTIVE DATE	Monthly wage rate	EFFECTIVE DATE	Monthly wage rate	EFFECTIVE DATE	Monthly wage rate
May 4, 1918.....	\$75.00	Jan. 1, 1933.....	\$52.00	Oct. 1, 1947.....	\$197.50
July 28, 1918.....	85.00	Jan. 1, 1934.....	52.00	Mar. 1, 1948.....	210.00
May 1, 1920.....	85.00	Jan. 1, 1935.....	55.00	Dec. 3, 1948.....	226.00
May 1, 1921.....	72.50	Jan. 1, 1936.....	60.00	Sept. 30, 1950.....	248.50
Jan. 1, 1922.....	58.12	Jan. 1, 1937.....	64.00	Oct. 1, 1951.....	288.00
Jan. 1, 1923.....	49.44	Nov. 1, 1937.....	72.50	Apr. 27, 1952.....	302.40
Jan. 1, 1924.....	60.00	Oct. 31, 1938.....	72.50	June 16, 1953.....	314.41
Jan. 1, 1925.....	59.00	Jan. 1, 1939.....	72.50	June 16, 1954.....	<sup>1</sup> 314.41
Jan. 1, 1926.....	60.00	Jan. 1, 1940.....	72.50	Oct. 30, 1954.....	<sup>2</sup> 302.00
Jan. 1, 1927.....	77.00	Feb. 10, 1941.....	90.00	June 16, 1955.....	<sup>1</sup> 314.41
Jan. 1, 1928.....	60.00	Jan. 1, 1942.....	100.00	Nov. 22, 1955.....	<sup>2</sup> 423.00
Jan. 1, 1929.....	64.00	Oct. 1, 1945.....	145.00	June 16, 1956.....	<sup>1</sup> 333.27
Jan. 1, 1930.....	61.00	Apr. 1, 1946.....	162.50	Oct. 1, 1956.....	<sup>2</sup> 453.00
Jan. 1, 1931.....	60.00	June 15, 1946.....	172.50	June 16, 1957.....	<sup>1</sup> 353.27
Jan. 1, 1932.....	56.00	Feb. 1, 1947.....	182.85	October 1, 1957.....	<sup>2</sup> 478.00

<sup>1</sup> East coast; basic wage rate excludes any overtime payments.  
<sup>2</sup> West coast; effective November 1955 the wage scale is based on 56 hours at sea and 40 hours in port for watchstanders. Penalty overtime is included in the basic wage.

Source: Department of Commerce, Maritime Administration; *Annual Report of Commission of Navigation, Collective Bargaining Agreements*, and records.



No. 773.—U. S. MERCHANT MARINE—SUMMARY: 1900 TO 1957

[As of June 30 for 1900 to 1940; January 1, thereafter. Covers documented vessels of 5 net tons or more. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1946*, series K 94-104 and K 124-126]

YEAR	NUMBER OF VESSELS			GROSS TONNAGE OF VESSELS (1,000)							
	Total	Steam and motor	All other	Total	Major class			Material of which built		Type of trade in which engaged <sup>1</sup>	
					Steam and motor	Sail- ing	Un- rigged	Metal <sup>1</sup>	Wood	For- eign trade	Coast- wise and in- ternal
1900.....	23,333	7,053	16,280	5,165	2,658	1,885	622	1,593	3,572	817	4,287
1910.....	25,740	12,452	13,288	7,508	4,900	1,655	952	4,117	3,391	783	6,669
1915.....	26,701	15,948	10,753	8,389	5,944	1,384	1,061	5,305	3,085	1,863	6,486
1920.....	28,183	18,814	9,369	16,324	13,823	1,272	1,228	12,448	3,876	9,925	6,358
1925.....	26,367	18,637	7,730	17,406	14,976	1,125	1,304	14,499	2,907	8,151	9,216
1930.....	25,214	18,211	7,003	16,068	13,757	757	1,554	13,514	2,554	6,296	9,723
1935.....	24,919	18,495	6,424	14,654	12,535	441	1,677	12,469	2,185	4,560	10,049
1940.....	27,212	19,504	7,708	14,018	11,353	200	2,466	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,638	10,352
1941.....	27,075	19,382	7,693	13,722	11,047	182	2,493	11,393	2,329	3,047	10,654
1942.....	27,325	19,471	7,854	13,860	11,072	166	2,621	11,641	2,218	4,109	9,744
1943.....	27,612	19,974	7,638	16,762	14,052	142	2,568	14,647	2,115	9,285	7,471
1944.....	28,690	21,511	7,179	25,795	23,217	129	2,449	23,837	1,959	18,685	7,105
1945.....	29,797	22,772	7,025	32,813	30,247	115	2,452	30,898	1,915	26,043	6,766
1946.....	31,386	24,355	7,031	38,501	35,928	98	2,475	36,571	1,929	29,705	8,791
1947.....	32,760	25,532	7,228	37,832	35,149	95	2,588	35,897	1,936	26,535	11,294
1948.....	33,843	26,633	7,210	33,167	30,469	87	2,611	31,211	1,956	22,021	11,143
1949.....	35,264	27,862	7,402	32,182	29,323	87	2,771	30,212	1,969	20,654	11,525
1950.....	36,083	28,793	7,290	31,215	28,327	82	2,806	29,263	1,952	19,154	12,048
1951.....	36,745	29,429	7,316	30,341	27,424	71	2,846	28,417	1,924	18,876	11,462
1952.....	37,389	30,189	7,200	30,416	27,459	66	2,891	28,559	1,857	19,279	11,134
1953.....	38,072	30,791	7,281	30,546	27,507	55	2,984	28,761	1,785	19,007	11,537
1954.....	39,008	31,565	7,443	30,764	27,631	46	3,087	28,982	1,782	18,974	11,787
1955.....	39,242	31,882	7,360	29,958	26,792	40	3,125	28,336	1,622	18,143	11,812
1956.....	39,499	32,030	7,469	29,610	26,251	34	3,326	28,073	1,537	17,765	11,843
1957.....	40,191	32,423	7,768	29,421	25,785	24	3,612	27,935	1,486	17,265	12,154

AREA OF LOCATION	NUMBER OF VESSELS					GROSS TONNAGE OF VESSELS (1,000)				
	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957
Total.....	36,083	39,008	39,242	39,499	40,191	31,215	30,764	29,958	29,610	29,421
Atlantic and Gulf <sup>4</sup> .....	21,623	23,433	23,355	23,298	23,737	20,420	21,147	20,402	19,823	19,642
Pacific <sup>4</sup> .....	10,066	10,632	10,687	10,715	10,667	8,446	7,152	7,004	7,129	6,964
Northern lakes.....	2,026	2,015	2,005	2,000	1,962	1,628	1,616	1,590	1,558	1,569
Western rivers.....	2,368	2,928	3,195	3,486	3,825	721	849	962	1,100	1,247

<sup>1</sup> Comprises iron, steel, composite, concrete, and aluminum.  
<sup>2</sup> Excludes vessels engaged in whale, cod, and mackerel fisheries.  
<sup>3</sup> Not available.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes Hawaii and Alaska.

Source: Treasury Department, Bureau of Customs; annual report, *Merchant Marine Statistics*

No. 774.—U. S. MERCHANT MARINE—NUMBER AND GROSS TONNAGE OF VESSELS,  
BY YEAR OF BUILD: 1957

[As of January 1. Covers documented vessels of 5 net tons or more]

YEAR OF BUILD	Number	Gross tons	YEAR OF BUILD	Number	Gross tons	YEAR OF BUILD	Number	Gross tons
<b>Total</b>	<b>40,191</b>	<b>29,421,255</b>	1933.....	304	55,997	1945.....	1,809	4,356,807
Unknown...	707	59,217	1934.....	387	32,823	1946.....	1,508	599,521
1822-1900...	786	252,464	1935.....	551	38,007	1947.....	1,402	269,736
1901-1905...	649	391,325	1936.....	731	93,422	1948.....	1,266	228,597
1906-1910...	964	911,874	1937.....	816	112,030	1949.....	1,155	219,473
1911-1915...	1,358	337,764	1938.....	722	99,533	1950.....	1,029	225,691
1916-1920...	1,786	550,332	1939.....	739	157,716	1951.....	1,116	338,524
1921-1925...	1,946	533,116	1940.....	871	360,893	1952.....	1,138	454,448
1926-1930...	3,428	661,760	1941.....	929	475,537	1953.....	1,340	653,081
1931.....	499	63,829	1942.....	1,540	3,300,944	1954.....	1,316	611,305
1932.....	335	117,438	1943.....	2,203	6,576,008	1955.....	1,276	438,109
			1944.....	2,200	5,398,317	1956.....	1,385	445,617

Source: Treasury Department, Bureau of Customs; annual report, *Merchant Marine Statistics*.

No. 775.—U. S. MERCHANT MARINE—NUMBER AND GROSS TONNAGE OF VESSELS  
BUILT, AND REMOVED: 1940 TO 1956

[Covers documented vessels of 5 net tons or more. Vessels may be added to merchant marine by way of redocumentation. However, figures are available only for vessels documented. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series K 105-123]

YEAR	VESSELS BUILT AND DOCUMENTED				GROSS TONNAGE OF VESSELS REMOVED (1,000)				
	Number	Gross tonnage (1,000)			Total	Lost and abandoned	Sold to aliens <sup>2</sup>	Sold to United States	All other
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Steam and motor	Unrigged					
1940.....	705	447	386	61	1,697	274	1,114	( <sup>3</sup> )	308
1941.....	703	647	586	61	1,064	127	333	245	358
1942.....	1,108	4,544	4,504	40	1,876	168	70	323	1,316
1943.....	1,901	10,432	10,340	92	1,727	199	102	216	1,210
1944.....	1,723	8,032	8,009	23	1,425	417	104	288	616
1945.....	1,744	6,314	6,259	55	901	138	75	198	490
1946.....	1,275	548	510	39	1,745	344	1,193	87	121
1947.....	1,259	267	186	81	5,914	257	4,930	383	345
1948.....	1,118	200	108	92	1,713	245	1,207	136	124
1949.....	978	195	85	110	1,380	449	330	404	196
1950.....	861	194	103	91	1,238	163	488	147	440
1951.....	992	309	165	144	454	123	75	30	226
1952.....	990	437	313	124	441	77	191	( <sup>4</sup> )	173
1953.....	1,190	634	477	157	547	90	107	7	342
1954.....	1,186	589	369	220	1,538	147	949	( <sup>4</sup> )	442
1955.....	1,116	400	117	283	866	63	418	( <sup>4</sup> )	384
1956.....	1,385	446	152	293	890	60	274	-----	557

<sup>1</sup> Includes small amount of tonnage for sailing vessels for certain years.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1954, sold or transferred to aliens.

<sup>3</sup> Included in All other.

<sup>4</sup> Less than 500 gross tons.

Source: Treasury Department, Bureau of Customs; annual report, *Merchant Marine Statistics*.

**No. 776.—U. S. MERCHANT MARINE—NUMBER AND GROSS TONNAGE OF VESSELS,  
BY TONNAGE GROUPING: 1957**

[As of January 1. Covers documented vessels of 5 net tons or more]

TONNAGE GROUPING	ALL VESSELS		STEAM		MOTOR		SAILING		UNRIGGED	
	Num- ber	Gross tons (1,000)	Num- ber	Gross tons (1,000)	Num- ber	Gross tons (1,000)	Num- ber	Gross tons (1,000)	Num- ber	Gross tons (1,000)
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>46,191</b>	<b>23,421</b>	<b>3,428</b>	<b>23,768</b>	<b>26,795</b>	<b>1,998</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>7,575</b>	<b>3,612</b>
5 to 49 tons.....	24,030	424	39	1	23,192	402	168	2	631	19
50 to 99 tons.....	8,323	231	87	7	2,864	197	7	(1)	305	26
100 to 499 tons.....	6,554	1,763	299	70	2,306	459	7	2	3,942	1,232
500 to 999 tons.....	2,345	1,603	78	54	179	118	6	5	2,084	1,426
1,000 to 2,499 tons.....	711	985	107	176	125	161	2	3	477	645
2,500 to 4,999 tons.....	282	1,047	117	460	88	324	3	11	74	252
5,000 to 9,999 tons.....	2,565	18,816	2,528	18,538	25	206	—	—	2	11
10,000 to 19,999 tons.....	870	4,279	364	4,209	6	70	—	—	—	—
20,000 tons and over.....	11	273	11	273	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 gross tons.

Source: Treasury Department, Bureau of Customs; annual report, *Merchant Marine Statistics*.

**No. 777.—MERCHANT VESSELS LAUNCHED AND OWNED, FOR THE WORLD AND THE  
UNITED STATES: 1910 TO 1957**

[Vessels of 100 gross tons and over. Beginning 1941, excludes sailing ships, nonpropelled craft, and all ships built of wood]

YEAR	WORLD				UNITED STATES			
	Launched <sup>1</sup>		Owned		Launched <sup>1</sup>		Owned	
	Number	Gross tons (1,000)	Number	Gross tons (1,000)	Number	Gross tons (1,000)	Number	Gross tons (1,000)
1910.....	1,426	2,568	29,943	41,884	140	222	—	5,018
1915.....	1,637	4,616	30,643	49,246	606	2,217	3,180	5,946
1920.....	942	2,582	31,484	57,281	99	315	5,381	15,997
1925.....	873	2,469	32,905	64,638	74	159	4,790	15,314
1930.....	484	1,020	32,713	69,606	25	83	4,105	13,947
1935.....	1,040	2,595	30,979	64,886	117	244	3,585	12,773
1939.....	(2)	(2)	31,186	69,440	(2)	(2)	3,270	11,674
1940.....	495	1,754	(3)	(3)	167	579	(3)	(3)
1941.....	499	2,487	(3)	(3)	184	1,035	(3)	(3)
1942.....	1,285	7,812	(3)	(3)	861	5,671	(3)	(3)
1943.....	2,067	13,881	(3)	(3)	1,620	11,577	(3)	(3)
1944.....	1,690	11,157	(3)	(3)	1,237	9,332	(3)	(3)
1945.....	1,311	7,189	(3)	(3)	890	5,968	(3)	(3)
1946.....	655	2,106	(3)	(3)	95	501	(3)	(3)
1947.....	741	2,098	(3)	(3)	61	163	(3)	(3)
1948.....	840	2,303	26,479	79,714	49	126	4,807	29,060
1949.....	899	3,126	27,194	81,954	66	633	4,605	27,707
1950.....	990	3,499	27,922	83,996	51	437	4,531	27,404
1951.....	1,002	3,639	28,374	86,678	56	164	4,484	27,226
1952.....	1,065	4,394	28,751	89,636	64	468	4,456	27,139
1953.....	1,134	5,095	29,174	92,826	68	628	4,431	27,144
1954.....	1,223	5,251	29,766	96,899	46	477	4,404	27,252
1955.....	1,437	5,315	29,967	100,069	26	73	4,225	26,343
1956.....	1,815	6,670	30,620	104,720	50	169	4,157	26,074
1957.....	1,960	8,501	31,421	109,778	54	359	4,116	25,843

<sup>1</sup> Figures for 1910 to 1935 represent annual average of 5-year span beginning with the year shown; for example, the figure shown for 1910 is the annual average for 1910 to 1914, that for 1915, the annual average for 1915 to 1919, etc.

<sup>2</sup> See 1935 average.

<sup>3</sup> Not recorded.

Source: Lloyd's Register of Shipping, London; records.

## Section 23

### Irrigation, Drainage, and Soil Conservation

This section presents statistics concerning agricultural land development, in particular, measures of the activities of irrigation and drainage enterprises, and reclamation and land conservation projects. The primary sources for these data are the Bureau of the Census which conducts decennially a Census of Drainage and a Census of Irrigation (as part of the Census of Agriculture), and a mid-decade Census of Agriculture which covers fewer items in these fields; the *Report of Administrator of Soil Conservation Service*, issued by the Soil Conservation Service of the Department of Agriculture; *Crop Summary and Related Data, Federal Reclamation Projects*, issued annually by the Bureau of Reclamation, Department of the Interior; and the *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Reclamation* to the Secretary of the Interior.

**Irrigation.**—Irrigated land as defined by the Bureau of the Census is the net acreage of farm land to which irrigation water is applied. It does not include land that could be irrigated, or usually is irrigated, but was not irrigated during the census year. Excluded also is uncultivated land (roads, farmsteads) in irrigated farms and irrigated nonfarm land (cemeteries, parks, golf courses, etc.).

Most of the irrigated land is located in the 17 Western States and Arkansas, Louisiana, and Florida. In these States the Bureau of the Census collects information on acres irrigated, irrigation works, capital investment, and a number of other items from irrigation companies, districts, and other organizations, and from farms that operate their own irrigation supply works. Information for the other States, excepting special surveys, is limited to that reported in the regular farm census.

The development of irrigation projects rests primarily on the Bureau of Reclamation. By Congressional directive its activities are confined to the 17 Western States and Alaska. The operation of irrigation works, upon complete development, is transferred to capable private water user organizations.

**Drainage.**—Most farm land drainage works serve to reclaim and improve the land. Other purposes are to protect the land against overflow, and to rid the land of seepage from irrigation ditches or for control of alkali formation.

The farm lands of the Eastern States need drainage to remove surplus rainfall. Most of this is gravity drainage, although pumps are sometimes used. In the Western States drainage serves to remove seepage water from irrigated lands and to carry off alkali salts.

The Bureau of the Census in 1950 enumerated, in general, only those organized enterprises with 500 acres or more of drained farm land. A few irrigation enterprises of smaller size which had their own drainage works were also included. In previous Censuses (1910 to 1940) all organized enterprises draining farm lands were included in the enumeration regardless of size. Privately drained lands of less than 500 acres have not been enumerated in any of the four drainage censuses. The change in Census procedure for 1950 materially reduced the number of enterprises enumerated, but affected very little the amount of drained land enumerated.

In taking the 1950 Census, differences in form of organization and management of drainage enterprises made it necessary to divide arbitrarily the 40 States with drain-

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**Note.**—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on May 16, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer.

age enterprises into two groups: The 10 "county-drain" States and the 30 "drainage-district" States. The 8 States with no drainage enterprises are the 6 New England States, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia. In the 10 "county-drain" States (Delaware, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, North Dakota, Ohio, Oklahoma, South Dakota), statistics were gathered for the county as a unit, rather than for each separate enterprise as for the 30 "drainage-district" States. Generally, the maintenance work on existing ditches has been done by reorganizing the land of an earlier enterprise into a new project. Since the number of enterprises for "county-drain" States would be meaningless, the number was not obtained for these 10 States.

In the Western States most of the drained land is located in irrigation enterprises which were chartered to do both irrigation and drainage work under one organization. The cost of construction, operation, and maintenance of the irrigation works is usually far greater than that for drainage. Separate records are seldom kept of expenditures for drainage and irrigation. Data were not included in the 1950 Census for cost, collections, and indebtedness of irrigation enterprises having their own drainage. Therefore, the data for 1950 are not fully comparable with those for earlier years.

**Soil conservation.**—Basic soil conservation district legislation has now been enacted in all of the 48 States and 4 of the Territories and possessions. Each of these laws contains an effective date after which soil conservation districts could be organized by local farmers and operators. A soil conservation district is a political subdivision of a State which is determined by petition and referendum of farmers residing in the area, and approved by the State Soil Conservation Committee. Districts, in most cases, have authority to solicit Federal, State, county, and private assistance in carrying on their soil and water conservation program within the area. On request of the local governing body of each soil conservation district, the Department of Agriculture provides technical and other assistance to districts, through its several agencies. "Memorandums of understanding" form the basis on which any departmental assistance is provided to a district for use on the farms and ranches within the district. After the basic memorandum with the Department has been signed, the Soil Conservation Service signs a supplemental memorandum with each district governing body requesting assistance, to cover activities which the Soil Conservation Service will help each district to carry out.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes (as "See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series F 56-59") provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.

No. 778.—IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES—SUMMARY: 1910 to 1950

[Data are for the 17 Western States, Arkansas, Louisiana, and, for 1940 and 1950, Florida. Tables 778 and 780 relate to irrigation enterprises of all types, including those operated by individual farmers. They are based on reports of management of enterprises. An enterprise is defined as "an independent irrigation establishment owning or operating works for supplying water to agricultural land." See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series F 50-59]

ITEM	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950
Approximate land area.....1,000 acres..	1, 224, 063	1, 223, 989	1, 223, 989	1, 259, 784	1, 258, 972
Farms (irrigated and nonirrigated) <sup>1</sup> .....number..	1, 776, 046	1, 916, 391	2, 062, 813	1, 960, 093	1, 669, 447
Land in all farms <sup>2</sup> .....1,000 acres..	416, 463	505, 441	568, 694	637, 388	734, 577
Irrigation enterprises:					
Enterprises.....number..	56, 858	63, 298	75, 517	95, 265	123, 926
Area irrigated.....1,000 acres..	14, 433	19, 192	19, 548	21, 136	26, 233
Investment in irrigation enterprises.....1,000 dollars..	321, 454	697, 657	892, 756	1, 059, 105	1, 887, 738
Increase over preceding census.....percent..	359. 2	117. 0	28. 0	18. 6	78. 2
Average per acre irrigated.....dollars..	22. 27	36. 35	45. 67	50. 11	71. 96
Increase over preceding census.....percent..		63. 2	25. 6	9. 7	43. 6
Average annual cost per acre irrigated for maintenance and operation of irrigation works.....dollars....	<sup>3</sup> 1. 07	2. 43	2. 77	2. 19	4. 89

<sup>1</sup> Represents redeterminations and therefore differs from figures shown for earlier years.  
<sup>2</sup> From Census of Agriculture.  
<sup>3</sup> Excludes cost of operation and maintenance for rice-growing districts in Gulf States; consequently figure is not comparable with those for later years.  
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1950*, Vol. III.

No. 779.—FEDERAL BUREAU OF RECLAMATION IRRIGATION PROJECTS—ACREAGE AND CROP VALUE: 1940 TO 1956

[In thousands. Comprises projects constructed by United States and those for which supplemental water is furnished from storage works built by United States. Through 1955, data classified by legislative authorization or type of contract under which service was provided; beginning 1956, data classified by type of irrigation service provided]

YEAR	ENTIRE AREA				REGULAR AND SUPPLEMENTAL WATER PROJECTS <sup>1</sup>				WARREN ACT, SPECIAL CONTRACTS, LEASED AND WATER RENTAL LANDS SERVED <sup>2</sup>			
	Irrigable acreage	Irrigated acreage	Net area in cultivation (acres)	Crop value	Irrigable acreage	Irrigated acreage	Net area in cultivation (acres)	Crop value	Irrigable acreage	Irrigated acreage	Net area in cultivation (acres)	Crop value
1940.....	4, 180	3, 391	3, 316	\$117, 789	2, 769	2, 153	2, 139	\$80, 098	1, 411	1, 238	1, 177	\$37, 691
1945.....	5, 030	4, 163	4, 196	435, 184	2, 958	2, 371	2, 419	229, 052	2, 072	1, 792	1, 777	206, 132
1946.....	5, 151	4, 322	4, 397	530, 624	3, 038	2, 458	2, 511	274, 979	2, 113	1, 864	1, 886	255, 645
1947.....	5, 167	4, 462	4, 554	555, 421	3, 069	2, 564	2, 617	294, 527	2, 098	1, 898	1, 937	260, 894
1948.....	5, 380	4, 559	4, 700	534, 624	3, 198	2, 619	2, 702	274, 225	2, 182	1, 940	1, 998	260, 399
1949.....	5, 679	4, 821	4, 916	516, 329	3, 275	2, 749	2, 798	274, 339	2, 404	2, 072	2, 118	241, 990
1950.....	6, 025	5, 077	5, 189	578, 238	3, 357	2, 817	2, 867	284, 869	2, 668	2, 260	2, 322	293, 369
1951.....	6, 713	5, 876	5, 942	821, 722	4, 049	3, 526	3, 554	437, 207	2, 664	2, 350	2, 388	384, 515
1952.....	6, 994	5, 956	6, 026	935, 680	4, 146	3, 570	3, 607	495, 122	2, 848	2, 386	2, 419	440, 558
1953.....	7, 148	6, 098	6, 192	785, 940	4, 245	3, 661	3, 717	411, 990	2, 903	2, 437	2, 475	373, 950
1954.....	7, 232	6, 126	6, 195	865, 026	4, 359	3, 658	3, 711	452, 199	2, 873	2, 468	2, 484	412, 827
1955.....	7, 368	6, 262	6, 364	827, 706	4, 485	3, 757	3, 825	424, 691	2, 883	2, 505	2, 539	403, 015
1956.....	7, 659	6, 400	6, 554	951, 624	4, 155	3, 323	3, 413	496, 815	<sup>3</sup> 3, 504	3, 077	3, 141	454, 809

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1956, represents "full irrigation service lands."  
<sup>2</sup> Warren Act, leased and water rental lands receive excess water over and above regular project requirements. Lands served are usually located outside project proper. Beginning 1956, represents "supplemental and temporary service lands."  
<sup>3</sup> Largely unclassified as to irrigability.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Reclamation; *Crop Summary and Related Data, Federal Reclamation Projects*.



No. 780.—IRRIGATION ENTERPRISES—AREA IRRIGATED, 1939 AND 1949, CAPITAL INVESTED, 1940 AND 1950, AND DAMS, RESERVOIRS, CANALS, PIPELINES, AND WELLS, 1950, BY STATES

[See headnote, table 778. Minus sign (—) denotes decrease]

STATE	AREA IRRIGATED				CAPITAL INVESTED			
	1939	1949		In-crease, 1939 to 1949	1940	1950		In-crease, 1940 to 1950
		Total	Propor-tion of total			Total	Propor-tion of total	
	Acres	Acres	Percent	Percent	Dollars	Dollars	Percent	Percent
20 States, total.....	21, 136, 101	26, 233, 215	100. 0	24. 1	1,059,105,122	1,887,738,707	100. 0	78. 2
Arkansas.....	161, 601	419, 101	1. 6	159. 3	5, 766, 895	14, 171, 467	0. 8	145. 7
Louisiana.....	447, 095	597, 966	2. 8	33. 7	11, 565, 513	21, 503, 040	1. 1	85. 9
Florida.....	132, 362	362, 938	1. 4	174. 2	7, 055, 921	19, 549, 139	1. 0	177. 1
17 Western States, total.....	20, 395, 043	24, 853, 210	94. 7	21. 9	1,034,716,793	1,832,515,061	97. 1	77. 1
Arizona.....	653, 263	979, 114	3. 7	49. 9	83, 526, 608	137, 575, 193	7. 3	64. 7
California.....	5, 069, 568	6, 598, 839	25. 2	30. 2	318, 889, 218	640, 474, 185	33. 9	100. 8
Colorado.....	3, 220, 685	2, 943, 895	11. 2	—8. 6	106, 849, 343	163, 295, 813	8. 7	52. 8
Idaho.....	2, 277, 857	2, 167, 879	8. 3	—4. 8	102, 585, 798	129, 973, 554	6. 9	26. 7
Kansas.....	99, 980	140, 992	0. 5	41. 0	2, 153, 886	5, 882, 265	0. 3	173. 1
Montana.....	1, 711, 409	1, 808, 576	6. 9	5. 7	67, 352, 505	81, 256, 990	4. 3	20. 6
Nebraska.....	610, 379	887, 239	3. 4	45. 4	39, 056, 207	56, 463, 881	3. 0	44. 6
Nevada.....	739, 863	722, 896	2. 8	—2. 3	16, 906, 790	20, 181, 476	1. 1	19. 4
New Mexico.....	554, 039	691, 476	2. 6	24. 8	32, 735, 997	61, 137, 909	3. 2	86. 8
North Dakota.....	21, 615	35, 759	0. 1	65. 4	1, 755, 489	2, 957, 763	0. 2	68. 5
Oklahoma.....	4, 160	44, 209	0. 2	962. 7	272, 186	13, 076, 010	0. 7	4, 704. 1
Oregon.....	1, 049, 176	1, 337, 517	5. 1	27. 5	50, 961, 251	74, 360, 981	3. 9	45. 9
South Dakota.....	60, 198	84, 356	0. 3	40. 1	5, 395, 610	6, 617, 914	0. 4	22. 7
Texas.....	1, 045, 224	3, 150, 527	12. 0	201. 4	66, 441, 376	144, 445, 313	7. 7	117. 4
Utah.....	1, 176, 116	1, 166, 972	4. 4	—0. 8	41, 896, 532	56, 539, 436	3. 0	35. 0
Washington.....	615, 013	618, 129	2. 4	0. 5	56, 415, 196	178, 289, 988	9. 4	216. 0
Wyoming.....	1, 486, 498	1, 474, 835	5. 6	—0. 8	41, 522, 801	59, 986, 390	3. 2	44. 5

STATE	1950							
	Diver-sion dams	Reser-voirs	RESERVOIRS WITH CAPACITY REPORTED		Canals and ditches	Pipe-lines and siphons	WELLS	
			Reser-voirs	Total capacity			Flow-ing	Pumped
	Num-ber	Num-ber	Num-ber	Acre-feet	Miles	Miles	Num-ber	Number
20 States, total.....	50, 131	7, 717	7, 002	42,407,489	138, 967	15, 851	10, 634	130, 688
Arkansas.....	108	86	74	40, 431	683	19	18	3, 662
Louisiana.....	319	58	57	31, 249	3, 477	62	849	3, 365
Florida.....	355	180	168	3, 343	695	482	4, 181	7, 598
17 Western States, total.....	49, 349	7, 393	6, 703	42,332,466	134, 112	15, 288	5, 586	116, 063
Arizona.....	552	269	237	3, 625, 679	4, 800	316	214	4, 361
California.....	4, 708	1, 684	1, 502	8, 711, 667	21, 183	10, 088	572	72, 147
Colorado.....	7, 709	1, 182	1, 106	2, 028, 550	18, 729	251	1, 371	4, 988
Idaho.....	5, 121	364	313	5, 124, 966	15, 159	467	458	888
Kansas.....	127	48	42	25, 505	542	13	11	1, 343
Montana.....	8, 139	629	577	1, 598, 898	15, 499	110	79	142
Nebraska.....	488	114	96	133, 934	4, 613	88	89	7, 157
Nevada.....	4, 065	202	176	687, 179	3, 388	123	290	254
New Mexico.....	1, 286	476	448	3, 186, 401	5, 763	168	106	3, 846
North Dakota.....	15	11	6	1, 101	193	7	-----	4
Oklahoma.....	20	29	27	148, 945	354	19	-----	160
Oregon.....	6, 231	528	471	2, 421, 138	8, 406	572	138	2, 770
South Dakota.....	281	100	94	204, 693	964	8	14	27
Texas.....	438	566	508	1, 402, 883	10, 092	1, 168	152	15, 070
Utah.....	3, 080	511	476	2, 224, 361	9, 621	300	1, 925	560
Washington.....	1, 861	222	205	6, 436, 522	4, 984	1, 514	69	2, 098
Wyoming.....	5, 228	458	419	4, 370, 044	9, 822	56	98	248

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1950, Vol. III.

## No. 781.—IRRIGATED LAND IN FARMS, BY STATES: 1939 TO 1954

[In 1940, the questionnaire called for land from which irrigated crops were harvested in 1939, and for land irrigated in 1939 and used for grazing or pasture; in 1945 and 1950, for total land in farms irrigated in 1944 and 1949; in 1954, irrigated cropland harvested plus irrigated pasture]

STATE	FARMS REPORTING				ACRES IRRIGATED			
	1939	1944	1949	1954	1939	1944	1949	1954
<b>United States</b> .....	294,464	248,196	306,061	320,236	17,462,836	26,539,476	28,787,456	29,563,156
<b>The North</b> .....	13,656	12,448	18,348	27,648	667,820	861,979	1,258,321	1,925,423
<b>The South</b> .....	32,639	29,008	39,087	57,185	1,601,384	2,372,296	4,552,481	7,102,185
<b>The West</b> .....	263,309	246,739	247,626	235,403	15,713,626	17,305,195	19,976,653	20,524,547
<b>New England</b> .....	338	922	1,881	2,617	2,846	12,163	31,450	39,396
Maine.....	33	3	123	87	143	100	2,209	1,097
New Hampshire.....	7	10	51	61	26	63	622	942
Vermont.....		2	22	55		6	308	689
Massachusetts.....		874	1,053	1,366	2,049	11,355	18,507	22,683
Rhode Island.....	10	9	52	43	109	133	1,631	1,009
Connecticut.....	57	24	290	405	820	496	8,088	11,976
<b>Middle Atlantic</b> .....	1,446	1,416	2,206	4,333	17,366	30,793	54,816	126,686
New York.....	667	646	888	1,675	5,048	10,316	19,248	59,024
New Jersey.....	580	675	1,033	1,775	7,956	11,712	28,117	59,912
Pennsylvania.....	299	94	287	883	3,356	8,764	7,251	17,950
<b>East North Central</b> .....	1,491	1,206	2,116	3,509	16,633	12,796	36,237	75,578
Ohio.....	658	463	456	847	4,636	4,178	5,706	15,379
Indiana.....	136	123	164	443	685	630	5,339	11,739
Illinois.....	79	47	139	266	307	368	1,510	6,789
Michigan.....	462	347	995	1,406	2,960	2,850	13,901	23,473
Wisconsin.....	163	226	354	545	2,345	4,569	9,781	18,199
<b>West North Central</b> .....	10,381	6,905	12,449	17,789	636,681	806,239	1,136,016	1,675,564
Minnesota.....	216	27	274	347	2,968	210	4,335	9,207
Iowa.....	88	54	76	132	2,258	1,197	1,386	2,306
Missouri.....	140	118	142	752	960	1,113	2,069	32,998
North Dakota.....	479	206	304	399	19,975	22,814	35,294	37,672
South Dakota.....	967	708	807	923	54,073	52,695	78,069	90,371
Nebraska.....	6,913	7,156	9,680	12,500	473,776	631,762	876,259	1,171,369
Kansas.....	1,578	636	1,166	2,736	82,872	96,246	128,686	331,551
<b>South Atlantic</b> .....	4,119	4,199	6,516	11,668	126,037	224,448	361,044	536,196
Delaware.....	2	3	10	81	7	22	404	8,553
Maryland.....	17	8	20	235	67	287	697	8,344
District of Columbia.....		16	2	( <sup>1</sup> )		45	13	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia.....	53	31	71	763	687	1,419	2,817	21,805
West Virginia.....	23	11	9	62	270	43	40	1,381
North Carolina.....	37	19	96	2,704	246	239	2,063	25,423
South Carolina.....	14	8	64	748	411	62	6,408	22,009
Georgia.....	26	14	139	1,268	158	423	3,161	23,673
Florida.....	3,947	4,092	6,075	5,799	126,191	221,917	365,421	427,807
<b>East South Central</b> .....	111	211	189	4,475	591	1,113	6,969	165,130
Kentucky.....	46	34	67	1,226	205	290	493	13,434
Tennessee.....	21	21	35	1,094	311	393	1,012	22,548
Alabama.....	37	153	34	452	281	487	367	16,636
Mississippi.....	7	3	44	1,703	94	3		132,490
<b>West South Central</b> .....	29,409	24,596	32,391	41,060	1,472,466	2,146,737	4,164,487	6,380,860
Arkansas.....	1,529	2,229	3,060	6,218	159,412	298,665	422,107	857,943
Louisiana.....	7,037	7,185	7,438	6,897	413,969	535,619	676,775	707,818
Oklahoma.....	275	74	466	1,630	4,437	2,237	34,071	109,151
Texas.....	19,568	15,110	21,427	26,515	894,638	1,320,216	3,131,634	4,797,029
<b>Mountain</b> .....	135,414	127,963	132,280	112,231	9,912,862	10,763,164	11,642,494	11,297,997
Montana.....	15,047	12,997	13,457	13,114	1,587,802	1,555,480	1,710,792	1,890,671
Idaho.....	29,498	28,571	29,413	28,219	1,895,048	2,026,290	2,137,237	2,324,571
Wyoming.....	8,617	7,793	7,831	7,130	1,294,027	1,353,673	1,431,787	1,262,632
Colorado.....	29,766	29,034	27,121	23,353	2,467,548	2,896,579	2,872,348	2,262,921
New Mexico.....	15,511	14,299	12,691	11,690	436,402	534,640	655,287	649,615
Arizona.....	10,319	9,634	7,822	6,809	675,464	736,027	963,560	1,177,407
Utah.....	22,612	23,543	21,126	19,406	911,135	1,124,081	1,137,995	1,072,682
Nevada.....	3,294	3,072	2,819	2,509	755,636	874,204	727,498	567,498
<b>Pacific</b> .....	117,896	118,776	126,346	123,172	5,800,764	6,602,631	6,334,169	9,316,550
Washington.....	17,426	15,974	16,928	18,844	493,992	520,153	589,085	778,135
Oregon.....	16,159	15,597	17,663	19,824	1,030,228	1,129,059	1,306,810	1,490,366
California.....	84,310	87,205	90,755	84,502	4,276,554	4,952,819	6,438,324	7,048,049

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1940, Vols. II and III, and U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954, Vol. II.

No. 782.—FEDERAL BUREAU OF RECLAMATION IRRIGATION PROJECTS—ACREAGE AND CROP VALUE, BY PROJECT: 1956

STATE AND PROJECT	FULL IRRIGATION SERVICE LANDS			SUPPLEMENTAL IRRIGATION SERVICE LANDS <sup>1</sup>			TEMPORARY IRRIGATION SERVICE LANDS <sup>1</sup>		
	Irrigable acreage	Irrigated acreage	Gross crop value (\$1,000)	Irrigable acreage	Irrigated acreage	Gross crop value (\$1,000)	Irrigable acreage	Irrigated acreage	Gross crop value (\$1,000)
Total.....	4, 154, 499	3, 323, 341	496, 815	3, 422, 078	3, 022, 541	448, 154	82, 224	54, 261	6, 655
Arizona:									
Gila.....	97, 970	56, 978	8, 795						
Salt River.....	239, 581	177, 988	59, 203	95, 708	77, 641	20, 360			
Yuma.....	51, 936	46, 430	18, 887						
Yuma Auxiliary.....	3, 423	2, 597	722						
California:									
Boulder Canyon-American Canal System:									
Coachella Division.....	77, 287	53, 777	29, 860						
Imperial Division.....	530, 000	482, 374	93, 203						
Cachuma.....	500	61		26, 450	12, 246	8, 373			
Central Valley.....	33, 793	30, 623	10, 423	790, 148	619, 286	181, 308	41, 806	36, 369	5, 692
Klamath.....	78, 549	72, 745	7, 384						
Orland.....	19, 444	17, 260	1, 719						
Yuma.....	14, 610	9, 460	2, 110						
Colorado:									
Colorado-Big Thompson.....				615, 000	615, 000	65, 518			
Fruitgrowers Dam.....				2, 662	1, 720	255			
Grand Valley.....	34, 765	28, 831	4, 033	7, 730	7, 730	1, 920			
Mancos.....				8, 761	7, 220	324			
Missouri River Basin:									
Upper Republican Division:									
St. Francis Unit.....				750	734	24			
Paonia.....	11, 653	8, 900	731						
Pine River.....				41, 193	37, 057	2, 015			
Pine River Indian Irrig.				9, 666	9, 666	350			
Uncompahgre.....	89, 090	73, 987	5, 671						
Idaho:									
Avondale.....	927	383	21						
Boise.....	222, 490	200, 227	19, 201	133, 384	123, 805	14, 814			
Dalton Gardens.....	944	396	32						
Lewiston Orchards.....	3, 589	2, 085	448						
Minidoka.....	244, 975	213, 447	18, 407	860, 164	808, 133	66, 949	509	509	51
Owyhee.....	33, 454	31, 286	3, 481						
Preston Bench.....				4, 500	3, 689	316			
Rathdrum Prairie.....	4, 292	3, 488	324						
Kansas:									
Missouri River Basin:									
Bostwick Division:									
Courtland Unit.....	10, 100	5, 347	405						
Montana:									
Bitter Root.....	16, 665	16, 340	589						
Buffalo Rapids.....	23, 325	20, 878	1, 249				2, 193	2, 193	100
Frenchtown.....	4, 810	3, 802	217						
Huntley.....	32, 487	24, 426	1, 576						
Intake.....	881	737	19						
Lower Yellowstone.....	36, 866	32, 591	2, 327				974	974	54
Milk River.....	131, 490	79, 365	3, 774						
Missoula Valley.....	977	768	29						
Missouri River Basin:									
Three Forks Div.:									
Crow Creek Pump Unit.....	1, 542	897	48						
Yellowstone Division:									
Savage Unit.....	2, 215	2, 072	84						
Sun River.....	94, 024	66, 967	2, 463						
Nebraska:									
Mirage Flats.....	11, 657	11, 235	1, 123						
Missouri River Basin:									
Bostwick Division:									
Superior-Courtland Unit.....	21, 009	14, 567	1, 301						
Frenchman-Cambridge Division.....	22, 507	17, 265	1, 710						
North Platte.....	171, 964	157, 666	14, 354	92, 398	90, 236	10, 163	22, 366		

See footnotes at end of table.

**No. 792.—FEDERAL BUREAU OF RECLAMATION IRRIGATION PROJECTS—ACREAGE AND CROP VALUE, BY PROJECT: 1956—Continued**

STATE AND PROJECT	FULL IRRIGATION SERVICE LANDS			SUPPLEMENTAL IRRIGATION SERVICE LANDS <sup>1</sup>			TEMPORARY IRRIGATION SERVICE LANDS <sup>1</sup>		
	Irrigable acreage	Irrigated acreage	Gross crop value (\$1,000)	Irrigable acreage	Irrigated acreage	Gross crop value (\$1,000)	Irrigable acreage	Irrigated acreage	Gross crop value (\$1,000)
Nevada: Humboldt.....				40,500	29,795	1,884			
Newlands.....	72,370	54,763	2,940						
Truckee Storage.....				28,977	22,445	1,664			
New Mexico: Carlsbad.....	25,055	19,606	4,417						
Fort Sumner.....	6,500	5,366	522						
Middle Rio Grande.....	121,680	53,406	4,846						
Rio Grande.....	102,061	82,110	22,213						
Tucumanari.....	42,214	33,140	2,393						
Vermejo.....	7,379	4,941	205						
North Dakota:									
Burlington-Trenton.....	10,510	8,945	516						
Lower Yellowstone.....	19,403	16,740	1,109				73	73	4
Missouri River Basin:									
Heart Division									
Dickinson Unit.....	338	338	19						
Heart Butte Unit.....	2,533	289	10						
North Dakota Pumping Div.:									
Fort Clark Unit.....	2,039	573	36						
Oklahoma:									
W. C. Austin.....	47,809	30,296	4,967						
Oregon: Arnold.....	4,292	2,891	120						
Baker.....				7,312	7,303	378			
Boise.....	1,724	1,450	85						
Burnt River.....				15,230	15,115	650			
Crescent Lake Dam.....	6,831	6,178	298						
Deschutes.....	50,000	46,951	6,014	49,140	49,001	3,429	819	819	50
Grants Pass.....	10,309	7,378	910						
Klamath.....	140,263	116,732	11,283						
Ochoco.....	8,500	8,333	651						
Owyhee.....	71,715	67,694	9,955	13,800	12,860	3,436			
Rogue River Basin.....				14,120	12,800	4,410			
Umatilla.....	18,033	12,123	629	14,229	10,922	1,292	536	503	78
Vale.....	32,000	31,594	2,192						
South Dakota:									
Belle Fourche.....	57,182	53,885	2,481						
Missouri River Basin:									
Cheyenne Division									
Angostura Unit.....	12,154	10,500	583				220	220	12
Rapid Valley.....				8,900	7,310	242			
Texas: Balmorhea.....				10,608	7,700	1,180			
Rio Grande.....	75,590	50,245	14,583	13,330	6,180	1,475			
Utah: Hyrum.....				6,800	5,780	366			
Moon Lake.....				73,256	54,302	1,174			
Newton.....				2,200	2,116	122			
Ogden River.....				22,847	15,649	1,906			
Provo River.....				46,609	37,540	3,750			
Sanpete.....				13,663	11,449	470			
Seofield.....				15,609	13,348	715			
Strawberry Valley.....	17,635	15,700	845	22,304	21,224	1,632	4,107	4,026	302
Weber River.....				109,032	90,941	8,804			
Washington:									
Columbia Basin.....	305,687	174,788	22,413						
Okanogan.....	5,507	3,972	651						
Yakima.....	265,332	227,130	51,326	181,761	163,530	35,414	240	194	28
Wyoming: Eden.....	10,070	8,571	301						
Kendrick.....	22,124	14,167	670						
North Platte.....	54,359	51,590	4,399	16,317	14,836	1,044			
Riverton.....	55,808	49,908	2,030				8,381	8,381	275
Shoshone.....	93,506	74,701	4,371						

<sup>1</sup> Supplemental and temporary irrigation service lands are largely unclassified.

<sup>2</sup> Nonirrigable lands irrigated with water from wasteways and water allotted to irrigable lands.

<sup>3</sup> Area for which service is available under Warren Act contract.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Reclamation; 1956 Crop Summary and Related Data, Federal Reclamation Projects.

**No. 788.—NUMBER AND AREA OF DRAINAGE ENTERPRISES CLASSIFIED BY SIZE:  
1920 TO 1950**

SIZE GROUP	Num- ber of enter- prises, 1950	AREA OF ENTERPRISES (acres) <sup>1</sup>						
		All drainage States			30 States <sup>2</sup>			
		1920	1930	1940	1920	1930	1940	1950
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>14,046</b>	<b>95,422,291</b>	<b>122,495,079</b>	<b>132,829,451</b>	<b>23,657,216</b>	<b>41,844,155</b>	<b>48,207,287</b>	<b>54,617,706</b>
Under 100 acres.....								
100 to 199 acres.....	8,273	1,152,025	324,187	525,455	12,305	2,727	4,883	603,554
200 to 499 acres.....		5,222,615	5,984,023	7,093,495	90,112	12,057	19,496	1,962,013
500 to 999 acres.....	1,596	2,091,515	11,130,096	11,234,727	368,736	147,705	220,974	1,098,279
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	1,398	29,522,536	34,074,009	14,558,019	3,183,867	910,371	953,935	1,962,013
2,000 to 4,999 acres.....	1,814			20,511,078	4,998,968		1,726,342	4,102,149
5,000 to 9,999 acres.....	651	13,357,936	15,865,002	16,387,615	2,820,328	3,960,638	3,960,638	4,528,281
10,000 to 19,999 acres.....	433			16,964,180		4,484,802	4,542,720	4,528,281
20,000 to 49,999 acres.....	268	23,826,149	35,075,951	20,141,844	9,423,712	14,768,901	6,041,949	6,003,783
50,000 to 99,999 acres.....	87	8,005,536	11,403,982	10,760,472	4,680,449	10,047,929	10,047,929	7,920,801
100,000 to 199,999 acres.....	25			5,925,431		6,304,255	6,816,045	6,064,562
200,000 to 499,999 acres.....	19	4,850,978	10,213,995	3,155,493	2,868,617	3,794,141	3,794,141	3,566,263
500,000 acres and over.....	12		3,378,199	4,123,882		2,954,853	2,954,853	6,575,535
						4,123,882	4,123,882	12,172,486

<sup>1</sup> Sum of areas in individual enterprises without deduction for area in more than 1 enterprise (overlapped).

<sup>2</sup> Largely States with organized drainage districts and other corporate and private enterprises. See text, p. 599.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Agriculture, 1950*, Vol. IV.

**No. 784.—FARM DRAINAGE—ANNUAL COST AND FUNDS COLLECTED, FOR ALL  
DRAINAGE STATES: 1940 TO 1949**

ITEM	All drainage States, amount	30 STATES <sup>1</sup>		10 States, amount <sup>2</sup>
		Number of enter- prises re- porting	Amount	
<b>Cost of construction and operation and maintenance, 1940 to 1949</b> .....	<b>\$179,033,770</b>	<b>3,425</b>	<b>\$110,231,690</b>	<b>\$58,802,080</b>
1940.....	11,118,467	1,513	6,196,439	4,922,028
1941.....	11,658,842	1,519	6,658,374	5,200,468
1942.....	11,622,531	1,518	6,723,109	4,999,442
1943.....	11,680,225	1,577	7,043,661	4,636,564
1944.....	13,744,850	1,582	8,135,637	5,619,213
1945.....	13,874,399	1,671	9,077,448	6,796,951
1946.....	18,848,027	1,853	11,645,339	7,222,688
1947.....	23,635,739	2,023	15,224,054	8,411,685
1948.....	29,103,462	2,133	19,222,181	9,881,281
1949.....	31,517,208	2,214	20,305,448	11,211,760
<b>Cost of new drainage works, 1940 to 1949</b> .....	<b>21,872,422</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>16,288,348</b>	<b>7,594,076</b>
1940.....	292,905	28	211,682	81,243
1941.....	595,553	38	450,865	138,668
1942.....	608,364	38	485,030	183,334
1943.....	761,825	55	552,887	206,938
1944.....	847,874	58	585,754	262,120
1945.....	1,841,360	106	1,209,478	531,882
1946.....	2,650,197	175	1,845,545	810,652
1947.....	3,982,785	285	2,675,951	1,306,814
1948.....	5,480,196	334	3,811,674	1,668,524
1949.....	6,745,381	399	4,453,480	2,291,901
<b>Funds collected for drainage, 1940 to 1949</b> .....	<b>209,919,061</b>	<b>3,471</b>	<b>144,415,544</b>	<b>65,803,517</b>
1940.....	14,826,778	1,544	9,876,962	4,949,796
1941.....	16,089,107	1,516	10,064,069	5,095,018
1942.....	16,434,645	1,534	11,257,936	5,176,709
1943.....	16,804,413	1,549	11,745,320	4,859,093
1944.....	17,857,447	1,574	12,352,386	5,505,061
1945.....	19,693,508	1,850	13,748,625	6,144,853
1946.....	24,077,324	1,792	16,740,225	7,337,099
1947.....	25,689,339	1,968	18,062,647	7,000,692
1948.....	28,060,532	2,072	19,551,283	8,539,249
1949.....	30,405,968	2,107	20,116,051	10,289,917

<sup>1</sup> Largely States with organized drainage districts and other corporate and private enterprises.

<sup>2</sup> Largely county-drain States. See text, p. 599.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Agriculture, 1960*, Vol. IV.

**No. 785.—GROWTH OF CONSERVATION DISTRICTS: 1938 TO 1957**

[For years ending June 30. See text, p. 600. Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands. Beginning 1941, includes wind-erosion districts and grazing districts. Beginning 1946, includes Imperial Irrigation District, California]

YEAR	DISTRICTS ORGANIZED <sup>1</sup>		TOTAL AREA IN DISTRICTS		DISTRICTS WITH SUPPLEMENTAL MEMORANDUMS	
	Each year	Cumulative total	New districts and additions	Cumulative total	Each year	Cumulative total
	Number	Number	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Number	Number
1938.....	69	69	36, 107	36, 107	34	34
1939.....	92	161	52, 339	88, 446	79	113
1940.....	153	314	101, 306	189, 752	120	233
1941.....	241	555	145, 091	334, 843	201	434
1942.....	230	785	122, 727	457, 570	219	653
1943.....	116	901	60, 102	517, 672	159	812
1944.....	213	1, 114	102, 819	620, 491	171	983
1945.....	232	1, 346	120, 368	740, 859	221	1, 204
1946.....	292	1, 638	143, 119	883, 977	223	1, 427
1947.....	251	1, 889	118, 991	1, 002, 969	315	1, 742
1948.....	144	2, 033	111, 035	1, 114, 003	174	1, 916
1949.....	131	2, 164	64, 760	1, 178, 763	158	2, 074
1950.....	121	2, 285	74, 721	1, 253, 484	133	2, 207
1951.....	88	2, 373	51, 626	1, 305, 110	122	2, 329
1952.....	94	2, 467	53, 803	1, 358, 913	89	2, 418
1953.....	82	2, 549	45, 075	1, 403, 989	59	2, 477
1954.....	69	2, 618	37, 507	1, 441, 496	104	2, 581
1955.....	56	2, 674	43, 478	1, 484, 974	63	2, 644
1956.....	47	2, 721	61, 482	1, 546, 456	44	2, 688
1957.....	49	2, 770	50, 535	1, 596, 991	46	2, 734

<sup>1</sup> Totals at end of each year are net, including corrections and adjustments made during year.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service; *Report of Administrator of Soil Conservation Service*.

**No. 786.—CONSERVATION PRACTICES NEWLY APPLIED IN CONSERVATION DISTRICTS, WITH SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE ASSISTANCE: 1950 TO 1957**

[For years ending June 30. See text, p. 600. Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands]

PRACTICE	Unit	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Contour farming.....	Acres.....	3, 491, 511	3, 342, 055	4, 127, 109	3, 146, 889	2, 965, 786	2, 660, 044
Cover cropping.....	do.....	3, 111, 387	3, 651, 549	4, 839, 091	4, 506, 673	3, 832, 090	4, 110, 385
Strip cropping.....	do.....	829, 200	790, 610	930, 235	947, 611	971, 131	896, 016
Seeding range and pasture.....	do.....	1, 876, 832	2, 902, 820	3, 008, 406	3, 134, 634	3, 278, 121	3, 431, 427
Farm and ranch ponds.....	Number.....	37, 780	60, 497	64, 521	86, 574	78, 869	81, 178
Tree planting.....	Acres.....	126, 784	248, 271	266, 033	313, 209	351, 479	472, 435
Terraces.....	Miles.....	100, 612	51, 064	47, 791	45, 806	52, 187	50, 937
Diversions.....	do.....	5, 892	5, 682	4, 808	6, 902	5, 590	6, 000
Farm drainage.....	Acres.....	1, 161, 402	1, 560, 377	1, 577, 760	1, 553, 562	1, 510, 196	1, 301, 445
Irrigation land leveling.....	do.....	315, 519	417, 961	375, 093	493, 907	575, 023	581, 245
Improved water application.....	do.....	617, 606	784, 407	949, 680	1, 713, 618	1, 719, 558	1, 410, 890

Source: Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service; *Report of Administrator of Soil Conservation Service*.



## No. 787.—SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICTS—SUMMARY, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: CUMULATIVE TO JUNE 30, 1957

(See text, p. 600)

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Date district law became effective	Districts organized <sup>1</sup>	APPROXIMATE AREA AND FARMS WITHIN ORGANIZED DISTRICTS			Districts having Memo of understanding with D. of A.	SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT COOPERATORS <sup>2</sup>	
			Total area	Farms and ranches	Land in farms		Cooperators	Total area
		Number	1,000 acres	Number	1,000 acres	Number	Number	1,000 acres
<b>Total</b>		<b>2,770</b>	<b>1,595,991</b>	<b>4,518</b>	<b>1,020,077</b>	<b>2,744</b>	<b>1,727,682</b>	<b>515,303</b>
<b>Continental U. S.</b>		<b>2,728</b>	<b>1,586,960</b>	<b>4,467</b>	<b>1,015,787</b>	<b>2,702</b>	<b>1,709,167</b>	<b>512,854</b>
Alabama	Mar. 18, 1939	12	32,690	177	20,810	12	58,095	10,147
Arizona	June 16, 1941	47	41,163	8	19,489	47	4,605	4,429
Arkansas	July 1, 1937	75	33,712	145	17,944	74	60,545	14,774
California <sup>3</sup>	June 23, 1938	139	52,583	85	20,563	134	20,484	8,201
Colorado	May 6, 1937	97	46,020	43	27,764	94	17,243	14,996
Connecticut	July 18, 1945	8	3,135	13	1,138	8	4,479	490
Delaware	Apr. 2, 1943	3	1,266	6	814	3	2,250	342
Florida	June 10, 1937	59	29,287	55	16,571	59	20,060	9,712
Georgia	Mar. 23, 1937	27	37,429	166	24,019	27	96,520	18,407
Idaho	Mar. 9, 1939	46	37,098	29	11,056	45	14,489	5,752
Illinois	July 9, 1937	97	32,448	171	29,643	97	47,579	8,243
Indiana	Mar. 11, 1937	75	18,004	117	14,882	72	27,193	4,147
Iowa	July 4, 1939	100	34,265	193	34,045	100	60,597	10,991
Kansas	Apr. 10, 1937	105	52,513	121	50,038	105	70,650	23,030
Kentucky	June 11, 1940	121	25,033	194	18,034	121	88,732	10,641
Louisiana	July 27, 1938	26	27,939	110	11,442	26	37,194	8,391
Maine	Mar. 25, 1941	15	16,485	22	3,449	15	8,020	1,000
Maryland	June 1, 1937	23	6,099	35	3,914	23	15,679	2,308
Massachusetts	June 28, 1945	15	4,998	17	1,439	15	7,705	815
Michigan	July 23, 1937	75	29,579	125	15,010	75	31,210	4,076
Minnesota	Apr. 26, 1937	75	31,063	128	24,367	73	24,319	7,192
Mississippi	Apr. 4, 1938	74	30,239	217	20,700	74	64,439	11,130
Missouri	July 23, 1943	■	11,768	59	9,588	32	13,909	2,862
Montana <sup>4</sup>	Feb. 28, 1939	69	87,402	33	56,441	69	12,998	28,778
Nebraska	May 18, 1937	87	48,412	101	47,486	87	57,848	20,425
Nevada	Mar. 31, 1937	33	60,477	3	7,230	32	2,137	2,356
New Hampshire	May 10, 1945	10	5,771	10	1,457	10	5,083	833
New Jersey	July 1, 1937	12	4,785	23	1,674	12	7,416	847
New Mexico	Mar. 17, 1937	61	61,506	24	41,774	61	13,046	28,756
New York	July 20, 1940	46	24,561	96	13,972	45	38,348	5,296
North Carolina	Mar. 22, 1937	37	28,664	268	18,260	37	80,939	8,987
North Dakota	Mar. 16, 1937	77	44,594	62	42,071	77	33,414	21,190
Ohio	June 5, 1941	87	24,756	176	19,836	87	39,092	5,539
Oklahoma	Apr. 15, 1937	87	44,024	130	36,732	87	86,495	22,391
Oregon	Apr. 7, 1939	54	38,027	52	17,229	54	10,514	6,280
Pennsylvania	July 2, 1937	48	22,021	104	10,928	43	22,425	2,775
Rhode Island	Apr. 26, 1943	3	677	2	155	3	1,070	129
South Carolina	Apr. 17, 1937	44	19,395	124	11,069	44	40,894	6,794
South Dakota	July 1, 1937	69	38,201	61	38,201	69	33,445	21,315
Tennessee	Mar. 10, 1939	88	25,125	192	16,932	88	42,833	6,457
Texas <sup>5</sup>	Apr. 24, 1939	172	162,230	289	139,422	171	184,569	94,969
Utah	Mar. 23, 1937	48	48,958	23	11,752	48	11,368	6,571
Vermont	Apr. 18, 1939	13	5,931	16	3,318	13	10,718	2,115
Virginia	Apr. 1, 1938	29	24,959	133	14,101	29	29,588	6,566
Washington	Mar. 17, 1939	76	38,391	67	17,890	76	30,981	10,666
West Virginia	June 12, 1939	14	15,272	68	7,308	14	34,486	5,078
Wisconsin	July 1, 1937	71	35,011	154	22,507	71	37,231	6,065
Wyoming	May 22, 1941	44	42,912	12	21,317	44	5,120	9,053
Alaska	Mar. 25, 1947	9	4,391	1	104	8	443	69
Hawaii	May 19, 1947	16	3,370	5	2,330	15	1,004	1,497
Puerto Rico	July 1, 1946	17	2,185	54	1,792	17	16,129	811
Virgin Islands	June 1946	2	65	1	64	2	939	63

<sup>1</sup> For specific procedure on organization of soil conservation districts, see respective State soil conservation district law. By provision of most State district laws, State soil conservation committee has responsibility for organization of districts. Local district governing bodies administer affairs of each individual district.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises all farmer-district cooperative agreements for initial, advanced and active basic conservation plans.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Imperial Irrigation District.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 10 grass conservation districts.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 1 wind-erosion district.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service; annual report, *Soil Conservation Districts*, and records.

## Section 24

### Agriculture—General Statistics

This section presents measures of the broader aspects of our farm economy: The number, value, acreage, and ownership of farms; agricultural balance sheet; and farm prices, income, expenditures, and debt.

The principal sources of these data are the *U. S. Census of Agriculture*, conducted by the Bureau of the Census, and the many current and annual publications of the Department of Agriculture, among which are: *The Balance Sheet of Agriculture*, *Current Developments in the Farm Real Estate Market*, *Agricultural Finance Review*, *The Farm Income Situation*, *Agricultural Statistics*, *Agricultural Prices*, *Crops and Markets*, and *Statistics of Farmers' Marketing, Purchasing, and Service Cooperatives*.

Data on farm output and productivity, on specific crops, acreage, and production, and on livestock and poultry may be found in section 25, Agriculture—Production and Related Subjects.

Starting in 1840 a Census of Agriculture has been conducted every 10 years. In 1925, 1935, 1945, and 1954 a mid-decade census has also been taken. The data have been obtained by personal enumeration of individual farms. The first Census of Agriculture, limited in scope, included such items as an inventory of the principal classes of domestic animals, the production of wool, the value of poultry and products of the dairy, and the production of principal crops. Data concerning the number, acreage, and value of farms were first introduced in the Census of 1850. In 1880, information was first secured as to the tenure under which farms were operated. A detailed classification of farm land according to use was first obtained in 1925.

**Farms and farmland.**—In the course of its history, the Bureau of the Census has employed several definitions of a farm. According to the latest definition (used in the 1950 and 1954 Censuses) a farm is all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by a person, either by the operator or with the assistance of household or hired labor. Places of 3 acres or more are considered farms if their production is valued at a minimum of \$150, exclusive of that from a home garden. Places of less than 3 acres must have sold a minimum of \$150 of their production to be classified as farms.

According to the definition used from 1925 to 1945, places of 3 acres or more were counted as farms if any agricultural products, other than from a home garden, were produced, while places of less than 3 acres were classified as farms if the agricultural production was valued at a minimum of \$250. For the definitions used in earlier censuses, see *U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1950*, Vol. II, Introduction.

Agricultural operations consist of the production of crops or plants, vines, or trees (excluding forestry operations), or of the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for animal products, animal increase, or value enhancement. Included as farms are such agricultural enterprises as nurseries, greenhouses, hothouses, fur farms, mushroom houses, apiaries, and cranberry bogs. Excluded are fish farms, fish hatcheries, oyster farms, frog farms, kennels, game preserves, parks, and the like. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm for census purposes. Thus, for a plantation, each cropper and tenant operation is considered a separate farm even though the entire plantation may be handled essentially as a single farm enterprise.

The land in farms includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation or used for pasture or grazing, but all such land must have been under the control of the operator and considered a part of his farm. Land used for grazing or pasture that was

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**Note.**—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on May 16, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer. In some instances, more recent data were added later.

neither owned nor leased by the farm operator generally was not included under land in farms. Rent-free lands were included in an operator's farm only if he had sole use of such lands. Thus vast acreages of land used for grazing, such as national forests, Taylor grazing land, State lands, or other public lands, and some railroad and other privately owned lands, are not included as land in farms even though used for agricultural purposes.

**Farm prices and income.**—Information on prices received by farmers for products they sell and prices paid for articles they buy for production and family living are obtained by the Agricultural Marketing Service from about 33,000 voluntary reporters, which include farmers, local merchants, and handlers of agricultural products. Season average prices received by farmers are calculated by weighting midmonth prices by monthly sales during the crop marketing season, beginning with the first month in which a particular crop harvest begins.

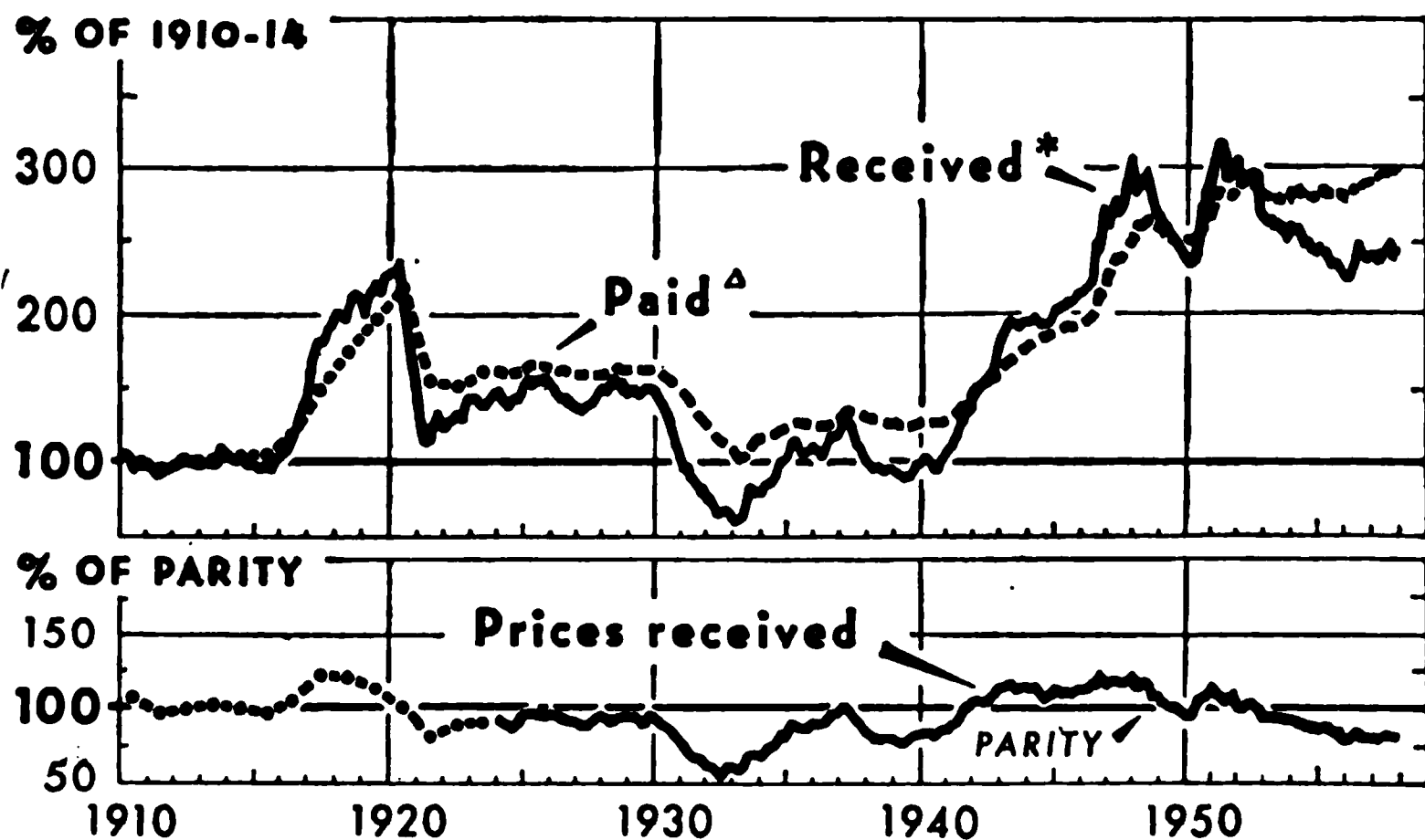
The index numbers of prices received and of prices paid by farmers are based on current midmonth prices for these commodities. For information concerning methods of construction of the indexes, see Agricultural Handbook No. 118, Volume 1, *Agricultural Prices and Parity*, issued by the Agricultural Marketing Service. The ratio of the index of prices received to the index of prices paid by farmers measures the monthly variation in the average per unit exchange value of farm products in terms of commodities and services bought by farmers.

Cash income is the cash receipts from farm marketings and represents the quantities of crops, livestock, and livestock products sold by farmers multiplied by the prices received per unit of production at the local market. Gross farm income includes Government payments, value of farm products consumed on the farm, and rental value of farm homes, as well as cash receipts from farm marketings.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes (as "See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series E 1-16") provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*.

FIG. XXXV.—INDEXES OF PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS:  
1910 TO 1957

[See table 811]



\* Monthly data.

△ Includes interest, taxes, and wage rates. Annual average data, 1910 to 1923; by quarters, 1924 to 1936; by months, 1937 to date.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service.

### No. 788.—FARM POPULATION—NUMBER, PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, AND COMPONENTS OF CHANGE: 1920 TO 1957

(In thousands. Figures relate to civilian population living on farms, regardless of occupation or source of income. Determination of whether a household is located on a farm has been made largely by the residents themselves. If the respondent in reply to the inquiry, "Is this house on a farm (or ranch)?" answers affirmatively, it is, in most cases, classified as a farm dwelling unit and the occupants as part of the farm population. Excludes the following: Persons living on farm land who rent for cash a home and yard only; persons in summer camps, motels, and tourist camps; and inmates of institutions on farm land.)

YEAR	Farm population, Apr. 1	CHANGE SINCE PRECEDING APRIL			Farm population as a percent of total population <sup>2</sup>	YEAR	Farm population, Apr. 1	CHANGE SINCE PRECEDING APRIL			Farm population as a percent of total population <sup>2</sup>		
		Net change: Births and deaths	Migration <sup>1</sup>					Net change: Births and deaths	Migration <sup>1</sup>				
			Net	To farms					From farms	Net		To farms	From farms
1920....	31,974				30.1	1943....	26,681	422	-2,975	834	3,799	19.6	
1925....	31,190				27.0	1944....	25,495	377	-1,563	1,095	2,658	18.9	
1930....	30,529				24.9	1945....	25,293	364	-564	916	1,480	18.1	
1931....	30,845	377	-61	1,985	2,046	24.9	1946....	26,483	324	+854	2,585	1,721	16.8
1932....	31,338	387	+156	1,918	1,762	25.2	1947....	27,124	490	+151	1,766	1,617	19.9
1933....	32,393	398	+607	1,826	1,219	25.8	1948....	25,803	465	-1,686	1,016	2,702	17.7
1934....	32,305	375	-463	970	1,433	25.6	1949....	25,934	422	-371	1,171	1,542	17.5
1935....	32,161	363	-527	783	1,310	25.3	1950....	25,058	418	-1,314	995	2,309	16.8
1936....	31,737	375	-799	625	1,624	24.8	1951....	24,189	404	-1,302	597	1,899	15.7
1937....	31,266	363	-834	719	1,553	24.3	1952....	24,283	394	-271	643	914	15.5
1938....	30,980	375	-661	872	1,523	23.9	1953....	22,679	392	-1,096	528	2,524	14.3
1939....	30,840	405	-545	823	1,368	23.6	1954....	21,890	382	-1,171	675	1,846	13.6
1940....	30,547	410	-703	819	1,522	23.2	1955....	22,158	359	-91	544	635	12.6
1941....	30,273	359	-633	696	1,329	22.7	1956....	22,257	355	-256	497	753	13.3
1942....	29,234	385	-1,424	822	2,246	21.7	1957....	20,396	375	-2,236	459	2,693	12.0

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1940, includes inductions and enlistments into Armed Forces, and persons returning from Armed Forces. For all years includes persons who have not moved but who are in and out of the farm population because agricultural operations have ceased or have begun on the places where they are living.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Armed Forces overseas.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; *Farm Population, Migration to and from Farms, 1920-1954*, AMS-10, and *Farm Population* (annual bulletin AMS-80).

### No. 789.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY—SUMMARY: 1920 TO 1957

(Revised estimates of farm population as of Apr. 1 by Agricultural Marketing Service and Bureau of the Census; farm values, Agricultural Research Service as of Mar. 1. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series E 1-16.)

ITEM	1920	1930	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957
Farm population.....1,000.....	31,974	30,529	30,547	25,295	25,068	22,158	22,257	20,396
Percent of total population <sup>1</sup> .....	30.1	24.9	23.2	18.1	16.6	13.5	13.3	12.0
Number of farms <sup>2</sup> .....1,000.....	6,518	6,546	6,350	5,967	5,648	5,087	4,969	4,636
Farm land and buildings, value, mil. dol.	66,316	47,873	33,636	53,684	75,265	98,780	102,632	109,469
Average value per farm.....dol.	10,174	7,313	5,297	9,030	13,324	19,418	20,663	23,543
Average value per acre.....dol.	69.38	48.52	31.71	47.20	64.96	85.29	88.63	94.52
Index of estimated value per acre: <sup>3</sup>								
1913-14=100.....	173	114	82	124	174	224	232	247
1947-49=100.....	103	68	49	74	103	133	136	147
Farms changing ownership per 1,000 farms (estimated number), total <sup>4</sup> .....	43.4	61.5	62.8	69.6	82.2	46.6	49.7	47.8
Voluntary sales and trades <sup>5</sup> .....		23.7	30.3	51.5	37.0	31.9	32.4	31.4
Forced sales and related defaults.....		20.8	15.8	2.9	1.8	2.4	2.9	2.7
Foreclosures of mortgages, bankruptcies, etc. <sup>6</sup> .....		15.7	12.5	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
Delinquent taxes.....		5.1	2.3	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7
Other transfers <sup>7</sup> .....		17.0	16.7	15.1	13.4	12.3	14.1	13.7
Percentage of voluntary sales and trades:								
Purchased by local residents.....			63	82	79	79	77	78
Purchased for operation.....			78	74	80	78	77	77
Occupation of purchaser:								
Active farmer.....		72	68	63	67	63	60	60
Retired farmer.....		4	4	3	5	4	5	4
Other occupation.....		24	28	34	28	33	35	36

<sup>1</sup> Total population includes Armed Forces overseas.

<sup>2</sup> Census figures, adjusted for underenumeration. Intercensal years interpolated on basis of change in farm population.

<sup>3</sup> As of March 1. <sup>4</sup> Year ending Mar. 15. <sup>5</sup> Includes contracts to purchase (but not options).

<sup>6</sup> Includes loss of title by default of contract, and surrender of title or transfers to avoid foreclosures.

<sup>7</sup> Inheritance and gift transfers; sales in settlement of estates; and miscellaneous and unclassified sales.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service and Agricultural Research Service. Published in part in *Current Developments in the Farm Real Estate Market*.

## No. 790.—LAND UTILIZATION, FARM AND NONFARM: 1910 TO 1954

[In millions of acres. For calendar year indicated; cropland and pastureland, except for 1954, usually relate to preceding year. Changes in total area represent remeasurements]

MAJOR LAND USES	1910	1920	1925	1930	1935	1940	1945	1950	1954
Total land area.....	1,903	1,943	1,903	1,903	1,903	1,905	1,905	1,904	1,904
In farms.....	879	956	924	987	1,055	1,061	1,142	1,159	1,158
Cropland.....	347	402	391	413	416	399	403	409	399
Used for crops <sup>1</sup> .....	324	374	365	379	375	363	379	387	390
Idle or in cover crops.....	23	28	26	34	41	36	24	22	19
Grassland and pasture <sup>2</sup> .....	284	323	331	379	410	461	529	485	526
Forest and woodland.....	197	168	144	150	185	167	168	220	197
Pastured.....	96	77	77	85	108	100	95	135	121
Not pastured.....	93	91	67	65	77	67	71	85	76
Farmsteads, roads, and other land.....	57	58	58	45	44	44	44	45	36
Not in farms.....	1,024	987	979	916	848	844	763	745	746
Grazing land <sup>3</sup> .....	739	661	646	578	533	504	428	400	353
Forest land not used for grazing <sup>4</sup> .....	162	160	203	208	184	203	186	201	228
Other land <sup>5</sup> .....	123	126	130	130	131	137	149	144	155

<sup>1</sup> Comprises cropland harvested, crop failure, and cultivated summer fallow

<sup>2</sup> Comprises all open or nonforested pasture in farms. Includes cropland used only for pasture 1945 to 1954, and plowable pasture in prior years.

<sup>3</sup> Comprises land used chiefly for grazing. Includes open or nonforested grazing land and idle grassland for first decades, forest and arid woodland, and shrub and brush grazing land for all years.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes forested areas in parks, wildlife refuges, military areas, and recreation sites.

<sup>5</sup> Comprises urban, industrial, and residential areas outside farms, parks and wildlife refuges; military lands; roads; railroads, ungrazed desert, rock, swamp, and other unused and waste land.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service; *Major Uses of Land in the United States—Summary for 1954*. (Agricultural Information Bulletin No. 168.)

## No. 791.—LAND UTILIZATION, BY OWNERSHIP: 1930 TO 1954

[In millions of acres. See headnote, table 790. Private land comprises that owned by individuals, private groups, corporations, and Indian land under Government administration. Public comprises that owned by Federal, State, or local governments]

MAJOR LAND USES	1930			1945			1950			1954		
	Total	Private	Public	Total	Private	Public	Total	Private	Public	Total	Private	Public
Total land area.....	1,903	1,409	494	1,905	1,396	509	1,904	1,399	505	1,904	1,399	505
Cropland.....	413	411	2	403	401	2	409	405	4	399	396	3
Pasture and grazing <sup>1</sup> .....	1,042	745	297	1,032	745	304	1,020	724	296	1,000	704	296
Woodland and forest land not used for grazing.....	273	168	105	265	156	109	266	154	102	314	211	103
Special uses <sup>2</sup> .....	64	23	41	100	26	74	105	27	78	110	33	77
Other land.....	111	62	49	85	65	20	84	59	25	81	55	26

<sup>1</sup> Includes woodland and forest land used or usable for grazing.

<sup>2</sup> Town, cities, farmsteads, highways, roads, parks, wildlife refuges, watersupply areas, and military lands.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service. Compiled from various sources, including State and Federal publications and records and reports of numerous State agencies.

## No. 792.—LAND IN FARMS, BY TYPE OF OWNER, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1954

[In thousands of acres. For composition of divisions, see table 793]

DIVISION	Total acreage	TYPE OF OWNER					PERCENT OF TOTAL		
		Indi- viduals <sup>1</sup>	Corpo- rations	Government		Indi- ans <sup>2</sup>	Indi- viduals	Corpo- rations	Govern- ment <sup>1</sup>
				Federal	Other				
United States.....	1,153,192	1,015,194	57,498	13,585	31,176	40,750	87.6	5.0	7.4
New England.....	11,121	10,867	163	8	83	.....	97.7	1.5	0.8
Middle Atlantic.....	29,898	29,253	477	46	121	1	97.8	1.6	0.6
East North Central.....	108,597	107,040	1,156	106	290	.....	98.6	1.1	0.3
West North Central.....	284,861	271,650	3,447	1,421	2,938	4,396	95.4	1.2	3.4
South Atlantic.....	98,240	92,245	5,204	201	343	205	93.8	5.3	0.9
East South Central.....	77,202	74,938	1,657	192	215	.....	97.1	2.4	0.5
West South Central.....	210,828	195,105	11,434	898	2,958	633	92.5	5.4	2.1
Mountain.....	260,942	172,134	24,944	8,124	21,901	33,839	66.0	8.6	24.5
Pacific.....	76,484	61,947	8,806	2,789	1,327	1,616	81.0	11.5	7.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes partnerships. <sup>2</sup> Mostly under Federal jurisdiction. <sup>3</sup> Includes Indian land.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

# FARMLAND

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## No. 793.—FARMLAND, BY USE, BY STATES: 1949 AND 1954

(In thousands of acres. For total land in farms, see table 794)

STATE	CROPLAND HARVESTED		CROPLAND USED ONLY FOR PASTURE		CROPLAND NOT HARVESTED AND NOT PASTURED		OTHER THAN CROPLAND	
	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954	1949	1954
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>344,299</b>	<b>332,870</b>	<b>69,332</b>	<b>64,070</b>	<b>64,108</b>	<b>60,709</b>	<b>698,728</b>	<b>698,543</b>
<b>The North</b> .....	<b>207,888</b>	<b>207,612</b>	<b>29,039</b>	<b>26,721</b>	<b>27,842</b>	<b>25,148</b>	<b>178,060</b>	<b>174,997</b>
<b>The South</b> .....	<b>96,509</b>	<b>89,500</b>	<b>30,867</b>	<b>30,974</b>	<b>18,908</b>	<b>16,041</b>	<b>248,844</b>	<b>252,684</b>
<b>The West</b> .....	<b>39,912</b>	<b>38,699</b>	<b>9,426</b>	<b>8,375</b>	<b>17,360</b>	<b>19,520</b>	<b>257,825</b>	<b>270,862</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>2,805</b>	<b>2,493</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>8,330</b>	<b>7,327</b>
Maine.....	932	796	221	236	234	241	2,775	2,342
New Hampshire.....	290	247	101	88	59	47	1,263	1,076
Vermont.....	869	799	219	196	78	67	2,371	2,255
Massachusetts.....	376	331	151	143	97	77	1,036	868
Rhode Island.....	40	35	26	22	15	11	111	87
Connecticut.....	306	280	129	126	61	48	775	678
<b>Middle Atlantic</b> .....	<b>12,211</b>	<b>11,768</b>	<b>2,851</b>	<b>2,539</b>	<b>2,489</b>	<b>1,885</b>	<b>14,335</b>	<b>13,765</b>
New York.....	5,792	5,547	1,579	1,409	1,114	901	7,533	7,214
New Jersey.....	782	788	161	184	148	113	635	579
Pennsylvania.....	5,637	5,433	1,111	946	1,196	871	6,166	5,912
<b>East North Central</b> .....	<b>59,570</b>	<b>59,732</b>	<b>10,882</b>	<b>10,336</b>	<b>4,667</b>	<b>3,774</b>	<b>34,998</b>	<b>34,766</b>
Ohio.....	10,290	10,340	2,049	1,710	1,024	749	7,591	7,193
Indiana.....	11,001	11,333	2,051	1,967	777	528	5,830	5,494
Illinois.....	20,364	20,550	2,891	2,493	987	702	7,035	6,653
Michigan.....	7,797	7,859	1,983	1,912	1,363	1,217	6,237	5,679
Wisconsin.....	10,112	9,850	2,187	2,254	606	576	10,315	9,827
<b>West North Central</b> .....	<b>133,302</b>	<b>133,618</b>	<b>14,480</b>	<b>13,635</b>	<b>20,151</b>	<b>18,999</b>	<b>116,396</b>	<b>119,209</b>
Minnesota.....	19,709	19,493	1,560	1,536	1,192	1,164	10,422	10,092
Iowa.....	22,547	22,444	3,144	3,161	358	376	8,215	8,083
Missouri.....	12,264	12,366	5,104	4,286	1,289	954	16,366	16,490
North Dakota.....	20,343	21,241	936	765	6,340	5,704	13,867	14,177
South Dakota.....	17,528	17,760	916	722	1,476	1,147	24,064	25,321
Nebraska.....	19,407	18,874	1,400	1,117	2,970	2,876	23,691	24,619
Kansas.....	21,494	21,440	1,821	1,359	6,425	6,778	19,173	20,446
<b>South Atlantic</b> .....	<b>25,622</b>	<b>23,165</b>	<b>6,308</b>	<b>5,732</b>	<b>6,830</b>	<b>4,556</b>	<b>54,311</b>	<b>54,806</b>
Delaware.....	389	412	72	64	74	36	318	300
Maryland.....	1,531	1,572	448	363	306	188	1,771	1,773
District of Columbia.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Virginia.....	3,314	3,158	1,564	1,116	911	557	9,784	9,855
West Virginia.....	1,218	1,073	787	513	349	233	5,890	5,533
North Carolina.....	6,782	5,804	733	702	1,183	846	11,619	11,206
South Carolina.....	3,960	3,393	494	688	932	707	6,493	6,282
Georgia.....	7,098	6,117	1,273	1,407	2,116	1,399	15,264	15,095
Florida.....	1,728	1,930	937	878	659	585	13,204	14,763
<b>East South Central</b> .....	<b>22,494</b>	<b>19,744</b>	<b>11,323</b>	<b>11,142</b>	<b>6,396</b>	<b>3,858</b>	<b>40,362</b>	<b>42,458</b>
Kentucky.....	5,054	4,541	5,265	4,680	1,262	1,034	7,840	7,579
Tennessee.....	5,575	4,861	2,856	3,095	1,489	1,041	8,613	8,638
Alabama.....	5,729	4,812	1,653	1,653	1,394	1,015	12,167	13,330
Mississippi.....	6,136	5,530	1,604	1,513	1,281	749	11,740	12,910
<b>West South Central</b> .....	<b>49,883</b>	<b>43,680</b>	<b>13,238</b>	<b>14,101</b>	<b>6,979</b>	<b>7,627</b>	<b>142,171</b>	<b>145,428</b>
Arkansas.....	5,930	5,536	2,472	2,419	1,252	856	9,217	9,134
Louisiana.....	3,149	3,011	1,804	1,969	706	498	5,545	5,974
Oklahoma.....	11,896	10,249	2,318	2,325	1,802	1,802	19,901	21,160
Texas.....	28,108	24,885	6,643	7,399	3,220	4,376	107,419	109,153
<b>Mountain</b> .....	<b>24,500</b>	<b>22,735</b>	<b>4,212</b>	<b>3,929</b>	<b>10,964</b>	<b>13,727</b>	<b>210,537</b>	<b>220,651</b>
Montana.....	7,576	8,414	1,271	738	8,061	5,366	45,319	46,961
Idaho.....	3,648	3,728	485	545	1,097	1,203	7,995	8,889
Wyoming.....	1,901	1,586	403	445	407	565	31,709	32,423
Colorado.....	6,893	5,230	970	1,008	3,165	4,835	26,925	27,323
New Mexico.....	1,898	1,135	446	463	495	862	44,083	48,980
Arizona.....	884	1,094	184	202	198	819	38,651	40,178
Utah.....	1,279	1,229	305	375	408	524	8,812	10,233
Nevada.....	421	380	145	262	53	63	6,444	7,568
<b>Pacific</b> .....	<b>15,412</b>	<b>15,935</b>	<b>5,214</b>	<b>4,446</b>	<b>6,396</b>	<b>5,793</b>	<b>47,287</b>	<b>50,311</b>
Washington.....	4,287	4,343	715	621	2,709	2,730	9,648	9,948
Oregon.....	3,219	3,265	969	807	1,349	1,177	14,700	15,797
California.....	7,907	8,326	3,531	3,018	2,338	1,885	22,848	24,565

See footnotes at end of table.



## No. 798.—FARMLAND, BY USE, BY STATES: 1949 AND 1954—Continued

[In thousands of acres]

STATE	OTHER THAN CROPLAND—continued							
	1949				1954			
	Wood- land pastured	Wood- land not pastured	Other pasture	Other land	Wood- land pastured	Wood- land not pastured	Other pasture	Other land
<b>United States.....</b>	<b>134,715</b>	<b>85,699</b>	<b>415,650</b>	<b>45,364</b>	<b>121,152</b>	<b>75,821</b>	<b>459,879</b>	<b>41,691</b>
The North.....	29,322	22,356	100,689	23,793	27,235	21,060	103,995	22,706
The South.....	69,389	67,891	106,349	13,214	61,491	61,395	129,050	10,749
The West.....	36,004	4,652	208,712	8,357	32,426	3,365	226,834	8,237
<b>New England.....</b>	<b>1,784</b>	<b>4,354</b>	<b>1,468</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>1,524</b>	<b>4,697</b>	<b>1,243</b>	<b>463</b>
Maine.....	383	1,849	273	270	280	1,712	203	146
New Hampshire.....	295	744	149	75	228	681	117	50
Vermont.....	733	788	752	96	703	805	669	79
Massachusetts.....	195	645	145	161	167	504	113	165
Rhode Island.....	14	65	13	19	11	52	12	12
Connecticut.....	164	362	157	92	135	343	128	72
<b>Middle Atlantic.....</b>	<b>2,328</b>	<b>4,878</b>	<b>5,062</b>	<b>2,067</b>	<b>2,095</b>	<b>4,795</b>	<b>5,615</b>	<b>1,861</b>
New York.....	1,362	2,111	3,128	934	1,212	2,109	3,072	822
New Jersey.....	44	276	125	190	39	283	94	163
Pennsylvania.....	933	2,491	1,811	933	844	2,403	1,848	816
<b>East North Central.....</b>	<b>11,875</b>	<b>7,248</b>	<b>10,329</b>	<b>7,548</b>	<b>10,527</b>	<b>7,424</b>	<b>9,489</b>	<b>7,116</b>
Ohio.....	1,666	1,441	3,082	1,482	1,461	1,457	2,909	1,375
Indiana.....	1,660	1,218	1,467	1,485	1,568	1,212	1,314	1,310
Illinois.....	2,041	1,009	2,265	1,720	1,950	967	2,083	1,634
Michigan.....	2,145	1,576	1,101	1,405	1,742	1,676	937	1,325
Wisconsin.....	4,424	2,002	2,432	1,457	3,815	2,114	2,445	1,452
<b>West North Central.....</b>	<b>13,324</b>	<b>5,877</b>	<b>83,711</b>	<b>13,484</b>	<b>13,089</b>	<b>4,745</b>	<b>88,049</b>	<b>13,336</b>
Minnesota.....	3,349	1,743	2,618	2,712	2,963	1,537	2,590	2,972
Iowa.....	1,902	418	3,731	2,164	1,784	350	3,799	2,131
Missouri.....	5,805	2,694	6,036	1,831	5,582	2,003	6,325	1,581
North Dakota.....	484	246	10,735	2,102	347	205	11,433	2,192
South Dakota.....	438	143	22,913	1,470	328	112	23,554	1,326
Nebraska.....	603	217	21,415	1,456	430	192	22,642	1,454
Kansas.....	744	417	16,263	1,749	635	346	17,790	1,670
<b>South Atlantic.....</b>	<b>17,026</b>	<b>31,676</b>	<b>11,216</b>	<b>4,199</b>	<b>17,751</b>	<b>29,485</b>	<b>13,967</b>	<b>3,893</b>
Delaware.....	11	206	28	71	23	192	26	59
Maryland.....	163	1,006	351	251	194	939	417	223
District of Columbia.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Virginia.....	1,356	5,375	2,379	674	1,553	5,032	2,771	496
West Virginia.....	1,206	1,990	2,326	338	1,275	1,763	2,276	218
North Carolina.....	1,423	8,273	1,057	866	1,506	7,733	1,284	684
South Carolina.....	1,207	4,355	489	442	1,448	3,918	581	337
Georgia.....	4,371	8,909	1,185	799	4,601	8,080	1,850	558
Florida.....	7,288	1,762	3,396	758	7,151	1,825	4,781	1,007
<b>East South Central.....</b>	<b>11,706</b>	<b>17,314</b>	<b>7,340</b>	<b>4,002</b>	<b>13,211</b>	<b>16,065</b>	<b>9,312</b>	<b>3,189</b>
Kentucky.....	1,609	3,294	1,696	1,241	1,762	3,068	1,759	970
Tennessee.....	1,902	3,966	1,657	1,088	2,219	3,717	1,808	895
Alabama.....	3,712	6,030	1,708	719	4,597	5,736	2,454	543
Mississippi.....	4,483	4,024	2,280	953	5,334	3,544	3,291	742
<b>West South Central.....</b>	<b>40,657</b>	<b>9,702</b>	<b>87,799</b>	<b>5,013</b>	<b>29,828</b>	<b>5,826</b>	<b>105,751</b>	<b>4,916</b>
Arkansas.....	2,245	3,579	1,565	808	4,009	2,525	1,998	601
Louisiana.....	1,804	1,945	1,152	624	2,259	1,691	1,521	504
Oklahoma.....	5,019	880	12,745	1,347	4,689	458	15,021	991
Texas.....	30,590	2,278	72,317	2,234	18,872	1,161	87,211	1,919
<b>Mountain.....</b>	<b>23,643</b>	<b>2,011</b>	<b>179,696</b>	<b>5,168</b>	<b>20,549</b>	<b>1,649</b>	<b>193,629</b>	<b>5,233</b>
Montana.....	2,755	406	41,227	932	1,972	192	43,923	874
Idaho.....	1,243	309	5,626	817	1,165	262	6,712	749
Wyoming.....	1,276	73	29,845	516	622	29	31,393	368
Colorado.....	2,817	430	22,603	1,078	1,834	109	24,318	1,001
New Mexico.....	7,114	698	36,251	720	5,031	269	41,035	656
Arizona.....	6,936	74	31,113	528	8,607	54	30,188	1,037
Utah.....	1,454	102	6,816	441	980	49	8,733	473
Nevada.....	68	20	6,217	139	47	16	7,338	155
<b>Pacific.....</b>	<b>12,341</b>	<b>2,842</b>	<b>29,015</b>	<b>3,089</b>	<b>11,877</b>	<b>2,325</b>	<b>33,205</b>	<b>2,904</b>
Washington.....	2,433	859	5,807	550	2,868	822	5,720	512
Oregon.....	3,618	960	9,065	557	3,847	791	10,607	552
California.....	6,290	1,022	13,544	1,982	5,142	713	16,871	1,839

1 500 acres or less. 2 Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954, Vol. II.

No. 794.—FARMS—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE, BY STATES: 1930 TO 1954

STATE	NUMBER OF FARMS (1,000)				ALL LAND IN FARMS (1,000 acres)				AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM		
	1930	1940	1950	1954	1930	1940	1950	1954	1940	1950	1954
<b>United States</b>	<b>6,389</b>	<b>6,097</b>	<b>5,382</b>	<b>4,782</b>	<b>984,771</b>	<b>1,060,852</b>	<b>1,158,566</b>	<b>1,158,192</b>	<b>174.0</b>	<b>215.3</b>	<b>242.2</b>
<b>The North</b>	<b>2,582</b>	<b>2,580</b>	<b>2,268</b>	<b>2,043</b>	<b>425,709</b>	<b>435,088</b>	<b>440,828</b>	<b>434,477</b>	<b>168.6</b>	<b>194.4</b>	<b>212.7</b>
<b>The South</b>	<b>3,224</b>	<b>3,007</b>	<b>2,652</b>	<b>2,317</b>	<b>343,086</b>	<b>370,168</b>	<b>393,215</b>	<b>390,290</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>148.2</b>	<b>166.7</b>
<b>The West</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>217,975</b>	<b>255,596</b>	<b>324,823</b>	<b>337,426</b>	<b>361.6</b>	<b>702.9</b>	<b>798.2</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>14,283</b>	<b>15,371</b>	<b>12,547</b>	<b>11,131</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>121.5</b>	<b>135.8</b>
Maine	30	30	30	23	4,640	4,223	4,182	3,614	106.2	137.7	154.7
New Hampshire	15	17	13	10	1,960	1,909	1,714	1,457	109.3	128.0	140.0
Vermont	25	24	19	10	3,896	3,667	3,527	3,318	155.6	185.2	207.6
Massachusetts	26	32	22	17	2,005	1,938	1,660	1,439	60.8	74.7	82.9
Rhode Island	3	3	3	2	279	222	191	153	73.6	73.5	77.2
Connecticut	17	21	16	13	1,502	1,512	1,272	1,138	71.5	81.5	89.2
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>35,847</b>	<b>33,639</b>	<b>31,655</b>	<b>29,898</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>107.4</b>	<b>116.2</b>
New York	160	153	125	106	17,980	17,170	16,017	15,071	112.1	128.2	142.6
New Jersey	25	26	25	23	1,758	1,674	1,723	1,665	72.6	69.5	73.4
Pennsylvania	172	169	147	129	15,309	14,594	14,113	13,162	86.3	95.1	102.1
<b>East North Central</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>1,006</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>110,891</b>	<b>113,655</b>	<b>112,988</b>	<b>108,597</b>	<b>113.9</b>	<b>126.6</b>	<b>136.9</b>
Ohio	219	234	199	177	21,514	21,908	20,969	19,902	93.7	105.2	112.9
Indiana	182	185	167	154	19,689	19,801	19,659	19,233	107.3	118.0	126.2
Illinois	214	213	195	176	30,695	31,032	30,978	30,899	145.4	153.6	173.2
Michigan	160	188	156	139	17,119	18,038	17,270	16,467	99.2	111.0	118.5
Wisconsin	182	187	169	154	21,874	22,876	23,221	22,507	122.5	137.6	146.6
<b>West North Central</b>	<b>1,118</b>	<b>1,091</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>265,488</b>	<b>274,423</b>	<b>284,329</b>	<b>284,841</b>	<b>251.6</b>	<b>289.3</b>	<b>314.7</b>
Minnesota	185	197	179	165	30,913	32,607	32,883	32,283	165.2	183.6	196.4
Iowa	218	213	203	198	34,019	34,149	34,265	34,045	160.1	168.7	176.5
Missouri	256	256	230	202	33,743	34,740	35,123	34,195	135.8	152.7	169.6
North Dakota	78	74	65	62	38,638	37,936	41,194	41,877	512.9	629.9	670.1
South Dakota	83	72	68	63	36,470	39,474	44,788	44,949	544.8	674.0	719.0
Nebraska	129	121	107	101	44,709	47,344	47,487	47,487	391.1	442.9	470.9
Kansas	166	156	131	120	46,976	48,174	48,511	50,024	308.2	370.0	416.3
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>1,058</b>	<b>1,019</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>86,363</b>	<b>92,555</b>	<b>102,170</b>	<b>98,259</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>106.5</b>	<b>114.4</b>
Delaware	10	9	7	6	901	896	851	814	99.6	114.3	129.3
Maryland	43	42	36	32	4,374	4,198	4,056	3,897	90.7	112.3	119.9
District of Columbia	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	2	1	(1)	36.0	45.2	(1)
Virginia	171	175	151	136	16,729	16,445	15,572	14,680	94.0	103.1	107.7
West Virginia	83	99	81	69	8,802	8,909	8,215	7,352	89.7	100.9	107.2
North Carolina	280	278	280	268	18,055	18,545	19,318	18,260	67.7	67.0	68.2
South Carolina	158	138	130	124	10,393	11,239	11,879	11,069	81.7	85.2	89.1
Georgia	256	216	199	166	22,679	23,684	25,751	24,019	109.6	129.9	145.1
Florida	50	62	57	58	5,027	8,338	16,528	18,162	133.9	290.4	316.6
<b>East South Central</b>	<b>1,062</b>	<b>1,023</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>72,817</b>	<b>77,066</b>	<b>79,576</b>	<b>77,202</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>97.8</b>
Kentucky	246	253	218	193	19,927	20,294	19,442	18,034	80.2	89.0	93.2
Tennessee	246	248	232	208	18,003	18,408	18,634	17,654	74.7	80.0	86.9
Alabama	257	232	212	177	17,855	19,149	20,889	20,819	82.6	96.8	117.6
Mississippi	313	291	251	216	17,332	19,156	20,711	20,702	65.8	82.4	96.9
<b>West South Central</b>	<b>1,103</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>183,906</b>	<b>200,527</b>	<b>211,469</b>	<b>210,828</b>	<b>207.9</b>	<b>271.9</b>	<b>315.4</b>
Arkansas	242	217	182	145	18,053	18,045	18,871	17,944	83.3	103.4	123.7
Louisiana	161	150	124	111	9,355	9,996	11,202	11,441	68.0	90.2	102.0
Oklahoma	204	180	142	119	33,791	34,803	36,007	35,630	193.7	253.1	290.5
Texas	496	418	332	263	124,707	137,683	145,389	145,813	229.4	438.5	497.7
<b>Mountain</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>157,450</b>	<b>191,901</b>	<b>250,213</b>	<b>260,942</b>	<b>821.9</b>	<b>1,284.1</b>	<b>1,449.5</b>
Montana	47	42	35	33	44,650	46,452	59,247	61,460	1,110.7	1,688.7	1,859.3
Idaho	42	44	40	39	9,347	10,298	13,224	14,364	235.8	328.3	370.8
Wyoming	16	15	13	11	23,525	28,026	34,421	34,989	868.2	2,728.8	3,068.7
Colorado	60	51	46	41	28,876	31,527	37,963	38,385	612.9	832.7	942.0
New Mexico	31	34	24	21	30,822	36,660	47,522	49,451	1,139.4	2,013.7	2,347.0
Arizona	14	18	10	9	10,527	25,651	39,916	41,790	1,388.9	3,833.7	4,483.4
Utah	27	25	24	23	5,613	7,302	10,665	12,262	267.4	449.4	537.2
Nevada	3	4	3	3	4,081	3,785	7,064	8,231	1,059.4	2,271.2	2,881.1
<b>Pacific</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>60,525</b>	<b>65,694</b>	<b>74,510</b>	<b>76,484</b>	<b>230.6</b>	<b>278.5</b>	<b>315.1</b>
Washington	71	82	70	65	13,534	15,182	17,309	17,541	185.9	248.8	270.7
Oregon	55	62	60	54	16,549	17,986	20,528	21,047	290.9	339.8	382.6
California	136	133	137	123	30,443	30,524	36,613	37,795	230.1	265.9	307.1

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 794.—FARMS—NUMBER, ACREAGE, AND VALUE, BY STATES: 1930 TO 1954—Con.

STATE	VALUE OF FARMS (LAND AND BUILDINGS)									
	Total (\$1,000)				Average value per farm (dollars)			Average value per acre (dollars)		
	1930	1940	1950 <sup>1</sup>	1954 <sup>1</sup>	1940	1950 <sup>1</sup>	1954 <sup>1</sup>	1940	1950 <sup>1</sup>	1954 <sup>1</sup>
United States.....	47,879,835	33,641,739	75,260,606	97,582,918	5,518	13,963	20,405	31.71	64.96	84.25
The North.....	28,253,801	18,909,131	38,455,289	48,023,056	7,329	16,955	23,506	43.46	87.23	110.64
The South.....	12,343,593	9,716,128	22,953,349	29,549,362	3,231	8,634	12,755	26.25	58.38	76.50
The West.....	7,282,444	5,016,480	13,849,968	20,009,500	9,849	30,000	47,334	19.63	42.69	59.30
New England.....	940,713	746,508	1,322,067	1,282,984	5,478	11,839	15,363	55.38	97.40	112.67
Maine.....	194,280	124,083	226,518	219,464	3,183	7,462	9,392	29.38	54.17	60.72
New Hampshire.....	77,356	62,206	124,845	124,820	3,758	9,823	11,969	34.38	72.86	85.66
Vermont.....	145,935	111,109	196,405	202,356	4,712	10,314	12,662	30.30	55.68	60.99
Massachusetts.....	261,222	212,014	314,710	322,077	6,547	14,163	18,552	109.40	189.54	223.81
Rhode Island.....	34,508	26,334	44,328	53,056	6,737	17,062	26,475	118.67	232.02	343.02
Connecticut.....	227,413	204,761	318,251	331,211	9,675	20,189	25,971	135.41	247.77	291.07
Middle Atlantic.....	3,817,767	2,039,079	3,485,485	4,156,470	5,858	11,747	16,156	60.63	109.42	139.03
New York.....	1,315,903	947,074	1,487,452	1,674,909	6,180	11,742	15,844	55.16	91.82	111.14
New Jersey.....	298,846	227,806	505,278	672,307	8,818	20,843	29,635	121.54	292.84	403.73
Pennsylvania.....	1,203,018	864,200	1,512,755	1,809,254	5,113	10,299	14,039	59.22	107.19	137.46
East North Central.....	9,336,791	7,333,631	14,703,512	18,942,277	7,289	16,607	23,717	64.53	131.17	174.43
Ohio.....	1,893,031	1,443,917	2,858,969	3,707,415	6,176	14,341	20,937	63.91	136.34	185.45
Indiana.....	1,415,542	1,251,492	2,691,273	3,732,730	6,781	14,151	24,303	63.20	136.90	194.08
Illinois.....	3,336,049	2,537,117	5,394,905	7,036,269	11,887	27,628	40,083	81.76	174.15	231.47
Michigan.....	1,160,652	912,545	1,701,440	2,194,903	4,865	10,935	15,800	50.59	98.52	132.29
Wisconsin.....	1,721,517	1,188,559	2,056,926	2,270,960	6,365	12,203	14,789	51.96	88.58	100.90
West North Central.....	16,158,530	8,795,913	19,044,235	23,673,325	8,066	19,379	28,161	82.06	66.96	83.16
Minnesota.....	2,125,093	1,443,021	2,777,312	3,478,232	7,312	15,807	21,051	44.26	84.46	107.74
Iowa.....	4,224,509	2,690,744	5,506,670	6,769,927	12,614	27,105	35,000	78.79	160.71	196.86
Missouri.....	1,796,247	1,107,303	2,235,939	2,785,371	4,324	9,720	13,815	31.67	63.60	81.45
North Dakota.....	951,225	490,197	1,188,860	1,493,427	6,628	15,178	24,110	12.92	28.66	35.66
South Dakota.....	1,285,154	505,452	1,401,787	1,766,980	6,976	21,095	28,263	12.80	31.30	39.31
Nebraska.....	2,495,203	1,137,806	2,735,039	3,399,827	9,399	25,517	33,713	24.03	57.62	71.60
Kansas.....	2,281,102	1,421,357	3,196,628	3,979,661	9,092	24,344	33,117	29.51	65.80	79.56
South Atlantic.....	3,852,079	3,159,550	7,159,765	9,554,734	3,099	7,466	11,123	34.14	70.68	97.24
Delaware.....	66,942	54,899	97,141	127,746	6,104	13,043	20,287	61.30	114.11	156.88
Maryland.....	356,170	273,980	607,225	690,876	6,506	14,048	21,258	65.27	125.07	177.30
District of Columbia.....	7,144	5,943	4,696	( <sup>3</sup> )	91,429	166,643	( <sup>4</sup> )	2,538.62	3,688.54	( <sup>5</sup> )
Virginia.....	855,850	674,973	1,277,094	1,550,959	3,880	8,458	11,369	41.04	82.01	105.61
West Virginia.....	341,976	269,827	487,209	497,060	2,718	5,963	7,248	30.29	59.31	67.61
North Carolina.....	844,122	736,708	1,905,714	2,346,338	2,647	6,605	8,758	39.09	98.65	128.49
South Carolina.....	379,191	338,495	820,349	964,994	2,461	5,886	7,769	80.12	69.06	67.16
Georgia.....	577,338	480,345	1,114,506	1,441,753	2,223	5,523	8,710	20.29	43.28	60.03
Florida.....	423,346	324,378	945,671	1,935,002	5,211	16,617	33,627	38.90	57.23	106.54
East South Central.....	2,685,364	2,324,737	5,169,668	6,086,280	2,272	5,662	7,709	30.16	64.96	78.64
Kentucky.....	671,449	776,494	1,572,256	1,722,034	3,070	7,196	8,900	38.26	80.87	95.49
Tennessee.....	743,222	664,474	1,431,996	1,635,096	2,883	6,182	8,049	35.93	77.26	92.62
Alabama.....	502,371	408,782	1,017,075	1,206,218	1,764	4,809	6,816	21.35	49.69	57.96
Mississippi.....	568,322	474,986	1,147,791	1,522,932	1,632	4,566	7,053	24.80	55.42	73.56
West South Central.....	5,806,151	4,231,841	10,626,496	13,908,348	4,388	13,616	20,817	21.10	50.26	65.97
Arkansas.....	547,829	456,849	1,135,671	1,377,648	2,108	6,225	9,496	25.32	60.18	76.77
Louisiana.....	418,192	353,874	920,939	1,277,665	2,359	7,416	11,497	35.40	82.21	111.67
Oklahoma.....	1,242,724	831,141	1,851,460	2,256,352	4,625	13,016	18,964	23.88	51.42	63.53
Texas.....	3,597,407	2,589,979	6,718,426	8,996,683	6,196	20,263	30,711	18.81	46.21	61.70
Mountain.....	2,453,483	1,779,843	5,513,393	7,775,495	7,623	28,294	43,191	9.27	22.63	28.66
Montana.....	527,610	350,178	999,061	1,476,276	8,373	28,475	44,653	7.54	16.86	24.02
Idaho.....	417,250	339,194	923,292	1,296,470	7,768	22,920	33,466	32.94	69.82	90.26
Wyoming.....	208,852	158,971	454,862	535,157	10,585	36,060	45,935	5.67	13.21	15.29
Colorado.....	629,347	388,344	1,211,818	1,528,617	7,550	26,588	37,513	12.32	31.93	39.82
New Mexico.....	207,859	187,526	713,360	1,055,141	5,499	30,228	50,078	4.83	15.01	21.34
Arizona.....	184,231	153,677	603,851	1,074,994	8,321	57,996	115,330	5.99	15.13	25.72
Utah.....	221,223	154,358	471,242	585,533	6,074	19,492	25,652	21.14	43.27	47.75
Nevada.....	64,111	47,694	135,907	223,308	13,321	43,700	78,162	12.67	19.24	37.13
Pacific.....	4,823,961	3,236,636	8,336,675	12,233,005	11,720	31,245	50,406	59.82	112.19	163.94
Washington.....	773,663	593,366	1,470,208	2,021,683	7,264	21,057	31,018	39.06	84.64	114.59
Oregon.....	630,828	476,817	1,218,088	1,642,910	7,712	20,327	30,178	26.51	59.82	78.06
California.....	3,419,471	2,166,453	5,650,279	8,568,512	16,331	41,192	69,620	70.97	154.32	226.71

<sup>1</sup> Based on reports for a sample of farms.<sup>2</sup> Based on average value per acre for farms in sample for which value of land and buildings was reported.<sup>3</sup> Average for farms reporting value of land and buildings.<sup>4</sup> Less than 500. <sup>5</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954, Vol. II.

**No. 795.—FARM REAL ESTATE—INDEXES OF AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE, BY STATES: 1912 TO 1958**

[1947-49=100. Value of farmland with improvements. As of March 1]

STATE	1912	1915	1920	1925	1930	1935	1938	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957	1958
United States	58	51	103	76	68	42	45	49	74	103	133	138	147	156
New England	62	62	88	86	80	66	65	67	81	99	106	109	117	124
Maine	72	69	102	89	89	68	68	69	85	95	104	107	114	118
New Hampshire	69	72	91	79	79	66	64	67	83	97	105	108	113	119
Vermont	68	60	86	72	71	58	58	56	74	101	104	107	112	120
Massachusetts	64	64	91	87	86	74	72	74	87	99	106	108	117	126
Rhode Island	64	56	71	70	73	65	64	66	79	101	108	112	122	133
Connecticut	51	52	72	72	73	65	64	65	78	100	111	115	126	138
Middle Atlantic	65	66	89	75	70	54	56	59	78	103	127	135	145	153
New York	68	69	92	77	71	56	58	59	75	105	119	124	133	137
New Jersey	52	53	69	66	66	58	59	62	79	103	132	143	166	168
Pennsylvania	64	65	91	74	69	51	53	58	80	102	134	143	154	162
East North Central	61	65	101	73	60	39	42	49	74	104	137	145	156	163
Ohio	59	64	95	66	54	35	40	46	72	101	141	151	161	171
Indiana	57	60	96	60	47	33	36	44	73	103	147	154	166	173
Illinois	65	68	106	77	61	36	41	50	74	108	142	149	151	169
Michigan	49	53	78	67	61	41	42	46	73	100	133	141	152	158
Wisconsin	68	72	119	90	81	56	57	56	76	101	113	117	127	138
West North Central	73	79	138	96	82	48	51	49	72	107	133	136	143	153
Minnesota	61	69	136	103	86	51	53	55	74	109	135	145	160	171
Iowa	66	77	146	93	77	40	46	60	73	108	133	136	142	147
Missouri	82	87	142	95	78	47	49	50	78	106	130	134	140	156
North Dakota	90	96	135	102	86	61	62	48	71	107	132	136	180	162
South Dakota	110	116	207	132	107	63	63	47	69	111	139	140	146	166
Nebraska	78	81	144	99	90	56	58	47	68	104	134	133	131	146
Kansas	64	65	95	72	71	44	46	45	70	106	129	133	136	147
South Atlantic	44	44	69	66	57	35	41	48	76	101	133	142	154	164
Delaware	62	62	86	70	69	50	51	53	76	98	130	135	146	163
Maryland	48	52	82	66	61	45	45	50	73	99	136	140	153	167
Virginia	42	42	81	67	68	38	42	48	74	101	135	143	152	161
West Virginia	66	69	105	81	71	50	53	58	72	95	110	117	125	132
North Carolina	30	32	69	58	49	27	35	43	70	106	140	146	154	161
South Carolina	48	45	110	65	50	27	37	43	78	97	121	126	136	143
Georgia	54	51	119	63	55	31	39	45	73	99	139	145	157	171
Florida	41	42	76	74	74	52	54	57	96	97	141	157	183	213
East South Central	38	39	78	59	50	31	36	44	79	103	121	126	136	144
Kentucky	38	37	75	58	48	30	33	42	70	102	115	115	127	133
Tennessee	37	39	78	58	48	31	35	42	69	103	118	121	129	136
Alabama	38	38	69	56	56	34	43	47	69	101	125	134	142	152
Mississippi	42	42	94	59	63	31	39	46	71	106	137	147	159	169
West South Central	51	54	96	77	73	44	49	53	75	103	136	136	151	158
Arkansas	42	40	94	68	60	34	37	40	71	105	126	132	144	154
Louisiana	47	45	94	67	62	42	49	57	77	105	138	146	161	174
Oklahoma	62	60	89	70	68	41	46	50	69	108	136	138	148	155
Texas	53	57	97	81	76	46	51	57	77	102	137	139	151	158
Mountain	58	59	88	59	61	35	36	41	79	104	138	138	139	148
Montana	76	79	90	59	64	37	39	43	68	104	146	152	162	171
Idaho	46	45	80	67	60	34	37	43	76	107	142	146	152	158
Wyoming	53	56	97	54	61	33	33	40	67	100	123	123	121	129
Colorado	64	60	91	60	57	32	32	37	64	104	128	124	121	130
New Mexico	48	46	66	50	52	32	34	36	70	107	136	137	133	141
Arizona	43	44	74	55	63	34	37	40	76	99	137	144	145	157
Utah	60	58	100	78	75	47	47	49	73	107	137	139	136	142
Nevada	72	76	101	77	74	46	45	49	81	99	139	142	145	153
Pacific	51	58	84	67	66	38	40	43	96	130	137	146	156	166
Washington	47	46	67	54	54	32	38	45	75	101	137	140	147	156
Oregon	55	56	78	62	63	35	35	41	74	99	128	130	137	144
California	40	47	71	70	70	40	41	42	80	94	128	137	147	158

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service; periodic report, *Current Developments in the Farm Real Estate Market* and annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*.

## No. 796.—FARMS—NUMBER AND ACREAGE, BY SIZE OF FARM: 1920 TO 1954

[1950 data, except number of farms, based on reports for a sample of farms. May not agree with other 1950 sample data, since size data were not adjusted to agree with total count of farms. Minus sign (—) denotes decrease]

SIZE OF FARM	1920	1930	1940	1945	1950	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
						1920	1930	1940	1945	1950
NUMBER OF FARMS										
Total.....	6,448,343	6,289,645	6,096,799	5,859,169	5,382,162	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 10 acres.....	288,772	358,504	506,402	594,561	484,914	4.5	5.7	8.3	10.1	9.0
Under 3 acres.....	20,350	43,007	35,977	98,966	70,606	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.4
3 to 9 acres.....	268,422	315,497	470,425	495,595	408,308	4.2	5.0	7.7	8.5	7.6
10 to 29 acres.....	(1)	(1)	1,012,971	945,608	853,668	(1)	(1)	16.6	16.1	15.9
10 to 19 acres.....	507,763	559,617	559,254	(1)	(1)	7.9	8.9	9.2	(1)	(1)
20 to 29 acres.....	(1)	(1)	453,717	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	(1)	(1)
30 to 49 acres.....	(1)	(1)	767,289	708,796	624,242	(1)	(1)	12.6	12.1	11.6
50 to 99 acres.....	1,474,745	1,374,966	1,291,048	1,157,320	1,047,801	22.9	21.9	21.2	19.8	19.5
100 to 179 acres.....	(1)	(1)	1,309,741	1,199,809	1,102,582	(1)	(1)	21.5	20.5	20.5
180 to 259 acres.....	(1)	(1)	499,336	493,215	487,325	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.4	9.1
260 to 499 acres.....	475,677	451,338	458,787	473,184	478,084	7.4	7.2	7.5	8.1	8.9
500 to 999 acres.....	149,819	159,696	163,694	173,777	182,264	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.4
1,000 acres and over.....	67,405	90,620	100,531	112,899	121,302	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.3
20 to 49 acres.....	1,503,732	1,440,288	1,221,006	(1)	(1)	23.3	22.9	20.0	(1)	(1)
100 to 174 acres.....	1,449,630	1,342,927	1,278,617	(1)	(1)	22.5	21.4	21.0	(1)	(1)
175 to 259 acres.....	530,800	520,593	617,460	(1)	(1)	8.2	8.3	8.5	(1)	(1)
LAND IN FARMS (1,000 acres)										
Total.....	955,884	964,771	1,040,552	1,141,615	1,159,799	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 10 acres.....	1,600	1,908	2,668	2,805	2,430	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Under 3 acres.....	34	61	51	141	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
3 to 9 acres.....	1,567	1,847	2,617	2,664	(1)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	(1)
10 to 29 acres.....	(1)	(1)	18,141	16,864	15,891	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.5	1.3
10 to 19 acres.....	7,067	7,799	7,607	(1)	(1)	0.7	0.8	0.7	(1)	(1)
20 to 29 acres.....	(1)	(1)	10,504	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	(1)	(1)
30 to 49 acres.....	(1)	(1)	29,398	27,074	23,945	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.4	2.1
50 to 99 acres.....	105,631	96,685	93,317	83,206	75,628	11.1	10.0	8.8	7.3	6.5
100 to 179 acres.....	(1)	(1)	177,509	162,375	149,942	(1)	(1)	16.7	14.2	12.9
180 to 259 acres.....	(1)	(1)	104,289	105,802	105,388	(1)	(1)	9.8	9.3	9.1
260 to 499 acres.....	164,344	156,523	159,569	164,048	166,684	17.2	15.9	15.0	14.4	14.4
500 to 999 acres.....	100,976	108,924	111,935	118,836	125,961	10.6	11.0	10.6	10.4	10.9
1,000 acres and over.....	220,636	276,213	364,699	460,006	494,501	23.1	28.0	34.3	40.8	42.6
20 to 49 acres.....	48,406	46,252	39,892	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.7	3.8	(1)	(1)
100 to 174 acres.....	194,661	180,214	172,020	(1)	(1)	20.4	18.3	16.3	(1)	(1)
175 to 259 acres.....	112,568	110,265	109,777	(1)	(1)	11.8	11.2	10.3	(1)	(1)

SIZE OF FARM	1954								
	Number of farms	Land in farms		Percent change, 1950 to 1954		Crop-land harvested (1,000 acres)	Percent distribution		
		Total (1,000 acres)	Average per farm (acres)	Number of farms	Land in farms		Number of farms	All land in farms	Crop-land harvested
Total.....	4,782,416	1,158,192	242.2	-11.1	-9.1	332,870	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 10 acres.....	484,291	2,260	4.7	-0.1	-7.0	937	10.1	0.2	0.3
10 to 29 acres.....	713,335	12,704	17.8	-16.4	-17.6	6,431	14.9	1.1	1.9
30 to 49 acres.....	499,496	19,165	38.4	-20.0	20.0	7,843	10.4	1.7	2.4
50 to 99 acres.....	864,063	62,725	72.6	-17.5	-17.1	24,421	18.0	5.4	7.3
50 to 69 acres.....	346,323	20,116	59.1	-18.9	-18.7	7,542	7.2	1.7	2.3
70 to 99 acres.....	517,740	42,608	82.3	-16.6	-16.3	16,879	10.8	3.7	5.1
100 to 179 acres.....	953,109	130,120	136.5	-13.6	-13.2	58,007	20.0	11.2	17.4
100 to 139 acres.....	491,458	57,177	116.3	-15.1	-15.4	23,353	10.3	4.9	7.0
140 to 179 acres.....	461,651	72,943	158.0	-11.6	-11.5	34,655	9.7	6.3	10.4
180 to 259 acres.....	493,698	99,693	215.4	-4.9	-5.2	47,091	9.7	8.6	14.1
180 to 219 acres.....	257,189	50,784	197.6	-6.5	-6.9	23,007	6.4	4.4	6.9
220 to 259 acres.....	206,509	49,079	237.7	-2.7	-3.5	24,084	4.3	4.3	7.2
260 to 499 acres.....	482,246	168,368	349.1	0.9	1.1	77,976	10.1	14.5	23.4
500 to 999 acres.....	191,697	131,505	686.0	5.2	4.4	61,445	4.0	11.4	15.5
1,000 acres and over.....	130,481	531,482	4,073.3	7.6	7.6	58,719	2.7	45.9	17.6

<sup>1</sup> Not available.    <sup>2</sup> 0.05 percent or less.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1950, Vol. II, and U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954, Vol. II.

No. 797.—FARMS—NUMBER, BY SIZE, BY STATES: 1954

STATE	Total number of farms	Under 3 acres	3 to 9 acres	10 to 29 acres	30 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	100 to 179 acres	180 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 acres and over
<b>United States</b>	<b>4,782,416</b>	<b>29,896</b>	<b>284,295</b>	<b>713,235</b>	<b>499,494</b>	<b>664,063</b>	<b>953,199</b>	<b>463,698</b>	<b>452,246</b>	<b>191,697</b>	<b>136,461</b>
The North	2,043,092	28,003	95,918	152,117	137,015	343,718	542,821	298,537	296,360	95,239	40,364
The South	2,316,607	41,920	228,868	488,307	323,047	468,721	363,786	144,462	150,499	66,291	40,706
The West	422,717	19,973	59,609	72,911	39,434	51,624	46,502	20,699	33,387	29,167	49,411
<b>New England</b>	<b>81,878</b>	<b>3,149</b>	<b>7,648</b>	<b>11,130</b>	<b>7,320</b>	<b>15,081</b>	<b>17,961</b>	<b>8,820</b>	<b>6,659</b>	<b>2,498</b>	<b>532</b>
Maine	23,368	438	1,071	1,995	1,835	5,375	6,178	2,958	2,548	754	196
New Hampshire	10,411	421	854	1,325	972	2,036	2,162	1,099	1,099	370	78
Vermont	15,981	461	834	1,068	664	1,796	3,803	2,707	3,408	991	150
Massachusetts	17,361	1,168	2,755	3,896	2,061	3,020	2,478	1,010	891	208	64
Rhode Island	2,604	149	319	410	235	406	283	105	67	27	7
Connecticut	12,758	492	1,821	2,616	1,533	2,426	2,157	861	646	158	43
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	<b>267,276</b>	<b>7,812</b>	<b>20,963</b>	<b>32,875</b>	<b>22,319</b>	<b>57,079</b>	<b>65,356</b>	<b>27,309</b>	<b>19,806</b>	<b>3,478</b>	<b>566</b>
New York	105,714	2,531	6,141	10,363	7,711	20,541	28,577	15,139	12,236	2,175	301
New Jersey	22,686	1,261	4,654	5,514	2,117	3,303	3,484	1,244	764	173	60
Pennsylvania	128,876	4,000	10,197	16,998	12,491	33,136	33,289	10,926	6,506	1,126	205
<b>East North Central</b>	<b>796,690</b>	<b>14,496</b>	<b>40,772</b>	<b>68,830</b>	<b>68,888</b>	<b>171,319</b>	<b>228,116</b>	<b>113,038</b>	<b>86,267</b>	<b>11,554</b>	<b>1,374</b>
Ohio	177,074	3,615	12,725	20,278	16,949	43,738	47,125	18,860	11,833	1,757	214
Indiana	153,993	3,820	10,995	17,553	15,306	32,605	37,616	19,454	14,488	2,112	244
Illinois	175,543	3,341	7,884	11,869	10,014	24,028	49,266	34,707	29,504	4,504	426
Michigan	138,922	1,791	6,173	13,384	17,729	36,236	36,529	15,303	10,031	1,423	233
Wisconsin	153,558	1,931	3,595	5,796	8,900	34,712	57,574	24,024	14,401	1,778	257
<b>West North Central</b>	<b>905,248</b>	<b>12,544</b>	<b>26,506</b>	<b>39,232</b>	<b>38,486</b>	<b>100,278</b>	<b>232,399</b>	<b>149,366</b>	<b>189,939</b>	<b>78,709</b>	<b>37,832</b>
Minnesota	165,225	2,127	3,549	5,277	6,789	21,488	55,675	33,660	30,842	5,084	725
Iowa	192,939	2,803	6,335	7,967	6,435	22,562	70,467	42,809	29,960	8,364	771
Missouri	201,614	2,119	9,072	16,742	18,365	37,444	50,582	29,432	29,174	7,210	1,474
North Dakota	61,943	434	323	490	366	776	4,462	2,831	20,337	21,999	9,925
South Dakota	62,520	706	715	931	844	2,007	8,901	7,370	20,515	11,557	9,174
Nebraska	100,846	1,804	2,521	2,837	1,967	5,746	22,412	18,321	27,042	10,685	7,611
Kansas	130,197	2,551	3,991	4,988	3,822	10,235	19,851	15,028	32,099	18,890	8,712
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>859,971</b>	<b>17,388</b>	<b>32,082</b>	<b>201,861</b>	<b>132,234</b>	<b>182,216</b>	<b>123,162</b>	<b>46,289</b>	<b>39,783</b>	<b>15,793</b>	<b>5,213</b>
Delaware	6,297	178	513	850	709	1,344	1,334	648	534	148	39
Maryland	32,500	1,079	3,597	5,041	3,138	5,978	6,965	3,234	2,616	669	173
Virginia	136,416	3,482	16,843	27,452	16,861	28,138	22,474	9,096	8,185	2,694	990
West Virginia	68,583	1,159	6,915	11,211	8,825	16,811	13,236	4,913	3,811	1,308	394
North Carolina	267,906	5,391	29,096	76,672	49,329	59,360	29,994	8,984	6,468	1,905	665
South Carolina	124,203	1,459	14,333	30,430	21,053	22,746	13,223	4,526	4,342	2,011	1,080
Georgia	165,523	2,500	12,490	27,472	24,486	39,142	29,080	11,899	10,655	5,038	2,761
Florida	67,543	2,140	8,313	13,733	7,833	8,667	6,776	2,967	3,182	1,840	2,072
<b>East South Central</b>	<b>789,507</b>	<b>12,945</b>	<b>33,466</b>	<b>182,506</b>	<b>117,704</b>	<b>176,837</b>	<b>123,390</b>	<b>42,587</b>	<b>33,518</b>	<b>11,438</b>	<b>5,616</b>
Kentucky	193,487	4,989	20,250	31,633	24,166	46,874	38,880	13,330	8,889	2,010	458
Tennessee	203,149	4,982	21,109	44,678	28,876	47,743	23,418	11,411	8,488	2,173	621
Alabama	178,956	1,532	16,690	38,257	33,191	40,029	24,486	8,845	7,998	3,593	2,365
Mississippi	215,915	1,482	25,447	67,939	31,771	89,691	26,597	9,001	8,144	3,662	2,172
<b>West South Central</b>	<b>648,129</b>	<b>11,587</b>	<b>33,310</b>	<b>163,940</b>	<b>73,109</b>	<b>110,168</b>	<b>117,294</b>	<b>65,686</b>	<b>77,198</b>	<b>39,060</b>	<b>26,877</b>
Arkansas	145,076	2,061	12,919	29,720	21,398	29,559	24,675	10,146	9,289	3,774	1,645
Louisiana	111,127	1,666	14,875	34,063	21,352	18,091	10,062	3,653	3,803	2,060	1,522
Oklahoma	118,979	2,049	5,216	8,265	8,724	16,279	26,828	12,800	23,354	10,584	4,890
Texas	292,947	5,801	20,200	31,892	21,865	46,239	55,839	28,967	40,752	22,652	18,820
<b>Mountain</b>	<b>180,026</b>	<b>6,675</b>	<b>14,873</b>	<b>15,629</b>	<b>11,363</b>	<b>30,892</b>	<b>21,964</b>	<b>10,699</b>	<b>20,172</b>	<b>19,353</b>	<b>36,246</b>
Montana	33,061	641	914	1,073	820	1,602	3,106	1,721	4,231	5,553	13,406
Idaho	38,740	1,395	2,928	3,396	3,720	7,976	7,111	2,856	4,071	2,769	2,528
Wyoming	11,402	267	349	311	264	713	1,643	827	1,561	1,403	4,054
Colorado	40,749	1,272	2,843	3,232	1,790	3,692	5,867	2,538	5,703	5,614	8,208
New Mexico	21,070	617	3,358	2,923	1,336	1,757	1,921	850	1,941	2,014	4,363
Arizona	9,321	520	1,310	1,365	752	987	1,015	434	806	675	1,460
Utah	22,826	1,915	2,940	3,251	2,394	3,682	2,990	1,297	1,611	1,099	1,647
Nevada	2,857	148	231	278	207	398	339	176	256	236	688
<b>Pacific</b>	<b>242,691</b>	<b>13,298</b>	<b>44,736</b>	<b>67,062</b>	<b>28,131</b>	<b>30,732</b>	<b>22,518</b>	<b>16,000</b>	<b>13,216</b>	<b>9,614</b>	<b>13,165</b>
Washington	65,175	2,076	11,688	15,834	8,056	8,610	6,277	2,563	3,501	3,010	3,500
Oregon	54,441	1,643	8,489	10,866	6,115	8,417	6,714	2,903	3,566	2,281	3,357
California	123,075	9,579	24,559	30,392	13,960	13,705	9,527	4,444	6,146	4,523	

Sources: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954, Vol. II.



No. 798.—FARMS—NUMBER AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY TYPE: 1950 AND 1954

[Based on reports for a sample of farms. Type of farm determined on basis of relationship of value of sales from a particular source to total value of products sold for each farm. In general, value of sales from a particular source was 50% or more of total sales when a farm was classified as that type. Part-time farms include those with a value of products sold of \$250-\$1,199 and with operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or other income exceeding value of farm products sold. Residential farms include those with a value of farm products sold of less than \$250. Abnormal farms include public and private institutional farms, experiment stations, community projects, etc.]

TYPE OF FARM	1950		1954		TYPE OF FARM	1950		1954	
	Num-ber of farms (1,000)	Percent distri-bution	Num-ber of farms (1,000)	Percent distri-bution		Num-ber of farms (1,000)	Percent distri-bution	Num-ber of farms (1,000)	Percent distri-bution
All farms.....	5,379	100.0	4,783	100.0	Commercial farms—Continued				
Commercial farms.....	3,706	68.9	3,328	69.6	General farms:				
Cash-grain farms.....	430	8.0	538	11.2	Primarily crop...	85	1.6	80	1.7
Cotton farms.....	609	11.3	525	11.0	Primarily live-stock.....	135	2.5	63	1.3
Other field-crop farms.....	409	7.6	368	7.7	Crop and live-stock.....	275	5.1	204	4.3
Vegetable farms.....	46	0.9	33	0.7	Miscellaneous types.....	50	0.9	37	0.8
Fruit- and -nut farms.....	82	1.5	82	1.7	Other farms.....	1,673	31.1	1,455	30.4
Dairy farms.....	602	11.2	549	11.5	Part-time farms.....	639	11.9	574	12.0
Poultry farms.....	176	3.3	154	3.2	Residential farms....	1,029	19.1	878	18.4
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry.....	806	15.0	695	14.5	Abnormal farms.....	4	0.1	3	0.1

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954, Vol. II.

No. 799.—VALUE OF ALL FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, WITH FARMS REPORTING, BY SOURCE OF INCOME: 1940, 1950, AND 1954

[Value of farm products for Censuses of 1940 and 1950 refers to preceding calendar year]

SOURCE OF INCOME	NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING			VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD					
	1940	1950	1954	Total (\$1,000)			Average per farm reporting (dollars)		
				1940	1950	1954	1940	1950	1954
All farms.....	16,096,799	5,382,162	4,782,416	( <sup>1</sup> )	22,051,129	24,644,477	( <sup>2</sup> )	4,097	5,153
Farms with no farm products sold.....	440,189	360,987	( <sup>2</sup> )						
All farm products sold.....	5,617,068	5,021,175	( <sup>2</sup> )	6,681,581	22,051,129	24,644,477	1,190	4,392	( <sup>2</sup> )
All crops sold.....	4,225,175	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,094,947	9,802,845	12,221,625	733	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold.....	3,825,478	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,470,727	8,012,065	9,924,860	646	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Vegetables sold.....	458,011	346,528	279,606	199,526	607,018	645,095	436	1,752	2,307
Fruits and nuts sold.....	668,783	381,124	( <sup>2</sup> )	295,351	791,665	1,198,016	442	2,077	( <sup>2</sup> )
Horticultural specialties sold.....	28,774	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	129,343	392,098	453,654	4,495	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
All livestock and livestock products sold.....	4,456,508	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,547,482	12,113,722	12,292,424	796	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Dairy products sold.....	2,647,851	2,006,831	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,118,193	3,079,132	3,334,066	422	1,534	( <sup>2</sup> )
Poultry and poultry products sold.....	3,507,802	2,730,178	( <sup>2</sup> )	555,412	1,823,332	1,918,936	158	668	( <sup>2</sup> )
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold..	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,873,878	7,211,258	7,039,422	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Forest products sold.....	276,611	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	39,152	134,562	130,428	142	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Includes 39,542 unclassified farms for 1940 for which value of farm products sold are not available.  
<sup>2</sup> Not available.  
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954, Vol. II.

## No. 800.—FARMS—NUMBER, BY TYPE OF FARM, BY STATES: 1954

{See headnote, table 798}

STATE	All farms	COMMERCIAL FARMS										Other farms
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Cash grain	Cotton	Other field crop	Veg-etable	Fruit and nut	Dairy	Poul-try	Live-stock other than dairy and poultry	General	
<b>United States</b>	<b>4,783,021</b>	<b>1,327,617</b>	<b>537,838</b>	<b>525,206</b>	<b>367,771</b>	<b>32,581</b>	<b>82,084</b>	<b>548,763</b>	<b>154,257</b>	<b>694,636</b>	<b>347,465</b>	<b>1,455,404</b>
<b>The North</b>	<b>2,043,275</b>	<b>1,627,883</b>	<b>422,014</b>	<b>11,516</b>	<b>17,741</b>	<b>18,346</b>	<b>16,333</b>	<b>413,508</b>	<b>73,705</b>	<b>440,313</b>	<b>204,242</b>	<b>415,392</b>
<b>The South</b>	<b>2,317,296</b>	<b>1,405,335</b>	<b>70,821</b>	<b>502,080</b>	<b>338,597</b>	<b>12,008</b>	<b>20,217</b>	<b>90,281</b>	<b>59,274</b>	<b>186,052</b>	<b>110,732</b>	<b>911,961</b>
<b>The West</b>	<b>422,450</b>	<b>294,399</b>	<b>45,003</b>	<b>11,603</b>	<b>11,433</b>	<b>7,207</b>	<b>45,514</b>	<b>44,974</b>	<b>21,278</b>	<b>68,271</b>	<b>32,492</b>	<b>128,051</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>81,816</b>	<b>50,371</b>	<b>71</b>		<b>4,642</b>	<b>1,297</b>	<b>1,992</b>	<b>24,671</b>	<b>19,415</b>	<b>1,936</b>	<b>2,107</b>	<b>31,445</b>
Maine	23,371	13,215	40		3,274	242	652	4,578	2,303	493	709	10,156
New Hampshire	10,423	5,435	6		66	85	110	2,512	1,707	264	327	4,988
Vermont	15,999	11,896	5		62	30	88	2,930	506	380	422	4,103
Massachusetts	17,316	10,961	5		660	630	816	3,926	3,130	458	383	6,355
Rhode Island	1,953	1,103	5		40	55	15	480	291	73	25	850
Connecticut	12,754	7,761	10		710	255	311	3,230	2,386	269	241	4,963
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	<b>257,193</b>	<b>176,754</b>	<b>11,662</b>		<b>2,929</b>	<b>5,353</b>	<b>6,378</b>	<b>91,126</b>	<b>25,493</b>	<b>12,592</b>	<b>16,101</b>	<b>86,445</b>
New York	105,671	77,315	3,804		1,062	2,344	3,781	49,182	6,963	3,406	4,710	28,856
New Jersey	22,605	17,086	952		515	2,109	908	3,643	6,679	564	423	5,609
Pennsylvania	128,833	82,353	6,906		1,332	810	1,689	38,295	11,851	8,622	10,708	46,480
<b>E. N. Central</b>	<b>799,065</b>	<b>619,665</b>	<b>169,662</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>7,014</b>	<b>5,546</b>	<b>7,409</b>	<b>196,140</b>	<b>22,146</b>	<b>129,767</b>	<b>76,690</b>	<b>179,400</b>
Ohio	177,008	123,457	35,026		2,747	1,001	1,400	25,811	3,677	28,714	20,756	53,641
Indiana	153,697	115,182	39,398		1,673	630	340	12,113	5,937	39,496	18,060	38,515
Illinois	175,705	147,801	69,296	<b>85</b>	115	907	588	13,302	3,232	43,830	15,004	27,904
Michigan	138,941	98,161	21,441		1,525	2,090	4,390	37,562	4,653	10,400	14,694	40,782
Wisconsin	153,622	135,004	3,004		954	918	721	107,350	2,447	10,327	7,570	18,558
<b>W. N. Central</b>	<b>905,195</b>	<b>781,093</b>	<b>246,619</b>	<b>11,431</b>	<b>2,864</b>	<b>1,150</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>101,577</b>	<b>15,663</b>	<b>296,018</b>	<b>109,344</b>	<b>124,182</b>
Minnesota	165,324	146,527	33,956		1,142	489	149	49,812	4,636	28,040	27,739	18,797
Iowa	193,009	178,218	40,097		43	170	16	8,540	3,198	104,799	21,122	14,771
Missouri	201,680	140,307	20,465	<b>11,431</b>	220	219	298	27,506	4,445	69,821	15,310	61,373
North Dakota	61,808	59,546	38,992		830	15		3,185	296	7,740	8,403	2,362
South Dakota	62,350	59,798	18,322		87	25		1,518	721	28,081	10,972	2,554
Nebraska	100,733	94,153	34,613		466	80	25	2,839	695	42,127	12,086	6,590
Kansas	120,201	102,526	54,174		68	152	76	8,177	1,462	25,410	12,812	17,765
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>868,675</b>	<b>508,937</b>	<b>16,368</b>	<b>69,789</b>	<b>219,163</b>	<b>7,222</b>	<b>15,313</b>	<b>31,613</b>	<b>34,040</b>	<b>47,967</b>	<b>40,087</b>	<b>349,838</b>
Delaware	6,291	5,008	1,147		55	218	28	921	1,915	224	390	1,296
Maryland	32,483	22,042	2,747		4,666	781	239	6,182	2,790	2,324	2,034	10,441
Virginia	136,370	71,401	3,376	<b>106</b>	32,362	762	1,221	7,735	5,220	12,590	6,793	64,909
West Virginia	68,670	21,504	749		1,481	72	606	4,723	3,145	8,301	1,941	47,066
North Carolina	267,818	181,700	4,963	<b>15,300</b>	128,470	970	793	6,190	6,718	6,896	9,720	86,118
South Carolina	124,188	73,130	1,462	<b>33,739</b>	24,476	642	852	1,814	1,807	2,589	4,266	51,056
Georgia	165,465	101,667	1,729	<b>39,177</b>	21,071	890	282	3,099	10,742	9,680	12,755	63,598
Florida	57,490	32,168	285	<b>1,286</b>	5,572	3,067	<b>11,184</b>	949	1,697	4,181	2,196	25,302
<b>E. S. Central</b>	<b>789,667</b>	<b>490,881</b>	<b>10,643</b>	<b>230,835</b>	<b>111,764</b>	<b>1,468</b>	<b>1,497</b>	<b>32,423</b>	<b>8,336</b>	<b>51,331</b>	<b>38,327</b>	<b>296,786</b>
Kentucky	193,446	122,784	4,632	<b>422</b>	77,518	115	207	8,139	1,134	18,090	13,602	70,662
Tennessee	203,385	124,468	2,805	<b>39,638</b>	32,027	460	568	15,057	1,666	17,245	13,872	78,917
Alabama	176,949	95,107	1,303	<b>67,295</b>	1,777	606	502	2,585	3,396	9,335	6,737	81,842
Mississippi	215,887	148,522	1,503	<b>123,480</b>	442	377	220	6,642	2,140	8,061	4,116	67,365
<b>W. S. Central</b>	<b>668,954</b>	<b>406,617</b>	<b>43,920</b>	<b>181,495</b>	<b>8,670</b>	<b>3,328</b>	<b>3,407</b>	<b>26,245</b>	<b>16,898</b>	<b>86,764</b>	<b>32,318</b>	<b>263,337</b>
Arkansas	145,292	89,750	4,707	<b>55,247</b>	277	416	903	7,495	5,267	10,643	3,189	66,542
Louisiana	111,240	60,467	4,476	<b>38,044</b>	3,652	543	1,001	3,296	1,137	5,732	1,618	50,773
Oklahoma	119,276	74,009	26,323	<b>9,780</b>	1,314	243	214	7,136	1,554	22,341	10,889	45,261
Texas	293,152	182,391	14,414	<b>78,424</b>	3,427	2,126	689	8,378	8,940	48,048	16,622	110,761
<b>Mountain</b>	<b>179,871</b>	<b>136,439</b>	<b>29,271</b>	<b>5,907</b>	<b>5,629</b>	<b>1,507</b>	<b>3,139</b>	<b>17,891</b>	<b>3,802</b>	<b>47,534</b>	<b>19,350</b>	<b>43,432</b>
Montana	32,956	28,677	12,320		751	45	170	1,681	339	10,668	2,619	4,279
Idaho	38,810	31,282	7,776		4,007	154	282	6,620	610	4,857	6,578	7,528
Wyoming	11,355	9,633	1,183		428	2		771	109	8,890	1,184	1,722
Colorado	40,672	31,697	5,775		1,956	620	1,080	3,477	796	12,806	4,923	9,075
New Mexico	20,977	12,008	750	<b>2,733</b>	300	123	501	784	236	5,665	866	8,969
Arizona	9,285	6,216	221	<b>2,269</b>	5	181	265	564	403	1,868	300	3,069
Utah	23,008	15,115	1,224		562	356	751	3,544	1,342	4,544	2,725	7,993
Nevada	2,806	1,911	22	<b>5</b>	21	26	10	250	67	1,212	296	897
<b>Pacific</b>	<b>242,579</b>	<b>157,960</b>	<b>15,732</b>	<b>6,596</b>	<b>3,404</b>	<b>5,790</b>	<b>42,875</b>	<b>27,283</b>	<b>17,478</b>	<b>20,737</b>	<b>13,142</b>	<b>84,619</b>
Washington	65,135	36,410	7,111		1,183	1,156	6,113	9,145	3,325	4,289	2,758	28,725
Oregon	54,442	32,124	4,102		1,002	1,048	4,731	5,686	2,677	5,085	5,052	22,318
California	123,002	89,426	4,519	<b>6,596</b>	1,219	3,466	31,531	12,432	11,574	10,363	5,333	33,676

<sup>1</sup> Includes miscellaneous commercial farms not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954, Vol. II.

No. 801.—FARMS—NUMBER, BY ECONOMIC CLASS: 1929 TO 1954

[In thousands. Based on Bureau of the Census data. Figures for 1954 differ slightly from totals presented in table 803 due to difference in classification of farms by the two sources. For example, Department of Agriculture includes in the group having sales of \$1,200 to \$2,499 only those farms for which such sales provide the major source of family income, whereas the Bureau of the Census includes in this group all farms falling within that sales range]

ECONOMIC CLASS	1929	1939	1944	1949	1954
All farms.....	6, 289	6, 097	5, 859	5, 382	4, 782
Commercial farms, total.....	4, 723	4, 265	3, 941	3, 465	3, 100
By value of sales: <sup>1</sup>					
\$25,000 and over.....	47	60	91	103	134
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	205	252	347	381	449
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	560	585	723	721	707
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	1, 078	1, 015	976	882	811
\$1,200 to \$2,499 <sup>2</sup> .....	1, 274	1, 070	867	661	536
\$250 to \$1,199 <sup>3</sup> .....	1, 559	1, 283	937	717	463
Noncommercial farms, total.....	1, 480	1, 685	1, 738	1, 917	1, 682
Part-time and residential (sales under \$2,500) <sup>3</sup> .....	924	1, 181	1, 345	1, 670	1, 507
Subsistence (sales under \$250) <sup>3</sup> .....	556	504	393	247	175
Excluded by revised definition <sup>4</sup> .....	86	147	180	-----	-----

<sup>1</sup> Value intervals in early years deflated to 1954 level of prices received by farmers for farm products.  
<sup>2</sup> With operator not working off the farm as much as 100 days and farm sales greater than income of family members from off-farm sources.  
<sup>3</sup> With operator working off the farm 100 or more days, or other income of family members exceeding sales from the farm.  
<sup>4</sup> Farms listed in earlier censuses that would not have met the minimum criteria used in the 1950 and 1954 Censuses of Agriculture.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service; *Family Farms in a Changing Economy*. (Agriculture Information Bulletin No. 171.)

No. 802.—AVERAGE ACREAGE PER FARM, BY ECONOMIC CLASS: 1940 TO 1954

[See headnote, table 801]

ECONOMIC CLASS	1940	1945	1950	1954
All farms.....	174	195	215	242
Commercial farms.....	220	255	300	336
By value of sales:				
\$25,000 and over.....	2, 900	2, 480	2, 422	1, 939
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	536	585	567	538
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	292	299	298	312
\$2,500 to \$4,999.....	189	184	191	201
\$1,200 to \$2,499.....	118	112	131	133
\$250 to \$1,199.....	90	89	85	97
Noncommercial farms.....	80	74	65	71

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service; *Family Farms in a Changing Economy*. (Agriculture Information Bulletin No. 171.)

## No. 808.—FARMS—NUMBER, BY ECONOMIC CLASS, BY STATES: 1954

[Based on reports for a sample of farms. For total commercial farms and other farms, see table 800]

STATE	All farms	COMMERCIAL FARMS BY VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD						OTHER FARMS <sup>1</sup>		
		\$250 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 and over	Part-time	Residential	Abnormal
U. S.	4,783,021	462,427	763,348	811,965	704,229	445,945	154,003	574,576	878,136	2,683
North	2,043,275	120,915	271,606	411,320	466,775	298,643	58,624	186,906	227,187	1,299
South	2,317,286	323,442	445,990	341,993	173,159	87,738	35,113	336,590	574,599	772
West	422,450	18,070	47,752	58,752	64,955	62,564	40,265	51,079	76,350	622
N. E.	81,816	3,897	8,081	10,983	12,911	10,627	3,872	10,181	21,890	174
Maine	23,371	1,348	2,238	2,959	2,138	2,572	960	3,109	7,011	36
N. H.	10,423	628	1,002	1,340	1,238	953	274	1,501	3,468	21
Vt.	15,999	592	1,921	2,951	4,042	2,011	379	1,517	2,987	19
Mass.	17,318	876	1,775	2,187	2,498	2,545	1,100	2,896	3,984	63
R. I.	1,953	92	192	220	246	261	92	255	595	
Conn.	12,754	361	953	1,346	1,749	2,285	1,067	1,403	3,557	33
M. A.	357,199	13,864	30,679	42,643	48,194	34,235	8,348	23,129	47,638	276
N. Y.	105,671	4,938	11,789	19,026	22,986	14,970	3,604	11,388	16,831	137
N. J.	22,895	1,045	1,960	2,586	3,819	5,825	1,981	2,131	3,430	28
Pa.	128,633	7,881	16,421	20,461	21,387	13,440	2,763	19,620	26,749	111
E. N. C.	799,065	47,653	113,585	158,182	169,456	110,613	26,176	86,262	92,685	453
Ohio	177,098	11,465	24,955	31,778	32,497	19,744	3,018	24,545	28,972	124
Ind.	153,697	9,867	21,549	26,810	29,374	23,219	4,543	18,371	20,020	124
Ill.	175,705	9,570	18,058	26,949	41,557	42,087	9,580	12,570	15,296	38
Mich.	188,943	9,730	20,029	27,473	32,556	10,831	1,542	21,804	19,401	77
Wis.	153,622	7,201	22,994	45,172	43,472	14,732	1,493	9,472	8,996	90
W. N. C.	905,195	55,591	119,870	200,112	236,214	143,168	26,228	57,324	66,332	396
Minn.	165,324	9,350	23,103	40,588	46,975	23,503	2,008	10,033	8,687	77
Iowa	193,009	8,840	15,430	33,818	59,884	52,164	10,302	7,315	7,340	116
Mo.	201,680	23,048	36,590	37,062	28,307	12,719	2,581	25,800	35,518	58
N. Dak.	61,808	2,859	9,450	20,363	18,301	7,802	1,071	1,223	1,022	17
S. Dak.	62,350	2,740	7,602	17,504	20,871	9,585	1,494	1,266	1,241	47
Nebr.	100,733	3,918	10,716	24,482	32,050	18,846	4,171	3,107	3,438	40
Kans.	120,291	6,946	16,979	26,325	29,826	18,849	3,601	8,580	9,144	41
S. A.	838,675	102,654	152,093	142,647	70,469	30,876	10,898	117,135	232,236	407
Del.	6,291	340	740	910	1,050	1,289	676	885	700	1
Md.	82,483	2,123	4,078	5,024	5,097	4,402	1,318	4,012	5,398	21
Va.	136,370	16,997	23,777	16,482	7,752	4,500	1,893	21,883	43,082	74
W. Va.	68,570	8,833	5,737	3,162	2,209	1,148	255	12,039	25,008	24
N. C.	267,618	30,766	54,437	62,182	27,537	5,805	1,003	27,672	58,335	111
S. C.	124,188	18,322	24,483	20,731	6,632	2,220	742	19,965	31,060	53
Ge.	165,465	21,803	31,132	26,091	14,389	6,323	1,719	21,578	41,940	80
Fla.	57,490	3,750	7,709	7,005	5,743	4,189	3,192	9,431	16,838	33
E. S. C.	789,647	146,826	181,883	105,956	38,167	13,892	4,157	115,682	192,709	204
Ky.	193,446	29,242	40,762	32,448	14,810	4,683	839	24,507	46,074	81
Tenn.	203,385	30,138	46,618	25,945	9,376	2,782	609	33,727	45,141	49
Ala.	176,949	35,196	32,385	17,126	6,132	3,301	1,017	29,919	51,877	46
Miss.	215,887	43,250	62,168	30,437	7,849	3,126	1,692	27,729	39,608	28
W. S. C.	468,954	73,962	110,614	63,298	64,533	43,770	20,058	103,573	149,603	161
Ark.	145,292	19,289	27,791	20,223	11,789	6,363	2,315	20,114	36,412	16
La.	111,240	13,104	21,413	13,961	6,280	3,691	2,618	17,698	33,032	43
Okla.	119,270	12,490	17,964	18,952	15,048	8,028	1,627	20,231	24,992	38
Tex.	293,152	29,099	42,846	40,154	31,406	25,688	13,196	45,530	65,167	64
Mt.	179,871	9,572	21,654	29,536	34,156	28,292	13,229	18,097	25,063	362
Mont.	32,966	1,695	3,833	6,003	7,760	6,905	2,581	2,029	2,197	53
Idaho	38,810	1,657	4,349	7,002	8,735	7,220	2,319	3,447	4,043	38
Wyo.	11,355	569	1,434	2,179	2,538	1,952	941	917	783	22
Colo.	40,672	2,428	5,295	7,010	8,049	5,150	2,665	3,755	5,209	51
N. Mex.	20,977	1,840	2,309	2,117	2,251	2,024	1,467	2,670	6,256	43
Ariz.	9,285	301	761	858	908	1,273	2,114	1,111	1,894	61
Utah	23,008	1,030	3,390	4,085	3,493	2,296	941	3,752	4,056	55
Nev.	2,808	152	283	302	401	472	301	326	565	6
Pac.	242,579	8,498	26,696	29,216	32,639	34,272	27,837	33,073	51,287	269
Wash.	65,135	2,741	6,709	6,554	7,154	7,679	5,673	10,325	18,346	54
Oreg.	54,442	2,274	6,444	6,945	6,853	6,476	3,130	8,640	13,627	51
Calif.	123,002	3,483	12,945	15,717	18,832	20,215	18,234	14,107	19,314	155

<sup>1</sup> See headnote, table 798.

**No. 804.—VALUE OF ALL FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, WITH FARMS REPORTING, BY  
SOURCE OF INCOME, BY STATES: 1954**

[Value in thousands of dollars. Calendar-year data]

STATE	Total number of farms	All farm products sold, value	Field crops other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold, value	VEGETABLES SOLD		Fruits and nuts sold, value
				Farms reporting	Value	
<b>United States.....</b>	<b>4,782,416</b>	<b>24,644,477</b>	<b>9,924,860</b>	<b>279,606</b>	<b>645,095</b>	<b>1,198,016</b>
<b>New England.....</b>	<b>81,878</b>	<b>535,177</b>	<b>98,456</b>	<b>7,274</b>	<b>12,643</b>	<b>24,820</b>
Maine.....	23,368	139,541	56,037	2,307	2,404	3,886
New Hampshire.....	10,411	45,338	1,511	620	664	2,227
Vermont.....	15,981	86,446	2,018	577	248	2,440
Massachusetts.....	17,361	125,226	11,101	2,347	5,755	11,534
Rhode Island.....	2,004	15,317	1,929	238	398	347
Connecticut.....	12,753	123,309	25,861	1,185	3,174	4,387
<b>Middle Atlantic.....</b>	<b>257,276</b>	<b>1,514,071</b>	<b>193,241</b>	<b>27,857</b>	<b>84,113</b>	<b>95,847</b>
New York.....	105,714	668,488	74,635	10,893	35,200	54,417
New Jersey.....	22,686	242,033	22,911	5,102	33,218	16,088
Pennsylvania.....	128,876	603,550	95,696	11,862	15,695	25,342
<b>East North Central.....</b>	<b>798,690</b>	<b>4,593,621</b>	<b>1,575,025</b>	<b>53,830</b>	<b>74,576</b>	<b>79,264</b>
Ohio.....	177,074	844,013	305,197	7,897	13,709	12,949
Indiana.....	153,593	906,019	357,234	5,935	9,589	4,306
Illinois.....	175,543	1,505,637	674,778	4,570	14,310	6,571
Michigan.....	138,922	545,071	168,080	13,931	18,845	46,876
Wisconsin.....	153,558	792,882	69,735	21,497	18,122	8,563
<b>West North Central.....</b>	<b>905,248</b>	<b>6,053,022</b>	<b>2,168,471</b>	<b>14,091</b>	<b>16,069</b>	<b>6,234</b>
Minnesota.....	165,225	983,995	327,237	7,598	10,486	936
Iowa.....	192,933	1,839,989	439,085	2,563	2,691	570
Missouri.....	201,614	733,734	257,632	2,001	1,587	3,557
North Dakota.....	61,943	376,122	256,131	147	52	32
South Dakota.....	62,520	436,001	159,129	309	136	60
Nebraska.....	100,846	880,842	305,710	621	412	325
Kansas.....	120,167	802,340	423,546	852	705	753
<b>South Atlantic.....</b>	<b>858,971</b>	<b>2,630,511</b>	<b>1,229,594</b>	<b>82,724</b>	<b>130,697</b>	<b>260,369</b>
Delaware.....	6,297	81,565	13,515	1,446	5,478	997
Maryland.....	32,500	195,072	47,510	5,345	10,838	5,011
Virginia.....	136,416	363,699	132,063	7,001	10,029	23,616
West Virginia.....	68,583	90,461	7,154	1,934	554	12,249
North Carolina.....	267,906	733,461	576,550	22,723	8,837	7,117
South Carolina.....	124,203	251,711	174,175	11,125	7,822	9,944
Georgia.....	165,523	448,428	218,088	23,384	8,871	12,607
Florida.....	57,543	466,116	60,539	9,766	78,267	188,828
<b>East South Central.....</b>	<b>789,507</b>	<b>1,541,502</b>	<b>957,496</b>	<b>34,827</b>	<b>11,044</b>	<b>12,703</b>
Kentucky.....	193,487	424,654	248,837	3,278	1,252	2,646
Tennessee.....	203,149	353,215	192,936	9,147	3,510	4,099
Alabama.....	176,956	303,657	170,746	11,894	3,730	3,426
Mississippi.....	215,915	459,976	344,977	10,508	2,552	2,532
<b>West South Central.....</b>	<b>668,129</b>	<b>2,853,010</b>	<b>1,843,537</b>	<b>36,610</b>	<b>37,724</b>	<b>18,154</b>
Arkansas.....	145,076	491,765	368,384	6,397	2,385	4,970
Louisiana.....	111,127	309,791	229,398	6,458	3,061	4,541
Oklahoma.....	118,979	409,386	210,977	2,364	1,600	1,624
Texas.....	292,947	1,642,069	1,034,778	21,391	30,678	7,019
<b>Mountain.....</b>	<b>180,026</b>	<b>1,810,249</b>	<b>807,456</b>	<b>8,517</b>	<b>47,972</b>	<b>32,051</b>
Montana.....	33,061	339,481	182,544	348	263	943
Idaho.....	38,740	332,126	185,146	1,635	3,597	6,507
Wyoming.....	11,402	115,135	23,818	101	487	19
Colorado.....	40,749	379,900	106,529	2,139	6,728	9,615
New Mexico.....	21,070	155,090	76,984	1,282	3,339	3,572
Arizona.....	9,321	328,197	199,225	494	30,495	6,897
Utah.....	22,826	126,576	28,602	2,429	2,699	4,470
Nevada.....	2,857	33,744	4,607	89	364	28
<b>Pacific.....</b>	<b>242,691</b>	<b>3,113,314</b>	<b>1,051,583</b>	<b>13,876</b>	<b>230,256</b>	<b>668,574</b>
Washington.....	65,175	506,045	225,699	3,789	16,049	107,964
Oregon.....	54,441	346,347	126,717	2,926	17,950	40,647
California.....	123,075	2,260,921	699,166	7,161	196,258	519,963

**No. 804.—VALUE OF ALL FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, WITH FARMER REPORTING, BY SOURCE OF INCOME, BY STATES: 1954—Continued**

[Value in thousands of dollars]

STATE	Horticultural specialties sold, value	DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD		Poultry and poultry products sold, value	Livestock and livestock products sold, value <sup>2</sup>	Forest products sold, value
		Farms reporting <sup>1</sup>	Value			
<b>United States..</b>	<b>453, 654</b>	<b>1, 474, 699</b>	<b>3, 334, 066</b>	<b>1, 918, 936</b>	<b>7, 999, 422</b>	<b>130, 428</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>33, 667</b>	<b>30, 428</b>	<b>184, 109</b>	<b>143, 150</b>	<b>26, 684</b>	<b>11, 647</b>
Maine	1, 744	7, 102	24, 330	41, 123	5, 248	4, 750
New Hampshire	1, 407	3, 425	14, 168	19, 415	2, 495	1, 452
Vermont	423	10, 993	64, 327	6, 109	6, 446	4, 434
Massachusetts	15, 059	4, 505	36, 966	34, 717	7, 345	749
Rhode Island	2, 116	594	6, 246	3, 584	679	19
Connecticut	12, 916	3, 817	36, 063	36, 200	4, 473	235
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	<b>99, 963</b>	<b>115, 048</b>	<b>603, 689</b>	<b>273, 186</b>	<b>155, 689</b>	<b>8, 343</b>
New York	37, 758	57, 393	334, 322	78, 292	48, 837	6, 028
New Jersey	22, 519	4, 023	52, 384	79, 697	15, 077	148
Pennsylvania	39, 687	53, 632	216, 983	115, 207	91, 775	3, 167
<b>East North Central</b>	<b>102, 799</b>	<b>339, 061</b>	<b>955, 260</b>	<b>385, 626</b>	<b>1, 510, 067</b>	<b>10, 985</b>
Ohio	36, 213	77, 087	149, 101	69, 991	255, 322	1, 531
Indiana	14, 148	61, 850	94, 154	71, 266	354, 241	1, 082
Illinois	24, 738	68, 075	121, 005	51, 963	611, 641	630
Michigan	19, 921	68, 409	151, 306	40, 332	96, 391	3, 318
Wisconsin	7, 779	123, 640	439, 694	52, 073	192, 492	4, 423
<b>West North Central</b>	<b>22, 605</b>	<b>499, 406</b>	<b>532, 111</b>	<b>329, 726</b>	<b>2, 963, 639</b>	<b>4, 175</b>
Minnesota	9, 467	115, 021	108, 790	102, 875	332, 401	1, 693
Iowa	9, 182	112, 941	116, 714	96, 469	1, 174, 834	453
Missouri	7, 160	81, 947	84, 203	51, 247	326, 841	1, 507
North Dakota	439	37, 740	27, 161	8, 087	84, 189	30
South Dakota	1, 000	33, 120	20, 257	18, 797	236, 564	55
Nebraska	2, 079	56, 980	35, 922	28, 613	507, 711	99
Kansas	2, 278	32, 657	49, 153	23, 637	301, 100	168
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>56, 056</b>	<b>96, 644</b>	<b>257, 719</b>	<b>359, 653</b>	<b>304, 597</b>	<b>46, 824</b>
Delaware	2, 804	1, 475	4, 965	48, 572	3, 029	204
Maryland	5, 697	8, 936	55, 818	42, 631	26, 335	1, 012
Virginia	6, 457	31, 120	52, 714	57, 751	73, 721	7, 347
West Virginia	2, 100	17, 478	16, 275	24, 634	25, 816	1, 680
North Carolina	5, 383	22, 447	35, 952	47, 518	43, 976	8, 125
South Carolina	1, 596	6, 244	15, 448	16, 289	22, 183	4, 254
Georgia	4, 415	9, 415	31, 446	93, 348	63, 054	14, 696
Florida	27, 601	1, 519	43, 101	17, 810	46, 463	3, 506
<b>East South Central</b>	<b>13, 850</b>	<b>144, 423</b>	<b>146, 985</b>	<b>91, 894</b>	<b>286, 696</b>	<b>19, 633</b>
Kentucky	2, 689	57, 396	44, 379	14, 180	108, 847	1, 864
Tennessee	4, 264	51, 396	49, 782	16, 091	79, 014	3, 519
Alabama	5, 647	13, 723	22, 324	35, 455	63, 636	8, 503
Mississippi	1, 251	21, 928	30, 540	27, 367	45, 010	5, 747
<b>West South Central</b>	<b>19, 935</b>	<b>80, 424</b>	<b>174, 119</b>	<b>166, 132</b>	<b>396, 929</b>	<b>7, 489</b>
Arkansas	1, 446	22, 012	21, 849	50, 175	39, 689	2, 806
Louisiana	2, 999	4, 619	25, 330	9, 780	32, 740	1, 941
Oklahoma	2, 807	30, 387	35, 612	15, 119	141, 262	285
Texas	12, 682	23, 406	91, 320	80, 057	383, 139	2, 396
<b>Mountain</b>	<b>11, 495</b>	<b>63, 294</b>	<b>121, 327</b>	<b>46, 632</b>	<b>737, 783</b>	<b>4, 132</b>
Montana	831	11, 466	11, 407	3, 734	138, 636	923
Idaho	1, 434	21, 996	37, 731	5, 504	90, 654	1, 552
Wyoming	408	3, 855	4, 721	1, 156	84, 287	237
Colorado	6, 951	13, 485	25, 548	10, 528	213, 710	291
New Mexico	529	2, 081	7, 652	2, 512	60, 353	149
Arizona	2, 072	999	13, 098	3, 274	72, 295	639
Utah	1, 209	8, 861	18, 407	18, 821	52, 276	90
Nevada	60	551	2, 763	691	25, 371	82
<b>Pacific</b>	<b>91, 283</b>	<b>62, 973</b>	<b>358, 755</b>	<b>242, 238</b>	<b>457, 325</b>	<b>21, 199</b>
Washington	8, 864	19, 377	58, 068	29, 900	57, 365	5, 129
Oregon	9, 672	16, 370	39, 156	24, 569	73, 583	14, 051
California	62, 558	17, 224	264, 510	187, 869	326, 577	4, 020

<sup>1</sup> Farms reporting milk sold plus farms reporting cream sold.

<sup>2</sup> Other than dairy and poultry.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954, Vol. II.



**No. 805.—FARMS—NUMBER, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR, WITH ACREAGE AND VALUE BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: 1910 TO 1954**

[1950 data for value of farms and all 1954 data based on reports for a sample of farms. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series E 19-24, 31-60]

YEAR, COLOR, AND REGION	All farms	Full owner	Part owner	Manager	TENANT	
					Cash <sup>1</sup>	Other
NUMBER OF FARMS						
United States, total:						
1910	6,361,502	3,354,897	893,825	58,104	712,294	1,642,382
1920	6,448,343	3,366,510	858,580	68,449	480,009	1,974,795
1930	6,288,618	2,911,644	656,750	55,889	489,210	2,175,155
1940	6,096,799	3,064,138	615,039	36,351	614,438	1,846,833
1950	6,382,162	3,089,583	824,923	23,527	212,790	1,231,339
1954	4,783,021	2,744,708	868,180	20,694	100,131	989,108
White:						
1910	5,440,619	3,159,088	548,413	56,560	447,851	1,228,707
1920	5,498,454	3,174,109	517,759	66,223	373,635	1,366,528
1930	5,372,578	2,752,787	612,887	52,767	387,834	1,566,303
1940	5,377,728	2,916,582	581,517	35,634	444,205	1,399,510
1950	4,801,243	2,936,122	769,573	23,056	171,375	901,117
1954	4,301,420	2,604,730	814,112	20,235	130,737	731,606
Nonwhite:						
1910	920,883	195,809	45,412	1,544	264,443	413,675
1920	949,889	192,401	40,821	2,226	106,174	608,267
1930	918,070	158,857	43,863	3,122	101,876	608,832
1940	719,071	167,576	33,823	717	70,233	447,023
1950	580,919	153,461	55,350	471	41,415	330,222
1954	481,601	139,978	64,066	658	29,394	257,503
The South, total:						
1910	3,097,647	1,328,390	215,121	16,284	453,060	1,083,692
1920	3,206,664	1,405,762	191,463	16,316	219,188	1,371,933
1930	3,223,816	1,190,683	224,992	17,358	238,032	1,552,751
1940	3,007,170	1,327,690	216,607	13,580	254,351	1,194,942
1950	2,652,423	1,411,123	325,999	9,979	119,855	785,467
1954	2,317,296	1,275,226	351,016	9,571	88,782	592,701
White:						
1910	2,207,406	1,154,100	171,944	15,064	192,094	674,184
1920	2,283,750	1,227,204	152,433	16,548	118,913	768,633
1930	2,342,129	1,050,187	163,460	16,529	140,112	951,832
1940	2,326,904	1,185,788	185,246	13,215	189,667	753,988
1950	2,093,333	1,269,641	274,135	9,740	80,293	459,524
1954	1,853,830	1,145,372	300,230	9,190	60,634	338,344
Nonwhite:						
1910	890,141	175,290	43,177	1,200	260,968	409,508
1920	922,914	178,558	39,031	1,770	100,275	603,280
1930	881,687	140,498	41,523	829	97,920	600,919
1940	680,266	141,902	31,361	365	64,684	441,954
1950	530,090	141,482	51,864	239	39,562	325,943
1954	463,476	129,854	50,736	361	28,148	254,357
LAND IN FARMS (1,000 acres)						
United States, total:						
1910	878,796	464,923	133,631	53,731	67,847	158,606
1920	955,684	461,250	175,525	54,129	65,095	199,885
1930	966,771	372,460	245,926	61,986	71,370	235,039
1940	1,060,852	382,096	300,325	66,630	74,859	237,010
1950	1,158,566	418,970	422,394	105,241	42,203	169,757
1954	1,160,044	397,214	472,405	100,003	36,960	153,402
VALUE OF FARMS (LAND AND BUILDINGS) (\$1,000)						
United States, total:						
1910	34,801,126	17,310,639	5,056,205	1,456,989	10,977,232	
1920	66,316,003	30,710,721	9,153,502	2,665,216	6,012,819	17,773,744
1930	47,879,838	21,123,468	8,136,335	2,238,478	3,801,132	12,580,426
1940	33,641,739	15,297,274	6,112,411	1,442,657	2,227,608	8,561,788
1950	75,260,606	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
1954	97,582,918	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> For 1910, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with Cash tenants for all States, for 1920, those for northern and western States were included with Cash tenants, and those for the South with Other tenants.

<sup>2</sup> Averages only available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954*, Vol. II.

**No. 806.—FARMS—NUMBER, BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, BY STATES: 1950 AND 1954**  
 (1954 data based on reports for a sample of farms. For total number of farms (all tenures combined), see table 794)

STATE	NUMBER OF FARMS OPERATED BY—								TENANTS AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	
	Full owners		Part owners		Managers		Tenants		1950	1954
	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954	1950	1954		
<b>United States</b> .....	3,089,583	2,744,708	624,923	668,180	23,527	28,894	1,444,129	1,148,239	■	24.9
<b>The North</b> .....	1,366,118	1,189,482	414,165	430,306	8,436	6,800	479,347	416,707	21.1	20.4
<b>The South</b> .....	1,411,123	1,275,226	328,990	351,016	9,979	9,571	905,322	681,483	34.1	29.4
<b>The West</b> .....	312,342	280,020	84,759	86,858	5,112	4,523	59,460	51,049	12.9	12.1
<b>New England</b> .....	86,845	64,889	11,784	13,867	817	638	3,778	2,435	3.7	3.9
Maine.....	27,180	19,999	2,293	2,823	102	114	783	435	2.6	1.9
New Hampshire.....	11,368	8,352	1,490	1,772	■	57	441	242	3.3	2.3
Vermont.....	15,273	11,602	2,741	2,552	149	106	897	738	4.7	4.6
Massachusetts.....	18,766	14,019	2,440	2,023	277	264	737	420	3.3	2.4
Rhode Island.....	1,997	1,495	394	341	31	12	176	105	6.8	6.4
Connecticut.....	12,263	9,422	2,426	2,755	171	82	755	495	4.8	2.9
<b>Middle Atlantic</b> .....	234,472	195,711	36,987	42,212	1,824	1,358	23,308	17,920	7.9	7.9
New York.....	97,576	78,547	15,934	21,511	833	585	7,634	5,028	6.1	4.6
New Jersey.....	19,557	17,713	8,054	8,307	312	187	1,915	1,488	7.7	6.6
Pennsylvania.....	117,339	99,451	14,999	17,394	780	584	13,760	11,404	9.4	8.9
<b>East North Central</b> .....	542,255	492,161	144,522	152,869	3,165	2,685	175,462	151,400	19.9	18.9
Ohio.....	134,960	116,788	28,026	30,306	722	657	35,642	29,315	17.9	16.6
Indiana.....	106,365	94,188	28,615	30,820	539	425	32,108	28,255	19.3	18.4
Illinois.....	87,234	75,640	39,771	38,270	793	525	67,470	51,270	34.6	34.9
Michigan.....	118,914	99,027	27,231	29,168	■	406	13,962	10,347	9.0	7.4
Wisconsin.....	120,772	108,518	20,879	24,290	619	592	26,390	22,213	16.6	14.5
<b>West North Central</b> .....	482,546	436,701	220,872	221,358	2,520	2,184	276,797	244,962	26.3	27.1
Minnesota.....	106,487	96,758	34,643	36,171	375	304	37,396	32,091	20.9	19.4
Iowa.....	94,833	87,984	30,229	30,861	561	456	77,836	73,968	39.2	38.8
Missouri.....	146,427	128,124	36,674	37,742	555	503	46,389	35,311	20.3	17.5
North Dakota.....	26,483	23,467	25,463	25,488	128	95	14,300	12,758	21.9	20.6
South Dakota.....	20,697	19,714	25,334	24,288	224	197	20,197	18,151	30.4	29.1
Nebraska.....	37,989	33,141	27,164	26,342	333	327	41,747	38,923	38.9	36.6
Kansas.....	50,680	45,513	41,135	40,746	347	302	39,232	35,730	29.9	28.0
<b>South Atlantic</b> .....	546,883	497,734	160,491	115,504	3,336	3,917	307,688	241,520	22.1	28.1
Delaware.....	5,194	4,237	917	1,132	72	79	1,265	843	17.0	13.4
Maryland.....	26,671	22,506	3,387	4,844	338	337	5,711	5,297	18.6	16.2
District of Columbia.....	16	(1)	2	(1)	9	(1)	1	(1)	3.6	(1)
Virginia.....	108,338	94,431	16,209	19,185	571	595	26,879	22,159	17.1	16.2
West Virginia.....	67,583	58,243	8,260	8,943	218	169	8,353	6,215	10.3	9.1
North Carolina.....	142,085	129,239	35,422	41,429	516	564	110,485	96,586	28.3	36.1
South Carolina.....	69,282	57,626	16,485	17,337	401	446	63,186	48,779	45.3	30.3
Georgia.....	95,906	88,005	16,619	19,265	844	915	84,820	57,290	42.8	34.6
Florida.....	42,806	45,448	6,160	6,879	967	812	6,988	4,351	12.3	7.6
<b>East South Central</b> .....	478,326	429,640	97,736	109,430	2,962	2,940	334,279	249,357	36.6	31.4
Kentucky.....	143,465	126,118	25,493	28,523	416	384	49,112	38,421	22.5	19.9
Tennessee.....	134,670	121,221	28,851	30,580	377	386	67,733	51,186	29.2	24.2
Alabama.....	97,747	88,432	25,716	27,427	436	537	87,613	60,583	41.4	34.2
Mississippi.....	103,653	93,069	17,676	22,890	833	781	129,821	99,197	51.6	45.9
<b>West South Central</b> .....	365,316	348,662	127,772	126,862	3,981	3,614	263,356	190,606	23.7	29.5
Arkansas.....	93,643	77,739	19,640	18,562	544	638	68,602	48,263	37.6	33.2
Louisiana.....	62,810	60,360	11,664	12,828	586	529	49,199	37,524	39.6	33.7
Oklahoma.....	63,723	58,372	33,313	31,418	481	544	44,727	28,936	31.4	24.2
Texas.....	165,139	152,181	63,233	63,184	2,368	1,904	100,827	75,883	30.4	25.9
<b>Mountain</b> .....	112,185	101,177	49,543	49,893	1,322	1,794	31,238	26,967	16.6	15.6
Montana.....	16,090	14,493	13,573	13,425	267	251	5,155	4,787	14.7	14.5
Idaho.....	25,947	24,231	6,890	7,711	164	259	7,283	6,609	18.1	17.0
Wyoming.....	6,008	5,198	4,249	4,128	214	178	2,143	1,851	17.0	16.3
Colorado.....	23,582	20,988	11,256	10,457	366	305	10,375	8,972	22.9	22.1
New Mexico.....	14,583	12,799	5,731	5,656	278	249	3,037	2,303	13.0	11.0
Arizona.....	6,718	5,727	2,115	2,262	343	290	1,236	1,016	11.9	10.9
Utah.....	16,854	15,703	5,371	5,879	196	190	1,753	1,236	7.3	6.4
Nevada.....	2,423	2,118	359	425	94	72	234	193	7.5	6.9
<b>Pacific</b> .....	200,187	178,843	35,216	36,925	3,190	3,729	28,222	24,063	16.6	9.9
Washington.....	53,284	48,723	9,456	9,991	361	371	6,719	6,050	9.6	9.3
Oregon.....	46,069	41,250	8,262	8,606	273	336	5,203	4,250	8.7	7.6
California.....	100,834	88,870	17,478	18,328	2,556	2,022	16,300	13,763	11.9	11.2

1 Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954, Vol. II.

No. 807.—MORTGAGED FARMS—NUMBER, ACREAGE, VALUE, AND INDEBTEDNESS, BY TENURE AND REGION: 1930 TO 1956

REGION AND TENURE	FARMS			LAND IN FARMS			VALUE OF FARMS (LAND AND BUILDINGS)			MORTGAGE DEBT				Equity per mortgaged farm
	Total number	Mortgaged farms		All farms, acres (1,000)	Mortgaged farms		All farms (\$1,000)	Mortgaged farms		Total (\$1,000)	Ratio to value of mortgaged farms (percent)	Debt per acre	Debt per farm	
		Number	Per- cent of total		Acres (1,000)	Per- cent of total		Amount (\$1,000)	Per- cent of total					
United States, all tenures.....	1930.....	6,288,648	2,523,223	40.1	966,771	(1)	47,879,838	(1)	15,873,779	(1)	9,630,768	(1)	\$3,817	(1)
	1940.....	6,096,799	2,363,777	38.8	1,060,852	43.1	33,641,739	47.2	22,049,126	41.5	6,586,399	41.5	2,786	\$3,929
	1950.....	5,382,134	1,480,401	27.5	1,153,565	26.2	74,704,678	29.5	36,282,284	25.3	5,579,278	25.3	3,769	11,125
	1956.....	4,783,021	(1)	(1)	1,160,044	30.1	106,576,916	34.0		25.0	9,066,153	25.0	(1)	(1)
Full owners.....	1930.....	2,911,644	1,231,608	42.3	372,450	48.9	21,123,468	51.9	10,955,133	39.6	4,337,225	39.6	3,521	5,374
	1940.....	3,084,138	1,278,312	41.4	382,098	47.2	15,297,274	51.6	7,887,163	42.5	3,353,376	42.5	2,623	3,547
	1950.....	3,089,567	894,096	28.9	418,970	32.3	32,690,092	34.5	11,273,372	27.6	3,116,297	27.6	3,485	9,123
	1956.....	2,744,708	909,239	33.1	397,214	37.5	44,006,567	40.1	17,625,598	26.8	4,719,920	26.8	5,191	14,194
Part owners (owned portion only).....	1930.....	656,750	360,033	54.8	120,748	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	1940.....	615,039	336,416	54.7	144,639	64.9	3,564,202	66.2	2,358,403	46.9	1,105,664	46.9	3,287	3,724
	1950.....	824,921	281,475	34.1	228,304	39.5	11,440,113	40.1	4,585,278	25.7	1,178,637	25.7	4,187	12,103
	1956.....	868,180	368,269	42.4	261,031	44.9	18,963,494	47.9	9,086,969	25.4	2,311,978	25.4	6,278	18,397
Tenants and managers and rented portion of part-owner farms.....	1930.....	2,720,254	931,522	34.2	493,573	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	1940.....	2,397,622	749,049	31.2	534,115	34.3	14,780,262	38.1	5,628,213	37.8	2,127,359	37.8	(1)	(1)
	1950.....	1,467,646	304,830	20.8	511,291	15.3	30,574,468	20.2	6,190,476	20.7	1,284,344	20.7	(1)	(1)
	1956.....	1,170,133	(1)	(1)	501,798	16.4	43,606,855	21.9	9,569,717	21.3	2,034,255	21.3	(1)	(1)
The North, all tenures.....	1930.....	2,561,785	1,202,261	46.9	425,709	(1)	28,253,801	(1)	(1)	(1)	6,082,064	(1)	5,059	(1)
	1940.....	2,579,959	1,127,695	43.7	435,088	44.0	18,909,131	47.7	9,026,399	45.7	4,122,159	45.7	3,655	4,349
	1950.....	2,268,066	726,097	32.0	440,828	28.2	38,047,805	29.7	11,314,672	26.4	2,986,114	26.4	4,113	11,470
	1956.....	2,043,275	(1)	(1)	435,555	32.5	52,086,197	33.5	17,424,264	25.8	4,494,433	25.8	(1)	(1)
The South, all tenures.....	1930.....	3,223,816	1,067,662	33.1	343,086	(1)	12,343,593	(1)	(1)	(1)	2,061,408	(1)	1,931	(1)
	1940.....	3,007,170	1,003,319	33.4	370,168	44.2	9,716,128	43.4	4,220,891	35.6	1,502,187	35.6	1,497	2,710
	1950.....	2,652,395	596,113	22.1	393,214	26.1	22,608,745	27.1	6,122,049	24.0	1,470,261	24.0	2,508	7,937
	1956.....	2,317,296	(1)	(1)	387,002	28.9	32,698,649	32.3	10,573,887	24.3	2,565,616	24.3	(1)	(1)
The West, all tenures.....	1930.....	503,047	253,300	50.4	217,975	(1)	7,282,444	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,487,296	(1)	5,872	(1)
	1940.....	509,670	232,763	45.7	255,596	40.0	5,016,480	52.4	2,626,489	36.6	962,053	36.6	4,133	7,151
	1950.....	461,673	168,191	36.4	324,523	23.6	14,048,127	32.8	4,612,405	24.3	1,122,903	24.3	6,676	20,747
	1956.....	422,450	(1)	(1)	337,487	28.3	21,792,070	38.0	8,284,143	24.2	2,006,104	24.2	(1)	(1)

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service; cooperative report, *U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954*, Vol. III, part 5.

**No. 808.—MORTGAGED FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS—NUMBER, AMOUNT OF INDEBTEDNESS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE, BY STATES: 1930 AND 1936**

[Comprises full-owner farms and the owned portion of part-owner farms]

STATE	MORTGAGED FARMS OPERATED BY OWNERS				LAND IN MORTGAGED FARMS (ACRES)		VALUE OF MORTGAGED FARMS (LAND AND BUILDINGS) (\$1,000)		AMOUNT OF FARM MORTGAGE DEBT (\$1,000)		RATIO OF DEBT TO VALUE (per cent)	
	Number		Percent of all owner-operated farms									
	1930	1936	1930	1936	1930	1936	1930	1936	1930	1936	1930	1936
U. S.	1,175,573	1,277,399	38.9	38.6	225,423,000	266,197,340	13,538,430	16,712,867	4,294,234	7,031,895	27.1	26.3
North	426,406	615,795	35.7	32.3	94,330,700	106,701,504	5,048,790	12,483,354	2,326,943	3,447,085	26.9	27.0
South	394,829	472,654	22.9	23.1	68,304,300	81,952,620	4,154,334	7,846,924	1,052,336	1,991,676	25.1	24.1
West	132,176	169,000	28.3	44.1	62,567,100	77,543,224	3,624,827	6,382,590	915,755	1,692,735	25.3	22.3
N. E.	20,862	34,662	40.4	44.0	4,516,300	4,428,000	467,797	398,439	134,496	178,272	29.2	28.0
Maine	6,306	7,703	29.2	32.8	1,192,600	1,302,800	68,163	87,394	19,411	27,657	28.9	23.1
N. H.	5,363	4,422	40.9	43.7	604,400	565,650	47,730	60,957	14,000	20,372	31.7	33.4
Vt.	6,322	5,199	45.2	53.9	1,548,700	1,703,112	86,745	113,407	30,433	39,345	35.1	34.1
Mass.	10,004	7,930	47.6	47.7	674,800	529,771	133,000	160,287	37,322	45,016	37.5	34.1
R. I.	967	654	40.4	48.1	59,800	46,665	16,126	25,306	3,000	4,083	24.4	28.3
Conn.	6,418	5,554	43.7	45.6	429,900	382,806	113,974	105,791	26,133	36,791	24.7	26.7
M. A.	94,874	60,320	34.8	37.4	9,710,000	9,904,800	1,031,340	1,306,374	326,570	436,006	30.5	30.8
N. Y.	43,100	41,348	38.8	41.3	5,408,100	5,608,961	509,024	714,280	155,002	210,436	28.6	30.3
N. J.	9,279	9,554	41.0	45.5	520,700	522,246	196,112	302,436	50,543	78,826	27.0	25.4
Pa.	40,125	38,028	30.3	32.5	3,711,600	3,683,602	368,112	500,545	130,545	190,404	32.4	29.7
E. N. C.	241,396	238,572	34.1	37.0	24,127,000	25,097,142	2,888,129	4,457,490	809,293	1,232,805	30.1	27.7
Ohio	51,006	51,355	31.7	34.9	4,207,500	4,322,601	907,132	978,945	181,570	264,302	30.1	27.0
Ind.	48,006	48,377	36.3	38.7	4,318,400	4,365,601	537,284	624,418	106,234	222,706	26.2	24.1
Ill.	33,867	33,760	26.7	29.6	3,737,100	4,033,602	605,515	965,900	136,261	234,710	26.1	23.7
Mich.	46,974	46,340	33.3	36.2	4,391,900	4,644,825	452,184	735,574	141,065	202,946	31.3	27.0
Wis.	60,043	58,722	42.4	44.9	7,472,100	7,730,353	678,014	852,603	240,543	314,144	25.6	26.6
W. N. C.	280,774	273,601	35.7	41.6	25,962,800	27,271,523	3,600,825	5,841,121	967,682	1,579,719	27.4	27.0
Minn.	55,553	60,680	39.3	45.6	9,043,700	10,400,697	720,721	1,188,529	223,173	358,793	30.7	30.3
Iowa	49,438	55,426	39.5	46.7	6,831,500	7,972,302	1,010,800	1,596,034	284,813	430,432	28.2	27.0
Mo.	60,880	61,126	33.1	36.6	7,721,300	8,441,195	488,554	749,382	134,974	220,394	27.6	26.4
N. Dak.	16,637	19,172	32.6	39.2	7,726,400	9,373,300	227,202	366,927	54,314	90,480	23.9	24.7
S. Dak.	16,586	19,547	36.0	44.4	8,708,100	10,773,277	261,948	428,142	66,241	107,932	26.1	23.2
Nebr.	22,804	24,777	35.0	40.3	9,090,000	10,971,781	439,943	754,286	112,107	181,207	25.5	24.0
Kans.	29,146	32,873	31.7	38.1	6,961,200	9,249,141	445,368	784,231	109,000	181,451	24.7	23.9
S. A.	139,187	179,837	21.5	27.6	17,130,000	21,802,953	1,230,244	2,763,152	343,232	673,834	26.6	24.9
Del.	1,878	1,733	30.7	32.3	190,800	205,166	29,505	36,771	8,300	11,353	26.7	24.2
Md.	9,855	9,901	33.9	37.2	1,015,300	1,110,753	138,437	247,990	43,582	65,710	31.5	26.6
Va.	20,952	25,964	16.8	22.9	2,428,800	2,967,210	238,870	429,781	64,320	118,556	26.9	27.6
W. Va.	11,638	10,416	16.0	16.7	1,254,500	1,212,268	81,140	93,040	22,082	27,280	27.2	24.7
N. C.	23,658	47,731	19.1	28.0	2,472,800	3,608,173	248,522	554,074	63,407	131,202	25.5	23.7
S. C.	17,407	20,456	23.0	27.3	1,877,400	2,065,023	137,316	202,322	33,609	57,071	24.5	26.9
Ge.	31,667	37,649	24.1	35.1	4,795,300	6,555,168	222,502	493,898	63,379	128,964	26.5	25.5
Fla.	11,932	16,807	24.4	32.3	3,091,100	4,079,192	199,962	641,347	44,273	136,716	22.2	21.5
E. S. C.	125,004	149,427	21.7	27.8	13,063,300	16,773,950	927,786	1,558,206	262,805	477,652	29.3	28.7
Ky.	32,370	37,785	19.2	24.4	3,131,000	3,949,555	298,593	379,502	63,830	118,102	28.1	27.1
Tenn.	32,319	38,772	19.8	25.5	2,762,500	3,187,758	228,190	367,860	63,458	119,053	27.4	26.0
Ala.	21,995	37,419	25.9	32.3	3,650,100	4,432,803	191,323	345,860	55,297	103,431	28.9	26.9
Miss.	28,320	35,451	23.5	30.6	3,539,700	5,203,834	209,671	444,978	59,920	130,400	28.0	26.7
W. S. C.	132,738	152,390	25.9	32.1	38,290,900	43,375,717	1,966,794	3,585,526	416,499	770,170	22.7	22.7
Ark.	22,714	27,987	20.9	29.0	3,018,300	4,155,540	186,010	314,048	48,940	89,940	26.4	24.6
La.	14,378	20,757	19.3	28.4	1,478,100	2,068,029	134,717	310,295	33,139	77,624	24.6	25.0
Okl.	31,340	33,186	32.3	37.0	6,740,300	8,028,879	341,119	600,570	87,518	150,938	25.7	26.1
Tex.	63,308	70,460	27.7	32.7	27,054,200	29,123,270	1,304,948	2,100,017	270,002	410,038	21.2	21.6
Mont.	61,361	68,513	37.9	45.3	46,256,200	57,816,690	1,400,371	2,582,288	352,680	660,159	25.2	25.6
Idaho	9,661	11,200	32.5	40.1	11,493,200	15,424,311	219,724	488,373	53,371	108,267	24.7	24.7
Wyo.	13,802	16,708	42.5	52.5	8,507,900	11,112,463	262,380	540,800	67,484	110,085	25.7	25.6
Colo.	4,837	4,960	47.2	53.2	7,781,700	9,478,834	134,577	213,176	31,244	57,557	24.2	27.0
N. Mex.	14,547	14,891	41.8	47.4	8,950,100	10,820,472	306,942	520,403	90,350	144,304	26.2	27.4
Ariz.	5,971	6,346	29.5	34.4	8,518,900	7,762,238	100,718	281,287	40,747	69,910	24.0	24.9
Utah	3,335	3,734	37.8	46.8	2,130,100	3,675,250	112,172	219,406	20,615	55,850	26.7	22.6
Nev.	8,217	9,395	37.0	43.5	2,393,500	3,240,073	158,516	264,051	30,000	62,731	24.7	20.4
Pac.	911	1,221	32.7	43.9	1,421,600	2,297,057	36,333	80,670	10,790	21,620	29.8	24.8
Pac.	90,815	100,576	38.6	46.6	16,130,900	19,726,526	2,223,656	4,000,611	563,178	1,002,596	25.3	25.1
Wash.	22,361	26,673	35.6	45.4	3,354,100	4,050,479	390,029	639,601	101,213	180,108	27.4	24.2
Oreg.	20,628	22,882	38.0	45.9	5,748,700	7,123,847	305,805	620,470	100,120	178,801	27.4	24.4
Calif.	47,826	51,021	40.4	47.6	7,228,100	8,552,200	1,484,762	2,730,941	361,840	613,626	24.3	23.6

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service; cooperative report, *U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1934*, Vol. III, part 5.

## No. 809.—BALANCE SHEET OF AGRICULTURE: 1940 TO 1958

[In billions of dollars. As of January 1]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958 (prel.)
<b>Assets</b> .....	53.0	93.1	130.7	162.9	159.6	166.4	166.2	177.1	188.3
<b>Physical assets:</b>									
Real estate.....	22.6	53.9	75.3	95.6	94.7	101.3	102.7	109.5	118.0
<b>Non-real-estate:</b>									
Livestock.....	5.1	9.0	12.9	14.8	11.7	11.2	10.7	11.2	51.5
Machinery and motor vehicles.....	2.1	5.3	11.2	15.4	15.9	16.0	16.5	17.3	
Crops stored on and off farms <sup>1</sup> .....	2.7	6.7	7.6	9.0	9.2	9.6	8.3	8.4	
Household furnishings and equipment <sup>2</sup> .....	4.3	4.7	7.7	11.1	10.6	11.1	11.6	12.0	
<b>Financial assets:</b>									
Deposits and currency.....	3.2	7.9	9.1	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	18.8
United States savings bonds.....	.2	3.4	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.7	
Investment in cooperatives.....	.6	1.2	2.1	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	
<b>Claims</b> .....	53.0	93.1	130.7	162.9	159.6	166.4	166.2	177.1	188.3
<b>Liabilities, total</b> .....	10.0	8.3	12.5	16.1	17.2	17.8	18.9	19.5	19.9
Real estate debt.....	6.6	4.9	5.6	7.3	7.8	8.3	9.1	9.9	10.6
<b>Non-real-estate debt to—</b>									
Commodity Credit Corporation <sup>3</sup> .....	.4	.7	1.7	1.2	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.6	9.3
Other reporting institutions <sup>4</sup> .....	1.5	1.6	2.8	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.5	
Nonreporting creditors <sup>5</sup> .....	1.5	1.1	2.4	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	
<b>Proprietors' equities</b> .....	43.0	84.8	118.2	145.8	142.4	146.8	149.3	157.6	168.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes all crops held on farms for whatever purpose and crops held off farms as security for Commodity Credit Corporation loans. The latter on Jan. 1, 1957, totaled \$1,058 million.

<sup>2</sup> Estimated valuation for 1940, plus purchases minus depreciation since then.

<sup>3</sup> Includes loans held and loans guaranteed. Although these are nonrecourse loans, they are included as liabilities because borrowers must either repay in cash or deliver the commodities on which they were based. The values of the underlying commodities are included among the assets; hence, the loans must be included as liabilities to avoid overstating the amount of proprietors' equities.

<sup>4</sup> Loans of all operating banks, production credit associations, and Farmers Home Administration, and discounts of Federal intermediate credit banks for agricultural credit corporations and livestock loan companies.

<sup>5</sup> Loans and credits extended by dealers, merchants, finance companies, individuals, and others. Estimates based on fragmentary data.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service; *The Balance Sheet of Agriculture*.

## No. 810.—OFF-FARM INCOME OF FARM OPERATOR FAMILIES, BY SOURCE: 1955

SOURCE OF INCOME	Income (\$1,000)	SOURCE OF INCOME	Income (\$1,000)
<b>Total off-farm income</b> .....	5,906,472	Received by farm operator—Continued Interest, dividends, trust funds, or royalties.....	459,052
Farm sources <sup>1</sup> .....	1,066,728	Veteran's pensions and compensation, veteran's school allotment, service- man's family allotment.....	189,832
Nonfarm sources.....	5,039,744	Retirement pay, unemployment compensation, old-age pension, annuities, alimony, regular contributions or welfare received.....	325,559
Received by farm operator.....	6,383,524	Any other personal income.....	45,480
Off-farm business or self-employment.....	1,267,414	Received by wife.....	628,916
Farm custom work.....	205,521	Farm sources <sup>1</sup> .....	22,401
Farm trucking and hauling.....	65,485	Nonfarm sources.....	606,514
Nonfarm business.....	996,408	Received by other family members.....	793,932
Working for others for wages or salary.....	3,423,310	Farm sources <sup>1</sup> .....	87,848
Farm work.....	229,593	Nonfarm sources.....	706,084
Nonfarm work.....	3,193,617		
Rental of farm real estate.....	455,890		
Rental of nonfarm real estate.....	173,014		
Roomers and boarders.....	53,183		

<sup>1</sup> Excludes income received from farm on which family was living.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service and Agricultural Research Service; cooperative report, *Farmers Expenditures (U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954, Vol. III, part 11)*.

## No. 811.—FARM INCOME, PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS: 1940 TO 1957

[Farm income in millions of dollars. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series E 88-104]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prol.)
<b>FARM INCOME</b>							
Realized gross income.....	11,039	25,772	32,105	33,717	33,212	34,360	34,424
Cash receipts, total.....	9,105	22,405	28,688	30,201	29,771	30,926	31,035
Crops.....	3,469	9,655	12,360	13,660	13,663	14,122	12,865
Livestock and livestock products.....	4,913	12,008	16,045	16,284	15,879	16,250	17,134
Government payments.....	723	742	283	257	229	554	1,016
Value of home consumption.....	1,210	2,350	2,051	1,826	1,704	1,716	1,614
Rental value of dwellings.....	723	1,011	1,266	1,600	1,737	1,727	1,775
Total expenses of agricultural production.....	6,749	12,922	19,248	21,527	21,631	22,299	22,892
Current farm operating expense (excluding hired labor).....	3,732	7,441	11,419	12,511	12,479	12,871	12,173
Depreciation and other consumption of farm capital.....	796	1,340	2,743	3,645	3,752	3,821	2,996
Taxes on farms.....	451	567	919	1,122	1,187	1,208	1,265
Interest on farm mortgage debt.....	293	221	264	376	410	429	465
Wages paid hired farm labor.....	1,029	2,299	2,750	2,714	2,736	2,790	2,867
Net rent to nonfarm landlords.....	448	1,064	1,153	1,160	1,067	1,180	1,121
Realized net income of farm operators from farming.....	4,289	12,850	12,857	12,190	11,581	12,070	11,532
Adjustment for inventory changes.....	+281	-439	+859	+494	+271	-470	+589
Total net income of farm operators from farming.....	4,570	12,411	13,716	12,684	11,852	11,600	12,121
Farm wages to laborers living on farms.....	729	1,610	1,743	1,754	1,728	1,774	1,829
Net income to persons on farms from farming.....	5,299	14,021	15,459	14,438	13,580	13,374	13,944
<b>INDEX NUMBERS OF PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID (1910-14=100)</b>							
Prices received by farmers:							
All farm products.....	100	207	268	249	236	233	242
Crops.....	90	202	232	242	236	240	234
Livestock and products.....	109	211	280	256	236	230	249
Retail prices paid by farmers:							
Living and production.....	122	179	246	263	262	264	273
Living.....	121	182	246	274	273	278	287
Production.....	123	176	246	262	249	249	255
Payable per acre:							
Interest payable.....	102	75	89	126	128	122	164
Taxes payable.....	189	192	320	281	264	421	442
Prices paid, including interest, taxes, and wage rates.....	124	190	266	281	281	285	296
<b>PARITY RATIO</b>							
Ratio of prices received to prices paid, including interest, taxes, and wage rates.....	81	100	101	89	84	82	82

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; *The Farm Income Situation and annual report, Agricultural Statistics*.

## No. 812.—PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS—INDEXES, BY MAJOR GROUPS OF PRODUCTS: 1940 TO 1957

[1910-14=100. Indexes cover 45 major farm products. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series E 66-97]

PERIOD	All groups	CROPS							LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS		
		Food grains	Feed grains and hay	Tobacco	Cotton	Fruits	Commercial vegetables	Oil-bearing crops	Meat animals	Dairy products	Poultry and eggs
1940-1944.....	155	123	123	241	138	148	189	170	166	169	181
1945-1949.....	261	222	212	378	242	203	211	269	291	265	217
1950.....	258	224	193	402	282	194	211	276	340	249	186
1951.....	302	243	226	436	336	181	269	339	409	286	228
1952.....	288	244	234	432	310	191	274	296	353	302	206
1953.....	288	231	208	429	268	209	239	274	296	274	221
1954.....	249	232	206	439	274	214	222	279	292	252	176
1955.....	236	229	187	437	272	210	235	250	249	253	188
1956.....	235	224	185	453	268	219	247	250	238	259	177
1957.....	242	225	170	465	264	214	266	253	278	263	162

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual report, *Crops and Markets*.



**No. 818.—FARM INCOME—CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS AND  
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS, BY STATES: 1956 AND 1957**

[In millions of dollars]

STATE	1956				1957			
	Farm marketings			Govern- ment pay- ments	Farm marketings			Govern- ment pay- ments
	Total	Crops	Livestock and products		Total	Crops	Livestock and products	
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>30,372.5</b>	<b>14,122.2</b>	<b>16,250.3</b>	<b>553.6</b>	<b>29,019.0</b>	<b>12,885.0</b>	<b>17,134.0</b>	<b>1,015.8</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>713.2</b>	<b>214.2</b>	<b>499.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>717.6</b>	<b>209.1</b>	<b>508.5</b>	<b>7.7</b>
Maine.....	179.9	76.5	103.3	1.0	179.9	69.0	110.9	1.9
New Hampshire.....	65.9	11.4	54.5	.6	67.4	11.9	55.5	.6
Vermont.....	109.8	10.6	99.2	1.2	112.6	10.6	102.1	1.2
Massachusetts.....	170.0	54.9	115.1	1.4	173.6	56.9	116.7	1.8
Rhode Island.....	21.5	6.4	15.1	.1	21.2	6.1	15.0	.1
Connecticut.....	100.1	54.4	111.8	1.9	162.8	54.6	106.2	2.2
<b>Middle Atlantic</b> .....	<b>1,891.6</b>	<b>540.9</b>	<b>1,350.7</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>1,897.3</b>	<b>540.9</b>	<b>1,356.3</b>	<b>21.9</b>
New York.....	818.0	226.4	591.6	5.8	821.9	230.3	591.6	10.8
New Jersey.....	333.6	131.5	202.1	1.1	325.7	128.3	197.5	2.2
Pennsylvania.....	740.0	181.0	559.0	6.1	749.7	182.4	567.3	10.8
<b>East North Central</b> .....	<b>5,708.5</b>	<b>2,137.9</b>	<b>3,570.7</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>5,709.1</b>	<b>1,969.7</b>	<b>3,739.4</b>	<b>122.1</b>
Ohio.....	1,019.7	395.4	624.3	16.0	990.5	353.3	637.2	30.7
Indiana.....	1,040.2	402.1	638.1	16.0	1,046.5	374.8	671.6	26.1
Illinois.....	1,939.6	907.1	1,032.6	30.0	1,929.6	832.9	1,096.7	30.3
Michigan.....	689.7	301.2	388.5	9.2	693.7	298.9	394.8	20.4
Wisconsin.....	1,017.3	122.1	895.2	8.0	1,048.8	129.8	919.0	14.7
<b>West North Central</b> .....	<b>7,135.6</b>	<b>2,346.8</b>	<b>4,788.8</b>	<b>206.3</b>	<b>7,314.8</b>	<b>2,162.0</b>	<b>5,152.8</b>	<b>328.9</b>
Minnesota.....	1,279.5	426.2	853.3	19.0	1,273.3	386.6	886.8	27.7
Iowa.....	2,045.7	425.9	1,619.9	65.8	2,112.1	376.1	1,736.0	49.9
Missouri.....	1,030.8	376.1	654.7	21.0	962.7	287.8	674.9	37.3
North Dakota.....	560.0	293.9	266.1	18.7	554.7	374.3	180.4	35.2
South Dakota.....	459.2	125.5	333.6	22.4	549.7	154.2	395.5	28.9
Nebraska.....	887.6	248.7	638.9	42.7	864.6	262.9	701.7	54.8
Kansas.....	838.3	350.5	487.8	16.9	859.6	320.0	539.6	94.6
<b>South Atlantic</b> .....	<b>3,543.3</b>	<b>2,367.6</b>	<b>1,175.7</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>3,349.0</b>	<b>1,925.3</b>	<b>1,423.9</b>	<b>96.6</b>
Delaware.....	112.0	35.0	77.0	.6	110.3	31.0	79.3	1.4
Maryland.....	243.5	83.5	160.0	2.6	242.6	77.1	165.4	4.0
Virginia.....	466.3	227.8	238.4	5.7	439.1	197.4	241.7	9.0
West Virginia.....	110.2	23.3	87.0	2.2	106.2	22.7	83.5	2.6
North Carolina.....	998.9	755.2	243.6	10.5	859.9	597.9	262.0	26.4
South Carolina.....	361.3	275.5	85.8	3.6	320.0	230.2	90.6	17.8
Georgia.....	664.2	360.4	317.8	8.4	641.1	294.0	347.1	30.7
Florida.....	671.8	520.9	150.9	3.7	636.1	475.9	160.2	6.7
<b>East South Central</b> .....	<b>2,061.4</b>	<b>1,249.5</b>	<b>811.8</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>1,865.4</b>	<b>960.4</b>	<b>905.0</b>	<b>64.0</b>
Kentucky.....	555.2	302.1	253.1	16.6	558.1	290.8	267.3	19.1
Tennessee.....	483.8	260.6	223.2	7.6	444.4	214.3	230.1	15.7
Alabama.....	461.3	261.0	200.4	5.8	405.2	185.0	220.2	23.4
Mississippi.....	591.1	425.8	165.2	9.1	450.8	270.3	180.4	25.8
<b>West South Central</b> .....	<b>3,351.2</b>	<b>1,946.4</b>	<b>1,412.8</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>3,265.5</b>	<b>1,739.8</b>	<b>1,525.6</b>	<b>169.3</b>
Arkansas.....	645.0	461.8	183.7	7.1	540.1	345.1	194.9	20.3
Louisiana.....	370.2	253.0	117.1	13.1	327.4	204.7	122.6	21.6
Oklahoma.....	496.3	204.1	294.2	12.9	484.5	168.3	316.2	34.7
Texas.....	1,845.7	1,027.9	817.8	54.9	1,914.9	1,021.7	893.2	112.7
<b>Mountain</b> .....	<b>2,064.4</b>	<b>991.2</b>	<b>1,073.0</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>2,142.1</b>	<b>961.5</b>	<b>1,180.6</b>	<b>109.5</b>
Montana.....	396.3	207.8	188.5	9.3	418.0	207.1	211.0	18.2
Idaho.....	367.5	212.3	155.2	9.8	360.6	195.8	164.8	14.1
Wyoming.....	120.4	28.1	92.2	7.2	129.9	29.9	100.0	5.2
Colorado.....	422.3	142.2	280.1	17.0	475.9	173.1	302.8	36.1
New Mexico.....	202.4	92.3	110.1	5.7	197.3	75.8	121.5	15.0
Arizona.....	372.4	264.0	108.4	2.5	369.6	252.9	116.7	8.7
Utah.....	146.4	38.8	107.5	4.8	151.0	40.8	110.3	8.3
Nevada.....	36.7	5.7	31.0	1.1	39.8	6.1	33.6	1.1
<b>Pacific</b> .....	<b>2,761.5</b>	<b>2,407.8</b>	<b>1,353.7</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>2,761.5</b>	<b>2,335.4</b>	<b>1,426.5</b>	<b>52.4</b>
Washington.....	533.9	341.6	192.3	4.6	578.0	373.4	204.7	11.2
Oregon.....	407.9	236.4	171.5	4.9	409.6	229.4	180.2	9.6
California.....	2,819.7	1,829.8	989.9	17.4	2,774.2	1,732.6	1,041.6	31.6

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; *The Farm Income Situation*.

**No. 814.—FARM INCOME—CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS OF CROPS AND LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS: 1940 TO 1957**

[In millions of dollars]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>Farm marketings, total</b> .....	<b>5,382</b>	<b>21,653</b>	<b>28,405</b>	<b>31,183</b>	<b>29,944</b>	<b>29,542</b>	<b>28,372</b>	<b>30,819</b>
<b>All crops</b> .....	<b>3,463</b>	<b>9,655</b>	<b>12,360</b>	<b>14,035</b>	<b>13,680</b>	<b>13,462</b>	<b>14,122</b>	<b>12,885</b>
Cotton (lint and seed).....	638	1,208	2,434	3,178	2,703	2,567	2,517	1,852
Tobacco.....	242	808	1,061	1,094	1,181	1,235	1,163	974
Food grains.....	479	1,563	1,940	2,423	2,328	1,990	2,089	1,955
Oilbearing crops.....	126	615	934	956	926	1,139	1,224	1,156
Feed crops.....	600	1,509	2,104	2,305	2,586	2,536	2,561	2,572
Vegetables.....	588	1,702	1,501	1,748	1,537	1,671	1,862	1,689
Fruits and tree nuts.....	417	1,407	1,209	1,240	1,235	1,281	1,388	1,319
Sugar crops.....	79	151	205	207	211	209	218	273
Other crops <sup>1</sup> .....	300	802	972	982	993	1,054	1,163	1,066
<b>All livestock and products</b> .....	<b>4,913</b>	<b>12,008</b>	<b>16,045</b>	<b>17,148</b>	<b>16,264</b>	<b>15,879</b>	<b>16,250</b>	<b>17,124</b>
Hogs.....	836	2,263	3,184	3,598	3,453	2,709	2,600	2,945
Cattle and calves.....	1,875	3,318	5,678	4,878	5,088	5,174	5,307	5,406
Sheep and lambs.....	180	319	396	317	328	315	330	321
Wool.....	106	126	129	129	129	89	114	134
Dairy products.....	1,521	3,021	3,719	4,390	4,126	4,222	4,478	4,622
Poultry and eggs.....	828	2,917	2,814	3,702	3,013	3,197	3,219	3,010
Other <sup>2</sup> .....	67	144	135	144	148	172	198	196

<sup>1</sup> Greenhouse and nursery products, forest products, legume and grass seeds, hops, mint, broomcorn, popcorn, hemp fiber and seed, and flax fiber.

<sup>2</sup> Horses, mules, mohair, honey, beeswax, bees, goats, rabbits, and fur animals.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; *The Farm Income Situation*.

**No. 815.—FARM TAXES AND INSURANCE: 1940 TO 1956**
[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series E 76-87]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956 (prel.)
<b>Taxes levied on farm real estate, total</b> mil. dol.	<b>401</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>839</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>977</b>
Amount per acre..... dol.	0.39	0.44	0.69	0.79	0.82	0.87	0.91
Amount per \$100 of value..... do.	1.18	0.77	0.86	0.89	0.89	0.92	0.90
<b>Taxes levied on farm personal property</b> ..... do.	<b>60</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>226</b>
<b>State automotive taxes paid by farmers:</b>							
Motor vehicle licenses and permits..... mil. dol.	68	103	120	144	149	157	163
Motor fuel taxes <sup>1</sup> ..... do.	79	90	139	168	177	186	192
<b>FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>							
Number of companies <sup>3</sup> .....	1,806	1,841	1,777	1,694	1,743	1,629	.....
Insurance in force at end of year..... mil. dol.	12,294	15,170	24,151	26,898	28,295	28,123	29,297
Cost per \$100 of insurance, total..... cents	26.2	23.6	23.0	21.6	24.2	23.3	23.5
Losses..... do.	17.1	15.6	14.6	14.3	16.7	16.0	16.1
Expenses..... do.	8.1	8.0	8.4	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.4
Surplus and reserves, end of year <sup>4</sup> ..... \$1,000.	45,474	70,644	122,384	152,608	167,264	197,500	.....

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1945 includes taxes on gasoline used in farm tractors.

<sup>2</sup> Includes companies with more than 50 percent of their insurance on farm property. About 88 percent of their total insurance is on farm property.

<sup>3</sup> Number of companies for which data were obtained; perhaps not entirely complete for any year.

<sup>4</sup> Excess of assets over liabilities. Most of farmers' mutuals are assessment companies and as such are not required to set up unearned premium reserves.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service; *Agricultural Finance Review*.

No. 816.—PRICES RECEIVED AND PARITY PRICES FOR SELECTED FARM PRODUCTS: 1958

COMMODITY	Unit	Adjusted base price <sup>1</sup>	Average price, March 15, 1958	Effective parity price based on data for March 1958 <sup>2</sup>	Average price as percentage of parity price, March 1958
Basic commodities:					
Cotton, American upland.....	Ct. per lb.....	12. 61	28. 05	38. 33	68
Wheat.....	Dol. per bu.....	<sup>3</sup> 884	1. 96	<sup>4</sup> 2. 41	81
Rice.....	Dol. per cwt.....	1. 95	5. 04	5. 93	85
Corn.....	Dol. per bu.....	<sup>5</sup> 642	1. 00	<sup>6</sup> 1. 76	57
Peanuts.....	Ct. per lb.....	<sup>7</sup> 4. 8	10. 1	<sup>8</sup> 13. 0	78
Designated nonbasic commodities:					
Butterfat, in cream.....	do.....	24. 8	59. 4	75. 4	79
All milk, wholesale.....	Dol. per cwt.....	1. 65	<sup>9</sup> 4. 18	5. 02	<sup>6</sup> 85
Wool.....	Ct. per lb.....	<sup>7</sup> 23. 1	<sup>9</sup> 40. 7	70. 2	58
Other nonbasic commodities:					
Barley.....	Dol. per bu.....	. 443	. 851	1. 35	63
Beans, dry edible.....	Dol. per cwt.....	3. 02	7. 64	9. 18	83
Cottonseed.....	Dol. per ton.....	<sup>7</sup> 22. 80	51. 20	69. 30	74
Flaxseed.....	Dol. per bu.....	1. 42	2. 73	4. 32	63
Oats.....	do.....	. 289	. 621	. 879	71
Rye.....	do.....	. 523	. 966	1. 59	61
Sorghum grain.....	Dol. per cwt.....	. 870	1. 69	2. 64	64
Soybeans.....	Dol. per bu.....	. 992	2. 10	3. 02	70
Potatoes.....	Dol. per cwt.....	<sup>7</sup> 802	<sup>9</sup> 3. 25	2. 44	133
Sweetpotatoes.....	do.....	1. 80	5. 52	5. 47	101
Grapefruit <sup>10</sup> .....	Dol. per box.....	<sup>11</sup> 1. 25	1. 21	<sup>4</sup> 1. 30	93
Lemons <sup>10</sup> .....	do.....	<sup>7</sup> 901	1. 80	2. 74	66
Limes.....	do.....	<sup>7</sup> 2. 05	12. 40	6. 23	199
Oranges <sup>10</sup> .....	do.....	<sup>11</sup> 2. 29	2. 08	<sup>4</sup> 2. 38	87
Apples, primarily for fresh use.....	Dol. per bu.....	1. 01	2. 46	3. 07	80
Beef cattle.....	Dol. per cwt.....	7. 60	21. 70	23. 10	94
Calves.....	do.....	8. 36	24. 00	25. 40	94
All chickens, live.....	Ct. per lb.....	9. 35	20. 8	28. 4	73
Eggs.....	Ct. per doz.....	15. 9	40. 8	48. 3	<sup>6</sup> 93
Hogs.....	Dol. per cwt.....	7. 21	20. 30	21. 90	93
Lambs.....	do.....	8. 51	21. 50	25. 90	83
Turkeys, live.....	Ct. per lb.....	12. 3	27. 1	37. 4	72

<sup>1</sup> Adjusted base price 1910-14 derived from 120-month, January 1948-December 1957, average by dividing by 262 percent, the 120-month average of the Index of Prices Received by Farmers, unless otherwise noted. Adjusted base prices shown apply for 1958 only.

<sup>2</sup> These parity prices are the legally applicable parity prices for April 1958.

<sup>3</sup> 60-month average August 1909-July 1914.

<sup>4</sup> Transitional parity, basic commodities 90 percent and nonbasic commodities 55 percent of parity price computed under formula in use prior to January 1, 1950.

<sup>5</sup> Estimated average price for the month for all milk sold to plants and dealers.

<sup>6</sup> Seasonally adjusted price as percentage of parity price.

<sup>7</sup> Adjusted base price 1910-14 derived from 10-season average prices 1948-57.

<sup>8</sup> Average local market price for wool sold; does not include incentive payment to bring season average return to 62 cents per pound.

<sup>9</sup> Average for the month.

<sup>10</sup> Equivalent on-tree returns for all methods of sale.

<sup>11</sup> 10-season average 1919-28.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service: *Agricultural Prices*.

No. 817.—COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION—LOANS MADE AND OUTSTANDING, COST OF ACQUISITIONS, VALUE OF COMMODITIES OWNED, AND SALES: 1950 TO 1957  
[In millions of dollars]

YEAR	Loans made	Loans outstanding <sup>1</sup> (book value)	Cost of acquisitions <sup>2</sup>	Value of commodities owned <sup>3</sup>	SALES AND DONATIONS	
					Total <sup>4</sup>	Exports <sup>5</sup>
1950.....	2, 023	923	2, 464	2, 624	933	624
1951.....	771	354	721	1, 433	2, 115	862
1952.....	949	390	383	1, 073	905	475
1953.....	2, 129	1, 163	1, 598	2, 339	520	211
1954.....	3, 355	2, 368	2, 396	3, 668	1, 424	663
1955.....	2, 377	2, 137	2, 854	4, 972	2, 115	1, 313
1956.....	3, 024	2, 319	2, 967	5, 972	2, 723	1, 936
1957.....	2, 445	1, 994	2, 800	5, 371	4, 208	3, 040

<sup>1</sup> As of June 30.

<sup>2</sup> Price support commodities only; for years ending June 30.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Commodity Stabilization Service.

**No. 818.—COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION—TOTAL LOANS MADE, 1933 TO 1957;  
AND LOANS OUTSTANDING, INVENTORIES, AND COST OF ACQUISITIONS, 1957**

[The Commodity Credit Corporation (CCC), established in 1933, is the financial organization through which farm price support is carried out by loans, purchases, and other operations. CCC now carries on 6 separate activities—price support, storage facilities, supply, foreign purchase, commodity export, and International Wheat Agreement programs]

COMMODITY	1933 to 1957				1957			
	Loans made, <sup>1</sup> cumulative			Realized program gains or losses <sup>2</sup> (—)	Loans outstanding <sup>3</sup> (book value)	Cost of acquisitions <sup>4</sup>	Inventories of commodities owned <sup>5</sup>	
	Quantity		Amount				Quantity, total <sup>6</sup>	Cost
	Unit	Pledged						
Total.....		1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000	1,000	\$1,000
			24,596,897	-4,602,920	1,994,306	2,802,925		5,371,789
Barley.....	Bu.....	440,747	434,080	-87,075	11,946	57,170	68,266	82,444
Beans, dry.....	Cwt.....	30,434	223,796	-69,997	215	21,488	1,095	8,418
Corn.....	Bu.....	3,682,992	4,339,364	-586,040	710,299	611,068	803,256	1,477,449
Cotton.....	Bale.....	64,786	7,478,889	-249,943	602,608	1,025,090	5,009	867,716
Eggs.....	Lb.....			-189,699				
Feed for Government facilities.....	Ton.....					65		
Fiber flax.....	Lb.....	2,579	1,237	-397				
Flour and related grain products.....	do.....			-60,151		2,805	92,857	7,189
Fruit, dried.....	do.....	1,955	17,537	-14,882				
Grapefruit juice.....	do.....			-1,732				
Honey.....	do.....	17,671	1,907	-869	29			
Beef and gravy.....	do.....					51		
Meat and meat products.....	do.....					12		
Milk and milk products:								
Butter.....	do.....	127,166	32,156	-422,645		94,304	91,669	54,984
Butter oil.....	do.....			-121,145			131	105
Cheese.....	do.....			-275,423		79,318	209,615	80,374
Milk, dried.....	do.....			-468,973		131,246	178,547	29,555
Milk, fluid.....	do.....			-152,052		16,356		
Whey.....	do.....	91,439	3,968	-3,584				
Naval stores:								
Roasin.....	do.....	2,058,880	85,434	-811	151		247,425	19,342
Turpentine.....	Gal.....	49,315	19,513				547	332
Oats.....	Bu.....	299,150	207,770	-61,230	5,917	13,948	27,398	22,550
Oilseeds and products:								
Castor beans.....	Lb.....			-171		11	864	130
Cotton linters.....	do.....						17,519	2,089
Cottonseed.....	Ton.....	10	565					
Cottonseed meal.....	Lb.....			-115,813				
Cottonseed oil, crude.....	do.....							
Cottonseed oil, refined.....	do.....							
Flaxseed.....	Bu.....	65,382	217,238	-150,492	1,456	49,114	13,494	46,494
Linseed oil.....	Lb.....		1,981					
Peanuts.....	Ton.....	2,361	432,379	-144,191	5,942	39,158	43	14,641
Soybeans.....	Bu.....	224,992	495,080	-523	18,054	47,424	15,679	35,166
Hemp and hemp fiber.....	Lb.....			-21,459				
Hops.....	do.....			-954				
Olive oil.....	Gal.....	1,046	2,611	-578				
Peas, dry.....	Cwt.....	846	2,704	-824				
Potatoes, Irish.....	do.....	156,174	165,570	-478,553				
Potatoes, sweet.....	do.....	77	150	-135				
Rice.....	do.....	54,672	277,102	-74,969	286	227,358	14,617	87,156
Rye.....	Bu.....	41,071	39,589	-15,915	230	4,301	3,846	6,155
Seeds, miscellaneous.....	Lb.....	152,943	62,528	-38,696		208	155	78
Sorghum, grain.....	Cwt.....	277,424	591,435	-175,599	51	36,529	43,592	105,143
Sugar.....	Lb.....			-16,493		32		
Tobacco.....	do.....	3,166,803	1,564,678	-272	577,508			
Tung oil.....	do.....	66,134	15,253	-1,063	4,269			
Wheat.....	Bu.....	4,513,906	7,631,583	-489,741	27,867	346,116	823,946	2,259,855
Wool.....	Lb.....	322,640	150,439	-109,845		247	31,169	20,900
Other loans.....			100,381	14	27,478			143,524

<sup>1</sup> Comprises loans made directly by Commodity Credit Corporation and loans made by banks and other lending agencies under CCC. Obligations to purchase renewals and extensions of loans previously made are excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Price Support Program only. Net result of Supply, Foreign Purchase, Emergency Feed, and Commodity Export Programs amounted to a net gain of \$11.1 thousand.

<sup>3</sup> As of June 30.

<sup>4</sup> For year ending June 30. Cost of acquisitions of agricultural commodities for all purposes comprises purchases under price-support, supply, and foreign-purchase programs and acquisitions in settlement of price-support loans.

<sup>5</sup> For unit of quantity, see first column.

<sup>6</sup> Denotes decrease due to adjustment to recordings for prior year.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Commodity Stabilization Service; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*, and records.

### No. 819.—FARM-TO-RETAIL PRICE SPREADS OF FARM FOOD PRODUCTS, BY COMMODITY GROUPS: 1947 TO 1957

[In dollars, except for farmer's share of consumer's dollar. These estimates are based on prices of a market basket of farm food products containing quantities equivalent to 1952 annual average purchases per urban wage earner and clerical worker family. Quantities of foods valued do not change from year to year]

COMMODITY GROUP AND VALUE	1947- 1949, average	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>All farm food products:</b>								
Retail cost <sup>1</sup> .....	940	920	1,034	1,003	988	989	972	1,007
Farm value adjusted for byproducts <sup>2</sup> .....	466	432	482	445	421	395	390	400
Marketing margin <sup>3</sup> .....	474	488	552	558	565	574	582	607
Farmer's share of consumer's dollar <sup>4</sup> (percent).....	50	47	47	44	43	41	40	40
<b>Meat products:</b>								
Retail cost <sup>1</sup> .....	266	264	290	263	261	241	233	259
Farm value adjusted for byproducts <sup>2</sup> .....	171	173	181	156	155	129	121	138
Marketing margin <sup>3</sup> .....	85	91	109	106	106	112	112	121
Farmer's share of consumer's dollar <sup>4</sup> (percent).....	67	65	62	60	59	54	52	53
<b>Dairy products:</b>								
Retail cost <sup>1</sup> .....	169	164	191	187	182	181	185	191
Farm value adjusted for byproducts <sup>2</sup> .....	92	83	101	92	85	84	87	88
Marketing margin <sup>3</sup> .....	77	81	90	95	97	97	99	103
Farmer's share of consumer's dollar <sup>4</sup> (percent).....	54	50	53	49	47	46	47	46
<b>Poultry and eggs:</b>								
Retail cost <sup>1</sup> .....	117	106	114	116	101	104	98	94
Farm value adjusted for byproducts <sup>2</sup> .....	81	69	76	80	63	66	61	58
Marketing margin <sup>3</sup> .....	36	36	38	37	38	38	36	36
Farmer's share of consumer's dollar <sup>4</sup> (percent).....	69	65	66	68	63	66	63	62
<b>Bakery and other cereal products:</b>								
Retail cost <sup>1</sup> .....	122	127	141	143	147	149	151	157
Farm value adjusted for byproducts <sup>2</sup> .....	35	31	33	33	34	32	32	32
Marketing margin <sup>3</sup> .....	87	96	108	110	113	117	119	125
Farmer's share of consumer's dollar <sup>4</sup> (percent).....	29	24	23	23	23	21	21	21
<b>Fruits and vegetables:</b>								
Retail cost <sup>1</sup> .....	185	180	215	210	210	210	220	219
Farm value adjusted for byproducts <sup>2</sup> .....	61	56	70	62	62	62	67	63
Marketing margin <sup>3</sup> .....	124	124	145	148	148	148	153	157
Farmer's share of consumer's dollar <sup>4</sup> (percent).....	33	31	33	30	29	29	30	29
<b>Fats and oils:</b>								
Retail cost <sup>1</sup> .....	52	42	41	42	44	43	43	45
Farm value adjusted for byproducts <sup>2</sup> .....	20	15	13	15	16	13	15	14
Marketing margin <sup>3</sup> .....	32	27	28	27	28	30	29	31
Farmer's share of consumer's dollar <sup>4</sup> (percent).....	38	35	32	36	36	31	33	32
<b>Miscellaneous:</b>								
Retail cost <sup>1</sup> .....	39	38	43	42	41	41	42	42
Farm value adjusted for byproducts <sup>2</sup> .....	6	5	8	7	6	7	7	7
Marketing margin <sup>3</sup> .....	33	33	34	35	35	34	34	35
Farmer's share of consumer's dollar <sup>4</sup> (percent).....	15	13	19	17	15	17	17	17

<sup>1</sup> Calculated from retail prices collected by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

<sup>2</sup> Calculated from official series showing prices received by farmers applied to quantities of farm products equivalent to retail purchases.

<sup>3</sup> Equals difference between retail cost and farm value.

<sup>4</sup> Obtained by expressing the farm value as a percentage of retail cost (based on unrounded figures).

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*.

### No. 820.—LEVEL-OF-LIVING INDICATORS FOR FARM-OPERATOR FAMILIES: 1940 TO 1956

YEAR	LEVEL-OF-LIVING INDEX <sup>1</sup> (U. S. average in 1945=100)					PERCENTAGE OF ALL FAMILIES REPORTING						
	United States	North- east	North Central	South	West	Electricity	Tele- phones	Auto- mobiles	Run- ning water	Me- chanical re- friger- ators	Tele- vision	Home freezers
1940.....	79	116	104	49	102	38	25	58	■	15	.....	.....
1945.....	100	138	128	65	127	48	32	62	■	32	.....	.....
1950.....	122	152	147	92	145	78	38	63	■	63	3	12
1954.....	140	167	161	113	163	93	47	71	59	.....	36	32
1956 <sup>2</sup> .....	151	169	165	119	167	94	52	74	64	90	53	39

<sup>1</sup> Based on percent of farms with electricity, telephones, and automobiles and the average value of products sold or traded in the year preceding the appropriate Census of Agriculture.

<sup>2</sup> Based on Special Cooperative Survey of Farmers' Expenditures.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service, and Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

**No. 821.—FAMILY LIVING EXPENDITURES OF FARM-OPERATOR FAMILIES: 1955**

[Includes all money expenditures or obligations incurred in 1955 for family living purposes except income taxes and cash rent for on-farm rental dwellings. Total on-farm cash rental expenditures are included under production expenses (see table 822)]

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Total (\$1,000)	Average per family (dollars)	Percent distribution
Number of farm-operator families.....	4,760		
Family living expenditures, total.....	15,749,105	3,308.60	100.0
Food.....	3,963,519	832.66	25.2
Food and nonalcoholic beverages at home.....	3,405,006	715.33	21.7
Food away from home.....	558,513	117.33	3.5
Housing.....	4,183,184	868.31	26.3
Shelter.....	1,672,109	351.28	10.7
Housefurnishings and equipment.....	1,020,924	214.48	6.5
Household operations.....	1,440,151	302.55	9.1
Clothing.....	2,034,502	427.41	13.0
Women and girls, ages 16 and over.....	677,361	142.30	4.3
Girls, ages 2 to 15.....	204,128	42.88	1.3
Men and boys, ages 16 and over.....	686,891	144.30	4.4
Boys, ages 2 to 15.....	200,737	42.17	1.3
Infants and children under 2 years.....	32,917	6.92	0.2
Material and services.....	232,468	48.84	1.5
Transportation.....	1,798,157	377.76	11.4
Auto and truck purchase.....	794,672	166.95	5.0
Auto and truck upkeep and running expenses.....	922,478	193.80	5.9
Other travel and transportation.....	81,007	17.02	0.5
Medical care.....	1,144,008	240.34	7.3
Personal care.....	332,375	69.83	2.1
Tobacco and alcoholic beverages.....	322,600	67.77	2.0
Recreation.....	590,600	124.07	3.7
Reading and education.....	207,281	43.55	1.3
Miscellaneous.....	289,984	60.92	1.8
Personal insurance.....	409,468	86.02	2.6
Cash gifts and contributions.....	523,428	109.96	3.3

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service and Agricultural Research Service; cooperative report, *U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954*, Vol. III, part 11.

**No. 822.—FARM PRODUCTION EXPENDITURES: 1955**

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Total (\$1,000)	Average per farm (dollars)	Percent distribution
Farm production expenditures, total.....	23,814,950	5,093.30	100.0
Cash wages for hired farm labor.....	2,561,623	547.85	10.8
Machine hire and custom work.....	591,932	126.60	2.5
Livestock and poultry purchased.....	2,593,783	554.73	10.9
Feed for livestock and poultry.....	4,240,863	906.98	17.8
Seeds, plants, and trees.....	848,576	181.48	3.6
Commercial fertilizer and liming materials.....	1,363,086	291.52	5.7
Petroleum products, farm business share.....	1,767,940	378.11	7.4
Repair and other operating costs for motor vehicles and farm machinery.....	1,465,068	313.33	6.2
Marketing costs.....	1,113,555	238.16	4.7
Miscellaneous current operating expenses, not elsewhere included <sup>1</sup> .....	1,682,053	359.74	7.1
Cash rent.....	458,314	98.02	1.9
Property taxes, farm business share.....	638,041	136.46	2.7
Interest, farm business share.....	458,443	98.05	1.9
Construction and land improvement <sup>2</sup> .....	1,339,862	286.56	5.6
Purchase of motor vehicles and farm machinery and equipment.....	2,691,811	575.70	11.3

<sup>1</sup> Comprises veterinary services, medicines and disinfectants; grazing fees; livestock services; pesticides; hired trucking other than marketings; irrigation; farm business share of electricity, telephone service, and insurance; hand tools and miscellaneous supplies; miscellaneous farm business expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises fencing; farm building repair and remodeling; new building construction; other improvements.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service and Agricultural Research Service; cooperative report, *U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954*, Vol. III, part 11.



## No. 823.—SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES: 1939 TO 1954

[All 1949 and 1954 figures and figures for fertilizer and lime purchased for 1944 based on reports for a sample of farms]

ITEM	FARMS REPORTING		AMOUNT EXPENDED		
	Number	Percent of all farms	Total	Average per farm (based on all farms)	Average per farm reporting
All farms.....1954.....	4,783,021	100.0	\$1,000	Dollars	Dollars
Specified farm expenditures incl. expenditures for commercial fertilizer and lime.....1954.....	(1)	(1)	9,338,436	1,952	(1)
Specified farm expenditures excl. commercial fertilizer and lime.....1954.....	4,606,062	96.2	8,189,694	1,712	1,743
Machine hire and/or hired labor.....1949.....	3,548,279	66.0	3,030,084	563	534
.....1954.....	3,286,734	68.7	2,917,401	610	588
Machine hire.....1949.....	2,757,864	51.3	611,623	114	222
.....1954.....	2,545,128	53.2	638,057	133	251
Hired labor <sup>1</sup> .....1939.....	2,200,237	37.1	781,792	128	346
.....1944.....	2,799,026	47.8	1,866,026	318	666
.....1949.....	2,670,043	49.6	2,418,461	450	906
.....1954.....	3,220,688	66.4	2,279,344	477	1,026
Feed for livestock and poultry.....1939.....	3,342,715	54.8	736,117	120	219
.....1944.....	4,271,642	72.9	2,426,725	414	568
.....1949.....	3,675,764	72.0	3,023,841	562	780
.....1954.....	3,662,399	76.4	3,906,048	817	1,069
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....1939.....	2,886,614	47.8	823,239	53	112
.....1949.....	2,983,476	55.6	1,133,708	211	380
.....1954.....	3,267,866	68.3	1,366,244	286	418
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing material.....1939.....	2,337,031	38.3	195,928	32	84
.....1944.....	2,580,271	44.0	374,022	64	145
.....1954.....	2,916,406	61.0	1,079,255	226	370
Lime and liming material.....1939.....	471,807	7.7	21,574	4	46
.....1944.....	611,222	13.6	69,419	13	86
.....1954.....	520,445	10.9	69,477	16	133

<sup>1</sup> Not available.<sup>2</sup> Cash payments for farm labor, housework specifically excluded; excludes expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, or labor included in cost of machine hire.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Agriculture, 1954, Vol. II.

## No. 824.—FARM MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT: 1940 TO 1957

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series E 103-110]

ITEM	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947 (prel.)
Value of farm machinery and motor vehicles <sup>1</sup> .....mil. dol.	3,000	6,291	11,216	15,383	15,919	15,981	16,828	17,300
Tractors on farms, Jan. 1 <sup>2</sup> .....1,000.....	1,545	2,354	3,304	4,100	4,243	4,345	4,515	4,600
Motor trucks on farms, Jan. 1.....do.....	1,047	1,490	2,207	2,620	2,610	2,701	2,800	2,900
Automobiles on farms, Jan. 1.....do.....	4,144	4,148	4,199	4,240	4,250	4,258	4,280	4,260
Sales of farm equipment, machinery, and parts <sup>3</sup> .....mil. dol.	430	613	1,562	1,554	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Farmers' expenditures:								
Motor vehicles <sup>4</sup> .....do.....	384	445	1,680	1,709	1,483	1,532	1,403	1,480
Machinery and equipment.....do.....	241	714	1,242	1,162	1,167	1,111	1,148	1,104

<sup>1</sup> Data represent inventory valuations at beginning of year. Includes family share of automobiles.<sup>2</sup> Excludes garden tractors.<sup>3</sup> Totals for 1940 include some miscellaneous equipment not reported in later years. Tractors for nonfarm use excluded beginning 1945. From Bureau of the Census, *Facts for Industry*, Series M35A.<sup>4</sup> Not available.<sup>5</sup> Excludes family share of automobiles.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service and Agricultural Research Service (except as noted).

**No. 925.—FARM FACILITIES—ELECTRICITY, TELEPHONE, MOTOR VEHICLES, AND TRACTORS, 920 TO 954, AND BY STATES, 1954**

[In thousands. Beginning 1930, based on reports for a sample of farms]

YEAR AND STATE	ELECTRICITY		TELEPHONE		MOTOR TRUCKS ON FARMS		AUTOMOBILES ON FARMS		TRACTORS ON FARMS	
	Farms reporting	Percent of all farms	Farms reporting	Percent of all farms	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number
1920.....	453	7.0	2,496	38.7	132	139	1,060	2,146	229	246
1930.....	841	13.4	2,139	34.0	845	900	3,650	4,135	851	920
1940.....	2,032	33.3	1,527	25.0	944	1,047	3,543	4,144	1,410	1,567
1950.....	4,214	78.3	2,058	28.2	1,840	2,207	3,390	4,199	2,525	3,009
<b>1954</b>										
United States.....	4,449	83.8	2,332	48.8	2,213	2,703	3,392	4,199	2,577	4,092
The North.....	1,955	95.7	1,443	70.6	1,030	1,220	1,758	2,348	1,063	2,865
The South.....	2,094	90.4	606	26.2	890	1,041	1,281	1,505	917	1,291
The West.....	399	94.5	284	67.2	284	442	353	510	297	535
<b>New England</b> .....	79	96.8	64	94.9	48	63	84	88	49	75
Maine.....	22	94.2	17	72.7	14	18	18	32	13	19
New Hampshire.....	10	97.2	9	78.8	6	8	6	10	6	9
Vermont.....	16	97.0	13	74.5	9	11	13	17	11	15
Massachusetts.....	17	98.2	16	89.5	9	14	14	20	10	16
Rhode Island.....	2	96.9	2	85.3	1	2	2	2	1	2
Connecticut.....	13	96.6	12	93.2	9	13	11	17	8	14
<b>Middle Atlantic</b> .....	238	97.3	194	74.3	139	168	215	294	199	334
New York.....	194	97.9	86	82.9	54	71	90	123	84	144
New Jersey.....	22	98.7	20	87.8	15	24	19	29	15	30
Pennsylvania.....	124	96.4	90	68.8	60	72	106	145	100	159
<b>East North Central</b> .....	774	94.9	564	76.5	371	415	697	896	646	1,141
Ohio.....	172	97.0	127	71.6	69	78	152	197	138	233
Indiana.....	148	96.6	111	72.1	70	76	131	162	130	206
Illinois.....	169	96.3	130	73.9	91	100	152	190	148	200
Michigan.....	136	97.9	93	66.9	62	71	122	157	119	187
Wisconsin.....	149	96.8	103	67.2	79	87	139	180	136	235
<b>West North Central</b> .....	862	94.1	616	68.1	482	579	782	977	754	1,316
Minnesota.....	156	94.1	113	68.3	80	90	151	198	148	255
Iowa.....	188	87.4	168	87.2	80	85	178	225	170	312
Missouri.....	189	93.5	106	52.7	88	96	142	161	129	183
North Dakota.....	56	90.3	26	45.9	50	57	56	72	58	115
South Dakota.....	57	91.0	37	59.9	39	45	57	74	57	111
Nebraska.....	95	94.7	73	72.6	60	72	93	121	90	163
Kansas.....	112	92.8	90	74.8	84	112	105	130	103	176
<b>South Atlantic</b> .....	787	91.6	219	25.5	306	355	515	612	331	447
Delaware.....	6	95.3	5	64.2	4	5	5	7	5	9
Maryland.....	30	92.8	23	68.1	17	22	26	38	23	41
Virginia.....	125	91.7	46	33.6	51	59	82	101	55	78
West Virginia.....	63	92.3	22	31.7	24	27	32	37	19	25
North Carolina.....	251	93.7	45	18.9	80	88	163	183	104	136
South Carolina.....	109	87.9	22	17.4	35	40	76	89	36	51
Georgia.....	152	92.1	36	22.1	68	77	96	111	67	86
Florida.....	50	87.0	21	34.0	26	37	35	47	23	35
<b>East South Central</b> .....	697	88.2	179	21.5	258	284	370	423	251	326
Kentucky.....	173	89.7	60	25.9	62	68	105	122	71	89
Tennessee.....	185	90.8	62	30.3	68	73	105	119	73	90
Alabama.....	155	87.7	28	15.9	59	65	76	63	54	65
Mississippi.....	183	84.9	30	13.8	69	78	84	90	53	82
<b>West South Central</b> .....	511	91.3	217	32.5	335	402	395	469	324	514
Arkansas.....	132	90.5	24	16.8	67	77	57	65	53	63
Louisiana.....	101	91.2	28	25.6	42	49	55	63	34	52
Oklahoma.....	108	90.9	53	44.7	72	86	78	90	73	106
Texas.....	269	91.9	111	38.0	154	190	205	251	174	277
<b>Mountain</b> .....	163	91.4	102	56.7	134	206	144	201	134	248
Montana.....	29	88.5	13	38.8	29	49	28	38	29	57
Idaho.....	37	96.3	26	67.4	27	39	33	43	31	53
Wyoming.....	10	89.4	6	51.6	10	15	10	14	9	19
Colorado.....	36	93.2	27	67.4	32	44	34	47	32	62
New Mexico.....	17	82.0	6	27.2	14	21	12	16	10	17
Arizona.....	8	90.7	6	56.2	7	14	7	15	5	14
Utah.....	22	95.4	17	74.2	14	18	19	23	15	21
Nevada.....	2	82.7	2	63.1	2	4	2	3	2	5
<b>Pacific</b> .....	235	96.7	182	74.9	156	234	209	299	163	267
Washington.....	63	97.3	48	73.9	39	56	55	74	46	71
Oregon.....	53	96.8	39	70.9	34	48	46	61	40	67
California.....	119	96.5	95	77.2	78	130	106	174	77	149

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954, Vol. II.

**No. 826.—FARM LABOR—FARMS REPORTING, PERSONS WORKING ON FARMS DURING WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION, AND WAGES PAID: 1954**

[Based on reports for a sample of farms. Relates to farm operators working 1 hour or more, hired workers doing farm work, and unpaid family members working 15 hours or more during week (September 26–October 2 or October 24–30). Excludes housework and contract construction work]

STATE	FAMILY AND/OR HIRED WORKERS		FAMILY WORKERS, INCLUDING OPER- ATOR		HIRED WORKERS		CASH WAGES PAID FOR HIRED LABOR IN 1954	
	Farms report- ing	Persons work- ing	Farms report- ing	Persons work- ing	Farms report- ing	Persons work- ing	Farms report- ing	Amount (\$1,000)
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>4,295,634</b>	<b>5,687,343</b>	<b>4,241,835</b>	<b>5,667,693</b>	<b>751,581</b>	<b>2,729,650</b>	<b>2,220,688</b>	<b>2,279,344</b>
<b>The North</b> .....	<b>1,905,392</b>	<b>3,852,305</b>	<b>1,989,265</b>	<b>3,041,020</b>	<b>340,507</b>	<b>811,336</b>	<b>927,545</b>	<b>753,092</b>
<b>The South</b> .....	<b>2,006,461</b>	<b>4,622,582</b>	<b>1,979,653</b>	<b>3,251,849</b>	<b>307,617</b>	<b>1,370,733</b>	<b>1,065,765</b>	<b>802,346</b>
<b>The West</b> .....	<b>384,841</b>	<b>1,122,396</b>	<b>374,917</b>	<b>574,815</b>	<b>103,457</b>	<b>547,581</b>	<b>227,308</b>	<b>723,305</b>
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>74,667</b>	<b>204,437</b>	<b>73,155</b>	<b>109,051</b>	<b>21,248</b>	<b>95,386</b>	<b>36,419</b>	<b>79,431</b>
Maine.....	21,086	75,821	20,784	30,002	5,844	45,819	10,808	18,774
New Hampshire.....	9,406	17,745	9,255	12,799	1,963	4,946	3,675	5,820
Vermont.....	14,818	32,366	14,556	21,954	4,346	10,412	3,199	10,306
Massachusetts.....	15,700	43,674	15,281	23,739	5,041	20,135	7,830	24,454
Rhode Island.....	1,783	3,989	1,746	2,656	462	1,323	707	1,825
Connecticut.....	11,774	30,542	11,538	17,901	3,592	12,741	5,700	18,252
<b>Middle Atlantic</b> .....	<b>236,062</b>	<b>535,047</b>	<b>234,389</b>	<b>363,724</b>	<b>63,041</b>	<b>201,323</b>	<b>116,363</b>	<b>192,696</b>
New York.....	97,584	244,759	96,830	150,591	27,743	94,168	50,553	88,105
New Jersey.....	20,975	64,458	20,469	34,062	6,061	35,398	12,318	41,817
Pennsylvania.....	119,443	270,830	118,090	199,071	26,337	71,759	53,392	62,975
<b>East North Central</b> .....	<b>737,639</b>	<b>1,412,471</b>	<b>731,767</b>	<b>1,158,624</b>	<b>122,963</b>	<b>253,847</b>	<b>341,826</b>	<b>237,612</b>
Ohio.....	161,360	294,706	160,270	246,796	23,483	47,911	70,672	45,851
Indiana.....	140,260	244,342	139,171	207,088	20,321	37,254	62,807	37,914
Illinois.....	163,468	290,563	161,903	236,979	33,527	53,584	81,299	67,425
Michigan.....	125,830	262,801	124,789	198,855	19,159	63,746	56,118	40,744
Wisconsin.....	146,721	320,259	145,624	268,907	26,462	51,352	70,999	45,678
<b>West North Central</b> .....	<b>655,184</b>	<b>1,540,410</b>	<b>648,964</b>	<b>1,369,639</b>	<b>133,386</b>	<b>260,780</b>	<b>432,988</b>	<b>243,552</b>
Minnesota.....	157,890	330,772	157,017	280,618	25,653	50,754	76,998	41,123
Iowa.....	184,623	340,623	184,340	292,501	33,348	48,022	97,917	54,106
Missouri.....	187,151	336,577	185,925	278,164	18,767	58,421	79,693	41,719
North Dakota.....	58,579	137,593	57,829	105,080	15,255	32,545	33,701	25,360
South Dakota.....	80,215	120,699	80,691	102,898	11,140	18,301	33,245	18,708
Nebraska.....	96,553	183,624	94,920	157,631	13,769	25,993	40,426	30,878
Kansas.....	111,274	200,420	110,232	173,676	15,314	26,744	62,010	31,717
<b>South Atlantic</b> .....	<b>730,969</b>	<b>1,556,949</b>	<b>720,169</b>	<b>1,198,131</b>	<b>110,216</b>	<b>359,819</b>	<b>423,375</b>	<b>212,400</b>
Delaware.....	5,594	13,716	5,385	7,943	1,921	5,773	3,523	7,790
Maryland.....	29,262	65,968	28,550	43,746	8,682	22,222	16,540	26,155
Virginia.....	121,841	247,917	119,977	186,399	19,037	58,619	58,408	44,363
West Virginia.....	60,148	97,674	59,669	85,196	5,136	12,478	19,622	9,477
North Carolina.....	234,169	525,836	232,409	435,273	30,165	90,563	149,134	63,044
South Carolina.....	100,957	231,762	99,446	173,877	14,432	57,885	64,034	29,031
Georgia.....	133,962	265,989	131,853	201,611	19,655	63,478	82,321	48,315
Florida.....	45,036	108,987	42,870	61,087	11,167	47,900	29,793	64,225
<b>East South Central</b> .....	<b>677,212</b>	<b>1,467,946</b>	<b>670,024</b>	<b>1,121,267</b>	<b>85,518</b>	<b>346,679</b>	<b>335,192</b>	<b>154,403</b>
Kentucky.....	169,381	303,323	167,449	245,774	23,689	57,649	90,265	30,378
Tennessee.....	179,550	393,285	177,693	293,453	24,626	99,832	85,643	28,588
Alabama.....	141,432	202,375	139,965	232,949	17,577	69,426	72,530	29,539
Mississippi.....	186,849	468,963	185,017	349,091	19,626	119,872	86,754	45,918
<b>West South Central</b> .....	<b>596,290</b>	<b>1,597,687</b>	<b>588,461</b>	<b>932,451</b>	<b>111,693</b>	<b>666,236</b>	<b>307,199</b>	<b>355,544</b>
Arkansas.....	127,874	364,307	126,625	213,674	18,533	149,433	55,239	56,152
Louisiana.....	97,929	283,475	96,735	175,764	18,489	107,711	44,059	39,393
Oklahoma.....	109,377	237,366	108,123	164,798	15,106	62,568	51,912	31,602
Texas.....	263,110	723,539	256,978	378,015	59,755	345,524	155,968	228,396
<b>Mountain</b> .....	<b>166,463</b>	<b>450,687</b>	<b>162,373</b>	<b>260,652</b>	<b>42,682</b>	<b>190,035</b>	<b>97,106</b>	<b>200,996</b>
Montana.....	30,263	63,798	29,594	46,899	8,059	16,889	18,929	26,705
Idaho.....	30,365	86,781	35,928	57,808	8,028	28,973	21,908	30,442
Wyoming.....	10,706	25,276	10,469	17,219	2,688	8,057	6,208	14,845
Colorado.....	37,235	96,043	36,717	59,726	9,614	36,317	21,914	33,006
New Mexico.....	18,680	64,877	18,113	29,334	5,648	35,543	9,619	24,675
Arizona.....	8,663	59,632	8,137	11,970	3,734	47,662	5,492	51,783
Utah.....	21,040	47,212	20,802	33,476	4,037	13,736	11,555	13,005
Nevada.....	2,561	7,978	2,513	4,220	874	2,858	1,481	5,635
<b>Pacific</b> .....	<b>219,378</b>	<b>671,709</b>	<b>212,544</b>	<b>314,163</b>	<b>69,775</b>	<b>357,546</b>	<b>130,262</b>	<b>522,309</b>
Washington.....	59,946	127,675	59,234	85,629	11,054	42,046	29,631	64,073
Oregon.....	49,318	110,022	48,612	72,275	8,608	37,747	24,495	47,524
California.....	110,114	434,012	104,698	156,259	41,053	277,753	76,136	410,712

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954, Vol. II.

## No. 827.—FERTILIZER CONSUMPTION: 1900 TO 1955

[In thousands of tons of 2,000 pounds. Estimates based on tag sales, records of Government officials, etc. Beginning 1933, figures include tonnage distributed by Agricultural Adjustment Administration (now Soil Conservation Service) and by Tennessee Valley Authority, data for the latter representing fiscal years ending June 30. Data for phosphate rock used in Illinois and Florida, available only since 1939, have been excluded from annual comparisons.]

YEAR	Quantity	YEAR	Quantity	YEAR	Quantity	YEAR	Quantity
1900.....	2,200	1940.....	8,249	1946.....	14,892	1951.....	18,826
1910.....	8,453	1941.....	9,183	1947.....	15,039	1952.....	20,077
1920.....	7,177	1942.....	9,949	1948.....	15,980	1953.....	20,337
1925.....	7,334	1943.....	11,463	1949.....	16,449	1954.....	20,679
1930.....	8,222	1944.....	12,055	1950.....	17,984	1955.....	20,416
1935.....	6,275	1945.....	13,202				

Source: 1900 to 1953, the National Fertilizer Association, Washington, D. C.; *The Fertilizer Review*. Beginning 1954, National Plant Food Institute, Washington, D. C.; *Plant Food Review*.

## No. 828.—FERTILIZERS—QUANTITIES OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZERS CONSUMED AND AVERAGE PLANT FOOD CONTENT: 1940 TO 1956

[Includes Hawaii and Puerto Rico beginning 1940, Alaska beginning 1951. Includes fertilizers distributed by Government agencies. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series E 111.]

YEAR	ALL FERTILIZERS				MIXED FERTILIZERS			
	Quantity	Nitro- gen	Phosphoric oxide	Potash	Quantity	Nitro- gen	Phosphoric oxide	Potash
	1,000 tons	Percent	Percent	Percent	1,000 tons	Percent	Percent	Percent
1940.....	8,656	4.9	10.6	6.0	5,513	3.8	9.6	6.5
1950.....	19,708	5.7	10.5	5.2	13,033	4.1	11.0	8.6
1951.....	21,056	6.0	9.9	6.7	14,127	4.2	11.1	9.1
1952.....	22,797	6.5	9.7	7.1	15,240	4.4	11.2	9.5
1953.....	22,630	7.3	9.8	7.6	15,405	4.7	11.4	10.0
1954.....	22,921	8.2	9.8	8.1	15,793	5.1	11.6	10.4
1955.....	22,654	8.6	10.1	8.3	15,272	5.3	11.9	10.9
1956 (prel.).....	22,621	8.6	10.2	8.5	14,891	5.4	12.2	11.5

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*.

## No. 829.—FARMERS' MARKETING, FARM SUPPLY, AND SERVICE COOPERATIVES—ESTIMATED BUSINESS: 1956

[Preliminary See headnote, table 830]

COMMODITY	Number of co-ops. hand- ling	Gross business (\$1,000)	Net business (\$1,000) <sup>1</sup>	COMMODITY	Number of co-ops. hand- ling	Gross business (\$1,000)	Net business (\$1,000) <sup>1</sup>
Total.....	2 9,876	12,691,652	9,763,067	Farm supply.....	2 7,336	2,970,680	2,644,272
Marketing.....	2 7,610	9,805,945	7,509,968	Building materials..	1,467	111,612	78,773
Dry beans and peas..	74	39,216	29,537	Containers.....	1,120	52,808	25,235
Cotton and products..	581	541,249	507,944	Farm machinery and equipment.....	1,651	97,938	68,497
Dairy products.....	1,931	3,029,439	2,539,205	Feed.....	4,402	1,017,672	773,853
Fruits and vegetables..	740	1,107,568	721,986	Fertilizer.....	4,011	418,574	261,255
Grain, soybeans, soy- bean meal and oil...	2,675	2,405,617	1,572,018	Meats and groceries..	973	54,194	46,757
Livestock and prod- ucts.....	614	1,290,705	1,179,421	Petroleum products..	2,739	783,810	493,605
Nuts.....	95	128,919	91,238	Seed.....	3,686	133,415	97,228
Poultry products.....	662	403,226	351,494	Sprays and dusts (farm chemicals).....	2,145	50,090	35,573
Rice.....	62	145,305	132,922	Other supplies.....	4,479	250,767	163,394
Sugar products.....	65	125,041	125,041	Services (trucking, cot- ton ginning, storage, grinding, locker plants, misc.).....	2 5,154	2 214,627	2 214,627
Tobacco.....	34	189,989	189,989				
Wool and mohair.....	296	28,966	25,425				
Miscellaneous.....	236	50,631	43,748				

<sup>1</sup> Represents value at the first level at which cooperatives transact business for farmers. Excludes wholesale business of farm supply cooperatives with other cooperatives or terminal market sales performed for local associations.

<sup>2</sup> Because many associations are engaged in more than one type of business, these totals are less than the number that would be obtained by adding the number of associations handling individual items or performing individual services.

<sup>3</sup> Charges for services in which no duplication occurs.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Farmer Cooperative Service; annual report, *Statistics of Farmer Cooperatives*.

**No. 880.—FARMERS' MARKETING, FARM SUPPLY, AND SERVICE COOPERATIVES—  
NUMBER, MEMBERSHIPS, AND BUSINESS: 1930 TO 1956**

[For years ending June 30, with limited exceptions. Comprises independent local associations, federations, large-scale centralized associations, and sales agencies. Data are for marketing season during which farm products are moved into channels of trade. Marketing seasons overlap]

YEAR	COOPERATIVES LISTED			ESTIMATED MEMBERSHIPS (1,000) <sup>1</sup>			ESTIMATED BUSINESS (\$1,000) <sup>2</sup>		
	Total	Marketing <sup>3</sup>	Farm supply	Total	Marketing <sup>3</sup>	Farm supply	Total	Marketing <sup>3</sup>	Farm supply
1930.....	12,000	10,546	1,454	3,100	2,630	470	2,500,000	2,310,000	190,000
1935.....	10,700	8,794	1,906	3,280	2,490	790	1,530,000	1,343,000	187,000
1940.....	10,700	8,051	2,649	3,200	2,300	900	2,087,000	1,729,000	358,000
1945.....	10,160	7,400	2,760	4,506	2,895	1,610	3,645,000	4,835,000	810,000
1947.....	10,125	7,266	2,857	5,436	3,378	2,058	7,116,000	4,005,000	1,111,000
1948.....	10,135	7,159	2,976	5,890	3,630	2,260	8,635,000	7,195,000	1,440,000
1949.....	10,075	6,983	3,092	6,384	3,973	2,411	9,320,000	7,700,000	1,620,000
1950.....	10,035	6,922	3,113	6,584	4,075	2,509	8,726,000	7,062,800	1,663,400
1951.....	10,061	6,769	3,292	7,091	4,212	2,879	8,149,668	6,459,460	1,690,208
1952.....	10,166	6,843	3,323	7,363	4,331	3,033	9,404,712	7,487,496	1,917,217
1953.....	10,114	6,738	3,376	7,474	4,336	3,139	9,517,968	7,504,607	2,012,461
1954.....	10,068	6,690	3,378	7,608	4,355	3,253	9,462,965	7,486,697	1,976,268
1955.....	9,867	6,543	3,344	7,603	4,281	3,322	9,620,258	7,606,404	2,013,854
1956 (prel.).....	9,876	6,503	3,373	7,731	4,267	3,464	9,769,067	7,724,795	2,044,272

<sup>1</sup> Since 1955, comprises members (those entitled to vote for directors) but excludes nonvoting patrons.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises value of commodities sold or purchased for patrons and charges for rendering other essential services in marketing or purchasing. Beginning 1951, net figures; adjusted for duplication resulting from transactions between cooperatives. Earlier figures included some duplication.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning 1951, includes service associations.

**No. 881.—FARMERS' MARKETING, FARM SUPPLY, AND SERVICE COOPERATIVES—  
NUMBER, MEMBERSHIPS, AND BUSINESS, BY STATES: 1956**

[Preliminary See headnote, table 830]

STATE	Coop- era- tives listed	Esti- mated member- ships <sup>1</sup>	Esti- mated business <sup>2</sup> (\$1,000)	STATE	Coop- era- tives listed	Esti- mated member- ships <sup>1</sup>	Esti- mated business <sup>2</sup> (\$1,000)
United States.....	9,876	7,730,710	9,769,967	South Atlantic—Con.			
New England.....	139	107,330	262,878	Virginia.....	132	246,150	142,470
Maine.....	23	23,715	44,388	West Virginia.....	80	70,755	30,920
New Hampshire.....	10	8,945	21,598	North Carolina.....	94	401,235	157,875
Vermont.....	32	21,900	71,939	South Carolina.....	37	71,250	32,492
Massachusetts.....	39	31,670	65,344	Georgia.....	82	135,475	80,774
Rhode Island.....	3	3,810	9,032	Florida.....	100	28,585	176,352
Connecticut.....	32	17,290	50,577	East South Central.....	400	755,950	412,590
Middle Atlantic.....	664	379,105	970,556	Kentucky.....	73	257,660	125,072
New York.....	409	186,520	495,443	Tennessee.....	140	245,500	70,798
New Jersey.....	70	36,440	145,510	Alabama.....	49	123,055	46,151
Pennsylvania.....	187	176,145	328,603	Mississippi.....	128	129,715	170,569
East North Central.....	1,965	1,968,129	2,349,311	West South Central.....	914	538,155	749,529
Ohio.....	288	374,455	547,146	Arkansas.....	119	60,090	104,349
Indiana.....	149	420,230	366,047	Louisiana.....	59	35,195	50,905
Illinois.....	527	656,740	600,713	Oklahoma.....	196	167,340	149,101
Michigan.....	236	201,425	294,511	Texas.....	538	255,530	445,174
Wisconsin.....	785	415,210	539,894	Mountain.....	528	306,900	494,239
West North Central.....	3,849	2,311,110	2,467,952	Montana.....	177	63,920	93,647
Minnesota.....	1,268	578,880	668,760	Idaho.....	96	57,530	103,048
Iowa.....	697	402,940	540,269	Wyoming.....	23	12,385	18,141
Missouri.....	266	442,310	290,302	Colorado.....	108	63,090	131,145
North Dakota.....	531	288,430	266,915	New Mexico.....	33	10,725	29,373
South Dakota.....	317	167,530	159,875	Arizona.....	13	61,240	34,281
Nebraska.....	406	264,310	278,822	Utah.....	72	31,810	81,427
Kansas.....	384	190,810	273,419	Nevada.....	4	400	3,177
South Atlantic.....	446	1,066,475	740,330	Pacific.....	770	319,565	1,322,582
Delaware.....	16	23,820	22,771	Washington.....	193	120,105	282,268
Maryland.....	63	76,205	90,676	Oregon.....	123	71,600	159,306
District of Columbia.....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	California.....	454	127,800	681,108

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table 830. <sup>2</sup> See footnote 2, table 830.

<sup>3</sup> Memberships and business allocated to States in which the cooperative does business.

Source of tables 830 and 831: Department of Agriculture, Farmer Cooperative Service; annual report, *Statistics of Farmer Cooperatives*.

## Section 25

### Agriculture—Production and Related Subjects

This section presents statistics concerning farm output and productivity, farm imports and exports, and data relative to specific crops, livestock, dairy products, and poultry.

The principal sources of these data are the reports of the decennial and quinquennial Censuses of Agriculture conducted by the Bureau of the Census and three annual reports issued by the Agricultural Marketing Service of the Department of Agriculture entitled *Crop Production*, *Crop Values*, and *Agricultural Statistics*. Other important sources of these data published by the Agricultural Marketing Service include *Production of Manufactured Dairy Products*; *Livestock on Farms, January 1*; *U. S. Livestock Reports*; *The National Food Situation*; *Cotton and Cottonseed Production*; and *The Wheat Situation*. Data sources concerned with agricultural exports and imports include *Foreign Agricultural Trade* published by the Foreign Agricultural Service of the Department of Agriculture and *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States* which was issued annually through 1946 by the Bureau of the Census. Statistics on other aspects of agriculture may be found in section 24, Agriculture—General Statistics.

**Crop reporting.**—Annual agricultural statistics of a wide variety have been issued currently by the Department of Agriculture for 95 years—the first being as of May 1, 1863. The 41 field offices design the samples and collect data from voluntary reporters. State estimates and other information are sent to the Crop Reporting Board of the Agricultural Marketing Service, where, after review, reports are issued containing State, regional, and United States data.

Statistics compiled by the Agricultural Marketing Service on crops, livestock and livestock products, agricultural prices, farm employment, and other related subjects are based mainly on data obtained through mail questionnaires. The basic information is obtained from nearly three-fourths of a million reporters, mostly farmers, who report for their own and nearby farms on some 80 crops and scores of other items pertaining to agricultural production and farm family living. The most extensive of the current survey data are gathered by the Agricultural Marketing Service from questionnaires handled in cooperation with the Post Office Department through its rural mail carriers. These surveys obtain livestock data in June and December and crop acreage data in October.

In the data prepared by the Agricultural Marketing Service, estimates of crop acreage and production for the census years are set up currently from available information. Later, if necessary, these data are revised to a level based largely on the Census enumerations. The estimates for intercensal years are based on sample data obtained each year from individual reporters. This information is supplemented by other data, such as State assessors' enumerations of agricultural information, crop meter frontage measurements, reports of carlot shipments, warehouse receipts, local surveys, personal observations by field statisticians as well as reports from other sources having a knowledge of farming, agricultural production, and processing. Cotton acreage and production are also based on sample data and, in large measure, on ginning information gathered by the Bureau of the Census.

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Note.—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on May 23, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer. In some instances, more recent data were added later.



**Livestock.**—For each decade from 1840 through 1900, the Census of Agriculture was taken as of June 1. The five decennial censuses since then have been taken as of April 15, 1910; January 1, 1920; and April 1, 1930, 1940, and 1950. The 1925, 1935, and 1945 quinquennial Censuses of Agriculture were taken as of January 1. The 1954 Census of Agriculture was taken in the fall of that year. Comparison of inventory numbers of livestock from census to census is seriously affected by changes in the date of enumeration. From January to April, there are material changes in numbers on hand in most parts of the country, due to births, marketings, farm slaughter, etc. In an effort to obtain as much comparability as possible, the censuses taken in April either excluded recently born animals from the enumeration or provided for their enumeration in a separate age group. Volume II of *U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1950* shows a complete history of the enumeration of livestock and presents a discussion of the comparability from census to census. For most kinds of domestic livestock, there are comparatively short, cyclic fluctuations in numbers, even though the trend over a long period of time may be definitely in one direction.

Annual inventory numbers of livestock on farms, together with estimates of livestock, dairy, and poultry production prepared by the Department of Agriculture, are based on information furnished by individual farmers, supplemented by State assessors' data in a number of States, and by such records as brand inspections, rail and truck shipments, and slaughter. The level for these inventories is based in large part on interpretations of the Census Bureau enumerations for years when such data are available.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes (as "See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series E 189-243") provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.

**No. 832.—INDEXES OF VOLUME OF FARM MARKETINGS AND HOME CONSUMPTION:  
1930 TO 1957**

[1947-49=100]

ITEM	1930	1935	1940	1945	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>Total</b> .....	72	66	80	99	99	104	103	109	112	117	114
<b>Livestock and livestock products</b> ...	75	70	84	106	103	107	110	111	117	123	120
Meat animals.....	72	65	83	106	101	108	111	115	123	128	121
Poultry and eggs.....	65	58	64	106	114	122	124	130	129	142	145
Dairy products.....	84	86	87	103	102	102	100	111	113	117	118
<b>Crops</b> .....	69	61	75	89	95	99	106	103	107	106	104
Food grains.....	57	44	56	86	81	96	96	92	81	85	81
Feed crops.....	58	56	74	94	113	91	107	126	137	137	153
Cotton (lint and seed).....	97	75	82	66	79	102	124	161	161	99	76
Tobacco.....	76	63	70	100	98	104	100	106	110	103	83
Oil crops <sup>1</sup> .....	21	25	45	87	114	112	107	101	146	153	150
Vegetables <sup>2</sup> .....	79	84	79	99	100	97	101	100	103	108	107
Fruits and nuts <sup>3</sup> .....	77	89	89	91	98	102	103	100	105	108	108
Sugar crops.....	92	97	109	95	119	97	108	122	111	112	128
Seeds.....	63	62	86	96	148	140	125	130	134	143	140

<sup>1</sup> Includes peanuts; excludes cottonseed.

<sup>2</sup> Includes dry edible beans, dry field peas, mung beans, potatoes, and sweetpotatoes.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes peanuts.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*, and records.

## No. 833.—FARM OUTPUT INDEXES AND ACREAGE OF 59 CROPS: 1930 TO 1957

ITEM	1930	1935	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>FARM OUTPUT AND GROSS PRODUCTION OF LIVESTOCK AND CROPS (1947-49=100)</b>									
Farm output <sup>1</sup> .....	72	72	83	96	100	108	112	113	113
All livestock and products <sup>2</sup> .....	78	72	87	104	107	117	120	122	121
Meat animals.....	78	66	89	103	109	121	127	123	121
Dairy products.....	84	86	92	103	101	107	108	110	111
Poultry and eggs.....	65	59	70	106	111	125	123	136	135
All crops <sup>3</sup> .....	76	76	85	93	97	101	105	106	106
Feed grains.....	73	80	85	97	104	106	112	112	121
Hay and forage.....	75	96	106	113	106	109	116	111	126
Food grains.....	72	53	67	89	83	85	80	84	79
Vegetables.....	82	88	91	101	98	94	96	101	96
Fruits and nuts.....	75	91	95	93	104	104	104	112	112
Sugar crops.....	88	95	108	96	117	117	107	106	126
Cotton.....	98	75	88	63	70	96	103	93	77
Tobacco.....	81	65	72	98	101	110	109	106	83
Oil crops.....	23	34	56	88	116	116	128	153	147
Feed used by farm horses and mules <sup>4</sup> .....	219	191	167	131	82	48	43	39	35
<b>AGGREGATE ACREAGE, 59 CROPS <sup>5</sup></b>									
Planted or grown.....1,000 acres..	369,500	361,942	348,050	356,324	353,009	354,546	353,899	345,052	334,221
Harvested.....do.....	359,896	336,102	331,731	345,546	336,437	338,214	332,880	318,581	319,062

<sup>1</sup> Measures annual volume of farm production available for eventual human use.

<sup>2</sup> Measures gross production of meat animals, dairy products, poultry and eggs, and some miscellaneous livestock products not shown separately, excluding horses and mules. Livestock production is made up of three components: Constant-dollar value of pasture consumed, other feed consumed, and product-added in converting feed and pasture into livestock and products for human use. In combining production of livestock and crops into total farm output, value of feed other than pasture consumed is excluded to avoid double counting of production of feed crops included in crop production.

<sup>3</sup> Total constant dollar value of all crop production regardless of its final disposition. Includes production of hay seeds, pasture seeds, and cover-crop seeds and some miscellaneous crop production not shown.

<sup>4</sup> Hay and concentrates only. Constant dollar value fed to horses and mules is subtracted when combining livestock and crops into total farm output.

<sup>5</sup> 52 crops for 1930.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*.

## No. 834.—MAN-HOURS REQUIRED AND INDEX OF FARM LABOR PRODUCTIVITY: 1930 TO 1957

[Man-hours in millions; index, 1947-49=100]

ITEM	1930	1940	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956 (prel.)	1957 (prel.)
<b>Man-hours of labor required on farms, total <sup>1</sup></b>									
All livestock.....	22,921	20,445	19,127	15,259	15,097	14,555	14,565	14,177	13,645
All crops.....	7,197	7,004	7,178	5,932	5,837	5,817	5,785	5,770	5,687
Farm maintenance.....	12,286	10,374	9,080	7,038	6,918	6,555	6,544	6,281	5,911
	3,438	3,067	2,869	2,289	2,252	2,183	2,176	2,126	2,047
<b>Index of farm output per man-hour <sup>2</sup></b>									
All livestock and products.....	54	70	86	112	123	127	132	136	141
Meat animals.....	76	81	90	109	116	118	121	123	123
Milk cows.....	92	94	96	104	104	106	108	106	107
Poultry.....	75	77	89	107	113	116	119	121	122
All crops.....	73	79	89	110	126	129	131	140	144
Feed grains.....	52	69	86	115	124	129	135	140	151
Hay and forage.....	41	56	76	122	155	156	162	175	183
Food grains.....	57	64	81	119	124	127	126	128	147
Vegetables.....	48	58	84	114	128	137	143	146	161
Fruits and nuts.....	74	81	90	107	113	115	116	119	119
Sugar crops.....	72	94	94	106	109	111	109	114	114
Cotton.....	72	84	77	123	140	148	149	160	170
Tobacco.....	51	72	79	108	131	137	147	148	145
Oil crops.....	79	90	92	104	104	107	114	120	117
	43	57	70	151	157	173	180	191	188

<sup>1</sup> Man-equivalent hours, that is, time used by average adult males in performing farm operations.

<sup>2</sup> Index of farm output (production available for human use) divided by index of man-hour requirements.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*, and records.

No. 835.—LAND AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTIVITY INDEXES: 1930 TO 1957

[1947-49=100]

YEAR	Cropland used <sup>1</sup>	Crop production per acre	Animal units of breeding livestock <sup>2</sup>	Production per animal unit <sup>2</sup>	YEAR	Cropland used <sup>1</sup>	Crop production per acre	Animal units of breeding livestock <sup>2</sup>	Production per animal unit <sup>2</sup>
1930.....	101	75	92	85	1948.....	100	106	98	99
1935.....	100	76	86	84	1949.....	102	99	99	104
1940.....	97	88	95	92	1950.....	100	97	102	105
1941.....	96	90	94	98	1951.....	101	98	103	109
1942.....	97	100	104	98	1952.....	100	103	102	110
1943.....	100	91	117	95	1953.....	100	103	100	114
1944.....	100	96	114	92	1954.....	100	101	104	112
1945.....	98	95	108	96	1955.....	99	106	106	113
1946.....	97	101	107	94	1956.....	97	109	104	117
1947.....	98	95	103	97	1957 (prel.)..	95	112	103	117

<sup>1</sup> Based on sum of the acreage from which one or more crops were harvested plus acreages of crop failure and summer fallow.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes horses and mules.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Research Service; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*.

No. 836.—AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS AND IMPORTS—VALUE: 1932 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30. Excludes forest products and distilled liquors. Crude rubber and similar gums (now mainly plantation products) are included in agricultural products]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS			AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS <sup>3</sup>				Excess of domestic agricul- tural exports over supple- mentary imports
	Domestic products <sup>1</sup>		Foreign products (re- exports)	Total	Percent of all imports	Supple- mentary imports <sup>4</sup>	Comple- mentary imports <sup>4</sup>	
	Total	Percent of all exports <sup>2</sup>						
1932-1936.....	713	36.4	20.3	872	50.9	443	429	270
1937-1941.....	679	20.3	32.3	1,281	51.0	628	652	51
1942-1946.....	1,976	18.9	92.0	1,645	45.5	1,024	621	952
1947-1951.....	3,469	28.1	78.6	3,378	46.4	1,641	1,737	1,827
1952-1956.....	3,290	21.2	( <sup>5</sup> )	4,209	38.7	1,734	2,476	1,556
1951.....	3,411	27.1	96.4	5,147	47.9	2,289	2,858	1,122
1952.....	4,053	26.0	70.0	4,699	45.0	1,971	2,728	2,082
1953.....	2,819	18.6	75.6	4,304	39.5	1,911	2,393	908
1954.....	2,936	19.3	62.0	4,176	39.8	1,694	2,482	1,242
1955.....	3,144	21.1	( <sup>5</sup> )	3,781	36.3	1,509	2,272	1,635
1956.....	3,496	20.7	( <sup>5</sup> )	4,086	33.8	1,583	2,503	1,913
1957 (prel.).....	4,724	22.9	( <sup>5</sup> )	3,800	30.0	1,539	2,262	3,185

<sup>1</sup> Beginning Jan. 1, 1942, includes food exported for relief or charity; beginning Jan. 1, 1947, also includes exports under Army Civilian Supply Program.

<sup>2</sup> Based on total exports of domestic merchandise.

<sup>3</sup> Imports for consumption beginning 1934; general imports prior thereto.

<sup>4</sup> Supplementary agricultural imports consist of all imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States, together with all other agricultural imports interchangeable to any significant extent with such United States commodities. Complementary agricultural imports comprise all others, about 95 percent of which consist of rubber, coffee, raw silk, cacao beans, wool for carpets, bananas, tea, and spices.

<sup>5</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service, from official records of Bureau of the Census and U. S. Tariff Commission. Published in annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*.

No. 837.—U. S. AND WORLD PRODUCTION AND EXPORTS OF SELECTED AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS: 1957

[Grains and cotton on crop-year basis; other commodities on calendar-year basis and are partially estimated]

COMMODITY	Unit	PRODUCTION			EXPORTS		
		U. S.	World		U. S.	World	
			Total	Percent U. S.		Total	Percent U. S.
Wheat.....	million bushels.....	997	7, 800	12. 9	550	1, 282	42. 9
Oats.....	do.....	1, 153	4, 275	27. 0	27	112	24. 0
Corn.....	do.....	3, 451	6, 510	53. 0	154	269	57. 2
Barley.....	do.....	372	3, 340	11. 1	62	850	17. 7
Soybeans.....	do.....	491	887	55. 4	82	104	78. 9
Rice <sup>1</sup> .....	million pounds.....	4, 740	438, 484	1. 1	1, 550	13, 700	11. 3
Lard.....	do.....	2, 646	9, 050	29. 2	520	660	78. 8
Tallow and greases.....	do.....	3, 294	6, 430	51. 2	1, 530	1, 960	78. 1
Tobacco <sup>2</sup> .....	do.....	1, 680	8, 360	20. 1	490	1, 585	30. 9
Edible vegetable oils.....	1,000 tons.....	3, 095	11, 497	26. 9	<sup>3</sup> 1, 035	<sup>4</sup> 2, 317	44. 7
Cotton.....	1,000 bales <sup>5</sup> .....	13, 050	38, 063	34. 3	7, 913	15, 932	49. 7

- <sup>1</sup> Milled basis.
- <sup>2</sup> Unmanufactured.
- <sup>3</sup> Includes oil equivalent of soybeans (82 million bushels).
- <sup>4</sup> Includes oil equivalent of soybeans (104 million bushels).
- <sup>5</sup> Bales of 500 lbs. gross weight.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service; *Competitive Position of United States Farm Products Abroad, 1968.*

No. 838.—AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS—VALUE OF EXPORTS UNDER SPECIFIED GOVERNMENT-FINANCED PROGRAMS: 1946 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30. Programs included are those in which the Federal Government arranges for the foreign sale and is involved in financing it. Exports outside these programs in which the Government may be involved (other than by arranging the foreign sale or its financing) are not included. Government-subsidized sales for export are included only when the commodities sold are shipped under one of the specified programs]

ITEM	1946	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957
Agricultural exports <sup>1</sup> .....	2, 857	2, 966	2, 936	3, 144	3, 496	4, 724
Sales outside government programs <sup>1</sup> .....	875	981	2, 225	2, 213	2, 078	2, 722
Government grants and sales <sup>1</sup> .....	1, 982	2, 005	711	931	1, 418	2, 002
Direct grants <sup>2</sup> .....	1, 787	1, 975	448	383	275	250
Foreign currency sales <sup>3</sup> .....			116	354	783	1, 279
Barter sales <sup>4</sup> .....		8	34	125	299	401
Credit sales <sup>5</sup> .....	195	22	113	69	61	73

- <sup>1</sup> Figures for Government-financed programs obtained from different source than those for total exports; therefore not fully comparable in regard to valuation, shipping period, etc.
- <sup>2</sup> Includes economic aid, army civilian supply, and Department of Agriculture donations.
- <sup>3</sup> No sales prior to 1954. Includes expenditures under Mutual Security Act and liftings under Title I of Public Law 480.
- <sup>4</sup> No sales prior to 1950. Figures represent deliveries to contractors at export market value.
- <sup>5</sup> Loans are primarily short term, repayable in dollars plus interest.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service.

No. 839.—AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS EXPORTED—INDEXES OF QUANTITY: 1951 TO 1957

[1952-54=100. For years ending June 30]

YEAR	Total <sup>1</sup>	Animals and animal products	Cotton fiber, incl. linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Fruits and vegetables
1951.....	106	114	104	101	112	99	80
1952.....	120	97	137	109	128	96	100
1953.....	87	84	73	94	96	76	98
1954.....	93	119	90	97	76	128	102
1955.....	104	164	89	97	85	179	107
1956.....	121	204	54	121	124	223	127
1957.....	169	197	178	105	164	261	142

<sup>1</sup> Based on 261 classifications including commodity breakdown of food exported for relief or charity.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service. Published currently in *Foreign Agricultural Trade*. Compiled from official records of Bureau of the Census.

No. 840.—AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS IMPORTED—INDEXES OF QUANTITY: 1940 TO 1957

[January 1924–December 1929=100. For years ending June 30]

YEAR	Total <sup>1</sup>	Supple- men- tary <sup>2</sup>	Com- ple- men- tary <sup>2</sup>	Wool (excl. free for carpets)	Hides and skins	Dairy prod- ucts	Sugar	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Grains, grain products, and feeds	To- bacco, leaf
1940.....	102	87	113	112	76	51	82	103	111	75
1945.....	84	106	67	382	57	5	90	53	445	86
1946.....	87	94	82	561	47	17	52	42	123	84
1947.....	102	98	105	457	53	25	72	81	38	100
1948.....	100	87	110	296	62	16	80	72	15	80
1949.....	102	86	114	179	42	23	87	62	124	92
1950.....	104	96	111	255	59	41	79	69	188	91
1951.....	119	115	121	332	67	55	92	86	211	100
1952.....	108	98	115	248	49	49	91	54	307	110
1953.....	111	109	113	258	47	68	92	55	341	105
1954.....	101	96	105	134	36	46	96	56	337	103
1955.....	92	88	95	123	34	47	86	62	157	108
1956.....	102	93	109	130	40	47	101	57	155	109
1957.....	96	89	101	90	33	50	110	56	164	111

<sup>1</sup> Based on data for 122 agricultural import classifications.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 4, table 836.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*. Published currently in *Foreign Agricultural Trade*. Computed from official records of Bureau of the Census and U. S. Tariff Commission.

No. 841.—AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS—ACREAGE USED AND RATIO OF VALUE TO CASH RECEIPTS FROM FARM MARKETINGS: 1930 TO 1957

YEAR	CROP ACREAGE		Export acreage as percent of total	Cash receipts from farm marketings	Agricul- tural exports	Ratio of exports to cash receipts (percent)
	Total harvested <sup>1</sup>	Used for export <sup>2</sup>				
	Millions	Millions		Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	
1930.....	369	39	10.6	9,055	1,201	13
1935.....	345	20	5.8	7,120	747	10
1940.....	339	14	4.1	8,382	517	6
1945.....	354	39	11.0	21,663	2,294	11
1950.....	345	40	11.6	28,405	2,873	10
1951.....	344	54	15.7	32,928	4,040	12
1952.....	349	43	12.3	32,556	3,431	11
1953.....	348	34	9.8	31,183	2,847	9
1954.....	346	33	9.5	29,944	3,054	10
1955.....	340	40	11.8	29,542	3,199	11
1956.....	326	56	17.2	30,372	4,158	14
1957 (prel.).....	326	57	17.5	30,019	4,500	15

<sup>1</sup> Area in crops harvested (excluding duplication) plus acreages in fruits, tree nuts, and farm gardens.

<sup>2</sup> Acreages for producing export products include acreages used to produce the seed used to grow the crops exported and the feed used to produce export livestock products. Data for 1930 and 1935 relate to years beginning July 1, or month representing beginning of crop season; beginning 1940, calendar years.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Service; Statistical Bulletin No. 179 and records.

## No. 842.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: 1931 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. Excludes reexports of foreign products. Includes shipments under foreign aid programs such as UNRRA, Interim Aid, ECA, and FOA; civilian supply shipments are included in 1948 and subsequent years]

ITEM	1931- 1935, average	1936- 1940, average	1941- 1945, average	1946- 1950, average	1951- 1955, average	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Agricultural exports, total...</b>	<b>731.7</b>	<b>701.2</b>	<b>1,654.4</b>	<b>3,222.5</b>	<b>3,314.1</b>	<b>3,053.8</b>	<b>3,198.3</b>	<b>4,169.6</b>	<b>4,507.4</b>
Live animals.....	1.5	1.8	3.5	12.2	13.8	15.9	20.4	20.4	20.3
Meats.....	23.7	21.3	373.2	114.4	58.9	58.9	68.2	96.8	110.0
Eggs and dairy products.....	6.9	8.6	376.6	269.6	117.1	99.9	133.9	174.5	137.1
Animal fats and oils.....	37.0	18.2	109.2	108.5	172.3	181.1	189.7	207.5	197.8
Hides and skins.....	3.2	4.5	1.1	15.7	36.9	54.4	60.3	59.2	67.6
Bread grains <sup>1</sup> .....	40.4	58.6	112.6	896.4	699.5	434.9	495.8	819.1	862.7
Coarse grains.....	9.3	38.8	30.5	224.9	324.1	207.6	362.7	388.9	380.0
Rice.....	4.7	6.9	30.2	82.9	118.9	106.3	81.3	132.6	124.4
Fodders and feeds.....	9.3	9.5	3.9	19.0	33.7	35.8	66.6	68.2	49.8
Vegetables.....	8.0	13.2	59.0	73.2	82.7	84.0	87.5	109.3	107.0
Fruits and preparations.....	83.2	74.0	83.8	127.8	150.8	170.9	182.3	244.2	235.1
Vegetable oils (expressed), oil-seeds, and nuts.....	6.5	11.3	46.1	145.2	253.7	329.3	331.1	470.0	469.6
Coffee and substitutes.....	1.9	2.2	1.2	7.2	7.3	8.5	9.2	15.2	17.7
Sugar and related products.....	4.8	8.1	26.8	26.6	15.6	9.4	10.0	18.5	14.2
Seeds, except oilseeds.....	1.9	2.5	13.0	15.0	10.6	18.5	12.9	16.9	17.9
Tobacco.....	103.7	109.8	137.7	267.9	314.6	303.9	356.5	333.5	359.1
Cotton.....	366.5	282.9	151.7	674.2	761.2	787.8	477.2	729.1	1,058.6
Wool and hair.....	1.5	2.1	6.8	9.7	5.8	6.7	10.1	17.4	17.6
All other.....	17.6	27.1	87.5	132.1	136.6	140.1	242.8	248.2	260.7

<sup>1</sup> Wheat and rye; flour and flour products.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to 1947, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; thereafter, *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*, and records.

## No. 843.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: 1931 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. General imports through 1932, imports for consumption thereafter. Excludes distilled liquors and candy]

ITEM	1931- 1935, average	1936- 1940, average	1941- 1945, average	1946- 1950, average	1951- 1955, average	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Agricultural imports, total...</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>1,249.1</b>	<b>1,596.7</b>	<b>3,016.6</b>	<b>4,367.5</b>	<b>3,972.8</b>	<b>3,982.0</b>	<b>3,961.0</b>	<b>3,936.1</b>
Animals and products, edible.....	16.1	45.7	52.4	116.0	201.5	197.9	191.3	164.2	257.2
Dairy products and eggs.....	14.2	14.2	5.8	17.2	31.4	27.6	28.6	29.1	32.1
Hides and skins, except reptile.....	38.6	50.1	66.2	88.9	70.8	50.1	53.1	62.9	47.3
Animal fats, inedible.....	3.5	1.1	2.7	.4	.9	.8	.7	.7	.8
Grains and preparations.....	28.2	44.3	112.3	42.8	124.1	92.6	61.5	80.9	83.5
Fodders and feeds.....	6.7	11.3	16.4	23.1	43.8	39.4	23.1	23.2	24.2
Vegetables, fruits, nuts.....	66.3	79.3	93.0	203.9	231.4	225.4	245.9	250.0	259.6
Vegetable oils (expressed) and oilseeds.....	71.7	112.9	84.4	203.5	159.3	142.3	129.6	129.9	145.1
Cocoa, coffee, tea, spices.....	188.4	204.1	347.5	956.5	1,732.2	1,879.1	1,684.2	1,701.3	1,616.2
Sugar and related products.....	122.0	152.1	207.6	363.0	459.9	454.5	461.4	483.5	503.1
Beverages, excluding spirits.....	6.1	11.4	14.0	20.5	31.9	34.8	37.5	44.2	49.8
Crude rubber.....	74.6	206.3	151.8	312.3	492.6	262.1	441.2	398.1	349.7
Tobacco, unmanufactured.....	27.1	34.3	50.5	80.8	83.1	82.7	84.6	90.1	96.5
Cotton, unmanufactured.....	7.4	11.4	20.2	41.2	39.0	29.2	41.6	23.7	34.8
Wool and mohair, unmanufactured.....	18.7	61.3	247.9	291.2	374.9	222.5	260.4	242.5	210.7
Raw silk.....	115.1	108.7	12.6	32.0	28.7	30.7	33.5	32.4	24.6
Vegetable fibers, except cotton and silk.....	17.8	29.4	42.6	80.8	96.1	58.5	53.6	55.5	56.0
All other.....	(2)	71.2	68.7	142.6	165.7	142.8	150.1	148.8	144.9

<sup>1</sup> Not available on calendar year basis prior to 1934.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to 1947, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; thereafter, *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*, and records.



## No. 844.—ALL CROPS—ACREAGE, VALUE, AND CROPLAND HARVESTED: 1879 TO 1954

(Minus sign (—) denotes decrease)

CROP AND YEAR	ACREAGE			VALUE			Average value per acre
	Total	Increase		Total	Increase		
		Acres	Percent		Amount	Percent	
Cropland harvested:	1,000	1,000		\$1,000	\$1,000		Dollars
1919 <sup>1</sup>	348,604						
1924	244,549	-4,084	-1.2				
1929	250,242	14,603	4.3				
1934	295,624	-63,618	-17.7				
1939	321,242	25,618	8.7				
1944	352,866	31,623	9.8				
1949	344,399	-8,467	-2.4				
1954	332,870	-11,528	-3.2				
All crops: <sup>2</sup>							
1879	166,187			( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
1899	219,706	63,519	32.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
1909	283,218	63,513	28.9	2,688,050	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.20
1909	311,293	28,075	9.9	5,287,774	2,399,724	83.1	16.99
1919	348,604	37,310	12.0	14,646,178	9,358,404	177.0	42.01
1924	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	7,472,535	-7,173,643	-49.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
1929	361,945	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	8,223,515	750,980	10.0	22.97
1934	298,642	-63,303	-17.5	4,479,015	-3,744,500	-46.5	15.00
1939	324,238	25,596	8.6	5,705,464	1,226,449	27.4	17.60
1944 <sup>4</sup>	358,355	34,116	9.0	14,439,931	8,734,466	153.1	40.87
1949	350,901	-7,454	-0.7	16,295,855	1,855,924	12.9	46.44
1954	338,027	-12,874	-3.7	18,679,259	2,383,404	14.6	55.26
Field crops: <sup>5</sup>							
1899	282,840			2,725,292			9.64
1909	309,913	27,073	9.6	4,942,666	2,217,374	81.4	15.95
1919 <sup>6</sup>	346,876	36,963	11.9	13,272,598	8,329,982	168.6	38.26
1929	352,660	5,785	1.7	6,900,096	-6,372,802	-48.0	19.67
1934 <sup>7</sup>	288,421	-64,239	-18.2	3,949,725	-2,950,371	-42.8	13.69
1939	315,660	27,239	9.4	4,763,656	813,981	10.0	15.09
1944 <sup>8</sup>	343,798	28,138	8.9	11,891,732	7,128,076	149.6	34.59
1949	341,893	-1,906	-0.6	14,321,684	2,429,952	20.4	41.89
1954	329,658	-12,036	-3.5	16,376,019	2,054,335	14.3	49.63
Vegetables: <sup>9</sup>							
1909	1,009			965,749	( <sup>10</sup> )	( <sup>10</sup> )	
1919	1,424	415	41.1	534,436	( <sup>10</sup> )	( <sup>10</sup> )	
1929	2,512	1,503	97.4	522,010	-12,426	-2.3	
1934	3,774	962	34.2	1,137,029	( <sup>10</sup> )	( <sup>10</sup> )	
1939	3,058	-720	-19.1	410,916	( <sup>10</sup> )	( <sup>10</sup> )	
1944 <sup>11</sup>	4,370	1,317	43.1	1,032,626	621,710	151.3	
1949	3,865	-506	-11.6	1,607,018	-425,908	-41.2	
1954	3,740	-125	-3.2	1,645,095	38,077	6.3	
Fruits and nuts and horticultural specialties:							
1899 <sup>12</sup>	879			162,757			
1909 <sup>12</sup>	371	-7	-1.9	279,358	116,601	71.6	
1919 <sup>12</sup>	304	-67	-18.1	839,144	559,785	200.4	
1929 <sup>12</sup>	6,473	( <sup>13</sup> )	( <sup>14</sup> )	801,409	-37,735	-4.6	123.81
1934 <sup>7</sup>	6,448	-25	-0.4	392,261	-409,148	-51.1	60.84
1939	5,525	-923	-14.3	530,892	138,631	35.3	96.09
1944 <sup>15</sup>	5,187	-338	-6.5	1,515,572	984,680	185.5	292.21
1949 <sup>15</sup>	5,143	-41	-0.8	1,367,153	-147,857	-9.8	265.82
1954 <sup>16</sup>	4,429	-713	-13.9	1,658,145	290,992	21.3	374.42

<sup>1</sup> For Census of 1920, cropland harvested was obtained by adding the acres of individual crops harvested. See footnote 6.

<sup>2</sup> Total acreage of crops harvested for which figures are available. Includes any acreage of alfalfa seed and clover and grass seeds enumerated, some of which was harvested from land also cut for hay.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

<sup>4</sup> Total for specified crops.

<sup>5</sup> Irish and sweet potatoes included with Field crops, not with Vegetables.

<sup>6</sup> Excludes corn cut for fodder (acreage, 14,503,000; value, \$206,935,000) probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain.

<sup>7</sup> Only strawberries included in small fruits; other small fruits included in field crops.

<sup>8</sup> Acreage represents vegetables harvested for sale only; acreage in farm gardens not available. Value comprises both vegetables for home use and for sale, except as noted.

<sup>9</sup> Vegetables harvested for sale.

<sup>10</sup> Available data not comparable.

<sup>11</sup> Farm garden vegetables for home use only.

<sup>12</sup> Acreage in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees not secured prior to 1930 Census.

<sup>13</sup> Acreage of horticultural specialties not included.

<sup>14</sup> Excludes acreage on farms reporting less than one-half acre in orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees.

<sup>15</sup> Excludes data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954*, Vol. II.

## No. 845.—CROPS—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY KIND: 1949 AND 1954

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1944*, series E 151-262]

CROP	ACREAGE (1,000)		PRODUCTION (1,000 BU/LS)			VALUE (\$1,000)	
	1949	1954	Unit	1949	1954	1949	1954
All crops harvested.....	129,901	128,027				24,394,925	24,079,239
All field crops <sup>1</sup> .....	141,933	129,528				14,321,094	15,276,093
Corn for all purposes <sup>1</sup> .....	63,226	78,123				1,832,424	4,307,063
Sorghum for all purposes except sirup.....	10,009	17,566				227,917	451,000
All wheat threshed <sup>4</sup> .....	71,163	51,362	Bu	1,006,550	908,026	1,674,371	1,020,861
Oats threshed.....	35,344	37,921	do	1,136,642	1,314,142	740,806	927,561
Barley threshed <sup>4</sup> .....	9,180	12,536	do	220,963	354,716	231,735	394,062
Rye threshed <sup>4</sup> .....	1,418	1,450	do	16,563	21,844	20,337	26,540
Mixed grains threshed <sup>4</sup> .....	1,763	932	do	45,799	37,400	61,910	31,190
Flaxseed threshed <sup>4</sup> .....	4,813	5,179	do	40,180	35,405	144,703	107,970
Rice threshed <sup>4</sup> .....	1,819	2,498	do	86,422	145,076	158,436	306,345
Soybeans harvested for beans.....	10,148	16,444	do	212,440	323,965	451,129	615,636
Soybeans hogged or grazed or cut for silage.....	563	4531				9,818	11,290
Cowpeas harvested for dry peas.....	262	268	Bu	1,964	1,180	6,885	5,316
Cowpeas hogged or grazed or cut for silage.....	312	4203				5,154	3,950
Soybeans and cowpeas cut for hay.....	1,304	1,074	Tons	1,643	994	37,296	26,807
Peanuts harvested for nuts.....	2,134	1,270	Lb	1,721,913	694,664	177,000	107,632
Peanut vines or tops saved for hay.....	1,335	1,002	Tons	674	509	9,844	14,779
All dry field and seed beans other than velvetbeans, soybeans, and mungbeans.....	1,780	1,456	100-lb. bags	19,323	17,126	181,646	127,574
All dry field and seed peas other than cowpeas and Austrian peas.....	306	255	100-lb. bags	5,215	5,624	11,466	16,944
All hay, excl. sorghum for hay and specified annual legumes.....	66,631	60,940	Tons	88,999	103,397	1,664,000	2,301,662
Alfalfa cut for hay.....	16,412	20,006	do	26,264	54,914	793,001	1,257,000
Clover or timothy cut for hay.....	18,557	16,900	do	23,067	23,087	547,072	535,003
Lespedeza cut for hay <sup>4</sup> .....	6,929	3,301	do	7,964	2,826	162,254	85,302
Small grains cut for hay.....	3,046	4,674	do	3,141	5,096	63,548	118,322
Wild hay cut <sup>4</sup> .....	14,292	12,473	do	11,611	9,384	172,078	149,717
Other hay cut.....	6,360	5,208	do	6,655	5,497	123,141	111,866
Silage made from grass or hay crops <sup>1</sup> .....	297	1,156	do	1,496	6,642	12,306	43,433
Alfalfa seed harvested.....	1,055	1,015	Bu	1,882	2,676	43,341	52,168
Red clover seed harvested.....	1,326	860	do	1,266	925	30,938	24,306
Lespedeza seed harvested.....	1,007	529	Lb	231,930	90,106	17,067	17,121
Cotton harvested (lint).....	26,599	18,858	Bales	15,419	12,921	2,212,002	2,186,979
Cottonseed.....			Tons	6,410	5,413	278,395	327,743
Tobacco harvested.....	1,532	1,567	Lb	1,769,769	1,921,526	820,046	973,965
Sugarcane cut for sugar.....	319	279	Tons	6,301	6,532	37,820	42,763
Sugarcane or sorghum for sirup.....	73	47	Gal	7,799	3,324	6,818	6,606
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....	662	664	Tons	9,944	13,636	107,503	152,323
Hops harvested.....	37	25	Lb	44,491	36,372	25,326	15,510
Irish potatoes harvested.....	1,514	1,211	Bu	306,336	340,186	468,074	440,934
Sweet potatoes harvested.....	392	261	do	39,424	27,397	83,000	68,249
All other.....						190,834	170,607
Vegetables harvested for sale <sup>1</sup> .....	2,646	2,740				697,918	645,926

See footnotes at end of table.

## No. 845.—CROPS—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY KIND: 1949 AND 1954—Continued

CROP	ACREAGE (1,000)		PRODUCTION (1,000 units)			VALUE (\$1,000)	
	1949	1954	Unit	1949	1954 <sup>11</sup>	1949	1954 <sup>11</sup>
All fruits and nuts and horticultural specialties.....	5, 143	4, 429				1, 367, 153	1, 658, 145
Strawberries.....	102	80	Qt.	168, 708	206, 484	50, 089	59, 474
Other berries and small fruits.....	116	110				29, 310	40, 646
Tree fruits, nuts and grapes (excl. nurseries).....	<sup>12</sup> 4, 710	<sup>11</sup> 4, 003				896, 657	1, 104, 371
Apples.....			Bu.	131, 258	109, 038	187, 420	241, 522
Peaches.....			do.	55, 457	55, 125	80, 485	108, 622
Pears.....			do.	26, 899	26, 771	36, 629	55, 134
Cherries.....			Lb.	373, 065	354, 379	32, 459	43, 714
Plums and prunes.....			Bu.	20, 298	20, 597	36, 539	56, 055
Grapes.....			Lb.	5, 018, 855	4, 835, 851	98, 202	121, 218
Apriots.....			Bu.	6, 959	5, 707	12, 202	17, 245
Oranges, including satsumas, tangerines, and mandarins.....			Tons	3, 746	5, 326	224, 432	268, 571
Grapefruit.....			do.	1, 164	1, 766	58, 151	39, 569
Lemons.....			Field boxes	16, 377	24, 486	52, 646	69, 936
Limes.....			Lb.	16, 453		810	3, 663
Pecans.....			do.	61, 054	28, 578	12, 521	8, 851
Walnuts, English or Persian.....			do.	153, 860	129, 177	24, 634	22, 678
Almonds.....			do.	77, 386	79, 341	12, 223	19, 439
Pilberts and haseelnuts.....			do.	17, 388	15, 030	1, 899	2, 405
Tung nuts.....			do.	157, 585	114, 780	4, 728	3, 443
All other.....						19, 678	23, 206
Horticultural specialties.....	206	235				392, 008	453, 654

<sup>1</sup> Total acreage of crops harvested for which figures are available. Includes any acreage of alfalfa seed and clover and grass seeds enumerated, some of which was harvested from land also cut for hay.

<sup>2</sup> Irish and sweetpotatoes included with Field crops, not with Vegetables.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes sweet corn, popcorn, Egyptian corn, kafir, and milo maize.

<sup>4</sup> Totals are for States for which data are available.

<sup>5</sup> Individual hay crops may include some duplication of acreage due to cutting of more than one crop during year.

<sup>6</sup> Includes grass silage converted to dry weight basis. See footnote 9.

<sup>7</sup> Includes hays listed above in those States where separate inquiries were not on the questionnaire.

<sup>8</sup> Silage crops other than corn and sorghums.

<sup>9</sup> Green weight.

<sup>10</sup> Excludes acreage for farms with less than 15 bushels harvested in 1949, and less than 20 in 1954.

<sup>11</sup> Except for horticultural specialties, figures exclude data for farms with less than 20 trees or grapevines.

<sup>12</sup> Excludes acreage on farms with less than  $\frac{1}{2}$  acre of fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.

Source. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Agriculture, 1954*, Vol. II.

**No. 846.—PRINCIPAL CROPS—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE: 1931 TO 1957**

[For weights of units of measurement for principal products, see Appendix II. Number of pounds to a bushel of sorghums for grain, 56. Number of pounds to a bag of rice, 100. Acreage, production, and yield of all crops revised to Census data. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series E 181-230, for acreage harvested, production, and price data for corn, wheat, oats, barley, flaxseed, potatoes, sweetpotatoes, cotton, cottonseed, soybeans, and hay]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	Acreage har- vested	Produ- tion	Farm value <sup>1</sup>	Yield per acre	Price <sup>2</sup>	Acreage har- vested	Produ- tion	Farm value <sup>1</sup>	Yield per acre	Price <sup>2</sup>
CORN						WHEAT				
	1,000 acres	1,000 bushels	\$1,000	Bush- els	Cents per bushel	1,000 acres	1,000 bushels	\$1,000	Bush- els	Cents per bushel
1931-1935.....	102,306	2,330,431	1,137,535	22.8	48.8	51,926	680,868	407,254	13.1	60.0
1936-1940.....	90,790	2,347,110	1,432,758	25.9	61.0	57,687	795,913	614,156	13.8	77.2
1941-1945.....	89,285	2,928,642	3,027,701	32.8	103	56,396	984,580	1,252,433	17.5	127
1946-1950.....	84,533	3,097,911	4,705,268	36.6	156	70,312	1,184,740	2,398,373	16.9	201
1951-1955.....	80,369	3,143,056	4,684,899	39.1	149	60,497	1,077,261	2,229,356	17.9	207
1950.....	81,818	3,074,914	4,707,393	37.6	153	61,607	1,019,344	2,042,296	16.5	200
1951.....	80,729	2,925,758	4,859,372	36.2	166	61,873	968,161	2,068,739	16.0	211
1952.....	80,940	3,291,994	5,039,902	40.7	153	71,130	1,306,440	2,729,402	18.4	209
1953.....	80,459	3,209,896	4,786,610	39.9	149	67,840	1,173,071	2,391,966	17.3	204
1954.....	80,186	3,057,891	4,377,977	38.1	143	54,356	968,900	2,082,485	18.1	212
1955.....	79,530	3,229,743	4,360,633	40.6	134	47,285	934,731	1,854,189	19.8	198
1956.....	75,634	3,455,283	4,459,465	45.7	129	49,784	1,004,272	1,974,174	20.2	197
1957 (prel.)..	72,656	3,402,832	3,991,111	46.8	117	43,664	947,102	1,839,440	21.7	194
OATS						RYE				
	1,000 acres	1,000 bushels	\$1,000	Bush- els	Cents per bushel	1,000 acres	1,000 bushels	\$1,000	Bush- els	Cents per bushel
1931-1935.....	37,597	973,920	252,598	25.9	25.9	2,980	33,134	13,888	11.1	41.9
1936-1940.....	34,826	1,052,573	328,974	30.2	31.3	3,526	41,474	21,149	11.8	51.0
1941-1945.....	39,350	1,267,222	759,269	32.2	59.9	2,800	34,344	28,118	12.3	82
1946-1950.....	39,409	1,338,644	1,071,144	33.9	80.5	1,791	21,875	36,215	12.2	163
1951-1955.....	37,915	1,312,192	950,458	34.6	73.0	1,678	22,309	29,489	13.2	137
1950.....	39,306	1,369,199	1,081,043	34.8	79.0	1,753	21,403	28,256	12.2	132
1951.....	35,233	1,277,647	1,048,524	36.3	82.1	1,722	21,517	32,033	12.5	154
1952.....	37,012	1,217,433	952,688	32.9	78.3	1,393	16,146	27,902	11.6	173
1953.....	37,536	1,153,205	853,906	30.7	74.0	1,430	18,894	24,727	13.2	131
1954.....	40,551	1,409,601	1,002,206	34.8	71.1	1,795	25,935	31,205	14.4	120
1955.....	39,243	1,503,074	894,964	38.3	59.5	2,049	29,055	30,576	14.2	106
1956.....	33,706	1,163,160	800,513	34.5	68.8	1,623	21,155	24,640	13.0	116
1957 (prel.)..	34,984	1,308,360	803,493	37.4	61.4	1,671	26,528	29,187	15.9	110
BARLEY						BUCKWHEAT				
	1,000 acres	1,000 bushels	\$1,000	Bush- els	Cents per bushel	1,000 acres	1,000 bushels	\$1,000	Bush- els	Cents per bushel
1931-1935.....	10,608	211,714	77,607	20.0	36.7	480	8,187	4,191	17.1	51.2
1936-1940.....	11,034	243,144	113,228	22.0	46.6	401	6,445	4,143	16.1	64.3
1941-1945.....	13,778	331,640	266,988	24.1	81	425	7,385	7,505	17.4	102
1946-1950.....	10,853	280,661	361,352	25.8	129	348	5,891	8,021	17.3	131
1951-1955.....	10,855	302,517	337,641	27.9	115	160	2,871	3,395	17.9	117
1950.....	11,155	303,772	357,587	27.2	118	253	4,424	4,892	17.5	111
1951.....	9,424	257,213	319,754	27.3	124	199	3,296	4,607	16.6	140
1952.....	8,236	228,168	308,044	27.7	135	163	3,232	4,554	19.8	141
1953.....	8,680	246,723	283,778	28.4	115	178	3,199	2,914	18.0	91.1
1954.....	13,370	379,254	408,828	28.4	108	150	2,692	2,649	17.9	98.4
1955.....	14,564	401,225	367,800	27.5	91.7	112	1,934	2,249	17.3	117
1956.....	12,940	376,873	370,752	29.1	98.4	110	2,032	2,425	18.5	119
1957 (prel.)..	15,000	435,695	379,477	29.0	87.1	109	1,871	2,156	17.2	115

<sup>1</sup> Values are based on season average prices; see notes on "Price" column.

<sup>2</sup> Season average price received by farmers. For certain years, prices for corn, wheat, oats, rye, and barley include an allowance for unredeemed loans and purchase agreement deliveries.

## No. 846.—PRINCIPAL CROPS—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE: 1931 TO 1957—Continued

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	Acres har- vested	Produc- tion	Farm value <sup>1</sup>	Yield per acre	Price <sup>2</sup>	Acres har- vested	Produc- tion	Farm value <sup>1</sup>	Yield per acre	Price <sup>2</sup>
RICE, ROUGH						FLAXSEED				
	1,000 acres	1,000 bags	\$1,000	Pounds	Dollars per bag	1,000 acres	1,000 bushels	\$1,000	Bushels	Cents per bushel
1931-1935....	853	18,214	25,526	2,135	1.40	1,778	10,161	13,201	5.7	130
1936-1940....	1,054	23,782	38,784	2,256	1.63	1,662	14,193	21,715	8.5	153
1941-1945....	1,424	28,617	106,891	2,010	3.74	3,952	35,868	91,690	9.1	256
1946-1950....	1,718	37,116	184,857	2,161	5.01	4,134	40,244	188,915	9.7	457
1951-1955..	2,106	53,442	268,199	2,549	5.05	4,484	37,011	124,779	8.4	341
1950.....	1,637	38,820	197,438	2,371	5.09	4,090	40,236	134,531	9.8	334
1951.....	1,996	46,089	222,272	2,309	4.82	3,904	34,696	128,841	8.9	371
1952.....	1,997	48,193	282,897	2,413	5.87	3,304	30,184	112,458	9.1	373
1953.....	2,159	52,834	274,074	2,447	5.19	4,570	37,656	136,926	8.2	364
1954.....	2,550	64,193	293,030	2,517	4.56	5,663	41,274	125,937	7.3	305
1955.....	1,826	55,902	268,723	3,061	4.80	4,981	41,243	119,734	8.3	290
1956.....	1,569	49,469	240,293	3,151	4.86	5,548	48,009	143,723	8.7	299
1957 (prel.)..	1,340	43,130	217,087	3,219	5.03	4,864	25,754	77,845	5.3	302
POTATOES						SWEETPOTATOES				
	1,000 acres	1,000 cwt.	\$1,000	Cwt.	Dollars per cwt.	1,000 acres	1,000 cwt.	\$1,000	Cwt.	Dollars per cwt.
1931-1935....	3,509.7	4 226,511	199,490	64.5	0.89	944.6	42,620	49,967	45.1	1.18
1936-1940....	2,906.0	4 213,065	238,482	73.4	1.14	741.1	34,095	49,110	45.9	1.45
1941-1945....	2,809.3	4 238,417	488,528	84.9	2.02	729.3	36,150	107,166	47.8	2.94
1946-1950....	1,992.4	4 259,156	563,787	131.7	2.18	520.1	27,306	103,162	52.5	3.78
1951-1955....	1,421.7	4 217,029	479,247	152.6	2.25	330.0	17,836	84,248	54.0	4.82
1950.....	1,697.9	4 259,112	394,404	152.6	1.53	499.4	27,269	85,589	55.7	3.14
1951.....	1,348.5	4 195,776	527,863	145.2	2.71	312.0	15,998	89,055	51.3	5.57
1952.....	1,397.4	4 211,095	685,700	151.1	3.25	321.5	16,040	99,005	49.9	6.17
1953.....	1,536.4	4 231,679	304,640	150.8	1.33	343.0	18,998	86,835	55.4	4.57
1954.....	1,412.6	4 219,547	474,737	155.4	2.16	332.1	17,198	76,302	51.8	4.44
1955.....	1,413.6	4 227,046	404,830	160.6	1.79	341.4	20,946	70,043	61.4	3.34
1956.....	1,385.5	4 243,716	488,894	175.9	2.01	283.7	16,920	68,283	59.6	4.04
1957 (prel.)..	1,374.8	4 236,268	408,329	171.9	1.73	285.2	18,053	71,427	63.3	3.96
COTTON (EXCLUDING LINTERS) <sup>3</sup>						COTTONSEED				
	1,000 acres	1,000 bales <sup>4</sup>	\$1,000	Lb.	Cents per pound		1,000 short tons	\$1,000		Dol. per ton
1931-1935....	31,671	12,684	551,305	190.9	9.16	-----	5,505	95,829	-----	19.16
1936-1940....	27,058	13,534	646,935	239.1	9.67	-----	5,684	132,166	-----	23.49
1941-1945....	20,619	11,247	1,110,889	262.4	19.85	-----	4,602	228,712	-----	49.83
1946-1950....	21,421	12,304	1,974,605	272.9	32.72	-----	4,961	338,783	-----	70.96
1951-1955....	22,678	15,034	2,564,258	326.3	34.13	-----	6,195	367,108	-----	59.28
1950.....	17,843	10,014	2,005,684	269.0	40.07	-----	4,105	354,593	-----	86.40
1951.....	26,949	15,149	2,868,720	269.4	37.88	-----	6,286	435,891	-----	69.30
1952.....	25,921	15,139	2,617,644	279.9	34.59	-----	6,190	430,959	-----	69.60
1953.....	24,341	16,465	2,654,683	324.2	32.25	-----	6,748	355,252	-----	52.60
1954.....	19,251	13,696	2,301,212	341.0	33.61	-----	5,709	344,175	-----	60.30
1955.....	16,928	14,721	2,379,030	417.0	32.33	-----	6,043	269,262	-----	44.60
1956.....	15,615	13,310	2,112,625	409.0	31.75	-----	5,407	288,864	-----	53.40
1957 (prel.)..	13,561	11,010	1,786,899	390.0	32.5	-----	4,527	230,244	-----	50.90

<sup>1</sup> Values are based on season average prices; see notes on "Price" column.<sup>2</sup> Season average price received by farmers. For certain years, prices for rice, flaxseed, cotton, and cottonseed include an allowance for unredeemed loans and purchase agreement deliveries.<sup>3</sup> Includes following quantities of potatoes not marketed and excluded in computing value (1,000 cwt.): 1931, 40; 1932, 1,305; 1937, 43; 1939, 774; 1943, 264; 1950, 741; 1951, 656; 1953, 3,068; 1955, 1,147; 1957, 545.<sup>4</sup> State production figures, which conform with Census annual ginning enumeration with allowance for cross-State ginnings, rounded to thousands and added for United States totals.<sup>5</sup> Bales of 500 pounds, gross weight.<sup>6</sup> Average price to Dec. 1.

**No. 846.—PRINCIPAL CROPS—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE: 1931 TO 1957—Continued**

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	Acres har- vested	Produc- tion	Farm value <sup>1</sup>	Yield per acre	Price <sup>2</sup>	Acres har- vested	Produc- tion	Farm value <sup>1</sup>	Yield per acre	Price <sup>2</sup>
SORGHUMS FOR GRAIN						PEANUTS (PICKED AND THRESHED)				
	1,000 acres	1,000 bushels	\$1,000	Bush- els	Cents per bu. <sup>3</sup>	1,000 acres <sup>10</sup>	1,000 pounds	\$1,000	Lb.	Cents per lb. <sup>11</sup>
1931-1935.....	4,088	53,843	23,763	13.3	44.1	1,434	996,762	24,907	695.2	2.50
1936-1940.....	4,708	61,306	31,926	13.0	52.1	1,770	1,352,243	45,952	764	3.40
1941-1945.....	6,921	122,755	111,216	17.7	90.6	3,002	1,993,497	138,650	664	6.96
1946-1950.....	7,283	142,531	179,801	19.2	133	2,877	2,091,121	213,426	742	10.2
1951-1955.....	8,947	169,429	208,998	18.7	129	1,599	1,429,073	160,685	894	11.3
1950.....	10,346	233,536	245,342	22.6	105	2,262	2,035,285	221,881	900	10.9
1951.....	8,544	162,863	215,468	19.1	132	1,962	1,658,885	173,240	837	10.4
1952.....	5,326	90,741	142,221	17.0	157	1,443	1,355,800	147,511	940	10.9
1953.....	6,295	115,719	152,036	18.4	131	1,515	1,574,175	174,742	1,039	11.1
1954.....	11,702	235,295	296,752	20.1	126	1,887	1,006,495	122,792	727	12.2
1955.....	12,866	242,526	239,515	18.9	98.1	1,669	1,548,010	185,140	928	11.7
1956.....	9,342	206,205	237,392	22.1	115	1,385	1,607,210	179,887	1,160	11.2
1957 (prel.)..	19,475	561,977	488,009	28.9	86.8	1,554	1,504,850	157,706	968	10.5
BEANS, DRY, EDIBLE <sup>11</sup>						SOYBEANS (FOR BEANS)				
	1,000 acres	1,000 bags <sup>12</sup>	\$1,000	Lb.	Dollars per bag	1,000 acres	1,000 bushels	\$1,000	Bush- els	Cents per bu. <sup>11</sup>
1931-1935.....	1,687	11,687	31,127	739.2	2.66	1,531	23,597	17,616	15.4	75
1936-1940.....	1,709	14,094	47,639	881.7	3.38	3,420	61,995	53,373	18.1	86
1941-1945.....	1,958	16,219	91,725	897	5.22	9,433	174,028	321,668	18.4	185
1946-1950.....	1,747	16,980	147,118	970	8.81	11,263	230,101	580,784	20.4	256
1951-1955.....	1,414	16,166	128,411	1,146	7.96	15,709	313,276	797,884	20.0	257
1950.....	1,511	15,123	111,861	1,001	7.40	13,807	299,249	737,760	21.7	247
1951.....	1,403	15,828	125,115	1,128	7.90	13,615	283,777	773,405	20.8	273
1952.....	1,253	14,917	129,308	1,191	8.67	14,435	298,839	811,376	20.7	272
1953.....	1,379	16,498	134,603	1,196	8.16	14,829	269,169	733,271	18.2	272
1954.....	1,533	16,939	136,289	1,106	8.06	17,047	341,675	840,767	20.0	247
1955.....	1,502	16,649	116,741	1,108	7.01	18,620	373,522	830,603	20.1	222
1956.....	1,423	17,218	118,949	1,210	6.91	20,642	449,446	980,747	21.8	218
1957 (prel.)..	1,363	15,771	111,951	1,157	7.10	20,738	479,841	1,004,934	23.1	209
HAY						TOBACCO				
	1,000 acres	1,000 tons	\$1,000	Short tons	Dollars per ton <sup>13</sup>	1,000 acres	1,000 pounds	\$1,000	Lb.	Cents per lb.
1931-1935.....	68,190	76,969	651,795	1.13	8.47	1,569	1,268,339	175,681	808	13.9
1936-1940.....	68,842	85,404	790,145	1.24	9.25	1,641	1,491,701	277,578	909	18.6
1941-1945.....	75,861	103,385	1,754,218	1.36	16.97	1,542	1,603,694	618,116	1,040	38.5
1946-1950.....	73,639	99,415	2,174,267	1.35	21.90	1,718	2,080,041	973,979	1,215	46.9
1951-1955.....	74,858	108,941	2,453,484	1.46	22.50	1,670	2,216,695	1,141,061	1,331	50.5
1950.....	75,150	103,820	2,221,644	1.38	21.40	1,599	2,029,557	1,048,545	1,269	51.7
1951.....	75,063	109,502	2,519,351	1.46	23.00	1,780	2,331,585	1,191,320	1,310	51.1
1952.....	75,147	106,386	2,637,330	1.42	24.80	1,772	2,256,073	1,125,022	1,273	49.9
1953.....	74,997	108,245	2,396,142	1.44	22.10	1,633	2,059,230	1,076,362	1,261	52.3
1954.....	73,721	107,834	2,372,369	1.46	22.00	1,668	2,243,735	1,146,830	1,346	51.1
1955.....	75,360	112,737	2,342,230	1.50	20.90	1,495	2,192,852	1,165,772	1,466	53.2
1956.....	73,302	108,680	2,303,616	1.48	21.20	1,365	2,179,003	1,169,795	1,597	53.7
1957 (prel.)..	73,776	121,402	2,286,350	1.65	18.80	1,123	1,680,108	958,052	1,496	57.0

<sup>1</sup> Values are based on season average prices; see notes on "Price" column.

<sup>2</sup> Season average price received by farmers. For certain years, prices for grain sorghums, dry edible beans, and soybeans include an allowance for unredeemed loans and purchase agreement deliveries. See also notes on prices for each crop.

<sup>3</sup> Based on reported price of grain sorghums.

<sup>10</sup> Equivalent solid acreage.

<sup>11</sup> Cleaned basis.

<sup>12</sup> Bags of 100 pounds.

<sup>13</sup> Beginning 1939, prices are for hay sold baled; prior years, for hay sold loose.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*, and annual summaries, *Crop Production and Crop Values*.



## No. 847.—WHEAT—SUPPLY AND DISAPPEARANCE: 1941 TO 1956

[In thousands of 60-pound bushels. For years beginning July 1. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series E 190-195]

ITEM	1941- 1945, average	1946- 1950, average	1951- 1955, average	1953	1954	1955	1956 (prel.)
Supply, total.....	1, 467, 748	1, 410, 297	1, 738, 052	1, 784, 152	1, 921, 603	1, 980, 842	2, 045, 340
Stocks, July 1, total.....	446, 028	222, 373	646, 215	605, 544	933, 506	1, 036, 178	1, 033, 415
On farms.....	126, 059	61, 787	72, 526	79, 163	103, 162	40, 644	67, 246
Interior mills, elevators, and warehouses.....	78, 484	51, 016	221, 575	203, 279	345, 096	412, 387	443, 676
Commercial.....	135, 872	73, 753	239, 845	256, 330	310, 715	380, 409	332, 323
Merchant mills.....	1 81, 717	82, 001	59, 107	58, 408	63, 829	60, 144	64, 741
C. C. C. wheat in transit and in steel and wood bins.....	23, 896	3, 816	53, 162	8, 364	110, 704	142, 594	125, 429
New crop.....	984, 580	1, 184, 740	1, 077, 261	1, 173, 071	983, 900	934, 731	1, 004, 272
Imports <sup>2</sup> .....	37, 140	3, 184	14, 576	5, 537	4, 197	9, 933	7, 653
Disappearance, total.....	1, 078, 650	1, 127, 967	965, 127	850, 646	885, 425	947, 427	1, 136, 627
Food.....	478, 315	479, 732	473, 961	472, 662	473, 033	469, 413	468, 159
Feed.....	305, 580	136, 348	74, 571	76, 637	60, 090	51, 250	49, 141
Military procurement.....	69, 034	117, 477	12, 093	12, 034	9, 882	8, 213	8, 636
Exports and shipments.....	98, 427	305, 910	328, 219	219, 657	277, 409	350, 191	553, 265
Other.....	127, 294	88, 500	76, 283	69, 656	65, 011	68, 360	57, 426
Stocks, June 30 <sup>3</sup> .....	389, 099	282, 330	772, 924	933, 506	1, 036, 178	1, 033, 415	908, 713

<sup>1</sup> Estimated total based on Bureau of Census item, "In mills and mill elevators attached to mills," 1941-44.

<sup>2</sup> Imports comprise full duty wheat, wheat imported for feed and dutiable flour and other wheat products in terms of wheat.

<sup>3</sup> For individual items, see "Supply," above.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service, except for imports which are from Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*, and *The Wheat Situation*.

## No. 848.—WHEAT FLOUR PRODUCTION, BY STATES: 1945 TO 1957

[In thousands of 100-pound sacks. Figures represent total wheat flour production of all commercial mills (excluding custom). Beginning 1951, estimates based on monthly reports of mills with daily capacity over 400 sacks]

STATE	1945	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
United States.. <sup>1</sup>	274, 499	224, 899	229, 292	228, 148	222, 177	221, 748	225, 648	229, 758	238, 888
California.....	4, 945	4, 607	4, 896	5, 257	5, 824	5, 368	5, 741	5, 826	5, 875
Colorado.....	4, 266	3, 765	4, 085	4, 197	4, 059	4, 189	4, 051	4, 140	4, 235
Illinois.....	14, 741	12, 434	13, 344	13, 685	13, 774	14, 292	14, 912	14, 466	15, 137
Indiana.....	3, 671	3, 096	2, 692	2, 939	2, 970	2, 899	3, 144	3, 145	3, 487
Iowa.....	4, 407	3, 125	3, 070	3, 251	3, 523	3, 819	4, 325	4, 400	4, 558
Kansas.....	40, 429	35, 007	36, 006	35, 045	30, 702	29, 728	30, 035	30, 657	32, 073
Michigan.....	4, 065	4, 276	4, 105	5, 002	5, 562	5, 657	5, 834	5, 578	5, 734
Minnesota.....	35, 139	27, 893	28, 929	29, 067	27, 741	26, 467	26, 108	25, 530	26, 725
Missouri.....	22, 850	20, 320	21, 982	19, 816	17, 909	17, 850	19, 570	20, 402	20, 181
Montana.....	3, 426	3, 129	3, 040	2, 762	3, 024	3, 360	3, 366	2, 770	2, 823
Nebraska.....	7, 327	5, 690	5, 996	5, 529	5, 783	6, 269	6, 403	6, 344	6, 656
New York.....	32, 028	27, 011	26, 320	27, 850	28, 157	27, 861	25, 638	28, 096	29, 238
North Dakota.....	4, 089	2, 701	2, 748	2, 530	2, 783	2, 905	2, 866	2, 932	3, 156
Ohio.....	9, 701	9, 629	9, 357	9, 444	10, 038	10, 194	10, 584	10, 459	10, 820
Oklahoma.....	12, 037	10, 483	9, 776	9, 941	9, 376	9, 349	9, 871	9, 800	10, 442
Oregon.....	7, 617	4, 631	5, 707	5, 582	5, 427	5, 778	6, 434	6, 776	7, 057
Texas.....	18, 888	13, 446	12, 417	12, 262	12, 033	11, 268	12, 217	13, 180	14, 057
Utah.....	3, 344	3, 811	4, 067	4, 292	4, 841	4, 911	4, 811	5, 376	5, 743
Washington.....	13, 216	9, 118	9, 645	9, 562	8, 756	9, 740	9, 534	9, 406	9, 061
Other States.....	23, 618	20, 727	21, 090	20, 135	19, 895	19, 844	20, 204	20, 475	21, 830

<sup>1</sup> Includes 4,596,000 sacks not distributed by State.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Monthly data are published in *Facts for Industry*, Series M20A.

## No. 849.—WHEAT—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY STATES: 1946 TO 1957

[Pounds per bushel, 60]

STATE	ACREAGE HARVESTED			YIELD PER ACRE			PRODUCTION			PRICE <sup>1</sup>		FARM VALUE	
	1946-1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1946-1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1946-1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1956	1957 (prel.)	1956	1957 (prel.)
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	Ct. per bu.	Ct. per bu.	\$1,000	\$1,000
U. S.	65,404	49,784	43,964	17.4	20.2	21.7	1,131,800	1,004,272	847,182	197	194	1,974,174	1,839,446
<b>M. A.:</b>													
N. Y.	285	310	243	27.9	31.0	33.0	10,726	9,610	8,065	200	200	19,220	18,170
N. J.	73	52	50	25.3	29.0	28.5	1,823	1,508	1,475	201	195	3,031	2,876
Pa.	840	577	548	23.4	27.0	26.9	19,425	15,579	14,268	195	190	30,379	27,071
<b>E. N. C.:</b>													
Ohio	2,061	1,326	1,495	24.8	26.0	22.0	50,834	39,876	32,800	190	200	78,955	65,790
Ind.	1,508	1,186	1,189	23.7	30.5	25.5	35,497	36,173	32,260	194	196	70,176	63,102
Ill.	1,649	1,623	1,789	23.5	37.5	21.0	39,280	60,862	37,149	192	195	116,855	72,441
Mich.	1,204	1,043	991	26.8	30.0	29.0	32,201	31,390	28,739	200	205	62,380	58,915
Wis.	89	54	54	24.2	26.7	25.5	2,148	1,440	1,377	192	185	2,770	2,547
<b>W. N. C.:</b>													
Minn.	1,041	727	699	17.0	23.7	22.6	17,673	17,218	15,750	206	205	35,882	32,275
Iowa	190	190	140	21.0	19.8	26.7	4,131	2,375	3,744	197	195	4,679	7,301
Mo.	1,424	1,660	1,643	21.6	30.5	23.0	30,959	50,630	37,789	191	190	95,703	71,799
N. Dak.	9,482	6,889	6,296	12.5	17.2	18.6	118,467	118,824	118,144	205	201	243,539	237,620
S. Dak.	3,503	1,711	1,978	11.4	9.7	20.2	40,089	15,537	40,037	201	196	33,241	78,501
Nebr.	3,938	3,324	2,925	21.3	19.5	26.9	79,801	64,606	78,821	199	190	128,741	149,748
Kans.	12,233	9,244	5,269	13.8	16.5	19.0	194,917	143,282	100,111	196	196	286,564	196,216
<b>S. A.:</b>													
Del.	54	31	26	20.2	31.0	22.0	1,000	961	638	191	190	1,836	1,312
Md.	277	172	158	20.8	27.5	21.5	5,620	4,730	3,397	189	190	8,940	6,454
Va.	277	268	249	20.6	27.0	19.0	7,568	7,236	4,731	200	200	14,472	9,462
N. Va.	63	37	29	20.3	24.0	21.0	1,264	888	609	193	195	1,714	1,188
N. C.	384	368	350	18.6	25.3	19.0	7,144	9,284	6,650	195	195	18,299	12,968
S. C.	170	179	195	16.6	23.0	18.0	2,847	4,117	3,510	193	190	7,946	6,669
Ge.	134	120	112	15.6	21.0	16.5	2,091	2,520	1,848	196	190	4,914	3,511
<b>E. S. C.:</b>													
Ky.	266	207	209	18.1	26.5	19.5	4,751	5,486	4,076	196	195	10,788	7,948
Tenn.	266	205	205	16.0	23.0	17.0	4,063	4,715	3,485	197	195	9,280	6,796
Ala.	19	89	130	15.0	23.0	18.0	327	1,840	2,340	185	180	3,404	4,212
Miss.	16	18	162	22.4	28.0	23.0	353	504	3,726	186	175	637	6,820
<b>W. S. C.:</b>													
Ark.	41	96	163	17.4	28.5	20.0	770	2,736	3,260	188	180	5,144	5,898
La.	17	35	84	22.0	20.0	16.0	374	1,344	1,344	187	175	1,309	2,352
Okl.	5,439	4,198	3,442	12.9	16.6	12.5	72,900	69,267	43,025	197	195	136,456	83,609
Tex.	4,022	2,111	2,322	10.8	12.5	14.5	47,339	26,388	23,669	195	190	51,457	63,971
<b>Mt.:</b>													
Mont.	3,070	4,780	4,235	17.0	18.2	19.6	86,019	86,983	83,815	190	184	165,254	154,196
Idaho	1,430	1,200	1,144	27.6	32.5	37.0	39,528	38,980	42,350	184	182	71,870	77,225
Wyo.	339	283	288	18.2	18.2	22.1	6,106	5,145	6,378	188	179	9,695	11,431
Colo.	2,457	1,578	1,380	16.4	11.2	24.5	41,278	17,652	33,854	190	185	33,478	62,574
N. Mex.	285	129	122	8.3	8.6	16.1	2,795	1,107	1,902	190	189	2,103	3,717
Ariz.	25	58	63	25.1	30.0	34.0	617	1,740	2,142	190	205	3,306	4,391
Utah	394	335	279	20.3	22.0	23.5	7,984	7,254	6,559	184	188	13,529	12,328
Nev.	17	13	15	28.0	34.7	35.6	471	451	646	178	186	801	1,190
<b>Pac.:</b>													
Wash.	2,634	2,028	1,897	27.4	29.5	36.5	72,098	59,826	69,333	193	200	115,465	128,666
Oreg.	1,018	816	745	26.3	31.4	36.0	26,813	25,607	26,788	203	210	51,962	56,256
Calif.	568	363	283	19.0	21.0	22.0	11,137	8,263	6,226	210	210	16,506	13,075

<sup>1</sup> Season average price received by farmers. Includes an allowance for unredeemed loan and purchase agreement deliveries valued at average rate.

<sup>2</sup> 1955 only.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual summaries, *Crop Production and Crop Values*.

## No. 850.—CORN—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY STATES: 1946 TO 1957

[Pounds per bushel, 56. Covers corn for all purposes, including hogged and siloed corn and that cut and fed without removing ears, as well as that husked and snapped (or grain)]

STATE	ACREAGE HARVESTED			YIELD PER ACRE			PRODUCTION			PRICE <sup>1</sup>		FARM VALUE	
	1946-1955, ave.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1946-1955, ave.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1946-1955, ave.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1956	1957 (prel.)	1956	1957 (prel.)
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	Ct. per bu.	Ct. per bu.	\$1,000	\$1,000
U. S.	82,451	75,634	72,656	37.8	45.7	46.8	3,126,484	3,455,283	3,402,532	129	117	4,489,465	3,991,111
N. E.:													
Maine.....	13	11	11	35.7	31.0	40.0	464	341	440	170	165	580	726
N. H.....	12	9	10	44.4	40.0	46.0	542	360	440	163	160	587	736
Vt.....	60	59	59	47.1	45.0	50.0	2,821	2,655	2,980	163	160	4,326	4,730
Mass.....	34	28	30	48.9	47.0	50.0	1,639	1,316	1,500	163	160	2,145	2,400
R. I.....	7	6	6	42.3	42.0	42.0	300	252	262	163	160	411	403
Conn.....	40	39	40	46.3	49.0	47.0	1,855	1,911	1,880	163	160	3,115	3,008
M. A.:													
N. Y.....	663	696	689	43.5	49.0	51.0	28,980	34,104	36,139	137	130	46,722	45,681
N. J.....	188	188	184	47.0	54.0	59.0	8,827	12,032	4,756	141	140	18,965	8,658
Pa.....	1,235	1,281	1,243	46.3	56.0	43.0	61,817	71,736	53,449	143	140	102,582	74,839
S. E.:													
Ohio.....	3,578	3,595	3,343	53.0	60.0	64.0	190,334	215,700	180,522	128	120	276,096	216,626
Ind.....	4,635	4,734	4,450	51.8	62.0	66.0	239,414	293,508	262,560	127	115	372,765	301,932
Ill.....	8,977	8,712	8,276	53.5	68.0	64.0	481,137	592,416	529,664	131	120	776,085	635,597
Mich.....	1,731	2,004	1,844	41.2	51.0	49.5	71,714	102,204	91,278	123	115	125,711	104,970
Wis.....	2,571	2,740	2,685	50.4	61.0	58.5	129,429	167,140	157,072	120	115	200,568	180,633
W. N. C.:													
Minn.....	5,440	5,734	5,791	45.1	57.5	56.5	245,618	329,705	327,192	122	105	402,240	343,552
Iowa.....	10,740	10,067	10,166	50.6	53.0	60.5	544,574	533,581	615,164	131	115	698,952	707,439
Mo.....	4,119	3,946	3,433	35.8	48.0	44.0	147,613	189,408	151,052	132	115	260,019	173,710
N. Dak.....	1,209	1,328	1,328	20.8	24.0	26.0	25,202	31,872	34,528	114	105	36,334	36,254
S. Dak.....	3,917	3,784	3,935	26.8	28.0	33.0	104,544	103,952	129,555	118	100	125,023	129,655
Nebr.....	7,074	5,312	4,940	29.2	22.0	45.0	207,417	116,864	222,300	136	115	158,935	255,645
Kans.....	2,393	1,527	1,527	24.2	21.0	29.0	56,182	32,067	44,283	135	115	43,290	50,925
S. A.:													
Del.....	152	150	144	40.5	65.0	30.0	6,248	9,750	4,320	132	135	12,870	5,832
Md.....	479	477	453	44.1	60.0	33.5	21,134	28,620	15,178	133	135	38,065	20,498
Va.....	978	822	797	37.8	48.0	26.5	37,018	39,456	21,120	136	140	53,600	29,568
W. Va.....	237	170	148	40.2	50.0	42.0	9,512	8,500	6,216	149	150	12,063	9,324
N. C.....	2,177	1,968	1,860	29.4	41.0	32.5	64,145	80,686	60,125	129	130	104,088	78,162
S. C.....	1,302	975	916	19.2	21.0	26.0	25,089	20,475	23,818	134	135	27,436	32,152
Ge.....	3,067	2,711	2,736	16.2	24.0	26.0	48,978	65,064	71,188	124	125	80,679	86,965
Fla.....	606	580	557	14.6	21.0	24.0	8,873	12,180	13,368	117	120	14,251	16,042
E. S. C.:													
Ky.....	2,157	1,836	1,579	35.6	46.0	41.0	76,998	84,456	64,739	132	130	111,482	84,161
Tenn.....	2,032	1,716	1,459	28.8	32.5	31.0	58,540	55,770	45,229	134	135	74,732	61,059
Ala.....	2,485	2,267	2,222	18.6	25.0	26.0	46,474	50,675	57,772	121	120	68,577	68,326
Miss.....	1,938	1,566	1,503	20.4	25.0	25.0	39,224	39,150	37,575	121	120	47,372	45,090
W. S. C.:													
Ark.....	1,057	670	816	20.2	27.0	27.0	21,581	18,090	13,932	123	120	22,251	16,718
La.....	765	626	588	19.1	26.5	23.0	14,244	10,589	13,524	124	130	20,570	17,561
Okla.....	856	321	234	18.5	16.5	21.0	16,371	5,296	4,914	142	125	7,520	6,142
Tex.....	2,392	1,631	1,793	18.4	15.0	23.5	43,862	27,465	40,020	144	120	39,550	48,024
Mt.:													
Mont.....	172	171	183	16.0	17.5	21.0	2,766	2,992	3,843	139	135	4,159	5,188
Idaho.....	34	59	60	54.0	66.0	68.0	1,853	3,894	4,080	155	150	6,036	6,120
Wyo.....	56	54	65	19.2	22.0	27.0	1,075	1,408	1,755	140	130	1,971	2,262
Colo.....	509	408	486	27.0	42.5	51.5	13,531	17,340	25,029	143	125	24,796	31,296
N. Mex.....	74	58	52	16.2	23.0	28.5	1,171	1,334	1,482	163	130	2,174	1,027
Ariz.....	34	45	40	14.9	33.0	37.5	525	1,485	1,500	176	160	2,614	2,400
Utah.....	32	44	48	41.8	58.0	56.0	1,396	2,552	2,688	163	155	4,160	4,166
Nev.....	3	4	4	36.1	50.0	54.0	96	200	216	171	160	342	324
Pac.:													
Wash.....	94	39	44	60.6	72.0	81.0	1,470	2,808	3,564	158	140	4,437	4,990
Oreg.....	28	40	36	43.8	60.0	70.0	1,290	2,400	2,520	170	155	4,080	3,906
Calif.....	96	216	259	42.8	72.0	65.0	4,637	15,552	10,835	164	140	25,505	23,560

<sup>1</sup> Season average price received by farmers. Includes an allowance for unredeemed loan and purchase agreement deliveries valued at average rate.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual summaries, *Crop Production and Crop Values*.

# No. 851.—CORN—PRODUCTION, DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE, EXPORTS, IMPORTS, AND STOCKS: 1931 TO 1957

[In thousands of bushels. For years beginning October 1]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	Production	Domestic disappearance <sup>1</sup>	Exports <sup>2</sup>	Imports <sup>3</sup>	Ending stocks
1931-1935.....	2,330,431	2,333,462	7,321	11,897	247,074
1936-1940.....	2,347,110	2,220,407	54,607	21,662	468,627
1941-1945.....	2,928,642	2,987,355	22,312	2,264	318,575
1946-1950.....	3,097,911	2,885,300	99,763	690	560,737
1951-1955.....	3,143,056	2,948,289	110,606	1,034	875,251
1945.....	2,868,795	2,981,774	31,069	595	171,820
1946.....	3,217,076	2,969,775	136,463	560	283,218
1947.....	2,354,739	2,500,271	14,911	698	123,473
1948.....	3,605,078	2,797,869	118,395	724	813,012
1949.....	3,237,749	3,094,867	112,157	729	844,466
1950.....	3,074,914	3,063,716	116,887	741	739,518
1951.....	2,925,758	3,097,456	81,580	881	487,121
1952.....	3,291,994	2,865,624	145,279	925	769,137
1953.....	3,209,896	2,956,822	103,654	1,124	919,681
1954.....	3,057,891	2,841,253	102,634	1,138	1,034,823
1955.....	3,229,743	2,980,288	119,883	1,100	1,165,495
1956.....	3,455,283	3,018,810	183,735	920	1,419,153
1957 (prel.).....	3,402,832	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Total disappearance, minus exports of corn and grain equivalent of cornmeal and flour.

<sup>2</sup> Compiled from reports of the Bureau of Foreign Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and Price Waterhouse and Company. Includes grain equivalent of cornmeal and flour. Includes corn, cornmeal, grits, and wet-process products. Includes exports for military civilian feeding.

<sup>3</sup> Compiled from reports of the Bureau of Foreign Commerce and Bureau of the Census. Includes grain equivalent of cornmeal and flour.

<sup>4</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service.

# No. 852.—RICE, ROUGH—PRODUCTION, DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE, EXPORTS, IMPORTS, AND STOCKS: 1931 TO 1957

[In thousands of hundredweight. For years beginning August 1]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	Production <sup>1</sup>	Domestic disappearance	Exports	Imports	Ending stocks
1931-1935.....	18,214	17,238	2,461	723	1,947
1936-1940.....	23,782	20,722	4,101	1,251	3,859
1941-1945.....	28,624	20,154	8,450	93	1,507
1946-1950.....	37,152	22,699	13,823	188	2,367
1951-1955.....	53,505	26,239	20,966	314	14,480
1945.....	30,704	19,615	11,469	127	1,255
1946.....	32,538	20,165	12,291	9	596
1947.....	35,261	22,040	13,055	27	748
1948.....	38,328	22,092	14,378	53	2,505
1949.....	40,789	23,445	16,224	62	3,469
1950.....	38,845	25,752	13,167	787	4,519
1951.....	46,121	24,416	24,058	542	2,040
1952.....	48,271	24,412	25,122	350	1,515
1953.....	52,918	25,311	22,708	417	7,546
1954.....	64,248	27,978	14,286	65	26,700
1955.....	55,969	29,079	18,656	194	34,600
1956.....	49,498	27,027	37,650	325	20,089
1957 (prel.).....	43,157	27,196	19,000	200	17,250

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1945, includes production for minor rice-producing States.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service.

No. 858.—BARLEY AND RICE—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY STATES:  
1946 TO 1957

[Pounds per bushel of barley, 48; rice, 100-lb. bags]

STATE	ACREAGE HARVESTED			YIELD PER ACRE			PRODUCTION			PRICE <sup>1</sup>		FARM VALUE	
	1946- 1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1946- 1957, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1946- 1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1956	1957 (prel.)	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>BARLEY</b>	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	Cents per bu.	Cents per bu.	\$1,000	\$1,000
<b>U. S.</b>	10,864	12,949	15,000	26.8	29.1	29.8	291,539	276,378	435,695	96	87	370,752	379,477
<b>N. E.:</b>													
Maine	3	1	1	28.9	40.0	34.0	102	40	34	118	105	47	36
<b>M. A.:</b>													
N. Y.	77	64	49	30.9	37.0	39.0	2,369	2,368	1,911	102	92	2,415	1,758
N. J.	18	25	15	36.0	39.5	40.5	638	968	1,012	101	93	906	941
Pa.	163	226	218	36.6	38.0	38.0	6,038	8,550	8,284	97	90	8,294	7,456
<b>E. N. C.:</b>													
Ohio	37	108	112	30.8	35.0	31.0	1,265	3,780	3,472	89	83	3,364	2,862
Ind.	32	82	108	27.5	34.0	28.5	952	2,788	3,078	89	86	2,481	2,647
Ill.	47	143	150	30.4	36.0	32.0	1,471	5,148	3,430	105	90	5,405	3,105
Mich.	108	94	85	31.6	31.0	33.5	3,449	2,914	2,845	92	84	2,681	2,392
Wis.	146	73	52	36.4	36.0	35.0	5,346	2,628	1,820	110	105	2,891	1,911
<b>W. N. C.:</b>													
Minn.	1,113	975	819	26.2	29.0	28.0	29,190	28,275	20,475	96	87	27,144	17,813
Iowa	26	22	28	38.1	22.5	31.0	740	495	868	99	86	490	746
Mo.	149	438	359	34.4	27.0	22.0	3,927	11,826	7,898	92	90	10,880	7,108
N. Dak.	2,419	3,123	3,496	21.0	24.0	21.5	51,303	74,952	75,207	93	85	69,705	63,926
S. Dak.	951	434	529	18.8	15.5	23.0	18,482	5,727	12,167	92	81	6,189	9,855
Nebr.	306	190	239	19.5	12.0	31.0	6,066	2,280	7,409	102	79	2,326	5,853
Kans.	288	573	688	17.4	18.0	22.0	5,334	10,404	15,136	98	83	9,676	12,568
<b>S. A.:</b>													
Del.	12	14	16	30.2	41.0	34.0	354	574	544	96	86	551	468
Md.	77	88	86	33.9	40.0	36.0	2,604	3,520	3,096	96	87	3,279	2,694
Va.	90	118	118	32.9	40.0	31.0	2,960	4,720	3,658	102	95	4,814	3,475
W. Va.	12	18	11	31.9	37.0	32.0	376	481	352	108	99	519	348
N. C.	42	62	67	29.1	37.0	28.0	1,239	2,294	1,876	104	100	2,866	1,874
S. C.	20	33	46	24.0	30.0	26.0	475	990	1,196	110	100	1,089	1,196
Ga.	6	12	13	22.8	28.0	26.0	150	336	238	113	106	280	358
<b>E. S. C.:</b>													
Ky.	73	104	108	25.6	31.5	24.5	1,870	3,276	2,646	94	91	3,079	2,408
Tenn.	77	83	86	19.4	24.0	19.5	1,501	1,992	1,677	99	99	1,972	1,660
Miss.	6	20	18	25.0	32.0	25.0	142	640	450	88	76	503	342
<b>W. S. C.:</b>													
Ark.	10	46	55	21.6	27.5	19.5	227	1,265	1,072	102	88	1,290	965
Okla.	95	268	375	15.8	14.5	18.5	1,528	3,896	5,938	93	80	3,514	5,550
Tex.	120	145	261	15.6	16.0	21.0	1,906	2,320	5,481	96	86	2,274	4,714
<b>Mt.:</b>													
Mont.	793	1,043	1,721	26.2	28.5	26.5	20,939	29,726	45,606	83	70	24,673	31,924
Idaho	390	802	577	33.9	32.5	35.0	13,168	16,315	20,195	92	81	15,010	16,358
Wyo.	132	100	112	29.2	27.0	37.0	3,876	2,700	4,144	103	84	2,781	3,481
Colo.	481	319	597	24.6	25.0	39.5	11,943	7,975	18,208	107	78	8,533	13,838
N. Mex.	23	20	21	25.6	28.0	32.0	585	560	672	103	98	586	645
Ariz.	141	173	190	50.6	40.0	59.0	7,292	10,380	10,620	109	110	11,314	11,682
Utah	139	139	190	43.4	44.0	45.0	6,016	6,394	8,550	106	97	6,778	8,294
Nev.	■	20	18	35.4	38.0	41.0	703	760	738	119	107	904	790
<b>Pac.:</b>													
Wash.	230	635	781	34.0	35.0	41.0	7,443	23,225	32,021	97	86	21,558	27,538
Oreg.	354	570	618	34.4	37.5	35.5	12,132	21,375	21,868	104	95	22,230	20,775
Calif.	1,623	1,838	1,907	34.0	37.0	40.0	55,408	68,006	78,680	111	98	75,487	77,106
<b>RICE (ROUGH)</b>	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	1,000 bags	1,000 bags	1,000 bags	Dol- lars per bag	Dol- lars per bag	\$1,000	\$1,000
<b>U. S.</b>	1,912	1,569	1,340	2,358	3,151	3,219	45,279	49,459	43,130	4.86	5.03	210,293	217,097
<b>Mo.</b>	13	4	4	2,532	3,000	3,300	83	132	129	4.60	4.70	607	606
<b>Miss.</b>	137	■	31	2,600	2,850	3,200	986	1,254	992	5.02	5.10	5,295	5,059
<b>Ark.</b>	436	282	332	2,293	3,200	3,325	10,034	12,224	11,039	4.93	4.95	60,294	54,643
<b>La.</b>	602	450	400	2,010	2,700	2,650	12,075	12,150	10,600	4.80	5.20	58,320	55,120
<b>Tex.</b>	525	403	347	2,365	2,900	3,200	12,491	11,687	11,104	5.26	5.40	61,474	59,962
<b>Calif.</b>	321	286	226	3,134	4,200	4,100	9,951	12,012	9,206	4.44	4.50	53,333	41,697

<sup>1</sup> Season average price received by farmers. Includes an allowance for unredeemed loan and purchase agreement deliveries valued at average rate.<sup>2</sup> Short-time average.Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual summaries, *Crop Production and Crop Values*.

No. 854.—OATS—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY STATES: 1946 TO 1957

[Pounds per bushel, 32]

STATE	ACREAGE HARVESTED			YIELD PER ACRE			PRODUCTION			PRICE <sup>1</sup>		FARM VALUE	
	1946-1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1946-1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1946-1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1956	1957 (prel.)	1956	1957 (prel.)
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	Ct. per bu.	Ct. per bu.	\$1,000	\$1,000
U. S.....	38,662	33,706	34,984	34.3	34.5	37.4	1,325,418	1,163,160	1,308,360	69	61	800,513	803,493
N. E.:													
Maine.....	81	73	83	38.6	58.0	52.0	3,145	4,088	4,316	76	70	3,107	3,021
N. H.....	3	1	1	35.6	40.0	41.0	118	40	41	99	95	40	39
Vt.....	24	11	13	33.5	39.0	44.0	807	429	572	99	95	425	543
Mass.....	4	2	2	36.0	42.0	38.0	132	84	76	99	95	83	72
Conn.....	3	1	1	32.4	39.0	30.0	91	39	30	99	95	39	28
M. A.:													
N. Y.....	698	561	668	38.0	44.0	53.0	26,820	24,684	35,404	80	72	19,747	25,491
N. J.....	37	34	32	35.4	38.5	31.0	1,305	1,309	992	79	81	1,034	804
Pa.....	753	761	776	36.2	38.0	39.0	27,393	28,918	30,264	79	76	22,845	23,001
E. N. C.:													
Ohio.....	1,131	1,101	1,112	40.4	43.0	38.0	46,399	47,343	42,256	71	68	33,614	28,734
Ind.....	1,282	1,250	1,062	38.6	45.0	34.0	49,527	56,250	36,108	67	66	37,688	23,831
Ill.....	3,476	3,057	2,751	41.4	47.0	39.0	144,162	143,679	107,289	67	62	96,265	66,519
Mich.....	1,340	1,025	1,035	37.7	34.0	39.5	50,672	34,850	40,882	70	65	24,395	26,573
Wis.....	2,878	2,750	2,668	44.9	46.0	52.5	129,195	126,509	140,070	69	63	87,285	88,244
W. N. C.:													
Minn.....	5,014	4,297	3,996	37.7	39.0	42.0	188,798	167,583	167,832	63	55	105,577	92,308
Iowa.....	5,911	4,986	5,235	37.0	31.0	41.5	219,464	154,566	217,252	72	60	111,288	130,351
Mo.....	1,364	1,303	1,108	27.8	31.0	31.0	38,430	40,393	34,348	68	65	27,467	22,326
N. Dak.....	1,998	1,623	1,834	26.6	29.5	32.0	53,324	47,878	58,688	54	47	25,854	27,583
S. Dak.....	3,418	2,323	3,159	28.3	20.0	35.0	96,289	46,460	110,565	63	52	29,270	57,404
Nebr.....	2,324	1,299	1,546	24.6	12.0	33.5	57,392	15,588	51,791	76	61	11,847	31,593
Kans.....	1,050	1,078	1,121	24.0	21.5	30.5	26,017	23,177	34,190	73	61	16,919	20,856
S. A.:													
Del.....	7	8	8	33.4	42.0	32.0	243	336	256	74	72	249	184
Md.....	50	66	63	35.2	37.5	36.5	1,799	2,475	2,300	76	73	1,881	1,679
Va.....	125	139	133	33.0	38.0	30.0	4,159	5,282	3,990	75	73	3,962	2,913
W. Va.....	46	33	34	32.2	33.0	36.0	1,462	1,089	1,224	84	84	915	1,028
N. C.....	357	492	458	31.9	40.0	30.5	11,451	19,680	13,969	70	70	13,776	9,778
S. C.....	508	551	551	27.8	36.0	29.5	14,100	19,836	16,254	73	71	14,480	11,540
Ga.....	431	433	394	27.1	33.0	28.0	11,683	14,289	11,032	77	78	11,003	8,605
Fla.....	26	32	28	21.4	20.0	22.0	590	640	616	90	95	576	585
E. S. C.:													
Ky.....	76	72	54	26.6	33.0	26.5	2,067	2,376	1,431	72	74	1,711	1,059
Tenn.....	202	248	206	27.8	33.0	25.5	5,634	8,184	5,253	80	80	6,547	4,202
Ala.....	132	165	120	26.5	34.0	25.0	3,498	5,610	3,000	83	79	4,656	2,370
Miss.....	243	341	341	31.2	45.0	37.0	7,655	15,345	12,617	72	68	11,048	8,580
W. S. C.:													
Ark.....	240	442	398	31.6	42.0	29.0	7,924	18,564	11,542	65	68	12,067	7,849
La.....	78	112	95	28.0	31.0	27.0	2,235	3,472	2,565	73	75	2,535	1,924
Okla.....	667	683	731	19.7	19.0	20.0	13,679	12,977	14,620	75	65	9,733	9,503
Tex.....	1,172	1,065	1,640	21.3	18.0	21.5	25,473	19,170	35,260	76	69	14,569	24,329
Mt.:													
Mont.....	285	202	279	33.0	35.0	34.0	9,438	7,070	9,486	57	51	4,030	4,838
Idaho.....	186	188	173	44.0	45.0	47.5	8,186	8,460	8,218	66	61	5,584	5,013
Wyo.....	137	100	120	30.2	31.0	36.0	4,158	3,100	4,320	75	64	2,325	2,765
Colo.....	171	111	171	30.4	31.5	35.5	5,228	3,496	6,070	80	68	2,797	4,128
N. Mex.....	28	14	19	22.2	22.0	27.0	594	308	513	91	81	280	416
Ariz.....	11	10	10	42.4	60.0	60.0	461	600	600	94	91	564	546
Utah.....	42	34	39	45.0	51.0	52.0	1,898	1,734	2,028	82	79	1,422	1,602
Nev.....	6	5	5	40.9	48.0	46.0	262	240	230	88	80	211	184
Pac.:													
Wash.....	154	148	189	47.0	47.0	51.0	7,213	6,956	9,639	73	63	5,078	6,073
Oreg.....	313	279	299	30.1	42.0	36.0	9,379	11,709	10,779	72	65	8,430	7,006
Calif.....	180	197	223	30.2	32.0	34.0	5,446	6,304	7,582	84	71	5,295	5,383

<sup>1</sup> Season average price received by farmers. Includes an allowance for unredeemed loan and purchase agreement deliveries valued at average rate.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual summaries, *Crop Production* and *Crop Values*.



No. 855.—RYE AND SORGHUMS FOR GRAIN—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE,  
BY STATES: 1946 TO 1957

[Pounds per bushel, 56]

STATE	ACREAGE HARVESTED			YIELD PER ACRE			PRODUCTION			PRICE <sup>1</sup>		FARM VALUE	
	1946-1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1946-1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1946-1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1956	1957 (prel.)	1956	1957 (prel.)
RYE	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Bu.	Bu.	Bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	Cents per bu.	Cents per bu.	\$1,000	\$1,000
U. S.	1,734	1,523	1,671	12.7	13.0	15.9	22,042	21,155	26,528	118	110	24,640	29,187
New York...	14	15	16	19.2	20.5	23.0	260	308	369	113	101	348	372
New Jersey...	12	14	13	18.8	21.5	21.0	221	301	273	119	108	358	295
Pennsylvania...	16	24	24	17.2	21.0	23.0	270	504	552	131	125	660	680
Ohio...	25	26	30	17.8	19.0	17.5	454	494	525	105	111	519	583
Indiana...	57	63	75	14.8	20.0	15.0	1,028	1,260	1,125	115	120	1,449	1,350
Illinois...	58	68	61	14.6	19.0	15.0	857	1,292	1,215	113	108	1,460	1,312
Michigan...	56	45	48	14.7	17.0	18.0	831	765	864	120	111	918	969
Wisconsin...	73	35	30	12.2	13.0	12.0	883	455	360	115	110	523	398
Minnesota...	151	99	72	14.5	16.0	15.0	2,205	1,584	1,080	114	110	1,806	1,188
Iowa...	11	12	20	15.4	14.0	18.0	176	182	360	118	105	215	378
Missouri...	42	52	60	12.6	17.0	15.0	531	864	900	114	108	1,008	972
North Dakota...	275	314	242	13.5	12.0	17.5	3,796	3,788	4,235	109	105	4,107	4,447
South Dakota...	322	213	187	12.6	10.0	21.0	4,067	2,130	3,927	109	110	2,322	4,330
Nebraska...	206	186	166	9.5	9.0	15.0	1,968	1,674	2,490	106	100	1,774	2,490
Kansas...	48	66	142	10.4	11.5	16.0	504	758	2,272	104	100	789	2,272
Delaware...	16	13	13	14.8	22.0	15.5	238	286	202	122	134	349	271
Maryland...	15	17	18	15.9	22.0	19.0	241	374	342	125	132	468	451
Virginia...	21	20	19	15.2	18.5	15.5	315	370	294	153	170	566	500
North Carolina...	20	26	20	13.2	15.5	13.5	271	403	270	178	180	717	498
South Carolina...	10	16	13	10.7	14.0	12.0	105	224	156	177	178	398	278
Georgia...	6	12	13	9.6	11.5	10.5	61	138	126	197	185	272	252
Kentucky...	29	24	17	13.9	18.0	14.5	418	432	246	127	182	549	325
Tennessee...	24	22	15	10.7	13.0	10.0	260	286	150	139	■	398	210
Oklahoma...	66	80	118	7.4	7.5	8.5	508	600	1,003	109	97	654	973
Texas...	29	17	19	8.0	8.0	9.5	237	136	180	109	96	148	176
Montana...	16	9	15	12.0	11.0	15.0	192	99	225	90	85	89	191
Idaho...	4	5	4	14.8	16.0	15.5	62	80	62	123	100	96	62
Wyoming...	6	10	9	10.3	10.0	14.0	64	100	126	108	95	108	120
Colorado...	35	28	34	8.0	7.0	13.0	281	196	442	109	90	214	398
New Mexico...	5	6	6	10.2	11.0	12.0	49	66	72	112	100	74	72
Utah...	6	5	6	9.6	9.0	9.0	55	45	64	137	120	62	65
Washington...	18	50	92	11.7	11.0	16.0	214	550	1,472	131	115	720	1,693
Oregon...	22	20	24	13.1	14.5	17.5	294	290	420	124	120	340	504
California...	8	■	10	11.4	12.0	13.0	98	120	130	118	105	142	136
SORGHUMS FOR GRAIN													
U. S.	5,115	5,342	19,475	19.0	22.1	28.9	155,960	206,205	561,977	116	87	237,392	483,809
Indiana...	2	4	24	30.2	40.0	45.0	45	100	1,060	163	85	165	919
Illinois...	■	6	22	■	40.0	45.0	■	240	990	105	85	252	842
Iowa...	2	61	308	25.5	40.0	45.0	53	3,240	13,860	107	80	3,467	11,088
Missouri...	42	187	590	19.8	32.0	44.0	875	5,964	25,960	111	85	6,642	22,066
South Dakota...	36	104	236	14.5	17.0	29.0	528	1,768	6,844	100	75	1,768	5,133
Nebraska...	224	889	1,963	19.6	14.0	39.0	4,213	12,446	77,337	114	80	14,189	61,870
Kansas...	1,868	1,626	6,149	17.2	15.0	21.0	31,878	21,390	129,129	122	80	29,756	103,303
Virginia...	■	9	11	■	33.0	28.0	■	297	309	112	120	333	370
North Carolina...	35	80	100	26.5	27.0	26.0	950	2,160	2,600	112	120	2,419	3,120
South Carolina...	6	7	15	17.5	18.5	19.0	117	130	285	118	115	153	328
Georgia...	21	40	40	18.3	19.5	21.0	428	780	840	116	115	905	966
Kentucky...	25	9	37	30.0	25.0	40.0	150	225	1,480	115	90	259	1,332
Tennessee...	11	40	78	21.8	24.0	27.0	250	960	2,052	115	100	1,104	2,062
Alabama...	29	34	43	17.8	18.0	18.0	513	612	774	116	105	710	813
Mississippi...	5	13	43	16.6	18.0	30.0	112	234	1,290	122	95	265	1,226
Arkansas...	21	79	158	17.3	22.0	26.5	397	1,788	4,187	112	100	1,947	4,187
Louisiana...	3	5	7	20.0	23.0	25.0	69	115	175	122	100	140	175
Oklahoma...	709	587	922	13.4	10.5	16.5	9,842	6,184	16,213	122	85	7,520	12,931
Texas...	4,412	4,777	7,320	20.3	28.0	32.5	91,020	124,202	238,095	111	90	137,804	214,296
Colorado...	263	205	669	12.3	12.5	19.0	3,042	2,562	12,711	136	85	3,228	10,904
New Mexico...	266	279	369	14.3	12.5	23.0	4,105	3,488	8,487	106	90	3,767	7,638
Arizona...	67	96	111	44.0	45.0	52.0	3,026	4,320	6,772	142	120	6,134	6,928
California...	108	185	236	43.9	54.0	53.0	4,602	9,990	12,508	144	125	14,386	15,635

<sup>1</sup> Season average price received by farmers. Includes an allowance for unredeemed loan and purchase agreement deliveries valued at average rate.<sup>2</sup> Short-time average.Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service, annual summaries, *Crop Production and Crop Values*.

# No. 856.—TOBACCO—PRODUCTION, DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE, EXPORTS, IMPORTS, AND STOCKS: 1931 TO 1957

[In millions of pounds. Farm-sales-weight basis]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR CROP YEAR <sup>1</sup>	Production	Domestic disappearance <sup>2</sup>	Exports	Imports <sup>3</sup>	Ending stocks
1931-1935.....	1,268	759	456	61	2,227
1936-1940.....	1,492	927	402	74	2,415
1941-1945.....	1,604	1,283	432	75	2,543
1946-1950.....	2,080	1,411	531	87	3,014
1951-1955.....	2,217	1,471	552	108	3,753
1945.....	1,991	1,335	594	76	2,452
1946.....	2,315	1,354	657	92	2,756
1947.....	2,107	1,414	438	75	3,012
1948.....	1,979	1,417	505	88	3,071
1949.....	1,969	1,420	531	87	3,089
1950.....	2,030	1,452	523	94	3,144
1951.....	2,332	1,488	584	106	3,404
1952.....	2,256	1,557	498	106	3,604
1953.....	2,059	1,481	515	105	3,668
1954.....	2,244	1,419	516	110	3,977
1955.....	2,193	1,408	648	115	4,114
1956.....	2,179	1,373	557	122	4,364
1957 (prel.).....	1,680	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Flue-cured and cigar wrapper, crop year, July-June; all other types, October-September.

<sup>2</sup> U. S. tobacco only.

<sup>3</sup> Declared weight. Compiled from reports of the Department of Commerce; includes stems, trimmings, and scraps.

<sup>4</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service.

# No. 857.—TOBACCO—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND PRICE, BY STATES: 1946 TO 1957

[Prices are season average prices received by farmers]

STATE	ACREAGE HARVESTED			YIELD PER ACRE			PRODUCTION			PRICE <sup>1</sup>	
	1946-1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1946-1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1946-1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1956	1957 (prel.)
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Ct. per lb.	Ct. per lb.
U. S.....	1,693,570	1,364,900	1,123,000	1,273	1,597	1,496	2,148,368	2,179,063	1,680,108	53.7	57.0
Mass.....	7,290	4,400	3,400	1,598	1,665	1,607	11,631	7,327	5,465	92.4	129.1
Conn.....	17,940	10,800	9,000	1,399	1,510	1,486	24,996	16,310	13,372	121.0	143.6
Pa.....	32,420	30,000	29,400	1,547	1,700	1,400	50,049	51,000	41,160	24.0	-----
Ohio.....	18,680	13,300	13,000	1,383	1,629	1,564	25,624	21,666	20,335	51.2	51.4
Ind.....	9,790	7,100	7,000	1,376	1,680	1,700	13,423	11,928	11,900	63.9	64.0
Wis.....	18,980	11,700	11,600	1,468	1,715	1,729	27,858	20,065	20,053	29.3	-----
Minn.....	373	<sup>2</sup> 110	-----	1,331	1,350	-----	488	148	-----	24.0	-----
Mo.....	4,890	3,000	2,800	1,101	1,310	1,400	5,361	3,930	3,920	57.4	59.0
Kans.....	160	<sup>2</sup> 50	-----	1,084	1,060	-----	173	53	-----	52.0	-----
Md.....	48,910	43,700	37,000	813	850	850	39,781	37,145	31,450	51.6	-----
Va.....	129,470	110,000	86,900	1,250	1,556	1,539	161,584	171,151	133,720	52.9	51.6
W. Va.....	3,040	2,500	2,300	1,351	1,560	1,450	4,097	3,900	3,335	62.2	61.0
N. C.....	703,210	588,400	452,400	1,269	1,664	1,494	889,643	978,885	676,095	51.8	55.5
S. C.....	123,900	102,000	78,000	1,316	1,700	1,635	162,280	173,400	127,530	52.4	59.8
Ga.....	101,920	89,100	64,100	1,196	1,452	1,295	121,920	129,371	83,026	49.9	58.3
Fla.....	24,310	22,000	15,500	1,128	1,236	1,355	27,538	27,186	21,007	75.1	91.0
Ky.....	338,590	241,400	230,700	1,299	1,611	1,567	437,304	388,927	361,463	60.0	-----
Tenn.....	108,460	84,400	79,300	1,328	1,609	1,586	143,434	135,815	125,745	55.5	-----
Ala.....	520	<sup>2</sup> 550	<sup>2</sup> 330	944	1,165	1,140	496	641	376	48.8	57.0
La.....	345	<sup>2</sup> 280	<sup>2</sup> 260	618	555	600	204	155	156	68.5	74.0

<sup>1</sup> Season average price received by farmers.

<sup>2</sup> Rounded to hundreds for inclusion in United States totals.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual summaries, *Crop Production and Crop Values*.

### No. 858.—COTTON (EXCLUDING LINTERS)—PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION, EXPORTS, IMPORTS, PRICES, AND CARRY-OVER: 1916 TO 1957

[In thousands of bales except average price. For years ending July 31. Production figures relate to crop of preceding calendar year and are compiled from reports of individual ginner. Price per pound is average price received by growers. For data prior to 1916, see 1949 and earlier editions of the *Statistical Abstract*]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	PRODUCTION		Average price per pound upland cotton (cents) <sup>1</sup>	Consumption <sup>2</sup> (running bales)	Net exports of domestic cotton (running bales)	Net imports (equivalent 500-pound bales)	Carry-over (running bales)
	Running bales, counting round as half bales	Equivalent 500-pound bales, gross weight					
1916-1920.....	11,382	11,481	24.0	6,388	5,524	361	3,432
1921-1925.....	10,958	11,985	21.4	5,869	6,083	318	2,971
1926-1930.....	15,101	15,268	17.4	6,735	8,251	365	3,337
1931-1935.....	13,046	13,343	8.9	5,465	7,244	115	7,833
1936-1940.....	12,783	13,148	9.9	6,938	5,396	171	9,008
1941-1945.....	11,640	11,957	17.3	10,301	1,372	185	11,074
1946-1950.....	11,875	12,102	29.4	9,038	3,929	252	5,014
1951-1955.....	13,997	14,093	35.2	9,317	3,975	148	6,321
1950.....	15,909	16,128	28.6	8,851	5,771	245	6,846
1951.....	9,910	10,014	39.9	10,509	4,108	188	2,278
1952.....	15,076	15,148	37.7	9,196	5,515	72	2,789
1953.....	14,955	15,139	34.2	9,461	3,048	193	5,605
1954.....	16,317	16,465	32.3	8,576	3,760	142	9,728
1955.....	13,619	13,697	33.6	8,841	3,445	146	11,205
1956.....	14,542	14,721	32.3	9,210	2,214	137	14,529
1957.....	13,151	13,310	31.8	8,608	7,593	88	11,323

<sup>1</sup> Data from Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service.

<sup>2</sup> Adjusted to cotton season.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Cotton Production and Distribution*.

### No. 859.—COTTONSEED AND COTTONSEED PRODUCTS—PRODUCTION AND EXPORTS: 1916 TO 1957

[Cottonseed production relates to preceding crop year; other data relate to 12 months ending July 31. Tons are of 2,000 pounds. For value of cottonseed products, 1881-1945, see 1949 *Statistical Abstract*. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945, series J 175, for data on cottonseed oil production*]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	COTTONSEED		COTTONSEED PRODUCTS					
	Production	Used in mills	Production				Exports	
			Oil	Meal and cake	Hulls	Linters	Oil	Meal and cake
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 pounds	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Bales <sup>1</sup>	1,000 pounds	1,000 tons
1916-1920.....	5,116	4,285	1,302,050	2,041	1,093	943,474	172,877	301
1921-1925.....	4,878	3,646	1,125,196	1,654	1,082	578,384	106,371	258
1926-1930.....	6,784	5,319	1,631,597	2,409	1,495	1,117,754	48,762	328
1931-1935.....	5,932	4,474	1,398,611	2,032	1,229	954,186	28,100	97
1936-1940.....	5,847	4,653	1,444,771	2,101	1,195	1,354,871	7,681	26
1941-1945.....	5,136	4,223	1,327,149	1,898	1,019	1,499,821	19,650	1
1946-1950.....	4,883	4,296	1,363,440	1,928	1,001	1,576,300	54,855	50
1951-1955.....	5,811	5,253	1,716,468	2,482	1,163	1,965,698	226,580	66
1950.....	6,614	5,712	1,847,205	2,555	1,338	2,021,123	146,600	121
1951.....	4,105	3,723	1,196,893	1,669	857	1,394,365	60,832	12
1952.....	6,302	5,475	1,750,783	2,547	1,234	2,054,512	99,368	44
1953.....	6,191	5,563	1,825,411	2,672	1,199	2,069,013	45,876	30
1954.....	6,749	6,256	2,073,981	2,961	1,388	2,326,407	343,651	67
1955.....	5,709	5,249	1,735,273	2,561	1,139	1,964,195	563,175	176
1956.....	6,043	5,588	1,694,418	2,631	1,249	2,025,442	488,419	215
1957.....	5,407	4,949	1,682,368	2,386	1,071	1,806,495	405,192	36

<sup>1</sup> Of 500 pounds net.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Cotton Production and Distribution*.

# No. 860.—COTTON AND COTTONSEED—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY STATES: 1946 TO 1957

[Cotton production excludes linters. Values shown are for marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income. Yields and prices for period are simple averages of figures for individual years]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	COTTON					COTTONSEED			Total farm value
	Acres harvested	Bales (500 pounds gross)	Farm value	Yield per acre	Farm price per pound	Quantity	Farm value	Farm price per ton	
<b>United States:</b>	1,000	1,000	\$1,000	Pounds	Cents	1,000 short tons	\$1,000	Dollars	\$1,000
1946-55	22,050	13,669	2,269,432	300	23.43	5,578	352,945	65.10	2,632,377
1956	15,615	13,310	2,112,625	409	31.75	5,407	288,964	53.49	2,401,489
1957 (prel.)	13,561	11,010	1,786,899	390	32.5	4,527	230,344	50.99	2,017,143
<b>Alabama:</b>									
1946-55	1,477	891	151,821	296	34.40	352	21,085	60.00	172,906
1956	972	750	122,615	370	32.70	300	13,650	45.50	136,265
1957 (prel.)	735	530	81,090	348	30.8	211	9,790	46.40	90,880
<b>Arizona:</b>									
1946-55	402	620	106,264	718	33.65	256	16,137	67.90	122,401
1956	358	829	133,255	1,108	32.19	334	19,439	58.20	152,694
1957 (prel.)	350	600	147,123	1,097	36.9	332	17,662	53.20	164,785
<b>Arkansas:</b>									
1946-55	1,952	1,444	237,546	360	33.31	593	36,303	63.90	273,849
1956	1,365	1,426	229,367	500	32.18	581	29,224	50.30	258,591
1957 (prel.)	1,130	985	168,928	418	34.3	401	20,250	50.50	189,178
<b>California:</b>									
1946-55	886	1,249	209,305	683	23.41	502	33,249	66.90	242,554
1956	749	1,446	236,027	924	32.65	565	35,086	62.10	271,113
1957 (prel.)	716	1,500	271,556	1,006	36.2	610	32,147	52.70	303,703
<b>Georgia:</b>									
1946-55	1,252	879	116,996	264	34.45	275	17,066	62.40	134,061
1956	830	579	94,304	334	32.58	235	10,622	45.20	104,926
1957 (prel.)	570	395	62,015	333	31.4	162	8,116	50.10	70,131
<b>Louisiana:</b>									
1946-55	810	606	102,658	357	33.98	245	14,860	61.60	117,518
1956	502	581	93,068	496	32.01	238	12,209	51.30	105,277
1957 (prel.)	446	370	59,200	396	32.0	151	7,188	47.60	66,388
<b>Mississippi:</b>									
1946-55	2,280	1,702	201,378	343	34.42	685	43,941	65.20	335,319
1956	1,595	1,009	264,374	483	32.86	656	38,915	51.70	296,289
1957 (prel.)	1,335	1,100	181,540	417	31.3	474	23,795	50.20	205,335
<b>Missouri:</b>									
1946-55	484	385	62,292	384	32.76	165	9,736	60.90	72,028
1956	306	448	69,365	586	30.98	189	8,694	46.00	78,059
1957 (prel.)	294	185	31,820	302	34.4	79	3,681	46.60	35,501
<b>New Mexico:</b>									
1946-55	226	253	45,192	551	35.73	103	6,991	70.80	52,183
1956	181	301	50,209	797	33.44	120	8,016	66.80	58,224
1957 (prel.)	161	237	42,921	629	36.3	96	5,424	56.50	48,345
<b>North Carolina:</b>									
1946-55	671	449	75,470	320	34.04	186	11,545	63.00	87,015
1956	440	359	55,620	391	30.90	147	6,306	42.90	61,926
1957 (prel.)	347	235	36,072	325	30.7	98	4,724	48.20	40,796
<b>Oklahoma:</b>									
1946-55	1,070	374	57,519	170	31.19	153	9,666	66.80	67,185
1956	715	261	37,019	175	28.41	106	6,026	55.80	43,045
1957 (prel.)	540	245	34,055	218	27.8	100	4,910	49.10	38,965
<b>South Carolina:</b>									
1946-55	1,022	647	109,894	305	34.16	270	16,725	62.00	126,619
1956	682	513	82,876	360	32.28	209	9,112	43.60	91,988
1957 (prel.)	498	345	54,682	333	31.7	146	7,329	50.20	62,011
<b>Tennessee:</b>									
1946-55	752	579	97,097	374	34.02	231	14,378	63.90	112,075
1956	543	552	91,557	488	33.15	211	9,896	46.90	101,453
1957 (prel.)	475	420	69,729	424	33.2	167	8,016	48.00	77,745
<b>Texas:</b>									
1946-55	6,684	3,742	597,252	208	32.27	1,552	100,000	67.20	697,252
1956	6,200	3,615	546,517	280	30.25	1,497	85,928	57.40	632,445
1957 (prel.)	5,000	3,375	541,595	291	30.3	1,488	76,632	51.50	618,227
<b>Other States:</b>									
1946-55	81	49	8,149	295	33.15	20	1,193	62.10	9,342
1956	57	41	6,513	341	31.85	17	741	44.40	7,254
1957 (prel.)	44	28	4,582	305	32.8	12	580	48.30	5,162

Includes an allowance for unredeemed loans.

Average price to Dec. 1. <sup>a</sup> Based on 1952-56 average ratio of lint to cottonseed.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; Cotton and Cottonseed Production and annual summary, Crop Values.

## No. 861.—COTTONSEED AND COTTONSEED PRODUCTS—PRODUCTION, BY STATES: 1957

(For years ending July 31 except as noted. Tons are of 2,000 pounds; bales, 500 pounds net)

STATE	COTTONSEED		COTTONSEED PRODUCTS			
	Production <sup>1</sup>	Used in mills	Oil	Meal and cake	Hulls	Linters
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 lbs.	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 lbs.
Total.....	5,407	4,949	1,682,368	2,384	1,071	1,804,496
Alabama.....	303	234	74,471	117	55	82,212
Arizona.....	332	226	103,152	135	61	111,701
Arkansas.....	584	448	181,473	218	94	147,985
California.....	567	529	184,001	247	106	206,330
Georgia.....	235	260	89,202	142	57	119,284
Louisiana.....	238	186	59,933	89	41	66,909
Mississippi.....	666	620	203,973	316	121	214,888
North Carolina.....	147	134	42,393	62	26	64,357
Oklahoma.....	107	90	28,276	45	20	31,417
South Carolina.....	209	155	49,487	76	30	72,326
Tennessee.....	200	414	147,472	202	88	140,270
Texas.....	1,504	1,390	481,203	654	331	496,373
All other States.....	316	161	65,242	83	41	70,063

<sup>1</sup> Relates to preceding crop year.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual reports, *Cotton Production and Distribution*.

## No. 862.—SWEETPOTATOES—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY STATES: 1949 TO 1957

STATE	ACREAGE HARVESTED			YIELD PER ACRE			PRODUCTION			PRICE <sup>1</sup>		FARM VALUE	
	1949-1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1949-1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1949-1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1956	1957 (prel.)	1956	1957 (prel.)
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Cwt	Cwt	Cwt	1,000 cwt	1,000 cwt	1,000 cwt	Dol. per cwt	Dol. per cwt	\$1,000	\$1,000
United States.....	373	284	268	54	60	63	20,179	16,920	16,853	4.64	3.96	68,283	71,427
New Jersey.....	18	16	16	87	95	83	1,366	1,520	1,328	4.62	3.60	7,022	4,781
Missouri.....	3	2	2	54	35	00	144	121	120	4.34	3.00	525	360
Kansas.....	1	1	1	47	43	70	52	39	77	3.75	4.80	146	370
Maryland.....	0	4	4	96	108	118	521	420	472	3.91	2.85	1,642	1,345
Virginia.....	17	17	18	76	78	90	1,287	1,318	1,656	3.06	2.35	4,033	4,992
North Carolina.....	46	36	38	59	66	70	2,690	2,376	2,660	4.54	4.30	10,787	11,438
South Carolina.....	30	17	17	49	52	55	1,522	884	935	4.48	4.30	3,960	4,020
Georgia.....	31	16	14	41	46	46	1,264	736	644	4.91	5.20	3,614	3,349
Florida.....	5	5	2	44	45	50	204	112	100	5.61	5.90	628	590
Kentucky.....	6	5	5	46	55	66	308	275	269	3.59	3.70	987	995
Tennessee.....	14	11	9	53	55	60	740	606	540	4.21	4.50	2,547	2,430
Alabama.....	23	14	15	41	50	49	987	700	735	4.32	4.60	3,024	3,529
Mississippi.....	26	20	22	45	44	50	1,190	880	1,100	4.60	4.70	4,048	5,170
Arkansas.....	8	5	5	43	46	58	349	239	296	4.71	4.80	1,126	1,421
Louisiana.....	92	84	82	54	59	50	4,982	4,950	4,838	2.58	2.80	12,796	13,546
Oklahoma.....	3	2	2	44	57	60	139	114	108	5.42	5.30	618	572
Texas.....	33	19	20	43	35	60	1,471	665	1,200	5.43	4.85	3,744	5,820
California.....	11	12	13	68	80	75	773	960	975	7.34	8.00	7,046	7,800

<sup>1</sup> Season average price received by farmers.Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual summaries, *Crop Production and Crop Values*.

No. 868.—POTATOES—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY STATES: 1949 TO 1957

STATE	ACREAGE HARVESTED			YIELD PER ACRE			PRODUCTION			PRICE <sup>1</sup>		FARM VALUE	
	1949-1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1949-1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1949-1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1956	1957 (prel.)	1956	1957 (prel.)
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Cwt. 150	Cwt. 175	Cwt. 172	1,000 cwt. 226,458	1,000 cwt. 243,716	1,000 cwt. 236,268	Dol. per cwt. 2.01	Dol. per cwt. 1.73	\$1,000 488,894	\$1,000 406,329
U. S.....	1,509	1,366	1,375										
N. E.:													
Maine.....	126	147	138	251	284	280	34,136	41,748	38,640	1.21	1.55	50,515	59,892
N. H.....	4	2	2	155	180	163	646	414	330	2.44	2.75	1,010	908
Vt.....	4	3	2	136	160	160	577	448	368	2.39	2.50	1,071	920
Mass.....	9	7	7	145	172	157	1,236	1,168	1,087	2.69	2.56	3,140	2,730
R. I.....	5	5	5	178	190	182	834	913	854	2.64	2.61	2,410	2,230
Conn.....	8	6	7	171	200	190	1,391	1,240	1,235	2.42	2.75	3,001	3,396
M. A.:													
N. Y.....	107	89	85	178	211	197	18,718	19,700	18,735	1.84	1.90	34,420	32,241
N. J.....	29	17	18	189	210	185	4,372	3,570	3,238	2.36	1.91	8,425	6,185
Pa.....	69	51	49	140	165	138	9,685	8,437	6,772	2.33	2.63	19,573	17,793
E. N. C.:													
Ohio.....	26	20	19	139	151	150	3,506	2,962	2,835	2.74	2.33	8,247	6,610
Ind.....	14	10	9	144	165	194	1,935	1,580	1,708	2.61	2.37	4,185	4,036
Ill.....	7	4	3	60	70	60	387	245	156	4.16	2.75	1,019	429
Mich.....	69	52	50	108	154	133	7,460	8,031	6,660	1.46	2.04	11,560	13,655
Wis.....	58	48	48	129	180	120	7,406	7,216	5,780	2.17	2.19	15,180	12,815
W. N. C.:													
Minn.....	84	85	80	105	132	102	8,757	11,200	8,137	1.09	1.84	11,920	14,901
Iowa.....	9	6	6	72	72	80	638	432	480	2.58	2.15	1,115	1,032
Mo.....	13	10	8	63	70	65	820	709	520	4.51	2.18	3,157	1,124
N. Dak.....	96	93	84	108	138	114	10,362	12,834	9,576	.99	1.85	12,706	17,716
S. Dak.....	12	10	9	77	100	60	941	950	720	1.31	2.30	1,244	1,556
Nebr.....	31	20	18	135	134	129	4,199	2,600	2,315	1.22	1.82	3,486	4,253
Kans.....	5	2	3	51	53	68	277	117	170	4.56	2.00	536	340
S. A.:													
Dal.....	6	9	9	135	185	185	853	1,665	1,855	3.50	1.55	5,828	2,581
Md.....	8	5	5	84	96	85	655	511	426	3.81	1.46	1,744	659
Va.....	39	36	36	101	110	89	3,970	3,784	3,215	4.70	1.61	17,453	5,505
W. Va.....	15	12	11	64	66	72	966	790	792	3.12	2.74	2,434	2,170
N. C.....	46	37	38	87	90	91	3,992	3,328	3,428	4.06	1.68	13,772	6,046
S. C.....	12	8	8	79	82	100	922	650	780	5.20	1.85	3,411	1,406
Ga.....	7	5	5	46	46	49	332	229	254	4.53	2.72	1,034	691
Fla.....	31	42	54	154	162	140	4,712	6,765	7,610	3.66	1.97	24,723	13,888
E. S. C.:													
Ky.....	20	16	14	55	60	65	1,096	900	936	4.92	1.92	3,888	1,797
Tenn.....	20	13	13	67	56	62	1,114	728	805	3.90	2.54	2,839	2,047
Ala.....	32	24	26	73	90	98	2,355	2,150	2,595	4.03	1.86	8,752	4,971
Miss.....	11	10	10	39	39	45	444	370	450	4.44	2.10	1,643	945
W. S. C.:													
Ark.....	16	10	9	49	54	55	770	513	473	4.14	2.51	2,124	1,187
La.....	12	8	9	40	49	50	467	407	430	3.96	2.02	1,620	869
Okla.....	7	5	4	50	47	50	325	226	220	5.00	2.50	1,130	550
Tex.....	22	15	16	70	89	99	1,515	1,378	1,630	5.09	2.06	6,943	3,341
Mt.:													
Mont.....	10	9	8	130	150	150	1,324	1,335	1,245	1.58	2.30	2,483	2,804
Idaho.....	153	177	177	180	187	201	27,519	33,104	35,624	1.15	1.39	38,034	49,631
Wyo.....	6	6	6	144	168	142	850	993	781	1.18	1.34	1,170	1,053
Colo.....	54	53	56	192	192	194	10,347	10,197	10,800	1.51	1.79	15,082	19,544
N. Mex.....	1	2	3	85	150	160	87	225	432	2.55	1.94	574	838
Ariz.....	5	4	7	224	250	285	1,045	1,075	1,722	4.50	1.88	4,838	3,203
Utah.....	11	10	11	149	170	155	1,644	1,632	1,628	1.49	1.50	2,442	2,442
Nev.....	2	2	2	175	240	220	263	432	396	1.70	1.70	734	673
Pac.:													
Wash.....	30	42	40	240	244	248	7,195	10,255	9,938	1.69	1.28	16,176	12,702
Oreg.....	35	37	38	212	231	233	7,483	8,530	8,738	1.76	1.02	14,914	14,200
Calif.....	108	107	114	242	242	272	25,970	25,872	30,918	3.72	1.53	95,179	47,674

<sup>1</sup> Season average price received by farmers.  
<sup>2</sup> Production includes 545,000 cwt. for Florida not harvested or not marketed because of low prices and excluded in computing value.  
Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual summaries, *Crop Production and Crop Values*.



## No. 864.—ALL HAY—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY STATES: 1946 TO 1957

STATE	ACREAGE HARVESTED			YIELD PER ACRE			PRODUCTION			PRICE <sup>1</sup>		FARM VALUE	
	1946-1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1946-1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1946-1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1956	1957 (prel.)	1956	1957 (prel.)
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	Dol. per ton	Dol. per ton	\$1,000	\$1,000
U. S.	74,348	73,302	73,778	1.40	1.48	1.68	104,178	108,680	121,482	21.20	18.80	2,303,616	2,294,350
<b>N. E.:</b>													
Maine	670	543	530	1.10	1.19	1.11	731	644	595	22.40	26.00	14,426	16,470
N. H.	298	231	226	1.28	1.27	1.28	379	293	288	31.10	35.00	9,112	10,080
Vt.	892	772	765	1.44	1.40	1.52	1,278	1,082	1,159	28.90	30.00	31,270	34,770
Mass.	312	251	247	1.60	1.58	1.53	498	396	378	37.90	39.00	15,008	14,742
R. I.	27	20	19	1.71	1.80	1.42	45	36	27	37.80	40.00	1,861	1,080
Conn.	248	214	208	1.72	1.80	1.60	425	385	320	36.90	40.00	14,976	13,200
<b>M. A.:</b>													
N. Y.	3,896	3,180	3,125	1.68	1.71	1.74	5,618	5,867	5,447	22.70	22.00	121,631	119,634
N. J.	243	244	229	1.86	2.02	1.67	451	492	369	34.60	38.00	16,974	13,642
Pa.	2,288	2,249	2,233	1.52	1.54	1.42	3,431	3,466	3,167	26.20	28.00	90,809	88,676
<b>E. N. C.:</b>													
Ohio	2,489	2,285	2,216	1.51	1.70	1.67	3,765	3,888	3,708	21.00	21.00	81,648	77,869
Ind.	1,794	1,541	1,510	1.48	1.76	1.71	2,603	2,710	2,687	18.10	18.50	49,051	47,960
Ill.	2,636	2,531	2,578	1.65	1.99	1.94	4,342	5,075	5,008	18.70	18.50	94,902	92,648
Mich.	2,417	2,232	2,124	1.44	1.66	1.67	3,477	3,696	3,542	19.90	19.50	73,540	69,069
Wis.	4,026	3,918	3,991	1.80	2.16	2.24	7,250	8,452	8,945	16.60	15.50	140,303	138,648
<b>W. N. C.:</b>													
Minn.	3,892	3,848	3,650	1.62	1.97	2.02	6,269	7,582	7,387	16.50	16.00	125,103	118,192
Iowa	3,592	3,664	3,744	1.67	1.64	2.12	6,053	6,977	7,938	19.30	16.50	115,366	123,039
Mo.	3,395	2,710	3,114	1.23	1.30	1.48	4,142	3,623	4,605	20.60	18.00	72,574	82,890
N. Dak.	3,534	3,889	3,780	0.97	1.12	1.15	3,432	4,372	4,355	13.60	12.80	59,469	54,438
S. Dak.	4,607	5,964	5,666	0.83	0.77	1.22	3,818	4,802	6,897	16.60	12.00	76,393	82,784
Nebr.	4,946	5,462	5,784	1.08	0.92	1.38	5,368	5,049	7,999	21.40	14.00	108,049	111,966
Kans.	2,146	2,275	2,422	1.46	1.07	1.82	3,110	2,433	4,400	25.40	17.00	61,798	74,800
<b>S. A.:</b>													
Del.	66	55	49	1.44	1.49	1.33	95	81	66	26.20	32.50	2,148	2,112
Md.	440	430	421	1.46	1.59	1.40	644	683	589	27.20	33.00	18,578	19,437
Va.	1,369	1,276	1,186	1.20	1.25	1.27	1,636	1,592	1,512	31.10	34.00	49,511	51,408
W. Va.	780	785	694	1.27	1.39	1.30	967	1,020	903	28.30	30.00	28,866	27,090
N. C.	1,231	1,050	1,026	1.02	1.07	1.11	1,253	1,096	1,140	28.90	29.60	31,732	33,060
S. C.	603	548	521	0.85	0.91	0.94	517	498	492	31.20	31.00	15,538	15,252
Ga.	1,121	677	571	0.65	0.90	0.96	706	608	550	24.30	25.00	14,774	13,780
Fla.	111	122	120	0.86	1.52	1.63	95	200	196	27.40	28.00	5,480	5,488
<b>E. S. C.:</b>													
Ky.	1,775	1,653	1,630	1.26	1.47	1.45	2,238	2,431	2,366	20.70	21.00	50,322	49,686
Tenn.	1,646	1,516	1,473	1.12	1.16	1.22	1,846	1,754	1,801	24.00	24.50	43,146	44,124
Ala.	832	806	745	0.82	0.94	0.93	684	758	694	22.40	22.00	16,979	15,298
Miss.	782	742	814	1.15	1.26	1.45	905	934	1,180	20.60	20.00	19,240	23,600
<b>W. S. C.:</b>													
Ark.	1,110	863	929	1.06	1.10	1.28	1,191	949	1,186	21.00	21.00	19,929	24,906
La.	354	390	416	1.23	1.18	1.38	434	461	572	22.80	23.00	10,511	13,186
Okla.	1,510	1,368	1,423	1.20	0.88	1.26	1,806	1,223	1,790	26.70	20.50	32,654	36,695
Tex.	1,685	1,621	1,890	1.02	0.80	1.23	1,728	1,291	2,316	28.50	28.50	36,764	64,426
<b>Mt.:</b>													
Mont.	2,331	2,230	2,326	1.15	1.21	1.29	2,678	2,700	2,992	22.70	18.00	61,290	53,856
Idaho	1,093	1,269	1,272	2.30	2.57	2.66	2,514	3,264	3,256	19.20	14.50	62,669	47,212
Wyo.	1,094	1,114	1,196	1.13	1.26	1.41	1,288	1,400	1,683	20.50	16.50	28,700	27,770
Colo.	1,409	1,370	1,542	1.60	1.68	1.90	2,255	2,308	2,935	25.20	19.00	58,030	55,765
N. Mex.	211	230	253	2.16	2.29	2.38	459	526	603	28.40	22.50	14,938	13,568
Ariz.	258	273	250	2.57	2.91	3.04	662	795	766	25.90	26.00	20,590	19,916
Utah	558	568	593	2.12	2.45	2.50	1,182	1,392	1,483	21.10	17.50	29,371	25,952
Nev.	370	384	381	1.58	1.86	1.75	597	716	668	19.90	17.50	14,248	11,655
<b>Pac.:</b>													
Wash.	800	871	832	1.91	1.90	2.17	1,528	1,654	1,802	24.70	17.00	40,854	30,634
Oreg.	1,026	1,065	1,046	1.74	1.86	1.89	1,781	2,006	1,975	23.20	18.50	46,639	32,589
Calif.	1,888	2,084	2,006	3.19	3.27	3.37	6,016	6,822	6,708	22.90	22.80	156,224	152,280

<sup>1</sup> Season average price received by farmers for hay sold baled.Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual summaries, *Crop Production and Crop Values*.

No. 865.—VEGETABLE CROPS, COMMERCIAL—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE, BY KIND, 1956 AND 1957, AND LEADING STATES, 1957

[Production in equivalent tons of 2,000 pounds. Estimates relate to commercial production for fresh market and processing combined and include production in market-garden areas. Production for home use in farm and nonfarm gardens is not included. Value is for season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income]

CROP	ACREAGE <sup>1</sup>			PRODUCTION <sup>2</sup> (equivalent tons)			VALUE <sup>3</sup> (\$1,000)	
	1956	1957	1957, leading States	1956	1957	1957, leading States	1956	1957
Artichokes.....	9, 400	9, 400	California.....	16, 000	16, 450	California.....	3, 072	2, 891
Asparagus.....	153, 360	155, 040	California, New Jersey.....	175, 750	181, 400	California, New Jersey.....	43, 153	38, 735
Beans, lima.....	115, 020	103, 870	California, Delaware.....	4 125, 800	4 108, 850	California, Delaware.....	19, 323	16, 022
Beans, snap.....	273, 760	284, 040	Florida, New York.....	573, 100	605, 000	Florida, New York.....	82, 554	86, 575
Beets.....	26, 650	21, 390	Wisconsin, New York.....	228, 200	185, 200	Wisconsin, New York.....	5, 438	4, 780
Broccoli.....	44, 200	39, 170	California, New Jersey.....	117, 800	95, 700	California, New Jersey.....	18, 357	14, 076
Brussels sprouts.....	6, 400	6, 250	California, New York.....	37, 750	29, 450	California, New York.....	6, 519	4, 308
Cabbage.....	141, 480	124, 400	New York, Florida.....	1, 407, 900	1, 123, 800	New York, California.....	38, 363	43, 406
Cantaloups.....	130, 300	122, 050	California, Texas.....	614, 350	538, 400	California, Arizona.....	51, 538	61, 075
Carrots.....	77, 980	71, 440	Texas, California.....	790, 300	699, 950	California, Texas.....	41, 530	44, 844
Cauliflower.....	32, 430	32, 890	California, New York.....	254, 850	225, 250	California, New York.....	16, 689	14, 654
Celery.....	36, 010	35, 290	California, Florida.....	794, 900	747, 150	California, Florida.....	49, 937	60, 426
Corn, sweet.....	642, 180	633, 110	Wisconsin, Minnesota.....	2, 325, 900	2, 081, 850	Wisconsin, Minnesota.....	81, 223	80, 043
Cucumbers.....	164, 610	183, 900	Michigan, North Carolina.....	511, 400	584, 300	Michigan, Florida.....	38, 757	41, 305
Eggplant.....	4, 000	4, 700	Florida, New Jersey.....	22, 100	25, 000	Florida, New Jersey.....	2, 272	2, 348
Escarole.....	5, 750	6, 750	Florida, New Jersey.....	36, 900	38, 700	Florida, New Jersey.....	3, 284	3, 570
Garlic.....	2, 400	2, 300	California.....	10, 800	9, 800	California.....	2, 252	1, 612
Honeydew melons.....	12, 700	9, 050	California, Texas.....	82, 350	57, 150	California, Texas.....	7, 310	6, 378
Kale.....	2, 600	2, 600	Virginia.....	9, 100	8, 850	Virginia.....	701	708
Lettuce.....	228, 130	233, 310	California, Arizona.....	1, 706, 050	1, 693, 550	California, Arizona.....	134, 734	143, 985
Mint for oil.....	61, 000	62, 700	Indiana, Washington.....	1, 500	1, 480	Indiana, Washington.....	14, 844	12, 016
Onions.....	123, 700	110, 710	Texas, New York.....	1, 221, 950	1, 205, 350	New York, California.....	64, 563	60, 076
Peas, green.....	483, 870	461, 790	Wisconsin, Washington.....	4 562, 050	4 574, 300	Wisconsin, Washington.....	53, 387	53, 019
Peppers, green.....	40, 240	43, 940	Florida, New Jersey.....	135, 950	137, 250	Florida, New Jersey.....	24, 179	26, 509
Shallots.....	6, 500	4, 900	Louisiana.....	9, 750	4, 900	Louisiana.....	1, 069	683
Spinach.....	65, 270	64, 910	Texas, California.....	227, 850	226, 100	California, Texas.....	16, 001	15, 371
Strawberries.....	115, 230	125, 100	California, Oregon.....	274, 630	281, 920	California, Oregon.....	97, 916	79, 483
Tomatoes.....	581, 810	521, 170	California, Florida.....	5, 640, 550	4, 270, 350	California, Florida.....	275, 214	233, 439
Watermelons.....	410, 400	433, 350	Texas, Florida.....	1, 582, 700	1, 500, 750	Florida, Texas.....	43, 735	50, 256

<sup>1</sup> Acreage of crops for harvest for fresh market, including any partially harvested or not harvested because of low prices or other economic factors, plus acreage harvested for processing.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some quantities not marketed and excluded in computing value.

<sup>3</sup> Based on season average prices received by growers.

<sup>4</sup> Processing production shelled basis plus fresh market production in the shell. Equivalent shelled production: 1956, 116,900 tons; 1957, 100,750 tons.

<sup>1</sup> Processing production shelled basis plus fresh market production in the shell. Equivalent shelled basis: 1956, 552,060 tons; 1957, 565,660 tons.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*.

## No. 866.—FRUITS—PRODUCTION AND PRICE RECEIVED BY FARMERS: 1946 TO 1957

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series E 231-243]

CROP	UNIT	PRODUCTION (1,000) <sup>1</sup>				PRICE PER UNIT <sup>2</sup>		
		1946-1955, avg.	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
Apples (35 States) <sup>3</sup>	Bu. (48 lbs.)	109,968	107,157	100,623	117,308	\$1.95	\$2.35	\$1.89
Peaches	do.	64,251	51,852	70,209	63,058	2.18	2.12	2.12
Pears	Bu. <sup>4</sup>	29,940	29,622	32,322	31,902	2.13	2.27	2.01
Grapes	Ton	2,954	3,241	2,912	2,611	42.80	51.40	61.90
Cherries (12 States)	do.	223	268	168	236	162.00	216.00	204.00
Plums	do.	86	91	105	88	170.00	143.00	197.00
Prunes (fresh basis) <sup>5</sup>	do.	514	427	584	493	101.00	78.40	74.90
Oranges and tangerines (5 States)	Box <sup>6</sup>	121,864	137,015	136,705	136,190	2.39	2.06	1.85
Grapefruit (4 States)	do. <sup>7</sup>	46,456	45,380	44,780	44,700	.94	1.20	1.15
Lemons	do. <sup>8</sup>	18,026	13,250	16,200	14,700	3.27	2.23	2.40

<sup>1</sup> Includes some quantities not harvested or not marketed on account of economic conditions.<sup>2</sup> Season average prices. Citrus fruit prices are equivalent packing-house-door returns for all methods of sale.<sup>3</sup> Production in commercial apple areas. <sup>4</sup> Calif., 48 pounds; other States, 50 pounds.<sup>5</sup> Fresh basis for California derived by multiplying dry basis estimate by 2½.<sup>6</sup> Net content of box varies. In Calif. and Ariz. approximate average is 77 pounds; in Fla. and other States, 90 pounds.<sup>7</sup> In Calif. and Ariz. approximate average is 65 pounds net; in Fla. and other States, 80 pounds net.<sup>8</sup> About 78 pounds net.Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual summaries, *Crop Production and Crop Values*.

## No. 867.—APPLES, PEACHES, PEARS, AND GRAPES—PRODUCTION, BY STATES: 1946 TO 1957

STATE	APPLES (1,000 bu.) <sup>1</sup>			PEACHES (1,000 bu.) <sup>1</sup>			PEARS (1,000 bu.) <sup>2</sup>			GRAPES (tons) <sup>3</sup>		
	1946-1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1946-1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1946-1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)	1946-1955, avg.	1956	1957 (prel.)
U. S.	109,968	100,623	117,308	64,251	70,209	63,058	29,940	32,322	31,902	2,953,875	2,912,250	2,610,950
Mass.	2,424	1,640	2,850	76	95	8						
Conn.	1,298	1,090	1,490	144	145	36	50	52	48			
N. Y.	16,515	14,100	15,800	1,316	1,030	150	521	510	460	68,880	106,000	66,000
N. J.	2,575	3,100	3,100	1,668	2,100	2,000				1,430	1,200	1,300
Pa.	6,358	5,400	6,100	2,439	2,340	2,300	190	70	100	19,700	31,000	19,700
Ohio	3,015	2,100	2,850	918	1,000	900	152	45	55	14,070	13,800	12,000
Ind.	1,384	1,750	1,610	424	425	298				1,220	1,600	1,100
Ill.	2,908	2,650	2,500	1,388	1,200	670	176	120	115	1,920	1,300	1,300
Mich.	7,812	12,000	16,200	3,270	2,000	2,650	821	1,200	675	33,490	60,500	52,000
Iowa	188	33	230							2,100	900	1,700
Mo.	1,089	550	780	536	360	400	126	55	110	3,080	3,400	3,700
Kans.	343	50	290	121	47	155				1,120	100	600
Del.	340	330	290	150	70	65						
Md.	1,192	1,160	1,070	465	400	460						
Va.	9,135	10,800	8,100	1,439	1,500	1,420	105	40	34	1,045	350	350
W. Va.	4,072	4,256	5,000	616	650	540	50	60	30			
N. C.	1,222	1,750	1,400	1,350	950	1,400	113	71	82	2,540	1,300	900
S. C.				3,122	4,350	4,800				1,200	1,300	1,500
Ga.				2,776	1,600	2,100	194	80	80	1,700	1,400	1,200
Ky.	304	445	188	310	200	89	75	65	30			
Tenn.	328	400	420	281	320	150	91	130	110			
Ala.				593	600	425	121	42	64			
Miss.				405	447	208	153	107	103			
Ark.	440	725	48	1,530	2,250	1,100	93	86	49	8,250	10,300	1,500
Tex.				736	575	700	216	123	234			
Idaho	1,516	1,380	1,800	318	270	100	72	110	100			
Colo.	1,264	1,505	1,120	1,736	1,697	1,950	181	225	165			
Wash.	27,480	17,700	32,600	1,719	1,930	1,030	6,214	4,550	4,820	29,120	40,000	47,000
Oreg.	2,625	1,820	3,100	477	600	450	5,518	6,480	6,500	1,090	700	900
Calif.	8,401	9,260	8,800	32,740	39,711	35,503	14,039	17,710	17,543	2,757,900	2,641,000	2,392,000
Other	5,638	4,737	6,072	1,161	757	912	309	381	381	2,310	5,500	6,200

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 3, table 866. <sup>2</sup> See footnote 1, table 866.Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual summary, *Crop Production*.

**No. 868.—SUGAR, BEET AND CANE—PRODUCTION IN CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES, PRINCIPAL AREAS SUPPLYING UNITED STATES, AND WORLD: 1930 TO 1957**

In thousands of tons (raw value). Data refer to crop year with beginning dates varying from Sept. to following June, except as noted for Hawaii. Covers centrifugal only]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR CROP YEAR	Cont. U. S. and principal supplying areas <sup>1</sup>	CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES			PRINCIPAL SUPPLYING AREAS				World	PERCENT OF WORLD TOTAL IN—	
		Total	Beet	Cane <sup>2</sup>	Puerto Rico <sup>3</sup>	Hawaii <sup>4</sup>	Republic of the Philippines <sup>5</sup>	Cuba		Cont. U. S.	U. S. and principal supplying areas <sup>1</sup>
1930-1934.....	7,530	1,632	1,396	235	896	1,042	1,111	2,847	29,820	5.5	25.3
1935-1939.....	8,192	1,991	1,517	474	982	980	1,058	3,183	28,374	7.0	28.9
1940-1944.....	7,616	1,879	1,451	428	969	880	320	3,685	25,998	7.2	29.3
1945-1949.....	10,259	1,970	1,515	455	1,143	861	382	5,897	27,429	7.2	37.4
1950-1954.....	11,929	2,351	1,785	566	1,232	1,066	1,190	6,078	39,108	6.0	30.5
1950.....	12,102	2,576	2,012	564	1,238	996	935	6,349	36,128	7.1	33.5
1951.....	13,412	1,968	1,549	419	1,372	1,020	1,076	7,964	38,567	5.1	34.8
1952.....	11,226	2,110	1,505	605	1,182	1,099	1,134	5,687	37,279	5.7	30.1
1953.....	11,563	2,447	1,817	630	1,204	1,077	1,434	5,390	41,578	5.9	27.8
1954.....	11,342	2,653	2,043	610	1,166	1,140	1,372	5,001	41,986	6.3	27.0
1955.....	11,026	2,313	1,739	574	1,152	1,100	1,219	5,229	43,610	5.3	25.3
1956.....	12,012	2,527	1,966	561	990	1,085	1,143	6,252	45,817	5.5	26.2
1957 (prel.).....	12,427	2,717	2,190	527	1,100	1,100	1,250	6,250	49,642	5.5	25.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes Virgin Islands not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Louisiana and Florida.

<sup>3</sup> Sugar 96° basis as computed by Puerto Rican mills.

<sup>4</sup> Normal grinding season begins Oct. 1. In 1933, production was from grindings of Oct. 1, 1933, to Dec. 31, 1934; beginning 1934, from grindings of the next calendar year.

<sup>5</sup> Includes production of muscovado and panocha, low grades of sugar mostly for domestic consumption.

Source: Department of Agriculture; Agricultural Marketing Service (from official sources and International Institute of Agriculture); annual reports, *Agricultural Statistics* and *The Sugar Situation*.

**No. 869.—SUGAR, BEET AND CANE—STOCKS, PRODUCTION, TRADE, AND SUPPLY AVAILABLE FOR CONSUMPTION: 1940 TO 1957**

YEAR	Production <sup>1</sup>	Visible stocks beginning of period <sup>1,2</sup>	RECEIPTS FROM—		Commercial exports and shipments <sup>3</sup>	DOMESTIC DISAPPEARANCE			
			Foreign sources <sup>1</sup>	Territories <sup>1</sup>		Livestock feed	Military <sup>4</sup>	Civilian	Per capita consumption (refined) <sup>5</sup>
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Pounds
1940.....	2,104	2,615	3,006	1,855	193	-----	-----	7,031	95.7
1945 <sup>6</sup> .....	1,666	1,227	3,227	1,647	34	-----	7 1,094	5,046	73.9
1948.....	1,921	1,938	3,320	1,733	77	-----	7 76	7,263	94.0
1949.....	2,114	1,496	3,809	1,893	44	-----	58	7,451	95.8
1950.....	2,466	1,759	3,783	2,173	60	-----	65	8,217	100.8
1951.....	2,042	1,839	3,725	1,918	82	-----	127	7,552	93.8
1952.....	2,106	1,763	3,898	2,004	29	-----	117	8,008	98.2
1953.....	2,373	1,617	3,883	2,249	32	-----	97	8,354	97.9
1954.....	2,610	1,639	3,799	2,096	20	9	79	8,106	96.3
1955.....	2,386	1,930	4,027	2,155	37	19	74	8,350	97.5
1956.....	2,510	2,010	4,256	2,249	44	19	95	8,862	98.4
1957 (prel.).....	2,561	1,905	4,274	1,950	30	7	63	8,713	97.2

<sup>1</sup> Data from Sugar Division, Commodity Stabilization Service.

<sup>2</sup> Includes raws for processing held by importers other than refiners.

<sup>3</sup> Includes sugar used in manufacture of other commodities. 1940, exports (Department of Commerce, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation*); beginning 1945, quantities delivered for export (Sugar Division, Commodity Stabilization Service). <sup>4</sup> Data based on allocation audits and records kept by Armed Forces.

<sup>5</sup> Adjusted for changes in invisible stocks (estimated) held by manufacturers, wholesalers, and retailers. Civilian per capita consumption, 1941-55.

<sup>6</sup> Department of Agriculture net purchases for export amounted to 175,000 tons.

<sup>7</sup> Includes shipments for civilian relief feeding.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service (except as noted); annual reports, *Agricultural Statistics* and *The Sugar Situation*.

### No. 870.—SUGAR BEETS—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, PRICES, AND VALUE, 1931 TO 1957, AND BY STATES, 1955 TO 1957

[U. S. totals include data for a few States not shown separately]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR AND STATE	Acres harvested (1,000)	Tons per acre	Production (1,000 tons)	Price per ton (dollars) <sup>1</sup>	Farm value (\$1,000)	YEAR AND STATE	Acres harvested (1,000)	Tons per acre	Production (1,000 tons)	Price per ton (dollars) <sup>1</sup>	Farm value (\$1,000)
<b>United States.</b>						<b>Michigan.</b>					
1931-1935.....	799	10.87	8,686	6.42	47,119	1955.....	60	14.7	885	11.10	9,824
1936-1940.....	857	12.20	10,462	6.13	53,569	1956.....	63	11.0	696	13.00	9,048
1941-1945.....	705	12.46	8,782	8.26	72,559	1957 (prel.)..	71	12.8	904	(?)	(?)
1946-1950.....	797	14.09	11,244	11.15	125,395	<b>Minnesota.</b>					
1951-1955.....	743	15.9	11,809	11.46	134,713	1955.....	64	12.0	771	11.10	8,558
1950.....	925	14.6	13,535	11.20	151,293	1956.....	65	12.0	772	12.20	9,418
1951.....	691	15.2	10,482	11.70	122,483	1957 (prel.)..	67	12.8	824	(?)	(?)
1952.....	665	15.3	10,169	12.00	121,970	<b>Montana.</b>					
1953.....	745	16.2	12,084	11.60	140,354	1955.....	50	14.5	724	12.80	8,905
1954.....	876	16.1	14,082	10.80	152,273	1956.....	51	14.8	754	12.70	9,576
1955.....	740	16.5	12,228	11.20	136,477	1957 (prel.)..	57	15.6	894	(?)	(?)
1956.....	785	16.6	13,010	11.90	155,281	<b>Nebraska.</b>					
1957 (prel.)..	883	17.4	15,379	11.00	169,169	1955.....	46	14.4	665	11.30	7,514
<b>California:</b>						1956.....	56	15.1	848	12.90	10,939
1935.....	163	20.7	3,365	10.00	36,676	1957 (prel.)..	60	14.9	894	(?)	(?)
1946.....	171	20.6	3,517	11.40	40,094	<b>North Dakota.</b>					
1957 (prel.)..	196	21.6	4,234	(?)	(?)	1955.....	34	11.7	398	11.30	4,497
<b>Colorado.</b>						1956.....	35	11.4	397	12.20	4,843
1955.....	102	15.9	1,621	11.30	18,317	1957 (prel.)..	39	13.0	502	(?)	(?)
1956.....	121	15.7	1,893	12.30	23,284	<b>Washington.</b>					
1957 (prel.)..	136	17.3	2,361	(?)	(?)	1955.....	28	20.0	563	11.30	6,249
<b>Idaho:</b>						1956.....	30	23.2	707	11.50	8,130
1955.....	77	18.7	1,433	11.30	16,193	1957 (prel.)..	34	24.0	826	(?)	(?)
1956.....	75	20.7	1,549	11.40	17,659	<b>Wyoming.</b>					
1957 (prel.)..	88	20.0	1,760	(?)	(?)	1955.....	30	13.9	421	11.40	4,799
						1956.....	34	14.0	472	12.60	5,947
						1957 (prel.)..	37	15.1	559	(?)	(?)

<sup>1</sup> Season average price received by farmers. Beginning 1934, excludes Government payments under Sugar Act. Price support payments for 1943-1945 included.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual summaries, *Crop Production and Crop Values*.

### No. 871.—SUGARCANE, CANE SUGAR, AND MOLASSES—ACREAGE, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE: 1930 TO 1957

[Tons are of 2,000 pounds]

YEAR	SUGARCANE FOR SUGAR AND BEED					SUGAR PRODUCED			MOLASSES MADE	
	Acres harvested	Yield per acre <sup>1</sup>	Production	Price per ton <sup>2</sup>	Farm value	Raw value <sup>3</sup>	Equivalent refined <sup>4</sup>	Sugar per ton of cane, raw value <sup>5</sup>	Total <sup>6</sup>	Blackstrap <sup>7</sup>
	1,000 acres	Tons	1,000 tons	Dollars	\$1,000	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Pounds	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons
1930.....	203.5	15.5	3,153	3.31	10,430	215	201	148	19,089	14,234
1935.....	275.4	18.4	5,064	3.15	15,940	382	357	164	30,788	24,790
1940.....	371.9	15.9	4,313	2.86	12,355	332	311	172	24,970	22,171
1945.....	285.4	23.5	6,707	5.67	38,016	475	443	162	49,956	34,773
1950.....	333.5	20.8	6,944	7.83	54,153	564	527	174	49,206	44,867
1951.....	318.9	19.2	6,118	6.35	38,846	419	392	146	48,303	45,079
1952.....	338.7	22.5	7,605	6.94	52,802	605	566	169	56,850	52,573
1953.....	344.0	22.1	7,619	7.24	55,197	630	589	175	52,033	49,075
1954.....	305.3	24.0	7,339	6.94	50,935	610	570	177	48,997	45,177
1955.....	263.9	25.5	7,248	6.50	47,006	574	536	168	52,629	49,436
1956.....	253.2	26.6	6,483	8.03	52,052	561	525	187	43,061	40,577
1957 (prel.)..	288.5	26.5	7,656	7.01	53,727	620	580	146	50,000	(?)

<sup>1</sup> Growth of 9 months in Louisiana and 12 months in Florida. Sugar season usually ends by December or early January in Louisiana and in Florida by March following season of growth.

<sup>2</sup> Season average price received by farmers. Prices exclude Government payments under the Sugar Act. Price support payments for 1945 included.

<sup>3</sup> Raw value equals 96° raw sugar as defined in Sugar Act of 1949.

<sup>4</sup> Calculated on basis of 100 pounds of raw sugar required to produce 93.46 pounds of refined sugar.

<sup>5</sup> Strup production excluded. See table 872.

<sup>6</sup> Converted to 80° Brix beginning with 1935. Data for previous years as reported. <sup>7</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual reports, *Agricultural Statistics and The Sugar Situation*.

# No. 872.—SUGARCANE SIRUP—PRODUCTION, 1945 TO 1957, AND BY STATES, 1955 TO 1957

[Excludes sorghum, sometimes confused with sugarcane. See table 871 for molasses, a byproduct of sugar refineries not included in this table]

STATE AND YEAR	Cane harvested for sirup	Sirup produced	STATE AND YEAR	Cane harvested for sirup	Sirup produced
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>		<i>Acres</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>
<b>All States:</b>			<b>Georgia:</b>		
1945.....	131,000	28,251	1955.....	4,000	720
1946.....	114,000	23,335	1956.....	5,000	900
1947.....	103,000	18,545	1957.....	4,000	740
1948.....	67,000	11,245	<b>Alabama:</b>		
1949.....	58,000	9,745	1955.....	4,000	440
1950.....	46,000	8,775	1956.....	3,000	300
1951.....	29,000	5,510	1957.....	3,000	285
1952.....	25,000	5,540	<b>Mississippi:</b>		
1953.....	22,000	4,805	1955.....	4,000	600
1954.....	24,000	4,730	1956.....	3,000	420
1955.....	19,000	4,910	1957.....	4,000	640
1956.....	18,000	3,895	<b>Louisiana:</b>		
1957.....	15,000	3,405	1955.....	7,000	3,150
			1956.....	7,000	2,275
			1957.....	4,000	1,740

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual summaries, *Crop Production and Crop Values*.

# No. 873.—MAPLE SIRUP AND SUGAR—PRODUCTION, 1909 TO 1957, AND BY STATES, 1955 TO 1957

STATE AND YEAR	Trees tapped	Sugar made	Sirup made	Total product in terms of sugar <sup>1</sup>	STATE AND YEAR	Trees tapped	Sugar made	Sirup made	Total product in terms of sugar <sup>1</sup>
		<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>			<i>1,000 pounds</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>	<i>1,000 pounds</i>
<b>CENSUS DATA</b>					<b>ANNUAL DATA—Con.</b>				
<b>United States:</b>	<i>1,000</i>				<b>Massachusetts—Con.</b>	<i>1,000</i>			
1909.....	18,900	14,024	4,108	46,912	1956.....	110	6	48	384
1919.....	17,457	9,692	3,508	37,754	1957.....	117	( <sup>4</sup> )	47	376
1929.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,341	2,341	20,070	<b>Michigan:</b>				
1939.....	9,955	356	2,456	20,007	1955.....	332	3	72	579
1949.....	7,760	149	1,480	11,876	1956.....	299	1	65	520
1954.....	5,509	94	1,329	10,727	1957.....	281	( <sup>4</sup> )	70	560
<b>ANNUAL DATA</b>					<b>Minnesota:</b>				
<b>Total (11 States): <sup>3</sup></b>					1955.....	47	-----	4	32
1945.....	7,685	202	1,030	8,442	1956.....	42	-----	8	64
1946.....	8,296	310	1,355	11,150	1957.....	42	( <sup>4</sup> )	10	80
1947.....	8,901	305	2,066	16,833	<b>New Hampshire:</b>				
1948.....	8,487	223	1,502	12,239	1955.....	215	3	48	387
1949.....	8,390	205	1,599	12,997	1956.....	191	9	50	401
1950.....	8,090	246	2,006	16,294	1957.....	189	( <sup>4</sup> )	65	520
1951.....	7,301	177	1,742	14,113	<b>New York:</b>				
1952.....	6,802	147	1,603	12,971	1955.....	1,694	52	491	3,980
1953.....	6,335	95	1,208	9,759	1956.....	1,643	34	431	3,449
1954.....	6,391	132	1,656	13,380	1957.....	1,610	( <sup>4</sup> )	503	4,024
1955.....	6,300	121	1,594	12,873	<b>Ohio:</b>				
1956.....	5,979	101	1,559	12,573	1955.....	378	1	113	905
1957.....	5,752	( <sup>4</sup> )	1,833	14,664	1956.....	359	1	153	1,221
<b>Maine: <sup>3</sup></b>					1957.....	330	( <sup>4</sup> )	91	728
1955.....	86	7	12	103	<b>Pennsylvania:</b>				
1956.....	81	1	11	89	1955.....	345	6	103	830
1957.....	77	( <sup>4</sup> )	18	144	1956.....	331	7	114	912
<b>Maryland:</b>					1957.....	311	( <sup>4</sup> )	82	656
1955.....	27	2	11	90	<b>Vermont:</b>				
1956.....	24	2	12	98	1955.....	2,608	37	629	5,069
1957.....	23	( <sup>4</sup> )	9	72	1956.....	2,535	34	602	4,816
<b>Massachusetts:</b>					1957.....	2,383	( <sup>4</sup> )	819	6,552
1955.....	129	6	54	438	<b>Wisconsin:</b>				
					1955.....	379	4	57	460
					1956.....	364	6	77	619
					1957.....	389	( <sup>4</sup> )	119	952

<sup>1</sup> 1 gallon of sirup taken as equivalent to 8 pounds of sugar.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes production on nonfarm lands in Somerset County, Maine.

<sup>4</sup> Beginning 1957, not reported separately.

Source: Census data—Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954*, Vol. II. Annual data—Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*. Data also published in *Crops and Markets* and in annual summary, *Crop Production*.



# No. 874.—SELECTED ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS—PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION, AND STOCKS: 1955 TO 1957

[In millions of pounds. Data cover factory operations only, and therefore exclude considerable quantities of lard, tallow, and grease produced on farms and by local butcheries and small renderers, and quantities consumed and held in homes, or by hotels, restaurants, bakeries, and quantities consumed and held by painters, building contractors, garages, etc. Stocks include amounts held by and in transit to producers, factory consumers, and public storages, but exclude amounts held in private storages by retailers, wholesalers, and jobbers]

PRODUCT	1955			1956			1957 (prel.)		
	Pro- duc- tion	Con- sump- tion	Stocks, Dec. 31	Pro- duc- tion	Con- sump- tion	Stocks, Dec. 31	Pro- duc- tion	Con- sump- tion	Stocks, Dec. 31
<b>VEGETABLE OILS</b>									
Cottonseed, crude.....	1,810	1,607	192	1,826	1,593	178	1,505	1,294	124
Cottonseed, refined.....	1,502	1,489	378	1,492	1,436	237	1,204	1,302	132
Peanut, crude <sup>1</sup> .....	18	50	2	81	77	5	98	78	9
Peanut, refined.....	47	37	3	73	45	6	74	46	5
Corn, crude.....	268	276	17	272	284	13	273	284	11
Corn, refined.....	256	241	7	265	259	9	264	254	6
Soybean, crude.....	2,827	2,772	138	3,200	3,031	141	3,475	2,899	281
Soybean, refined.....	2,559	2,487	80	2,765	2,761	92	2,743	2,675	125
Coconut, crude.....	431	557	<sup>2</sup> 76	422	607	<sup>2</sup> 70	425	633	<sup>2</sup> 57
Coconut, refined.....	364	372	13	383	369	16	411	400	12
Linseed, raw.....	618	539	136	620	517	115	566	467	89
Linseed, refined.....	243	253	32	244	246	38	229	241	37
Chinawood or tung.....	10	50	29	13	45	20	30	43	30
Castor, crude (Nos. 1 and 3).....	50	120	<sup>2</sup> 35	25	118	<sup>2</sup> 25	( <sup>2</sup> )	117	<sup>2</sup> 31
<b>ANIMAL FATS AND FISH OILS</b>									
Lard, rendered and refined.....	<sup>4</sup> 2,452	<sup>4</sup> 439	147	<sup>4</sup> 2,565	<sup>5</sup> 579	112	<sup>4</sup> 2,368	<sup>4</sup> 471	101
Tallow, edible, incl. refined.....	<sup>6</sup> 207	<sup>6</sup> 168	15	<sup>6</sup> 228	<sup>5</sup> 194	19	<sup>6</sup> 296	<sup>4</sup> 283	20
Tallow and grease, inedible.....	2,592	1,592	290	2,730	1,581	342	2,706	1,667	270
Tallow and grease, inedible, refined.....	211	204	9	162	159	11	149	144	8
Fish oils <sup>7</sup> .....	190	75	79	190	72	70	145	86	50
<b>SECONDARY PRODUCTS</b>									
Winterized oil.....	696	455	34	728	438	40	700	439	34
Deodorized oil <sup>8</sup> .....	591	137	7	1,085	194	13	855	195	19
Hydrogenated oils and fats, edible:									
Vegetable:									
Cottonseed.....	541	530	23	477	443	21	398	368	17
Soybean.....	1,185	1,100	40	1,124	1,054	38	1,253	1,156	44
Other.....	79	53	3	85	62	3	81	58	4
Animal fats and oils.....	32	20	1	36	14	1	39	18	2
Shortening.....	1,975	( <sup>9</sup> )	143	1,842	( <sup>9</sup> )	122	1,808	( <sup>9</sup> )	120
Margarine.....	1,333	( <sup>9</sup> )	24	1,369	( <sup>9</sup> )	28	1,463	( <sup>9</sup> )	26
Hydrogenated oils and fats, inedible:									
Vegetable.....	10	18	2	10	20	2	7	18	2
Animal.....	42	56	3	42	51	4	42	49	4
Chemically dehydrated castor oil.....	22	( <sup>9</sup> )	<sup>10</sup> 4	21	( <sup>9</sup> )	<sup>10</sup> 3	17	( <sup>9</sup> )	<sup>10</sup> 2
Tall oil, crude.....	584	365	62	598	469	80	564	547	90
Tall oil, refined.....	124	89	12	143	104	14	147	90	18
Glycerin, crude (100% basis) <sup>11</sup> .....	228	251	18	244	257	16	240	256	20
Glycerin (100% basis) refined, all grades <sup>11</sup> .....	242	192	34	252	192	51	218	200	61

<sup>1</sup> Data for production collected by Department of Agriculture.

<sup>2</sup> Data are on a commercial stocks basis and exclude figures for stockpiles of strategic oils. 1955 stock figures for castor oil exclude 9,807,000 pounds held by Commodity Credit Corporation.

<sup>3</sup> Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual companies.

<sup>4</sup> Collected by Department of Agriculture. Represents only rendered lard.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes quantities used in refining.

<sup>6</sup> Represents quantities of rendered tallow only.

<sup>7</sup> Includes data for menhaden, sardine, and fish oils other than cod and cod liver; production figures collected by Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior.

<sup>8</sup> Excludes winterized-deodorized oil, hydrogenated-deodorized oil, and cooking and salad oil.

<sup>9</sup> Not available.

<sup>10</sup> Represents quantities held by producing firms only.

<sup>11</sup> Includes data for synthetic glycerin.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Animal and Vegetable Fats and Oils* (Facts for Industry, Series M17-1b).

# No. 875.—LIVESTOCK—NUMBER, VALUE PER HEAD, PRODUCTION, AND PRICES: 1930 TO 1958

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series E 117-134]

YEAR	NUMBER ON FARMS AND VALUE PER HEAD									
	All cattle		Hogs (incl. pigs)		Stock sheep		Horses <sup>1</sup>		Mules <sup>1</sup>	
	Num- ber (1,000 head)	Value per head	Num- ber (1,000 head)	Value per head	Num- ber (1,000 head)	Value per head	Num- ber (1,000 head)	Value per head	Num- ber (1,000 head)	Value per head
<b>CENSUS DATA <sup>2</sup></b>										
1930 (Apr. 1).....	54, 250	58. 70	32, 794	17. 20	41, 780	8. 21	13, 384	67. 51	5, 354	82. 60
1940 (Apr. 1).....	60, 675	42. 82	34, 037	8. 36	40, 129	5. 99	10, 087	75. 92	3, 845	113. 46
1945 (Jan. 1).....	82, 654	67. 78	46, 735	21. 14	41, 224	8. 71	8, 499	64. 17	3, 130	136. 83
1950 (Apr. 1).....	76, 762	119. 02	55, 722	19. 70	31, 387	17. 69	5, 402	49. 50	2, 202	95. 28
1954 (Oct.-Nov.).....	95, 027	86. 64	57, 093	33. 13	31, 619	14. 93	4, 141	56. 09	-----	-----
<b>ANNUAL DATA (JAN. 1)</b>										
1940.....	68, 309	40. 60	61, 165	7. 78	46, 266	6. 35	10, 444	77. 30	4, 034	116. 00
1941.....	71, 755	43. 20	54, 353	8. 34	47, 441	6. 77	10, 193	68. 20	3, 911	107. 00
1942.....	76, 025	55. 00	60, 607	15. 60	49, 346	8. 66	9, 873	64. 70	3, 782	107. 00
1943.....	81, 204	69. 30	73, 881	22. 50	48, 196	9. 68	9, 605	79. 80	3, 626	127. 00
1944.....	85, 334	68. 40	83, 741	17. 50	44, 270	8. 68	9, 192	78. 60	3, 421	143. 00
1945.....	85, 573	66. 90	59, 373	20. 60	39, 609	8. 45	8, 715	64. 90	3, 235	134. 00
1946.....	82, 235	76. 20	61, 306	24. 00	35, 525	9. 57	8, 081	57. 50	3, 027	133. 00
1947.....	80, 554	97. 50	56, 810	36. 00	31, 805	12. 20	7, 340	59. 30	2, 789	141. 00
1948.....	77, 171	117. 00	54, 590	42. 90	29, 486	15. 00	6, 704	55. 70	2, 575	133. 00
1949.....	76, 830	135. 00	56, 257	38. 30	26, 940	17. 00	6, 096	52. 50	2, 402	116. 00
1950.....	77, 963	124. 00	58, 937	27. 10	26, 182	17. 80	7, 781	61. 30	-----	-----
1951.....	82, 083	160. 00	62, 269	33. 30	27, 251	26. 50	7, 036	54. 60	-----	-----
1952.....	88, 072	179. 00	62, 117	29. 90	27, 944	28. 00	6, 150	53. 90	-----	-----
1953.....	94, 241	128. 00	51, 755	26. 10	27, 593	15. 70	5, 403	53. 00	-----	-----
1954.....	95, 679	92. 00	45, 114	36. 60	27, 079	13. 80	4, 791	52. 90	-----	-----
1955.....	96, 592	88. 20	50, 474	30. 60	27, 137	14. 90	4, 309	56. 20	-----	-----
1956.....	96, 804	88. 00	55, 173	17. 70	27, 012	14. 30	3, 928	62. 60	-----	-----
1957.....	94, 502	91. 60	51, 703	24. 70	26, 538	14. 90	3, 574	71. 60	-----	-----
1958 (prel.).....	93, 967	120. 00	51, 559	30. 10	27, 390	19. 40	3, 348	83. 90	-----	-----

YEAR	LIVE WEIGHT PRODUCTION AND ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY FARMERS, PER 100 POUNDS							
	All cattle			Hogs		Sheep		
	Produc- tion <sup>4</sup> (1,000 lbs.)	Price, beef cattle	Price, veal calves	Produc- tion <sup>4</sup> (1,000 lbs.)	Price	Produc- tion <sup>4</sup> (1,000 lbs.)	Price, sheep	Price, lambs
1940.....	15, 702, 110	\$7. 56	\$8. 83	17, 044, 404	\$5. 39	2, 100, 928	\$3. 95	\$8. 10
1941.....	17, 029, 460	8. 82	10. 30	17, 489, 485	9. 09	2, 251, 390	5. 06	9. 58
1942.....	18, 567, 995	10. 70	12. 30	21, 105, 133	13. 00	2, 313, 319	5. 80	11. 70
1943.....	19, 159, 375	11. 90	13. 30	25, 374, 715	13. 70	2, 107, 891	6. 57	13. 00
1944.....	19, 708, 295	10. 80	12. 40	20, 582, 873	13. 10	1, 938, 299	6. 01	12. 50
1945.....	19, 517, 065	12. 10	13. 00	18, 843, 444	14. 00	1, 911, 980	6. 38	13. 10
1946.....	18, 998, 709	14. 50	15. 20	18, 744, 289	17. 50	1, 761, 938	7. 48	15. 60
1947.....	19, 129, 845	18. 40	20. 40	18, 159, 250	24. 10	1, 566, 857	8. 39	20. 50
1948.....	18, 401, 950	22. 20	24. 40	18, 222, 058	23. 10	1, 383, 456	9. 69	22. 80
1949.....	19, 274, 489	19. 80	22. 60	19, 457, 476	18. 10	1, 277, 713	9. 27	22. 40
1950.....	21, 185, 248	23. 30	26. 30	20, 213, 732	18. 00	1, 335, 720	11. 60	25. 10
1951.....	22, 990, 053	28. 70	31. 90	21, 436, 178	20. 00	1, 371, 614	16. 00	31. 00
1952.....	24, 932, 623	24. 30	25. 80	19, 726, 620	17. 80	1, 470, 752	10. 00	24. 30
1953.....	27, 405, 041	16. 30	16. 70	16, 800, 404	21. 40	1, 538, 438	6. 67	19. 30
1954.....	27, 580, 320	16. 00	16. 50	18, 218, 278	21. 60	1, 607, 312	6. 14	19. 10
1955.....	28, 089, 500	15. 60	16. 70	20, 044, 148	15. 00	1, 616, 714	5. 81	18. 40
1956.....	27, 854, 645	14. 90	16. 00	18, 832, 582	14. 40	1, 563, 886	5. 64	18. 50

<sup>1</sup> Jan. 1 estimates include colts. Mules included with horses, Census figures, 1954, and USDA figures, beginning 1950.

<sup>2</sup> Census figures for 1945, 1950, and 1954, animals of all ages; 1930, animals 3 months and over except sheep (6 months and over); 1940, animals over 3 months, except hogs (over 4 months) and sheep (over 6 months).

<sup>3</sup> Not available for Florida, Georgia, and South Carolina.

<sup>4</sup> Includes adjustment for livestock shipped in and inventory changes.

Source: Census data—Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954*, Vol. II. All other data—Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*, and annual livestock summaries.

## No. 876.—LIVESTOCK ON FARMS—NUMBER, BY KIND, BY STATES: 1954 AND 1958

[In thousands]

STATE	HORSES AND MULES		ALL CATTLE		MILK COWS		SHEEP AND LAMBS		GOATS AND IBEX	
	1954 (Nov.)	1958 (Jan. 1)	1954 (Nov.)	1958 (Jan. 1)	1954 (Nov.)	1958 (Jan. 1) <sup>1</sup>	1954 (Nov.)	1958 (Jan. 1)	1954 (Nov.)	1958 (Jan. 1)
United States.....	4,141	3,348	96,027	93,967	20,183	22,357	31,419	31,328	57,093	51,559
The North.....	1,205	926	48,178	48,117	12,824	14,027	10,464	10,880	44,880	39,129
The South.....	2,246	1,847	29,805	29,557	5,437	6,107	7,708	7,234	10,916	11,161
The West.....	630	575	17,044	16,293	1,921	2,223	13,367	13,205	1,297	1,269
New England.....	43	46	1,185	1,068	660	706	84	89	188	219
Maine.....	12	10	228	200	107	110	33	42	28	19
New Hampshire.....	8	5	118	103	50	63	10	9	14	13
Vermont.....	15	12	460	441	269	301	14	14	16	11
Massachusetts.....	6	7	181	161	107	109	14	12	106	144
Rhode Island.....	1	1	24	23	16	17	2	2	7	11
Connecticut.....	4	5	175	160	102	108	10	10	18	23
Middle Atlantic.....	141	110	4,307	4,253	2,312	2,529	480	456	963	831
New York.....	67	48	2,229	2,175	1,297	1,438	194	184	164	126
New Jersey.....	8	10	222	220	139	152	18	18	185	192
Pennsylvania.....	65	52	1,857	1,858	876	1,039	268	254	605	613
East North Central.....	363	250	14,455	14,691	5,144	5,861	3,357	3,308	16,790	15,999
Ohio.....	79	61	2,361	2,344	804	803	1,282	1,270	2,771	2,586
Indiana.....	58	37	2,205	2,217	681	664	547	582	4,480	4,474
Illinois.....	83	54	3,820	4,021	757	807	767	780	0,497	6,470
Michigan.....	43	36	1,839	1,811	778	845	465	407	789	660
Wisconsin.....	100	62	4,230	4,296	2,223	2,552	317	299	2,253	1,819
West North Central.....	718	528	28,230	28,085	4,709	5,029	6,542	7,036	26,949	22,080
Minnesota.....	108	67	3,642	3,938	1,344	1,527	1,001	988	4,271	3,233
Iowa.....	97	74	6,052	6,410	1,041	1,067	1,363	1,554	13,284	10,781
Missouri.....	162	113	3,778	3,806	797	845	819	881	3,193	3,592
North Dakota.....	89	67	2,104	1,870	361	374	608	678	537	347
South Dakota.....	82	67	3,440	3,294	290	328	1,395	1,471	1,900	1,213
Nebraska.....	100	73	4,899	4,675	423	424	692	739	2,981	2,044
Kansas.....	91	65	4,305	4,032	453	464	555	725	902	840
South Atlantic.....	737	611	7,375	7,597	1,785	2,002	715	824	5,109	5,040
Delaware.....	4	3	66	65	31	34	4	4	41	34
Maryland.....	23	16	511	514	219	248	45	52	231	199
Virginia.....	121	102	1,365	1,382	394	427	317	327	751	691
West Virginia.....	59	48	597	546	186	191	303	301	183	106
North Carolina.....	287	198	946	984	350	379	46	61	1,419	1,406
South Carolina.....	116	98	615	626	147	174	(2)	14	571	534
Georgia.....	143	113	1,626	1,546	299	326	(3)	56	1,493	1,695
Florida.....	34	35	1,647	1,934	159	223	(3)	9	420	395
East South Central.....	827	691	7,534	7,846	1,991	2,229	963	1,135	3,668	4,066
Kentucky.....	209	183	1,672	1,807	550	641	636	623	1,080	1,189
Tennessee.....	210	180	1,746	1,736	617	654	282	319	1,057	1,183
Alabama.....	163	130	1,706	1,816	320	376	55	83	889	930
Mississippi.....	243	198	2,320	2,487	497	558	90	110	660	764
West South Central.....	832	545	14,696	14,114	1,662	1,876	6,120	5,275	2,140	2,035
Arkansas.....	128	106	1,504	1,507	320	343	53	72	426	394
Louisiana.....	145	109	1,850	1,883	265	345	110	95	401	386
Oklahoma.....	109	88	3,302	2,968	368	389	223	241	407	347
Texas.....	300	242	8,240	7,736	689	799	5,734	4,864	906	908
Mountain.....	458	426	10,693	10,015	687	760	10,194	10,191	593	585
Montana.....	95	88	2,600	2,294	99	96	1,732	1,691	129	112
Idaho.....	56	49	1,357	1,388	200	228	1,146	1,121	122	100
Wyoming.....	53	51	1,235	1,151	39	40	2,084	2,174	37	34
Colorado.....	72	69	2,098	1,910	151	156	1,914	1,756	171	177
New Mexico.....	65	59	1,160	1,056	43	50	1,011	1,208	40	35
Arizona.....	60	57	960	943	41	52	489	445	21	34
Utah.....	35	32	728	706	92	112	1,397	1,362	60	76
Nevada.....	22	21	555	567	13	16	370	431	14	18
Pacific.....	172	149	6,361	6,278	1,234	1,463	3,162	3,014	704	684
Washington.....	40	34	1,126	1,133	247	280	232	267	119	111
Oregon.....	50	44	1,490	1,412	197	210	861	881	136	131
California.....	82	71	3,745	3,733	791	955	2,059	1,866	449	442

<sup>1</sup> Represents cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept for milk.<sup>2</sup> For States for which data are available. <sup>3</sup> Not available.Source: 1954 data, Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954*, Vol. II. 1958 data, Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual livestock summaries.

## No. 877.—LIVESTOCK ON FARMS—VALUE BY STATES: 1940, 1950, AND 1954

[In thousands of dollars. 1950 and 1954 cover horses, mules, cattle, hogs, sheep, goats (7 States), chickens, and turkeys; 1940 excludes young animals]

STATE	1940	1950	1954	STATE	1940	1950	1954
<b>United States</b> .....	4,532,386	11,667,312	11,244,661	<b>South Atlantic—Con</b>			
<b>The North</b> .....	2,557,949	6,480,799	6,814,930	Maryland.....	31,457	71,893	63,206
<b>The South</b> .....	1,331,101	3,214,916	2,438,839	Dist of Columbia.....	77	51	(1)
<b>The West</b> .....	644,336	1,971,597	1,990,892	Virginia.....	73,081	186,708	150,512
<b>New England</b> .....	92,468	184,394	173,719	West Virginia.....	36,516	80,863	58,034
Maine.....	16,870	30,303	28,535	North Carolina.....	80,926	146,287	132,628
New Hampshire.....	9,534	18,004	17,902	South Carolina.....	43,092	72,268	64,446
Vermont.....	28,065	58,493	53,191	Georgia.....	81,792	143,690	134,064
Massachusetts.....	19,722	40,028	36,987	Florida.....	26,929	101,673	103,408
Rhode Island.....	2,603	5,323	4,773	<b>East South Central</b> .....	358,242	801,456	609,236
Connecticut.....	15,674	32,153	32,332	Kentucky.....	103,422	257,413	183,391
<b>Middle Atlantic</b> .....	336,553	697,864	657,441	Tennessee.....	97,706	215,817	167,121
New York.....	173,442	349,391	303,764	Alabama.....	73,915	154,287	116,630
New Jersey.....	27,672	65,467	69,691	Mississippi.....	83,198	173,936	142,094
Pennsylvania.....	135,439	283,006	283,985	<b>West South Central</b> .....	584,149	1,600,372	1,114,347
<b>East North Central</b> .....	893,493	2,158,965	2,197,528	Arkansas.....	70,071	132,709	96,234
Ohio.....	156,908	352,495	366,715	Louisiana.....	60,646	147,861	116,864
Indiana.....	134,157	331,213	377,544	Oklahoma.....	108,485	300,242	238,603
Illinois.....	209,239	564,483	617,076	Texas.....	344,948	1,019,561	662,625
Michigan.....	136,685	262,834	237,274	<b>Mountain</b> .....	395,307	1,264,265	1,198,146
Wisconsin.....	256,504	647,941	590,017	Montana.....	82,255	253,354	297,866
<b>West North Central</b> .....	1,235,433	3,439,576	3,786,143	Idaho.....	50,900	150,066	160,981
Minnesota.....	257,946	535,225	556,523	Wyoming.....	61,389	178,685	153,040
Iowa.....	235,773	380,798	1,129,846	Colorado.....	71,597	261,143	224,372
Missouri.....	168,776	403,729	436,266	New Mexico.....	45,319	162,111	105,602
North Dakota.....	79,479	201,506	244,063	Arizona.....	30,289	90,105	100,285
South Dakota.....	104,156	304,750	419,470	Utah.....	32,255	103,817	97,561
Nebraska.....	160,581	405,180	585,062	Nevada.....	21,212	64,764	58,377
Kansas.....	138,722	459,386	416,975	<b>Pacific</b> .....	249,630	707,332	792,746
<b>South Atlantic</b> .....	389,710	613,689	715,256	Washington.....	48,460	118,665	123,136
Delaware.....	5,861	9,865	8,950	Oregon.....	65,976	141,040	152,988
				California.....	144,593	448,227	507,621

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954*, Vol. II.

## No. 878.—LIVESTOCK—AVERAGE PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS AND AVERAGE CHICAGO MARKET PRICE, BY KIND: 1931 TO 1957

Milk cows, dollars per head; others in dollars per 100 pounds, live weight. Prices are weighted calendar year averages, except those for milk cows at local markets, and calves, sheep, and lambs at Chicago, which are simple averages of monthly prices. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1946*, series E 128, 129, 131, 133, 134, 139, 143, 147, and 151]

PERIOD	Milk cows at local market, per head	BEEF CATTLE <sup>1</sup>		CALVES		SHEEP		LAMBS		HOGS	
		Local market	Chi-cago	Local market	Chi-cago	Local market	Chi-cago	Local market	Chi-cago	Local market	Chi-cago
1931-1935.....	40.18	4.74	7.44	5.72	7.08	8.87	2.81	5.67	7.37	5.08	5.57
1936-1940.....	67.16	6.81	9.97	8.09	9.91	3.94	4.04	7.97	9.64	7.66	8.06
1941-1945.....	96.68	10.66	14.41	12.26	14.36	5.96	6.45	11.98	13.89	12.59	13.14
1946-1950.....	170.20	19.64	26.20	21.78	25.92	9.29	9.85	21.28	23.83	20.16	20.46
1951-1955.....	192.00	20.18	27.71	21.52	28.90	8.92	8.76	22.42	25.21	19.16	19.17
1950.....	198.00	23.30	29.35	26.30	31.08	11.60	12.19	25.10	27.54	18.00	18.20
1951.....	247.00	24.70	35.72	31.90	37.19	16.00	16.93	31.00	34.31	20.00	20.12
1952.....	243.00	24.30	32.38	25.80	34.42	10.00	9.42	24.30	26.76	17.80	17.94
1953.....	177.00	16.30	23.62	16.70	25.04	6.67	6.46	19.30	22.46	21.40	21.66
1954.....	199.00	16.00	24.23	16.60	23.07	6.14	5.71	19.10	21.59	21.60	21.33
1955.....	146.00	15.60	22.59	16.70	24.80	5.81	5.18	18.40	20.95	15.00	14.80
1956.....	153.00	14.90	22.00	16.00	23.62	5.61	5.12	18.60	21.12	14.40	14.35
1957.....	166.00	17.20	23.48	18.70	24.00	6.10	6.55	19.90	22.37	17.80	17.80

<sup>1</sup> Chicago prices are for beef steers, all grades, excluding western.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*.

No. 879.—LIVESTOCK—RECEIPTS AND SHIPMENTS, BY KIND, BY STOCKYARDS:  
1950 TO 1957

[In thousands. Total for all stockyards reporting covers about 65 stockyards]

ITEM AND YEAR	Total, all stock yards report- ing	9 STOCKYARDS									All other stock- yards report- ing	
		Total	Chi- cago	Den- ver	Fort Worth	Kan- sas City	Oma- ha	St Jo- seph	St. Louis Na- tional Stock Yards	Stour City		South St. Paul
CATTLE												
Receipts:												
1950	17,917	10,100	1,780	872	540	1,438	1,638	566	863	1,292	1,111	7,817
1953	22,374	12,547	2,296	1,017	997	1,597	2,182	773	1,224	1,321	1,157	9,827
1954	23,195	12,589	2,271	1,027	895	1,602	2,261	776	1,142	1,404	1,210	10,606
1955	22,507	12,370	2,317	1,032	818	1,504	2,316	799	1,079	1,346	1,229	9,937
1956	23,538	13,186	2,482	1,034	912	1,815	2,227	815	1,244	1,408	1,249	10,352
1957	21,085	11,860	2,548	868	611	1,388	1,998	726	1,094	1,408	1,219	9,225
Shipments:												
1950	8,357	4,304	630	478	245	764	674	176	217	796	323	4,063
1953	(1)	5,247	1,046	421	320	708	917	223	448	784	281	(1)
1954	(1)	5,280	982	393	379	842	908	228	258	935	309	(1)
1955	(1)	5,199	1,069	348	356	854	887	239	227	920	301	(1)
1956	(1)	5,333	1,242	301	348	983	819	239	299	787	314	(1)
1957	(1)	4,607	1,296	235	219	732	662	198	184	749	332	(1)
CALVES												
Receipts:												
1950	5,226	1,850	115	107	276	213	107	58	379	106	491	3,375
1953	5,630	2,193	122	137	306	344	160	92	450	100	476	3,437
1954	5,837	2,176	113	136	278	342	160	87	411	127	526	3,661
1955	5,636	1,871	125	112	223	259	120	75	302	118	537	3,165
1956	5,343	2,139	132	111	244	400	134	75	331	148	564	3,204
1957	4,482	1,724	85	100	187	295	93	51	259	134	520	2,758
Shipments:												
1950	2,389	838	12	84	211	112	39	24	96	87	174	1,551
1953	(1)	834	18	94	124	175	52	35	145	65	120	(1)
1954	(1)	818	21	101	110	181	62	25	111	68	139	(1)
1955	(1)	716	12	69	121	149	52	20	77	68	148	(1)
1956	(1)	930	17	68	132	267	48	21	86	143	158	(1)
1957	(1)	838	10	61	127	188	33	22	55	132	190	(1)
SHEEP AND LAMBS												
Receipts:												
1950	15,435	7,996	654	1,880	1,065	1,042	899	673	676	494	624	7,439
1953	15,980	7,834	835	1,778	954	984	955	667	627	578	757	8,126
1954	15,573	7,515	474	1,567	1,083	749	908	685	610	624	765	8,058
1955	16,332	7,631	643	1,481	1,137	781	952	614	632	561	829	7,701
1956	15,005	7,627	562	1,648	1,170	800	817	593	620	636	821	7,378
1957	12,710	6,589	496	1,470	920	698	818	516	477	443	752	6,121
Shipments:												
1950	8,859	4,133	230	1,367	682	673	359	208	233	280	320	4,726
1953	(1)	3,314	210	1,184	284	415	286	152	209	217	343	(1)
1954	(1)	3,307	168	1,016	321	538	305	165	204	272	320	(1)
1955	(1)	3,176	226	775	289	512	301	118	237	363	335	(1)
1956	(1)	3,202	183	743	322	613	327	139	232	353	290	(1)
1957	(1)	2,537	162	576	203	606	304	119	139	308	230	(1)
HOGS												
Receipts:												
1950	35,326	18,479	3,670	1,092	687	758	2,734	1,610	3,109	2,044	2,775	16,846
1953	29,638	15,956	3,187	716	540	576	2,296	1,494	2,705	1,925	2,516	13,882
1954	29,043	15,479	2,979	602	508	520	2,386	1,409	2,626	1,807	2,642	13,564
1955	34,204	18,582	3,291	602	652	502	3,376	1,732	2,936	2,078	3,322	15,622
1956	36,310	18,092	3,108	622	679	750	3,289	1,788	3,582	1,883	3,201	17,318
1957	31,924	16,007	2,603	542	567	785	2,916	1,530	3,356	1,619	2,785	15,227
Shipments:												
1950	11,459	4,225	499	465	59	291	553	205	833	735	584	7,234
1953	(1)	3,448	529	175	20	145	551	223	693	619	494	(1)
1954	(1)	3,217	514	82	8	103	578	195	529	721	488	(1)
1955	(1)	4,123	788	43	19	115	656	284	622	1,014	501	(1)
1956	(1)	3,880	677	35	22	138	573	334	668	856	580	(1)
1957	(1)	3,610	615	30	20	153	546	342	483	850	671	(1)

(1) Not available.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*, and annual livestock summaries.

**No. 880.—ANIMALS BUTCHERED ON FARMS AND ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE—FARMS REPORTING, NUMBER, AND VALUE, BY KIND: 1949 AND 1954**

ITEM	1949						1954					
	Cattle and calves			Hogs and pigs	Sheep and lambs	Horses and mules	Cattle and calves			Hogs and pigs	Sheep and lambs <sup>1</sup>	Horses and mules
	Total	Cattle	Calves				Total	Cattle	Calves			
Animals butchered: Farms reporting												
1,000.....	960	461	536	3,087	<sup>2</sup> 22	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Number.....do.....	1,267	557	710	7,369	<sup>2</sup> 187	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Animals sold alive: Farms reporting												
1,000.....	2,983	1,868	2,311	2,098	272	256	2,611	1,825	2,051	1,424	289	115
Number.....do.....	36,319	20,692	15,627	65,512	20,003	622	44,351	24,223	20,128	57,419	22,236	252
Value.....mil. dol.....	4,297	3,374	923	2,386	341	40	4,283	3,317	966	2,279	328	25

<sup>1</sup> Not available for Florida, Georgia, and South Carolina.

<sup>2</sup> Totals for Mountain and Pacific States and Texas.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954*, Vol. II.

**No. 881.—MEAT—SLAUGHTERING, PRODUCTION, AND PRICES: 1931 TO 1957**

[Prices are simple averages of monthly prices at Chicago, except those for beef which are weighted average prices at Chicago. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series E 136-151]

YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE	ANIMALS SLAUGH- TERED (1,000 head)		Price (live weight) per cwt. (dollars)	Produc- tion, dressed weight (million pounds)	ANIMALS SLAUGH- TERED (1,000 head)		Price (live weight) per cwt. (dollars)	Produc- tion, dressed weight (million pounds)
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Under Federal inspection			Total <sup>1</sup>	Under Federal inspection		
	BEEF <sup>2</sup>				VEAL			
1931-1935.....	<sup>3</sup> 13,364	<sup>3</sup> 8,799	7.44	<sup>4</sup> 6,618	<sup>3</sup> 8,885	<sup>3</sup> 5,175	7.08	959
1936-1940.....	<sup>3</sup> 15,110	<sup>3</sup> 10,001	9.97	7,051	9,580	5,693	9.91	1,030
1941-1945.....	18,766	12,696	14.41	8,977	11,359	6,244	14.36	1,351
1946-1950.....	19,757	13,249	26.20	9,571	12,036	6,596	25.92	1,407
1951-1955.....	22,568	16,041	27.71	11,500	11,352	6,473	28.90	1,405
1950.....	18,614	13,103	29.35	9,534	10,501	5,850	31.08	1,230
1951.....	17,084	11,879	35.72	8,837	8,902	4,985	37.19	1,059
1952.....	18,625	13,165	32.38	9,650	9,348	5,294	34.42	1,169
1953.....	24,465	17,629	23.62	12,407	12,200	7,013	25.04	1,546
1954.....	25,889	18,476	24.23	12,963	13,270	7,573	23.07	1,647
1955.....	26,587	19,055	22.59	13,569	12,864	7,499	24.80	1,578
1956.....	27,754	20,186	22.00	14,462	12,997	7,843	23.62	1,632
1957 (prel.).....		19,454	23.48	14,200		7,324	25.93	1,520
	PORK				LAMB AND MUTTON <sup>5</sup>			
1931-1935.....	<sup>3</sup> 65,740	<sup>3</sup> 41,435	5.57	8,248	<sup>3</sup> 22,099	<sup>3</sup> 17,405	7.37	864
1936-1940.....	63,109	39,130	8.06	8,162	21,724	17,427	9.64	870
1941-1945.....	83,026	54,765	13.14	11,609	24,992	21,240	13.89	1,029
1946-1950.....	75,049	50,224	20.46	10,541	17,178	15,154	23.83	743
1951-1955.....	80,043	58,516	19.17	10,807	14,965	13,113	25.21	678
1950.....	79,263	56,964	18.20	10,714	13,244	11,739	27.54	597
1951.....	85,540	62,054	20.12	11,481	11,416	10,056	34.31	521
1952.....	86,572	62,451	17.94	11,527	14,304	12,695	26.76	648
1953.....	74,368	53,813	21.65	10,006	16,321	14,285	22.46	729
1954.....	71,495	52,894	21.32	9,870	16,255	14,147	21.59	734
1955.....	81,058	61,370	14.80	10,991	16,553	14,396	20.95	758
1956.....	85,216	65,748	14.35	11,221	16,328	14,228	21.12	741
1957 (prel.).....		60,682	17.89	10,500		13,234	22.37	710

<sup>1</sup> Comprises inspected, noninspected, retail, and farm slaughter.

<sup>2</sup> Prices are for beef steers, all grades, excluding western.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes animals slaughtered under government account.

<sup>4</sup> Includes slaughter under Emergency Government Relief Purchase Program in 1934-1935.

<sup>5</sup> Prices are for lambs only; (sheep represent smaller part of animals slaughtered).

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*, and records.



No. 882.—MEATS AND LARD—PRODUCTION, FOREIGN TRADE, AND CONSUMPTION  
BY KIND: 1945 TO 1957

[All quantities, except per capita, in millions of pounds of carcass weight equivalent. Edible byproducts are excluded. Production of pork excluding lard comprises weight of dressed hog carcass less head bones and less all carcass fat rendered into lard. Lard production represents rendered weight of lard, and lard exports represent rendered lard, including neutral lard. Federally inspected production omits production in Hawaii and Virgin Islands. Uninspected production is made up of farm and retail slaughter and all wholesale slaughter that is not Federally inspected. Commercial exports include commercial shipments to territories; they do not include USDA exports and shipments for Lend-Lease, UNRRA or other claimants, nor do they include shipments for military civilian feeding or voluntary relief feeding. Civilian consumption is calculated from production and foreign trade, with an allowance for changes in stocks, and with deduction of military takings, and of deliveries to USDA through 1947. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series E 133, 142, 146, and for total 150 production of beef, veal, lamb and mutton, and pork]

ITEM AND YEAR	PRODUCTION			Exports of U. S. produc- tion	Imports for con- sumption	CIVILIAN CONSUMPTION	
	Total	Federally inspected	Unin- spected			Total	Per capita (pounds)
All meats (excluding lard):							
1945.....	23, 691	15, 359	8, 332	75	130	18, 742	143. 2
1950.....	22, 075	16, 040	6, 035	135	384	21, 721	144. 6
1954.....	25, 214	18, 626	6, 588	<sup>1</sup> 171	412	24, 607	154. 7
1955.....	26, 896	20, 127	6, 768	195	399	26, 424	162. 8
1956.....	28, 056	21, 280	6, 776	257	356	27, 567	166. 8
1957 (prel.).....	26, 930	20, 240	6, 690	261	495	26, 760	158. 9
Beef:							
1945.....	10, 276	7, 236	3, 040	34	127	7, 665	58. 6
1950.....	9, 534	7, 051	2, 483	21	338	9, 529	63. 4
1954.....	12, 963	9, 681	3, 282	<sup>1</sup> 62	225	12, 737	80. 1
1955.....	13, 569	10, 195	3, 373	60	222	13, 306	82. 0
1956.....	14, 462	11, 018	3, 444	109	204	14, 114	85. 4
1957 (prel.).....	14, 200	10, 704	3, 496	110	345	14, 197	84. 3
Veal:							
1945.....	1, 664	823	841	3	1	1, 536	11. 7
1950.....	1, 230	667	563	2	10	1, 206	8. 0
1954.....	1, 647	931	716	2	1	1, 591	10. 0
1955.....	1, 578	903	675	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	1, 531	9. 4
1956.....	1, 632	974	658	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	1, 572	9. 5
1957 (prel.).....	1, 520	875	645	8	2	1, 473	8. 8
Lamb and mutton:							
1945.....	1, 054	913	141	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	943	7. 2
1950.....	597	534	63	2	3	596	4. 0
1954.....	734	645	89	2	2	730	4. 6
1955.....	758	663	95	1	2	753	4. 6
1956.....	741	650	91	2	1	735	4. 4
1957 (prel.).....	710	617	93	3	3	712	4. 2
Pork (excluding lard):							
1945.....	10, 697	6, 387	4, 310	34	2	8, 598	65. 7
1950.....	10, 714	7, 788	2, 926	110	33	10, 390	69. 2
1954.....	9, 870	7, 369	2, 501	105	184	9, 549	60. 0
1955.....	10, 991	8, 366	2, 625	126	175	10, 834	66. 8
1956.....	11, 221	8, 638	2, 583	138	151	11, 146	67. 5
1957 (prel.).....	10, 500	8, 043	2, 457	140	145	10, 378	61. 6
Lard:							
1945.....	2, 066	1, 311	755	559	( <sup>2</sup> )	1, 509	11. 5
1950.....	2, 631	2, 009	622	522	( <sup>2</sup> )	1, 891	12. 6
1954.....	2, 330	1, 831	499	521	-----	1, 627	10. 2
1955.....	2, 600	2, 140	520	620	( <sup>2</sup> )	1, 639	10. 1
1956.....	2, 762	2, 255	507	672	-----	1, 628	9. 8
1957 (prel.).....	2, 573	2, 080	493	561	-----	1, 576	9. 4

<sup>1</sup> Includes beef procured by USDA and shipped abroad by CARE.      <sup>2</sup> Less than 500,000 pounds.  
Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; *The Livestock and Meat Situation* and *The National Food Situation*.

No. 883.—SPECIFIED LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—QUANTITY AND VALUE, BY KIND:  
1949 AND 1954

PRODUCT	FARMS REPORTING		QUANTITY (1,000 units)			VALUE (\$1,000)	
	1949	1954	Unit	1949	1954	1949	1954
Any dairy products sold.....	2, 006, 831	1, 474, 699	-----	-----	-----	3, 079, 132	3, 334, 066
Whole milk sold.....	1, 096, 650	934, 143	Lb.....	68, 529, 441	81, 831, 947	2, 716, 151	3, 073, 527
Cream sold (butterfat content).....	862, 128	540, 556	Lb.....	582, 398	459, 926	352, 552	260, 539
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....	120, 570	( <sup>1</sup> )	Lb.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10, 428	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wool shorn.....	285, 534	<sup>2</sup> 315, 489	Lb.....	178, 753	<sup>2</sup> 210, 613	88, 813	<sup>2</sup> 113, 386
Chicken eggs sold.....	2, 420, 718	1, 684, 531	Doz.....	2, 409, 647	2, 654, 202	1, 008, 401	916, 737
Chickens sold.....	1, 713, 435	1, 030, 287	No.....	588, 185	968, 688	567, 627	698, 014
Turkeys raised.....	162, 244	169, 807	No.....	36, 434	62, 756	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Not available.      <sup>2</sup> Not available for Florida, Georgia, and South Carolina.  
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954*, Vol. II.

# No. 884.—DAIRYING—COWS KEPT FOR MILK AND PRODUCTION AND PRICES OF DAIRY PRODUCTS: 1940 TO 1957

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series E 152-170]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957
Cows and heifers, 2 yrs. old and over, kept for milk, Jan. 1, number.....1,000 head	24,940	27,770	23,853	22,800	22,403	23,213	22,916
Value per head.....dollars	57.30	99.40	177.00	147.00	134.00	130.00	147.00
Milk produced on farms during year.....million lb.	109,412	119,828	116,602	122,094	123,128	125,474	126,391
Whole milk sold from farms during year.....million lb.	53,261	74,505	78,140	90,804	93,478	97,790	100,954
Production of dairy products:							
Butter, total.....million lb.	2,240	1,499	1,648	1,738	1,649	1,659	1,639
Factory.....do.	1,837	1,364	1,386	1,449	1,393	1,410	1,422
Farm.....do.	403	135	262	289	256	249	217
Cheese, factory.....do.	785	1,117	1,191	1,393	1,367	1,387	1,408
Evaporated and condensed milk (unskimmed).....million lb.	2,731	4,196	3,306	2,846	2,922	2,949	.....
Milk equivalent of manufactured dairy products.....million lb.	62,845	61,859	60,330	61,636	60,711	62,499	62,285
Wholesale prices:							
Wisconsin Cheese Exchange, twins or cheddars cents per lb.	14.3	23.2	20.8	32.3	31.6	32.1	33.3
Butter, N. Y. (Grade A) cents per lb.	42.1	42.8	62.2	60.5	58.2	59.9	60.7
Prices received by farmers:							
Butterfat in cream cents per lb.	28.0	50.2	62.0	58.7	57.7	59.4	59.2
Whole milk:							
Wholesale, per 100 lb. dol.	1.83	3.19	3.80	3.97	4.00	4.14	4.30
Retail.....cents per qt.	10.3	18.4	18.5	20.8	20.7	21.0	21.3

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises sales to plants and dealers, and retail deliveries by farmers direct to consumer.

<sup>3</sup> Includes whey butter.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes cottage, pot, bakers', and full skim American-type.

<sup>5</sup> Based on State data net. Includes whole milk equivalent of farm butter.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*.

# No. 885.—DAIRY PRODUCTS MANUFACTURED—QUANTITY, BY KIND: 1945 TO 1956

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series E 157, 159, and 162]

PRODUCT	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956
Creamery butter (incl. whey butter), 1,000 lb.	1,363,717	1,386,408	1,412,109	1,448,872	1,382,914	1,409,808
American cheese:						
Whole milk.....do.	875,084	892,706	1,021,056	1,042,345	1,004,269	991,193
Part skim.....do.	1,096	2,319	1,417	2,378	1,105	2,396
Full skim.....do.	2,172	1,774	749	393	2,526	3,247
Swiss cheese (including block).....do.	50,065	99,443	103,780	113,525	116,684	123,151
Brick and Munster cheese.....do.	14,756	30,148	36,717	40,877	44,289	45,213
Limburger cheese.....do.	8,777	6,003	5,732	5,018	4,943	4,642
Cream and Neufchatel cheese.....do.	66,912	68,753	78,285	79,236	80,174	87,919
All Italian varieties of cheese.....do.	64,628	61,704	68,417	71,404	86,018	101,842
All other varieties of cheese.....do.	35,452	30,371	28,976	28,449	29,431	30,285
Condensed milk (sweetened):						
Skimmed.....do.	519,404	210,728	134,265	100,727	88,392	77,414
Unskimmed.....do.	220,322	101,183	90,921	82,509	75,805	118,162
Unsweetened condensed milk (plain):						
Skimmed.....do.	454,443	523,182	581,088	645,248	647,710	654,458
Unskimmed.....do.	128,875	221,724	231,149	248,209	266,485	290,487
Evaporated milk, unskimmed (unsweetened).....do.	3,778,383	2,882,478	2,553,339	2,534,115	2,579,831	2,540,141
Concentrated skim milk (for animal feed).....do.	12,250	12,071	7,129	4,666	3,799	1,589
Condensed or evaporated buttermilk.....do.	160,441	183,470	132,657	123,379	62,852	49,091
Dry buttermilk.....do.	49,578	44,837	57,424	50,261	58,333	64,258
Dry whole milk.....do.	217,276	124,966	104,352	94,349	110,018	111,278
Nonfat dry milk solids <sup>1</sup> .....do.	890,054	899,896	1,233,741	1,421,039	1,430,900	1,500,431
Dry cream.....do.	203	459	717	839	782	736
Dry whey.....do.	135,920	155,579	174,656	177,617	196,489	197,784
Dry casein (skim milk or buttermilk product).....do.	12,333	18,531	5,532	5,175	3,147	2,523
Malted milk powder.....do.	42,751	30,710	32,482	31,415	33,536	31,223
Ice cream of all kinds <sup>2</sup> .....1,000 gal.	477,162	554,351	605,051	596,821	628,525	640,884
Sherbets (excludes water ices).....do.	65,177	17,018	31,079	34,170	37,365	36,062
Ice milk.....do.	11,722	36,870	64,710	80,019	90,185	102,273
Other frozen dairy products <sup>3</sup> .....do.	5,435	8,230	9,240	4,787	3,440	.....

<sup>1</sup> Includes dry skim milk for animal feed.

<sup>2</sup> Includes ice cream made by counter freezers and by other small retailers.

<sup>3</sup> From 1950 through 1953, change in question resulted in reporting of additional products. Beginning in 1954, some of these products were transferred to other classifications.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual report, *Production of Manufactured Dairy Products*; also published in annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*.

## No. 886.—DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD, BY STATES: 1949 AND 1954

STATE	WHOLE MILK SOLD			CREAM SOLD (butterfat content)		
	Farms reporting, 1954	Quantity		Farms reporting, 1954	Quantity	
		1949	1954		1949	1954
		1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.		1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>934, 143</b>	<b>68, 529, 441</b>	<b>81, 831, 947</b>	<b>540, 556</b>	<b>582, 398</b>	<b>459, 926</b>
The North.....	637, 435	49, 814, 301	57, 879, 058	397, 508	484, 407	393, 386
The South.....	221, 004	9, 322, 586	12, 310, 466	102, 487	61, 692	36, 717
The West.....	75, 704	9, 392, 555	11, 642, 423	40, 561	36, 299	29, 824
<b>New England</b> .....	<b>28, 429</b>	<b>3, 419, 439</b>	<b>3, 852, 871</b>	<b>1, 999</b>	<b>1, 786</b>	<b>1, 531</b>
Maine.....	5, 823	409, 850	518, 665	1, 279	607	661
New Hampshire.....	3, 172	283, 639	327, 646	253	181	227
Vermont.....	10, 696	1, 341, 774	1, 505, 231	289	281	207
Massachusetts.....	4, 391	677, 488	713, 896	114	463	348
Rhode Island.....	588	106, 680	107, 352	6	49	7
Connecticut.....	3, 759	600, 008	680, 081	58	204	81
<b>Middle Atlantic</b> .....	<b>105, 582</b>	<b>12, 726, 222</b>	<b>14, 637, 223</b>	<b>9, 466</b>	<b>7, 719</b>	<b>6, 143</b>
New York.....	54, 629	7, 480, 811	8, 504, 863	2, 734	2, 739	1, 884
New Jersey.....	3, 982	930, 121	1, 024, 572	41	337	289
Pennsylvania.....	46, 971	4, 315, 290	5, 107, 787	6, 691	4, 643	3, 970
<b>East North Central</b> .....	<b>337, 846</b>	<b>25, 580, 179</b>	<b>28, 786, 642</b>	<b>61, 215</b>	<b>84, 608</b>	<b>47, 394</b>
Ohio.....	64, 756	3, 605, 886	4, 127, 731	12, 331	13, 043	6, 673
Indiana.....	50, 171	2, 354, 709	2, 725, 936	11, 679	14, 821	7, 141
Illinois.....	49, 073	3, 525, 791	3, 668, 185	19, 002	19, 875	10, 348
Michigan.....	52, 135	3, 432, 349	4, 146, 968	16, 274	26, 571	18, 861
Wisconsin.....	121, 711	12, 661, 444	14, 117, 822	1, 929	10, 297	4, 372
<b>West North Central</b> .....	<b>165, 578</b>	<b>8, 088, 461</b>	<b>10, 602, 323</b>	<b>324, 828</b>	<b>390, 294</b>	<b>338, 318</b>
Minnesota.....	60, 607	3, 844, 359	4, 902, 662	54, 414	111, 510	86, 248
Iowa.....	24, 328	1, 082, 733	1, 730, 572	88, 613	123, 726	103, 885
Missouri.....	52, 036	1, 816, 061	2, 261, 194	29, 911	25, 193	16, 135
North Dakota.....	1, 822	98, 906	130, 940	35, 918	33, 124	38, 874
South Dakota.....	2, 321	138, 048	160, 728	30, 799	26, 605	26, 860
Nebraska.....	5, 827	327, 436	393, 641	51, 153	38, 094	40, 665
Kansas.....	18, 637	780, 919	1, 022, 586	34, 020	32, 042	25, 652
<b>South Atlantic</b> .....	<b>63, 365</b>	<b>3, 781, 081</b>	<b>5, 075, 118</b>	<b>35, 279</b>	<b>12, 959</b>	<b>9, 423</b>
Delaware.....	1, 450	140, 659	167, 480	25	50	7
Maryland.....	7, 652	970, 262	1, 247, 260	1, 284	927	789
Dist. of Columbia.....	(1)	1, 086	(1)	(1)	6	(1)
Virginia.....	17, 821	866, 417	1, 090, 353	13, 309	6, 291	3, 807
West Virginia.....	6, 736	293, 583	353, 745	10, 742	3, 271	3, 023
North Carolina.....	17, 298	488, 170	724, 099	5, 149	1, 085	945
South Carolina.....	4, 616	176, 083	287, 149	1, 628	432	308
Georgia.....	6, 485	376, 566	563, 507	2, 930	717	510
Florida.....	1, 307	468, 254	641, 524	212	181	35
<b>East South Central</b> .....	<b>112, 701</b>	<b>2, 823, 930</b>	<b>3, 729, 585</b>	<b>31, 722</b>	<b>20, 043</b>	<b>8, 850</b>
Kentucky.....	37, 444	865, 342	1, 189, 142	19, 942	14, 124	6, 112
Tennessee.....	45, 221	1, 061, 983	1, 347, 622	6, 165	4, 049	1, 624
Alabama.....	10, 313	337, 661	452, 110	3, 410	954	636
Mississippi.....	19, 723	558, 944	740, 711	2, 205	916	479
<b>West South Central</b> .....	<b>44, 938</b>	<b>2, 717, 575</b>	<b>3, 505, 763</b>	<b>35, 486</b>	<b>28, 690</b>	<b>18, 444</b>
Arkansas.....	14, 661	345, 958	550, 775	7, 351	4, 692	2, 690
Louisiana.....	4, 140	340, 083	469, 462	479	206	174
Oklahoma.....	12, 009	649, 123	728, 017	18, 378	17, 530	12, 838
Texas.....	14, 128	1, 382, 410	1, 757, 510	9, 278	6, 263	2, 741
<b>Mountain</b> .....	<b>36, 417</b>	<b>2, 226, 529</b>	<b>3, 033, 674</b>	<b>26, 877</b>	<b>21, 815</b>	<b>19, 195</b>
Montana.....	2, 216	166, 511	191, 326	9, 250	6, 740	6, 954
Idaho.....	18, 164	770, 986	1, 153, 572	3, 832	3, 665	2, 602
Wyoming.....	1, 014	84, 962	103, 650	2, 841	1, 977	1, 747
Colorado.....	4, 726	417, 977	540, 881	8, 759	6, 844	6, 003
New Mexico.....	1, 216	98, 359	140, 369	865	809	531
Arizona.....	906	210, 180	306, 840	93	196	100
Utah.....	7, 896	433, 410	539, 550	965	914	771
Nevada.....	279	44, 145	57, 486	272	609	488
<b>Pacific</b> .....	<b>39, 287</b>	<b>7, 166, 026</b>	<b>8, 608, 748</b>	<b>13, 684</b>	<b>14, 484</b>	<b>10, 629</b>
Washington.....	13, 471	1, 179, 960	1, 345, 131	5, 906	5, 341	3, 528
Oregon.....	9, 900	748, 303	877, 110	6, 470	6, 100	4, 929
California.....	15, 916	5, 237, 763	6, 386, 508	1, 308	3, 043	2, 172

1 Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954*, Vol. II.

**No. 887.—POULTRY—NUMBER ON FARMS, VALUE, EGGS PRODUCED AND PRICES:  
1930 TO 1957**

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series E 171-180]

YEAR	CHICKENS <sup>1</sup>				EGGS		TURKEYS			
	Number, Jan. 1	Value per head, Jan. 1	Number pro- duced	Price per pound <sup>2</sup>	Number pro- duced	Price per dozen <sup>2</sup>	Number, Jan. 1	Value per head, Jan. 1	Number pro- duced	Price per pound <sup>2</sup>
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Millions</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Cents</i>
1930.....	468,491	0.928	714,380	18.4	39,067	23.7	5,969	3.00	17,052	20.2
1935.....	389,958	.544	597,769	14.9	33,609	23.4	5,499	2.18	20,487	20.1
1940.....	438,288	.605	555,563	13.0	39,707	18.0	8,569	2.14	33,316	15.2
1945.....	516,497	1.21	799,102	25.9	56,221	37.7	7,082	5.79	42,470	33.7
1946.....	523,227	1.27	646,490	27.6	55,962	37.6	7,862	5.75	39,746	36.3
1947.....	467,217	1.44	635,729	26.5	55,384	45.3	5,879	6.54	33,698	36.5
1948.....	449,644	1.44	536,107	30.1	54,899	47.2	3,959	6.97	31,346	46.8
1949.....	430,876	1.66	622,833	25.4	56,154	45.2	4,622	8.80	41,019	35.2
1950.....	456,549	1.36	535,266	22.2	58,954	36.3	5,124	6.34	44,134	32.9
1951.....	430,988	1.46	539,549	25.0	58,063	47.7	5,037	6.48	53,055	37.5
1952.....	426,555	1.53	473,381	22.1	58,668	41.6	5,725	6.99	62,117	33.6
1953.....	398,158	1.41	463,891	22.1	57,891	47.7	5,086	6.15	59,626	33.7
1954.....	396,776	1.43	454,848	16.8	58,933	36.6	4,956	6.32	67,507	28.8
1955.....	390,708	1.05	377,710	18.6	59,496	38.9	4,917	5.33	65,410	30.2
1956.....	382,846	1.26	392,524	15.9	60,877	38.7	4,923	5.50	76,527	27.2
1957.....	390,137	1.17	308,122	13.6	60,448	35.2	5,799	5.05	80,945	23.4

<sup>1</sup> Excludes commercial broilers.    <sup>2</sup> Average annual price received by farmers.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*.

**No. 888.—PROCESSING OF EGGS AND POULTRY: 1935 TO 1957**

[In thousands of pounds]

YEAR	DRIED EGGS PRODUCED			Liquid eggs used for immediate consump- tion	Frozen eggs produced <sup>1</sup>	Poultry for sale certified for evis- ceration under U.S. Govt. inspec- tion <sup>2</sup>	Canned poultry <sup>2</sup>
	Whole	Albumen	Yolk				
1935.....	61	133	2,806	-----	-----	-----	-----
1940.....	392	1,916	5,179	12,646	189,578	26,181	-----
1945.....	96,988	1,710	7,164	18,704	397,579	113,175	146,587
1946.....	115,344	2,112	7,988	20,081	392,218	155,576	125,197
1947.....	80,037	1,493	4,031	15,817	371,096	121,487	87,552
1948.....	36,019	2,678	5,578	16,901	345,192	149,673	146,993
1949.....	69,411	2,266	4,285	18,828	318,227	212,853	128,231
1950.....	86,993	3,605	2,820	20,115	354,148	337,909	152,049
1951.....	10,525	3,789	3,286	18,340	339,537	525,798	170,774
1952.....	2,717	6,552	8,069	18,404	320,352	700,300	193,790
1953.....	5,322	5,936	8,263	21,094	343,064	811,674	185,328
1954.....	2,942	9,287	10,300	31,031	361,184	894,538	179,107
1955.....	3,248	10,622	9,270	33,153	341,514	1,035,324	181,721
1956.....	4,908	8,797	8,359	33,111	349,085	1,447,658	195,782
1957.....	9,980	9,578	9,069	37,494	333,823	1,682,707	227,304

<sup>1</sup> Includes amounts which were later dried; also included in dried figures for each year.

<sup>2</sup> Dressed weight through 1953; designated as ready-to-cook weight thereafter.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*.

No. 889.—POULTRY AND EGGS—FARM AND COMMERCIAL PRODUCTION, BY STATES:  
1950-1954 AVERAGE, AND 1957

[Eggs in millions; other figures in thousands]

STATE	EGGS PRO- DUCED ON FARMS		CHICKENS RAISED ON FARMS		COMMERCIAL BROILERS PRO- DUCED		TURKEYS RAISED		CHICKS HATCHED BY COMMERCIAL HATCHERIES	
	1950- 1954, avg.	1957	1950- 1954, avg.	1957	1950- 1954, avg.	1957	1950- 1954, avg.	1957	1950- 1954, avg.	1957
United States.....	58,382	60,448	578,232	594,918	865,656	1,451,461	57,507	81,164	1,744,163	2,038,108
The North.....	38,310	39,205	350,322	338,938	209,958	293,379	26,124	37,379	806,222	756,097
The South.....	13,208	13,603	160,660	109,419	580,026	1,089,547	15,822	22,671	804,865	1,184,138
The West.....	6,863	7,640	58,243	46,561	65,672	68,735	15,761	21,114	154,076	147,873
New England.....	2,769	2,849	28,544	21,638	66,500	163,189	1,506	1,213	131,467	154,165
Maine.....	591	676	6,742	5,933	23,634	50,424	273	128	22,542	54,250
New Hampshire.....	443	487	5,075	3,766	5,904	7,636	152	132	31,991	20,317
Vermont.....	183	192	1,977	1,581	674	838	130	110	1,178	556
Massachusetts.....	810	781	7,466	4,847	14,625	14,565	590	542	25,334	26,947
Rhode Island.....	91	84	881	680	1,095	1,360	57	39	1,591	2,335
Connecticut.....	649	689	6,444	4,631	20,267	28,370	303	262	45,810	49,790
Middle Atlantic.....	7,731	8,017	60,822	46,760	41,379	60,607	3,583	2,728	144,142	138,183
New York.....	2,103	1,878	15,873	10,097	11,049	14,326	934	739	29,042	22,080
New Jersey.....	2,283	2,553	14,103	10,878	7,764	10,990	380	214	41,804	37,637
Pennsylvania.....	3,345	3,586	30,846	26,025	22,575	35,291	2,269	1,775	73,296	76,466
East North Central.....	11,506	11,774	111,837	70,963	68,064	90,001	7,102	10,962	296,098	233,275
Ohio.....	2,430	2,338	21,814	13,839	12,079	17,600	2,044	3,003	61,541	47,160
Indiana.....	2,332	2,324	24,257	15,563	33,122	42,370	1,703	2,670	106,044	89,702
Illinois.....	2,934	3,094	27,890	16,999	9,907	8,337	930	1,272	77,963	48,044
Michigan.....	1,609	1,658	16,623	10,004	3,485	4,300	1,054	1,372	27,933	19,990
Wisconsin.....	2,194	2,360	21,252	15,058	9,471	17,394	1,371	2,645	24,617	28,439
West North Central.....	16,306	16,565	159,079	108,637	34,015	39,682	13,933	22,476	321,514	232,474
Minnesota.....	3,914	4,024	29,295	20,830	2,928	2,928	5,627	9,942	55,255	39,500
Iowa.....	4,651	4,947	42,728	29,428	5,055	4,460	3,623	6,300	78,400	60,300
Missouri.....	2,443	1,998	26,806	15,905	19,348	28,200	2,213	3,163	107,288	83,123
North Dakota.....	548	548	6,508	5,609			537	642	5,327	3,350
South Dakota.....	1,180	1,403	12,943	9,810			368	681	15,114	12,771
Nebraska.....	1,748	1,933	20,303	12,439	4,491	2,280	839	907	28,732	19,130
Kansas.....	1,811	1,712	19,295	12,156	2,183	1,716	727	841	31,408	14,300
South Atlantic.....	5,178	5,999	61,846	50,335	373,821	648,630	9,705	13,458	431,677	767,655
Delaware.....	142	113	1,485	906	74,032	93,537	546	656	55,634	78,913
Maryland.....	481	400	4,502	2,814	58,525	74,288	532	476	78,882	62,901
Virginia.....	992	845	9,230	5,317	60,958	61,846	4,397	7,116	66,955	80,640
West Virginia.....	448	368	3,832	2,304	19,887	25,233	1,529	1,531	10,257	13,141
North Carolina.....	1,330	1,795	17,660	15,538	42,634	106,352	936	1,826	93,580	117,741
South Carolina.....	478	657	7,317	6,019	9,805	15,000	1,138	1,102	12,437	21,148
Georgia.....	892	1,320	12,444	13,065	108,059	261,000	462	342	121,708	285,347
Florida.....	415	661	5,076	4,316	10,021	10,884	167	319	22,118	27,824
East South Central.....	3,529	3,505	48,958	30,633	67,705	265,949	1,029	916	95,885	228,727
Kentucky.....	1,152	1,099	14,822	8,519	4,100	14,409	413	322	14,024	18,495
Tennessee.....	1,015	953	14,354	9,255	8,190	21,068	206	197	18,927	38,755
Alabama.....	731	828	10,461	7,403	25,882	103,875	269	214	28,031	101,418
Mississippi.....	631	626	9,320	5,456	29,443	66,597	142	183	34,903	70,059
West South Central.....	4,561	4,099	50,162	28,451	138,401	234,968	4,888	5,297	167,462	257,756
Arkansas.....	645	610	8,909	4,419	68,849	110,181	938	2,405	54,735	112,200
Louisiana.....	852	381	6,644	4,009	7,399	17,428	107	57	7,924	16,299
Oklahoma.....	991	829	10,953	5,935	5,785	6,523	685	1,066	17,750	13,310
Texas.....	2,544	2,270	23,656	14,088	56,368	100,826	3,157	4,769	96,993	115,967
Mountain.....	1,542	1,476	16,899	11,683	5,510	5,877	3,252	4,308	20,188	15,234
Montana.....	239	232	3,362	2,745			111	53	2,375	1,854
Idaho.....	283	299	3,072	2,409	1,102	2,182	165	206	4,224	3,928
Wyoming.....	90	70	942	551			87	6	401	175
Colorado.....	384	310	4,178	2,208	2,077	1,240	740	1,184	7,771	4,644
New Mexico.....	119	108	1,215	656			64	79	808	137
Arizona.....	89	91	867	757	820	539	94	109	1,381	1,734
Utah.....	414	348	3,054	2,113	1,511	1,916	1,973	2,463	2,996	2,762
Nevada.....	24	30	209	154			18	6		
Pacific.....	5,161	5,162	41,315	34,878	59,562	62,858	12,509	16,806	133,889	132,639
Washington.....	794	935	7,626	4,412	7,551	13,671	996	669	22,019	21,963
Oregon.....	585	624	5,352	4,687	5,139	7,697	1,956	1,471	14,917	15,306
California.....	3,812	4,603	28,367	25,779	46,871	43,490	9,587	14,666	96,952	95,370

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*.

No. 890.—CHICKENS ON FARMS, 1950 AND 1954, EGGS AND CHICKENS SOLD, 1954,  
BY STATES

(In thousands)

STATE	CHICKENS <sup>1</sup>				CHICKEN EGGS SOLD, 1954		CHICKENS SOLD, 1954	
	Farms reporting		Number on hand		Farms reporting	Number (dozens)	Farms reporting	Number
	1950	1954	1950	1954				
United States.....	4,215.6	3,418.2	342,464	375,900	1,584.4	2,654,202	1,030.3	968,688
The North.....	1,716.2	1,428.2	212,728	244,708	1,038.6	1,885,944	704.6	317,621
The South.....	2,205.4	1,762.4	95,171	93,046	550.4	362,160	280.6	372,630
The West.....	294.0	227.6	34,564	38,047	65.6	386,099	55.1	78,227
New England.....	■	37.8	12,181	18,424	19.3	149,310	14.8	72,158
Maine.....	15.7	10.1	2,410	3,557	4.7	33,386	4.3	27,058
New Hampshire.....	6.6	4.9	1,968	2,640	2.8	24,030	2.6	8,181
Vermont.....	9.1	7.6	760	1,039	3.4	8,064	2.2	1,600
Massachusetts.....	11.4	7.8	4,001	4,083	4.6	42,224	4.0	14,858
Rhode Island.....	1.3	1.0	431	450	0.6	3,995	0.5	1,607
Connecticut.....	8.7	6.4	2,500	3,653	3.3	26,491	3.2	18,958
Middle Atlantic.....	260.4	157.0	38,117	49,065	95.5	463,006	69.3	75,118
New York.....	72.5	54.6	10,352	12,371	30.0	114,852	19.9	19,209
New Jersey.....	16.7	13.9	10,076	15,920	9.4	172,462	8.5	16,826
Pennsylvania.....	111.1	88.5	17,689	20,774	56.1	177,692	41.0	38,904
East North Central.....	646.6	549.5	63,632	72,197	326.1	503,019	256.6	94,675
Ohio.....	152.7	118.4	13,427	14,763	79.8	109,930	52.4	21,524
Indiana.....	128.7	103.2	12,512	14,448	73.2	105,529	54.8	36,836
Illinois.....	161.5	129.7	17,395	18,230	98.6	119,930	70.7	13,981
Michigan.....	104.7	85.2	8,456	10,773	51.1	69,698	32.5	8,988
Wisconsin.....	119.0	104.0	11,912	13,983	77.3	97,022	46.2	18,549
West North Central.....	798.4	632.9	96,738	108,023	543.6	783,089	361.8	78,476
Minnesota.....	136.3	120.4	22,964	27,401	105.3	238,953	70.2	14,417
Iowa.....	173.7	156.1	26,508	30,129	136.4	238,769	102.5	17,166
Missouri.....	192.6	153.2	16,828	14,249	93.8	78,417	58.4	25,556
North Dakota.....	45.9	42.2	3,340	4,364	30.1	17,521	15.3	1,711
South Dakota.....	54.0	50.0	7,204	9,005	43.1	55,375	32.9	4,568
Nebraska.....	89.0	81.8	10,569	12,074	68.0	81,881	44.7	7,424
Kansas.....	106.8	89.3	11,326	10,801	67.0	67,694	37.7	4,643
South Atlantic.....	781.5	620.1	32,928	37,552	168.6	185,266	100.4	311,998
Delaware.....	5.1	3.8	757	712	1.5	3,657	2.5	62,204
Maryland.....	28.2	22.5	2,950	2,706	11.4	17,773	8.5	47,470
Dist. of Columbia.....	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
Virginia.....	129.4	102.7	6,765	8,088	42.0	28,859	22.4	30,534
West Virginia.....	66.6	52.6	2,962	2,613	20.9	10,223	11.6	18,991
North Carolina.....	237.2	202.8	9,002	10,690	46.5	40,364	26.5	39,002
South Carolina.....	115.9	94.5	3,551	3,788	15.0	12,945	6.1	7,309
Georgia.....	163.7	122.8	5,556	7,814	23.9	43,730	18.7	117,957
Florida.....	38.4	27.4	2,381	3,301	7.8	25,514	4.1	9,628
East South Central.....	779.1	627.8	27,819	26,658	198.2	77,640	82.9	92,707
Kentucky.....	185.8	153.3	8,175	7,596	67.7	19,811	28.4	7,244
Tennessee.....	200.1	170.2	8,041	7,980	70.5	23,907	28.7	9,001
Alabama.....	183.6	137.1	5,775	5,682	30.1	22,040	14.4	41,142
Mississippi.....	209.6	167.1	5,828	5,420	■	12,402	11.5	35,320
West South Central.....	644.8	504.5	32,425	28,736	182.7	119,234	83.3	138,137
Arkansas.....	152.3	113.1	5,464	4,683	30.8	13,396	16.9	61,444
Louisiana.....	107.0	89.0	3,726	3,447	16.2	8,252	5.0	8,156
Oklahoma.....	120.2	91.2	7,421	5,709	41.2	22,942	19.0	6,851
Texas.....	265.3	211.2	16,814	14,698	95.5	74,643	42.5	59,087
Mountain.....	135.7	111.2	10,634	9,771	49.9	60,785	27.8	7,348
Montana.....	25.1	22.9	1,401	1,029	11.4	6,523	5.0	662
Idaho.....	27.4	23.4	1,525	1,607	10.2	10,144	5.9	1,453
Wyoming.....	9.5	8.0	642	531	3.8	2,181	2.1	202
Colorado.....	34.8	27.0	2,570	2,267	14.1	12,390	7.8	2,212
New Mexico.....	16.4	12.8	931	799	3.8	3,517	1.8	265
Arizona.....	6.3	4.3	492	587	1.2	4,751	0.8	773
Utah.....	14.2	11.0	2,502	2,154	4.6	20,418	3.2	2,704
Nevada.....	2.2	1.8	170	147	0.7	790	0.3	78
Pacific.....	158.3	116.4	21,530	28,276	45.7	125,393	31.2	69,879
Washington.....	44.7	30.6	4,749	4,593	15.2	42,781	9.0	9,631
Oregon.....	40.1	32.0	2,843	3,266	12.0	29,231	7.6	8,613
California.....	73.5	47.7	17,938	20,417	17.6	253,382	14.7	53,735

Chickens 4 months old and over. <sup>1</sup> 50 or less. <sup>2</sup> Not available. <sup>3</sup> 500 or less.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1954, Vol. II.



### No. 891.—COLD-STORAGE MONTHLY HOLDINGS—ANIMAL PRODUCTS, FISH, FRUITS, AND VEGETABLES 1950 TO 1957

[In millions of pounds, except shell eggs in thousands of 30-dozen cases and orange juice, in millions of gallons. Quantities are net weights and are as of 1st of each month. Beef and pork figures cover frozen, cured, and in process of cure. Beginning 1957, meat figures exclude sausage and edible offal, not comparable with earlier years.]

YEAR	Jan.	Mar.	May	July	Sept.	Nov.	Jan.	Mar.	May	July	Sept.	Nov.
All meats							Beef					
1950	726	816	749	633	466	405	121	113	91	60	73	96
1953	923	1,043	929	749	532	460	262	254	218	177	141	169
1954	716	755	706	605	467	477	249	244	147	115	113	122
1955	600	640	622	614	448	444	188	154	132	106	110	123
1956	777	864	861	694	461	449	205	196	172	136	120	149
1957	606	636	596	486	330	318	244	204	155	113	112	108
Pork							Frozen fish					
1950	474	573	542	469	304	220	147	106	79	117	154	166
1953	480	605	538	414	265	181	193	142	109	143	177	176
1954	327	414	421	346	229	234	179	139	110	141	192	205
1955	449	532	539	376	219	205	194	150	123	140	184	191
1956	421	518	510	394	204	168	176	141	123	144	179	201
1957	280	335	343	279	147	138	196	145	116	146	189	205
Frozen poultry <sup>1</sup>							Frozen turkeys					
1950	293	261	167	122	105	218	127	129	93	64	37	77
1953	279	221	140	118	127	259	147	118	72	53	46	126
1954	276	242	185	151	147	275	122	109	79	57	61	141
1955	270	211	128	98	120	258	121	111	71	52	48	144
1956	228	188	133	120	164	362	95	83	49	36	63	197
1957	333	292	220	190	202	377	163	150	109	92	102	241
Shell eggs							Frozen eggs <sup>2</sup>					
1950	110	735	2,147	3,667	2,568	502	54	73	155	188	155	104
1953	153	248	816	1,513	827	298	50	42	99	100	133	87
1954	89	133	728	1,639	1,031	636	42	42	136	186	161	118
1955	193	258	1,183	2,292	1,680	804	76	63	126	194	160	138
1956	111	306	638	1,453	1,020	616	74	42	95	172	168	132
1957	320	619	1,208	1,812	1,174	652	87	66	106	167	165	134
Cheese							Creamery butter					
1950	189	164	172	254	317	310	114	93	109	185	239	208
1953	239	218	263	374	446	449	73	100	150	257	335	312
1954	432	428	487	568	613	596	282	304	376	468	508	463
1955	549	500	581	597	566	566	379	316	293	335	328	267
1956	619	466	456	522	551	489	163	96	77	110	118	63
1957	441	390	391	466	507	465	25	32	62	147	172	197
Cream (fluid and plastic)							All frozen fruits					
1950	12	6	6	18	18	15	259	209	151	217	333	264
1953	28	11	11	33	29	19	267	232	150	177	351	391
1954	10	6	7	26	23	15	356	294	210	222	375	414
1955	6	4	8	32	23	16	378	309	222	251	441	469
1956	8	6	12	32	26	18	420	342	256	369	477	483
1957	7	6	12	33	26	20	461	379	292	375	551	545
Frozen strawberries							Frozen cherries					
1950	47	29	11	106	121	113	47	35	24	14	60	71
1953	106	81	46	101	151	145	35	24	13	6	73	63
1954	119	87	52	103	144	134	55	42	30	20	76	66
1955	110	76	41	106	172	162	55	42	29	18	88	76
1956	141	101	65	214	244	224	64	48	33	18	66	55
1957	196	154	102	213	230	213	46	34	22	12	92	80
All frozen vegetables							Frozen lima beans					
1950	371	306	242	236	361	458	63	51	39	30	37	82
1953	635	450	384	384	574	737	79	61	45	32	40	112
1954	706	584	470	444	602	710	94	73	59	42	60	124
1955	649	505	427	419	605	693	107	83	66	46	56	119
1956	624	496	424	481	751	915	98	75	50	40	58	129
1957	658	722	656	657	874	903	108	85	69	48	75	131
Frozen peas							Frozen orange juice					
1950	91	68	42	57	149	132	2	3	6	11	9	8
1953	141	107	74	96	231	202	10	19	21	23	17	11
1954	156	112	69	83	198	167	12	25	30	37	29	18
1955	123	79	46	78	197	170	14	25	32	37	27	18
1956	125	78	44	127	306	266	15	29	29	41	33	23
1957	219	170	119	191	334	291	19	30	36	44	34	23

<sup>1</sup> Includes frozen turkeys.

<sup>2</sup> Frozen eggs may be converted to cases on basis of 38.5 pounds to a case.

Source: Frozen fish, Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service; annual bulletins. Other figures, Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*, also published in monthly mimeographed reports.

## Section 26

### Forests and Forest Products

This section presents basic forest statistics on the area and ownership of commercial forest land and volume of timber including annual growth and cut; forestry statistics covering the national forests and Forest Service cooperative programs; and product statistics for lumber, pulpwood, woodpulp, paper and paperboard, turpentine, rosin, veneer logs, and other similar data.

The principal sources of these data are the *Timber Resources for America's Future* issued in 1958; the annual report *National Forest Areas*, and *Forest Fire Statistics* published by the Forest Service of the Department of Agriculture; the annual reports of the Bureau of the Census entitled *Lumber Production* and *Pulp, Paper, and Board Mills*, and other reports in the Bureau of the Census *Facts for Industry* series issued quarterly on plywood and monthly on pulp, paper, and board. Additional information in this field is published in the annual report of the National Forest Reservation Commission, the *Annual Naval Stores Report* of the Agricultural Marketing Service, the monthly *Survey of Current Business* of the Office of Business Economics, and the *National Survey of Lumber Demand and Supply* of the National Lumber Manufacturers Association.

The Bureau of the Census also collects statistics of foreign trade of forest products. The Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes monthly and annual statistics of wholesale lumber prices. Information on the domestic movement of forest products is collected by the Interstate Commerce Commission and the Association of American Railways.

The completeness and reliability of statistics of forests and forest products vary considerably. The data for forest land area and stand are, of course, much more reliable for areas which have been surveyed than for those areas which have not been covered. Forest fire statistics for Federal lands are considered much better than for private lands, though too much reliance should not be placed on estimates of fire damage or causes of fires.

In the field of forest products, data for lumber production and other manufactured products such as veneer and plywood, pulp and paper, naval stores, etc., are much more complete than for the primary forest products such as poles and piling, fuelwood, and fence posts. Figures for lumber production, however, are subject to certain limitations prior to 1942 because of incomplete coverage. Information for pulp and paper, and plywood, on the other hand, is believed to have practically complete coverage. Statistics relating to average value of lumber sawed may be subject to some limitations due to incomplete representation of small mills.

For an historical summation of raw materials production, imports, exports, and consumption, which includes figures for forest products, see table 935.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes (as "See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series F 69-73") provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.

**Note.**—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on May 23, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer.

## No. 892.—FOREST LAND AREA AND OWNERSHIP OF COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY STATES AND FOR ALASKA: 1953

(In thousands of acres. As of January 1)

STATE	Total forest land	All owner-ships	COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND <sup>1</sup>							
			Federally owned or managed			State, county, and municipal	Private			
			Total	National forest	Other		Total	Farm	Wood-using industries	Other
<b>Total</b>	664,194	488,609	103,124	84,759	18,365	27,216	358,269	165,217	62,382	130,679
<b>The North</b>	208,860	174,041	13,094	10,262	2,812	19,332	141,615	61,394	14,103	66,118
<b>New England</b>	31,378	30,658	904	822	82	837	28,917	6,138	8,178	14,601
Connecticut	1,990	1,973	1		1	154	1,818	526	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,292
Maine	17,088	16,001	90	51	39	92	16,419	2,232	6,617	7,570
Massachusetts	3,298	3,259	29		29	370	2,890	740	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,120
New Hampshire	4,848	4,682	585	580	5	97	4,000	1,039	771	2,190
Rhode Island	434	430	( <sup>2</sup> )		( <sup>2</sup> )	26	404	79		325
Vermont	3,730	3,713	199	191	8	98	3,416	1,522	528	1,366
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	44,894	42,225	1,541	1,339	202	3,973	36,711	11,808	2,068	22,842
Delaware	454	448	1		1	12	435	217	124	94
Maryland	2,920	2,897	54		50	160	2,683	1,169	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,514
New Jersey	1,958	1,910	1		1	180	1,729	320	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,409
New York	14,450	12,002	98		98	797	11,107	3,473	1,172	6,462
Pennsylvania	15,205	15,108	492	454	38	2,737	11,879	3,424	442	8,013
West Virginia	9,907	9,860	895	881	14	87	8,878	3,197	270	5,411
<b>Lake</b>	65,201	53,272	7,540	5,895	1,645	13,899	31,833	15,184	3,839	13,610
Michigan	19,322	18,849	2,482	2,343	139	8,905	12,462	3,877	1,447	7,138
Minnesota	19,344	18,098	3,055	2,195	860	7,103	7,940	4,881	578	2,481
Wisconsin	16,535	16,325	2,003	1,357	646	2,891	11,431	6,426	1,014	3,991
<b>Central</b>	42,726	42,394	2,632	2,181	451	558	39,204	24,697	817	13,690
Illinois	3,993	3,938	216	184	32	10	3,712	3,080	( <sup>2</sup> )	663
Indiana	4,103	4,045	172	112	60	111	3,762	2,878	( <sup>2</sup> )	884
Iowa	2,510	2,505	23	8	20	19	2,463	2,321		142
Kentucky	11,497	11,446	672	455	217	53	10,721	4,903	308	5,510
Missouri	15,177	15,064	1,461	1,339	122	156	13,447	8,498	460	4,489
Ohio	5,446	5,396	88	88	( <sup>2</sup> )	209	5,099	3,047	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,052
<b>Plains</b>	34,661	5,492	477	45	432	65	4,950	3,575		1,375
Kansas	1,668	1,664	1		1		1,663	1,160		503
Nebraska	1,482	1,480	37	30	7	24	1,419	820		599
North Dakota	433	414	149		149	10	255	182		73
Okla. (West)	4,302	650				10	640	540		100
S. Dak. (East)	778	984	390	15	375	21	373	373		
Texas (West)	26,000	600					600	600		100
<b>The South</b>	197,265	193,288	14,196	10,372	3,824	2,483	176,609	90,143	33,523	52,943
<b>South Atlantic</b>	47,288	46,152	3,494	2,783	701	632	42,138	29,968	5,614	6,554
North Carolina	19,518	18,978	1,304	999	305	279	17,393	13,590	2,584	1,219
South Carolina	11,943	11,891	763	524	239	153	10,975	7,580	1,696	1,749
Virginia	15,832	15,285	1,417	1,260	157	100	13,768	8,848	1,324	3,596
<b>Southeast</b>	96,906	94,985	6,237	3,892	2,345	1,562	87,196	45,957	15,443	25,796
Alabama	20,771	20,750	789	614	175	177	19,790	8,114	3,338	8,538
Florida	23,047	21,519	1,813	1,035	778	438	19,268	8,905	4,369	5,994
Georgia	24,067	23,969	1,557	641	916	125	22,287	15,854	4,246	2,187
Mississippi	16,473	16,440	1,245	1,036	209	473	14,722	6,958	2,602	5,162
Tennessee	12,558	12,301	833	566	267	339	11,129	6,126	1,088	3,915
<b>West Gulf</b>	53,071	52,151	4,478	3,697	778	399	47,277	14,218	12,466	20,593
Arkansas	19,346	19,202	2,802	2,326	476	108	16,382	6,733	4,118	5,531
Louisiana	15,900	15,890	667	536	131	181	15,051	3,160	4,281	7,610
Okla. (East)	8,027	5,257	270	180	90	79	4,908	1,700	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,208
Texas (East)	11,708	11,703	736	655	81	31	10,938	2,025	3,123	5,190
<b>The West</b>	241,561	117,011	71,584	60,660	10,924	5,401	40,026	13,680	14,756	11,590
<b>Pacific Northwest</b>	54,129	45,365	22,650	17,109	5,511	3,141	19,574	5,344	8,880	5,350
Oregon	30,261	25,875	15,067	11,435	3,632	1,040	9,768	3,458	4,733	1,577
Washington	23,868	19,490	7,583	5,674	1,909	2,101	9,506	1,886	4,147	3,773
<b>California</b>	42,541	17,317	9,070	8,573	497	194	8,053	1,586	3,389	3,078
<b>No. Rocky Mountain</b>	55,261	33,840	23,736	21,627	2,111	1,643	8,459	4,001	2,331	2,127
Idaho	21,025	13,372	9,579	9,174	405	826	2,967	1,166	1,180	621
Montana	22,340	16,727	10,187	8,939	1,248	683	4,857	2,360	1,088	1,411
S. Dak. (West)	1,393	1,266	980	972	8	63	223	150	( <sup>2</sup> )	73
Wyoming	10,513	3,475	2,992	2,542	450	71	412	325	( <sup>2</sup> )	87
<b>S. Rocky Mountain</b>	89,630	20,489	16,126	13,351	2,775	423	3,940	2,749	156	1,035
Arizona	19,212	3,180	3,021	2,201	820	34	126	46	( <sup>2</sup> )	79
Colorado	20,834	8,451	6,668	6,262	406	170	1,613	994		619
Nevada	12,036	109	32	30	2		77	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	66
New Mexico	21,329	5,735	3,839	2,993	846	163	1,733	1,355	136	242
Utah	16,219	3,014	2,565	1,865	701	56	392	343	( <sup>2</sup> )	49
<b>Coastal Alaska</b>	16,608	4,269	4,250	3,445	805		19			19

<sup>1</sup> Comprises all land which is (a) producing, or physically capable of producing, usable crops of wood (usually sawtimber), (b) economically available now or prospectively, and (c) not withdrawn from timber utilization.<sup>2</sup> Included with "Other" to avoid possible disclosure of area owned by individual "wood-using" industries. Where these combinations have been made, State figures for "Wood-using" industries and "Other" do not add to totals because national, regional, and sectional totals show correct ownership distribution.<sup>3</sup> Less than 500 acres.Source: Department of Agriculture, Forest Service; *Timber Resources for America's Future*.

**No. 898.—LIVE SAWTIMBER—VOLUME, 1953, AND ANNUAL GROWTH AND ANNUAL CUT, 1952, ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY STATES AND FOR ALASKA**

[In millions of board feet. Sawtimber comprises all trees (except cull trees) which contain at least one merchantable sawlog as defined by regional practice, and which have the following minimum diameter at breast height: Eastern region softwoods, 9 inches; Eastern region hardwoods and all species of Western region, 11 inches]

STATE	NET VOLUME, 1953 <sup>1</sup>			NET ANNUAL GROWTH, 1952 <sup>2</sup>			NET ANNUAL CUT, 1952 <sup>3</sup>		
	Total	Softwood	Hardwood	Total	Softwood	Hardwood	Total	Softwood	Hardwood
<b>Total..</b>	<b>2,856,847</b>	<b>1,647,584</b>	<b>409,232</b>	<b>47,397</b>	<b>29,611</b>	<b>19,386</b>	<b>49,840</b>	<b>36,546</b>	<b>12,294</b>
<b>The North</b>	<b>266,614</b>	<b>58,942</b>	<b>207,072</b>	<b>12,074</b>	<b>2,475</b>	<b>9,599</b>	<b>6,706</b>	<b>2,370</b>	<b>4,336</b>
<b>New England</b>	<b>51,825</b>	<b>27,169</b>	<b>24,356</b>	<b>1,857</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>1,768</b>	<b>1,381</b>	<b>388</b>
Connecticut	1,859	263	1,596	106	18	88	19	6	13
Maine	28,226	18,898	11,328	821	453	368	1,032	840	172
Massachusetts	2,539	1,299	1,240	139	69	71	86	62	24
New Hampshire	10,069	5,527	4,542	472	250	213	—	274	69
Rhode Island	165	29	136	9	2	7	2	( <sup>4</sup> )	2
Vermont	8,547	3,163	5,384	310	104	206	286	179	107
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	<b>74,351</b>	<b>13,328</b>	<b>61,023</b>	<b>3,160</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>2,690</b>	<b>1,786</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>1,278</b>
Delaware	1,234	518	716	56	19	37	40	25	15
Maryland	6,771	1,526	5,245	324	50	265	249	119	130
New Jersey	1,600	351	1,249	81	13	68	34	11	23
New York	26,883	6,517	20,366	1,041	214	827	630	225	405
Pennsylvania	19,306	2,881	16,425	750	98	652	428	100	328
West Virginia	18,497	1,535	16,962	908	72	836	414	24	390
<b>Lake</b>	<b>49,790</b>	<b>14,388</b>	<b>35,402</b>	<b>2,633</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>1,731</b>	<b>1,240</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>856</b>
Michigan	21,141	5,469	15,672	1,010	287	723	594	156	439
Minnesota	12,538	5,039	7,499	788	328	460	242	124	118
Wisconsin	16,111	3,847	12,264	895	187	708	404	104	300
<b>Central</b>	<b>82,671</b>	<b>3,420</b>	<b>79,251</b>	<b>3,963</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>3,714</b>	<b>1,809</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>1,724</b>
Illinois	11,694	44	11,650	496	2	494	173	1	172
Indiana	11,671	54	11,617	497	2	495	289	( <sup>4</sup> )	268
Iowa	4,119	—	4,119	219	—	219	76	1	75
Kentucky	27,342	2,167	25,175	1,410	188	1,222	685	49	646
Missouri	13,185	809	12,376	785	44	741	316	32	284
Ohio	14,650	346	14,304	856	13	843	281	2	279
<b>Plains</b>	<b>7,677</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>7,007</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>81</b>
Kansas	3,371	6	3,365	178	( <sup>4</sup> )	178	28	( <sup>4</sup> )	28
Nebraska	1,253	187	1,066	66	10	56	10	1	9
North Dakota	653	—	653	28	—	28	8	( <sup>4</sup> )	8
Oklahoma (West)	890	—	890	43	( <sup>4</sup> )	43	11	( <sup>4</sup> )	11
South Dakota (East)	790	107	683	44	6	38	1	—	1
Texas (West)	730	370	360	42	24	18	39	11	29
<b>The South</b>	<b>357,068</b>	<b>182,833</b>	<b>174,135</b>	<b>24,617</b>	<b>14,495</b>	<b>9,522</b>	<b>19,599</b>	<b>11,720</b>	<b>7,879</b>
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>106,858</b>	<b>51,144</b>	<b>55,714</b>	<b>6,880</b>	<b>3,676</b>	<b>3,204</b>	<b>5,352</b>	<b>3,360</b>	<b>1,992</b>
North Carolina	44,152	22,459	21,693	2,931	1,606	1,325	2,381	1,542	840
South Carolina	32,299	18,876	13,423	1,851	1,195	656	1,411	953	458
Virginia	30,407	9,809	20,598	2,078	800	1,278	1,500	865	635
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>139,303</b>	<b>76,833</b>	<b>62,469</b>	<b>10,035</b>	<b>6,679</b>	<b>3,356</b>	<b>9,411</b>	<b>5,724</b>	<b>3,687</b>
Alabama	38,211	21,929	16,282	2,770	1,844	926	2,377	1,498	879
Florida	23,032	18,064	4,968	1,625	1,389	236	931	608	123
Georgia	36,930	23,112	13,818	3,174	2,370	804	2,898	2,199	701
Mississippi	25,789	11,138	14,651	1,628	887	741	2,211	946	1,265
Tennessee	16,350	2,580	13,770	838	100	738	993	234	759
<b>West Gulf</b>	<b>110,908</b>	<b>54,866</b>	<b>56,042</b>	<b>7,102</b>	<b>4,146</b>	<b>2,956</b>	<b>4,535</b>	<b>2,636</b>	<b>1,899</b>
Arkansas	38,317	17,777	20,540	2,253	1,220	1,033	1,552	685	867
Louisiana	41,436	18,208	23,228	2,661	1,445	1,216	1,595	740	846
Oklahoma (East)	5,660	2,230	3,430	286	145	141	142	52	90
Texas (East)	25,575	16,741	8,834	1,872	1,335	536	1,545	1,150	396
<b>The West</b>	<b>1,344,707</b>	<b>1,316,728</b>	<b>27,979</b>	<b>11,178</b>	<b>10,914</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>22,449</b>	<b>22,369</b>	<b>80</b>
<b>Pacific Northwest</b>	<b>748,876</b>	<b>731,433</b>	<b>17,443</b>	<b>5,977</b>	<b>5,834</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>14,271</b>	<b>14,219</b>	<b>51</b>
Oregon	433,809	424,721	9,088	3,560	3,481	79	9,808	9,791	17
Washington	315,067	306,712	8,355	2,417	2,353	64	4,462	4,428	34
<b>California</b>	<b>360,601</b>	<b>354,024</b>	<b>6,577</b>	<b>2,939</b>	<b>2,896</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>5,724</b>	<b>5,704</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Northern Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>167,022</b>	<b>165,682</b>	<b>1,340</b>	<b>1,534</b>	<b>1,508</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>1,899</b>	<b>1,897</b>	<b>2</b>
Idaho	96,015	95,809	206	1,139	1,135	4	1,125	1,124	1
Montana	65,770	65,075	695	247	220	18	694	683	1
South Dakota (West)	3,167	3,167	—	61	61	—	41	41	( <sup>4</sup> )
Wyoming	12,070	11,631	439	87	83	4	70	70	( <sup>4</sup> )
<b>Southern Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>68,808</b>	<b>65,849</b>	<b>2,959</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>6</b>
Arizona	19,948	19,817	131	134	132	2	255	254	1
Colorado	25,394	23,777	1,617	241	224	17	145	142	3
Nevada	572	565	7	5	5	—	1	1	—
New Mexico	15,054	14,038	1,016	311	281	30	114	114	—
Utah	7,800	7,392	408	37	35	2	40	37	3
<b>Coastal Alaska</b>	<b>89,058</b>	<b>88,951</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>—</b>

<sup>1</sup> As of Jan. 1. <sup>2</sup> Comprises natural growth and excludes catastrophic losses.

<sup>3</sup> Trees cut or killed by logging. <sup>4</sup> Less than one-half million.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Forest Service; *Timber Resources for America's Future*.

**No. 894.—GROWING STOCK—VOLUME, 1953, AND ANNUAL GROWTH AND ANNUAL CUT, 1952, ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY STATES AND FOR ALASKA**

[In millions of cubic feet. Growing stock comprises all trees of commercial species which meet regional specifications for soundness and form, and which have a minimum diameter of 5 inches at breast height]

STATE	NET VOLUME, 1953 <sup>1</sup>			NET ANNUAL GROWTH, 1952 <sup>2</sup>			NET ANNUAL CUT, 1952 <sup>3</sup>		
	Total	Soft-wood	Hard-wood	Total	Soft-wood	Hard-wood	Total	Soft-wood	Hard-wood
<b>Total</b>	<b>516,335</b>	<b>355,135</b>	<b>161,780</b>	<b>14,243</b>	<b>7,013</b>	<b>7,230</b>	<b>10,757</b>	<b>7,487</b>	<b>3,270</b>
<b>The North</b>	<b>111,498</b>	<b>23,146</b>	<b>88,352</b>	<b>4,659</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>3,838</b>	<b>1,940</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>1,240</b>
New England	24,345	9,957	14,388	878	291	587	500	261	139
Connecticut	1,304	158	1,146	68	10	58	9	2	7
Maine	12,601	5,850	6,751	375	141	234	285	223	63
Massachusetts	1,871	631	1,240	80	25	55	26	16	10
New Hampshire	4,452	2,065	2,387	212	80	132	98	75	24
Rhode Island	161	15	146	9	1	8	1	( <sup>4</sup> )	1
Vermont	3,956	1,238	2,718	134	34	100	81	47	34
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	<b>34,483</b>	<b>5,396</b>	<b>29,087</b>	<b>1,357</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>1,201</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>340</b>
Delaware	464	217	247	18	7	11	11	9	3
Maryland	2,890	806	2,083	117	24	93	64	33	31
New Jersey	952	197	755	38	6	32	13	6	8
New York	11,676	2,544	9,131	293	66	227	141	51	89
Pennsylvania	10,629	1,020	9,609	257	26	231	131	25	106
West Virginia	7,864	606	7,258	434	27	407	109	6	103
<b>Lake</b>	<b>25,219</b>	<b>6,643</b>	<b>18,576</b>	<b>1,180</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>349</b>
Michigan	9,912	2,278	7,634	433	135	298	216	67	148
Minnesota	7,235	2,829	4,406	385	118	267	148	79	70
Wisconsin	8,071	1,436	6,635	362	66	296	174	43	131
<b>Central</b>	<b>24,624</b>	<b>1,642</b>	<b>23,982</b>	<b>1,128</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1,082</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>359</b>
Illinois	3,050	14	3,036	135	1	134	38	( <sup>4</sup> )	38
Indiana	3,041	26	3,015	139	1	138	52	( <sup>4</sup> )	52
Iowa	1,183	1	1,182	49	( <sup>4</sup> )	49	17	( <sup>4</sup> )	17
Kentucky	7,894	571	7,323	365	28	337	162	10	151
Missouri	5,503	334	5,169	270	12	258	84	6	78
Ohio	4,013	96	3,917	170	4	166	53	( <sup>4</sup> )	53
<b>Plains</b>	<b>2,828</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>2,614</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>24</b>
Kansas	954	8	946	39	( <sup>4</sup> )	39	8	( <sup>4</sup> )	8
Nebraska	402	65	337	19	3	16	3	( <sup>4</sup> )	3
North Dakota	251	1	250	9		9	3	( <sup>4</sup> )	3
Oklahoma (West)	337	( <sup>4</sup> )	337	18	( <sup>4</sup> )	16	3	( <sup>4</sup> )	3
South Dakota (East)	601	55	546	21	1	20	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Texas (West)	223	85	138	12	6	7	11	3	8
<b>The South</b>	<b>113,701</b>	<b>51,667</b>	<b>62,034</b>	<b>6,907</b>	<b>3,554</b>	<b>3,353</b>	<b>6,053</b>	<b>3,046</b>	<b>2,007</b>
<b>South Atlantic</b>	<b>33,758</b>	<b>14,877</b>	<b>18,881</b>	<b>1,908</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>1,455</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>539</b>
North Carolina	13,642	6,379	7,263	802	416	386	647	415	231
South Carolina	9,613	5,288	4,325	509	334	175	380	262	119
Virginia	10,503	3,210	7,293	597	219	378	428	239	189
<b>Southeast</b>	<b>47,955</b>	<b>23,501</b>	<b>24,454</b>	<b>2,056</b>	<b>1,714</b>	<b>1,342</b>	<b>2,406</b>	<b>1,479</b>	<b>926</b>
Alabama	11,713	5,016	6,697	769	431	338	582	371	211
Florida	8,152	5,942	2,210	458	362	96	252	224	27
Georgia	12,692	7,773	4,919	800	590	210	750	573	177
Mississippi	9,628	3,288	6,340	716	279	437	570	258	312
Tennessee	6,770	3,882	2,888	244	52	192	252	53	199
<b>West Gulf</b>	<b>31,988</b>	<b>12,689</b>	<b>19,299</b>	<b>1,843</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>542</b>
Arkansas	11,762	4,318	7,444	573	268	305	380	165	216
Louisiana	11,199	3,927	7,272	687	292	395	405	199	207
Oklahoma (East)	1,780	580	1,200	97	36	61	39	13	26
Texas (East)	7,247	3,864	3,383	486	285	201	368	275	94
<b>The West</b>	<b>273,240</b>	<b>262,469</b>	<b>10,771</b>	<b>2,745</b>	<b>2,596</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>3,751</b>	<b>3,729</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>Pacific Northwest</b>	<b>146,194</b>	<b>140,681</b>	<b>5,513</b>	<b>1,327</b>	<b>1,272</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>2,391</b>	<b>2,382</b>	<b>9</b>
Oregon	80,973	78,298	2,675	686	658	28	1,609	1,606	3
Washington	65,221	62,383	2,838	641	614	27	782	776	6
<b>California</b>	<b>56,711</b>	<b>53,664</b>	<b>3,047</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>920</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>Northern Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>42,753</b>	<b>42,296</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>1</b>
Idaho	21,246	21,139	107	354	352	2	188	188	( <sup>4</sup> )
Montana	16,143	15,895	248	172	164	8	118	117	1
South Dakota (West)	1,287	1,287		26	26		9	8	( <sup>4</sup> )
Wyoming	4,087	3,969	118	51	49	2	15	15	( <sup>4</sup> )
<b>Southern Rocky Mountain</b>	<b>17,572</b>	<b>16,934</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1</b>
Arizona	3,700	3,624	76	27	27		42	41	( <sup>4</sup> )
Colorado	8,037	7,470	567	110	96	14	31	31	1
Nevada	151	120	31	2	2	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	
New Mexico	3,683	3,136	547	72	62	10	19	19	
Utah	2,001	1,578	423	9	7	2	8	8	1
<b>Coastal Alaska</b>	<b>18,496</b>	<b>18,473</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>(<sup>4</sup>)</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b></b>

<sup>1</sup> As of Jan. 1.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises natural growth and excludes catastrophic losses.

<sup>3</sup> Live sawtimber and polelimber trees cut or killed by logging.

<sup>4</sup> Less than one-half million.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Forest Service; *Timber Resources for America's Future*.

## No. 895.—LIVE SAWTIMBER—VOLUME, BY SPECIES, FOR REGIONS AND ALASKA: 1953

(In millions of board feet (log scale, International 1/4-inch rule). As of January 1. For States represented in regions shown, see table 893)

SPECIES GROUP	Total North and South	THE NORTH					THE SOUTH		
		New England	Middle Atlantic	Lake	Central	Plains	South Atlantic	South-east	West Gulf
<b>Eastern species, total</b> .....	<b>623, 062</b>	<b>51, 525</b>	<b>74, 351</b>	<b>49, 790</b>	<b>82, 671</b>	<b>17, 677</b>	<b>106, 853</b>	<b>139, 302</b>	<b>116, 906</b>
<b>Softwoods, total</b> .....	<b>241, 875</b>	<b>27, 169</b>	<b>13, 328</b>	<b>14, 355</b>	<b>3, 420</b>	<b>1 670</b>	<b>51, 144</b>	<b>76, 833</b>	<b>54, 936</b>
White and red pine ..	17, 330	7, 602	3, 577	5, 015	68	—	737	331	—
Jack pine ..	2, 104	1	20	2, 083	—	—	—	—	—
Longleaf and slash pine ..	36, 638	—	—	—	—	—	3, 164	31, 063	2, 371
Shortleaf and loblolly pine.....	124, 744	—	1, 725	—	1, 897	370	36, 968	35, 078	48, 706
Other pines ..	12, 251	41	1, 555	—	580	—	6, 148	3, 625	302
Spruce and balsam fir ..	19, 064	14, 440	1, 937	2, 697	—	—	10	—	—
Hemlock ..	12, 333	3, 749	4, 012	2, 735	432	—	1, 113	292	—
Cypress ..	12, 682	—	—	—	280	(*)	2, 761	6, 097	3, 544
Other ..	4, 709	1, 336	502	1, 825	163	1 300	223	327	33
<b>Hardwoods, total</b> .....	<b>381, 207</b>	<b>24, 356</b>	<b>61, 023</b>	<b>35, 435</b>	<b>79, 251</b>	<b>7, 007</b>	<b>55, 714</b>	<b>62, 469</b>	<b>63, 962</b>
White oak <sup>1</sup> ..	35, 432	423	6, 863	1, 985	11, 294	7	5, 964	5, 125	4, 091
Other white oak ..	27, 342	39	2, 126	784	7, 423	472	5, 325	4, 731	6, 442
Red oak <sup>2</sup> ..	31, 023	1, 709	10, 178	5, 600	5, 894	173	2, 576	2, 653	2, 340
Other red oak ..	52, 692	347	3, 166	1, 145	14, 565	649	8, 030	12, 536	11, 554
Yellow birch ..	11, 701	5, 824	3, 924	1, 890	9	—	24	11	19
Sugar maple ..	22, 929	6, 315	7, 289	6, 080	2, 833	—	141	217	54
Soft maple ..	13, 913	1, 098	4, 804	2, 047	2, 704	42	2, 183	1, 069	447
Beech ..	15, 888	2, 055	6, 174	1, 068	3, 850	—	772	1, 211	758
Sweetgum ..	25, 750	—	883	—	910	160	6, 927	8, 299	8, 571
Tupelo and blackgum..	24, 563	3	654	—	1, 017	82	8, 874	8, 373	5, 560
Ash ..	11, 027	355	1, 655	1, 425	2, 477	385	1, 334	1, 307	2, 089
Hickory ..	23, 696	93	2, 046	150	6, 698	55	3, 535	0, 111	5, 218
Cottonwood and aspen ..	9, 376	348	309	3, 958	1, 617	1, 682	88	559	816
Basswood ..	6, 763	112	2, 028	2, 759	1, 271	130	192	235	38
Yellow poplar ..	16, 370	107	3, 035	—	3, 649	—	5, 675	3, 546	59
Black walnut ..	2, 109	—	83	27	1, 408	169	162	206	64
Other ..	50, 533	5, 528	6, 308	6, 337	11, 642	3, 001	3, 611	6, 063	7, 843

SPECIES GROUP	THE WEST							Coastal Alaska
	Total	Pacific Northwest			California	North-ern Rocky Moun-tain	South-ern Rocky Moun-tain	
		Total	Douglas-fir sub-region	Pine sub-region				
Western species, total	1,344,707	748,876	594,375	154,501	354,001	167,022	68,868	89,858
Softwoods, total	1,316,728	731,433	577,116	154,317	354,024	165,682	68,689	88,961
Douglas fir	631,958	365,912	337,251	28,661	16,912	43,220	5,824	
Ponderosa and Jeffrey pine	224,209	92,232	5,900	86,332	66,741	33,061	32,175	
True firs	183,705	73,508	58,428	15,080	68,717	16,963	4,497	
Western hemlock	117,497	114,735	112,065	2,670	478	2,284		34,398
Sugar pine	35,121	7,737	7,418	319	27,384			
Western white pine	21,383	4,771	3,244	1,527	2,131	14,474	7	
Redwood	38,214	90	90		36,124			
Sitka spruce	9,293	9,123	9,123		170			26,595
Englemann and other spruces	36,962	3,371	410	2,961		17,737	15,854	173
Western larch	28,019	10,348	210	10,138		17,671		
Western red cedar	31,654	28,106	27,575	531	2	3,454		4,641
California incense cedar	13,296	3,557	3,321	236	9,727		12	
Lodgepole pine	30,051	3,553	334	3,219	3,807	15,891	6,800	75
Other softwoods	17,456	14,298	11,747	2,551	1,631	907	420	3,069
Hardwoods	27,979	17,443	17,259	184	5,977	1,340	3,219	107

<sup>1</sup> Includes 294 million board feet of ponderosa pine.<sup>2</sup> Less than one-half million.<sup>3</sup> *Quercus alba* and *Quercus prinus*.<sup>4</sup> *Quercus borealis*, *Quercus falcata* var. *pegodaefolia*, and *Quercus shumardii*.<sup>5</sup> Excludes ponderosa pine in the Plains region.Source: Department of Agriculture, Forest Service; *Timber Resources for America's Future*.



**No. 896.—ANNUAL MORTALITY OF GROWING STOCK AND OF LIVE SAWTIMBER, BY CAUSE, ON COMMERCIAL FOREST LAND, BY STATES AND FOR ALASKA: 1952**

[Mortality of growing stock in cubic feet excluding bark, and of live sawtimber in board feet (log scale, International 1/4-inch rule). Estimates represent current level of mortality indicated by trends over a long period of years as determined in 1952]

STATE	GROWING STOCK (1,000,000 cu. ft.)					LIVE SAWTIMBER (1,000,000 bd. ft.)				
	Total	Mortality cause				Total	Mortality cause			
		Fire	Insects	Disease	Other <sup>1</sup>		Fire	Insects	Disease	Other <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,489</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>1,510</b>	<b>12,522</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>4,833</b>	<b>2,279</b>	<b>4,629</b>
<b>The North</b>	<b>1,146</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>2,079</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>996</b>
New England	296	4	23	216	53	645	7	53	475	110
Connecticut	7	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	4	4	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maine	196	1	10	154	31	402	3	30	303	66
Massachusetts	20	1	6	8	5	30	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	21	6
New Hampshire	52	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	42	5	140	1	12	117	10
Rhode Island	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	—	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	2	1	—	( <sup>2</sup> )	1
Vermont	22	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	19	7	67	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	32	37
Middle Atlantic	223	8	8	39	178	364	10	24	107	213
Delaware	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	—	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	—	( <sup>2</sup> )	4
Maryland	16	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	14	21	2	1	4	14
New Jersey	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	3	5	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	4
New York	104	4	3	21	76	147	4	10	63	70
Pennsylvania	85	2	4	12	67	103	1	8	30	64
West Virginia	19	1	1	3	14	73	2	5	9	57
Lake	485	2	34	166	283	698	3	26	193	463
Michigan	136	1	13	43	79	278	1	7	63	207
Minnesota	173	1	14	69	89	194	2	11	68	113
Wisconsin	176	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	64	115	226	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	62	163
Central	162	21	—	29	62	312	46	—	111	165
Illinois	15	1	—	5	9	59	2	—	19	36
Indiana	7	1	—	2	4	19	2	—	8	9
Iowa	12	1	—	4	7	40	4	—	16	16
Kentucky	30	6	—	9	15	90	13	—	27	50
Missouri	30	11	—	6	13	79	23	—	36	26
Ohio	8	1	—	3	4	25	2	—	11	12
Plains	28	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	18	70	5	2	26	36
Kansas	9	1	—	3	5	32	3	—	14	15
Nebraska	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	—	1	4	12	1	—	6	6
North Dakota	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	2	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	5	4
Okla. (West)	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	5	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4
S. Dak. (East)	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	3	7	—	—	3	4
Texas (West)	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	3
<b>The South</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>1,768</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>829</b>
South Atlantic	95	16	23	26	36	367	47	72	65	89
North Carolina	35	6	9	7	13	98	17	26	25	30
South Carolina	39	6	10	8	15	127	23	37	32	35
Virginia	21	4	4	5	8	42	7	9	11	15
Southeast	314	71	43	40	161	841	154	—	124	407
Alabama	62	10	13	12	47	229	19	56	32	122
Florida	40	11	5	7	17	117	22	22	23	50
Georgia	80	23	11	15	31	242	66	38	61	87
Mississippi	70	14	10	4	42	159	25	32	11	91
Tennessee	42	13	3	2	24	94	22	8	7	57
West Gulf	220	39	47	13	121	660	93	184	41	342
Arkansas	82	16	13	5	48	226	30	48	15	127
Louisiana	76	14	15	5	42	248	40	61	19	128
Okla. (East)	12	2	2	1	7	33	3	9	2	19
Texas (East)	50	7	17	2	24	153	14	66	5	68
<b>The West</b>	<b>1,614</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>8,283</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>4,224</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>2,717</b>
Pacific Northwest	747	34	314	78	321	4,037	193	1,735	444	1,665
Oregon	393	23	170	40	160	2,314	129	1,037	253	895
Washington	354	11	144	38	161	1,723	64	698	191	770
California	359	21	228	45	65	1,865	131	1,358	204	173
No. Rocky Mountain	308	7	168	36	107	1,476	27	833	134	481
Idaho	153	5	77	30	41	714	20	399	95	206
Montana	123	2	75	6	40	630	7	406	30	165
S. Dak. (West)	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	12
Wyoming	28	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	116	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	9	64
So. Rocky Mountain	200	11	66	31	92	906	63	298	146	399
Arizona	46	4	13	8	21	240	24	63	39	114
Colorado	73	( <sup>2</sup> )	27	5	41	275	2	121	24	128
Nevada	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	1	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	1
New Mexico	68	7	18	14	29	334	35	84	67	143
Utah	12	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	4	1	52	1	27	16	8
Coastal Alaska	100	1	27	49	23	392	2	36	204	88

<sup>1</sup> Weather, animals, suppression, etc.

<sup>2</sup> Less than one-half million.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Forest Service; *Timber Resources for America's Future*.

**No. 897.—FOREST FIRES—NUMBER, AND AREA BURNED OVER ON FEDERAL, AND STATE AND PRIVATE FOREST LANDS: 1935 TO 1956**

[Area in thousands of acres. For years ending December 31. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945, series F 145-150*]

YEAR	FEDERAL LANDS, PROTECTED AREA <sup>1</sup>			STATE AND PRIVATE FORESTS <sup>2</sup>					
				On protected area			On unprotected area		
	Forest area	Number of fires	Area burned over	Forest area	Number of fires	Area burned over	Forest area	Number of fires	Area burned over
1935.....	<sup>3</sup> 180,449	7,982	328	<sup>3</sup> 284,752	84,882	3,231	<sup>3</sup> 304,379	77,743	27,796
1940.....	153,723	14,076	482	281,706	73,827	2,984	146,799	167,824	22,422
1945.....	213,210	8,539	446	302,942	48,178	3,456	126,960	68,013	14,790
1946.....	213,697	9,870	321	318,506	66,108	2,253	120,489	96,506	18,117
1947.....	218,361	8,928	318	327,968	71,442	2,814	111,026	120,429	20,094
1948.....	217,724	6,881	312	339,468	61,095	1,983	99,531	106,413	14,283
1949.....	214,506	9,692	317	357,166	78,649	2,320	81,836	108,533	12,766
1950.....	212,622	8,418	391	360,564	96,578	3,407	68,130	103,404	11,730
1951.....	212,502	8,538	471	363,414	97,230	3,053	63,290	68,222	7,266
1952.....	212,818	9,634	281	368,692	118,363	6,347	58,002	60,280	7,889
1953.....	212,394	10,149	318	373,826	94,446	2,534	62,868	49,566	7,124
1954.....	217,850	8,662	176	382,387	118,681	2,787	48,722	49,614	5,830
1955.....	216,728	6,830	364	387,156	80,774	2,448	43,953	57,576	4,978
1956.....	217,108	11,341	372	389,924	82,997	1,613	41,186	49,147	4,621

<sup>1</sup> In continental U. S.; comprises National Forests, Interior, Soil Conservation Service, TVA, Public Domain, etc.

<sup>2</sup> In continental U. S. and Hawaii. Data reported to Forest Service by its field offices, cooperating agencies, other Government bureaus, and similar sources. Statistics on unprotected areas based on State estimates.

<sup>3</sup> Includes nonforest area needing protection.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Forest Service; annual report, *Forest Fire Statistics*, and records.

**No. 898.—FOREST FIRES—EXPENDITURES FOR CONTROL ON STATE AND PRIVATE FOREST LANDS, 1920 TO 1957, AND BY STATES, 1957**

[In thousands of dollars. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945, series F 151-154*]

FISCAL YEAR AND STATE	Total expend- itures	Federal	State and county	Pri- vate agen- cies	STATE	Total expend- itures	Federal	State and county	Pri- vate agen- cies
1920.....	945	83	860	.....	1957 Continued				
1930.....	5,370	1,252	2,686	1,232	Florida.....	2,515	554	1,738	223
1940.....	9,188	1,988	5,155	2,045	Georgia.....	3,038	562	2,441	35
1945.....	12,673	4,998	6,562	2,113	Kentucky.....	506	108	397	.....
1946.....	16,899	7,012	7,408	2,389	Louisiana.....	1,722	356	1,354	8
1947.....	19,803	7,890	9,477	2,236	Maine.....	959	216	743	.....
1948.....	23,500	8,606	12,831	2,064	Maryland.....	524	104	420	.....
1949.....	27,675	8,572	17,301	2,102	Michigan.....	2,401	435	1,966	.....
1950.....	29,934	8,551	19,121	2,262	Minnesota.....	896	295	601	.....
1951.....	33,160	8,906	21,685	2,379	Mississippi.....	1,552	291	1,261	.....
1952.....	35,597	8,960	23,734	2,908	Missouri.....	753	194	561	.....
1953.....	37,716	8,946	26,460	2,310	New York.....	1,127	236	891	.....
1954.....	39,435	8,934	28,398	2,108	North Carolina.....	1,300	324	944	32
1955.....	39,216	8,945	28,168	2,103	Oregon.....	2,734	847	1,340	807
1956.....	42,393	9,485	30,637	2,271	Pennsylvania.....	768	180	523	.....
1957.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	South Carolina.....	1,280	283	997	.....
Total.....	46,337	9,386	33,862	2,149	Tennessee.....	954	212	738	4
Alabama.....	1,175	174	668	133	Texas.....	898	230	559	109
Arkansas.....	1,122	282	753	87	Virginia.....	1,006	212	790	4
California.....	9,424	1,304	8,152	.....	Washington.....	2,702	554	1,796	352
					Wisconsin.....	1,701	343	1,358	.....
					Other States <sup>1</sup> .....	4,308	1,146	2,807	363

<sup>1</sup> Comprises Hawaii and all States with expenditures of less than \$600,000.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Forest Service.

No. 899.—NATIONAL FOREST AREAS AND PURCHASES: 1920 TO 1957

[National forest area data are as of June 30 and include Alaska and Puerto Rico. Forest reservation purchases are for year ending June 30, and include Puerto Rico. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945, series F 69-73*]

ITEM	1920	1930	1940	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957
NATIONAL FOREST AREAS <sup>1</sup>								
Gross area within established boundaries.....1,000 acres..	180,300	183,976	228,174	229,341	235,694	235,728	232,118	231,293
Under Forest Service administration 1,000 acres..	156,032	160,091	176,779	181,205	188,138	188,120	188,117	188,013
NATIONAL FOREST PURCHASES								
Gross area approved for purchase.....acres..	101,428	538,048	553,077	61,078	7,761	18,665	21,376	17,519
Average price per acre.....dollars..	4.44	2.73	3.98	8.71	14.02	10.80	17.42	23.74
Total price.....\$1,000..	451	1,468	2,203	532	109	192	372	416

<sup>1</sup> See headnote, table 901.  
Source: Department of Agriculture, Forest Service; annual reports on *National Forest Areas*, and annual reports of the National Forest Reservation Commission.

No. 900.—NATIONAL FOREST LAND PURCHASES, BY STATES AND FOR PUERTO RICO:  
CUMULATIVE TO JUNE 30, 1957

[Under Act of Mar. 1, 1911, as amended by Act of June 7, 1924, and other related acts]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Gross area (acres)	TOTAL NET AREA APPROVED FOR PURCHASE			NET AREA PURCHASED		
		Acres	Average price per acre	Total price (\$1,000)	Acres	Average price per acre	Total price (\$1,000)
Total.....	55,830,583	18,900,841	3.91	73,925	18,876,348	3.89	73,459
Alabama.....	1,252,069	504,232	3.67	1,851	504,232	3.67	1,851
Arkansas.....	3,418,625	1,195,296	2.94	3,508	1,194,959	2.93	3,497
California.....	2,885,052	152,882	8.90	1,361	152,837	8.89	1,358
Florida.....	1,223,121	782,984	3.16	2,473	782,984	3.16	2,473
Georgia.....	1,534,753	600,857	4.94	2,970	600,857	4.94	2,970
Idaho.....	726,970	36,834	3.56	131	35,091	3.44	121
Illinois.....	802,383	197,425	6.42	1,268	197,361	6.42	1,267
Indiana.....	722,460	109,622	7.26	795	109,585	7.25	795
Iowa.....	4,749	4,749	9.11	43	4,749	9.11	43
Kentucky.....	1,411,686	458,260	4.07	1,866	457,159	4.05	1,853
Louisiana.....	956,950	551,624	3.00	1,656	551,584	3.00	1,655
Maine.....	93,283	49,531	6.60	327	49,531	6.60	327
Michigan.....	5,103,486	1,892,224	3.06	5,794	1,892,224	3.06	5,794
Minnesota.....	5,041,819	1,598,304	3.03	4,848	1,590,267	2.84	4,527
Mississippi.....	2,190,618	1,005,245	3.54	3,563	1,005,245	3.54	3,563
Missouri.....	3,384,841	1,324,233	2.32	3,067	1,324,233	2.32	3,067
Nevada.....	3,840,884	19,307	9.49	183	19,084	9.56	183
New Hampshire.....	802,714	674,909	7.76	5,238	674,784	7.76	5,235
New Mexico.....	92,514	20,715	1.92	40	20,715	1.92	40
North Carolina.....	3,234,926	1,036,251	5.19	5,382	1,036,161	5.19	5,381
North Dakota.....	520	480	10.00	5	480	10.00	5
Ohio.....	1,454,976	104,227	7.44	776	103,965	7.42	771
Oklahoma.....	256,392	180,216	1.84	331	178,917	1.80	322
Oregon.....	69,704	52,467	17.03	894	52,467	17.03	894
Pennsylvania.....	702,460	470,205	6.26	2,945	470,197	6.26	2,945
South Carolina.....	1,374,439	562,943	6.23	3,505	562,943	6.23	3,505
Tennessee.....	1,211,897	562,741	4.48	2,523	562,741	4.48	2,523
Texas.....	1,182,376	652,753	4.62	3,017	652,753	4.62	3,017
Utah.....	2,969,262	135,361	3.42	464	126,680	3.08	395
Vermont.....	629,004	226,897	9.20	2,087	226,739	9.19	2,084
Virginia.....	3,220,619	1,452,646	3.28	4,769	1,450,461	3.28	4,754
West Virginia.....	1,824,619	903,436	3.41	3,077	903,434	3.41	3,077
Wisconsin.....	2,024,257	1,366,863	2.17	2,971	1,366,863	2.17	2,971
Puerto Rico.....	186,155	14,111	13.95	197	14,066	13.98	196

Source: National Forest Reservation Commission; *Annual Report*.

### No. 901.—NATIONAL FOREST AND OTHER AREAS, BY STATES AND FOR ALASKA AND PUERTO RICO: 1957

In acres. As of June 30. Comprises national forests, purchase units, experimental areas, land utilization and other areas placed under administration of Forest Service, but not given a national-forest status. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series F 69-70, for gross area and area under Forest Service]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Gross area	Not under Forest Service administration	Under Forest Service administration	STATE OR OTHER AREA	Gross area	Not under Forest Service administration	Under Forest Service administration
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>231, 292, 839</b>	<b>43, 279, 562</b>	<b>188, 013, 278</b>	Nevada.....	5, 378, 727	320, 815	5, 057, 912
Alabama.....	1, 774, 257	1, 142, 126	632, 131	New Hampshire.....	804, 965	127, 436	677, 529
Arizona.....	12, 156, 912	762, 121	11, 394, 791	New Mexico.....	10, 597, 396	1, 346, 448	9, 250, 948
Arkansas.....	3, 654, 879	1, 221, 428	2, 433, 451	New York.....	13, 747	-----	13, 747
California.....	24, 300, 748	4, 310, 846	19, 989, 902	North Carolina.....	3, 338, 673	2, 201, 179	1, 137, 494
Colorado.....	15, 872, 729	1, 500, 375	14, 372, 354	North Dakota.....	1, 103, 879	-----	1, 103, 879
Florida.....	1, 358, 385	169, 175	1, 189, 210	Ohio.....	1, 454, 976	1, 348, 827	106, 149
Georgia.....	1, 706, 070	922, 757	783, 314	Oklahoma.....	372, 778	106, 858	266, 920
Idaho.....	21, 619, 109	1, 293, 554	20, 325, 555	Oregon.....	17, 491, 084	2, 552, 338	14, 938, 746
Illinois.....	802, 383	591, 365	211, 018	Pennsylvania.....	741, 152	270, 307	470, 845
Indiana.....	725, 640	606, 301	120, 339	South Carolina.....	1, 423, 340	836, 059	587, 281
Iowa.....	4, 749	-----	4, 749	South Dakota.....	2, 281, 414	284, 222	1, 997, 192
Kansas.....	106, 403	-----	106, 403	Tennessee.....	1, 213, 109	617, 129	595, 980
Kentucky.....	1, 411, 699	952, 916	458, 783	Texas.....	1, 841, 760	1, 068, 971	782, 789
Louisiana.....	1, 053, 353	461, 615	591, 738	Utah.....	9, 049, 148	1, 120, 851	7, 928, 297
Maine.....	94, 008	43, 727	50, 281	Vermont.....	629, 004	398, 480	230, 524
Massachusetts.....	1, 651	-----	1, 651	Virginia.....	4, 019, 002	2, 569, 443	1, 449, 559
Michigan.....	5, 110, 962	2, 545, 496	2, 565, 466	Washington.....	10, 742, 073	1, 051, 261	9, 690, 812
Minnesota.....	5, 041, 819	2, 251, 050	2, 790, 769	West Virginia.....	1, 832, 868	929, 624	903, 244
Mississippi.....	2, 861, 661	1, 727, 682	1, 133, 979	Wisconsin.....	2, 024, 275	557, 907	1, 466, 368
Missouri.....	3, 397, 779	2, 022, 895	1, 374, 884	Wyoming.....	9, 589, 556	450, 001	9, 139, 555
Montana.....	20, 991, 873	2, 420, 111	18, 571, 762	Alaska.....	20, 775, 765	35, 173	20, 740, 592
Nebraska.....	340, 897	1, 181	339, 716	Puerto Rico.....	186, 182	151, 512	34, 670

Source: Department of Agriculture, Forest Service; annual report, *National Forest Areas*.

### No. 902.—FOREST TREE DISTRIBUTION PROGRAM, WITH COSTS, BY STATES AND FOR HAWAII AND PUERTO RICO: 1957

[For year ending June 30]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Trees distributed (1,000)	EXPENDITURES		STATE OR OTHER AREA	Trees distributed (1,000)	EXPENDITURES	
		Total	Federal contribution <sup>1</sup>			Total	Federal contribution <sup>1</sup>
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>712, 272</b>	<b>\$5,768,775</b>	<b>\$819, 713</b>	Nebraska.....	1, 078	\$37, 496	\$1, 825
Alabama.....	48, 293	202, 906	19, 198	New Hampshire.....	1, 186	35, 152	13, 573
Arkansas.....	18, 252	81, 922	10, 199	New Jersey.....	731	32, 069	10, 469
California.....	1, 229	85, 877	29, 406	New York.....	30, 776	320, 274	38, 368
Colorado.....	426	20, 746	3, 316	North Carolina.....	46, 885	294, 117	29, 406
Connecticut.....	722	79, 078	29, 406	North Dakota.....	939	38, 794	8, 263
Delaware.....	453	13, 177	6, 231	Ohio.....	11, 746	243, 241	29, 406
Florida.....	136, 897	386, 376	-----	Oklahoma.....	1, 945	29, 143	9, 022
Georgia.....	80, 836	421, 649	54, 406	Oregon.....	6, 592	68, 027	5, 181
Idaho.....	345	21, 107	6, 218	Pennsylvania.....	14, 126	165, 330	30, 906
Illinois.....	8, 257	150, 090	-----	Rhode Island.....	153	15, 069	5, 800
Indiana.....	6, 825	173, 688	-----	South Carolina.....	54, 511	218, 422	29, 406
Iowa.....	1, 284	81, 022	-----	South Dakota.....	2, 195	72, 501	5, 722
Kansas.....	497	24, 594	2, 864	Tennessee.....	28, 628	124, 268	21, 710
Kentucky.....	8, 929	111, 314	29, 406	Texas.....	18, 346	125, 161	13, 625
Louisiana.....	51, 425	251, 773	29, 406	Utah.....	100	33, 690	4, 000
Maine.....	1, 013	36, 065	15, 000	Vermont.....	2, 292	64, 722	23, 163
Maryland.....	3, 106	43, 458	21, 390	Virginia.....	31, 740	222, 974	38, 412
Massachusetts.....	744	42, 705	13, 400	Washington.....	1, 325	31, 664	9, 134
Michigan.....	5, 144	82, 325	11, 086	West Virginia.....	3, 904	91, 966	20, 250
Minnesota.....	14, 909	219, 141	30, 906	Wisconsin.....	30, 949	510, 784	29, 412
Mississippi.....	27, 701	207, 708	29, 406	Wyoming.....	212	9, 925	2, 442
Missouri.....	3, 377	78, 200	30, 383	Hawaii.....	264	72, 813	29, 406
Montana.....	550	47, 250	14, 697	Puerto Rico.....	435	49, 000	24, 500

<sup>1</sup> Provided by Clarke-McNary law, Act of June 7, 1924, as amended.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Forest Service.

## No. 903.—FOREST TREE DISTRIBUTION PROGRAM, WITH COSTS: 1930 TO 1957

[In thousands. For years ending June 30, except calendar-year data for trees distributed, 1930 to 1943. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series F 84-87]

YEAR	Trees distributed	COSTS			YEAR	Trees distributed	COSTS		
		Total	Federal contribution <sup>1</sup>	State expenditure			Total	Federal contribution <sup>1</sup>	State expenditure
1930.....	25,686	\$403	\$81	\$322	1948.....	77,324	\$1,178	\$113	\$1,065
1931.....	26,150	206	55	151	1949.....	102,903	1,405	113	1,293
1940.....	37,468	524	140	384	1950.....	136,395	1,503	199	1,314
1941.....	37,650	526	113	413	1951.....	291,675	3,021	377	2,644
1942.....	74,219	527	115	412	1952.....	298,653	3,556	376	3,180
1943.....	46,350	448	115	333	1953.....	434,982	3,988	396	3,592
1944.....	37,990	463	119	344	1954.....	465,639	4,029	353	3,676
1945.....	37,743	573	114	458	1955.....	496,571	3,929	371	3,558
1946.....	43,688	637	113	524	1956.....	580,456	4,770	429	4,341
1947.....	42,247	886	117	769	1957.....	712,272	5,769	820	4,949

<sup>1</sup> Provided by Clarke-McNary law, Act of June 7, 1924, as amended.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Forest Service.

## No. 904.—NATIONAL FORESTS—GRAZING, ROADS AND TRAILS, TIMBER CUT, RECEIPTS, PAYMENTS TO STATES, AND ALLOTMENTS TO FOREST SERVICE: 1930 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30, except as noted. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series F 74-83, 88-108]

ITEM	1930	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957
Livestock grazing: <sup>1</sup>							
Cattle, horses and swine <sup>2</sup> .....1,000	1,428	1,314	1,293	1,126	1,146	1,136	1,109
Sheep and goats <sup>2</sup> .....do.	6,722	4,968	2,896	3,013	2,830	2,739	2,629
Roads and trails							
Road construction.....miles	1,726	1,709	258	<sup>3</sup> 213	<sup>3</sup> 767	478	483
Road reconstruction.....do.		1,945	138	<sup>3</sup> 240		427	651
Trail construction and reconstruction.....do.	6,176	2,221	77	828	184	177	151
Expenditures (maint. and constr.).....\$1,000	10,858	23,511	9,407	<sup>4</sup> 15,036	<sup>4</sup> 20,413	31,304	25,456
Timber cut, total value.....do.	4,030	5,168	13,291	31,140	71,231	98,107	111,889
Commercial and cost sales							
Volume.....1,000,000 ft. b. m.	1,498	1,371	2,732	3,195	6,225	6,813	6,910
Value.....\$1,000	4,840	3,825	11,682	29,084	70,105	96,865	115,093
Land exchanges:							
Volume.....1,000,000 ft. b. m.	165	369	413	307	193	94	66
Value.....\$1,000	449	962	1,334	1,630	656	755	474
Free use:							
Volume.....1,000,000 ft. b. m.	116	326	154	121	106	104	106
Value.....\$1,000	<sup>5</sup> 117	<sup>5</sup> 304	<sup>5</sup> 171	<sup>5</sup> 215	<sup>5</sup> 204	219	219
Misc forest products, value.....do.	23	57	104	111	266	268	312
Receipts, total <sup>6</sup> .....do.	6,752	5,859	10,274	24,485	79,521	114,793	111,589
Timber use <sup>6</sup> .....do.	4,390	3,943	11,813	30,269	75,044	110,127	106,573
Grazing use.....do.	1,943	1,463	2,159	3,385	2,953	2,906	2,682
Special land use, water power, etc.....do.	419	453	2,302	831	1,524	1,760	2,034
Payments to States and territories, total <sup>7</sup> .....do.	1,719	1,456	4,039	8,479	19,573	28,085	27,129
25-percent fund.....do.	1,678	1,433	4,003	8,363	19,413	27,893	26,842
Ariz. and N. Mex. school fund.....do.	41	23	36	72	114	129	105
State of Minnesota.....do.				44	46	46	48
Alaska (Tongass suspense account).....do.						<sup>8</sup> 597	133
Allotments to Forest Service, total <sup>9</sup> .....do.	671	678	1,601	3,476	7,776	11,170	10,748
Roads and trails (10 percent).....do.	671	573	1,601	3,338	7,766	11,160	10,738
Acquisition of lands.....do.		105		138	10	10	10

<sup>1</sup> Number permitted to graze. Calendar-year data.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes animals under 6 months of age.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes forest highway construction.

<sup>4</sup> Calendar year.

<sup>5</sup> Includes some free use not reducible to bbl. ft.

<sup>6</sup> Beginning 1946, includes Oregon and California, and beginning 1950, Tongass (Alaska), national forest lands.

<sup>7</sup> Payments made in following year.

<sup>8</sup> Total for 1948 through 1956.

<sup>9</sup> For use in following year.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Forest Service.

### No. 905.—PAYMENTS TO STATES, ALASKA, AND PUERTO RICO FROM RECEIPTS OF NATIONAL FORESTS: 1950 TO 1958

In thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30. Payments are 25 percent of net receipts collected during the preceding fiscal year from sales of timber, grazing fees, and miscellaneous uses of national forests under Act of May 23, 1908, exclusive of (a) payments to Arizona and New Mexico on account school-section lands administered by Forest Service, (b) payments for acquisition of land, and (c) payments to State of Minnesota on account of which the State is paid  $\frac{3}{4}$  percent of the appraised valuation in lieu of 25 percent of the receipts from an area of the Superior National Forest]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	1950	1955	1957	1958	STATE OR OTHER AREA	1950	1955	1957	1958
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>7,719</b>	<b>16,394</b>	<b>128,490</b>	<b>126,975</b>	Nevada.....	35	39	53	59
Alabama.....	90	152	291	315	New Hampshire.....	23	24	23	41
Arizona.....	244	415	519	424	New Mexico.....	124	194	328	240
Arkansas.....	375	608	840	718	North Carolina.....	85	129	186	202
California.....	1,133	2,537	5,294	3,993	North Dakota.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Colorado.....	218	283	317	261	Ohio.....	3	6	6	9
Florida.....	66	134	203	200	Oklahoma.....	40	60	86	67
Georgia.....	81	124	174	177	Oregon.....	2,045	4,988	9,423	9,451
Idaho.....	418	975	1,636	1,609	Pennsylvania.....	14	46	74	72
Illinois.....	17	17	24	19	South Carolina.....	100	205	291	353
Indiana.....	2	3	5	4	South Dakota.....	57	66	82	51
Iowa.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	Tennessee.....	40	95	86	114
Kentucky.....	25	42	64	60	Texas.....	263	403	532	533
Louisiana.....	101	154	234	189	Utah.....	112	151	182	170
Maine.....	6	2	2	3	Vermont.....	26	42	49	51
Michigan.....	65	184	196	196	Virginia.....	38	62	110	88
Minnesota.....	68	141	125	131	Washington.....	1,108	2,836	4,314	4,823
Mississippi.....	197	380	591	706	West Virginia.....	29	48	69	64
Missouri.....	25	41	65	46	Wisconsin.....	66	130	103	102
Montana.....	251	505	1,112	1,119	Wyoming.....	109	151	184	157
Nebraska.....	12	11	11	10	Alaska.....	5	7	1,605	1,141
					Puerto Rico.....	3	3	1	2

<sup>1</sup> Data include, for 1957, \$597,133 representing 25 percent of Tongass (Alaska) suspense account receipts for years 1948-1956; for 1958, \$132,982.

<sup>2</sup> Less than \$500.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Forest Service; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*.

### No. 906.—TURPENTINE, ROSIN, AND NAVAL STORES—PRODUCTION: 1930 TO 1958

[In barrels of 50 gallons, except rosin in drums of 520 pounds net. For crop years ending March 31]

PRODUCT	1930	1940	1950	1955	1958	1957	1958
<b>TURPENTINE</b>							
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>724,683</b>	<b>604,778</b>	<b>673,290</b>	<b>617,800</b>	<b>655,540</b>	<b>644,930</b>	<b>627,660</b>
Gum.....	626,417	382,781	323,010	175,940	149,000	143,830	129,080
Wood.....	98,266	221,997	350,280	441,860	506,540	501,100	498,580
Steam distilled.....	85,736	158,575	199,630	207,700	201,270	194,750	185,980
Destructively distilled.....	9,624	6,791	3,150	2,410	2,300	1,040	1,840
Sulphate.....	2,906	56,631	147,500	231,750	302,970	305,310	311,760
<b>ROSIN</b>							
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>2,069,830</b>	<b>1,813,710</b>	<b>2,023,510</b>	<b>1,870,070</b>	<b>1,822,410</b>	<b>1,768,810</b>	<b>1,595,900</b>
Gum.....	1,696,400	1,054,236	924,900	527,700	452,970	444,590	399,910
Wood, steam distilled <sup>1</sup> .....	373,430	759,474	1,098,610	1,342,370	1,369,440	1,324,220	1,195,990
<b>MISCELLANEOUS NAVAL STORES</b>							
Dipentene.....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	29,710	32,010	36,340	30,890	24,950
Pine oil.....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	141,260	189,310	187,010	189,370	185,420
Other monocyclic hydrocarbons.....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	44,030	76,210	92,660	101,060	95,910
Rosin oil.....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	21,500	20,000	25,710	24,020	40,750

<sup>1</sup> Reports on destructively distilled products discontinued beginning January 1958.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes tall oil.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning 1950, total primary production of FF wood rosin.

<sup>4</sup> Not reported.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; *Annual Naval Stores Report*, and records.



## No. 907.—LUMBER PRODUCTION, BY KIND OF WOOD: 1899 to 1956

[Data not strictly comparable because of incomplete coverage of numerous small mills in the East prior to 1942 and exclusion of mills cutting less than 50 M ft. b. m. for all years prior to 1942 except 1899 and 1919. Exclusion of under 50 M class of mills would affect totals less than 1 percent as reflected by 1942 survey. Data for 1945, 1950, 1953, 1955, and 1956 are based on sample surveys; see source for sampling reliability. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series F 109-111 and F 120-122, for similar but not identical figures from Department of Agriculture Forest Service]

KIND OF WOOD	1899	1919	1929	1939	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956
<b>Total</b> .....	35, 078	34, 552	36, 886	25, 148	25, 122	38, 007	36, 742	36, 356	37, 330	37, 608
<b>Softwood</b> .....	28, 146	27, 407	29, 813	21, 408	21, 140	30, 633	29, 562	29, 282	29, 815	29, 890
Cedar.....	233	332	309	264	303	2 313	2 410	382	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Cypress.....	496	656	532	422	228	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	240	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Douglas fir.....	1, 737	5, 902	8, 689	6, 494	6, 237	9, 984	10, 367	10, 328	10, 414	10, 195
Hemlock.....	3, 421	1, 755	2, 099	676	1, 039	1, 508	1, 441	1, 337	1, 568	1, 322
Larch.....	51	388	245	111	191	246	403	321	346	303
Ponderosa pine.....	945	1, 755	3, 288	3, 360	3, 056	3, 865	3, 783	3, 756	3, 663	3, 508
Redwood.....	360	410	486	345	444	875	960	958	991	1, 125
Southern yellow pine.....	9, 659	13, 063	11, 630	7, 749	7, 210	9, 939	7, 581	7, 332	7, 360	7, 399
Spruce.....	1, 442	980	564	347	358	( <sup>5</sup> )	5 506	707	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
Sugar pine.....	54	134	349	309	228	425	433	331	390	449
White fir.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	223	307	98	499	1, 114	1, 577	1, 804	2, 059	1, 954
White pine.....	7, 742	1, 724	1, 248	1, 158	1, 209	1, 292	1, 354	1, 335	1, 105	1, 110
Other softwoods.....	6	85	67	75	78	1, 072	738	451	777	951
<b>Hardwood</b> .....	8, 634	7, 145	7, 073	3, 740	6, 982	7, 374	7, 180	7, 074	7, 515	7, 808
Ash.....	269	155	152	90	84	81	112	107	126	139
Basswood.....	308	184	133	96	100	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	112	119	123
Beech.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	359	187	120	352	325	236	220	226	252
Birch.....	133	375	374	141	152	137	132	150	144	170
Cottonwood.....	415	144	165	130	209	225	406	280	327	220
Elm.....	457	194	176	74	159	( <sup>7</sup> )	210	178	198	196
Hickory.....	97	170	57	38	159	128	( <sup>7</sup> )	111	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )
Maple.....	633	857	824	445	522	546	551	575	508	593
Oak.....	4, 438	2, 708	2, 574	1, 432	2, 859	3, 347	3, 339	3, 451	3, 716	3, 837
Sweet (red and sap) gum.....	285	851	1, 104	383	971	758	530	522	529	484
Tupelo and black gum.....	( <sup>5</sup> )	144	307	271	439	342	331	355	364	345
Yellow poplar.....	1, 115	329	436	276	578	833	709	592	690	743
Other hardwoods.....	484	675	584	244	398	652	624	421	559	706

<sup>1</sup> Includes 298,000,000 board feet of lumber not reported by kind of wood.

<sup>2</sup> Incense, Port Orford, and western red cedar only; eastern red cedar included in "Other softwoods."

<sup>3</sup> Suppressed; standard error more than 15 percent.

<sup>4</sup> Included in "Other softwoods."

<sup>5</sup> Englemann, Sitka, and blue spruce only; eastern spruce included in "Other softwoods."

<sup>6</sup> Not available.

<sup>7</sup> Included in "Other hardwoods."

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (in cooperation with Business and Defense Services Administration); reports of Census of Manufactures and annual report, *Lumber Production, Facts for Industry*, Series M13G.

No. 908.—LUMBER PRODUCTION, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1954 AND 1955

[In millions of board feet. Data shown for all divisions except the Mountain and Pacific are based in part on a sample of sawmills and are estimates which may vary from the figures which would be obtained from a complete census. See figure I, p. XII, for States comprising geographic divisions]

GEOGRAPHIC DIVISION	1954		1955		Standard error <sup>1</sup> (percent)
	Production	Percent	Production	Percent	
United States total .....	36,356	100.0	37,389	100.0	-----
New England .....	991	2.7	1,035	2.8	10
Middle Atlantic .....	881	2.4	794	2.1	15
East North Central .....	1,162	3.2	1,127	3.0	5
West North Central .....	526	1.4	452	1.2	15
South Atlantic .....	6,554	18.0	6,704	17.9	5
East South Central .....	3,442	9.5	3,596	9.6	5
West South Central .....	2,820	7.8	2,969	7.9	5
Mountain .....	2,988	8.2	3,085	8.3	-----
Pacific .....	16,992	46.7	17,618	47.1	-----

<sup>1</sup> See Technical Note, p. 773, for explanation of standard error.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (in cooperation with Business and Defense Services Administration); reports of Census of Manufactures and annual report, *Lumber Production, Facts for Industry*, Series M13G.

No. 909.—LUMBER PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION, STOCKS, EXPORTS, AND IMPORTS: 1950 TO 1957

[In millions of board feet]

ITEM	1950	1953	1954	1955 (prel.)	1956 (prel.)	1957 (prel.)
Production .....	38,902	36,742	36,356	38,549	37,528	33,391
Softwoods .....	31,528	29,562	29,282	31,479	30,484	27,494
Hardwoods .....	7,374	7,180	7,074	7,070	7,044	5,897
Consumption <sup>1</sup> .....	42,139	38,699	39,184	42,578	40,178	36,737
Softwoods .....	34,664	31,305	32,608	34,635	33,178	30,539
Hardwoods .....	7,475	7,394	6,576	7,943	7,000	6,198
Gross mill stocks, end of year .....	6,383	9,032	9,224	8,688	9,777	9,537
Softwoods .....	4,407	5,777	5,296	5,387	6,117	5,916
Hardwoods .....	1,976	3,255	3,928	3,301	3,660	3,621
Ratio of total mill stocks to total consumption, percent .....	15	23	24	20	24	26
Softwoods .....	13	18	16	16	18	19
Hardwoods .....	26	44	60	42	52	58
Exports, total <sup>2</sup> .....	518	644	723	844	762	812
Softwoods .....	386	472	555	621	545	616
Hardwoods .....	71	97	97	140	140	127
Imports, total <sup>2</sup> .....	3,432	2,770	3,066	3,597	3,441	2,953
Softwoods .....	3,140	2,527	2,855	3,326	3,165	2,704
Hardwoods .....	283	233	209	266	274	246

<sup>1</sup> Includes exports, imports, and changes in distributors' stocks.

<sup>2</sup> Includes box shooks and railroad ties (sawed) not shown separately.

Source: National Lumber Manufacturers Association, Washington, D. C.; Quarterly Report of Lumber Survey Committee to the Secretary of Commerce, *National Survey of Lumber Demand and Supply*, and records.

No. 910.—PRODUCTION OF MILLWORK PRODUCTS AND PAINTS: 1950 TO 1957

ITEM	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
Hardwood flooring..... 1,000 bd. ft. .	1,077,325	1,145,118	1,268,104	1,166,446	953,706
Douglas fir plywood..... 1,000,000 sq. ft., 3/4" basis..	2,676	3,871	5,042	5,244	5,627
Insulating boards..... tons..	925,744	1,007,653	1,092,800	1,102,012	974,935
Hardboard..... do ..	343,552	464,868	529,558	539,981	608,992
Ponderosa pine doors <sup>1</sup> ..... 1,000 units ..	3,330	2,245	2,253	2,035	2,014
Hardwood doors <sup>1</sup> ..... do ..	1,221	5,940	6,786	6,404	5,486
Open sash <sup>1</sup> ..... do ..	9,414	11,054	12,733	10,551	9,869
Exterior frames <sup>1</sup> ..... do ..	4,644	5,791	7,259	5,679	5,279
Paint, varnish, and lacquer <sup>2</sup> ..... 1,000 gal..	( <sup>3</sup> )	284,458	312,510	312,543	313,128

<sup>1</sup> Covers only reports from members of National Woodwork Manufacturers' Association, not adjusted to represent full coverage.      <sup>2</sup> Production for trade sales.      <sup>3</sup> Not available.

Source: Data compiled by Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration, from reports by various trade associations and Bureau of the Census; published in *Construction Review*, a joint publication of the Departments of Commerce and Labor.

## No. 911.—PULPWOOD, WOOD PULP, PAPER AND PAPERBOARD: 1890 TO 1957

[Cords of 128 cu. ft.; tons of 2,000 lbs. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945, series F 123-124*]

YEAR	Pulpwood consumption	Wood-pulp production <sup>1</sup>	Paper and paperboard production <sup>2</sup>	YEAR	Pulpwood consumption	Wood-pulp production <sup>1</sup>	Paper and paperboard production <sup>2</sup>
	Cords	Short tons	Short tons		Cords	Short tons	Short tons
1890.....	1,988,310	1,179,525	2,167,503	1947.....	19,714,229	11,945,884	21,114,000
1904.....	3,050,717	1,921,708	3,108,098	1948.....	21,189,458	12,872,292	21,897,301
1909.....	4,001,807	2,405,523	4,216,708	1949.....	19,945,440	12,207,279	20,315,496
1914.....	4,470,793	2,893,150	5,270,047	1950.....	23,627,217	14,848,951	24,378,498
1919.....	5,477,832	3,517,952	5,098,530	1951.....	26,521,795	16,524,408	26,046,097
1925.....	6,093,821	3,962,317	9,182,204	1952.....	26,400,780	16,472,979	24,418,263
1930.....	7,194,324	4,630,306	10,169,140	1953.....	28,140,922	17,587,297	26,540,453
1935.....	7,628,274	4,925,069	10,479,086	1954.....	29,679,363	18,256,130	26,876,242
1940.....	13,742,958	8,959,559	14,483,709	1955.....	33,356,476	20,739,096	30,153,594
1943.....	16,911,861	10,187,200	17,370,965	1956.....	35,748,582	22,130,949	31,428,158
1948.....	17,817,560	10,606,527	19,277,667	1957 (prel.).....	35,661,927	21,807,093	30,700,008

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1940, data on a new basis, i. e., figures include data for 4 mills not classified as pulp producers before 1940. For same reason, an additional mill was included in 1941 and 2 more added in 1943. 1940 figure on old basis, 8,851,740 tons.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1941, data on a new basis, i. e., figures include data for 25 mills not previously classified as producers of paper and paperboard. 1941 figure on old basis, 17,093,092 tons.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Published currently in *Facts for Industry, Series M26A*.

## No. 912.—PULPWOOD CONSUMPTION AND VENEER AND PLYWOOD LOG CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION, BY KIND OF WOOD: 1945 TO 1957

YEAR	PULPWOOD CONSUMPTION			VENEER AND PLYWOOD				
	Total	Softwood	Hardwood	Log consumption		Production		
				Softwood <sup>1</sup>	Hardwood <sup>2</sup>	Softwood plywood <sup>3</sup>	Hardwood <sup>3</sup>	
							Veneer	Plywood
	Cords <sup>4</sup>	Cords <sup>4</sup>	Cords <sup>4</sup>	1,000 ft., log scale	1,000 ft., log scale	1,000 sq. ft., 3/4 in. equiv.	1,000 sq. ft., surface meas.	1,000 sq. ft., surface meas.
1945.....	16,911,861	14,519,870	2,391,991	545,762	—	1,222,382	—	—
1946.....	17,817,560	15,384,176	2,433,384	641,738	—	1,438,065	—	—
1947.....	19,714,229	17,021,974	2,692,255	760,633	—	1,700,446	—	—
1948.....	21,189,458	18,490,916	2,698,542	857,722	—	1,953,883	—	—
1949.....	19,945,440	17,330,496	2,614,943	906,709	—	1,978,649	—	—
1950.....	23,627,217	20,405,910	3,221,307	1,157,202	—	2,675,580	—	—
1951.....	26,521,795	22,768,368	3,753,427	1,231,643	1,039,075	2,994,773	11,061,946	* 1,467,248
1952.....	26,400,780	22,660,771	3,799,959	1,307,550	968,918	3,178,344	10,345,882	* 1,423,521
1953.....	28,140,922	23,762,997	4,377,925	1,861,436	953,504	3,848,062	10,105,508	1,304,760
1954.....	29,679,363	24,891,124	4,788,239	(1)	(1)	3,969,527	(1)	(1)
1955.....	33,356,476	27,728,005	5,628,471	2,430,978	1,001,679	5,283,958	10,603,028	1,643,900
1956.....	35,748,582	29,691,138	6,057,444	2,492,712	(1)	5,421,170	(1)	(1)
1957 <sup>5</sup> .....	35,661,927	29,874,870	6,287,057	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

<sup>1</sup> West coast softwood plywood industry, principally Douglas fir; includes some hardwood.

<sup>2</sup> Veneer and plywood industry other than west coast companies; includes some softwood.

<sup>3</sup> Cords of 128 cu. ft. (rough wood basis)

<sup>4</sup> Excludes hardwood plywood produced in west coast softwood plywood mills amounting to 76,871,000 square feet, 3/4" basis, in 1952.

<sup>5</sup> Not available

<sup>6</sup> Preliminary.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Facts for Industry*.

## No. 913.—PAPER AND BOARD—PRODUCTION, BY TYPE: 1950 TO 1957

(In tons of 2,000 pounds)

TYPE OF PAPER AND BOARD	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>All types</b>	<b>24,375,468</b>	<b>25,540,483</b>	<b>25,876,242</b>	<b>26,153,596</b>	<b>31,428,155</b>	<b>30,700,888</b>
<b>Paper</b>	<b>19,638,692</b>	<b>11,398,724</b>	<b>11,648,672</b>	<b>12,897,055</b>	<b>13,976,381</b>	<b>13,594,863</b>
Newsprint	1,013,348	1,068,661	1,202,413	1,450,017	1,620,146	1,804,025
Groundwood paper, uncoated, total	705,329	771,228	788,218	880,063	972,027	858,600
Paper—machine-coated, printing and converting paper	1,020,002	1,182,150	1,221,700	1,312,179	1,512,367	1,550,111
Book paper, uncoated	1,579,755	1,622,960	1,577,442	1,738,986	1,819,334	1,611,809
Fine paper	1,197,309	1,298,676	1,284,526	1,449,554	1,569,594	1,544,774
Coarse paper	3,297,392	3,392,000	3,461,611	3,680,368	3,946,578	3,667,832
Special industrial, incl. absorbent	460,343	554,399	500,525	609,852	682,504	634,027
Sanitary tissue	1,148,351	1,277,694	1,385,895	1,520,976	1,615,022	1,662,384
Tissue paper, except sanitary and thin	216,865	230,959	226,342	240,060	238,639	254,406
<b>Paperboard</b>	<b>18,925,721</b>	<b>12,294,284</b>	<b>12,180,790</b>	<b>13,548,882</b>	<b>14,234,171</b>	<b>14,600,721</b>
Liners	3,872,051	4,412,745	4,394,389	5,110,652	5,230,430	5,228,632
Corrugating material	1,633,575	1,906,116	1,872,325	2,191,213	2,281,789	2,243,940
Container chip and filler board	824,651	296,028	221,270	249,653	250,547	223,167
Folding boxboard	2,350,101	2,429,143	2,440,257	2,592,015	2,607,179	2,829,854
Special food board	658,017	967,899	1,000,610	1,156,108	1,291,663	1,241,273
Other bending board	128,885	169,641	139,000	163,221	209,281	320,890
Set-up boxboard	712,710	763,341	718,174	796,879	793,974	731,885
Other nonbending board	163,566	186,952	204,395	256,739	258,010	276,926
Special paperboard stock	997,617	1,085,204	1,061,600	1,223,401	1,211,239	1,076,603
Cardboard	86,748	75,215	88,908	86,091	86,411	97,551
Other paperboard	-	-	51,962	23,110	14,452	-
<b>Wet machine board</b>	<b>164,611</b>	<b>156,496</b>	<b>135,910</b>	<b>179,113</b>	<b>146,589</b>	<b>164,831</b>
Rhoe board	49,128	50,640	52,418	54,769	57,768	53,708
Binder's board	41,583	42,685	40,408	48,754	50,170	48,081
Other	73,900	63,171	43,084	77,590	38,653	60,382
<b>Construction paper and board</b>	<b>2,646,444</b>	<b>3,690,979</b>	<b>2,900,679</b>	<b>3,200,546</b>	<b>3,071,614</b>	<b>2,868,488</b>
Construction paper	1,425,250	1,316,672	1,428,349	1,586,006	1,429,021	1,285,581
Insulating board	838,367	940,889	1,007,653	1,002,890	1,102,012	974,935
Wood fibre hardboard	382,827	423,418	464,668	529,558	539,981	608,992

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Pulp, Paper, and Board, Facts for Industry*, Series M26A.

## No. 914.—NEWSPRINT—PRODUCTION, STOCKS, CONSUMPTION, IMPORTS, AND PRICE: 1935 TO 1957

(Monthly averages; in tons of 2,000 pounds, except as indicated)

COUNTRY AND ITEM	1935	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>CANADA, INCLUDING NEWFOUNDLAND</b>								
Production	256,916	314,162	299,325	439,882	498,684	515,887	539,086	533,042
Shipments from mills	264,145	316,985	296,076	442,553	497,538	519,630	537,402	530,343
Stocks at mills, end of month	245,293	261,342	139,763	146,397	159,326	137,652	124,627	181,082
<b>UNITED STATES</b>								
Consumption by publishers	221,924	237,906	204,603	378,480	300,308	420,416	434,053	429,092
Production	76,033	84,453	60,371	84,659	100,930	129,354	143,104	158,158
Shipments from mills	76,436	84,411	60,455	84,773	101,082	129,182	142,948	151,306
Stocks, end of month:								
At mills	17,735	16,869	7,135	8,543	8,501	8,408	8,090	13,353
At publishers	224,635	297,813	252,966	333,778	470,196	349,942	432,566	617,598
In transit to publishers	36,049	43,191	47,451	89,823	79,068	96,709	107,941	100,943
Imports <sup>1</sup>	198,610	230,212	222,400	405,338	416,230	420,125	464,137	435,282
Wholesale price, standard newsprint, rolls, contract, delivered to principal ports <sup>2</sup> dollars per ton	100.00	50.00	60.25	101.63	125.75	125.94	130.10	129.74

<sup>1</sup> Source: Bureau of the Census.

<sup>2</sup> Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics. Prior to 1960, represents New York price for rolls.

Source: Data compiled by Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, from reports of various trade associations; published in *Business Statistics Supplement to the Survey of Current Business*, and records (except as noted).

## No. 915.—WOOD PULP—PRODUCTION, BY PROCESS AND BY STATES: 1939 TO 1957

(In tons of 2,000 pounds)

PROCESS AND STATE	1939	1947	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,993,334</b>	<b>11,945,864</b>	<b>14,848,967</b>	<b>18,254,139</b>	<b>20,739,696</b>	<b>22,130,949</b>	<b>21,867,693</b>
<b>PROCESS</b>							
Special alpha and dissolving grades			478,849	760,114	963,444	940,945	1,008,090
Bleached sulfite	1,946,452	2,795,962	1,628,602	1,795,024	1,909,006	2,002,065	1,981,374
Unbleached sulfite			740,895	597,675	646,423	684,339	617,654
Bleached sulfate		908,911	1,432,945	2,683,021	3,202,071	3,658,935	3,719,964
Semibleached sulfate	2,962,657	193,186	359,917	328,667	422,629	488,478	560,983
Unbleached sulfate		4,254,643	5,708,567	6,800,366	7,564,614	7,983,396	7,670,398
Koda	441,565	491,580	522,221	429,506	440,454	478,624	428,126
Groundwood	1,444,875	2,049,814	2,215,893	2,484,963	2,728,870	3,041,012	2,907,346
Semichemical		444,033	685,906	1,197,984	1,407,654	1,546,714	1,570,842
Defibrated or exploded	197,785	693,282	934,668	1,027,525	1,190,061	1,171,201	1,133,694
Screenings, damaged, etc.		114,483	140,410	181,304	144,420	135,238	120,378
<b>STATE</b>							
California		19,126	120,430	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Florida	449,162	782,268	1,207,638	1,747,224	2,038,754	2,138,966	
Georgia	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,091,708	1,573,458	2,027,599	2,187,929	
Illinois		( <sup>1</sup> )	78,928	77,929	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Louisiana	389,672	1,128,727	1,381,458	1,456,837	1,598,349	1,649,101	
Maine	941,273	1,237,075	1,182,759	1,294,450	1,482,783	1,680,860	
Michigan	309,326	232,678	239,762	206,511	289,859	308,335	
Minnesota	160,668	392,284	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Mississippi	( <sup>1</sup> )	476,264	778,977	1,012,603	1,053,226	1,071,354	
New Jersey		68,820	79,153	84,135	94,904	82,300	
New Hampshire	( <sup>1</sup> )	174,137	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	256,217	262,127	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York	460,652	645,955	578,997	540,774	566,374	599,823	
North Carolina	179,636	474,020	( <sup>1</sup> )	859,692	924,919	1,050,164	
Ohio	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	83,061	82,168	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
Pennsylvania	193,958	288,757	308,359	325,720	359,955	400,408	
Oregon	288,047	436,078	526,874	681,588	834,189	930,018	
Texas	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	484,677	541,896	
Virginia	402,929	630,984	751,327	815,152	997,698	1,093,468	
Washington	1,126,114	1,591,229	1,870,682	2,382,945	2,710,906	2,828,515	
Wisconsin	655,816	922,732	975,654	1,075,294	1,167,596	1,238,767	
Other States	1,345,085	2,444,571	3,613,922	3,949,719	3,859,600	4,146,770	

<sup>1</sup> Included in "Other States" to avoid disclosing data for individual establishments.<sup>2</sup> Not available.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; reports of Census of Manufactures; annual report, *Pulp, Paper, and Board, Facts for Industry*, Series M26A.

## No. 916.—WOOD PRODUCTS TREATED WITH PRESERVATIVES: 1930 TO 1957

(In thousands of cubic feet See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series F 123-131)

PRODUCT	1930	1935	1940	1945	1950 <sup>1</sup>	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>Total</b>	<b>332,819</b>	<b>179,439</b>	<b>265,473</b>	<b>279,450</b>	<b>269,985</b>	<b>250,663</b>	<b>248,445</b>	<b>267,851</b>	<b>259,549</b>
Crossties	189,801	103,509	128,000	140,205	118,491	105,529	85,919	83,226	94,112
Poles <sup>2</sup>	75,258	35,793	74,129	74,391	77,622	63,873	74,766	85,805	78,624
Lumber	6,354	4,142	19,511	14,698	27,044	37,006	39,433	41,031	37,402
Piling	17,027	8,575	15,690	20,525	12,523	12,818	13,935	16,845	15,746
Switch ties	14,623	7,837	8,859	9,899	8,974	7,422	7,257	8,069	7,957
Fence posts	1,487	797	1,494	2,990	12,280	15,232	16,227	12,770	12,706
Construction timbers	19,013	16,683	12,496	9,803	5,777	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wood blocks	5,013	1,484	2,730	3,294	1,826	2,768	2,817	1,907	1,699
Cross arms	1,200	351	675	1,499	2,493	3,743	4,330	4,686	4,209
All other	2,444	1,268	1,919	2,179	2,966	2,771	3,761	3,613	3,194

<sup>1</sup> Prior to 1950 cubic volume for crossties, poles, piling, fence posts, wood blocks, and cross arms was based on number of units reported and an estimated average cubic volume per unit. For 1950 and subsequent years, cubic volume is based on volume reported by treating plants, and data are therefore not completely comparable with earlier years.<sup>2</sup> Full-length and butt-treated poles.<sup>3</sup> Included in "Lumber."Source: Department of Agriculture, Forest Service (in cooperation with American Wood-Preservers' Association), annual report, *Wood Preservation Statistics*.

Section 27

Fisheries

This section presents statistics relating to quantity, value, species, and disposition of fish caught for commercial purposes, and of fishery products. The principal sources of these data are the annual report *Fishery Statistics of the United States*, and the monthly and annual *Current Fishery Statistics* bulletins, both published by the Fish and Wildlife Service of the Department of the Interior.

The Fish and Wildlife Service conducts annual surveys for various statistical information on the fishery industries. Results from the surveys include data on the volume of the catch of individual species of fish and shellfish and their value, employment in the fisheries, quantity of gear operated, the number of fishing and transporting craft employed in the capture and transporting of fishery products, employment in wholesale and manufacturing establishments, and volume and value of the production of manufactured fishery products. In addition to the basic statistics on employment, yield, and production, the reports include data on imports and exports of fishery commodities; freezings and cold-storage holdings of fishery products; monthly production of fish meal and oil; quarterly production of fish sticks; and monthly landings in most coastal States, and in Ohio. Information is also collected covering shad fisheries of the Hudson and Potomac Rivers; alewife fisheries of the Potomac; seed oyster fisheries; and Pacific Coast halibut fisheries.

The first comprehensive statistical survey of the fisheries and fishery industries of the United States was made for the year 1880, although it did not include data for the Mississippi River and its tributaries. A complete survey of the entire United States was conducted in 1908 and again in 1931. Various sections of the country have been surveyed from time to time. A complete survey of all sections, including the manufacturing and wholesaling operations, was made for 1950, and complete data have been collected annually beginning with 1954.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes (as “See also *Historical Statistics, 1789–1945*, series F 155”) provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789–1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.

**Note.**—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on May 23, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer.

No. 917.—FISHERIES—SUMMARY OF TOTAL CATCH AND VALUE: 1930 TO 1957

[Includes Alaska. Data for 1944 and 1946–1949 partly estimated. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789–1945*, series F 155]

YEAR	Quantity (1,000 lbs.)	Value to fishermen (\$1,000)	Average price per pound (cents)	YEAR	Quantity (1,000 lbs.)	Value to fishermen (\$1,000)	Average price per pound (cents)
1930.....	3, 224, 318	109, 349	3. 39	1950.....	4, 884, 909	343, 876	7. 04
1940.....	4, 059, 141	98, 957	2. 44	1951.....	4, 414, 045	360, 826	8. 17
1944.....	4, 532, 744	213, 000	4. 70	1952.....	4, 418, 442	360, 135	8. 15
1945.....	4, 598, 127	269, 900	5. 87	1953.....	4, 467, 960	352, 275	7. 88
1946.....	4, 456, 171	310, 000	6. 96	1954.....	4, 741, 843	355, 639	7. 50
1947.....	4, 336, 647	307, 600	7. 09	1955.....	4, 794, 281	335, 778	7. 00
1948.....	4, 498, 715	367, 000	8. 16	1956.....	5, 252, 003	369, 018	7. 03
1949.....	4, 788, 709	339, 000	7. 08	1957 (prel.).....	4, 750, 000	351, 000	7. 39

Source: Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service; annual report, *Fishery Statistics of the United States*.



### No. 918.—FISHERIES—EMPLOYMENT, FISHING CRAFT, AND ESTABLISHMENTS: 1940, 1950, AND 1957

ITEM	1940	1950	1957	ITEM	1940	1950	1957
<b>Persons employed</b> .....	428,968	568,284	885,388	<b>Craft utilized—Con.</b>			
<b>Direct employment:</b>				Transporting craft			
Fishermen.....	124,785	151,488	142,000	Vessels, 5 net tons and over	1,325	1,313	1,180
Transporters.....	2,948	4,916	2,380	Motor boats	726	827	988
Fiber workers.....	98,218	152,615	100,000				
<b>Indirect employment, allied industries</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	210,000	300,000	310,000	<b>Fishery shore establishments</b> .....	2,088	2,083	4,288
				Alaska.....	238	216	180
<b>Craft utilized</b> .....	73,861	94,480	84,000	Pacific Coast States.....	351	484	470
<b>Fishing craft</b>				Atlantic Coast and Gulf States.....	2,088	2,080	2,873
Vessels, 5 net tons and over	5,562	11,496	12,000	Great Lakes and Mississippi States.....	436	484	680
Motor boats.....	31,055	46,067	50,000				
Other boats.....	35,123	34,747	12,000				

<sup>1</sup> Gear manufacture, boat building, processing equipment, etc.

Source: Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service; annual report, *Fisheries of the United States and Alaska*.

### No. 919.—FISHERIES—FISHERMEN, FISHING CRAFT, AND CATCH, BY AREAS: 1956

(See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series F 166-192, for data on quantity of catch)

Area	Fisher- men	Fish- ing vessels	Fish- ing boats <sup>1</sup>	CATCH			VALUE OF CATCH		
					Fish	Shell- fish	Total	Fish	Shell- fish
				Mil pounds	Mil. pounds	Mil pounds	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
<b>Total</b> .....	163,972	11,978	70,186	4,252	4,664	588	363,918	216,737	152,281
New England States.....	21,376	852	12,804	1,015	957	59	59,273	33,551	25,722
Middle Atlantic States..	9,823	453	4,175	1,054	1,014	41	30,821	17,308	12,925
Chesapeake Bay States..	19,878	829	11,962	376	283	94	32,772	8,471	34,301
South Atlantic and Gulf States	40,447	4,261	15,892	1,344	1,060	284	105,298	77,149	78,149
Pacific Coast States.....	21,604	2,912	5,978	862	790	73	84,810	76,143	8,667
Great Lakes States.....	3,096	557	1,315	81	81	( <sup>2</sup> )	10,164	10,164	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mississippi River States..	14,500		13,103	91	68	23	8,139	7,280	850
Alaska.....	13,458	1,981	4,153	428	413	15	37,789	36,072	1,667

<sup>1</sup> Refers to craft having capacity of less than 5 net tons.

<sup>2</sup> Less than \$500,000.

Source: Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service; annual report, *Fishery Statistics of the United States*.

### No. 920.—FISHERIES—CATCH OF PRINCIPAL SPECIES: 1931 TO 1957

(In thousands of pounds. Includes Alaska. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series F 160)

GROUP AND SPECIES	1931	1939	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>FISH</b>								
Cod.....	112,303	124,347	153,027	65,438	53,476	48,672	44,952	44,822
Haddock.....	195,419	178,524	184,988	158,559	154,934	135,035	152,246	133,600
Herring, sea.....	169,574	262,810	230,919	303,765	160,701	172,312	257,631	271,900
Mackerel.....	61,645	113,503	112,390	54,744	29,410	27,181	54,047	141,500
Menhaden.....	230,398	575,480	778,464	1,026,318	1,737,767	1,867,793	2,097,239	1,684,300
Pilchard or sardine.....	300,204	1,240,975	849,971	714,522	136,504	145,608	69,554	40,600
Salmon.....	601,095	526,978	499,892	328,645	324,716	289,880	324,249	257,200
Tuna and tuna-like.....	60,059	182,165	185,025	392,273	325,309	270,652	329,680	297,100
Ocean perch.....	237	78,206	131,834	207,793	181,452	156,989	151,113	133,300
<b>SHELLFISH</b>								
Crabs.....	83,701	109,414	121,050	159,278	140,647	135,733	143,398	( <sup>1</sup> )
Shrimp.....	99,432	150,250	191,345	191,474	208,334	244,335	224,173	204,400
Oysters.....	101,036	93,008	75,655	76,415	81,922	77,518	75,134	( <sup>1</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Excludes Pacific Ocean perch.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service; annual report, *Fishery Statistics of the United States*.

**No. 921.—FISHERIES—CATCH OF PRINCIPAL SPECIES, BY AREAS, AND QUANTITY  
AND VALUE OF CATCH, BY STATES: 1930 TO 1956**

[Catch in thousands of pounds; value in thousands of dollars. Values represent the value of fish to fishermen.  
See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945, series F 106-192*]

STATE, CATCH, AND VALUE	1930	1940	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956
<b>New England States:</b>								
Catch.....	701,351	826,054	845,471	1,006,590	864,005	968,441	955,418	1,015,248
Value.....	27,494	20,494	56,589	60,577	60,112	57,602	57,243	56,273
By State:								
Maine.....								
Catch.....	143,824	88,088	184,425	356,266	243,513	285,736	257,174	279,562
Value.....	4,329	2,606	12,499	14,689	16,764	16,856	16,063	16,968
New Hampshire.....								
Catch.....	1,069	788	1,549	645	699	846	948	848
Value.....	69	105	488	219	247	311	345	382
Massachusetts.....								
Catch.....	442,474	510,938	625,878	591,188	510,035	561,068	566,413	575,332
Value.....	16,289	15,750	39,643	40,708	37,846	35,213	35,057	36,182
Rhode Island.....								
Catch.....	25,972	12,060	20,525	38,265	92,286	103,726	115,323	141,309
Value.....	2,287	966	2,377	2,788	3,980	4,302	4,738	4,752
Connecticut.....								
Catch.....	88,012	14,180	13,094	20,226	17,492	15,065	15,560	18,195
Value.....	4,519	1,060	1,592	2,114	1,276	920	1,020	991
Catch, by species:								
Haddock.....	264,549	141,193	147,195	157,765	139,494	154,895	135,029	152,193
Ocean perch.....	113	85,016	131,811	207,793	153,893	181,448	156,989	151,113
Herring, sea.....	82,901	44,052	94,179	195,154	110,541	129,219	104,286	146,457
Cod.....	101,632	82,289	141,072	53,908	31,899	35,219	32,369	32,740
Flounders.....	49,185	57,572	61,310	66,844	47,338	47,498	50,084	47,886
Lobster.....	12,357	11,165	22,267	22,559	27,136	26,433	27,624	26,171
<b>Middle Atlantic States:</b>								
Catch.....	193,868	355,553	494,193	491,685	963,643	886,679	871,006	1,064,438
Value.....	13,064	7,651	23,224	28,843	30,122	30,552	28,937	30,823
By State:								
New York.....								
Catch.....	45,495	91,959	117,546	142,341	137,496	138,068	132,791	153,564
Value.....	4,934	4,216	10,063	15,502	9,495	8,219	9,496	9,364
New Jersey.....								
Catch.....	97,275	160,554	207,647	188,623	458,847	433,368	421,286	540,060
Value.....	7,474	2,957	11,063	10,201	14,401	14,507	13,074	15,253
Pennsylvania.....								
Catch.....	17	23						
Value.....	3	2						
Delaware.....								
Catch.....	51,081	103,017	168,998	190,721	367,500	315,223	317,019	360,814
Value.....	653	475	2,109	3,141	6,166	7,826	6,365	6,206
Oyster catch.....	21,516	13,983	13,553	18,170	14,462	13,377	9,848	8,466
<b>Chesapeake Bay States:</b>								
Catch.....	316,393	320,736	304,463	390,892	342,537	472,563	496,206	376,358
Value.....	11,472	7,456	30,363	25,007	26,364	31,838	31,601	32,772
By State:								
Maryland.....								
Catch.....	71,099	51,085	51,676	67,082	64,712	60,022	55,249	62,006
Value.....	3,965	2,599	8,845	8,888	10,360	11,847	11,147	13,501
Virginia.....								
Catch.....	245,294	269,651	252,787	313,800	277,825	412,541	440,959	314,352
Value.....	7,487	4,856	21,518	16,119	15,995	19,991	20,454	19,271
Catch, by species:								
Oysters.....	36,724	37,457	32,570	29,954	30,949	41,587	39,227	37,064
Crabs.....	68,756	41,816	40,822	80,046	63,184	54,743	45,128	50,506
<b>South Atlantic States:</b>								
Catch.....	275,808	325,515	404,946	290,891	316,545	326,064	346,574	444,262
Value.....	4,270	4,064	15,132	18,914	20,157	17,560	17,274	19,920
By State:								
North Carolina.....								
Catch.....	168,939	170,581	198,169	172,339	192,648	213,266	233,096	300,718
Value.....	1,836	1,865	5,495	6,800	8,265	6,936	7,284	8,115
South Carolina.....								
Catch.....	5,106	9,446	10,855	11,729	14,419	17,178	22,033	18,057
Value.....	253	296	899	2,810	2,253	2,547	2,467	2,453
Georgia.....								
Catch.....	34,873	12,672	21,398	17,351	18,046	19,454	19,025	17,364
Value.....	636	381	1,350	3,584	3,211	2,647	2,472	3,125
Florida (east coast only).....								
Catch.....	66,890	132,816	174,524	56,465	101,432	76,166	72,420	108,123
Value.....	1,645	1,531	7,388	5,749	4,428	5,430	5,031	6,227
Shrimp catch.....	20,204	22,702	43,581	36,481	32,933	28,646	28,539	25,518

See footnotes at end of table.

**No. 921.—FISHERIES—CATCH OF PRINCIPAL SPECIES, BY AREAS, AND QUANTITY AND VALUE OF CATCH, BY STATES: 1930 TO 1956—Continued**

[Catch in thousands of pounds; value in thousands of dollars]

STATE, CATCH, AND VALUE	1930	1940	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956
<b>Gulf States:</b>								
Catch.....	141,951	250,018	341,081	570,441	759,422	754,701	829,538	896,774
Value.....	6,795	10,581	39,197	50,358	85,158	72,573	76,287	85,378
By State:								
Florida (west coast only):								
Catch.....	53,524	54,676	60,322	62,013	106,027	97,521	105,766	107,594
Value.....	3,001	3,452	11,448	9,958	25,372	19,815	21,190	24,882
Alabama:								
Catch.....	7,113	11,344	15,137	10,988	11,904	12,224	13,441	12,330
Value.....	316	562	2,443	2,122	3,017	1,874	2,265	2,887
Mississippi:								
Catch.....	15,735	38,002	70,787	84,139	77,740	116,744	183,137	232,940
Value.....	740	623	1,711	3,371	3,321	3,267	5,985	6,641
Louisiana:								
Catch.....	46,686	126,627	163,902	316,250	419,729	376,600	297,203	406,660
Value.....	1,960	4,952	20,480	23,645	26,275	24,415	23,418	25,358
Texas:								
Catch.....	18,603	19,369	21,933	97,251	141,962	151,612	130,101	138,260
Value.....	778	993	3,109	11,265	27,173	23,202	23,729	25,910
Shrimp catch.....	61,914	127,638	145,443	151,753	224,503	237,153	212,402	193,621
<b>Great Lakes:<sup>1</sup></b>								
Catch.....	94,948	79,296	78,643	70,882	77,252	81,190	76,754	80,643
Value.....	6,050	5,023	13,800	10,846	9,578	9,890	9,699	10,104
By Lake:								
Superior:								
Catch.....	14,694	20,672	18,725	12,584	13,650	15,385	13,661	13,501
Value.....	695	904	2,574	1,977	1,796	2,116	1,886	1,940
Michigan:								
Catch.....	30,973	22,814	22,090	27,077	28,831	30,291	30,036	30,798
Value.....	2,159	2,050	5,571	3,661	3,227	3,195	3,221	3,463
Huron:								
Catch.....	10,377	9,009	7,475	5,073	5,497	5,421	4,553	3,635
Value.....	1,320	680	1,129	411	590	567	484	384
Erie:								
Catch.....	29,540	22,944	28,631	23,982	27,347	28,340	26,796	30,744
Value.....	1,656	1,772	4,267	4,572	3,765	3,895	3,954	4,227
<b>Pacific Coast States:</b>								
Catch.....	833,389	1,456,281	1,429,278	1,515,249	734,018	825,900	600,104	862,355
Value.....	23,064	29,578	62,694	107,827	84,187	96,389	79,764	84,810
By State:								
Washington:								
Catch.....	110,039	111,632	106,136	118,694	149,546	160,424	155,305	128,501
Value.....	8,335	6,676	18,135	19,071	19,032	24,375	20,905	19,303
Oregon:								
Catch.....	26,459	54,208	72,774	58,256	40,781	43,485	46,710	61,309
Value.....	2,256	2,742	7,507	7,151	4,836	4,611	5,683	7,785
California:								
Catch.....	696,891	1,290,446	1,159,365	1,338,299	543,691	621,991	408,089	674,545
Value.....	12,473	20,160	37,032	81,005	59,419	67,403	53,175	57,722
Catch, by species:								
Pilchard or sardine..	494,451	913,944	849,971	714,822	9,409	136,504	145,608	69,554
Mackerel.....	16,531	120,504	53,717	32,650	7,502	25,393	23,310	50,013
Salmon.....	99,615	61,379	96,248	63,725	92,658	77,683	86,205	54,351
Tuna and tuna-like fishes.....	104,511	210,173	183,587	390,549	303,894	323,500	269,499	328,732
<b>Mississippi River and tributaries</b>								
Catch.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	105,796	( <sup>2</sup> )	90,476	103,166	90,779
Value.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10,104	( <sup>2</sup> )	7,894	8,205	8,139
<b>Alaska</b>								
Catch.....	620,702	563,688	596,032	482,203	296,966	337,629	315,823	428,146
Value.....	12,756	10,612	22,288	31,372	26,467	31,251	26,768	37,739
Salmon catch.....	426,442	439,182	402,635	264,919	20,270	247,033	203,673	209,898

<sup>1</sup> Collected for most part by State fishery agencies and compiled by Fish and Wildlife Service.

<sup>2</sup> Includes, in addition to lakes shown, small amounts for Lake Ontario, Lake-of-the-Woods, Namakan Lake, and Rainy Lake.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service; annual report, *Fishery Statistics of the United States*.

No. 923.—QUANTITY AND VALUE OF CATCH LANDED AT SPECIFIED NEW ENGLAND PORTS: 1950 TO 1956

[Quantity in thousands of pounds; value in thousands of dollars. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series F 193, 196]

PORT AND YEAR	Total, all species	Cod	Had- dock	Hake	Pol- lock	Cusk	Whit- ing	Mack- eral	Ocean Perch	Floun- ders	Miscel- laneous
<b>QUANTITY</b>											
<b>Boston:</b>											
1950	172,033	24,360	107,379	2,998	9,686	1,265	4,887	1,061	7,740	10,028	2,420
1951	171,023	20,853	106,917	2,841	8,726	1,332	10,024	2,620	5,599	9,738	1,863
1952	173,174	21,606	109,139	2,874	11,001	1,490	8,629	2,450	6,945	6,766	1,694
1953	162,226	16,657	98,391	2,710	11,419	1,355	7,200	1,007	4,920	7,139	1,267
1954	151,378	16,532	106,456	1,842	10,584	762	3,511	92	3,097	5,279	1,223
1955	136,691	15,284	96,349	2,070	11,813	937	1,398	57	3,040	4,796	977
1956	147,402	17,518	106,663	1,606	11,611	1,046	413	11	2,829	4,517	1,178
<b>Gloucester:</b>											
1950	195,931	5,999	9,983	4,162	5,837	673	16,961	5,609	120,291	7,444	18,892
1951	259,670	4,970	5,842	4,402	5,591	841	36,917	3,785	177,694	4,534	15,064
1952	222,434	3,554	11,171	3,637	5,475	644	21,285	3,169	121,558	2,809	30,002
1953	186,426	2,786	8,447	2,213	4,509	415	30,339	2,621	88,329	3,367	42,399
1954	232,387	2,222	9,285	1,842	3,094	370	38,490	546	98,679	7,105	70,722
1955	253,546	1,978	7,588	1,641	3,418	351	53,318	636	86,249	6,011	92,155
1956	262,038	1,361	8,773	1,119	3,365	385	46,432	694	83,303	2,761	103,645
<b>New Bedford:</b>											
1950	116,911	5,110	11,514	97	207	6	85	258	474	29,412	69,749
1951	79,318	5,015	13,781	2,060	116	3	15	30	47	27,235	31,016
1952	75,177	3,943	12,596	126	78	3	12	20	4	27,806	30,599
1953	75,001	2,162	8,927	52	54	2	151	8	4	22,436	41,203
1954	71,561	4,734	11,082	42	20	1	103	(1)	(1)	19,206	36,873
1955	83,041	4,435	8,085	2,189	62	5	3,789	(1)	12	23,725	29,789
1956	87,965	3,809	11,054	4,312	97	2	2,434	(1)	1	22,746	43,510
<b>Cape Cod ports:</b>											
1950	37,760	3,034	2,555	359	384	39	11,618	2,379	7	5,912	11,473
1951	37,599	3,440	2,878	571	321	71	12,379	1,027	26	6,055	10,531
1952	33,906	2,126	2,920	1,790	371	69	9,640	4,593	27	5,265	7,068
1953	35,624	1,720	1,624	1,374	159	37	13,047	1,688	17	4,771	11,187
1954	36,323	1,736	1,503	1,596	302	27	13,858	1,378	1	3,677	12,348
1955	42,063	2,261	2,003	2,654	374	9	10,421	1,023	2	2,827	19,489
1956	47,717	1,999	2,801	2,859	264	23	19,114	1,916	3	5,877	13,161
<b>VALUE</b>											
<b>Boston:</b>											
1950	13,567	1,787	9,180	191	451	62	199	107	326	924	330
1951	14,811	1,747	9,507	226	518	77	482	251	335	1,018	148
1952	14,344	1,811	9,728	243	578	97	355	227	303	803	199
1953	12,102	1,312	8,600	207	447	78	242	126	201	731	169
1954	10,798	1,187	8,045	128	422	43	132	18	141	556	126
1955	9,226	1,039	6,670	141	493	60	60	11	133	531	66
1956	10,545	1,225	7,791	140	466	71	20	2	116	579	135
<b>Gloucester:</b>											
1950	9,001	366	792	131	184	21	557	438	5,692	529	339
1951	12,694	330	463	175	244	22	1,330	395	8,529	395	629
1952	9,611	241	895	135	290	28	1,134	249	5,293	237	1,197
1953	9,611	177	608	81	130	17	811	268	3,406	280	3,631
1954	8,256	142	638	76	93	16	1,068	81	4,029	633	1,480
1955	7,931	120	469	67	103	16	1,067	97	3,237	530	3,126
1956	7,442	85	576	48	95	19	670	55	3,142	247	2,305
<b>New Bedford:</b>											
1950	11,343	369	901	4	8	(1)	1	40	17	3,724	6,189
1951	11,921	433	1,196	24	5	(1)	(1)	3	2	4,332	6,926
1952	13,137	377	1,127	4	4	(1)	(1)	4	(1)	4,113	7,509
1953	13,137	186	775	1	2	(1)	2	1	(1)	3,145	9,025
1954	10,281	307	764	2	1	(1)	2	(1)	(1)	2,431	6,570
1955	11,998	321	531	38	3	(1)	61	(1)	(1)	3,310	7,744
1956	12,291	280	734	48	4	(1)	31	(1)	(1)	3,076	6,118
<b>Cape Cod ports:</b>											
1950	2,560	230	232	8	14	1	289	194	(1)	677	918
1951	2,837	293	273	21	22	2	410	117	1	806	999
1952	2,917	197	280	33	19	2	291	291	1	653	1,109
1953	2,523	151	151	20	8	1	240	213	1	532	1,106
1954	1,918	123	124	21	11	1	325	194	(1)	414	706
1955	1,918	154	126	38	11	(1)	239	121	(1)	462	765
1956	2,422	166	174	34	11	(1)	390	262	(1)	664	701

1 Less than 500 pounds

2 Includes Plymouth, Mass.

3 Less than \$500.

Source: Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service; annual report, *Fishery Statistics of the United States*.

No. 923.—FISHERIES—DISPOSITION OF DOMESTIC CATCH: 1945 TO 1957

[Round weight of catch in millions of pounds. Includes Alaska. A large portion of waste derived from canning, filleting, and dressing fish and shellfish is utilized in production of fish meal and oil in addition to whole fish used in manufacture of these products. From 600 million to 1 billion pounds of waste were used in production of meal and oil each year shown. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series F 155-159]

DISPOSITION	1945	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956 (prel.)	1957 (prel.)
Total.....	4,576	4,884	4,414	4,418	4,463	4,742	4,794	5,252	4,789
Fresh and frozen.....	1,847	1,692	1,715	1,604	1,537	1,564	1,568	1,526	1,428
Canned.....	1,230	1,720	1,326	1,248	993	1,159	1,039	1,202	1,130
Cured.....	110	100	84	85	85	85	86	87	88
Byproducts, bait, etc.....	1,389	1,372	1,289	1,481	1,853	1,934	2,101	2,437	2,104

Source: Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service; annual bulletins.

No. 924.—CANNED FISHERY PRODUCTS—PRODUCTION AND VALUE, BY SPECIES:  
1935 TO 1957

[Quantity in thousands of pounds; value in thousands of dollars. Includes Alaska. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series F 200-209, for total fishery products, salmon, sardines, and tuna and tuna-like fishes]

YEAR	Total	Salmon	SARDINES		Tuna and tuna-like fishes	Mack- erel	Shrimp	Clam prod- ucts	Oysters	Other
			Maine	Calif.						
QUANTITY										
1935.....	643,848	289,339	33,614	108,902	52,192	81,550	18,230	16,674	7,513	35,834
1940.....	681,194	269,040	22,690	132,565	91,144	63,985	16,744	24,257	9,668	51,101
1945.....	646,386	235,596	51,061	169,469	88,978	31,174	3,225	21,502	3,164	42,217
1946.....	669,376	216,488	61,315	133,973	93,888	43,297	7,832	40,493	5,472	66,618
1947.....	754,133	270,793	57,544	74,367	117,469	78,973	7,085	36,136	5,747	106,019
1948.....	782,208	231,598	62,135	119,437	139,682	57,654	8,383	32,795	4,999	125,525
1949.....	855,015	265,196	62,413	169,570	138,645	47,247	9,971	31,112	6,341	124,520
1950.....	967,115	206,871	78,037	228,186	174,794	65,567	11,794	38,868	6,893	156,105
1951.....	800,515	222,987	34,038	128,924	157,326	47,183	13,068	39,187	6,529	151,273
1952.....	815,213	214,289	71,677	4,804	179,417	68,641	12,269	45,252	7,408	211,456
1953.....	792,194	187,769	56,485	2,863	188,704	26,834	15,242	44,650	6,845	262,802
1954.....	862,629	199,810	59,579	60,215	214,454	16,478	14,021	43,005	6,245	248,822
1955.....	845,019	157,855	25,758	63,657	196,500	25,399	13,516	44,647	7,834	309,853
1956.....	979,419	168,250	45,298	33,963	229,570	50,235	13,636	48,060	6,512	383,895
1957 (prel.)....	986,938	152,875	46,007	22,399	232,676	59,696	9,027	48,652	6,982	408,624
VALUE										
1935.....	74,999	32,475	5,143	6,237	12,824	4,975	4,722	2,681	2,045	3,897
1940.....	94,182	38,050	3,736	8,975	23,728	4,101	4,318	3,778	2,527	4,969
1945.....	152,801	52,586	12,077	15,346	47,407	4,047	1,919	7,391	2,030	9,998
1946.....	227,629	70,161	20,276	19,896	59,136	7,575	8,429	11,145	5,249	25,762
1947.....	310,679	120,635	28,311	16,538	90,609	15,019	8,192	8,642	4,259	18,474
1948.....	336,181	120,537	29,359	21,893	112,612	9,851	7,791	8,330	4,778	21,030
1949.....	295,504	103,431	21,052	21,335	97,710	6,849	11,203	8,779	6,525	18,620
1950.....	331,335	109,541	21,209	26,346	112,830	7,492	12,773	10,840	7,096	23,208
1951.....	301,210	108,626	14,635	19,363	99,046	6,259	12,187	11,774	5,931	23,389
1952.....	305,829	98,264	21,503	918	113,035	11,363	12,999	12,210	7,047	28,490
1953.....	306,874	82,240	16,954	653	126,258	5,039	18,947	12,630	6,559	37,594
1954.....	331,018	92,255	18,153	9,818	142,149	2,509	13,091	12,301	5,829	34,313
1955.....	303,165	81,356	9,333	10,014	125,259	3,334	13,562	12,057	7,004	41,245
1956.....	349,516	95,101	16,692	5,734	140,338	6,435	16,421	13,481	6,257	49,057
1957 (prel.)....	334,766	85,809	14,715	4,721	135,907	7,404	13,005	13,317	7,008	52,880

Source: Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service; annual report, *Fishery Statistics of the United States*.

**No. 925.—CANNED FISHERY PRODUCTS, FISH MEAL, AND FISH OIL—PRODUCTION AND VALUE: 1940 TO 1957**[Includes Alaska. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series F 212-215]

YEAR	Canned		Scrap and meal		Oil (except vitamin)		Vitamin oil
	1,000 lb.	\$1,000	Tons	\$1,000	1,000 gal.	\$1,000	\$1,000
1940.....	681, 194	94, 182	193, 244	7, 834	18, 250	5, 632	5, 088
1945.....	646, 386	162, 801	200, 675	14, 405	23, 698	16, 034	11, 202
1946.....	609, 376	227, 629	199, 621	20, 439	19, 135	21, 223	13, 619
1947.....	754, 133	310, 679	185, 807	22, 353	15, 900	20, 107	11, 643
1948.....	782, 208	336, 181	199, 544	23, 087	16, 343	18, 476	12, 508
1949.....	855, 015	295, 504	237, 180	35, 652	16, 861	7, 520	17, 365
1950.....	967, 115	331, 335	239, 713	29, 226	21, 432	14, 042	3, 431
1951.....	800, 515	301, 210	209, 756	25, 374	17, 873	14, 044	2, 579
1952.....	815, 213	305, 829	221, 403	27, 162	15, 818	7, 316	2, 075
1953.....	792, 194	306, 874	238, 851	29, 560	20, 090	10, 045	1, 436
1954.....	862, 629	331, 018	256, 967	32, 754	21, 628	11, 414	1, 392
1955.....	845, 019	303, 165	264, 502	34, 749	24, 679	14, 280	589
1956.....	979, 419	349, 516	295, 793	37, 887	26, 581	16, 626	625
1957 (prel.).....	986, 938	334, 766	262, 463	32, 390	19, 992	11, 958	542

Source: Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service; annual report, *Fishery Statistics of the United States*.**No. 926.—FRESH AND FROZEN PACKAGED FISH—PRODUCTION, BY SPECIES: 1940 TO 1957**

[Quantity in thousands of pounds; value in thousands of dollars]

YEAR	Total	Cod	Flounders	Haddock	Ocean perch	Whiting	Other
QUANTITY							
1940.....	129, 420	14, 805	11, 245	37, 140	23, 014	13, 256	29, 960
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	204, 927	28, 864	19, 961	44, 197	35, 456	29, 959	46, 490
1947.....	183, 800	14, 032	20, 664	43, 205	46, 976	28, 042	30, 881
1948.....	189, 297	13, 879	23, 466	42, 219	67, 696	5, 122	36, 915
1949.....	194, 011	13, 652	28, 924	42, 140	73, 193	4, 200	31, 902
1950.....	191, 524	12, 990	28, 331	51, 192	63, 128	2, 537	33, 346
1951.....	205, 486	13, 290	26, 309	50, 831	75, 023	8, 714	31, 319
1952.....	190, 889	11, 684	24, 340	52, 065	58, 660	7, 912	36, 228
1953.....	160, 370	11, 406	21, 279	44, 334	50, 171	3, 324	29, 856
1954.....	173, 608	12, 241	20, 252	46, 867	58, 623	3, 308	32, 317
1955.....	159, 039	11, 737	22, 740	38, 276	50, 229	3, 703	32, 354
1956.....	162, 799	10, 232	21, 822	44, 210	47, 298	3, 188	36, 029
1957 (prel.).....	153, 916	10, 078	24, 259	39, 401	42, 070	3, 781	34, 327
VALUE							
1940.....	14, 345	1, 793	1, 542	4, 521	2, 272	561	3, 656
1945 <sup>1</sup> .....	48, 371	7, 452	6, 086	12, 349	7, 673	3, 098	11, 713
1947.....	44, 272	3, 458	7, 027	12, 094	10, 912	2, 662	8, 119
1948.....	47, 642	3, 490	8, 102	11, 853	14, 408	784	9, 006
1949.....	48, 339	3, 232	9, 096	11, 845	16, 335	686	8, 145
1950.....	53, 482	3, 101	9, 916	14, 275	15, 126	399	10, 665
1951.....	59, 487	3, 436	10, 817	14, 546	18, 733	1, 338	10, 617
1952.....	55, 057	3, 004	9, 897	15, 387	14, 182	1, 058	11, 529
1953.....	45, 839	2, 888	8, 049	13, 011	11, 376	530	9, 945
1954.....	47, 118	2, 845	7, 617	11, 572	13, 300	555	11, 229
1955.....	44, 865	2, 785	8, 769	9, 848	11, 436	591	11, 437
1956.....	47, 342	2, 606	8, 714	11, 273	10, 667	591	13, 491
1957 (prel.).....	46, 441	2, 489	9, 336	11, 800	9, 678	644	12, 494

<sup>1</sup> Excludes California production.Source: Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service; annual report, *Fishery Statistics of the United States*.



## No. 927.—FROZEN FISHERY PRODUCTS—PRODUCTION: 1945 TO 1957

[In thousands of pounds. Includes Alaska. For cold storage holdings, see table 891. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1946*, series F 190, for annual figures]

MONTH	1945	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Total.....	284,001	287,190	325,504	313,173	275,396	302,688	314,684	324,964	314,188
January.....	4,925	7,302	10,661	12,897	10,582	7,776	13,500	12,604	12,183
February.....	4,191	9,318	10,392	10,195	7,158	8,886	14,370	15,253	14,021
March.....	6,890	13,207	12,721	11,800	10,989	12,466	17,176	14,156	14,475
April.....	12,962	14,249	20,199	19,455	11,624	15,615	20,252	21,329	18,905
May.....	27,630	33,846	43,289	34,172	28,045	33,449	32,654	26,911	33,209
June.....	39,392	39,310	44,809	49,306	42,056	43,423	38,218	41,754	40,527
July.....	42,856	35,727	42,220	44,093	42,607	40,936	44,719	40,873	43,376
August.....	45,623	37,289	42,217	34,242	35,112	44,022	40,375	43,824	43,047
September.....	33,257	30,627	30,393	31,849	30,287	31,628	33,612	34,193	33,553
October.....	27,472	29,493	30,666	32,311	25,364	27,197	26,107	31,629	28,304
November.....	26,212	22,230	23,604	20,689	18,665	21,305	18,901	26,184	19,194
December.....	14,591	14,692	14,443	12,164	12,917	15,955	14,800	17,164	13,406

Source: Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service; annual report, *Fishery Statistics of the United States*.

## No. 928.—FISHERY PRODUCTS—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: 1940 TO 1956

YEAR	IMPORTS				EXPORTS			
	Total	Edible products		Non-edible	Total	Edible products		Non-edible
		1,000 pounds	\$1,000			1,000 pounds	\$1,000	
1940.....	41,830	302,518	29,078	12,757	17,785	144,804	17,116	670
1945.....	101,264	404,768	76,434	24,820	38,510	135,979	20,855	7,656
1950.....	195,298	639,725	158,414	39,882	27,474	121,623	18,866	8,618
1952.....	240,429	705,118	183,121	57,308	21,947	62,066	15,511	6,436
1953.....	245,480	728,195	195,889	49,611	27,878	69,308	17,084	10,794
1954.....	252,332	803,389	203,645	48,687	31,527	62,724	16,238	15,289
1955.....	257,947	771,012	206,051	49,896	39,977	109,750	24,923	15,054
1956.....	261,197	787,866	233,166	48,031	39,503	101,918	22,939	16,564

Source: Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service; annual report, *Fishery Statistics of the United States*. Compiled from data furnished by Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

## No. 929.—FISHERY PRODUCTS—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF SELECTED PRODUCTS: 1956 AND 1957

[Quantity in thousands of pounds; value in thousands of dollars]

PRODUCT	1956		1957		PRODUCT	1956		1957	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
<b>IMPORTS</b>					<b>IMPORTS—continued</b>				
<b>Edible products.</b>					<b>Edible products—Con.</b>				
<b>Fresh or frozen:</b>					<b>Canned—Continued</b>				
Whitefish (exc. fillets).....	10,761	3,918	12,062	4,359	Bonito and yellow-tail in oil.....	10,409	2,672	11,608	2,907
Halibut (exc. fillets).....	15,027	4,171	17,609	4,736	Bonito and yellow-tail, in brine.....	3,210	622	3,905	756
Salmon (exc. fillets).....	12,940	5,427	15,677	5,698	Crab meat.....	5,640	5,318	6,185	6,254
Sea herring.....	9,026	225	11,497	242	Lobster and spiny lobster.....	3,424	5,031	3,271	5,017
Smelt.....	5,309	1,118	4,665	951	Pickled or salted.....				
Swordfish (exc. fillets).....	6,659	2,341	6,868	2,535	Cod, haddock, hake, pollock and cusk.....	48,498	8,040	44,922	7,613
Tuna.....	120,240	15,337	139,287	16,765	Herring.....	29,400	3,487	30,633	3,689
Groundfish fillets.....	135,295	25,987	140,679	27,417	<b>Nonedible products (scrap and meal).....</b>				
Other fillets and steaks.....	60,274	19,933	63,301	21,725		180,000	11,518	162,000	9,716
Lobster and spiny lobster.....	47,742	34,285	50,399	36,780	<b>EXPORTS</b>				
Shrimp and prawn.....	68,618	32,986	69,732	35,462	<b>Canned:</b>				
<b>Canned</b>					Salmon.....	5,213	3,606	6,688	4,740
Anchovies, in oil.....	5,923	2,802	6,092	2,865	Mackerel.....	2,374	335	17,044	2,146
Salmon.....	28,802	11,650	24,401	9,470	<b>Sardines:</b>				
Sardines, in oil.....	18,581	7,001	20,159	8,348	In oil.....	229	84	543	191
Sardines and herring, not in oil.....	10,460	2,498	14,396	3,086	Not in oil.....	39,445	6,417	14,922	2,654
Tuna, in oil.....	586	226	1,003	346	Fish oil, inedible.....	140,804	12,882	114,818	10,725
Tuna in brine.....	37,629	14,772	43,167	16,589					

Source: Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service; annual report, *Fisheries of the United States and Alaska*.

## Section 28

### Mining and Mineral Products

This section presents statistics relating to the mineral industries and mineral products. The data are arranged in four broad groupings: General summary statistics, fuels, nonmetals other than fuels, and metals. Summary measures of production and employment are presented for mining and its products. More detailed data on value and quantity of production, prices, imports and exports, consumption, and distribution are shown for specific mineral industries and products. The latter include not only crude minerals (coal, iron ore, etc.), but minerals which have passed through certain stages of processing (refined copper, cement, etc.), and minerals such as magnesium whose extraction does not involve mining in the conventional sense.

The principal source of these data is the *Minerals Yearbook*, published by the Bureau of Mines of the Department of the Interior. Other government sources are the Censuses of Mineral Industries conducted by the Bureau of the Census; *Statistics of Oil Pipe Line Companies*, issued annually by the Interstate Commerce Commission as Part 6 of *Transport Statistics*; and the Bureau of the Mint's *Annual Report of the Director*, which presents data on gold and silver. Nongovernment sources include the *Engineering and Mining Journal* issued monthly by the McGraw-Hill Publishing Co., and *The Iron Age*, a weekly Chilton Co. publication.

Mineral statistics, with principal emphasis on commodity detail, have been collected annually or at more frequent intervals by the United States Geological Survey or by the Bureau of Mines since 1880. Current data available from Bureau of Mines publications include quantities and values of minerals produced, sold or used by producers, or shipped; quantities of minerals stocked; crude materials treated and prepared minerals recovered; and consumption of mineral raw materials. The Bureau of Mines also collects and publishes separate data on man-hours, active days, length of shift, and accidents.

Censuses of mineral industries have been conducted by the Bureau of the Census approximately every 10 years since 1840. The most recent censuses have been those covering 1939 and 1954. Summary data from those censuses are included here. Commodity statistics on many of the manufactured mineral products are also collected by the Bureau of the Census at monthly, quarterly, or annual intervals and issued in its *Facts for Industry* series.

Data on mining and mineral products may also be found in other sections of this *Abstract*. For example, data on iron and steel, aluminum and magnesium, copper products, clay products, and other mineral products appear in section 30, *Manufactures*; and summary data for U. S. Territories and possessions appear in section 33.

In general, figures shown in the individual commodity tables include data for Territories and possessions, and may therefore not agree with summary table 932. Except for crude petroleum, the export and import figures include foreign trade passing through the customs districts of Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico, but exclude shipments between continental U. S. and the Territories and possessions and Puerto Rico.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes (as “See also *Historical Statistics, 1789–1945*, series G 1–5”) provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789–1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.

**Note.**—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on May 23, 1956, when the material was organized and sent to the printer. In a few instances, more recent data were added later.

FIG. XXXVI.—VALUE OF MINERAL PRODUCTION: 1925 TO 1956  
[See table 930]

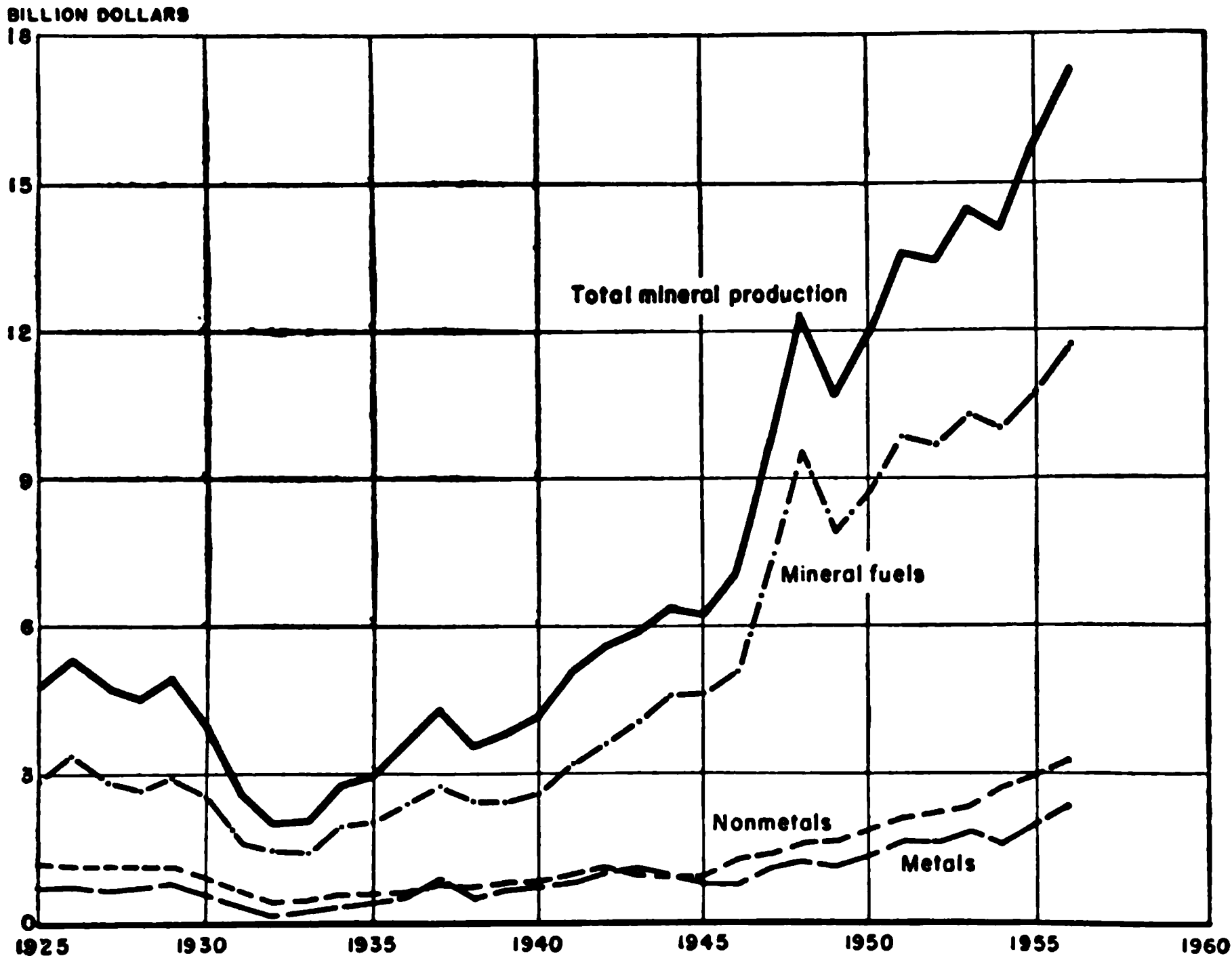
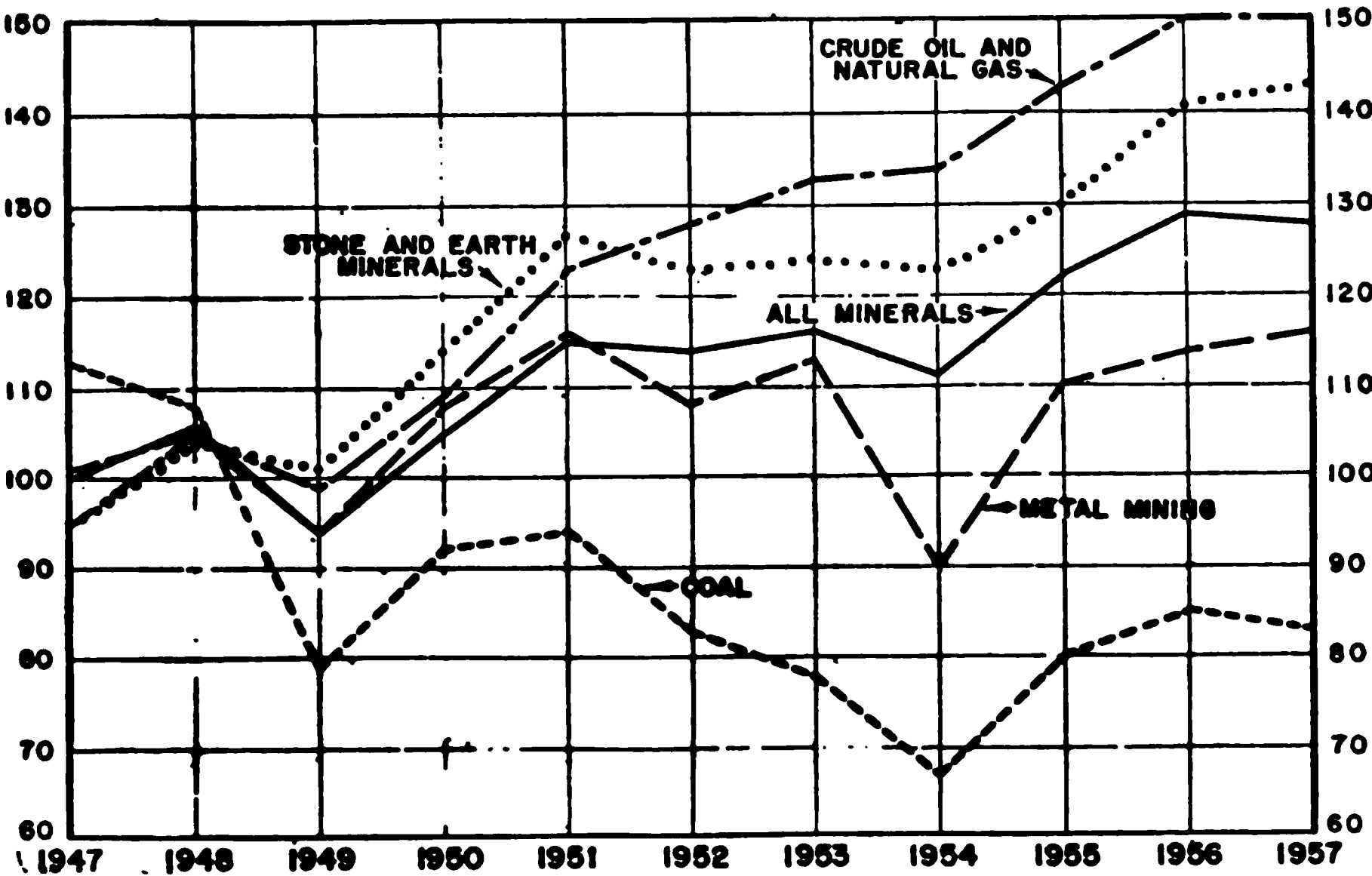


FIG. XXXVII.—MINERAL PRODUCTION INDEXES OF PHYSICAL VOLUME: 1947 TO 1957  
[1947-49 average = 100. See table 934]



## No. 930.—VALUE OF MINERAL PRODUCTION IN THE UNITED STATES: 1901 TO 1956

[In millions of dollars. Principal differences between old basis and new basis are as follows: (1) Totals on the new basis, except as noted, represent continental U. S. only; on the old basis, production in Alaska, Hawaii, Philippine Islands, and Puerto Rico was included, but no data were collected for other U. S. possessions now shown in table 1168; (2) U. S. totals on the new basis are a better representation than formerly of the production of primary minerals from domestic mines (or concentrating mills); on the old basis, totals include secondary products and mineral products made from foreign materials. However, value on new basis still includes some advanced products, like cement, lime, and natural gas liquids in all years, and through 1946, value of heavy clay products; also, value of nonferrous metals is mine quantity valued at the refined price. Revised data for years prior to 1925 on new basis are not available. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series G 1-5]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	Total	NONMETALLIC			Metal- lic	YEAR	Total	NONMETALLIC			Metal- lic
		Total	Fuels <sup>1</sup>	Other				Total	Fuels <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>2</sup>	
OLD BASIS						NEW BASIS—CON.					
1901-1905.....	1,392	814	546	267	578	1943.....	5,931	4,944	4,028	916	987
1906-1910.....	1,887	1,118	746	372	769	1944.....	6,310	5,410	4,574	836	900
1911-1915.....	2,220	1,400	967	433	821	1945.....	6,231	5,457	4,569	888	774
1916-1920.....	5,129	3,331	2,602	729	1,798	1946.....	7,062	6,333	5,090	1,243	729
1921-1925.....	5,151	3,997	2,943	1,054	1,154	1947.....	9,610	8,526	7,188	1,338	1,084
1926-1930 <sup>3</sup> .....	5,556	4,280	3,088	1,192	1,276	1948.....	12,273	11,054	9,502	1,552	1,219
NEW BASIS						1949.....	10,580	9,479	7,920	1,559	1,101
1926-1930.....	4,676	4,015	2,870	1,144	661	1950.....	11,862	10,511	8,689	1,822	1,351
1931-1935.....	2,463	2,210	1,601	520	252	1951.....	13,529	11,858	9,779	2,079	1,671
1936-1940.....	3,879	3,256	2,545	711	623	1952.....	13,396	11,779	9,616	2,163	1,617
1941-1945.....	5,840	4,930	3,993	937	910	1953 <sup>4</sup> .....	14,418	12,607	10,257	2,350	1,811
1946-1950.....	10,277	9,181	7,678	1,503	1,097	1954 <sup>5</sup> .....	14,066	12,548	9,919	2,629	1,518
1951-1955.....	14,243	12,508	10,070	2,438	1,734	1955 <sup>6</sup> .....	15,804	13,749	10,780	2,969	2,055
1941.....	5,107	4,217	3,228	989	800	1956 <sup>7</sup> .....	17,346	14,984	11,708	3,276	2,362
1942.....	5,623	4,624	3,568	1,056	999						

<sup>1</sup> Through 1948, comprises coal, natural gas, natural gas liquids, and petroleum; beginning 1949, also includes asphalt and related bitumens, carbon dioxide, helium, and peat.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1954, adjusted to eliminate duplication in value of clays and stone.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

## No. 931.—AVERAGE PRICES OF SELECTED MINERAL PRODUCTS: 1901 TO 1957

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	Iron ore <sup>1</sup> (Lake Erie ports)	Copper, electro- lytic <sup>2</sup>	Lead (New York)	Tin (New York) <sup>3</sup>	Zinc (St. Louis)	Alumi- num, de- livered <sup>4</sup>	Sulfur crude (f.o.b. works)	Silver (New York)	Quick- silver (New York)
	Dollars per long ton	Cents per lb.	Cents per lb.	Cents per lb.	Cents per lb.	Cents per lb.	Dollars per long ton	Cents per troy oz.	Dollars per 76-lb. flask
1901-1905.....	2.70	13.877	4.330	26.19	<sup>5</sup> 5.284	33.80	22.16	56.451	43.17
1906-1910.....	3.70	15.642	4.780	34.26	5.432	31.12	21.89	57.976	44.12
1911-1915.....	3.08	14.973	4.359	41.10	7.205	23.84	22.00	55.685	52.77
1916-1920.....	5.21	23.031	7.355	<sup>6</sup> 54.43	8.783	42.14	31.76	91.174	105.71
1921-1925.....	5.03	13.474	6.933	42.64	6.189	23.88	14.55	66.180	64.76
1926-1930.....	4.35	14.475	6.765	51.38	6.135	24.80	18.04	53.560	114.15
1931-1935.....	4.50	7.555	3.843	37.64	3.806	22.40	18.00	40.713	70.07
1936-1940.....	4.76	10.980	5.138	48.39	5.495	20.12	13.90	41.410	105.27
1941-1945.....	4.47	11.779	6.355	52.01	8.095	15.37	16.00	42.909	165.97
1946-1950.....	6.29	19.451	13.897	85.32	11.765	16.09	17.48	74.486	83.84
1951-1955.....	9.36	28.877	15.330	106.00	13.610	20.96	23.88	86.769	231.40
1947.....	5.55	20.958	14.673	77.95	10.500	15.00	16.51	71.820	83.74
1948.....	6.20	22.038	18.043	99.25	13.589	15.73	18.00	74.361	76.49
1949.....	7.20	19.202	15.364	99.34	12.144	17.00	18.00	71.930	79.46
1950.....	7.70	21.235	13.296	95.54	13.866	17.71	18.90	74.169	81.26
1951.....	8.30	24.200	17.500	127.08	18.000	19.00	21.00	89.368	210.13
1952.....	8.68	24.200	16.467	120.47	16.215	19.41	21.00	84.941	199.10
1953.....	9.80	28.798	13.489	95.85	10.855	20.93	24.38	85.188	193.03
1954.....	9.90	29.694	14.054	91.84	10.681	21.78	26.50	85.250	264.39
1955.....	10.10	37.491	15.138	94.74	12.299	23.67	26.50	89.099	290.35
1956.....	10.85	41.818	16.013	101.41	13.494	26.01	26.50	90.826	259.92
1957.....	11.45	29.576	14.658	96.26	11.399	27.52	25.50	90.820	246.98

<sup>1</sup> Lake Superior, Mesabi, non-Bessemer.

<sup>2</sup> Lake copper, 1896-98; domestic market since 1932.

<sup>3</sup> 99 percent tin, 1896-1920; Straits tin thereafter.

<sup>4</sup> Prices 1896 to 1929 for pure aluminum (No. 1 virgin 98-99 percent); beginning 1930, for 99+ percent virgin ingot.

<sup>5</sup> 1903-05; average for New York zinc 1901-05, 5.058 cents.

<sup>6</sup> 4-year average.

Source: Compiled from *Engineering and Mining Journal*; *The Iron Age*; and *Wholesale Prices* (Bureau of Labor Statistics).



Magnetite.....	short tons	420,392	3,091	284,915	1,381	495,085	2,713	198,009	2,302	N. H., N. Y., Conn.
Magnesium compounds from sea water and brines (except for metals).....	short tons (MgO equivalent)	94,926	8,054	113,774	9,400	155,779	12,704	100,019	12,608	Calif., Mich., N. J., Tex.
Miscellaneous (except for cement).....	short tons	347,843	246	204,257	152	183,044	128	205,003	216	Mich., Ind., Wis., Va.
Green sand.....	do	3,935	304	2,838	109	5,704	218	(4)	(4)	
Mica.....	do	69,390	1,743	81,073	1,734	95,432	2,058	86,306	1,830	N. C., B. C., Ga., Ala.
Scrap.....	do	578,818	126	605,765	2,363	642,113	3,370	597,871	2,747	N. C., N. H., Ga., Maine.
Sheet.....	pounds									
Perlite.....	short tons	101,536	649	219,703	1,702	284,157	2,282	310,800	2,580	N. Mex., Colo., Nev., Ariz.
Phosphate rock.....	1,000 long tons	11,114	63,534	13,831	80,650	12,265	76,379	15,747	97,922	Fla., Tenn., Idaho, Mont.
Potassium salts.....	short tons (K <sub>2</sub> O equivalent)	1,276,164	39,774	1,918,157	71,519	2,005,893	78,176	2,103,347	70,751	N. Mex., Calif., Utah, Mich.
Pumice.....	short tons	719,356	2,611	1,047,397	2,974	1,804,488	8,309	1,492,214	4,750	Calif., N. Mex., Ariz., Idaho.
Pyrites.....	long tons	931,163	4,689	908,715	7,150	1,008,942	8,591	1,008,904	9,743	Tenn., Va., Calif., Colo.
Quartz from pegmatites and quartzite.....	short tons	140,408	707	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Salt (common).....	1,000 short tons	16,416	80,774	20,926	105,487	22,063	123,257	24,205	136,139	Mich., Tex., N. Y., La.
Sand and gravel.....	do	387,304	292,559	556,180	508,208	591,683	535,510	634,997	595,101	Calif., Mich., Ill., Ohio.
Sand and mudstone (ground).....	short tons	700,673	6,463	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	
Slate.....	do	930,370	15,047	700,921	12,961	761,440	12,914	645,479	11,666	Ga., Vt., Pa., N. Y.
Sodium carbonate (natural).....	do	351,075	7,844	527,282	13,536	613,504	15,001	632,891	17,400	Wyo., Calif., Oreg.
Sodium sulfate (natural).....	do	196,537	2,109	249,701	3,890	284,549	5,381	329,007	6,328	Calif., Tex., Wyo.
Stone.....	1,000 short tons	250,814	367,147	408,196	609,445	467,272	702,142	502,306	761,876	Pa., Mich., Ohio, Tex.
Strontium minerals (crude).....	short tons			12	(1)	177	4	4,040	77	Calif., Wash.
Sulfur.....	long tons	5,504,714	104,000	5,328,040	142,014	5,839,300	163,186	5,675,913	150,356	Tex., La.
Fract-process mines.....	do	3,247	40	165,086	(4)	199,809	(4)	185,832	(4)	
Other mines.....	do									
Sulfur, recovered elemental.....	do	81,713	1,965	309,950	11,209	458,081	12,565	503,314	14,241	Tex., Wyo., Calif., Ark.
Talc, pyrophyllite and soapstone.....	short tons	630,750	10,631	618,904	3,463	726,708	4,517	736,086	4,859	N. Y., Calif., N. C., Ga.
Titanium-iron concentrate (non-titanium use).....	do			(4)	(4)	1,300	7			
Trippol.....	do	48,720	1,174	41,625	1,459	47,362	213	45,009	308	Ill., Okla., Pa.
Vermiculite.....	do	208,006	2,122	195,538	2,538	204,040	2,702	192,628	2,543	Mont., B. C.
Nonmetallic minerals, undistributed.....	do		8,707		22,560		30,805		40,778	
Metals.....			1,351,906		1,518,000		2,065,000		2,362,000	
Antimony ore and concentrate short tons (antimony content).....	do	14,899	1,443	765	(1)	633	(1)	600	(1)	Idaho, Nev.
Bauxite.....	long tons (dried equivalent)	1,334,827	7,638	1,004,806	16,408	1,768,341	14,543	1,748,244	13,973	Ark., Ala., Ga.
Beryllium concentrate.....	short tons (gross weight)	559	171	609	304	800	206	460	377	B. Dak., Colo., N. Mex., N. H.
Chromite.....	do	404	(16)	163	7,164	153,253	6,644	297,662	18,715	Mont., Oreg., Calif., Alaska.
Cobalt (content of concentrate).....	pounds	600,626	(16)	2,219,306	(16)	2,439,546	(16)	3,607,491	3,462	Idaho, Mo., Pa.

See footnotes at end of table.



No. 932.—MINERAL PRODUCTION AND PRINCIPAL PRODUCING STATES: 1950 TO 1956—Continued

[Value in thousands of dollars]

MINERAL	1950		1954		1955		1956	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
Metals—Continued								
Columbium-tantalum concentrate..... pounds.....	1,000	2	32,829	57	12,954	22	216,606	(15)
Copper (recoverable content of ores, etc.)..... short tons.....	909,337	378,284	835,472	492,929	998,570	744,933	1,106,215	940,283
Gold (recoverable content of ores, etc.)..... troy ounces.....	2,104,959	73,674	1,837,310	64,306	1,880,142	65,805	1,831,765	64,112
Iron ore, usable (excluding byproduct iron sinter) 1,000 long tons (gross weight).....	97,151	483,358	76,126	525,818	105,287	748,602	96,780	747,665
Lead (recoverable content of ores, etc.)..... short tons.....	430,678	116,283	325,419	89,165	338,025	100,731	352,826	110,787
Manganese ore (35 percent or more Mn) short tons (gross weight).....	134,451	6,230	206,128	15,176	287,254	21,651	344,735	26,990
Manganiferous ore (5 to 35 percent Mn)..... do.....	1,087,597	4,609	558,332	3,079	911,636	5,128	680,651	3,984
Manganiferous residuum..... do.....	183,842	(15)	214,931	(15)	213,370	(15)	130,129	(15)
Mercury..... 76-pound flasks.....	4,535	369	18,543	4,903	18,955	5,504	24,177	6,284
Molybdenum (content of concentrate)..... 1,000 pounds.....	44,544	37,729	64,021	64,070	64,709	66,919	57,126	72,012
Nickel (content of ore and concentrate)..... short tons.....	42,406	38,380	36,941	33,434	37,198	33,666	38,948	35,250
Silver (recoverable content of ores, etc.) 1,000 troy ounces.....	452,370	5,608	531,895	7,375	573,192	10,268	735,388	14,199
Titanium concentrate: Ilmenite..... short tons (gross weight).....	(15)	(15)	7,305	870	9,182	1,122	12,065	1,749
Rutile..... do.....	4,807	8,157	13,691	51,433	16,412	60,841	14,737	51,201
Tungsten ore and concentrate short tons (60-percent WO <sub>3</sub> basis).....	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	3,000,000	67,570
Uranium ore..... short tons.....	(15)	(15)	6,051,784	(15)	6,571,655	(15)	7,735,088	(15)
Vanadium..... pounds.....	623,369	178,667	473,471	102,180	514,671	126,609	542,340	148,503
Zinc (recoverable content of ores, etc.)..... short tons.....	(15)	(15)	17,959	820	28,913	1,426	(15)	(15)
Zirconium concentrate..... do.....		10,250		38,880		40,596		45,242
Metals, undistributed <sup>17</sup> .....								

<sup>1</sup> Includes small quantity of anthracite mined in States other than Pennsylvania.  
<sup>2</sup> Adjusted to eliminate duplication in the value of clays and stone.  
<sup>3</sup> Excludes sharpening stones, value included with "Nonmetallic minerals, undistributed."  
<sup>4</sup> Figure withheld to avoid disclosing individual company confidential data; value included with "Nonmetallic minerals, undistributed."  
<sup>5</sup> Weight not recorded.  
<sup>6</sup> Excludes certain clays, value included with "Nonmetallic minerals, undistributed."  
<sup>7</sup> Not available.  
<sup>8</sup> Quartz from pegmatites and quartzite included with stone.  
<sup>9</sup> Sand and sandstone (ground) included with sand and gravel or stone.  
<sup>10</sup> Excludes abrasive stone, bituminous limestone and sandstone, and ground soapstone, all included elsewhere in table.  
<sup>11</sup> Less than \$1,000.

<sup>12</sup> Sold or used by producers. Quantity and value of ground material included.  
<sup>13</sup> Comprises value of items that cannot be disclosed: Aplite, brucite, calcium-magnesium chloride, certain clays, diatomite, iodine, kyanite, lithium minerals, olivine, sharpening stones, wollastonite, and values indicated by footnote reference 4.  
<sup>14</sup> Gross weight.  
<sup>15</sup> Figure withheld to avoid disclosing individual company confidential data, value included with "Metals undistributed."  
<sup>16</sup> Includes 45,710 short tons of concentrate produced in 1955 and 1956 from low-grade ore and concentrates stockpiled near Coquille, Oregon, during World War II.  
<sup>17</sup> Comprises value of items that cannot be disclosed: Magnesium chloride for magnesium metal, platinum-group metals (crude), rare-earth metals concentrates, tin (1950-1955), and values indicated by footnote reference 14.  
Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

**No. 988.—MINERAL PRODUCTION—VALUE, 1950 TO 1956, AND RANK AND PRINCIPAL MINERALS IN ORDER OF VALUE, 1956, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES**

(In thousands of dollars)

STATE OR TERRITORY	1950	1954	1955	1956		
				Value	Rank	Principal minerals in order of value
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,899,000</b>	<b>14,066,000</b>	<b>15,864,600</b>	<b>17,346,000</b>		Petroleum, coal, natural gas, cement
<b>N. E.</b>	<b>50,945</b>	<b>63,304</b>	<b>73,851</b>	<b>77,334</b>		
Maine	7,461	10,716	12,991	12,179	45	Cement, sand and gravel, stone, slate
N. H.	1,711	2,112	2,605	3,436	48	Sand and gravel, stone, mica, feldspar
Vt.	18,569	20,483	23,834	23,131	43	Stone, slate, asbestos, copper
Mass.	16,110	18,851	22,109	25,063	41	Stone, sand and gravel, lime, clays
R. I.	1,425	1,461	1,834	1,627	49	Sand and gravel, stone, graphite
Conn.	5,675	9,591	10,428	11,870	46	Stone, sand and gravel, lime, clays
<b>M. A.</b>	<b>1,389,613</b>	<b>1,165,127</b>	<b>1,244,312</b>	<b>1,390,163</b>		
N. Y.	156,585	192,738	216,907	237,016	18	Cement, iron ore, stone, sand and gravel
N. J.	46,816	47,044	57,495	64,279	34	Stone, sand and gravel, iron ore, magnesium compounds
Pa.	1,186,212	925,545	969,910	1,088,867	4	Coal, cement, stone, petroleum
<b>E. N. C.</b>	<b>1,291,235</b>	<b>1,266,331</b>	<b>1,486,598</b>	<b>1,603,879</b>		
Ohio	274,672	293,559	340,457	375,488	15	Coal, stone, cement, lime
Ind.	166,632	165,309	183,479	195,674	21	Coal, cement, petroleum, stone
Ill.	488,144	473,977	533,002	572,321	7	Petroleum, coal, stone, sand and gravel
Mich.	230,194	279,040	303,787	304,536	14	Iron ore, cement, copper, salt
Wis.	41,698	54,280	65,813	65,900	33	Stone, sand and gravel, iron ore, zinc
<b>W. N. C.</b>	<b>911,497</b>	<b>1,093,629</b>	<b>1,326,048</b>	<b>1,391,683</b>		
Minn.	331,667	351,474	501,151	501,027	9	Iron ore, sand and gravel, stone, cement
Iowa	41,773	58,708	63,555	60,520	32	Cement, stone, sand and gravel, coal
Mo.	113,191	131,280	151,028	163,693	23	Lead, cement, stone, lime
N. Dak.	9,614	22,223	44,123	53,554	38	Petroleum, coal, sand and gravel, natural gas liquids
S. Dak.	32,716	37,674	40,526	41,797	37	Gold, sand and gravel, stone, cement
Nebr.	14,022	42,393	54,237	71,776	30	Petroleum, cement, sand and gravel, stone
Kans.	368,614	449,587	470,830	493,307	10	Petroleum, natural gas, cement, stone
<b>S. A.</b>	<b>1,142,604</b>	<b>1,019,337</b>	<b>1,196,983</b>	<b>1,455,373</b>		
Del.	522	947	1,558	1,232	50	Sand and gravel, stone, clays
Md.	22,740	30,743	35,491	40,532	36	Stone, sand and gravel, cement, coal
D. C.	60					
Va.	137,808	129,603	172,541	208,806	20	Coal, stone, cement, sand and gravel
W. Va.	829,033	636,311	755,512	935,074	5	Coal, natural gas, natural-gas liquids, stone
N. C.	26,338	41,651	41,210	39,985	39	Stone, tungsten concentrate, sand and gravel, mica
S. C.	11,394	17,744	20,197	21,342	44	Cement, clays, stone, sand and gravel
Ga.	43,394	55,828	60,417	67,912	31	Clays, stone, cement, sand and gravel
Fla.	70,717	106,510	108,957	140,490	24	Phosphate rock, stone, cement, titanium concentrate
<b>E. S. C.</b>	<b>612,281</b>	<b>698,391</b>	<b>819,457</b>	<b>903,298</b>		
Ky.	459,956	327,503	391,068	443,169	12	Coal, petroleum, natural gas, stone
Tenn.	90,405	105,686	119,316	137,846	25	Coal, cement, stone, zinc
Ala.	158,975	154,639	186,453	189,186	22	Coal, cement, iron ore, stone
Miss.	102,945	110,563	122,620	133,098	27	Petroleum, natural gas, sand and gravel, cement
<b>W. S. C.</b>	<b>4,014,800</b>	<b>5,510,713</b>	<b>5,993,858</b>	<b>6,395,459</b>		
Ark.	119,642	131,745	132,822	135,210	26	Petroleum, bauxite, sand and gravel, stone
La.	693,607	908,057	1,156,637	1,281,849	3	Petroleum, natural gas, natural-gas liquids, sulfur
Okla.	527,095	650,205	711,069	757,116	6	Petroleum, natural gas, natural-gas liquids, stone
Texas	2,674,456	3,730,705	3,923,310	4,211,294	1	Petroleum, natural gas, natural-gas liquids, sulfur
<b>Mt.</b>	<b>1,211,761</b>	<b>1,708,890</b>	<b>2,079,397</b>	<b>2,457,482</b>		
Mont.	103,625	129,412	166,993	213,728	19	Copper, petroleum, zinc, sand and gravel
Idaho	79,329	69,089	68,513	75,178	29	Lead, zinc, silver, phosphate rock
Wyo.	177,744	281,306	297,752	310,897	17	Petroleum, clays, coal, sodium salts
Colo.	154,898	255,852	295,219	329,450	16	Petroleum, molybdenum, coal, cement
N. Mex.	219,294	373,519	436,494	513,303	8	Petroleum, potassium salts, copper, natural gas
Ariz.	207,406	254,479	378,277	485,761	11	Copper, cement, zinc, uranium
Utah	229,968	255,495	331,929	396,942	13	Copper, coal, iron ore, uranium
Nev.	48,499	89,138	113,220	126,233	28	Copper, tungsten concentrate, manganese ore, sand and gravel
<b>Pac.</b>	<b>1,126,971</b>	<b>1,515,195</b>	<b>1,585,583</b>	<b>1,650,939</b>		
Wash.	49,055	53,300	67,334	61,665	35	Cement, sand and gravel, stone, zinc
Oreg.	21,542	32,268	31,736	34,011	40	Sand and gravel, cement, stone, nickel
Calif.	1,056,374	1,429,627	1,486,513	1,555,263	2	Petroleum, cement, natural gas, natural-gas liquids
Alaska	17,852	24,408	25,412	23,408	42	Gold, coal, sand and gravel, platinum-group metals
Hawaii	19,627	3,596	3,592	6,972	47	Stone, sand and gravel, lime, pumice

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; Minerals Yearbook.

## No. 984.—MINERAL PRODUCTION—INDEXES OF PHYSICAL VOLUME: 1947 TO 1957

[1947-49 average=100. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series G 6-8, for indexes on 1935-39 base]

YEAR	All minerals	MINERAL FUELS					METAL, STONE, AND EARTH MINERALS		
		Total	Coal			Crude oil and natural gas	Total	Metal mining	Stone and earth minerals
			Total	Anthracite	Bituminous				
1947	100	101	113	109	113	95	98	101	98
1948	106	108	108	109	109	105	104	105	104
1949	94	98	79	83	79	99	97	94	101
1950	103	103	92	84	93	109	111	108	114
1951	115	114	94	82	96	123	121	116	127
1952	114	113	89	78	94	123	115	108	123
1953	116	116	78	57	91	133	119	113	124
1954	111	113	67	53	70	134	106	90	123
1955	122	123	60	48	65	143	120	110	130
1956	129	129	55	55	90	150	127	114	141
1957	128	128	53	49	88	150	129	116	143

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

## No. 985.—RAW MATERIALS PRODUCTION, IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND APPARENT CONSUMPTION, VALUE IN CONSTANT DOLLARS: 1900 TO 1952

[In millions of 1935-39 dollars]

ITEM AND YEAR	All raw materials <sup>1</sup>	AGRICULTURAL MATERIALS			Fishery and wildlife prod- ucts	Forest prod- ucts	MINERALS			
		Total	Foods	Non- foods			Total <sup>2</sup>	Metallic ores <sup>2</sup>	Mineral fuels	Other min- erals
Production:										
1900	6,620	6,259	4,629	1,430	107	1,258	996	189	699	108
1910	10,461	7,131	5,529	1,602	113	1,347	1,690	327	1,355	207
1920	12,138	8,278	6,416	1,862	102	1,161	2,592	399	1,941	253
1930	13,070	8,825	7,276	1,555	145	994	3,105	387	2,308	411
1940	14,793	9,920	8,082	1,838	149	957	3,767	507	2,763	497
1950	18,689	12,190	10,050	2,140	157	1,100	5,242	572	3,788	882
1951	19,721	12,633	10,469	2,165	152	1,115	5,321	647	4,192	962
1952	20,284	13,200	10,630	2,570	145	1,139	5,900	628	4,144	1,028
Imports:										
1900	490	314	189	125	44	17	115	91	4	20
1910	749	463	253	210	68	33	185	144	5	36
1920	1,200	792	428	364	66	51	361	200	120	31
1930	1,405	900	510	390	93	79	333	175	118	40
1940	1,647	965	493	472	115	68	409	370	63	36
1950	2,274	1,089	584	505	122	140	923	514	334	75
1951	2,129	1,020	575	445	116	137	856	436	337	83
1952	2,279	1,015	670	445	116	127	1,022	581	381	80
Exports:										
1900	1,284	1,074	510	564	27	43	140	89	47	4
1910	951	650	186	464	39	49	213	130	77	6
1920	1,470	1,074	636	439	33	35	328	137	176	15
1930	1,316	848	359	489	32	58	378	152	206	20
1940	893	455	173	282	30	34	374	170	181	23
1950	1,382	1,020	541	479	22	28	312	92	178	42
1951	1,773	1,276	816	460	27	31	439	107	290	42
1952	1,538	1,066	689	377	23	24	425	117	269	39
Apparent consump- tion: <sup>2</sup>										
1900	7,826	5,499	4,508	991	124	1,232	971	191	656	124
1910	10,279	6,944	5,596	1,348	142	1,331	1,862	341	1,284	237
1920	11,923	7,996	6,209	1,787	135	1,177	2,615	462	1,886	268
1930	13,159	8,877	7,421	1,456	206	1,015	3,061	410	2,220	431
1940	15,547	10,430	8,402	2,028	234	991	3,892	707	2,675	510
1950	19,581	12,259	10,093	2,166	257	1,212	5,853	994	3,944	915
1951	20,077	12,377	10,227	2,150	241	1,221	6,238	976	4,239	1,023
1952	21,025	13,149	10,511	2,638	217	1,242	6,397	1,072	4,256	1,069

<sup>1</sup> Excludes gold. <sup>2</sup> Represents "production" plus "imports," minus "exports."Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Raw Materials in the United States Economy: 1900-1958* (Working Paper No. 1).

No. 936.—NET SUPPLY OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS AND COMPONENTS OF GROSS SUPPLY, 1955 AND 1956; AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF IMPORTS BY COUNTRY GROUP OF ORIGIN, 1956

[In thousand short tons unless otherwise stated. Net supply is the sum of primary shipments, secondary production, and imports, minus exports. (Gross supply is the total before subtraction of exports. Import figures represent those used in calculating net supply.)

COMMODITY	NET SUPPLY		GROSS SUPPLY: PERCENT FROM—				IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION, 1956: PERCENT FROM—						
	1955	1956	Primary shipments		Secondary production		Imports		Canada and Mexico	East and South Pacific	Other Western Hemisphere	Other free world	U. S. R. bloc
			1955	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956					
Ferrous ores, scrap, and metals:													
Chromite (Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> content).....	826	710	7	12				88	(2)	3	2	95	
Cobalt (content).....	21,685	19,629	11	19		2	87	79	9			91	
Iron (equivalent) <sup>1</sup> .....	117,800	117,800	54	49	32	23	14	18	46	11	35	8	
Manganese (content).....	1,200	1,246	20	19			480	481	8	1	19	71	
Molybdenum (content).....	50,030	38,643	100	100			(2)						
Nickel (content).....	154	159	3	5	5		92	90	79		12	10	
Tungsten ore and concentrate (W content) short tons	18,140	17,385	43	40			57	60	11	35	20	84	
Other metallic ores, scrap, and metals:													
Aluminum (equivalent) <sup>2</sup> .....	1,809	1,914	22	19	4	4	774	777	13	(2)	785	72	
Antimony (recoverable content).....	35	35	5	5	58	60	37	35	36	17		47	
Cadmium (content) <sup>10</sup> .....	4,787	6,218	30	24	3		67	76	52	11		48	
Copper (content).....	1,875	2,019	48	49	25	26	27	25	29	51	3	16	
Lead (content).....	1,228	1,262	27	28	37	35	36	37	29	48	2	20	
Mercury.....	48,888	76,263	1339	1331	20	8	41	61	24	1		75	
Platinum-group metals.....	1,068	1,119	2	2	6	9	92	89	28	(2)	3	65	4
Tin (content).....	104	96	(2)		19	18	81	82	(2)	11		89	
Titanium concentrate: Ilmenite and slag (TiO <sub>2</sub> content).....	526	622	57	62			43	38	59	(2)		41	
Zinc (recoverable content).....	1,182	1,269	43	41	7	6	50	53	66	18	2	14	
Nonmetallic minerals:													
Asbestos.....	782	727	6	6			94	94	92	(2)	(2)	7	(2)
Barite, crude.....	1,468	1,883	75	69			25	31	76	5	3	16	
Clays.....	48,027	50,552	100	100			(2)	(2)					
Fluorspar, finished.....	642	815	43	40			57	60	72			28	
Gypsum, crude.....	14,431	14,281	1372	70			28	30	96		4	(2)	
Mica (except scrap).....	14,137	12,829	4	7			96	93	(2)		18	81	
Potash (K <sub>2</sub> O equivalent).....	2,067	2,058	92	92			8	8	(2)	6		76	18

<sup>1</sup> West coast of South America (Salvador, Chile, Bolivia, Peru, and Ecuador), New Zealand, New Caledonia, and Australia.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.6 percent. <sup>3</sup> Includes iron ore, pig iron, and scrap.

<sup>4</sup> General imports. <sup>5</sup> Includes 86 percent of bauxite mine production (rather than shipments) and imports and 92 percent of alumina imports, both converted to estimated aluminum equivalent.

<sup>6</sup> Mine production of bauxite.

<sup>7</sup> Includes ingot equivalent (weight times 0.9) of imports of scrap, largely scrap pig.

<sup>8</sup> Includes recovery in antimonial lead from foreign silver and lead ores.

<sup>9</sup> Excludes antimony from foreign silver and lead ores.

<sup>10</sup> Primary shipments are estimated as a percentage of total primary production of metal, while imports are represented by the sum of the remaining percentage of such production plus imports of metal.

<sup>11</sup> Metal and fine dust only. <sup>12</sup> Primary production.

<sup>13</sup> Estimated by adjusting production, excluding byproduct, for changes in producers' stocks.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; Minerals Yearbook.

## No. 987.—MINERAL INDUSTRIES—

(In thousands, except number of employees and workers. For 1939 excludes

	MINERAL INDUSTRY	VALUE OF SHIPMENTS <sup>1</sup>		ALL EMPLOYEES			
		1939	1954	Number <sup>2</sup>		Payroll <sup>3</sup>	
				1939	1954	1939	1954
1	All industries.....	\$3,407,239	\$14,906,593	*241,044	785,709	*\$1,158,079	\$3,385,723
2	Metal mining.....	539,784	*1,504,238	<sup>10</sup> 100,135	100,250	<sup>10</sup> 153,917	463,025
3	Iron ores.....	150,871	547,218	22,651	34,170	33,326	156,909
4	Copper ores.....	<sup>11</sup> 145,890	<sup>11</sup> 508,729	26,752	27,813	42,504	130,065
5	Lead and zinc ores.....	<sup>11</sup> 72,648	<sup>11</sup> 175,947	17,725	16,500	25,387	71,363
6	Lead ores.....	( <sup>12</sup> )	4,581	( <sup>12</sup> )	578	( <sup>12</sup> )	2,215
7	Zinc ores.....	( <sup>12</sup> )	11,661	( <sup>12</sup> )	1,922	( <sup>12</sup> )	8,263
8	Lead-zinc ores.....	( <sup>12</sup> )	150,705	( <sup>12</sup> )	14,066	( <sup>12</sup> )	60,865
9	Gold and silver ores.....	142,261	46,581	27,586	4,831	45,088	20,618
10	Lode gold.....	92,942	38,517	19,254	3,020	31,375	12,269
11	Placer gold.....	28,027	5,916	3,706	556	6,794	2,311
12	Silver ores.....	21,292	12,148	4,627	1,255	6,919	6,036
13	Bauxite.....	2,527	16,819	827	652	819	3,581
14	Ferro-alloy ores, excl. vanadium.....	19,787	153,671	2,493	8,078	3,905	38,535
15	Manganese ores.....	946	<sup>11</sup> 32,308	545	2,504	567	9,202
16	Tungsten ores.....	3,354	<sup>11</sup> 60,737	844	2,987	1,368	14,758
17	Molybdenum, chromium, cobalt, and nickel ores.....	15,458	60,536	1,104	2,487	2,061	14,465
18	Metal mining contract services.....	2,308	38,679	695	3,059	965	15,268
19	Miscellaneous metal ores.....	3,781	*18,594	1,329	4,681	1,708	20,686
20	Anthracite mining.....	201,126	408,431	58,592	37,462	120,659	135,239
21	Anthracite.....	<sup>11</sup> 189,648	<sup>11</sup> 365,536	55,713	32,789	115,860	118,070
22	Anthracite stripping contract services.....	10,936	42,048	2,646	4,556	3,915	17,380
23	Anthracite contract services, excl. strip mining.....	542	847	233	137	275	479
24	Bituminous coal and lignite mining.....	731,427	2,068,183	390,776	318,833	476,878	874,306
25	Bituminous coal.....	<sup>11</sup> 727,358	<sup>11</sup> 2,040,200	388,955	316,813	474,747	865,649
26	Lignite.....	3,457	10,387	1,595	674	1,608	2,589
27	Bituminous coal and lignite mining contract services.....	612	17,586	228	1,446	326	6,066
28	Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction.....	1,659,831	9,341,539	186,150	315,736	318,382	1,462,443
29	Crude petroleum, natural gas, and natural gas liquids.....	1,472,292	7,710,519	146,388	189,846	253,163	920,797
30	Crude petroleum.....	1,375,854	6,642,452	136,051	101,282	234,899	790,946
31	Natural gas.....						
32	Natural gasoline.....						
33	Cycle condensate.....	96,338	132,767	10,337	2,296	18,264	11,606
34	Oil- and gas-field contract services.....	187,639	1,631,020	39,762	125,889	66,219	541,646
35	Nonmetallic minerals, excl. fuels, mining.....	275,071	1,582,192	<sup>14</sup> 75,055	113,428	<sup>14</sup> 87,963	450,020
36	Dimension stone <sup>15</sup> .....	6,356	18,945	2,890	3,224	3,007	8,625
37	Crushed and broken stone <sup>16</sup> .....	79,006	465,254	26,575	37,404	29,213	145,196
38	Sand and gravel <sup>17</sup> .....	79,403	466,015	19,777	36,466	25,215	147,313
39	Clay, ceramic, and refractory minerals <sup>18</sup> .....	18,376	103,768	7,930	8,232	6,992	26,504
40	Natural abrasives, excl. sand.....	1,333	4,474	443	285	479	1,161
41	Chemical and fertilizer mineral mining.....	74,090	457,586	12,231	21,609	17,270	99,391
42	Barite.....	2,065	18,269	854	1,125	752	3,874
43	Fluorspar.....	3,398	<sup>11</sup> 15,461	1,396	1,290	1,362	4,866
44	Potash, soda, and borate minerals.....	17,031	107,757	2,438	6,322	4,756	33,439
45	Phosphate rock.....	12,286	<sup>11</sup> 117,976	3,754	5,440	3,729	21,529
46	Rock salt.....	8,896	35,658	1,561	1,923	1,974	6,571
47	Sulfur.....	31,812	140,685	2,024	4,095	4,456	21,188
48	Chemical and fertilizer mineral mining, not elsewhere classified.....	602	21,760	204	1,442	241	15,926
49	Nonmetallic minerals, excl. fuels, contract services.....	966	6,571	335	639	368	2,327
50	Misc. nonmetallic minerals, excl. fuels.....	14,939	59,579	4,669	5,569	5,193	19,503

<sup>1</sup> Represents value of shipments of primary and secondary products of the industry and amount received for contract services performed for other establishments. Figures for 1939 represent value of production.<sup>2</sup> Excludes proprietors and firm members of unincorporated concerns.<sup>3</sup> Gross earnings paid to all employees on payroll.<sup>4</sup> Represents employees up through the working foreman level engaged in manual work.<sup>5</sup> Excludes paid vacations, holidays, and sick leave; includes actual overtime hours, not straight-time equivalent hours.<sup>6</sup> Computed by subtracting cost of supplies, minerals received for preparation, fuel, electric energy, contract work, and purchased machinery from the value of shipments and capital expenditures. For 1939, comparable data not available for capital expenditures or for cost of purchased machinery and equipment.<sup>7</sup> Represents horsepower of all prime movers plus horsepower of electric motors driven by purchased energy.<sup>8</sup> Excludes figures for uranium-radium-vanadium ores industry (not available).<sup>9</sup> Includes statistics for employees at central offices not classified by industry.<sup>10</sup> Includes statistics for nonproducing metal mining establishments not classified by industry.

## SUMMARY: 1939 AND 1954

establishments with value of production and with expenditures less than \$2,500; for 1954, less than \$500]

PRODUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT WORKERS <sup>1</sup>						VALUE ADDED IN MINING <sup>2</sup>		Capital expenditures, 1954	AGGREGATE HORSEPOWER <sup>3</sup>		
Number		Man-hours <sup>4</sup>		Wages							
1939	1954	1939	1954	1939	1954	1939	1954		1939	1954	
789,452	647,141	1,257,715	1,248,898	\$955,207	\$2,572,297	\$2,640,535	\$11,546,418	\$2,723,786	13,895	48,711	1
<sup>10</sup> 89,791	81,896	<sup>10</sup> 190,834	168,846	<sup>10</sup> 127,111	353,393	417,024	<sup>10</sup> 1,076,819	221,067	<sup>10</sup> 2,263	5,113	2
20,377	28,216	38,513	53,289	27,431	119,668	133,391	435,668	84,978	600	1,795	3
22,844	21,544	51,241	46,676	34,466	96,491	108,494	334,870	82,210	733	1,545	4
18,731	13,892	32,481	27,554	20,263	63,678	47,310	107,400	11,520	353	749	5
(15)	475	(15)	903	(15)	1,726	(15)	3,415	573	(15)	29	6
(15)	1,308	(15)	2,383	(15)	4,406	(15)	7,733	2,339	(15)	64	7
(15)	11,809	(15)	24,268	(15)	47,544	(15)	96,201	8,606	(15)	556	8
25,075	4,200	58,665	9,363	38,933	17,406	104,798	35,354	3,747	445	713	9
17,591	2,634	41,522	6,894	27,304	10,406	66,523	21,884	2,177	110	112	10
3,228	501	8,088	1,255	5,632	1,997	21,935	8,614	504	110	64	11
4,256	1,065	9,055	2,214	6,017	3,008	16,340	9,856	1,066	44	36	12
727	601	1,170	1,288	578	2,529	1,965	12,627	310	13	13	13
2,168	6,838	4,686	15,122	3,096	31,330	16,405	107,399	15,619	66	369	14
804	2,266	969	4,293	483	7,643	706	18,118	3,264	5	106	15
701	2,635	1,639	6,327	1,114	13,148	2,427	40,744	6,326	15	156	16
903	1,837	2,068	4,502	1,499	10,839	13,272	48,537	5,929	36	107	17
637	2,863	1,344	6,519	853	13,933	1,822	26,703	2,400	23	152	18
1,182	3,982	2,622	8,836	1,390	16,260	2,837	<sup>10</sup> 15,282	20,383	19	242	19
83,112	33,826	124,462	48,266	107,796	112,982	154,023	196,835	19,494	1,992	1,606	20
80,429	28,823	120,065	42,061	104,378	98,678	146,418	167,090	7,684	1,019	1,072	21
2,461	4,071	4,038	6,038	3,166	14,809	7,126	29,079	2,537	71	483	22
222	129	339	167	264	445	479	666	78	2	1	23
370,944	199,655	545,702	325,769	432,188	764,863	610,674	1,418,384	118,811	2,372	6,332	24
369,245	197,819	542,310	322,410	430,664	757,176	607,318	1,396,774	116,761	2,344	6,002	25
1,490	505	3,027	901	1,394	2,177	2,879	9,093	639	21	76	26
199	1,331	365	2,458	240	5,511	477	12,517	2,411	8	164	27
148,896	235,483	265,828	491,718	230,435	976,595	<sup>11</sup> 1,242,473	<sup>11</sup> 7,673,694	2,226,216	5,191	26,161	28
113,837	123,362	207,308	244,443	168,912	523,048	<sup>12</sup> 1,129,498	<sup>12</sup> 6,555,150	2,006,418	4,169	12,025	29
105,503	101,542	190,674	201,086	155,700	430,497	1,071,989	5,741,256	1,770,683	3,397	8,636	30
	8,250		15,496		29,458		387,957	127,771		487	31
9,332	11,740	16,034	24,119	13,212	55,114	(15)	(15)	102,277	772	2,536	32
	1,820		3,743		8,869	(15)	(15)	7,682		369	33
35,156	112,131	57,720	247,271	51,523	452,657	(15)	1,118,644	217,903	932	8,076	34
<sup>14</sup> 66,609	97,081	<sup>14</sup> 131,687	214,799	<sup>14</sup> 67,675	363,604	216,341	1,181,966	147,068	<sup>14</sup> 2,056	7,639	35
2,725	3,066	5,216	5,893	2,659	7,938	5,283	15,155		59	94	36
24,110	33,124	46,973	75,659	23,652	122,499	59,356	337,611	44,943	834	2,779	37
16,956	30,533	35,745	70,103	18,822	118,966	61,935	350,729	46,067	699	3,210	38
7,243	7,463	12,805	15,377	5,429	22,490	14,423	78,449	9,092	83	361	39
383	251	797	524	346	932	1,116	3,681	398	5	14	40
10,546	17,495	21,062	36,418	12,230	73,324	61,663	340,530	37,641	276	928	41
792	1,036	1,439	2,403	597	3,451	1,652	14,051	1,012	10	68	42
1,287	997	2,568	2,001	1,134	3,451	2,656	9,914	749	21	49	43
2,049	4,758	4,389	9,381	3,445	23,928	13,330	82,213	9,955	61	195	44
3,372	4,579	6,660	10,119	2,871	17,049	9,009	62,089	11,336	113	357	45
1,380	1,659	2,408	3,861	1,434	7,117	5,721	30,013	2,186	23	47	46
1,517	3,077	3,031	6,229	2,545	14,619	28,863	124,166	8,845	45	159	47
186	1,209	348	2,424	204	4,569	458	18,071	4,455	3	52	48
307	614	632	1,258	320	2,214	725	4,844	361	18	38	49
4,126	4,733	8,064	9,687	4,029	15,241	11,821	44,957	7,609	75	238	50

<sup>1</sup> Represents gross shipments from these industries and contains duplication due to inclusion of shipments to other establishments in same industries for further processing.<sup>2</sup> Not available.<sup>3</sup> Partly estimated figures in specific industries included in totals.<sup>4</sup> Includes statistics for nonproducing nonmetallic minerals, except fuel, establishments not classified by industry.<sup>5</sup> Excludes data for dimension stone quarries operated in conjunction with dressing plants.<sup>6</sup> Excludes data for quarries included in establishments classified in manufacturing and wholesale trade industries.<sup>7</sup> For 1954, excludes data for sand and gravel mining in establishments classified in manufacturing and wholesale trade industries.<sup>8</sup> For 1954, excludes data for clay mining in clay products establishments classified in manufacturing industries.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Census of Mineral Industries: 1954, Series MI final bulletins.



## No. 938.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL MINERAL PRODUCTS: 1954 TO 1956

MINERAL	QUANTITY				VALUE (\$1,000)		
	Unit	1954	1955	1956	1954	1955	1956
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>							
Fuels: Petroleum, crude...	1,000 barrels.....	242, 645	294, 096	354, 727	544, 550	654, 788	837, 626
Nonmetallic minerals:							
Asbestos.....	Short tons.....	678, 390	740, 423	689, 910	55, 857	60, 958	61, 939
Diamonds:							
Gem.....	1,000 carats.....	1, 482	1, 774	1, 870	122, 182	151, 632	162, 012
Industrial.....	do.....	13, 989	15, 105	16, 404	48, 521	66, 107	73, 989
Mica.....	Short tons.....	8, 924	16, 490	13, 609	8, 710	11, 269	11, 752
Ores and concentrates:							
Bauxite.....	Long tons.....	5, 258, 530	5, 225, 188	6, 075, 051	36, 289	36, 656	44, 414
Chromite.....	Short tons.....	1, 470, 068	1, 832, 879	2, 175, 057	34, 197	38, 063	49, 350
Copper.....	Short tons of metal.....	120, 471	112, 519	83, 282	66, 053	73, 353	60, 436
Iron ore.....	1,000 long tons.....	15, 793	23, 476	30, 412	119, 463	177, 473	250, 496
Lead.....	Short tons of metal.....	197, 167	156, 877	196, 182	48, 306	38, 272	51, 666
Manganese ore.....	1,000 short tons.....	2, 355	2, 451	2, 384	77, 030	71, 835	71, 229
Nickel <sup>1</sup> .....	Short tons of metal.....	46, 400	41, 985	44, 251	30, 592	33, 158	34, 463
Tin.....	Long tons of metal.....	22, 140	20, 112	16, 688	41, 725	36, 773	32, 317
Tungsten.....	Short tons of metal.....	12, 094	10, 350	10, 430	76, 251	56, 155	58, 011
Metals (incl. scrap): <sup>2</sup>							
Aluminum.....	Short tons.....	230, 095	218, 503	242, 393	88, 248	91, 088	110, 906
Copper.....	do.....	219, 934	214, 938	197, 315	129, 250	163, 211	161, 496
Lead <sup>3</sup> .....	do.....	283, 031	283, 952	285, 337	71, 042	78, 130	85, 219
Nickel.....	do.....	97, 707	109, 868	107, 613	124, 454	149, 618	153, 888
Platinum group.....	Troy ounces.....	561, 134	968, 820	999, 861	32, 427	45, 347	54, 901
Tin <sup>4</sup> .....	Long tons.....	71, 406	70, 903	67, 627	142, 504	141, 985	145, 835
Zinc.....	Short tons.....	162, 375	196, 123	245, 328	34, 091	46, 669	65, 131
<b>EXPORTS</b>							
Fuels:							
Anthracite.....	1,000 short tons.....	2, 851	3, 152	5, 244	51, 699	48, 429	73, 535
Bituminous coal.....	do.....	31, 041	51, 277	68, 553	252, 621	436, 559	658, 537
Petroleum, crude.....	1,000 barrels.....	13, 599	11, 570	28, 624	45, 026	38, 650	90, 336
Nonmetallic minerals:							
Cement, hydraulic.....	do.....	1, 859	1, 795	1, 981	6, 652	7, 067	7, 292
Phosphate rock.....	Long tons.....	2, 385, 013	2, 267, 655	2, 880, 494	21, 169	20, 301	25, 704
Potash material.....	Short tons.....	117, 385	229, 302	397, 554	5, 463	9, 203	14, 937
Sulfur <sup>5</sup> .....	1,000 long tons.....	1, 645	1, 636	1, 675	50, 362	51, 161	50, 082
Metals (incl. scrap): <sup>2</sup>							
Aluminum <sup>6</sup> .....	Short tons.....	43, 382	24, 259	53, 947	14, 676	9, 274	27, 236
Copper <sup>6</sup> .....	do.....	388, 273	277, 026	299, 930	209, 327	197, 450	241, 322
Iron and steel, scrap <sup>7</sup> .....	1,000 short tons.....	1, 681	5, 155	6, 422	50, 514	177, 188	298, 103
Molybdenum <sup>6</sup> .....	Short tons.....	17	11	18	37	19	21
Nickel <sup>6</sup> .....	do.....	12, 818	19, 317	15, 116	8, 939	14, 099	15, 263
Zinc <sup>6</sup> .....	do.....	42, 139	39, 889	23, 928	7, 556	6, 501	4, 081

<sup>1</sup> Includes matte and oxide.<sup>2</sup> Excludes semifabricated forms.<sup>3</sup> Includes alloys in chief value of lead.<sup>4</sup> Includes alloys in chief value of tin.<sup>5</sup> Includes crude (containing 85 percent or more sulfur), crushed, ground, refined, sublimed, and flowers.<sup>6</sup> Includes alloys..<sup>7</sup> Includes tin plated and terne plated scrap.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

**No. 939.—EMPLOYMENT AND INJURIES IN MINERAL INDUSTRIES, BY INDUSTRY  
GROUP: 1920 TO 1956**

[Excludes data on petroleum, natural gas, sand and gravel, clay, nonmetallic ore-dressing plants, iron smelting, and steel industries. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1946*, series (I) 131-136]

ITEM	1920	1938	1940	1945	1950	1955 (prel.)	1956 (prel.)
<b>EMPLOYMENT</b>							
<b>Men working daily <sup>1</sup></b>	1,095,063	888,514	801,026	687,220	719,862	450,804	451,571
Coal mines	784,621	644,006	533,207	437,921	483,239	257,827	238,095
Quarries <sup>2</sup>	86,488	80,633	79,509	58,180	65,739	75,980	78,701
All other mines	136,583	103,233	120,120	71,665	80,280	76,494	72,420
Coke plants	28,139	19,855	19,962	22,987	24,347	20,681	20,439
Metallurgical plants <sup>3</sup>	59,232	40,787	49,008	46,467	46,277	49,802	44,697
<b>Average active days</b>	249	217	219	271	221	248	249
Coal mines	230	192	199	259	189	206	216
Quarries <sup>2</sup>	267	255	240	264	272	275	272
All other mines	296	270	242	289	276	264	264
Coke plants	319	247	339	344	341	352	346
Metallurgical plants <sup>3</sup>	332	327	295	329	314	309	313
<b>Man-days worked</b> ..... 1,000 days	272,526	192,525	175,665	172,672	169,442	117,005	113,193
Coal mines	180,386	123,894	106,239	113,424	91,231	53,236	51,579
Quarries <sup>2</sup>	23,127	20,559	19,122	15,376	23,346	20,864	21,439
All other mines	40,362	27,870	29,046	20,899	22,034	26,219	19,098
Coke plants	8,976	6,881	6,774	7,915	8,292	7,279	7,077
Metallurgical plants <sup>3</sup>	19,676	13,321	14,484	15,268	14,539	15,417	13,999
<b>Man-hours worked</b> ..... 1,000 hours	(4)	(4)	1,395,128	1,437,533	1,259,497	931,545	902,200
Coal mines	1,451,162	1,102,902	840,416	958,591	711,390	416,999	404,723
Quarries <sup>2</sup>	216,465	193,502	147,244	127,168	199,635	170,808	175,424
All other mines	(4)	(4)	230,728	165,908	176,221	182,050	153,610
Coke plants	86,070	55,969	53,624	64,375	65,861	58,164	56,523
Metallurgical plants <sup>3</sup>	(4)	(4)	113,116	121,491	116,430	123,524	111,960
<b>INJURIES</b>							
<b>Fatal</b>	2,965	2,492	1,716	1,270	843	696	506
Coal mines	2,772	2,063	1,396	1,066	643	417	446
Quarries <sup>2</sup>	178	166	72	53	54	58	49
All other mines	425	271	228	112	103	97	61
Coke plants	49	28	15	18	14	9	19
Metallurgical plants <sup>3</sup>	61	25	18	19	29	10	13
<b>Nonfatal</b>	(4)	126,740	80,856	73,411	53,229	32,401	30,194
Coal mines	(4)	99,981	57,776	57,117	37,264	19,002	19,079
Quarries <sup>2</sup>	11,217	7,417	6,199	4,121	4,762	3,778	3,701
All other mines	32,562	15,594	14,706	8,067	7,849	6,950	5,358
Coke plants	3,415	1,022	544	835	780	325	201
Metallurgical plants <sup>3</sup>	8,863	2,729	2,592	3,271	2,574	2,346	1,755
<b>Permanent</b>	(4)	3,694	2,912	1,707	1,707	1,236	1,004
Coal mines	(4)	2,726	2,151	1,109	963	510	496
Quarries <sup>2</sup>	337	265	172	89	172	169	140
All other mines	357	303	423	310	300	334	271
Coke plants	79	32	22	34	31	34	43
Metallurgical plants <sup>3</sup>	149	156	144	165	241	189	84
<b>Injury rates per million man-hours</b>							
<b>Fatal</b>	(4)	(4)	1.24	0.88	0.67	0.63	0.56
Coal mines	1.57	1.87	1.65	1.11	0.90	1.00	1.10
Quarries <sup>2</sup>	0.82	0.56	0.49	0.42	0.28	0.31	0.28
All other mines	(4)	(4)	0.97	0.66	0.58	0.60	0.53
Coke plants	0.57	0.50	0.28	0.28	0.21	0.15	0.16
Metallurgical plants <sup>3</sup>	(4)	(4)	0.16	0.16	0.25	0.18	0.12
<b>Nonfatal</b>	(4)	(4)	58.37	51.07	42.26	31.78	33.46
Coal mines	(4)	60.65	68.75	59.58	52.38	45.57	47.14
Quarries <sup>2</sup>	51.82	39.77	35.23	32.41	25.12	22.12	21.10
All other mines	(4)	(4)	64.00	48.62	44.64	42.99	34.88
Coke plants	29.68	18.26	10.14	12.97	11.94	5.59	5.33
Metallurgical plants <sup>3</sup>	(4)	(4)	22.83	26.92	23.11	18.99	15.67
<b>Injury rates per thousand 300-day workers, for all mines except coal mines and quarries:</b>							
<b>Fatal</b>	3.16	2.92	2.30	1.62	1.40	1.44	1.27
<b>Nonfatal</b>	242.02	167.86	152.51	116.60	106.87	103.12	84.17

<sup>1</sup> Average number of men at work each day mine was active. Because absenteeism and labor turnover are taken into consideration, this number is lower than number of men available for work as measured by a count of names on payroll.

<sup>2</sup> Includes manufacture of cement and lime.

<sup>3</sup> Metal ore-dressing plants and nonferrous reduction and refinery plants.

<sup>4</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook* and records.

## No. 940.—COAL—PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION, IMPORTS, AND EXPORTS: 1920 to 1956

[Quantities in thousands of short tons, except as indicated; values in thousands of dollars. Includes coal consumed at mines. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series G 13-42]

ITEM	1920	1930	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956
<b>Total coal production:</b>							
Quantity.....	658,265	536,911	512,257	632,551	546,388	490,838	529,774
Value, total.....	2,564,185	1,150,057	1,084,817	2,092,148	2,892,772	2,298,490	2,643,789
<b>BITUMINOUS COAL <sup>1</sup></b>							
<b>Production:</b>							
Quantity.....	568,667	467,526	460,772	577,617	516,311	464,633	500,874
Value, total.....	2,129,933	795,483	879,327	1,768,204	2,500,374	2,092,383	2,412,004
Average per ton.....	3.75	1.70	1.91	3.06	4.84	4.50	4.82
<b>Exports:</b>							
Quantity.....	38,517	15,877	16,466	27,956	25,468	51,277	68,546
Value.....	304,273	59,186	60,832	147,954	206,545	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Imports:</b>							
Quantity.....	1,245	241	372	467	347	337	356
Value.....	6,734	1,135	1,501	2,294	2,369	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Consumption.....</b>	<b>508,595</b>	<b>454,990</b>	<b>430,910</b>	<b>559,567</b>	<b>454,202</b>	<b>423,412</b>	<b>432,858</b>
<b>Number of mines.....</b>	<b>8,921</b>	<b>5,891</b>	<b>6,324</b>	<b>7,033</b>	<b>9,429</b>	<b>7,856</b>	<b>8,520</b>
<b>Average number of men employed <sup>3</sup>.....</b>	<b>639,547</b>	<b>493,202</b>	<b>439,075</b>	<b>383,100</b>	<b>415,582</b>	<b>225,093</b>	<b>228,163</b>
<b>Calculated capacity <sup>4</sup> (millions of net tons):</b>							
At 308 days per year.....	796	770	703	682	867	691	721
At 280 days per year.....	725	700	639	620	790	620	655
At 261 days per year.....	675	653	595	578	734	577	611
<b>Average number of days worked.....</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>214</b>
<b>Average tons per man:</b>							
Per day.....	4.00	5.06	5.19	5.78	6.77	9.84	10.28
Per year.....	881	948	1,049	1,508	1,239	2,064	2,195
<b>Percent underground production:</b>							
Cut by machines.....	60.7	81.0	88.4	90.8	91.8	88.1	84.6
Mechanically loaded.....		10.5	35.4	56.1	69.4	84.6	84.0
<b>Percent total production:</b>							
Mechanically cleaned.....	3.3	8.3	22.2	25.6	38.5	58.7	58.4
Mined by stripping.....	1.5	4.3	9.2	19.0	23.9	24.8	25.4
<b>ANTHRACITE (PA.) <sup>5</sup></b>							
<b>Production:</b>							
Quantity.....	89,598	69,385	51,485	54,934	44,077	26,205	28,900
Value, total.....	434,252	354,574	205,490	323,944	392,398	206,097	236,785
Average per ton.....	4.85	5.11	3.99	5.90	8.90	7.86	8.19
<b>Exports:</b>							
Quantity.....	5,404	2,552	2,668	3,691	3,892	3,152	5,244
Value.....	45,538	24,509	21,210	36,435	62,502	48,429	72,479
<b>Imports:</b>							
Quantity.....	32	675	135	( <sup>6</sup> )	18	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
Value.....	258	4,376	976	1	255	1	1
<b>Consumption (apparent).....</b>	<b>85,786</b>	<b>67,628</b>	<b>49,000</b>	<b>51,600</b>	<b>39,900</b>	<b>23,600</b>	<b>24,000</b>
<b>Average number of men employed.....</b>	<b>145,074</b>	<b>150,804</b>	<b>91,313</b>	<b>72,842</b>	<b>72,624</b>	<sup>7</sup> 33,523	31,516
<b>Average number of days worked.....</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>211</b>	<sup>7</sup> 197	216
<b>Average tons per man:</b>							
Per day.....	2.28	2.21	3.02	2.79	2.83	<sup>7</sup> 3.96	4.25
Per year.....	618	460	562	751	597	<sup>7</sup> 780	918
Quantity cut by machines.....	938	1,410	1,816	1,210	612	394	400
Quantity mined by stripping.....	2,054	2,536	6,353	10,056	11,834	7,704	8,354
Quantity loaded mechanically underground.....		4,468	12,326	13,928	12,336	6,061	7,308
<b>World total, bituminous coal, lignite, and anthracite.....</b>	<b>1,453,948</b>	<b>1,558,668</b>	<b>1,983,057</b>	<b>1,494,734</b>	<b>1,997,388</b>	<b>2,352,800</b>	<sup>8</sup> 2,482,100

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to mines having output of 1,000 tons a year or more, including lignite and small output of anthracite produced outside Pennsylvania. Includes Alaska. <sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning 1950, average number of men working daily.

<sup>4</sup> Capacity of active mines with existing labor force, derived on basis of average output per day.

<sup>5</sup> Beginning 1945, production data include some bootleg coal purchased by anthracite industry for preparation and shipment to market. Data on employment, however, exclude such purchased coal, as complete employment data on "bootleg" holes are not available. Data after 1950 not strictly comparable with prior years.

<sup>6</sup> Less than 500 tons. <sup>7</sup> Estimated. <sup>8</sup> Preliminary.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook* and annual bulletins.

## No. 941.—COAL—PRODUCTION, BY STATES: 1936 TO 1956

[In thousands of short tons. Includes coal consumed at mines]

STATE	1936- 1940, avg.	1941- 1945, avg.	1946- 1950, avg.	1951- 1955, avg.	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
<b>Total quantity.....</b>	<b>468,860</b>	<b>636,037</b>	<b>595,972</b>	<b>496,725</b>	<b>507,423</b>	<b>488,240</b>	<b>420,789</b>	<b>490,838</b>	<b>529,774</b>
Anthracite (Pa.).....	51,101	59,105	52,323	33,898	40,583	30,949	29,083	26,205	28,900
Bituminous and lignite..	417,758	576,842	543,649	462,827	466,841	457,290	391,706	464,633	500,874
Alabama.....	12,620	17,783	16,278	12,176	11,383	12,532	10,282	13,088	12,663
Arkansas.....	1,387	1,821	1,459	762	873	775	477	578	590
Colorado.....	6,435	7,830	5,360	3,554	3,623	3,575	2,900	3,568	3,502
Illinois.....	48,367	68,442	60,034	46,781	45,790	46,010	41,971	45,932	48,102
Indiana.....	17,232	25,216	21,500	16,232	16,350	15,912	13,400	16,149	17,069
Iowa.....	3,376	2,569	1,752	1,371	1,381	1,888	1,197	1,258	1,358
Kansas.....	2,949	3,654	2,386	1,564	2,029	1,715	1,372	742	884
Kentucky.....	44,970	64,020	74,791	66,426	66,114	65,060	56,964	60,020	74,555
Maryland.....	1,496	1,854	1,406	528	588	530	422	512	669
Missouri.....	3,577	3,947	3,720	2,873	2,955	2,393	2,514	3,232	3,283
Montana.....	2,871	4,245	3,017	1,805	2,070	1,873	1,491	1,247	846
New Mexico.....	1,378	1,600	1,164	476	760	514	123	201	158
North Dakota.....	2,161	2,447	2,901	<sup>1</sup> 2,423	2,984	2,803	( <sup>1</sup> )	3,102	2,815
Ohio.....	22,188	32,190	35,458	35,847	36,209	34,737	32,469	37,870	38,934
Oklahoma.....	1,444	2,623	3,046	2,133	2,193	2,168	1,915	2,164	2,007
Pennsylvania.....	101,556	138,876	120,441	89,680	89,181	93,331	72,010	85,713	90,287
Tennessee.....	5,197	7,184	5,520	5,923	5,265	5,467	6,429	7,053	8,848
Utah.....	3,373	6,012	6,613	6,025	6,140	6,544	5,008	6,296	6,522
Virginia.....	13,324	19,121	17,190	20,399	21,579	19,119	16,387	23,508	28,063
Washington.....	1,744	1,641	1,020	724	844	690	619	610	473
West Virginia.....	112,932	154,335	151,153	138,858	141,713	134,105	115,996	139,168	155,891
Wyoming.....	5,617	8,664	6,889	4,704	6,088	5,245	2,831	2,927	2,553
Other States and Alaska.....	1,564	769	550	<sup>1</sup> 1,564	729	904	<sup>1</sup> 4,929	695	782

<sup>1</sup> North Dakota included with "Other States" in 1954 to avoid disclosure of individual operations.Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*. Current data also published in annual bulletin, *Bituminous Coal and Lignite*.

## No. 942.—CONSUMPTION OF BITUMINOUS COAL AND LIGNITE, BY CONSUMER CLASS, WITH RETAIL DELIVERIES: 1940 TO 1956

[In thousands of short tons]

YEAR	Total of classes shown	Electric power utilities <sup>1</sup>	Bunker, foreign and lake vessel <sup>2</sup>	Rail- roads (class I) <sup>3</sup>	MANUFACTURING AND MINING INDUSTRIES					Retail- dealer deliv- eries <sup>4</sup>
					Beehive coke plants	Oven coke plants	Steel and rolling mills <sup>4</sup>	Ce- ment mills	Other <sup>4</sup>	
1940.....	430,910	49,126	2,989	85,130	4,803	76,583	14,169	5,559	107,864	84,687
1945.....	559,567	71,603	3,192	125,120	8,135	87,214	14,241	4,203	126,562	119,297
1949.....	445,538	80,610	2,056	68,123	5,354	85,882	10,529	7,966	96,629	88,389
1950.....	454,202	88,262	2,042	60,969	9,088	94,757	10,877	7,923	95,862	84,422
1951.....	468,904	101,898	2,220	54,005	11,418	102,030	11,260	8,507	103,188	74,378
1952.....	418,757	103,309	1,839	37,962	6,912	90,702	9,632	7,903	93,637	66,861
1953.....	426,798	112,283	1,839	27,735	8,226	104,648	8,764	8,167	95,160	59,976
1954.....	363,060	115,235	1,244	17,370	980	84,411	6,983	7,924	77,115	51,798
1955.....	423,412	140,550	1,499	15,473	2,869	104,508	7,353	8,529	89,611	53,020
1956.....	432,858	154,983	1,470	12,308	4,043	101,870	7,189	9,026	93,302	48,667

<sup>1</sup> Federal Power Commission. Represents consumption by public-utility power plants in power generation, including a small quantity of coke.<sup>2</sup> Bureau of the Census.<sup>3</sup> Association of American Railroads. Represents consumption by class I railways for all uses, including locomotive, powerhouse, shop, and station fuel.<sup>4</sup> Estimates based on reports collected from a selected list of representative manufacturing plants and retailers.Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*. Current data also published in annual bulletin, *Bituminous Coal and Lignite* and *Weekly Coal Report*.

## No. 943.—COKE—SUMMARY: 1920 TO 1956

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series G 43-56]

ITEM	1920	1930	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956
Production, total.....1,000 short tons..	51,345	47,972	57,072	67,308	72,718	75,302	74,454
Oven coke.....do.....	30,834	45,196	54,014	62,094	66,891	73,584	71,992
Percent of total.....	60.1	94.2	94.6	92.3	92.0	97.7	96.7
Beehive coke.....1,000 short tons..	20,511	2,776	3,058	5,214	5,827	1,718	2,462
Value of products at plant, total.....\$1,000,000..	581	378	442	699	1,279	1,635	1,719
Beehive coke.....do.....	163	10	14	38	77	22	35
Oven coke.....do.....	313	200	260	470	900	1,200	1,274
All coal-chemical materials.....do.....	105	168	168	191	302	414	410
Average value per ton at plant <sup>1</sup> .....dollars..	9.27	4.36	4.80	7.56	13.43	16.23	17.58
Coal charged.....1,000,000 short tons..	76.2	69.8	81.4	95.7	104.0	107.7	106.3
Value, average per ton.....dollars..	4.44	3.36	3.58	5.13	8.41	8.76	9.22
Yield of coke from coal.....percent..	67.4	68.7	70.1	70.4	69.9	69.9	70.1
Ovens in existence end of year.....number..	86,179	36,738	27,884	26,689	32,690	26,143	25,472
Coke (slot type).....do.....	10,881	12,831	12,734	14,510	14,982	16,039	15,923
Beehive.....do.....	75,298	23,907	15,150	12,179	17,708	10,104	9,549
Coke ovens under construction end of year (slot-type).....do.....	396	276	492	335	706	261	631
Exports.....1,000 short tons..	920	1,004	804	1,479	398	531	656
Imports.....do.....	41	133	113	52	438	126	131

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1955, data based on market values and are not comparable to preceding years.Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

## No. 944.—COKE—OVEN AND BEEHIVE PRODUCTION, BY STATES: 1920 TO 1956

[In thousands of short tons. Excludes screenings or breeze]

STATE	1920	1930	1935	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956
<b>OVEN</b>								
Total.....	30,834	45,196	34,224	54,014	62,094	66,891	73,584	71,992
Alabama.....	3,124	3,987	1,994	4,727	5,401	5,833	6,245	5,764
Colorado.....	517	379	207	544	639	805	789	749
Illinois.....	2,137	3,577	1,669	3,015	3,682	3,591	3,041	2,802
Indiana.....	4,554	4,985	3,768	6,413	7,814	8,256	9,482	8,920
Maryland.....	682	1,169	930	1,683	2,025	2,367	3,236	3,051
Massachusetts.....	488	863	1,006	1,130	1,149	855	551	608
Michigan.....	1,393	2,604	2,482	2,872	2,806	2,731	3,421	3,531
Minnesota.....	675	641	430	524	826	834	1,029	1,013
New Jersey.....	726	919	917	1,016	1,284	1,481	993	1,223
New York.....	1,040	3,850	4,099	5,080	5,790	5,412	4,035	3,825
Ohio.....	5,615	6,163	5,101	7,898	9,406	10,314	11,701	11,799
Pennsylvania.....	7,730	12,529	8,078	14,862	15,255	16,333	19,489	19,098
Utah.....	—	225	115	219	731	1,141	1,335	1,335
West Virginia.....	447	1,479	1,604	1,900	2,462	3,389	4,325	4,197
All other States.....	1,706	1,826	1,824	2,131	2,824	3,549	3,914	4,077
<b>BEEHIVE</b>								
Total.....	20,511	2,776	917	3,058	5,214	5,827	1,718	2,462
Alabama.....	890	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colorado.....	273	79	49	62	73	—	—	—
Kentucky.....	273	—	—	(1)	74	49	38	(1)
Ohio.....	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pennsylvania.....	15,908	2,011	564	2,550	4,584	5,193	1,314	2,006
Tennessee.....	163	25	3	5	—	—	—	—
Utah.....	(1)	7	6	7	4	85	111	113
Virginia.....	1,028	220	138	198	191	198	141	166
West Virginia.....	1,381	422	155	233	288	302	114	104
All other States.....	509	12	2	1	—	—	—	73

<sup>1</sup> Included in "All other States."Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

No. 945.—COAL—RESERVES, BY STATES: 1956

[In millions of short tons. As of January 1. Production from beginning of mining through 1955, except where noted]

STATE	ESTIMATED ORIGINAL RESERVES			RESERVES DEPLETED		Remaining reserves	Recoverable reserves <sup>2</sup>
	Total	Bituminous	Other	Total <sup>1</sup>	Production		
Total.....	1, 903, 215	1, 042, 376	<sup>3</sup> 860, 839	58, 376	<sup>4</sup> 29, 188	1, 844, 839	922, 420
Alabama.....	67, 570	67, 570	-----	1, 790	895	65, 780	32, 890
Arkansas.....	1, 716	1, 396	320	192	96	1, 524	762
Colorado.....	100, 408	90, 258	10, 150	988	494	99, 420	49, 710
Illinois.....	<sup>5</sup> 137, 321	<sup>5</sup> 137, 321	-----	<sup>6</sup> 580	<sup>6</sup> 290	136, 741	68, 371
Indiana.....	37, 293	37, 293	-----	2, 168	1, 084	35, 125	17, 562
Iowa.....	29, 160	29, 160	-----	704	352	28, 458	14, 228
Kansas.....	<sup>5</sup> 20, 774	<sup>5</sup> 20, 774	( <sup>7</sup> )	<sup>6</sup> 22	<sup>6</sup> 11	20, 752	10, 376
Kentucky.....	123, 327	123, 327	-----	4, 748	2, 374	118, 579	59, 290
Maryland.....	<sup>5</sup> 1, 200	<sup>5</sup> 1, 200	-----	<sup>6</sup> 6	<sup>6</sup> 3	1, 194	597
Missouri.....	79, 362	79, 362	-----	548	274	78, 814	39, 407
Montana.....	222, 047	2, 363	219, 684	338	169	221, 709	110, 855
New Mexico.....	61, 755	10, 948	50, 807	248	124	61, 507	30, 753
North Dakota.....	350, 910	-----	350, 910	172	86	350, 738	175, 369
Ohio.....	86, 584	86, 584	-----	3, 816	1, 908	82, 768	41, 384
Oklahoma.....	3, 672	3, 672	-----	344	172	3, 328	1, 664
Pennsylvania.....	97, 898	75, 093	22, 805	26, 198	13, 099	71, 700	35, 850
South Dakota.....	2, 033	-----	2, 033	2	1	2, 031	1, 015
Tennessee.....	25, 665	25, 665	-----	720	360	24, 945	12, 473
Texas.....	31, 000	8, 000	23, 000	124	62	30, 876	15, 438
Utah.....	93, 340	88, 184	5, 156	472	236	92, 868	46, 434
Virginia.....	12, 051	11, 696	355	1, 338	669	10, 713	5, 356
Washington.....	63, 878	11, 413	52, 465	294	147	63, 584	31, 792
West Virginia.....	116, 618	116, 618	-----	11, 640	5, 820	104, 978	52, 489
Wyoming.....	121, 554	13, 235	108, 319	788	394	120, 766	60, 383
Other States.....	16, 079	<sup>5</sup> 1, 244	<sup>5</sup> 14, 835	<sup>5</sup> 136	<sup>5</sup> 68	15, 943	7, 972

<sup>1</sup> Assuming past mining losses equal production. <sup>2</sup> Assuming 50-percent recovery.  
<sup>3</sup> Comprises subbituminous (373,091 million tons), lignite (463,616 million tons), and anthracite and semianthracite (24,132 million tons). <sup>4</sup> Somewhat less than total recorded production (32,808 million tons). See footnote 6.  
<sup>5</sup> Remaining reserves, January 1, 1960. <sup>6</sup> Production, 1950 through 1955.  
<sup>7</sup> Estimate excluded because standards used not in accord with those employed elsewhere.  
<sup>8</sup> Includes Arizona, California, Georgia, Idaho, Michigan, North Carolina, and Oregon.  
<sup>9</sup> Includes Arizona, California, Louisiana, and Oregon.

Source: Department of the Interior, Geological Survey; Circular No. 293, *Coal Resources of the United States* (as revised).

No. 946.—CONSUMPTION OF FUEL OILS AND NATURAL GAS, BY MAJOR CONSUMER GROUPS: 1950 TO 1956

[Fuel oils in thousands of barrels of 42 gallons; natural gas in millions of cubic feet]

TYPE OF FUEL	Total	Rail-roads	Vessels	Gas and electric power plants	Smelters, mines, and manufactures	Space heating and cooking	Military	Oil and gas company fuel	Miscellaneous
Distillate fuel oil:									
1950.....	395, 306	48, 703	12, 872	13, 207	37, 121	235, 740	6, 553	5, 692	35, 418
1952.....	479, 210	68, 002	17, 213	8, 350	42, 760	279, 326	9, 644	7, 976	45, 939
1953.....	488, 844	75, 246	16, 898	6, 825	42, 384	283, 100	9, 569	7, 755	47, 067
1954.....	526, 245	77, 389	15, 563	6, 070	41, 589	320, 117	8, 752	7, 699	49, 065
1955.....	581, 127	84, 668	16, 675	5, 884	43, 606	356, 589	10, 945	8, 597	54, 163
1956.....	615, 775	89, 439	18, 487	5, 403	44, 949	377, 262	11, 326	10, 131	58, 778
Residual fuel oil:									
1950.....	554, 208	60, 878	92, 947	93, 062	148, 111	72, 716	28, 333	53, 263	4, 898
1952.....	556, 273	40, 489	110, 412	70, 497	158, 373	79, 151	37, 185	54, 421	5, 745
1953.....	564, 729	28, 477	114, 324	85, 352	166, 748	81, 824	30, 435	51, 243	6, 326
1954.....	520, 714	16, 122	108, 790	70, 749	160, 121	78, 845	26, 887	52, 165	7, 035
1955.....	556, 983	15, 018	115, 128	75, 966	173, 030	86, 282	28, 368	53, 387	9, 804
1956.....	561, 538	10, 575	117, 445	73, 962	177, 807	87, 601	30, 546	53, 271	10, 331
Natural gas:									
1950.....	6, 026, 404	-----	-----	<sup>1</sup> 628, 919	<sup>2</sup> 2, 672, 082	1, 586, 207	-----	1, 768, 115	-----
1952.....	7, 613, 478	-----	-----	<sup>1</sup> 910, 117	<sup>2</sup> 3, 248, 480	2, 137, 635	-----	2, 227, 363	-----
1953.....	7, 979, 338	-----	-----	<sup>1</sup> 1, 034, 272	<sup>2</sup> 3, 503, 091	2, 216, 153	-----	2, 260, 094	-----
1954.....	8, 402, 852	-----	-----	<sup>1</sup> 1, 165, 498	<sup>2</sup> 3, 672, 834	2, 479, 206	-----	2, 250, 813	-----
1955.....	9, 070, 343	-----	-----	<sup>1</sup> 1, 153, 280	<sup>2</sup> 3, 939, 012	2, 753, 171	-----	2, 378, 160	-----
1956.....	9, 706, 878	-----	-----	<sup>1</sup> 1, 239, 311	<sup>2</sup> 4, 266, 578	3, 044, 435	-----	2, 395, 865	-----

<sup>1</sup> Source: Federal Power Commission. Includes gas other than natural gas, therefore excluded from total.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes natural-gas component of gas used in gas and electric power plants.  
Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.



No. 947.—NATURAL GAS—PRODUCTION, CONSUMPTION, AND VALUE: 1930 TO 1956

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series G 59-61 for production and value figures]

ITEM	1930	1935	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956
Total marketed production							
bil. cu. ft..	1,943	1,917	2,660	3,919	<sup>1</sup> 6,282	<sup>1</sup> 9,405	<sup>1</sup> 10,082
Value (at wells) of gas produced							
mil. dol..	147	110	120	191	409	978	1,084
Average per 1,000 cu. ft.....cents..	7.6	5.8	4.5	4.9	6.5	10.4	10.8
Number of producing gas wells, Dec. 31.....	55,020	53,790	53,880	60,660	64,900	71,475	74,261
Total consumption.....bil. cu. ft..	1,942	1,910	2,655	3,900	6,026	9,070	9,707
Residential.....do.....	296	313	444	607	1,198	2,124	2,328
Commercial.....do.....	81	100	135	230	388	629	717
Industrial.....do.....	1,565	1,496	2,076	3,063	4,440	6,317	6,662
Value (at point of consumption) of gas consumed, total.....mil. dol..	416	428	577	834	1,604	3,626	4,025
Residential.....do.....	201	234	316	415	826	1,885	2,126
Commercial.....do.....	39	49	64	98	184	395	465
Industrial.....do.....	176	145	197	322	593	1,346	1,433
Average per 1,000 cu. ft.....cents..	21.4	22.4	21.7	21.4	26.6	40.0	41.5
Residential.....do.....	67.8	74.6	71.1	68.3	69.0	88.7	91.3
Commercial.....do.....	47.8	49.3	47.8	42.4	47.6	62.7	64.9
Industrial.....do.....	11.3	9.7	9.5	10.5	13.4	19.6	21.5
Number of consumers:							
Residential.....1,000..	5,035	7,391	9,245	10,959	16,906	26,084	27,887
Commercial.....do.....	413	613	741	889	1,347	2,140	2,255
Industrial <sup>2</sup> .....do.....	21	36	41	46	<sup>(3)</sup>	<sup>(3)</sup>	<sup>(3)</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Comprises gas sold or consumed by producers, including losses in transmission, amounts added to storage, and increases in gas in pipelines.  
<sup>2</sup> Excludes oil- and gas-field operators.  
<sup>3</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

No. 948.—NATURAL-GAS LIQUIDS—PRODUCTION AND VALUE: 1930 TO 1956

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series G 62-64]

ITEM	1930	1935	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956
Total produced.....million gal..	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	4,704	7,642	11,818	12,295
Natural gasoline and natural-gasoline mixtures.....million gal..	2,210	1,652	2,174	2,499	3,229	<sup>2</sup> 4,457	<sup>2</sup> 4,439
Liquefied petroleum gases.....do.....	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	1,413	3,036	5,973	6,488
Other products.....do.....			166	792	1,378	1,388	1,368
Value at plants:							
Natural gasoline.....\$1,000..	128,160	70,940	<sup>3</sup> 68,261	112,018	213,810	313,075	316,646
Liquefied petroleum gases.....do.....	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	41,994	97,773	195,231	265,185
Other products.....do.....			<sup>(2)</sup>	33,552	108,022	110,700	115,312
Average value per gallon, all light products.....cents..	<sup>4</sup> 5.8	<sup>4</sup> 4.3	<sup>4</sup> 2.9	4.0	5.5	5.2	5.7
Natural gas processed...billion cu. ft..	2,089	1,822	2,471	3,654	5,342	8,186	8,590
Average yield, all light products gal. per 1,000 cu. ft..	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	<sup>(1)</sup>	1.29	1.43	1.44	1.43

<sup>1</sup> Not available.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes isopentane; included in LP-gases for prior years.  
<sup>3</sup> Other products included with natural gasoline.  
<sup>4</sup> Excludes LP-gases.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

**No. 949.—NATURAL GAS AND NATURAL-GAS LIQUIDS—PRODUCTION, BY STATES:  
1930 TO 1956**

[Gas in millions of cubic feet; natural-gas liquids in millions of gallons. Production figures for gas (except as noted) refer only to that used by the ultimate consumer, in addition to which considerable quantities are used by producers, and large quantities are wasted or lost]

STATE	NATURAL GAS—MARKETED PRODUCTION					Natural gas re-serves, 1956 <sup>1</sup>	NATURAL-GAS LIQUIDS PRODUCED		
	1930	1940	1950	1955	1956		1954	1955	1956
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>1,943,421</b>	<b>2,660,222</b>	<b>3,292,060</b>	<b>3,405,351</b>	<b>3,081,923</b>	<b>237,774,569</b>	<b>10,590</b>	<b>11,818</b>	<b>12,296</b>
Arkansas.....	18,585	14,379	48,047	32,123	30,162	1,171,527	109	105	98
California.....	334,769	351,950	558,398	538,178	504,458	3,751,223	1,319	1,291	1,287
Colorado.....	3,312	2,533	11,168	49,182	54,205	2,422,789	43	71	106
Illinois.....	2,696	8,359	13,285	8,033	6,177	219,705	310	351	375
Kansas.....	37,630	90,003	364,024	471,041	526,091	17,566,257	207	211	196
Kentucky.....	28,023	53,056	73,315	73,214	73,087	1,245,602	218	234	284
Louisiana.....	278,341	343,191	831,771	1,680,032	1,886,308	45,053,900	957	1,073	1,079
Michigan.....	2,073	12,648	11,250	8,300	10,911	361,785	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Mississippi.....	179	6,365	114,153	183,167	165,137	2,403,398	43	35	36
Montana.....	10,060	26,231	39,186	28,255	25,847	696,351	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
New Mexico.....	9,497	63,990	212,909	540,604	526,340	23,472,707	450	539	615
New York.....	9,624	12,187	3,330	3,627	4,098	55,249			
Ohio.....	63,394	40,639	43,163	33,766	25,368	853,607	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Oklahoma.....	348,116	257,626	482,360	614,976	678,603	13,775,049	932	1,017	1,009
Pennsylvania.....	88,706	90,725	91,137	99,172	104,508	776,212	6	5	5
Texas.....	517,880	1,063,538	3,126,402	4,730,798	4,999,889	112,726,750	5,716	6,438	6,896
West Virginia.....	144,180	189,751	189,980	212,403	204,717	1,581,737	184	333	277
Wyoming.....	43,219	27,346	62,062	77,819	84,396	3,235,932	98	86	99
Other States.....	2,921	6,705	6,113	40,631	51,025	1,392,771		48	73

<sup>1</sup> Estimated recoverable proved reserves. Offshore reserves included for California, Louisiana, and Texas. Excludes gas loss due to natural-gas liquids recovery. Source: American Gas Association.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises gas sold or consumed by producers, including losses in transmission, amounts added to storage, and increases in gas in pipelines.

<sup>3</sup> Montana and Utah included with Colorado.

<sup>4</sup> Michigan and Ohio included with Illinois.

<sup>5</sup> Includes Nebraska and North Dakota.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

**No. 950.—PETROLEUM—RUNS TO STILL AND REFINERY PRODUCTS, BY CLASS:  
1930 TO 1957**

[In thousands of barrels of 42 gallons]

PRODUCT	1930	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>Input, total.....</b>	<b>979,617</b>	<b>1,333,709</b>	<b>1,789,858</b>	<b>2,189,506</b>	<b>2,856,600</b>	<b>3,040,163</b>	<b>3,040,526</b>
Crude petroleum, total.....	927,447	1,294,162	1,719,534	2,094,867	2,730,218	2,905,106	2,990,436
Domestic.....	866,615	1,252,364	1,645,862	1,918,854	2,446,833	2,503,655	2,529,672
Foreign.....	60,832	41,798	73,672	176,013	283,385	341,451	360,764
Natural gasoline.....	43,170	39,547	70,324	94,639	126,382	135,062	150,080
<b>Output, total.....</b>	<b>979,617</b>	<b>1,333,709</b>	<b>1,789,858</b>	<b>2,189,506</b>	<b>2,856,600</b>	<b>3,040,163</b>	<b>3,040,526</b>
Gasoline.....	432,241	597,375	774,460	998,093	1,331,529	1,396,787	1,415,935
Kerosene.....	49,208	73,882	81,024	118,512	117,137	123,490	109,929
Distillate fuel oil.....	81,551	183,304	249,224	398,912	602,547	665,687	698,573
Residual fuel oil.....	290,947	316,221	409,492	425,217	420,331	426,699	415,696
Jet fuel.....					56,648	68,443	63,322
Lubricants.....	34,201	36,765	41,867	51,735	55,836	59,211	55,723
Wax (1 bbl = 280 lb).....	1,956	1,833	2,921	4,482	5,293	5,367	8,461
Coke (5 bbl = 1 s. ton).....	9,895	7,633	10,115	17,224	28,337	31,005	33,466
Asphalt (5.5 bbl = 1 s. ton).....	18,194	29,406	39,196	58,240	83,121	90,636	85,683
Road oil.....	5,425	7,771	2,686	6,928	8,482	8,027	7,209
Still gas (1 bbl = 3,600 cu. ft).....	5,377	75,950	103,458	83,743	116,506	121,963	125,720
Liquefied gases.....				29,093	43,615	51,962	53,437
Other finished products.....	2,377	3,202	10,080	4,717	10,806	12,493	115,816
Crude gasoline (net).....		902	4,898	243	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Other unfinished oils (net).....	2,242	3,548	5,727	5,891	11,181	4,008	1,355
Shortage.....	37,003	3,313	6,954	712	12,356	15,704	15,159

<sup>1</sup> Unfinished oils, kerosene, distillate fuel oils, and miscellaneous oils produced at natural gasoline plants shown as direct "transfers" and omitted from the input and output at refineries.

<sup>2</sup> Negative quantity; represents net excess of unfinished oils rerun over unfinished oils produced.

<sup>3</sup> Included in gasoline. <sup>4</sup> Negative quantity.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

# No. 951.—CRUDE PETROLEUM, REFINED PRODUCTS, AND NATURAL-GAS LIQUIDS— PRODUCTION AND STOCKS: 1920 TO 1957

[Barrels of 42 gallons. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1946*, series G 57-58]

ITEM	1920	1930	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>Crude petroleum:</b>								
Domestic production.....mil. bbl.	443	898	1,353	1,714	1,974	2,484	2,617	2,617
Value at wells.....mil. dol.	1,361	1,070	1,385	2,094	4,983	6,870	7,263	(1)
World production.....mil. bbl.	689	1,412	2,144	2,895	3,803	5,634	6,125	(1)
U. S. proportion of world total.....percent	64	64	63	59	52	44	43	(1)
Imports.....mil. bbl.	108	63	43	74	178	283	242	373
Exports.....do	9	24	51	33	25	12	20	50
Stocks, end of period:								
Gasoline-bearing crude.....do	149	409	265	219	248	266	266	283
California heavy crude.....do	(2)	(2)	12	4				
Runs to stills.....do	434	927	1,204	1,720	2,006	2,730	2,906	2,890
Average price per barrel at wells.....	\$3.07	\$1.19	\$1.02	\$1.22	\$2.51	\$2.77	\$2.77	(3)
<b>Refined products:</b>								
Imports.....mil. bbl.	8	43	41	39	133	170	184	200
Exports.....do	70	133	79	150	76	123	129	135
Stocks, end of period.....do	100	254	281	236	327	436	494	538
Output of motor fuel.....do	118	441	617	798	1,034	1,374	1,429	1,433
Yield of gasoline.....percent	26.1	42.0	43.1	40.9	43.0	43.9	43.4	43.6
Completed refineries, end of year.....	415	435	556	308	367	318	319	(4)
Daily crude-oil capacity of refineries.....mil. bbl.	1.9	3.9	4.7	5.3	7.0	8.6	9.1	(5)
Average dealer's net price (excl. tax) of gasoline in 50 U. S. cities.....cents per gal.	28.05	14.49	9.06	10.33	15.10	16.11	16.34	(6)
<b>Natural-gas liquids:</b>								
Production.....mil. bbl.	9	58	56	112	183	251	299	294
Stocks, end of period.....do	(1)	2	6	4	7	14	21	21

<sup>1</sup> Not available.<sup>2</sup> Excludes trade between Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico, and foreign countries. Exports include shipments from continental U. S. to Territories and possessions.<sup>3</sup> Figure for California heavy crude included in refined products.<sup>4</sup> Beginning 1952, new basis; not comparable with earlier years. <sup>5</sup> Excludes jet fuel.<sup>6</sup> American Petroleum Institute figures; prior to 1940, average tank-wagon prices.<sup>7</sup> For greater detail, see tables 948 and 949.

# No. 952.—PETROLEUM, CRUDE—PRODUCTION, 1941 TO 1957, AND RESERVES, 1950 AND 1957, BY STATES

[In thousands of barrels of 42 gallons]

STATE	PRODUCTION						PROVED RESERVES <sup>1</sup> (December 31)	
	1941- 1945, avg.	1946- 1950, avg.	1951- 1955, avg.	1956	1956	1957 (prel.)	1950	1957
U. S. <sup>2</sup>	1,537,209	1,685,325	2,338,909	2,484,428	2,617,283	2,616,778	25,268,000	30,399,405
Arkansas.....	27,717	30,220	29,284	28,360	29,355	30,597	342,000	304,959
California.....	290,210	329,694	357,955	354,812	350,754	339,698	3,734,000	3,759,754
Colorado.....	2,958	18,462	38,693	52,653	58,516	54,867	339,000	309,939
Illinois.....	94,710	66,619	65,516	81,423	82,346	78,278	504,000	654,746
Indiana.....	5,885	8,039	11,630	10,988	11,513	12,859	57,000	66,736
Kansas.....	96,447	104,542	116,976	121,649	124,204	121,705	732,000	947,484
Kentucky.....	7,425	9,593	12,873	15,516	17,628	16,879	56,000	138,040
Louisiana.....	123,196	177,009	250,082	271,010	299,421	323,199	2,185,000	3,857,569
Michigan.....	18,928	16,501	12,551	11,266	10,740	10,169	79,000	49,492
Mississippi.....	19,673	36,237	36,190	37,741	40,324	39,202	380,000	359,530
Montana.....	8,117	8,835	12,067	15,654	21,760	27,215	111,000	319,991
Nebraska.....			6,110	11,203	16,204	19,586		63,059
New Mexico.....	37,383	44,144	67,924	82,958	87,893	94,759	592,000	831,744
New York.....	5,002	4,563	3,691	2,904	2,748	2,677	59,000	37,533
North Dakota.....			4,785	11,143	13,495	13,642		258,221
Ohio.....	3,228	3,296	3,667	4,353	4,785	5,478	27,000	68,150
Oklahoma.....	136,492	149,305	193,708	202,817	215,802	215,111	1,397,000	1,941,521
Pennsylvania.....	16,384	12,317	10,173	8,531	8,230	8,179	100,000	126,490
Texas.....	616,894	811,726	1,015,826	1,053,297	1,107,808	1,083,812	13,582,000	14,555,140
West Virginia.....	3,261	2,777	2,724	2,320	2,179	2,215	39,000	52,545
Wyoming.....	33,304	49,660	82,527	99,483	104,830	106,616	841,000	1,419,718
All other.....	1,006	1,788	3,854	4,316	6,188	10,066	49,000	178,034

<sup>1</sup> Includes off-shore reserves of California, Louisiana, and Texas. Figures from *The Oil and Gas Journal*.<sup>2</sup> Includes quantities for States not shown separately.Source of tables 951 and 952: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

**No. 953.—OIL WELLS, NUMBER AND PRODUCTION, 1955 AND 1956, AND NUMBER OF OIL AND GAS WELLS DRILLED, 1956 AND 1957, BY STATES**

STATE	PRODUCING OIL WELLS				WELLS DRILLED <sup>1</sup>					
	Approximate number, Dec. 31		Average production per well per day (barrels)		Oil <sup>2</sup>		Gas		Dry <sup>3</sup>	
	1955	1956	1955	1956	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957
<b>Total</b> .....	524,010	551,170	13.2	13.2	31,158	28,164	4,115	3,912	22,857	21,762
Arkansas.....	4,610	5,225	17.2	16.3	657	709	13	21	322	334
California.....	24,760	35,990	28.8	27.1	1,680	1,555	51	53	575	630
Colorado.....	1,940	2,150	78.2	78.2	251	144	107	91	864	620
Illinois.....	29,600	31,400	7.5	7.4	1,674	1,063	63	19	2,071	1,602
Indiana.....	4,080	4,405	7.3	7.4	288	263	7	14	446	477
Kansas.....	36,177	37,570	9.0	9.2	2,240	1,913	281	223	2,320	1,986
Kentucky.....	17,800	18,660	2.5	2.6	795	511	155	164	976	620
Louisiana.....	18,800	20,905	42.7	41.2	2,062	2,022	401	380	1,893	1,454
Michigan.....	4,034	4,191	7.5	7.1	202	180	12	47	228	225
Mississippi.....	2,339	2,374	45.8	47.3	145	132	5	3	201	251
Montana.....	3,414	3,584	12.0	17.0	234	189	7	15	354	229
Nebraska.....	790	825	45.8	54.8	301	291	1	2	516	503
New Mexico.....	8,640	9,415	27.7	26.8	861	1,113	674	806	369	410
New York.....	20,100	19,670	0.4	0.4	222	208	14	5	275	220
North Dakota.....	570	789	59.3	54.2	154	175	—	1	99	140
Ohio.....	14,195	14,385	0.8	0.9	572	609	178	201	336	321
Oklahoma.....	69,930	70,075	8.2	8.4	4,825	3,536	321	234	2,910	2,465
Pennsylvania.....	72,523	71,080	0.3	0.3	260	302	226	292	252	229
Texas.....	159,880	178,095	18.4	17.9	13,082	12,629	894	881	7,543	7,842
West Virginia.....	12,500	12,770	0.5	0.5	73	88	506	466	114	126
Wyoming.....	6,900	7,190	40.4	40.5	445	351	52	48	430	456
Other States.....	366	422	33.2	42.4	102	185	27	38	198	259

<sup>1</sup> Figures from *The Oil and Gas Journal*.

<sup>2</sup> Includes condensate wells.

<sup>3</sup> Includes service wells.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

**No. 954.—PETROLEUM ASPHALT AND ROAD OIL—SUPPLY, DISTRIBUTION, STOCKS, AND SALES, 1945 TO 1957**

(In thousands of short tons)

ITEM	1945	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION</b>								
<b>Petroleum asphalt:</b>								
Production.....	7,137	10,689	12,784	13,165	13,620	15,113	16,479	15,579
Imports (including natural).....	147	334	490	434	617	806	656	1,266
Exports.....	212	144	418	303	340	285	275	329
Stocks, end of year.....	603	962	1,149	1,330	1,305	1,412	1,663	1,902
Apparent domestic consumption <sup>1</sup> .....	6,973	10,689	12,910	13,115	13,623	15,325	16,609	15,267
<b>Road oil:</b>								
Production.....	471	1,260	1,272	1,199	1,311	1,542	1,459	1,311
Stocks, end of year.....	67	72	82	79	79	102	91	107
Apparent domestic consumption <sup>2</sup> .....	438	1,255	1,263	1,202	1,312	1,519	1,470	1,296
<b>SALES</b>								
<b>Paving products:</b>								
Asphalt cements.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	4,745	5,375	5,867	7,010	7,152
Cutback asphalts.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	3,688	3,785	4,039	4,301	3,894
Emulsified asphalts.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	724	809	851	897	889
Road oil.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	1,330	1,345	1,460	1,463	1,306
<b>Roofing products:</b>								
Asphalt cements and fluxes.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	3,449	3,244	3,400	3,304	2,789
Emulsified asphalts.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	10	6	12	17	30
<b>Miscellaneous products:</b>								
Asphalt cements and fluxes.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	1,337	1,410	1,366	1,694	1,576
Emulsified asphalts.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	88	53	45	45	44

<sup>1</sup> Production, plus imports less exports and plus or minus change in stocks.

<sup>2</sup> Production, plus or minus change in stocks. <sup>3</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook* and records.

## No. 955.—CEMENT—SUMMARY: 1920 TO 1956

[Barrels of 376 pounds. Includes Hawaii in 1945 and Puerto Rico beginning 1940. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series G 65-66]

ITEM	1920	1930	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956
Production of finished cement, total, 1,000 bbl.	100,790	162,989	132,751	104,280	230,272	275,857	314,913	333,472
Portland.....do.	100,023	161,197	130,210	102,805	226,026	272,353	297,453	315,438
Prepared masonry do.	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	<sup>2</sup> 15,519	<sup>2</sup> 15,806
Natural, slag, and hydraulic lime, 1,000 bbl.	<sup>3</sup> 767	<sup>3</sup> 1,792	<sup>3</sup> 2,535	<sup>3</sup> 1,484	<sup>3</sup> 4,246	<sup>3</sup> 2,504	941	1,128
Active plants:								
Portland.....number	117	103	152	145	150	157	157	160
Natural, slag, and hydraulic lime.....number	9	11	12	9	9	9	6	6
Shipments, total 1,000 bbl.	97,079	160,846	122,864	107,833	231,975	278,385	310,245	325,650
Value.....\$1,000	195,500	281,260	193,465	175,431	545,951	773,076	895,888	1,003,296
Per barrel.....dollars	2.01	1.44	1.46	1.63	2.36	2.78	2.89	3.08
Portland.....1,000 bbl.	95,312	159,059	120,350	105,354	227,756	274,872	292,755	308,678
Prepared masonry do.	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	<sup>2</sup> 15,526	<sup>2</sup> 15,806
Natural, slag, and hydraulic lime, 1,000 bbl.	<sup>3</sup> 767	<sup>3</sup> 1,787	<sup>3</sup> 2,514	<sup>3</sup> 1,479	<sup>3</sup> 4,219	<sup>3</sup> 2,512	954	1,074
Stocks at mills, Dec. 31 (finished portland cement).....1,000 bbl.	8,893	25,990	22,365	16,635	12,119	16,533	17,539	22,414
Imports.....do.	525	985	538	( <sup>4</sup> )	1,410	480	5,220	4,456
Exports.....do.	2,986	756	1,068	5,475	2,418	1,859	1,795	1,973
World production (estimate).....1,000 bbl.	( <sup>5</sup> )	416,890	474,927	290,223	781,500	1,142,000	1,275,100	1,379,900

<sup>1</sup> Prepared masonry cement from portland cement plants not included in tabulations until 1956.

<sup>2</sup> Includes masonry cement from natural, slag, and hydraulic lime plants.

<sup>3</sup> Shipments.

<sup>4</sup> Less than 500 barrels.

<sup>5</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

## No. 956.—PORTLAND CEMENT—PRODUCTION, BY STATES: 1920 TO 1956

[In thousands of barrels of 376 pounds]

STATE	1920	1930	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956
Total <sup>1</sup> .....	100,023	161,197	130,217	<sup>2</sup> 102,805	226,026	272,353	297,453	315,438
Alabama.....	1,132	4,821	5,122	5,542	10,372	10,997	12,161	12,969
California.....	7,098	10,124	14,216	15,952	26,277	32,590	35,449	39,547
Illinois.....	5,589	7,935	4,975	4,367	7,924	8,842	8,810	8,823
Iowa.....	4,849	7,088	4,606	3,194	7,416	9,658	10,182	10,944
Kansas.....	4,341	6,012	3,433	3,091	8,616	8,803	9,219	10,486
Michigan.....	4,891	11,511	8,603	5,339	12,967	16,671	18,205	20,485
Missouri.....	6,018	7,509	4,968	3,185	9,775	11,202	12,001	12,441
New York.....	5,885	10,373	8,437	<sup>3</sup> 5,417	<sup>3</sup> 14,196	<sup>3</sup> 16,459	<sup>3</sup> 20,049	<sup>3</sup> 19,631
Ohio.....	1,780	8,632	6,664	4,654	10,607	13,307	13,966	15,723
Pennsylvania.....	28,269	37,844	26,853	15,564	38,646	42,515	46,863	50,358
Tennessee.....	( <sup>4</sup> )	3,875	3,808	2,882	6,685	7,524	8,110	8,386
Texas.....	2,562	6,782	7,375	8,037	17,150	21,541	24,241	25,655
Other States <sup>1</sup> .....	27,659	38,393	31,156	<sup>2</sup> 26,022	55,392	72,235	78,197	80,990

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1940 includes Puerto Rico.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Hawaii.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Maine.

<sup>4</sup> Included in figures for other states.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

# No. 957.—SAND AND GRAVEL—QUANTITY SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS AND VALUE: 1930 TO 1956

[Includes Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico, beginning 1940; the Canal Zone and islands administered by the U. S., beginning 1955. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series G 71-72]

ITEM	1930	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956
<b>Sand and gravel, total.....1,000 short tons..</b>	<b>197,052</b>	<b>238,308</b>	<b>195,524</b>	<b>370,455</b>	<b>592,153</b>	<b>625,382</b>
Building.....do.....	46,605	68,036	61,563	132,873	213,712	219,327
Paving.....do.....	84,176	143,158	93,664	204,242	327,976	344,006
Other.....do.....	66,271	27,114	40,297	83,340	<sup>1</sup> 50,465	<sup>1</sup> 61,959
Value.....\$1,000.....	115,177	110,088	128,837	295,040	<sup>1</sup> 536,236	<sup>1</sup> 595,521
Average per ton.....dollars.....	.58	.46	.66	.80	.91	.95
<b>Commercial sand.....1,000 short tons..</b>	<b>81,754</b>	<b>63,930</b>	<b>65,077</b>	<b>124,982</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 196,528</b>	<b><sup>1</sup> 212,681</b>
Value.....\$1,000.....	48,894	40,526	52,431	120,350	<sup>1</sup> 209,166	<sup>1</sup> 234,471
Average per ton.....dollars.....	.60	.63	.81	.96	1.06	1.10
<b>Noncommercial (government-and-contractor) sand.....1,000 short tons..</b>	<b>1,905</b>	<b>14,744</b>	<b>6,649</b>	<b>13,918</b>	<b>24,591</b>	<b>21,889</b>
Value.....\$1,000.....	828	4,806	2,426	5,961	13,075	11,644
Average per ton.....dollars.....	.43	.33	.36	.43	.53	.53
<b>Commercial gravel.....1,000 short tons..</b>	<b>95,126</b>	<b>67,326</b>	<b>87,061</b>	<b>132,574</b>	<b>223,548</b>	<b>257,218</b>
Value.....\$1,000.....	58,475	37,745	57,992	120,974	228,386	267,822
Average per ton.....dollars.....	.61	.56	.67	.91	1.02	1.04
<b>Noncommercial (government-and-contractor) gravel.....1,000 short tons..</b>	<b>18,267</b>	<b>92,308</b>	<b>36,737</b>	<b>98,981</b>	<b>147,486</b>	<b>133,594</b>
Value.....\$1,000.....	6,980	27,612	15,989	47,755	85,610	81,584
Average per ton.....dollars.....	.38	.30	.44	.48	.58	.61

<sup>1</sup> Includes ground sand, not formerly covered, as follows: 1955, 1,210,000 tons valued at \$8,390,000; 1956, 1,422,000 tons, \$10,208,000.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

# No. 958.—STONE—QUANTITY SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS, AND VALUE, BY KIND AND BY USE: 1930 TO 1956

[Includes Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico, and, beginning 1955, the Canal Zone and islands administered by the U. S. Excludes slate. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series G 75-76 for total]

VARIETY AND USE	QUANTITY SOLD OR USED (1,000 short tons) <sup>1</sup>						VALUE (\$1,000)		
	1930	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1950	1955	1956
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>126,996</b>	<b>153,733</b>	<b>153,405</b>	<b>252,106</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 470,491</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 506,231</b>	<b>389,819</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 706,295</b>	<b><sup>2</sup> 765,342</b>
<b>KIND</b>									
Granite.....	10,048	10,880	7,740	22,546	26,079	29,636	51,457	59,581	65,447
Basalt and related rocks.....	14,532	15,716	14,911	22,895	35,851	38,052	34,373	56,141	63,021
Sandstone.....	4,594	6,499	4,387	9,101	<sup>3</sup> 13,108	<sup>3</sup> 13,447	23,787	<sup>3</sup> 38,623	<sup>3</sup> 46,388
Marble.....	477	240	171	267	1,092	947	10,932	19,786	18,380
Limestone.....	88,741	112,658	112,574	180,919	<sup>4</sup> 361,524	<sup>4</sup> 380,371	252,756	<sup>4</sup> 489,002	<sup>4</sup> 515,799
All other.....	8,604	7,740	13,622	16,378	<sup>5</sup> 32,837	<sup>5</sup> 43,779	16,514	<sup>5</sup> 45,161	<sup>5</sup> 56,307
<b>USE</b>									
<b>Dimension stone:</b>									
Building stone <sup>6</sup> .....	2,322	836	382	1,229	1,687	1,579	36,665	51,685	50,785
Monumental.....	291	196	251	237	235	235	17,062	16,843	18,016
Paving blocks.....	294	19	1	4	6	6	51	127	88
Curbing.....	262	72	13	78	121	121	2,430	3,916	3,550
Flagging.....	82	68	21	57	110	107	878	2,050	2,095
Rubble.....	1,006	916	390	247	375	470	615	1,372	1,588
<b>Crushed and broken stone:</b>									
Riprap.....	4,292	5,264	4,801	6,898	10,286	13,134	7,807	13,680	15,565
Concrete and road-stone.....	74,293	92,814	64,108	147,108	254,588	276,209	192,294	336,200	369,883
Railroad ballast.....	12,818	7,454	21,265	18,614	15,871	15,481	17,520	16,758	16,545
Furnace flux (limestone).....	17,091	22,872	27,640	35,970	40,068	37,769	37,932	52,906	52,487
Refractory stone.....	1,197	1,741	2,527	2,158	1,169	1,436	5,849	5,778	11,054
Agricultural (limestone).....	2,542	8,724	17,396	19,349	18,360	19,864	30,393	29,455	32,087
Portland and natural cement (limestone, cement rock, and shell).....	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	84,209	86,452	( <sup>7</sup> )	89,665	91,604
Lime and dead-burned dolomite.....	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	16,409	17,495	( <sup>7</sup> )	21,740	24,028
Other uses.....	10,446	12,757	14,610	20,157	<sup>2</sup> 26,997	<sup>2</sup> 35,794	40,323	<sup>2</sup> 66,060	<sup>2</sup> 75,967

<sup>1</sup> Quantities of stone not sold by short tons are expressed in approximate equivalents in short tons.

<sup>2</sup> Includes categories of stone not formerly covered as indicated in footnotes 3, 4, and 5.

<sup>3</sup> Includes ground sandstone, quartz, and quartzite used for abrasives and other uses.

<sup>4</sup> Includes limestone, cement rock and dolomite used in making cement, lime, and dead-burned dolomite.

<sup>5</sup> Includes shell. <sup>6</sup> Excluding rubble shown separately below. <sup>7</sup> Not included in stone totals.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.



## No. 959.—LIME—PRODUCTION, BY TYPE AND USE: 1930 TO 1956

[Includes Hawaii and Puerto Rico. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series G 60-70]

ITEM	1930	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956
Active plants.....number.....	375	314	189	168	150	153
Quantity sold or used by producers.....1,000 short tons.....	3,388	4,887	5,921	7,478	10,480	10,577
Value.....\$1,000.....	25,616	33,956	45,918	83,248	127,144	135,727
Per ton.....dollars.....	7.56	6.95	7.76	11.13	12.13	12.83
Open-market lime.....1,000 short tons.....	3,388	4,548	5,552	7,022	8,930	9,004
Captive tonnage lime.....do.....						
By type:						
Quicklime.....do.....	1,706	2,633	3,379	3,834	6,113	5,967
Hydrated.....do.....	1,330	1,386	1,355	1,885	2,238	2,186
Dead-burned dolomite.....do.....	352	868	1,187	1,759	2,129	2,424
By use:						
Agricultural.....do.....	343	365	374	333	305	252
Building.....do.....	1,205	1,010	550	1,249	1,310	1,203
Chemical and industrial.....do.....	1,488	2,644	3,810	4,137	6,736	6,698
Refractory (dead-burned dolomite).....do.....	352	868	1,187	1,759	2,129	2,424

<sup>1</sup> Incomplete figures; only partial coverage of captive plants.

## No. 960.—GYPSUM—SUPPLY, SALES, IMPORTS, AND EXPORTS: 1945 TO 1956

[Quantities in thousands of short tons; values in thousands of dollars. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series G 67-68, for gypsum mined and total gypsum products sold]

ITEM	1945	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Active establishments <sup>1</sup> .....	75	87	85	89	94	86	83	88
Crude gypsum: <sup>2</sup>								
Mined.....	3,812	8,193	8,666	8,415	8,293	8,996	10,684	10,316
Imported.....	509	3,219	3,437	3,088	3,184	3,368	3,977	4,336
Apparent supply.....	4,320	11,412	12,102	11,503	11,477	12,364	14,661	14,652
Calcined gypsum produced:								
Short tons.....	<sup>3</sup> 2,485	7,341	7,455	6,874	7,166	7,618	8,848	8,608
Value.....	<sup>3</sup> 14,474	60,480	65,761	59,696	66,669	76,171	88,576	91,336
Gypsum products sold, total value <sup>4</sup> .....	60,149	205,383	235,835	224,924	245,053	272,153	319,323	321,652
Uncalcined uses:								
Short tons.....	1,148	2,218	2,530	2,706	2,656	2,746	2,938	3,259
Value.....	3,433	7,912	9,413	9,617	9,844	10,592	11,436	13,173
Industrial uses:								
Short tons.....	158	266	289	252	254	250	299	334
Value.....	2,326	4,530	5,468	5,000	5,261	5,384	6,337	7,309
Building uses, value.....	54,390	192,940	220,954	210,307	229,948	256,177	301,551	301,169
Gypsum and gypsum products:								
Imported for consumption, value <sup>5</sup> .....	549	3,584	3,814	3,695	4,792	5,378	7,276	8,546
Exported, value.....	1,503	1,046	1,584	1,216	1,994	1,600	1,848	1,215

<sup>1</sup> Each mine, plant, or combination mine and plant is counted as one establishment.<sup>2</sup> Excludes byproduct gypsum. <sup>3</sup> Includes production from small quantity of byproduct gypsum.<sup>4</sup> Made from domestic, imported, and byproduct gypsum.<sup>5</sup> Beginning 1954, data not comparable with previous years.No. 961.—SULFUR, PYRITES, AND OTHER SULFUR-CONTAINING RAW MATERIALS—  
PRODUCTION, IMPORTS, AND EXPORTS: 1940 TO 1956[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series G 83-86]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956
Production:						
Sulfur, all forms <sup>1</sup> .....1,000 long tons.....	3,227	4,340	5,986	6,675	7,027	7,818
Sulfur from Frasch mines.....do.....	2,732	3,753	5,192	5,515	5,739	6,424
Recovered elemental sulfur (sulfur content).....do.....	4	25	142	359	399	465
Pyrites (gross weight).....do.....	627	723	931	909	1,007	1,070
Sulfur content.....do.....	262	296	393	405	410	432
Value.....\$1,000.....	1,920	2,700	4,059	7,159	8,391	10,062
Byproduct sulfuric acid <sup>2</sup> (sulfur content)						
1,000 long tons.....	213	246	216	259	325	348
Shipments, Frasch mines.....do.....	2,559	3,833	5,505	5,328	5,839	5,676
Approximate value.....\$1,000.....	40,900	61,300	104,000	142,014	163,156	150,356
Average value per long ton.....dollars.....	15.98	15.99	18.89	26.65	27.94	26.49
Imports for consumption:						
Sulfur, ore and other (gross weight).....1,000 long tons.....	28	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	35	203
Pyrites (gross weight).....do.....	407	187	209	447	480	473
Exports, sulfur <sup>4</sup> .....do.....	766	943	1,479	1,675	1,636	1,675

<sup>1</sup> In addition to forms of recovery cited below, covers sulfur ore and other byproduct sulfur compounds (hydrogen sulfide and liquid sulfur dioxide).<sup>2</sup> Produced at copper, lead, and zinc plants. <sup>3</sup> Less than 500 tons.<sup>4</sup> In addition to data shown, an estimated 233,000 long tons was imported in 1954; 278,000 long tons in 1955, and 293,000 long tons in 1956, all from Canada. <sup>5</sup> Crude, crushed, ground, refined, sublimed, and flowers.Source of tables 959-961: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook* and records.

### No. 962.—SALT—PRODUCTION, BY STATES AND BY KIND, EXPORTS, AND IMPORTS: 1910 TO 1956

[In thousands of short tons. Production figures represent sales plus that used by producers; they include Puerto Rico, and, beginning 1952, Hawaii. Imports are imports for consumption. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1946*, series G 81-82, for production.]

YEAR	Production	Exports	Imports	YEAR	Production	Exports	Imports
1910.....	4,243	49	137	1945.....	15,394	191	5
1915.....	5,352	80	122	1950.....	16,630	190	8
1920.....	6,840	139	136	1952.....	19,645	350	7
1925.....	7,396	155	86	1953.....	20,789	350	127
1930.....	8,054	70	64	1954.....	20,660	385	161
1935.....	7,927	112	51	1955.....	22,704	407	190
1940.....	10,360	147	30	1956.....	24,216	336	306

STATE AND KIND	1946	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956
Production.....	10,360	15,394	16,630	20,789	20,660	22,704	24,216
By State.....							
California.....	460	606	606	1,123	1,186	1,318	1,444
Kansas.....	684	856	846	905	877	911	1,004
Louisiana.....	1,133	1,968	2,279	3,061	3,089	3,563	3,704
Michigan.....	2,663	4,285	4,447	5,137	5,064	4,975	5,548
New York.....	2,118	2,802	2,807	3,323	3,413	3,780	3,879
Ohio.....	2,080	2,765	2,516	3,040	2,749	2,905	2,972
Texas.....	402	1,101	1,852	2,845	2,864	2,582	2,963
Utah.....	71	123	117	154	167	195	184
West Virginia.....	144	370	268	420	472	638	681
Other States.....	395	469	531	790	791	839	844
By kind.....							
Evaporated (manufactured).....	2,782	3,183	3,329	3,702	3,731	3,967	4,026
In brine.....	5,312	8,706	9,372	12,608	12,114	13,424	14,565
Rock salt.....	2,266	3,506	3,927	4,479	4,825	5,308	5,623
Total value <sup>1</sup> .....\$1,000..	26,476	43,914	59,911	78,277	105,586	123,289	136,240

<sup>1</sup> F. o. b. mine or refinery; excludes cost of cooperage or containers.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

### No. 963.—IRON ORE—SUMMARY: 1910 TO 1956

[In thousands of long tons. Nearly all exports are to Canada and, in recent years, Japan also. Data exclude ore containing 5 percent or more of manganese. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1946*, series G 93-96.]

ITEM	1910	1920	1930	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956
Production.....	57,015	67,004	53,489	73,696	83,376	98,645	162,900	97,849
By district:								
Lake Superior.....	46,420	57,945	49,383	61,471	74,821	79,627	83,256	77,817
Southeastern.....	6,805	6,708	5,838	7,444	6,330	7,508	7,106	6,035
Northeastern.....	2,605	2,096	2,249	3,560	3,030	4,475	4,650	4,867
Western.....	1,095	795	939	1,221	3,068	5,801	6,954	8,045
Undistributed (byproduct ore).....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	517	575	1,034	1,085
By type of ore:								
Hematite.....	51,367	63,883	55,256	68,870	81,296	87,186	92,958	81,144
Brown ore.....	2,994	1,326	720	935	943	2,615	2,457	3,175
Magnetite.....	2,632	2,391	2,421	3,901	5,621	7,609	6,650	12,446
Carbonate.....	22	4	1	1	1			
Byproduct material (pyrites cinder and sinter).....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	517	575	1,034	1,085
Number of mines.....	191	403	208	230	199	247	305	338
Shipments.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	89,281	55,201	75,196	83,137	97,764	106,264	97,719
Value.....\$1,000..	( <sup>2</sup> )	285,006	145,619	189,087	243,761	487,990	756,630	767,031
Average value per ton at mine.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	\$4.11	\$2.64	\$2.51	\$2.77	\$4.99	\$7.12	\$7.75
Stocks at mines, Dec. 31.....	9,422	11,379	10,383	3,614	4,432	5,726	4,281	5,465
Imports.....	2,591	1,273	2,775	2,479	1,198	3,281	23,472	30,431
Value.....\$1,000..	7,832	4,964	8,119	6,206	4,114	43,968	177,457	250,527
Exports.....	749	1,145	752	1,386	2,063	2,551	4,517	5,491
Value.....\$1,000..	2,474	6,199	2,784	4,625	6,688	15,717	36,993	48,046
World production (estimate).....	130,900	114,500	175,600	208,700	159,400	247,000	365,700	368,000

<sup>1</sup> Texas included with Southeastern district.

<sup>2</sup> Not available

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

**No. 964.—MANGANESE (INCLUDING FERROMANGANESE AND SPIEGELEISEN)—  
SUMMARY: 1930 TO 1956**

[Gross weight in thousands of short tons]

ITEM	1930	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956
Manganese ore (35 percent or more Mn):							
Mine shipments.....	75	45	182	134	206	287	345
Metallurgical ore.....	60	30	174	123	191	276	341
Battery ore.....	13	10	8	12	15	12	3
Miscellaneous.....	2	4			(1)		
General imports.....	656	1,450	1,462	1,835	2,166	2,078	2,239
Consumption.....	(2)	(2)	1,486	1,650	1,741	2,110	2,264
World production (estimate).....	3,848	6,238	4,674	6,200	10,930	11,715	12,145
Ferromanganese:							
Domestic production.....	308	515	620	720	719	870	923
Imports for consumption.....	49	12	36	110	57	65	160
Exports.....	7	15	1	1	2	2	2
Consumption.....	(3)	(3)	642	775	717	934	946
Spiegeleisen:							
Domestic production.....	98	114	139	42	(5)	(5)	(6)
Imports for consumption.....	15	17	3	9			(1)
Exports.....	(4)	(4)	2	(1)			
Consumption.....	(2)	(2)	148	76	52	70	62

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 short tons.   <sup>2</sup> Not available.   <sup>3</sup> Manganese content; gross weight not reported.

<sup>4</sup> Exports of speiegeleisen included with those of ferromanaganese.

<sup>5</sup> Bureau of Mines not at liberty to publish.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

**No. 965.—CHROMITE—SUMMARY: 1930 TO 1956**

[Quantities in thousands of short tons; values in thousands of dollars. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series G 106-107 for figures on shipments]

ITEM	1930	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956
Total supply.....	366	740	940	1,304	1,634	1,987	2,383
Domestic production (shipments) <sup>1</sup> .....	(2)	3	14	(2)	163	153	<sup>2</sup> 208
Value.....	2	29	532	(4)	7,164	6,644	<sup>3</sup> 8,715
Imports for consumption.....	366	737	926	1,304	1,471	1,834	2,175
Value.....	3,513	8,755	17,530	23,299	34,197	38,063	49,350
Consumption by industry.....	(4)	563	808	980	914	1,584	1,847
Exports.....	(4)	(4)	12	2	1	1	2
World production (estimate).....	600	1,600	1,200	2,600	3,600	3,800	4,200

<sup>1</sup> Includes Alaska.   <sup>2</sup> Less than 500 short tons.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 45,710 short tons of concentrate produced in 1955 and 1956 from low-grade ore and concentrate stockpiles near Coquille, Oregon, during World War II.

<sup>4</sup> Not available or Bureau of Mines not at liberty to publish.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

**No. 966.—TUNGSTEN—SUMMARY: 1930 TO 1956**

[Includes Alaska. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series G 108-109]

ITEM	1930	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956
Production:						
Concentrates, 60 percent WO <sub>3</sub> basis.....short tons..	(1)	5,120	5,662	4,166	16,636	15,510
Tungsten content.....1,000 lb..	(1)	4,873	5,389	3,965	15,833	14,761
Shipments from mines:						
Concentrates, 60 percent WO <sub>3</sub> basis.....short tons..	702	5,319	5,534	4,820	16,412	14,737
Tungsten content.....1,000 lb..	668	5,062	5,267	4,588	15,619	14,027
Reported value f. o. b. mines.....\$1,000..	509	6,576	7,693	8,171	60,841	51,201
Average per pound of tungsten.....dollars..	.76	1.30	1.46	1.78	3.90	3.65
Imports (tungsten content):						
General.....1,000 lb..	(1)	9,666	8,639	8,342	20,789	21,857
For consumption.....do.....	3,998	5,611	4,774	16,147	20,700	20,860
Consumption (tungsten content).....do.....	4,642	9,955	14,146	6,597	8,967	9,061
Stocks, end of year (tungsten content) <sup>2</sup> .....1,000 lb..	(1)	2,897	4,341	5,337	4,025	4,457
World production (estimate) <sup>3</sup> .....short tons..	18,400	48,100	25,100	42,300	81,600	81,400

<sup>1</sup> Not available.   <sup>2</sup> Producers, consumers, and dealers.

<sup>3</sup> Concentrates, 60 percent WO<sub>3</sub> basis.   <sup>4</sup> Excludes U. S. S. R.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

## No. 967.—NICKEL—SUMMARY: 1930 TO 1956

[In short tons]

ITEM	1930	1935	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956
Mine production.....						2,006	4,411	7,392
Plant production:								
Primary.....	308	160	554	1,155	913	831	3,807	6,722
Secondary.....	2,900	1,950	4,152	6,483	8,795	8,605	11,540	14,860
Imports (estimated content) <sup>1</sup> .....	25,300	34,200	83,760	107,438	91,347	131,784	142,117	142,642
Exports (gross weight) <sup>2</sup> .....	2,388	2,193	11,994	3,876	3,645	14,245	20,601	44,526
Price per pound <sup>3</sup> ..cents....	35	35	35	31.5	40-50.5	60-64.5	64.5	64.5-74
World production (estimate) <sup>4</sup> .....	59,800	83,300	144,800	145,000	130,000	192,000	215,000	231,000

<sup>1</sup> Includes metal, ore and matte, oxide powder and oxide sinter, refinery residues (beginning with 1950) and slurry (1956); in addition, through 1945, covers scrap, "bars, rods, tubes, etc.," and nickel-silver.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes "Manufactures;" weight not recorded.

<sup>3</sup> Price quoted U. S. buyers by International Nickel Co., Inc. for electrolytic nickel, U. S. duty included: 1930-1940, f. o. b. New York, thereafter, f. o. b. Port Colborne, Ontario. <sup>4</sup> Excludes U. S. S. R.

## No. 968.—MOLYBDENUM CONCENTRATES—SUMMARY: 1930 TO 1956

[In thousands of pounds of contained molybdenum]

ITEM	1930	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956
Production.....	3,723	34,313	30,802	28,480	58,668	61,781	57,462
Shipments from mines.....	3,759	25,329	33,683	44,544	64,021	64,709	57,126
Average price per pound <sup>1</sup> .....dollars....	<sup>2</sup> 0.73	0.75	0.75	0.91	1.00	1.05	1.13
Exports <sup>3</sup> .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	6,585	2,863	6,235	13,547	14,580	17,981
Imports for consumption.....	145	-----	<sup>5</sup> 204	3	154	134	-----
Consumption.....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	32,696	26,029	24,710	38,799	42,652
Stocks (industry), Dec. 31 <sup>6</sup> .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	16,883	4,326	5,317	2,730	2,920
World production (estimate).....	4,200	38,300	36,000	32,000	63,900	67,900	63,200

<sup>1</sup> Per pound of molybdenum contained. Source: *Engineering and Mining Journal*.

<sup>2</sup> July to December only.

<sup>3</sup> Includes roasted concentrates. <sup>4</sup> Not available.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes 460,000 pounds imported for conversion and reexport.

<sup>6</sup> At mines and at plants making molybdenum products.

## No. 969.—GOLD AND SILVER—SUMMARY: 1910 TO 1956

[Includes Alaska. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series G 118-121]

ITEM	1910	1920	1930	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956
Mine production:								
Gold.....1,000 fine ounces..	4,585	2,383	2,139	4,870	955	2,394	1,880	1,833
Silver.....do.....	57,599	56,537	47,725	70,436	29,024	42,459	37,198	38,948
Value of production:								
Gold.....\$1,000.....	94,778	49,261	44,211	170,448	33,410	83,798	65,805	64,140
Silver.....do.....	31,102	61,625	18,374	50,088	20,639	38,425	33,666	35,250
Ore (dry and siliceous) produced: <sup>1</sup>								
Gold ore.....1,000 short tons..	9,646	8,590	7,767	16,550	1,364	3,584	2,234	2,255
Gold-silver ore.....do.....				948	277	433	120	245
Silver ore.....do.....				1,201	343	627	570	687
Net industrial consumption:								
Gold.....\$1,000.....	34,161	50,181	15,178	13,206	108,944	97,846	45,500	49,000
Silver.....1,000 fine ounces..	23,187	19,280	26,874	44,499	126,300	110,000	101,400	100,000
Imports:								
Gold.....\$1,000.....	66,549	417,068	396,054	4,749,467	93,718	162,749	104,592	132,667
Silver.....do.....	48,401	88,060	42,761	58,434	27,278	110,035	72,932	129,068
Exports:								
Gold.....do.....	47,425	322,091	115,967	4,995	199,968	534,036	7,257	26,562
Silver.....do.....	71,962	113,616	54,157	3,674	90,937	6,202	8,331	7,049
Price, average per fine ounce: <sup>2</sup>								
Gold.....dollars.....	20.67	20.67	20.67	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00	35.00
Silver.....do.....	.542	1.019	.385	.711	.711	.905+	.905+	.905+
World production (estimate):								
Gold.....1,000 fine ounces..	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	20,800	42,300	26,100	32,700	36,400	38,400
Silver.....do.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	173,300	248,700	275,400	162,000	203,300	223,400	222,400

<sup>1</sup> Gold and silver are also produced from base-metal ores and placers. In 1956, dry and siliceous ores accounted for 42 percent of gold produced and 29 percent of silver.

<sup>2</sup> Treasury buying price, except for silver prices for 1910-30 which represent New York price.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

Source of tables 967-969: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

### No. 970.—GOLD AND SILVER—PRODUCTION, BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1930 TO 1956

[Based upon arrivals at U. S. mints and assay offices and private refineries. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1946*, series G 118-121, for mine production excluding Puerto Rico and Philippine Islands]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	GOLD (1,000 fine ounces)						SILVER (1,000 fine ounces)					
	1930	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1930	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>2,286</b>	<b>6,003</b>	<b>929</b>	<b>2,289</b>	<b>1,877</b>	<b>1,865</b>	<b>50,748</b>	<b>69,586</b>	<b>29,063</b>	<b>42,309</b>	<b>36,470</b>	<b>38,739</b>
Alaska.....	407	757	60	276	253	209	392	173	9	50	35	29
Arizona.....	149	299	78	111	128	147	4,910	6,130	3,411	5,089	4,600	5,139
California.....	450	1,444	143	410	248	199	1,434	2,225	950	1,000	600	1,010
Colorado.....	218	369	102	124	87	95	4,852	9,378	2,407	3,343	2,510	2,300
Idaho.....	21	145	19	69	10	11	9,710	17,477	8,228	15,993	14,000	13,500
Illinois.....							2	1	2	7	3	2
Michigan.....							11	90	20	(1)	503	495
Missouri.....							188	145	20	233	350	350
Montana.....	47	273	42	57	26	36	8,597	12,152	5,493	7,178	5,829	7,400
Nevada.....	140	380	91	170	77	69	4,179	5,102	1,156	1,634	834	1,000
New Mexico....	32	39	13	7	2	3	1,160	1,576	654	365	183	365
New York.....								36	14	33	49	81
Oregon.....	14	114	1	10	2	3	10	192	12	12	7	19
Pennsylvania....	1	2	2	2	2	2	5	14	11	11	11	11
South Dakota....	406	587	41	572	527	569	105	171	41	143	153	139
Tennessee.....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	86	39	35	26	61	67
Texas.....	(1)	(1)		(1)			469	1,295	21	4	(1)	(1)
Utah.....	209	352	271	392	442	441	14,451	11,686	6,244	6,799	6,270	6,300
Vermont.....			(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5		20	28	50	45
Virginia.....		(1)	(1)					(1)	9	(1)	2	(1)
Washington.....	4	84	53	89	74	80	30	389	288	358	420	486
Wyoming.....	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	(1)	(1)
Philippine Is- lands.....	185	1,140	13	(2)	(2)	(2)	121	1,299	17	(2)	(2)	(2)
Other.....	1	16			(1)	(1)	33	15			(1)	(1)

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 ounces.

<sup>2</sup> Excluded after 1945.

Source: Treasury Department, Bureau of the Mint; *Annual Report of the Director*.

### No. 971.—COPPER—MINE PRODUCTION, BY STATES AND FOR ALASKA: 1930 TO 1956

[In short tons of recoverable copper]

STATE	1930	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>705,074</b>	<b>878,086</b>	<b>772,894</b>	<b>909,343</b>	<b>835,472</b>	<b>998,570</b>	<b>1,106,215</b>
Alaska.....	16,326	55	5	6	4	1	(1)
Arizona.....	288,095	281,169	287,203	403,301	377,927	454,105	505,908
California.....	13,643	6,438	6,473	646	362	613	859
Colorado.....	5,257	12,152	1,485	3,141	4,523	4,323	4,228
Idaho.....	1,556	3,349	1,548	2,107	4,828	5,618	6,656
Michigan.....	84,691	45,198	30,401	25,608	23,593	50,066	61,526
Missouri.....	88	685	3,399	2,982	1,925	1,722	1,890
Montana.....	98,094	126,391	88,506	54,478	59,349	81,542	96,426
Nevada.....	54,602	78,454	52,595	52,569	70,217	78,925	82,883
New Mexico....	32,575	69,848	56,571	66,300	60,558	66,417	74,345
Pennsylvania....			3,565	4,142	3,270	4,110	<sup>2</sup> 4,102
Tennessee.....	(3)	<sup>4</sup> 12,732	6,959	6,851	9,087	9,911	10,449
Utah.....	90,263	231,864	226,376	278,630	211,835	232,949	250,604
Vermont.....			1,861	3,504	4,352	4,305	3,403
Washington.....	603	9,612	5,821	5,057	3,636	3,958	2,926
Other States....	19,282	139	126	21	6	5	10

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.5 ton.

<sup>2</sup> Includes North Carolina.

<sup>3</sup> Included in Other States.

<sup>4</sup> Includes North Carolina and Pennsylvania.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

## No. 972.—COPPER—SUMMARY: 1910 TO 1956

[In thousands of short tons. Production figures cover continental United States and Alaska. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series G 112-113]

ITEM	1910	1920	1930	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956
<b>Primary production:</b>									
Mine production.....	544	612	705	878	773	909	835	909	1,106
Smelter production from domestic ores.....	540	605	697	909	783	911	834	1,007	1,118
Value.....mil. dol.	137	222	181	205	185	379	492	751	930
Refinery production, total.....	711	763	1,079	1,314	1,109	1,240	1,212	1,342	1,443
From domestic ores.....	536	591	696	927	776	921	842	997	1,089
From foreign ores, matte, and blister.....	175	172	383	386	333	319	370	345	352
<b>Secondary production, total.....</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>1,007</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>931</b>
From new (purchased) scrap.....	30	144	125	198	509	492	433	474	462
From old scrap.....	65	169	342	334	497	485	407	515	468
<b>Imports (unmanufactured) <sup>1</sup>.....</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>596</b>
Refined.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	54	43	68	531	317	215	202	192
<b>Exports of metallic copper <sup>4</sup>.....</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>261</b>
Refined (ingots, bars, etc.).....	354	276	297	356	49	145	216	200	228
<b>Withdrawals (apparent) on domestic account:</b>									
New refined copper.....	366	527	633	1,009	1,415	1,447	1,235	1,336	1,367
New and old copper <sup>7</sup> .....	461	840	1,100	1,541	1,912	1,932	1,642	1,851	1,836
<b>Stocks, producers, refined copper, Dec. 31.....</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>World smelter production, new copper (estimate).....</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>1,057</b>	<b>1,760</b>	<b>2,734</b>	<b>2,436</b>	<b>2,915</b>	<b>3,275</b>	<b>3,640</b>	<b>3,955</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes bonus payments of Office of Metal Reserve.

<sup>2</sup> Data are for "general imports," i. e., include copper imported for immediate consumption plus material entering country under bond. Comprises copper in ingots, plates, and bars, ores and concentrates, regulus, blister, and scrap. <sup>3</sup> Not separately recorded.

<sup>4</sup> Total exports of copper, exclusive of ore, concentrates, composition metal, and unrefined copper. Exclusive also of "other manufactures of copper," for which quantity figures are not recorded before 1953. Beginning 1954, data not strictly comparable with earlier years, due to changes in classification.

<sup>5</sup> Includes rods, plates, and old.

<sup>6</sup> Includes rods.

<sup>7</sup> Beginning 1945, new copper and old scrap only.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

## No. 973.—COPPER—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS: 1921 TO 1957

[Quantities in short tons; values in thousands of dollars. Exports are those classed as "domestic" in foreign trade statistics but include copper smelted or refined in United States from imported ore or unrefined metal. Prior to 1952, values include all forms of copper; quantities represent all copper except some "Other copper manufactures" for which quantity data were not reported. For 1952 and subsequent years, export data exclude certain copper manufactures not reported separately]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	EXPORTS <sup>1</sup>		IMPORTS <sup>2</sup>		YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	EXPORTS <sup>1</sup>		IMPORTS <sup>2</sup>	
	Quan- tity	Value	Quan- tity	Value		Quan- tity	Value	Quan- tity	Value
1921-1925.....	438,337	129,761	298,975	77,811	1948.....	209,494	113,563	489,567	203,042
1926-1930.....	491,290	149,999	407,630	108,244	1949.....	171,303	75,769	568,835	224,232
1931-1935.....	246,658	39,920	211,116	29,662	1950.....	174,274	73,262	605,831	242,810
1936-1940.....	378,054	87,680	242,530	47,608	1951.....	152,476	86,077	539,303	279,498
1941-1945.....	208,423	79,333	780,000	164,752	1952.....	195,968	134,035	637,140	411,188
1946-1950.....	169,940	80,734	494,413	186,459	1953.....	156,152	95,510	670,484	433,017
1951-1955.....	211,681	136,460	607,547	388,283	1954.....	300,709	176,044	603,271	362,670
1945.....	132,592	55,212	896,239	194,672	1955.....	253,098	190,634	587,538	455,041
1946.....	97,513	38,587	355,008	86,384	1956.....	276,044	237,420	562,426	501,644
1947.....	197,114	102,489	452,822	175,829	1957.....	425,304	264,213	590,662	383,344

<sup>1</sup> Includes shipments under foreign aid programs such as UNRRA, Interim Aid, ECA, and FOA; civilian supply shipments are included in 1948 and subsequent years.

<sup>2</sup> General imports prior to 1933; imports for consumption thereafter.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to 1947, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; thereafter, *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*, and records.



## No. 974.—LEAD—SUMMARY: 1910 TO 1956

[In short tons. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series G 114-115]

ITEM	1910	1920	1930	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956
Smelter production of refined primary lead.....	470,272	529,657	643,033	533,179	443,585	508,314	479,157	542,308
From domestic ores and base bullion <sup>1</sup> .....	375,402	476,849	573,740	433,065	356,535	418,809	321,132	349,188
From foreign ores and base bullion.....	94,870	52,808	69,293	100,114	87,050	89,505	158,025	193,120
Recovery of secondary lead.....	55,422	124,650	255,800	260,346	363,039	482,275	502,051	506,775
Imports: <sup>2</sup>								
Lead in pigs, bars, and old.....	3,485	30,719	209	151,568	230,313	461,827	284,729	283,392
Lead in base bullion.....	57,742	48,052	38,630	19,624	8	3,488	-----	31
Lead in ores and matte.....	47,376	14,744	39,377	111,800	70,005	76,520	177,479	196,452
Exports of refined pig lead <sup>3</sup> .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	<sup>5</sup> 20,093	<sup>6</sup> 48,307	23,755	1,408	2,735	403	4,628
Estimated consumption of primary and secondary lead.....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	<sup>6</sup> 768,600	<sup>6</sup> 782,000	1,051,602	1,237,981	1,212,644	1,209,717
Prices (cents per pound):								
New York average.....	4.4	8.2	5.52	5.18	6.50	13.30	15.14	16.01
London average.....	2.8	6.15	3.92	( <sup>7</sup> )	4.99	13.29	13.19	14.52
Mine production of recoverable lead <sup>8</sup> .....	382,692	496,814	558,313	457,392	390,831	430,827	338,025	352,826
World smelter production (estimate).....	1,210,000	1,022,000	1,869,000	1,936,000	1,233,000	1,850,000	2,220,000	2,370,000

<sup>1</sup> Excludes lead content of antimonial lead.<sup>2</sup> Data are "general imports", i. e. include lead imported for immediate consumption plus material entering country under bond.<sup>3</sup> Pigs, bars and anodes.<sup>4</sup> Not available.<sup>5</sup> Represents pigs, bars, and old.<sup>6</sup> Source: American Bureau of Metal Statistics.<sup>7</sup> Official maximum price fixed by British Ministry of Supply at £25 per long ton. London Metal Exchange dealings suspended for duration of war.<sup>8</sup> Includes Alaska.Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

## No. 975.—LEAD, RECOVERABLE—MINE PRODUCTION, BY STATES AND FOR ALASKA: 1930 TO 1956

[In short tons]

STATE	1930	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956
Total.....	558,313	457,392	390,831	430,827	338,025	352,826
Western States and Alaska.....	312,413	244,974	184,152	257,893	182,461	197,758
Alaska.....	1,365	779	11	149	1	1
Arizona.....	4,246	13,266	22,867	26,383	9,817	11,999
California.....	1,780	1,772	7,224	15,831	8,265	9,296
Colorado.....	22,130	11,476	17,044	27,007	15,805	19,556
Idaho.....	134,058	104,834	68,447	100,025	64,163	64,321
Montana.....	10,653	23,036	9,999	19,617	17,028	18,642
Nevada.....	11,529	7,499	6,275	9,406	3,291	6,354
New Mexico.....	10,378	3,822	7,662	4,150	3,296	6,042
Utah.....	115,495	75,686	40,617	44,753	59,452	49,555
Washington.....	576	2,555	3,802	10,334	10,340	11,677
Other.....	303	247	4	146	3	5
Central States.....	237,533	297,587	201,529	163,173	151,528	159,410
Kansas.....	12,916	11,937	7,370	9,437	5,495	7,635
Missouri.....	198,632	172,052	176,575	134,636	125,412	123,753
Oklahoma.....	23,652	21,340	12,664	30,734	14,156	12,350
Other.....	1,899	2,368	4,911	3,336	6,492	6,642
Eastern States.....	8,367	4,831	5,159	4,851	4,036	4,658
New York.....	-----	1,973	962	1,454	1,037	1,006
Tennessee.....	5,367	573	54	113	-----	5
Virginia.....	-----	2,285	4,243	3,284	2,998	2,645

<sup>1</sup> Includes 2 tons produced in North Carolina in 1955 and 10 tons in 1956.Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

## No. 976.—ZINC—PRODUCTION AND PRICES: 1910 TO 1956

[See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series G 116-117]

ITEM	1910	1920	1930	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956
<b>Smelter production of primary slab zinc, total..... short tons..</b>	<b>269,184</b>	<b>463,377</b>	<b>498,045</b>	<b>675,275</b>	<b>764,561</b>	<b>843,467</b>	<b>963,594</b>	<b>963,610</b>
Value.....\$1,000..	29,072	75,067	47,812	85,085	131,504	240,051	236,829	270,090
Source:								
From domestic ores..... short tons..	252,479	450,045	489,361	589,968	467,084	588,291	582,913	470,088
From foreign ores..... do.....	16,705	13,332	8,684	85,287	297,477	255,176	380,591	513,517
Method:								
Electrolytic..... percent of total..	-----	11	26	28	35	41	40	42
Distilled..... do.....	100	89	74	72	65	59	60	58
Production of redistilled secondary slab zinc..... short tons..	12,784	21,371	34,849	48,917	49,242	66,970	66,042	72,127
Average price of common zinc at—								
East St. Louis..... cents per pound..	5.42	7.77	4.56	6.34	8.25	13.88	12.30	13.49
London <sup>3</sup> ..... do.....	5.00	7.40	3.60	( <sup>4</sup> )	5.18	14.89	11.30	12.19
<b>Mine production of recoverable zinc short tons..</b>	<b>327,712</b>	<b>587,524</b>	<b>595,425</b>	<b>665,068</b>	<b>614,353</b>	<b>623,375</b>	<b>514,671</b>	<b>542,340</b>
Arizona.....	2,742	729	815	15,456	40,226	60,480	22,684	25,580
California.....	-----	583	-----	79	9,923	7,551	6,836	8,049
Colorado.....	38,545	24,395	36,259	5,060	35,773	45,776	35,350	40,246
Idaho.....	2,802	13,966	37,649	70,601	83,463	87,890	53,314	49,561
Illinois.....	3,549	4,720	9	4,818	8,310	26,982	21,700	24,039
Kansas.....	13,229	61,073	74,304	57,032	48,394	27,176	27,611	28,665
Missouri.....	128,589	24,509	10,811	12,703	22,175	8,189	4,476	4,380
Montana.....	15,819	92,169	26,421	52,587	17,403	67,678	68,588	70,520
Nevada.....	1,354	5,349	14,584	11,833	21,457	21,006	2,670	7,488
New Jersey.....	68,678	78,511	97,626	91,406	81,392	55,029	11,643	4,667
New Mexico.....	9,044	5,007	32,765	30,313	40,295	29,263	15,277	35,010
New York.....	-----	5,654	22,471	35,686	24,978	38,321	53,016	59,111
Oklahoma.....	6,394	219,727	136,153	162,935	69,300	46,739	41,543	27,515
Tennessee.....	966	19,217	48,147	34,796	33,824	35,326	40,216	46,023
Utah.....	8,184	4,079	44,495	43,788	33,630	31,678	43,556	42,374
Virginia.....	794	-----	( <sup>5</sup> )	16,927	16,075	12,396	18,329	19,196
Washington.....	-----	213	352	11,560	11,693	14,807	29,536	25,609
Wisconsin.....	25,927	27,285	12,558	5,770	15,561	5,722	18,326	23,890
Other States <sup>6</sup> .....	1,096	338	6	1,718	486	766	-----	417
<b>World smelter production (estimate) 1,000 short tons..</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>1,536</b>	<b>1,786</b>	<b>1,404</b>	<b>2,170</b>	<b>2,970</b>	<b>3,110</b>

<sup>1</sup> Excludes bonus payments of Office of Metals Reserve.<sup>2</sup> Includes small quantity of secondary electrolytic zinc.<sup>3</sup> Average price for foreign zinc, based on average rates of exchange recorded by Federal Reserve Board.<sup>4</sup> Not available. <sup>5</sup> Virginia included with Tennessee. <sup>6</sup> Includes Alaska.Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

## No. 977.—TIN—SUMMARY: 1930 TO 1956

[In long tons]

ITEM	1930	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956
<b>Production:</b>							
Domestic mines <sup>1</sup> .....	15	49	-----	94.1	204.7	99.2	-----
Domestic smelters <sup>2</sup> .....	-----	1,391	40,475	33,118	27,407	22,329	17,631
Secondary sources.....	23,303	29,700	31,400	31,680	26,190	28,340	<sup>3</sup> 27,500
<b>Imports for consumption:</b>							
Metal.....	80,734	124,810	8,493	82,838	65,599	64,815	62,590
Ore (tin content).....	289	3,000	33,479	25,960	22,140	20,112	16,688
<b>Exports (domestic and foreign).....</b>	<b>2,233</b>	<b>2,664</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>1,107</b>	<b>1,118</b>
Monthly price of Straits tin at New York <sup>4</sup> average, cents per pound..	31.70	49.82	<sup>5</sup> 52.00	95.56	91.81	94.73	101.26
Consumption.....	<sup>7</sup> 78,501	97,154	83,583	104,464	<sup>8</sup> 82,891	<sup>9</sup> 90,483	<sup>6</sup> 90,324
<b>World mine production (estimate) <sup>6</sup>...</b>	<b>176,000</b>	<b>238,300</b>	<b>87,000</b>	<b>169,300</b>	<b>179,300</b>	<b>179,900</b>	<b>179,600</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes Alaska. <sup>2</sup> Includes tin content of ores used to make alloys.<sup>3</sup> Estimate. <sup>4</sup> Foreign only, domestic not separately recorded.<sup>5</sup> Source: American Metal Market. <sup>6</sup> Ceiling price.<sup>7</sup> Apparent consumption, primary only. <sup>8</sup> Includes plant losses.<sup>9</sup> Excludes production of U. S. S. R.Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

## No. 978.—BAUXITE—SUMMARY: 1920 TO 1956

[Quantities in thousands of long tons; values in thousands of dollars. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series G 127-128 for figures on shipments]

ITEM	1920	1930	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956
Production:								
Crude ore.....			510	1,145	1,586	2,353	3,130	2,061
Dried bauxite equivalent.....			430	981	1,335	1,995	1,788	1,743
Value.....			1,754	5,591	7,093	16,403	14,543	13,973
Shipments <sup>1</sup> :								
Gross weight <sup>2</sup> .....				1,058	1,452	2,037	2,012	1,901
Dried-bauxite equivalent.....				1,072	1,337	1,766	1,727	1,644
Value.....				7,386	9,549	15,945	15,559	14,453
Imports (crude and dried), quantity <sup>3</sup> .....	43	410	630	740	2,516	5,259	5,225	6,075
Value.....	351	1,996	4,299	5,273	15,790	36,289	36,656	44,414
Exports, quantity <sup>3</sup> .....	23	105	82	126	45	16	14	15
Value.....	1,844	3,777	1,543	2,425	1,155	666	528	634
World production (estimate).....	687	1,603	4,321	3,376	8,050	16,000	16,400	17,400

<sup>1</sup> Shipments from mines and processing plants to consumers. <sup>2</sup> As shipped.

## No. 979.—ALUMINUM—SUMMARY: 1920 TO 1956

[Quantities in short tons; values in thousands of dollars. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series G 125-126 for earlier data on primary aluminum]

ITEM	1920	1930	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956
Total production.....	84,531	153,119	286,642	793,447	962,288	1,752,606	1,901,715	2,018,722
Value.....	50,964	68,136	104,624	226,161	316,046	711,406	830,800	968,871
Primary aluminum:								
Production.....	69,021	114,519	206,280	495,000	718,622	1,460,565	1,565,721	1,678,964
Value.....	41,375	50,961	75,292	140,864	235,977	592,837	684,038	803,782
Price per pound (cents) <sup>4</sup> .....	30.61	23.8	18.7	16.0	17.7	21.8	23.7	26.0
Secondary aluminum:								
Production (recovered) <sup>1</sup> .....	15,500	38,600	80,362	268,387	243,666	292,041	335,994	339,768
From old scrap.....			45,808	27,311	76,358	59,989	76,372	71,673
From new scrap.....	15,500	38,600	34,556	271,076	167,308	232,052	259,622	268,095
Value <sup>2</sup> .....	9,489	17,177	29,382	85,297	80,069	118,589	146,763	163,089
Imports, quantity <sup>3</sup> .....	19,850	12,781	18,064	339,285	255,692	243,750	239,475	264,975
Value.....	12,184	4,690	4,737	98,285	67,533	96,290	105,061	127,386
Exports, quantity <sup>3</sup> .....	4,704	8,865	27,641	6,703	23,236	50,096	33,834	67,977
Value.....	3,068	3,916	17,919	3,116	13,345	21,392	19,692	43,769
Apparent consumption, primary aluminum <sup>4</sup> .....	83,967	70,933	227,017	696,750	896,384	1,606,657	1,754,926	1,781,813
World production (estimate).....	141,000	297,000	898,000	959,000	1,640,000	1,750,000	2,470,000	2,710,000

<sup>1</sup> As quoted. N. Y., No. 1 virgin 90-99 percent, 1920; 99-percent-plus virgin, 1930-56. Source: *American Metal Market*.<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1954, not strictly comparable with previous years; 1954-56 data are recoverable aluminum content; previous years are recoverable aluminum-alloy content.<sup>3</sup> Based upon average price of primary aluminum as reported to Bureau of Mines, or as quoted by the *Engineering and Mining Journal* and the *American Metal Market*.<sup>4</sup> Crude and semi-crude (including metal and alloys, plates, bars, etc., and scrap).<sup>5</sup> Not comparable with previous years.<sup>6</sup> Data not available on fluctuations in consumers' stocks 1920-40, and in producers' stocks, 1920.

## No. 980.—MAGNESIUM—SUMMARY: 1930 TO 1956

[In short tons]

ITEM	1930	1940	1945	1950	1954	1955	1956
Production:							
Primary magnesium, ingot equivalent.....	587	6,261	32,792	15,726	69,729	61,135	63,346
Secondary magnesium, ingot equivalent.....		(1)	9,247	9,476	8,250	10,246	10,500
Average price per pound, primary (quoted).....cents.....	48.0	27.0	20.5	22.0	27.0	29.6	33.9
Exports <sup>1</sup> :							
Metal in primary form.....	(1)	859	618	586	3,096	8,230	3,388
Powder, ribbons, etc.....	(1)	(1)	800	322	195	250	543
Imports, metal and scrap.....	3		54	643	733	1,844	630
Domestic consumption.....	(1)	5,766	43,987	18,051	39,218	46,463	53,610
World primary production (estimate).....	(1)	42,000	68,000	50,000	136,000	143,000	158,000

<sup>1</sup> Not available. <sup>2</sup> Beginning 1954, data not comparable with earlier years.<sup>3</sup> Primary and secondary. Other years primary only. <sup>4</sup> Incomplete data.Source of tables 978-980: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

## Section 29

### Construction and Housing

This section presents various measures of construction activity and costs; dwelling units; housing values, facilities, and structural characteristics; and residential financing.

The principal sources of these data are the monthly *Construction Review*, a joint publication of the Business and Defense Services Administration and the Bureau of Labor Statistics, which assembles data on the value of contract awards, construction activity cost and seasonal indexes, housing starts and vacancy rates, building permits, construction materials production, shipments and inventories, materials prices, wage rates and employment; and the *U. S. Census of Housing: 1950*, the reports of the decennial Census of Housing conducted by the Bureau of the Census. Other sources which specialize in particular types of construction or housing statistics are: The monthly *Dodge Statistical Research Service* of F. W. Dodge Corporation, which presents State data on construction contracts; the *Engineering News-Record* issued weekly by the McGraw-Hill Publishing Company, Inc., which contains figures on contract awards and construction costs; the *Annual Report* of the Housing and Home Finance Agency which offers public housing statistics from its Public Housing Administration; and the *Annual Report* of the Federal Home Loan Bank Board which presents home mortgage data. Monthly data on the characteristics of vacant dwelling units are also collected by the Bureau of the Census and are presented quarterly in its *Housing and Construction Reports*.

**Construction.**—Monthly estimates of the value of construction put in place are prepared jointly by the Business and Defense Services Administration and the Bureau of Labor Statistics and appear in the *Construction Review*. Estimates of privately financed nonresidential construction are primarily the responsibility of the Business and Defense Services Administration. Construction estimates for buildings such as stores, warehouses, and factories are based on F. W. Dodge Corporation reports of construction contracts, supplemented by building permit data and information from secondary sources for States which the Dodge Corporation does not cover. Public utility construction estimates are the responsibility of the Business and Defense Services Administration and are derived from data compiled by the Interstate Commerce Commission and other Federal regulatory agencies, and by private associations such as the American Gas Association and the American Transit Association.

Statistics for State and local governmental construction of all types are also prepared jointly by the Business and Defense Services Administration and the Bureau of Labor Statistics. These data are derived from reports issued by numerous construction news services such as the *Engineering News-Record* and from official reports issued by State and local government agencies. Estimates of Federally financed construction and housing construction activity are primarily the responsibility of the Bureau of Labor Statistics. Certain of the Federal agencies administer Federally aided construction programs; other agencies administer the construction of Federally owned facilities. Construction activity data of this type are derived by the Bureau of Labor Statistics from the reports of the respective Federal agencies. Estimates of residential construction activity, including number of housing units started, by type of structure and source of funds, and average construction costs are based primarily upon reports of building permits granted which are received from about 7,000 permit-granting authorities. Field surveys on a sample basis are used to obtain data of housing activity in nonpermit areas.

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Note.—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on June 4, 1968, when the material was organized and sent to the printer. In a few instances, more recent data were added later.

**Housing.**—The first Census of Housing was taken in 1940, although some housing data were collected by the Bureau of the Census in earlier years in conjunction with Censuses of Population and Agriculture. Housing data were collected in sample surveys by the Bureau of the Census in October 1944, November 1945, April 1947, and May 1948 as part of the Current Population Survey (see page 2 for discussion of Survey). A second Census of Housing was taken in 1950. In 1955, a monthly vacancy survey was begun. Results from this survey are issued on a quarterly basis. Data on home ownership were collected in the Current Population Surveys of February 1956 and February 1957. The 1956 National Housing Inventory, conducted on a sample basis by the Bureau of the Census, provides measurements of the housing supply for the country as a whole and for nine large metropolitan areas. Results of the inventory show the number and characteristics of dwelling units in existence in 1956, as well as the gains and losses through new construction, conversion, and withdrawals since 1950.

**Dwelling units.**—In general, a dwelling unit is a group of rooms or a single room occupied, or intended for occupancy, as separate living quarters by a family or other group of persons living together or by a person living alone. Living quarters of the following types are not included in the dwelling-unit inventory: Rooming houses with five lodgers or more, transient accommodations (tourist courts, hotels, etc.), and barracks for workers (railroad, construction, etc.).

The count of dwelling units in the 1950 Census may be considered comparable with the count in the 1940 Census. Counts of total vacant units in 1950 are considered more inclusive than in 1940. In 1940, vacant units were enumerated only if they were habitable; vacant units which were uninhabitable and beyond repair were omitted. In 1950, all vacant units, whether or not dilapidated, were included if they were intended for occupancy as living quarters.

**Residential financing.**—Statistics on residential financing were collected on a sample basis as part of the 1950 Census of Housing. The survey covered nonfarm residential mortgaged properties, both owner and rental. The data are expressed in terms of mortgaged properties, number of mortgages, and outstanding mortgage debt. Construction mortgages were excluded.

Data on home mortgages and foreclosures, based largely on reports from major holders, are provided by the Federal Home Loan Bank Board. The Federal Housing Administration compiles from its records data on its real estate financial operations, such as volume of mortgages insured, type of lending institution, etc. The Veterans Administration also compiles from its records data on amounts and types of loans.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes (as "See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series H 1-26") provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.

FIG. XXXVIII.—VALUE OF PRIVATE AND PUBLIC CONSTRUCTION IN CURRENT DOLLARS: 1940 to 1957

[Represents value of construction put in place. See table 981]

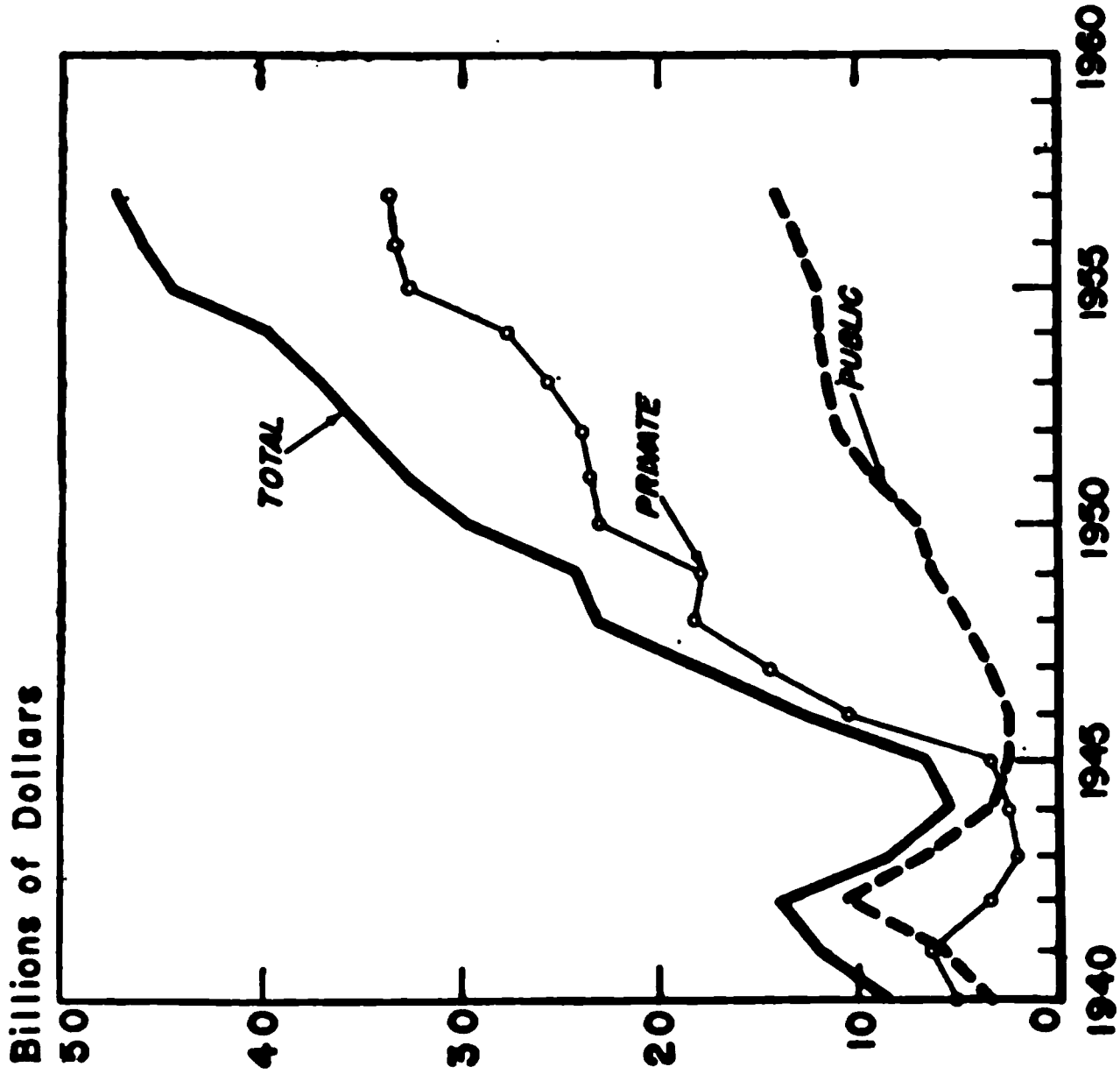
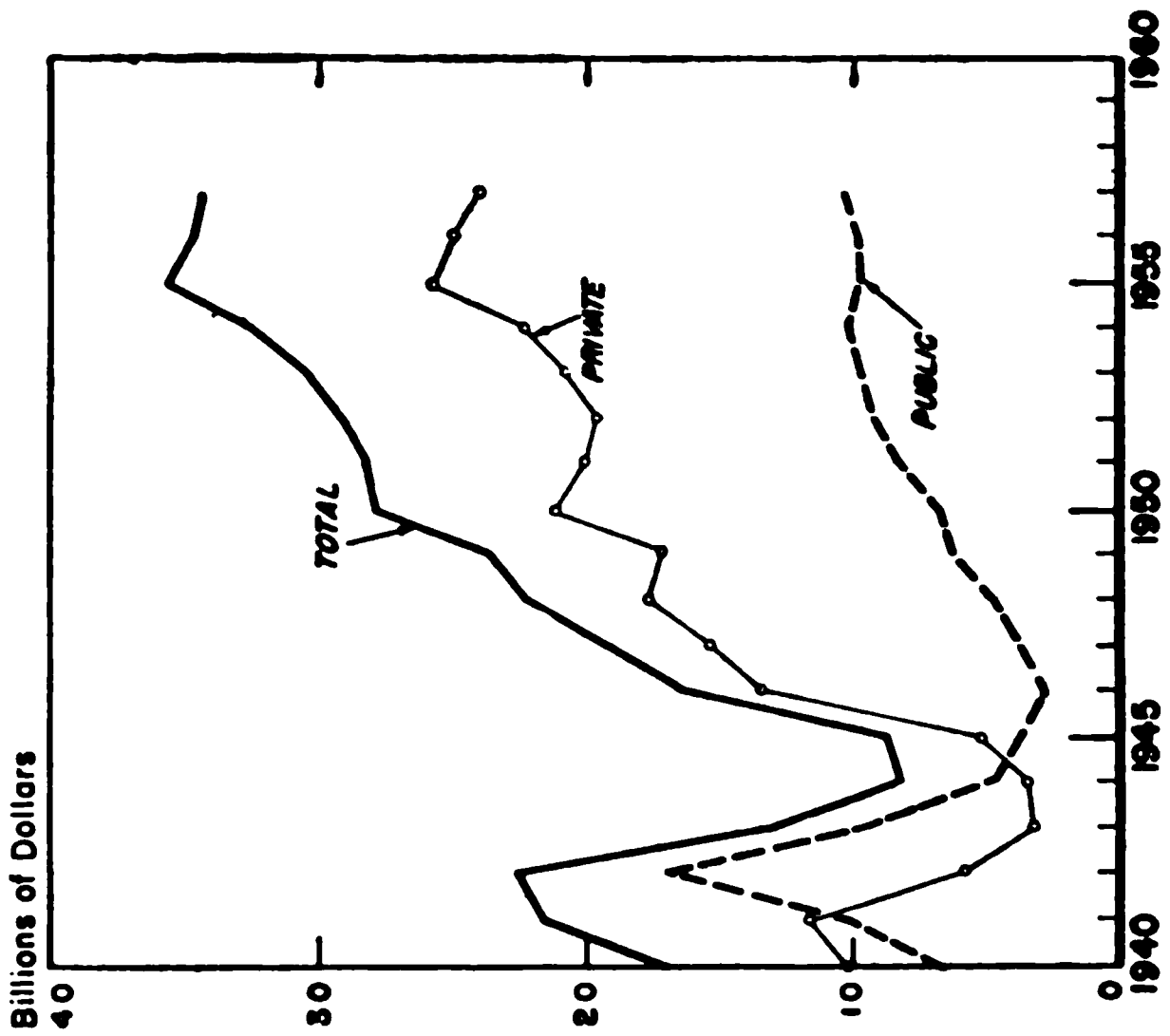


FIG. XXXIX.—VALUE OF PRIVATE AND PUBLIC CONSTRUCTION IN 1947-49 PRICES: 1940 to 1957

[Represents value of construction put in place. See table 982]



Source of figs. XXXVIII and XXXIX: Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration.



## No. 981.—VALUE OF PRIVATE AND PUBLIC CONSTRUCTION: 1929 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. Represents value of construction put in place during year; consequently differs from building permit and construction contract data which measure value of work started. In addition, coverage generally broader than permit and contract data. Includes value and cost of installation of equipment which is integral part of structure, but not that of machinery, shipbuilding, or land costs. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1946*, series H 1-26]

TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION	1929	1930	1933	1935	1940	1945	1946	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Total</b>	14,994	12,615	5,857	7,377	12,601	11,905	42,039	46,125	45,993	51,487	54,367	60,434	63,912	(1)
New construction	10,793	8,741	2,579	4,232	8,082	8,809	20,855	32,739	34,750	37,116	39,601	44,581	46,000	47,258
Private	8,307	5,883	1,231	1,990	5,054	3,411	22,854	22,820	23,846	25,724	27,579	32,020	33,242	33,315
Residential (nonfarm)	3,625	2,676	470	1,010	2,960	1,276	14,100	12,529	12,842	13,777	15,379	18,705	17,682	16,871
Nonresidential buildings	2,684	2,003	406	472	1,025	1,020	3,777	6,152	5,014	5,680	6,250	7,611	8,817	9,138
Industrial	940	532	176	158	442	642	1,052	2,117	2,320	2,223	2,030	2,309	3,094	3,102
Office buildings and warehouses	619	596	44	75	91	85	402	544	515	739	936	1,311	1,684	1,864
Stores, restaurants, and garages	516	297	86	135	267	147	385	827	622	1,052	1,254	1,907	1,947	1,705
Other nonresidential buildings	610	578	100	103	235	175	1,427	1,004	1,557	1,060	2,006	1,994	2,102	2,405
Farm construction	307	193	49	126	240	267	1,635	1,846	1,905	1,731	1,843	1,600	1,560	1,500
Operators' dwellings	147	107	20	61	145	100	763	963	890	909	769	760	730	744
Service buildings	160	86	20	65	95	167	872	983	1,015	922	876	850	830	845
Public utilities	1,578	1,627	261	363	771	827	2,330	3,723	4,005	4,416	4,284	4,543	5,113	5,820
Railroad	510	521	94	116	167	264	315	309	438	442	353	374	427	450
Electric light and power	350	377	59	87	311	243	1,263	1,353	1,650	1,829	1,843	1,767	1,845	2,100
Manufactured and natural gas	185	181	35	48	91	141	1,103	1,273	1,090	1,229	1,108	1,247	1,400	1,800
Telephone and telegraph	354	333	45	52	122	117	440	487	570	615	655	805	1,005	1,080
Other public utilities	179	115	28	60	122	60	205	215	266	301	325	360	375	400
All other private	103	85	45	28	35	31	112	64	55	120	121	161	130	184
Public	2,486	2,658	1,848	2,223	2,628	2,396	7,001	9,419	10,901	11,394	11,022	11,961	12,818	13,942
Residential	859	680	220	326	200	80	345	595	654	556	536	566	592	510
Nonresidential buildings	(1)	(1)	2	2	164	537	2,284	2,497	4,136	4,346	4,636	4,218	4,072	4,481
Industrial	389	354	52	153	156	758	224	974	1,684	1,771	1,506	1,721	1,453	1,458
Educational	101	118	49	38	54	59	1,133	1,513	1,619	1,714	2,134	2,442	2,549	2,832
Hospital and institutional	169	176	127	135	241	85	496	528	473	505	500	522	508	533
Other nonresidential	19	20	26	37	365	36	631	482	360	495	536	733	772	858
Military facilities	10	20	36	87	365	600	177	867	1,388	1,307	1,030	1,313	1,395	1,275
Highways	1,206	1,516	847	945	1,302	298	2,272	2,518	2,820	2,160	2,870	4,030	4,470	4,840
Sewer and water systems	253	343	95	175	338	97	659	775	700	683	962	1,060	1,275	1,347
Conservation and development	115	137	389	700	528	130	942	912	900	892	773	701	828	975
All other public	174	173	81	139	260	66	222	235	213	240	295	328	468	514
Maintenance and repair	4,201	3,874	2,478	3,145	4,119	5,090	12,064	13,386	14,153	14,379	14,066	15,543	15,962	(1)

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes building by privately owned public utilities.

<sup>3</sup> Public industrial and commercial building not segregable from private construction; amount believed negligible.

<sup>4</sup> Includes construction with R.E.A. funds.

<sup>5</sup> Local transit and petroleum pipe lines.

<sup>6</sup> Includes work-relief construction.

Sources: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics and Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration; *Construction Volume and Costs, 1916-1956*, a statistical supplement to *Construction Review* (a joint publication), and records.

No. 982.—VALUE OF PRIVATE AND PUBLIC CONSTRUCTION ADJUSTED IN 1947-49 PRICES, AND INDEX OF PHYSICAL VOLUME: 1929 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. For description and computation of the various indexes used in the derivation of constant values, see source. See also table 981]

TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION	1929	1930	1933	1935	1940	1945	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
New construction, total	20,853	17,440	6,631	9,081	16,767	8,681	27,990	28,327	29,123	30,459	32,612	35,702	34,898	34,491
Index of physical volume (1947-49=100)	96	81	31	48	78	40	129	131	135	141	151	165	161	160
Private	16,413	12,047	3,223	4,841	10,124	5,034	21,270	20,015	19,889	20,958	22,526	25,810	24,928	24,071
Residential (nonfarm)	7,250	4,261	1,237	2,508	5,913	1,813	13,019	10,795	10,772	11,365	12,777	15,078	13,613	12,563
Nonresidential buildings <sup>1</sup>	8,564	4,475	1,199	1,255	2,221	1,639	3,566	4,494	4,211	4,655	5,073	6,012	6,587	6,512
Industrial	2,081	1,307	510	1,395	918	999	1,004	1,780	1,909	1,807	1,690	1,946	2,304	2,228
Office buildings and warehouses	1,146	1,114	106	167	171	86	396	500	461	640	789	1,054	1,289	1,370
Stores, restaurants, and garages	1,117	697	270	394	593	252	828	733	525	857	998	1,472	1,441	1,209
Other nonresidential buildings	1,320	1,357	313	299	539	302	1,338	1,471	1,316	1,351	1,596	1,540	1,553	1,705
Farm construction	622	409	139	314	574	378	1,583	1,616	1,643	1,484	1,420	1,350	1,266	1,263
Operators' dwellings	306	232	85	158	355	144	741	764	781	704	675	643	605	613
Service buildings	316	177	54	156	219	234	842	852	862	780	745	707	661	650
Public utilities	2,687	2,742	546	709	1,353	1,177	3,001	3,056	3,194	3,362	3,166	3,257	3,381	3,614
Railroad	835	898	194	232	313	352	299	352	373	363	289	301	317	321
Telephone and telegraph	529	548	93	100	225	167	402	413	470	481	509	615	758	726
Other public utilities	1,323	1,296	259	377	815	658	2,300	2,291	2,351	2,518	2,368	2,341	2,306	2,567
All other private	190	160	102	57	63	27	101	54	69	92	90	113	81	119
Public	4,440	5,393	3,408	4,240	6,643	3,647	6,720	8,312	9,234	9,501	10,086	9,892	9,970	10,420
Residential					395	115	321	512	550	459	281	213	225	386
Nonresidential buildings	1,427	1,549	708	924	1,322	1,528	2,237	3,050	3,465	3,531	3,738	3,291	3,016	3,175
Industrial	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	5	337	1,212	212	821	1,384	1,434	1,253	588	338	328
Educational	842	854	157	432	333	101	1,061	1,337	1,375	1,397	1,694	1,888	1,887	2,006
Hospital and institutional	219	277	150	107	125	148	467	466	401	297	286	249	220	236
Other nonresidential	366	418	395	380	527	67	497	426	305	403	506	566	571	610
Military facilities	37	60	90	85	780	1,060	171	788	1,196	1,105	872	1,086	1,085	950
Highways	1,978	2,548	1,567	1,448	2,409	526	2,367	2,349	2,489	2,851	3,689	3,812	3,920	4,102
Sewer and water systems	466	645	205	335	531	140	590	655	639	681	724	769	859	870
Public service enterprises	278	303	131	124	196	80	141	144	129	122	133	157	240	231
Conservation and development	212	258	684	1,200	830	186	839	772	731	688	571	497	556	628
All other public	42	30	23	102	180	12	54	42	36	64	78	67	69	78

<sup>1</sup> Excludes building by privately owned public utilities.

<sup>2</sup> Public industrial and commercial building not segregable from private construction; amount believed negligible.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics and Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Service Administration; *Construction Volume and Costs, 1916-1966*, a statistical supplement to *Construction Review* (a joint publication), and records.

## No. 983.—VALUE OF NEW CONSTRUCTION, BY TYPE, FOR SELECTED MONTHS: 1956 TO 1958

[In millions of dollars]

TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION	1956					1957					1958, Mar.
	Mar.	June	Aug.	Oct.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Aug.	Oct.	Dec.	
<b>New construction, total.</b>	<b>3,179</b>	<b>4,288</b>	<b>4,474</b>	<b>4,362</b>	<b>3,544</b>	<b>3,295</b>	<b>4,306</b>	<b>4,561</b>	<b>4,495</b>	<b>3,687</b>	<b>3,355</b>
<b>Private</b>	<b>2,400</b>	<b>3,030</b>	<b>3,122</b>	<b>3,003</b>	<b>2,454</b>	<b>2,405</b>	<b>2,971</b>	<b>3,124</b>	<b>3,069</b>	<b>2,705</b>	<b>2,400</b>
Residential (nonfarm)	1,259	1,654	1,672	1,580	1,362	1,162	1,480	1,571	1,535	1,345	1,166
New dwelling units	1,000	1,235	1,260	1,195	1,045	870	1,070	1,140	1,130	1,005	870
Additions and alterations	229	379	371	344	277	258	379	387	357	290	250
Nonhousekeeping	30	40	41	41	40	34	40	44	48	50	48
Nonresidential buildings	553	701	786	797	772	700	786	805	806	764	664
Industrial	226	264	277	278	274	269	270	266	250	248	218
Commercial	279	324	316	320	305	264	309	319	332	306	258
Office buildings and warehouses	119	140	147	160	157	133	153	167	177	172	156
Stores, restaurants, and garages	160	184	169	160	148	131	156	152	155	133	102
Other nonresidential buildings	150	173	193	199	193	176	207	220	218	211	188
Religious	53	62	71	75	71	63	73	80	80	74	61
Educational	39	46	49	49	45	40	43	47	47	44	40
Hospital and institutional	25	25	28	31	32	36	43	47	48	48	47
Social and recreational	18	23	27	27	26	23	26	29	27	27	26
Miscellaneous	15	17	18	17	18	14	22	17	16	18	14
Farm construction	111	159	169	130	97	112	159	173	133	100	114
Public utilities	368	448	483	484	412	409	518	556	570	493	443
Railroad	28	35	41	41	35	35	40	41	42	35	29
Telephone and telegraph	60	93	94	100	89	94	90	89	97	80	71
Other public utilities	260	320	348	343	289	280	388	426	431	362	343
All other private	7	11	12	12	10	13	19	19	15	13	11
<b>Public</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>1,258</b>	<b>1,352</b>	<b>1,299</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>1,337</b>	<b>1,437</b>	<b>1,426</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>955</b>
Residential	18	24	25	30	30	30	40	48	54	57	63
Nonresidential buildings	801	858	890	871	824	845	806	814	806	842	843
Industrial	31	38	43	42	45	41	43	58	55	52	29
Educational	195	221	236	220	201	215	254	259	262	226	221
Hospital and institutional	23	25	29	30	23	27	32	29	27	24	28
Other nonresidential buildings	52	74	82	73	55	62	77	88	82	60	65
Military facilities	90	135	143	141	98	84	110	138	132	88	70
Highways	193	501	530	512	239	230	520	550	575	275	270
Sewer and water systems	92	115	125	120	100	105	121	129	118	97	105
Public service enterprises	27	37	40	35	27	26	38	43	38	25	28
Conservation and development	52	79	87	79	65	61	89	103	102	71	68
All other public	6	9	12	11	7	9	13	12	11	7	8

## No. 984.—VALUE OF NEW PUBLIC CONSTRUCTION, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS, OWNERSHIP, AND TYPE: 1950 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars]

SOURCE OF FUNDS, OWNERSHIP, AND TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Public construction, total</b>	<b>7,001</b>	<b>9,419</b>	<b>10,901</b>	<b>11,394</b>	<b>11,922</b>	<b>11,961</b>	<b>12,818</b>	<b>13,842</b>
<b>Federal funds</b>	<b>2,000</b>	<b>3,461</b>	<b>4,805</b>	<b>4,831</b>	<b>4,154</b>	<b>3,558</b>	<b>3,635</b>	<b>4,307</b>
Direct Federal	1,625	2,982	4,186	4,151	3,445	2,800	2,774	2,958
Federal grants-in-aid <sup>1</sup>	465	479	619	700	709	758	861	1,349
<b>State and local funds</b>	<b>4,911</b>	<b>5,958</b>	<b>6,096</b>	<b>6,543</b>	<b>7,768</b>	<b>8,403</b>	<b>9,183</b>	<b>9,535</b>
<b>Federally owned</b>	<b>1,625</b>	<b>2,982</b>	<b>4,186</b>	<b>4,151</b>	<b>3,445</b>	<b>2,800</b>	<b>2,774</b>	<b>2,958</b>
Residential	15	10	16	21	5	2	17	159
Nonresidential buildings	499	1,183	1,671	1,928	1,641	802	588	589
Industrial	224	974	1,684	1,771	1,506	721	453	458
Educational		2	18	9	9	6	8	8
Hospital	146	132	113	66	35	22	37	45
Other nonresidential	129	75	56	82	91	53	90	78
Military facilities	177	887	1,388	1,307	1,030	1,313	1,395	1,275
Highways	46	42	50	58	55	76	85	95
Conservation and development	861	853	854	830	704	598	675	822
All other federally owned	7	7	7	7	10	10	14	18
<b>State and locally owned</b>	<b>3,376</b>	<b>6,437</b>	<b>6,715</b>	<b>7,243</b>	<b>8,477</b>	<b>9,161</b>	<b>10,044</b>	<b>10,884</b>
Residential	330	585	638	535	331	264	275	351
Nonresidential buildings	1,883	2,314	2,265	2,418	2,995	3,416	3,484	3,692
Educational	1,133	1,511	1,601	1,705	2,125	2,436	2,541	2,824
Hospital	350	396	360	299	325	300	261	288
Other nonresidential	402	407	304	414	545	680	682	780
Highways	2,226	2,476	2,770	3,102	3,815	3,975	4,385	4,745
Sewer and water systems	659	775	790	883	982	1,085	1,275	1,347
All other State and locally owned	276	287	252	308	354	421	625	649

<sup>1</sup> Construction programs currently receiving Federal grants-in-aid cover highways, schools, hospitals, airports, and miscellaneous community facilities.

Source of tables 983 and 984. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, and Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration; *Construction Review* (a joint publication).

### No. 965.—BUILDING PERMIT ACTIVITY—VALUE BY CLASS OF CONSTRUCTION AND OWNERSHIP: 1954 TO 1957

[In thousands of dollars. Covers building activity in all urban and rural nonfarm localities having building-permit systems. Such localities (approximately 7,000) include about 99 percent of the nonfarm population of the country, according to the 1950 Census. Compiled from estimates of construction costs made by prospective builders when applying for permits to build, and value of contracts awarded by the Federal Government. State and local government construction is reported by local officials.]

CLASS OF CONSTRUCTION	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>All building construction</b>	<b>16,485,791</b>	<b>16,925,263</b>	<b>16,757,775</b>	<b>16,142,263</b>
New dwelling units	9,555,625	11,535,064	10,149,563	9,229,094
Privately owned	9,496,362	11,396,579	9,971,999	8,967,261
1-family	5,916,999	10,643,065	9,221,900	7,991,999
2- to 4-family	306,495	392,331	302,836	349,265
5-or-more-family	493,706	490,964	447,243	475,315
Publicly owned	139,329	146,665	177,662	262,449
Nonhousekeeping buildings	126,197	161,680	142,267	184,176
New nonresidential buildings	5,024,057	5,898,694	6,054,478	6,834,096
Commercial buildings	1,591,399	1,856,096	2,184,735	2,323,996
Amusement buildings	97,439	99,367	116,063	139,931
Commercial garages	60,115	66,696	60,625	57,518
Gasoline and service stations	119,935	140,941	166,391	189,117
Office buildings	454,144	553,420	639,399	973,093
Stores and other mercantile buildings	859,575	999,132	1,014,257	891,317
Community buildings	1,875,333	1,946,241	2,263,136	2,479,399
Educational buildings	1,177,667	1,242,396	1,431,270	1,491,784
Institutional buildings	336,196	307,742	390,336	523,694
Religious buildings	361,469	396,171	434,432	464,170
Garages, private residential	165,369	187,635	201,921	200,410
Industrial buildings	662,275	836,496	1,273,313	1,095,921
Public buildings	316,146	306,637	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Public utilities buildings	209,427	273,096	329,379	429,544
All other nonresidential buildings	201,118	190,909	412,992	421,663
Additions, alterations, and repairs	1,469,912	1,649,115	1,531,447	1,999,997

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1956, data no longer shown separately for "public buildings." Such buildings have been classified, according to function, into appropriate categories: e. g., office, industrial, institutional, other nonresidential, etc. Revised statistics for 1954-55 are not available but the effect on comparability for any one type of building would be relatively minor.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, and Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration; *Construction Review* (a joint publication).

### No. 966.—INDEXES OF WHOLESALE PRICES OF BUILDING MATERIALS: 1950 TO 1957

[1947=100]

COMMODITY	1950	1955	1956	1957	COMMODITY	1950	1955	1956	1957
<b>All building materials</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>125.5</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>136.4</b>	<b>Metal products</b>				
Lumber and wood products					Structural steel shapes	121.1	151.9	162.9	167.5
Lumber	114.5	124.4	127.2	119.0	Hardware (finish)	114.2	140.7	147.7	154.1
Douglas fir	117.8	130.5	129.9	119.7	Plumbing equipment	108.2	125.4	133.9	139.3
Southern pine	106.0	115.2	119.2	116.8	Enameled iron fixtures	115.5	130.3	126.9	126.1
Other softwoods	118.9	126.8	127.4	114.6	Vitreous china fixtures	114.1	119.9	124.7	124.2
Hardwood	114.8	118.4	125.9	132.8	Brass fittings	100.5	126.5	141.6	137.4
Millwork	114.6	128.7	129.1	119.3	Heating equipment	105.1	115.0	119.0	122.1
Plywood	106.5	105.4	101.7	128.2	Metal doors, sash, trim	110.0	139.4	143.6	140.6
Softwood plywood	113.8	110.3	100.8	99.4	<b>Nonmetallic mineral items</b>				
Hardwood plywood	101.4	102.6	104.7	91.2	Concrete ingredients	105.8	124.6	130.6	139.9
Paint and paint materials					Portland cement	108.0	131.4	139.7	146.9
Prepared paint	99.3	114.5	120.0	126.3	Concrete products	105.5	118.6	123.0	126.4
Paint materials	99.9	96.8	99.6	100.5	Structural clay products	112.6	140.1	149.0	154.6
					Gypsum products	104.6	121.1	127.1	127.1
					Insulation materials	101.1	106.6	101.5	102.9
					Building board <sup>1</sup>	107.6	120.9	126.9	141.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes paperboard for 1960.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, and Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration; *Construction Review* (a joint publication).

## No. 967.—CONSTRUCTION AND BUILDING COST INDEXES: 1940 TO 1957

[1947-1949=100. Indexes of certain of these firms are published on bases different from those shown here; for factors used in converting to 1947-49 base and for detail discussion, see source publication. For AAC, ENR, and Turner indexes on 1913=100 base, see *Historical Statistics, 1789-1948*, series H 64, 65, and 73]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957
<b>Bureau of Labor Statistics:</b>						
Composite of materials prices and hourly earnings in building construction <sup>1</sup>	30.6	66.9	110.3	123.5	130.6	142.1
Wholesale prices of building materials <sup>2</sup>	49.4	61.3	109.5	125.5	130.6	133.6
Average hourly earnings in building construction <sup>3</sup>	52.6	75.7	111.5	146.1	152.8	163.1
Union hourly wage scales in the building trades <sup>4</sup>	63.3	72.2	110.7	141.2	147.7	155.3
<b>Bureau of Public Roads Highways <sup>5</sup></b>	49.7	75.7	95.6	106.1	112.4	119.1
<b>Department of Commerce Composite <sup>6</sup></b>	50.1	66.7	106.5	124.6	132.0	137.0
<b>Aberthaw Company Industrial buildings <sup>7</sup></b>	61.6	75.6	102.3	127.4	(7)	145.2
<b>American Appraisal Company Building construction <sup>8</sup></b>	43.4	57.7	106.4	129.3	135.1	141.0
<b>Associated General Contractors of America General construction <sup>9</sup></b>	56.4	71.4	110.4	125.7	142.3	149.0
<b>E. H. Boeckh and Associates <sup>10</sup></b>						
Small residential structures Composite	50.5	70.1	107.7	123.9	137.0	131.5
Apartments, hotels, and office buildings Composite	54.3	71.3	109.6	130.6	137.0	141.2
Commercial and factory buildings Composite	53.3	71.6	109.5	131.9	139.7	142.7
<b>Engineering News-Record <sup>11</sup></b>						
Building construction	60.3	71.1	111.6	139.3	145.9	151.3
General construction	53.7	68.2	112.2	146.5	152.8	160.7
<b>George A. Fuller Company Commercial buildings <sup>12</sup></b>	52.7	65.0	101.9	124.2	129.6	136.0
<b>Turner Construction Company Building construction <sup>13</sup></b>	47.5	62.6	106.2	122.9	134.3	142.0
<b>Whitman Requaardt and Associates (Handy-Whitman Index) <sup>14</sup></b>						
Public-utility construction						
Building	53.3	65.3	111.9	141.2	154.3	163.0
Gas plant	57.9	66.2	111.0	142.0	154.9	165.0
Electric light and power <sup>15</sup>	52.4	68.9	112.9	145.8	159.0	169.0

<sup>1</sup> Represents combination of indexes of wholesale prices of building materials (weighted 61.4 percent) and average of hourly earnings in building construction (weighted 38.6 percent).

<sup>2</sup> Covers materials either (a) physically incorporated as integral part of a building or (b) normally installed during construction and not removable without seriously impairing building. Excludes consumer durables, as kitchen ranges, refrigerators, etc.

<sup>3</sup> Covers both full- and part-time construction workers through working foreman level, engaged on-site or off-site in actual construction work (including preassembly and precutting operations) who are employed by general contractors and by subcontractors engaged in special trades, such as plumbing, painting, etc. Excludes all non-construction workers employed by these firms.

<sup>4</sup> Based on minimum wage rates agreed upon through collective bargaining; excludes overtime. As of June 1 for 1940; July 1, thereafter.

<sup>5</sup> Based on average contract unit bid prices for composite mile (involving specific average amounts of excavation, paving, reinforced steel, structural steel, and structural concrete).

<sup>6</sup> Covers both building and nonbuilding construction excluding maintenance and repair. Represents a weighted average of various indexes both private and government used for different types of construction.

<sup>7</sup> Represents composite of 36 major cost items in construction of 5 types (3 4-story and 2 1-story) of industrial buildings in New England. Confined to labor, materials, and other costs actually required (including insurance, taxes other than Federal and State income, and contributions to union health and welfare fund) for construction of the building. Excludes home-office overhead, profit on the job, and architectural and engineering fees.

<sup>8</sup> Not available.

<sup>9</sup> Average for 20 cities of 4 types of buildings: Wood-frame, brick-wood frame, brick-steel frame, and reinforced concrete. Covers materials and labor costs in structural portion of buildings but excludes materials and labor prices for plumbing, heating, lighting, sprinklers, and elevators. Reflects employee-benefit costs, and allows for contractors' overhead and profit.

<sup>10</sup> Covers both building and nonbuilding construction. Wages and materials for 12 cities combined in 40-4 ratio. Wages are for hod carriers and common laborers only. Materials weighted: Sand, gravel, crushed stone, cement, common brick, and lumber, 1 each, hollow tile,  $\frac{1}{4}$ ; and structural and reinforcing steel (together)  $\frac{1}{4}$ . Excludes taxes and employee-benefit costs.

<sup>11</sup> Average of 20 cities for types shown. Weights based on surveys of actual building costs and vary with different types of structures. Wage rates used for both common and skilled labor. Reflects payment of sales taxes and social security payroll taxes. Unweighted averages from Boeckh series prepared by Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration.

<sup>12</sup> Building construction index computed on basis of hypothetical unit of construction requiring 5 bbls. of portland cement, 1,000 M bd ft measures of 2" x 4" lumber, 2,500 lbs. of structural steel, and 68.28 hours of skilled labor. General construction index based on same materials components combined with 200 hours of common labor. Not adjusted for changes in materials availability, competitive conditions, efficiency of plant and management, productivity, or related factors.

<sup>13</sup> Composite of 36 major cost elements in 3 commercial-type buildings including structural elements and elevators, wiring, plumbing, heating, and ventilating. Job costs include both skilled and unskilled labor, and series reflects employee-benefit costs.

<sup>14</sup> Eastern cities. Based on firm's cost experience with respect to labor rates, materials prices, competitive conditions, efficiency of plant and management, and productivity. Reflects payment of sales taxes and employee-benefit costs.

<sup>15</sup> Based on data covering public utility construction costs (building construction, gas plant construction, and electric light and power construction) for 95 items in 6 geographical regions of the U. S. Job costs include both skilled and common labor. Indexes do not reflect tax payments nor employee-benefit costs. Department of Commerce has converted these series to a 1947-49 base, and combined the various items into a single index.

<sup>16</sup> As derived by Department of Commerce, covers steam production plants only, excludes hydraulic plants.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Construction Cost Indexes* (Report No. 73) and records.

No. 988.—VALUE OF CONTRACT AWARDS FOR NEW PUBLIC CONSTRUCTION, BY OWNERSHIP AND TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION: 1955 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. Includes force-account construction (work done by government agencies own employees to perform nonmaintenance construction) and major additions and alterations. Federal excludes classified military projects but includes projects for Atomic Energy Commission. State and local represents work under the jurisdiction of State, county, municipal, or other non-Federal governmental units and includes projects under Federal-aid programs]

OWNERSHIP AND TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION	1955	1956	1957	OWNERSHIP AND TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION	1955	1956	1957
All public construction.....	9,001	10,372	11,413	State and locally owned.....	7,445	8,335	9,157
Federally owned.....	1,556	2,037	2,256	Residential building.....	210	253	327
Residential building.....	61	128	407	Nonresidential building.....	2,842	3,203	3,410
Nonresidential building.....	886	909	729	Highway.....	2,984	3,212	3,826
Airfields.....	157	156	181	Sewerage systems.....	502	669	619
Conservation and develop- ment.....	272	511	560	Water supply facilities.....	304	441	415
Highway.....	59	92	91	Utilities.....	378	336	364
Electric power utilities.....	44	177	140	All other State and locally owned.....	185	231	197
All other federally owned..	78	64	148				

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, and Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration; *Construction Review* (a joint publication).

No. 989.—FEDERAL EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC WORKS: 1957 AND 1958

[In millions of dollars. From budget accounts and trust funds. For years ending June 30. Comprises direct Federal works and grants and loans to State and local governments for public works]

FUNCTION AND TYPE OF FACILITY	1957	1958 esti- mate	FUNCTION AND TYPE OF FACILITY	1957	1958 esti- mate
Civil public works, total <sup>1</sup> .....	2,243	3,482	Natural resources—Continued		
Veterans' services and benefits.....	40	43	Roads, buildings, and utilities on Indian lands.....	14	14
Hospitals and other facilities.....	36	39	Helium plant and laboratories.....	4	1
Cemeteries and memorials.....	4	3	Fish hatcheries and wildlife refuges..	3	6
U. S. Soldiers' Home (trust fund)....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	Parkways, roads, and utilities in na- tional parks.....	35	51
International affairs and finance.....	9	24	Anthracite mine drainage facilities..	( <sup>2</sup> )	2
Radio facilities.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	Commerce and housing.....	1,125	2,077
Department of State and foreign service buildings.....	9	22	Water transportation aids.....	1	10
Labor and welfare.....	127	219	Federal-aid highways (trust fund)...	953	1,752
Hospitals and health centers.....	44	57	Forest highways and other roads.....	35	37
Medical research facilities.....	3	13	Airports.....	21	44
Other research facilities and mu- seums.....	3	6	Air navigation facilities.....	24	55
Waste treatment works.....	1	31	Aeronautical research facilities.....	12	19
Schools.....	75	103	Defense housing, civil defense and community facilities (net).....	4	23
Federal prison facilities.....	2	3	Public works in Alaska and Virgin Islands.....	10	9
Office building (trust fund).....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	Low-rent public housing (net).....	3	1
Agriculture and agricultural resources..	48	61	College housing (net).....	48	97
Grain storage facilities.....	31	33	Post office improvements.....	14	32
Research facilities.....	2	4	General government: Government buildings and facilities.....	54	102
Watershed and flood prevention works.	15	24			
Natural resources.....	841	958	Major national security public works, total.....	2,249	2,177
Water resources and related projects for irrigation, water supply, flood control, navigation, and power.....	752	847	Military public works.....	1,959	1,962
Forest roads and other structures.....	32	36	Atomic energy facilities.....	263	214
			Nickel plant.....	28	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Nonconstruction costs excluded; proposed legislation included.  
<sup>2</sup> Less than \$500,000.  
<sup>3</sup> Deduct.

Source: Executive Office of the President, Bureau of the Budget; *Budget of the U. S. Government, 1959*, Special Analysis F.



# No. 990.—CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS—VALUE OF CONSTRUCTION AND FLOOR SPACE OF BUILDINGS, BY CLASS OF CONSTRUCTION: 1929 TO 1957

[Value in millions of dollars; floor space in millions of square feet. Covers 37 States through 1956, and 48 States beginning 1956, i. e., for purposes of comparison, data for 1956 are shown for both coverages. (See table 991 for States covered.) See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series H 51-57]

ITEM AND YEAR	Total <sup>1</sup>	NONRESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS								Residential buildings <sup>1</sup>	Public works	Utilities
		Commercial <sup>2</sup>	Industrial	Educational	Hospital and institutional	Public buildings	Religious	Social and recreational	Miscellaneous <sup>3</sup>			
<b>Value:</b>												
1929-----	5,750.8	929.2	545.9	369.6	152.2	120.8	106.1	146.6	54.9	1,915.7	940.1	469.6
1930-----	4,523.1	616.3	256.6	366.2	163.1	139.8	92.8	116.6	70.9	1,101.3	969.6	629.8
1933-----	1,255.7	99.4	127.5	38.9	37.3	80.9	17.7	27.2	18.7	249.3	504.5	84.5
1935-----	1,844.5	164.5	108.9	168.8	47.1	97.8	23.7	54.9	16.0	478.8	589.1	95.7
1940-----	4,004.0	318.3	442.4	147.2	94.1	80.2	45.7	62.6	104.2	1,596.9	831.3	281.1
1945-----	3,299.3	346.4	1,027.0	100.2	112.6	15.9	34.8	60.3	153.2	563.5	482.6	402.8
1950-----	16,592.0	1,208.5	1,142.3	1,179.8	655.2	124.3	336.3	261.3	273.9	8,832.0	1,930.0	648.4
1951 <sup>3</sup> -----	17,150.9	915.3	2,833.3	1,334.6	580.8	158.2	299.3	136.4	514.6	7,605.1	1,824.0	899.2
1952 <sup>3</sup> -----	18,070.2	979.2	2,558.1	1,471.6	443.7	233.2	317.5	153.4	538.3	7,962.8	2,267.6	1,144.8
1953 <sup>3</sup> -----	18,804.2	1,489.4	2,051.4	1,720.0	433.6	202.7	384.7	221.8	452.3	7,839.9	2,808.6	1,199.9
1954-----	20,595.6	1,815.5	1,274.1	2,062.7	518.8	249.2	436.3	251.6	452.1	9,343.7	3,094.6	1,046.9
1955-----	24,631.6	2,359.4	1,877.6	2,134.1	474.6	300.6	551.4	269.6	529.6	11,071.6	3,623.4	1,439.8
1956 <sup>4</sup> -----	24,637.7	2,581.0	1,917.6	2,313.9	559.0	320.6	590.5	321.6	401.6	10,041.5	4,162.7	1,417.5
1956 <sup>4</sup> -----	31,612.2	3,139.9	2,380.9	2,883.0	678.3	427.8	681.1	422.0	594.9	12,862.0	5,427.6	2,114.5
1957-----	32,173.4	3,266.8	2,168.1	2,936.3	869.7	469.8	696.8	428.5	455.2	13,039.0	5,465.8	2,375.4
<b>Floor space:</b>												
1929-----	791.1	161.3	105.5	58.6	19.5	12.6	12.8	21.5	5.8	387.7	0.5	3.4
1930-----	510.4	96.6	48.0	57.0	19.1	17.0	10.9	16.1	7.2	230.0	0.8	7.6
1933-----	147.1	22.6	19.0	5.5	5.6	9.5	2.6	5.6	2.2	72.8	0.3	1.5
1935-----	251.6	35.4	20.6	26.0	6.2	13.5	3.5	7.9	0.9	135.4	0.9	1.1
1940-----	690.5	66.6	94.8	24.8	14.4	11.9	7.1	11.9	36.7	420.5	0.3	1.5
1945-----	412.4	63.2	158.2	12.5	11.3	1.9	4.6	8.1	26.4	111.2	1.3	13.7
1950-----	1,474.8	122.4	114.9	110.6	44.5	9.5	29.4	24.2	27.9	989.0	-----	2.4
1951-----	1,279.1	77.2	148.2	109.5	37.9	10.8	25.1	11.3	50.1	805.2	( <sup>5</sup> )	3.7
1952-----	1,288.2	82.1	114.8	106.7	26.2	14.7	22.3	11.7	62.4	845.1	( <sup>5</sup> )	2.2
1953-----	1,305.7	122.9	111.7	124.2	22.9	13.1	27.7	17.3	49.8	814.4	( <sup>5</sup> )	1.6
1954-----	1,486.2	137.5	100.2	154.1	27.7	15.8	33.9	18.9	43.5	953.4	( <sup>5</sup> )	1.1
1955-----	1,696.3	173.2	124.8	154.9	23.2	17.9	36.7	20.4	53.4	1,088.8	( <sup>5</sup> )	2.1
1956 <sup>4</sup> -----	1,552.0	195.4	146.6	157.2	26.7	18.5	40.7	22.2	29.3	914.7	( <sup>5</sup> )	0.8
1956 <sup>4</sup> -----	2,017.1	244.4	192.1	199.8	33.4	27.4	47.9	29.7	48.1	1,193.5	( <sup>5</sup> )	0.8
1957-----	2,003.1	244.5	176.2	207.0	39.8	27.2	49.7	31.4	32.7	1,194.5	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Figures revised beginning 1950; therefore not comparable with prior years.

<sup>2</sup> Nonindustrial warehouses included with Miscellaneous prior to 1956 (37 States); with Commercial thereafter.

<sup>3</sup> Includes data for Atomic Energy Commission projects for which floor space data are excluded because of security reasons, as follows (in millions): 1951, \$980; 1952, \$923; 1953, \$479.

<sup>4</sup> See headnote regarding coverage. Only figures in italics are comparable with preceding years.

<sup>5</sup> No longer reported.

Source: The F. W. Dodge Corporation, New York, N. Y.; figures published currently in *Dodge Statistical Service*.

## No. 991.—CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS—VALUE, BY STATES: 1940 TO 1957

[In thousands of dollars. See headnote, table 989. Represents value of construction in States in which work was actually done. Beginning 1956, shown on revised basis; therefore not comparable with prior years. Revised data, 1956-1957, shown in table 990 not available on a State distribution (see footnote 1, table 989)]

STATE	1940	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Total <sup>1</sup>	4,002,957	14,501,053	17,442,463	19,779,267	22,745,277	31,612,196	32,173,412
Alabama	36,630	236,588	198,765	239,611	319,897	424,900	377,158
Arizona						311,302	464,717
Arkansas	29,103	126,076	89,380	147,006	136,506	173,987	216,302
California						4,058,092	4,023,730
Colorado						594,451	465,839
Connecticut	84,789	289,830	358,585	473,221	565,353	664,979	608,048
Delaware	16,612	62,418	77,364	83,416	113,009	135,736	112,068
District of Columbia	64,790	96,514	98,241	101,383	118,887	98,865	165,710
Florida	167,058	531,988	709,219	854,120	1,047,215	1,141,408	1,358,527
Georgia	91,277	296,170	341,787	401,046	480,436	498,467	537,445
Idaho						108,771	138,672
Illinois	257,392	929,827	1,155,986	1,339,164	1,920,009	2,006,038	2,096,352
Indiana	125,990	389,153	438,071	645,543	649,021	724,161	790,396
Iowa	56,801	192,990	141,701	189,734	271,154	349,390	379,710
Kansas	51,989	213,574	229,087	304,453	511,764	345,895	363,353
Kentucky	56,555	191,187	285,782	343,289	374,853	397,725	453,217
Louisiana	70,066	311,198	462,487	437,836	612,173	649,261	629,631
Maine	12,774	39,599	63,897	106,549	154,203	110,151	104,567
Maryland	122,544	526,264	494,161	619,073	821,456	612,879	603,494
Massachusetts	150,145	465,577	567,237	634,822	756,733	730,504	690,187
Michigan	216,788	837,635	871,221	1,202,342	1,329,082	1,434,717	1,364,275
Minnesota	66,132	301,443	347,066	445,080	511,087	598,831	572,190
Mississippi	82,098	108,473	131,817	125,734	171,879	174,463	277,792
Missouri	121,989	308,465	468,086	554,491	698,081	619,815	574,739
Montana						213,965	139,089
Nebraska	25,508	106,071	121,970	182,989	221,331	196,345	227,451
Nevada						87,391	85,171
New Hampshire	11,574	23,879	37,110	94,080	85,286	86,788	104,152
New Jersey	164,567	747,771	799,839	898,947	1,019,459	1,196,482	1,048,449
New Mexico						187,436	255,958
New York	474,231	1,706,094	2,176,196	2,202,988	2,654,712	2,901,465	3,115,249
North Carolina	80,843	267,830	253,963	267,640	353,046	401,505	444,649
North Dakota	7,335	62,790	105,563	59,785	84,080	108,396	139,315
Ohio	266,959	978,181	2,200,816	1,634,937	2,094,367	2,024,070	1,898,309
Oklahoma	54,367	252,963	239,160	309,732	433,724	367,798	364,636
Oregon						298,464	298,844
Pennsylvania	208,456	1,137,735	1,163,001	1,484,856	1,539,117	1,472,320	1,544,051
Rhode Island	55,203	90,192	73,814	78,271	92,909	119,179	102,736
South Carolina	48,833	134,229	169,276	178,009	232,026	251,821	235,943
South Dakota	9,817	62,002	68,593	68,165	87,118	116,713	118,867
Tennessee	106,367	396,578	389,179	373,391	498,658	411,980	392,133
Texas	253,852	1,071,902	1,180,764	1,334,340	1,487,489	1,614,296	1,699,530
Utah						191,421	236,648
Vermont	9,210	20,896	21,582	39,879	34,747	51,567	73,104
Virginia	168,893	392,067	442,373	542,627	695,979	654,075	659,457
Washington						798,909	665,730
West Virginia	40,613	95,858	161,945	147,225	136,098	222,016	229,176
Wisconsin	82,527	332,326	373,317	506,539	582,369	632,836	670,894
Wyoming						133,714	107,294

<sup>1</sup> Total for 37 States through 1955, 48 States beginning 1956.

Source: The F. W. Dodge Corporation, New York, N. Y.; figures published currently in *Dodge Statistical Service*.

## No. 992.—CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED—INDEXES OF VALUE: 1929 TO 1958

[1947-49=100, 1939-45; 1945-57=100, beginning 1958. Indexes are derived from monthly figures of construction contracts reported by F. W. Dodge Corporation. Reports covered 37 States through 1955, and 48 States thereafter. Indexes through 1955 based on 3-month moving average, centered at middle month; indexes beginning 1956 based on monthly data. More detailed description of old index, including seasonal adjustments, obtainable from Division of Research and Statistics, Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System]

YEAR	INDEX	Residential	All other	YEAR AND MONTH	INDEX	Residential	All other
1929	83	83	70	1957:			
1930	49	30	62	January	87	76	94
1933	14	7	18	February	81	81	81
1935	20	13	25	March	116	103	125
1940	44	42	44	April	105	114	98
1945	36	16	50	May	129	120	133
1946	82	87	79	June	121	106	132
1947	84	86	83	July	109	119	102
1948	102	96	105	August	105	119	97
1949	113	116	111	September	96	107	89
1950	159	185	142	October	98	108	92
1951	171	170	172	November	89	84	91
1952	182	183	183	December	75	80	78
1953	192	178	201	1958:			
1954	215	232	234	January	78	72	82
1955	261	286	243	February	74	67	78
1956	99	99	99	March	102	99	106
1957	101	101	101	April	106	115	104

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; published currently in *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

## No. 993.—ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED AND BACKLOG OF PROPOSED CONSTRUCTION—VOLUME, BY TYPE: 1930 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. Covers continental U. S. construction projects of following minimum costs: For 1935, waterworks, excavation, drainage, and irrigation, \$10,500; other public works, \$17,500; industrial buildings, \$28,500; other buildings, \$105,000. For 1930, 1940, and 1945, minimums were \$15,000, \$25,000, \$40,000, and \$150,000. For 1950, minimums were: \$28,000, \$50,000, \$68,000, and \$250,000. For 1951-54, minimums were: \$34,000, \$60,000, \$82,000, and \$300,000. For 1955-57, minimums used were: \$44,000, \$73,000, \$93,000, and \$344,000]

YEAR	Total	PUBLIC WORKS						PRIVATE BUILDINGS		Un- classi- fied
		Water- works	Sewer- age	Bridges	Earth- work, irr., drain.	Streets, roads	Build- ings	Indus- trial	Com- mercial	
CONTRACTS AWARDED										
1930	3,178	49	83	131	77	565	356	231	1,034	528
1933	1,590	61	100	98	259	325	298	172	109	148
1940	3,987	70	91	120	234	678	1,196	594	400	603
1945	2,289	61	35	53	57	227	463	635	387	371
1950	13,342	215	287	369	417	1,268	3,754	1,683	4,092	1,356
1951	13,605	209	335	316	505	1,167	2,701	4,124	2,632	1,617
1952	15,689	231	304	413	496	1,397	3,489	2,722	3,845	1,387
1953	15,171	247	431	752	374	1,793	2,112	3,178	4,621	1,662
1954	14,412	245	388	610	339	1,919	2,017	1,876	5,653	1,465
1955	18,722	314	402	546	546	2,137	1,987	2,951	7,794	2,045
1956	21,712	356	579	627	730	2,475	2,417	5,335	7,353	1,841
1957	17,986	369	556	781	939	2,965	2,995	3,081	4,795	1,475
BACKLOG OF PROPOSED PROJECTS (DEC. 31)										
1930	52,113	1,387	2,182	1,692	7,282	4,596	12,050	5,753	6,963	10,206
1951	62,147	1,432	2,372	2,030	7,444	5,129	13,569	9,400	7,993	12,777
1952	68,728	1,533	2,782	2,266	7,983	5,614	14,737	10,503	9,439	13,801
1953	74,056	1,582	2,902	2,366	8,001	7,315	14,994	10,718	11,306	14,274
1954	79,702	1,647	2,916	2,342	9,334	8,599	15,111	11,740	12,947	15,066
1955	93,053	1,990	2,958	2,760	11,293	11,313	16,405	14,302	15,767	16,235
1956	104,249	2,229	3,214	3,043	11,416	12,672	18,884	16,139	18,210	18,442
1957	111,482	2,422	3,362	3,401	12,370	13,180	20,208	16,774	20,253	19,513

<sup>1</sup> Includes private; amount of contracts awarded in 1957, \$9,426,000.

<sup>2</sup> Includes contracts awarded for atomic energy plants as follows (in millions) 1950, \$2,020; 1951, \$123; 1952, \$2,329; 1953, \$72; 1954, \$19; 1955, \$131; 1956, \$42; 1957, \$64.

<sup>3</sup> Deduct \$400 million for cost savings on Portsmouth, Ohio, atomic energy plant originally estimated to cost \$1.2 billion.

Source: Engineering News-Record, New York, N. Y.

# No. 994.—ENGINEERING CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED—VOLUME, BY TYPE, BY STATES: 1957

[In thousands of dollars. Covers continental U. S. construction projects of following minimum costs: Waterworks excavation, and irrigation, \$44,000; other public works, \$73,000; industrial buildings, \$93,000; other buildings \$344,000]

STATE	Total	PUBLIC WORKS CONTRACTS						PRIVATE BUILD- ING CONTRACTS		Un- clas- sified
		Water- works	Sewer- age	Bridges <sup>1</sup>	Earth- work, irr., drain.	Streets, roads	Build- ings <sup>2</sup>	Indus- trial	Com- mer- cial	
United States..	17,985,845	369,027	556,038	781,413	969,393	2,964,563	2,994,544	3,081,018	4,795,347	1,474,502
Alabama.....	222,514	1,310	560	4,309	4,523	31,297	65,786	84,471	10,986	19,263
Arizona.....	195,536	-----	2,245	2,350	127,348	20,654	17,344	1,400	4,000	20,195
Arkansas.....	109,450	3,280	1,128	8,288	6,349	12,473	9,935	50,454	12,101	5,462
California.....	1,720,919	66,246	96,107	31,559	151,217	218,611	383,220	180,647	369,019	224,293
Colorado.....	195,461	3,604	3,113	9,061	3,121	48,099	42,608	11,335	21,363	52,467
Connecticut.....	499,467	2,773	11,237	30,997	4,822	59,595	86,144	91,948	200,258	11,693
Delaware.....	120,095	-----	1,166	1,131	2,206	14,289	31,691	7,388	59,892	2,332
Dist. of Columbia..	125,130	1,693	4,875	6,400	444	7,140	53,308	1,578	47,881	1,811
Florida.....	529,158	6,789	11,232	26,743	10,281	67,006	96,114	106,726	166,166	38,101
Georgia.....	176,857	6,530	4,188	4,061	16,419	44,816	68,510	8,946	12,075	11,292
Idaho.....	59,416	194	82	4,131	4,783	14,290	23,152	7,751	422	4,611
Illinois.....	1,155,958	15,554	48,118	135,921	6,877	324,248	113,038	207,754	256,864	47,584
Indiana.....	398,111	3,786	19,668	9,201	1,001	28,801	34,247	245,773	45,335	10,299
Iowa.....	224,470	3,085	6,478	23,720	9,467	81,333	27,900	13,097	26,984	32,406
Kansas.....	197,646	6,546	6,724	13,732	7,473	41,621	62,451	28,249	22,039	8,811
Kentucky.....	200,770	1,000	6,247	599	8,352	44,790	67,626	46,627	19,098	6,431
Louisiana.....	353,946	7,951	8,744	9,538	26,652	48,019	76,647	77,669	49,669	49,067
Maine.....	49,663	423	702	3,211	1,065	13,085	5,825	1,850	9,736	13,766
Maryland.....	372,649	6,202	8,904	9,533	3,784	40,745	135,871	37,909	116,283	13,418
Massachusetts.....	479,874	4,299	8,842	3,577	19,785	58,237	78,445	117,519	155,366	33,804
Michigan.....	827,240	34,491	32,071	45,822	34,685	98,223	140,234	80,489	332,543	28,682
Minnesota.....	277,800	4,133	19,164	9,451	2,311	47,276	59,745	74,194	48,675	12,851
Mississippi.....	82,029	-----	-----	1,258	5,016	47,965	2,524	6,000	5,431	13,835
Missouri.....	375,401	13,023	7,320	30,120	20,737	51,475	73,564	62,852	100,465	15,845
Montana.....	72,060	1,557	299	4,357	10,900	20,989	8,826	6,298	350	18,424
Nebraska.....	122,919	1,046	2,830	4,871	7,209	26,451	26,606	1,707	12,435	39,764
Nevada.....	54,063	-----	-----	-----	1,261	13,810	15,159	-----	1,201	22,662
New Hampshire.....	49,067	116	671	2,668	160	13,913	20,095	2,604	7,497	1,363
New Jersey.....	815,399	3,603	8,301	7,482	3,892	38,952	106,384	95,436	529,057	22,292
New Mexico.....	92,749	51	-----	7,269	2,867	34,236	13,423	7,860	2,692	24,351
New York.....	1,921,941	53,715	48,294	117,504	95,657	259,720	264,934	165,278	785,311	131,528
North Carolina.....	143,858	3,751	8,791	19,324	852	49,186	38,014	10,058	2,068	11,814
North Dakota.....	102,506	2,498	1,123	5,304	15,801	27,378	5,674	2,481	3,531	38,716
Ohio.....	1,276,409	24,178	54,347	10,916	3,569	185,658	105,358	451,539	383,727	57,117
Oklahoma.....	220,638	3,733	6,620	11,004	2,314	51,433	40,915	65,709	21,118	17,792
Oregon.....	175,996	8,548	2,349	6,547	51,185	39,662	26,295	9,995	8,466	22,949
Pennsylvania.....	965,115	11,894	34,477	52,287	13,878	170,253	132,896	150,140	391,062	28,228
Rhode Island.....	82,506	656	527	5,089	3,042	10,447	12,792	21,364	15,741	12,848
South Carolina.....	139,075	160	-----	8,451	12,286	24,231	24,536	39,697	4,568	25,146
South Dakota.....	81,385	704	534	9,532	39,418	14,835	8,139	934	1,557	5,737
Tennessee.....	138,249	1,068	2,813	3,476	1,917	55,691	45,653	12,115	9,625	5,871
Texas.....	1,325,965	42,838	30,428	17,745	29,302	227,511	135,914	270,185	380,261	191,781
Utah.....	104,301	484	6,910	1,409	8,040	15,299	18,103	15,313	13,440	25,303
Vermont.....	30,666	129	130	120	8,553	9,705	5,786	180	4,483	1,580
Virginia.....	206,139	591	3,373	13,881	716	67,394	47,133	23,911	28,392	20,748
Washington.....	482,038	8,427	10,383	30,569	152,802	45,241	54,890	91,703	35,973	52,050
West Virginia.....	66,068	-----	1,191	3,092	1,507	19,287	14,913	12,802	8,700	4,596
Wisconsin.....	274,982	5,711	22,187	7,943	244	51,103	58,140	69,093	51,069	9,492
Wyoming.....	72,121	567	536	5,840	23,248	27,490	8,037	2,000	372	4,031

<sup>1</sup> Includes bridges under private contracts amounting to \$9,426,000.

<sup>2</sup> Includes \$56,016,000 in contracts awarded for atomic energy plants.

Source: Engineering News-Record, New York, N. Y.

**No. 995.—BUILDING CONSTRUCTION IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—  
VALUE OF ALL CONSTRUCTION AND NUMBER OF NEW DWELLING UNITS: 1950  
TO 1957**

[Valuation figures are derived from estimates of construction costs made by prospective builders when applying for permits to build and value of contracts awarded by Federal Government. No land costs are included. For type of building covered, see table 995. Cities shown here had a population of 100,000 or more in 1950]

CITY	VALUE OF ALL CONSTRUCTION (\$1,000)					NUMBER OF NEW DWELLING UNITS				
	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
Akron, Ohio.....	33,843	30,900	33,433	42,182	37,821	2,041	1,249	1,421	1,637	1,280
Albany, N. Y.....	11,063	6,248	13,529	9,540	8,940	949	199	228	250	237
Allentown, Pa.....	11,267	9,176	12,784	13,601	8,274	486	524	538	437	367
Atlanta, Ga.....	48,609	92,310	75,249	58,172	58,808	3,773	4,410	3,130	2,321	1,159
Austin, Tex.....	39,622	45,146	40,934	45,484	42,339	2,637	1,839	1,927	1,549	1,205
Baltimore, Md.....	91,430	75,022	87,551	64,750	86,480	7,918	3,709	3,642	1,915	3,038
Baton Rouge, La.....	18,695	29,723	36,323	41,410	38,406	1,807	1,709	2,276	1,981	2,019
Berkeley, Calif.....	14,838	8,067	10,314	12,415	11,657	433	426	555	488	583
Birmingham, Ala.....	39,236	25,473	37,006	36,321	35,941	4,019	1,838	3,078	1,533	1,919
Boston, Mass. <sup>1</sup> .....	66,076	32,965	41,183	47,580	43,494	2,353	647	844	578	396
Bridgeport, Conn.....	16,710	7,761	10,236	16,033	8,873	1,301	492	553	436	313
Buffalo, N. Y.....	20,810	20,737	27,935	41,709	21,001	1,355	1,066	989	1,799	806
Cambridge, Mass.....	6,424	3,960	11,093	7,300	10,338	55	19	10	14	10
Camden, N. J.....	8,537	11,165	7,727	8,695	3,025	305	85	134	112	42
Canton, Ohio.....	7,686		7,478	8,080	6,604	317	263	463	300	162
Charlotte, N. C.....	32,049	23,181	27,107	35,954	19,325	3,136	1,115	1,436	911	659
Chattanooga, Tenn.....	12,336	11,499	9,563	12,008	11,750	962	636	401	430	422
Chicago, Ill.....	370,079	235,980	266,280	296,576	322,847	16,196	12,381	17,575	12,455	10,647
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	61,471	41,318	47,904	52,207	63,303	2,349	1,840	1,120	1,111	1,342
Cleveland, Ohio.....	66,492	62,177	79,140	92,947	81,385	2,913	1,665	2,004	1,466	2,067
Columbus, Ohio.....	48,733	44,263	50,155	60,384	72,000	4,549	1,806	3,200	2,967	2,973
Corpus Christi, Tex.....	29,919	34,253	29,961	20,929	17,854	2,661	3,012	2,144	1,139	819
Dallas, Tex.....	132,949	140,391	166,612	132,914	135,255	12,197	10,367	9,379	4,643	5,231
Dayton, Ohio.....	21,825	19,943	39,871	24,864	19,732	1,743	894	1,389	670	342
Denver, Colo.....	66,275	79,193	77,136	73,159	58,083	6,911	5,493	6,392	3,459	2,349
Des Moines, Iowa.....	24,877	22,228	31,219	27,404	30,716	1,842	1,022	1,250	639	787
Detroit, Mich.....	209,274	129,769	143,657	110,831	127,407	13,566	4,715	3,996	2,660	2,259
Duluth, Minn.....	7,662	7,712	8,513	11,291	10,737	651	267	354	407	457
Elizabeth, N. J.....	6,897	5,314	3,656	6,097	4,366	768	456	110	135	153
El Paso, Tex.....	24,897	29,777	36,800	27,941	35,658	2,379	3,067	2,780	1,910	2,380
Erie, Pa.....	15,306	15,240	14,966	11,915	17,805	1,325	696	733	651	344
Evansville, Ind.....	5,633	6,415	10,029	5,053	4,441	717	653	462	360	145
Fall River, Mass.....	3,661	2,082	2,068	3,683	2,894	289	109	129	199	33
Flint, Mich.....	26,367	32,339	34,124	29,087	21,877	2,015	2,006	2,302	1,214	896
Fort Wayne, Ind.....	13,729	13,803	14,834	16,400	16,862	1,231	518	392	510	537
Fort Worth, Tex.....	49,161	46,922	57,116	51,377	58,204	7,131	3,867	4,308	2,577	2,576
Gary, Ind.....	17,131	23,806	23,391	22,645	41,166	1,503	1,738	1,273	985	630
Grand Rapids, Mich.....	13,308	11,617	13,918	11,253	7,450	1,510	616	624	421	280
Hartford, Conn.....	29,159	12,477	14,885	14,568	23,024	882	538	177	236	213
Houston, Tex.....	135,979	165,395	141,695	151,486	217,358	11,909	8,659	6,838	4,603	9,996
Indianapolis, Ind.....	36,403	40,577	34,512	46,012	44,858	3,556	1,621	1,819	2,061	1,272
Jacksonville, Fla.....	21,701	36,340	21,328	17,012	23,366	2,033	1,010	703	527	500
Jersey City, N. J.....	9,633	3,292	5,612	7,722	12,620	629	65	428	470	846
Kansas City, Kans.....	7,046	12,494	10,553	10,005	8,030	554	312	304	270	171
Kansas City, Mo.....	44,098	63,080	71,230	32,168	56,745	2,957	1,853	1,589	1,808	1,213
Knoxville, Tenn.....	19,954	12,226	11,730	12,217	9,279	1,799	463	430	224	241
Little Rock, Ark.....	21,090	19,162	11,422	9,156	17,217	1,529	576	552	363	450
Long Beach, Calif.....	36,579	38,627	51,131	54,336	39,702	1,810	2,487	2,353	1,854	2,409
Los Angeles, Calif.....	407,293	409,961	435,677	484,748	508,398	30,798	28,148	24,194	26,888	27,292
Louisville, Ky.....	23,179	27,672	32,971	33,386	28,997	2,310	1,339	1,918	1,319	1,396
Memphis, Tenn.....	55,269	45,035	42,506	45,047	35,830	6,682	4,209	3,128	1,920	2,114
Miami, Fla.....	47,037	46,754	46,433	49,771	57,303	4,664	3,485	2,584	2,653	3,793
Milwaukee, Wis.....	87,360	104,218	88,494	103,126	99,771	6,322	5,246	3,963	4,701	5,281
Minneapolis, Minn.....	45,889	36,894	45,068	35,362	45,355	2,900	1,293	1,031	913	793
Mobile, Ala.....	12,932	13,702	14,725	17,070	31,336	1,743	1,046	1,129	1,334	2,086
Montgomery, Ala.....	13,200	20,594	15,857	12,582	12,341	2,293	2,536	1,790	1,041	680
Nashville, Tenn.....	16,391	6,994	21,488	25,624	9,503	1,024	365	537	157	341
Newark, N. J.....	23,499	26,769	13,444	24,979	26,528	293	1,622	85	97	127
New Bedford, Mass.....	4,217	4,729	3,925	5,347	3,197	387	133	395	277	203
New Haven, Conn.....	14,051	12,494	10,832	9,646	25,838	1,093	237	211	215	121
New Orleans, La.....	77,547	56,528	96,569	86,097	72,882	5,091	2,136	2,926	2,101	1,637

See footnotes at end of table.

**No. 995.—BUILDING CONSTRUCTION IN CITIES OF 100,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE—  
VALUE OF ALL CONSTRUCTION AND NUMBER OF NEW DWELLING UNITS: 1950 TO  
1957—Continued**

CITY	VALUE OF ALL CONSTRUCTION (\$1,000)					NUMBER OF NEW DWELLING UNITS				
	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>New York, N. Y.:<sup>1</sup></b>										
Bronx.....	45,730	48,237	40,122	64,600	69,782	3,689	3,110	3,386	4,092	4,747
Brooklyn.....	71,811	111,605	100,186	73,833	97,737	6,566	7,447	7,776	5,096	6,842
Manhattan.....	117,080	197,617	202,965	254,467	324,372	4,389	6,565	10,651	7,481	5,286
Queens.....	194,562	122,492	106,412	108,738	84,440	24,336	9,589	7,968	7,365	5,905
Richmond.....	4,574	4,928	6,059	8,429	7,793	428	334	463	494	642
Norfolk, Va.....	20,012	13,285	16,537	26,482	14,625	2,132	578	739	896	323
Oakland, Calif.....	31,227	23,647	31,447	41,422	44,620	1,491	1,220	1,468	1,671	1,904
Oklahoma City, Okla.....	50,646	45,903	42,709	47,676	38,471	4,120	3,475	2,779	1,553	1,399
Omaha, Nebr.....	28,014	25,554	27,738	38,776	40,937	2,533	1,489	1,610	2,020	1,969
Pasadena, Calif.....	20,590	17,010	18,284	21,124	22,213	1,497	1,077	697	603	696
Paterson, N. J.....	7,340	8,864	5,241	6,412	5,122	472	650	224	312	142
Peoria, Ill.....	11,122	6,865	13,256	11,567	13,540	597	181	205	145	104
Philadelphia, Pa.....	157,332	131,677	140,096	119,479	101,437	12,484	5,000	5,829	4,810	4,694
Phoenix, Ariz.....	15,400	18,159	22,197	35,376	28,405	1,169	1,015	1,103	1,406	1,645
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	105,335	34,452	56,008	40,735	53,840	3,320	1,589	1,593	1,588	1,048
Portland, Oreg.....	63,325	51,674	47,646	45,119	43,497	3,824	2,179	1,371	996	825
Providence, R. I.....	17,778	3,303	4,483	13,254	9,801	775	195	237	190	129
Reading, Pa.....	4,766	5,038	8,011	7,511	6,792	79	47	171	88	90
Richmond, Va.....	32,949	32,952	24,150	28,988	32,007	1,336	737	490	769	1,153
Rochester, N. Y.....	16,406	17,105	20,057	15,263	20,822	1,040	359	378	385	324
Sacramento, Calif.....	30,524	27,317	25,781	35,227	23,528	3,048	1,230	1,639	1,287	1,168
St. Louis, Mo.....	74,659	63,791	49,239	36,306	47,572	4,145	2,856	1,758	754	485
St. Paul, Minn.....	47,424	38,108	44,419	43,987	42,657	3,216	1,216	1,236	1,027	1,371
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	33,740	21,109	19,669	27,532	20,069	2,207	883	924	709	560
San Antonio, Tex.....	57,040	57,701	57,433	59,290	50,382	5,989	5,532	5,696	3,539	3,205
San Diego, Calif.....	60,770	79,270	86,171	107,239	131,245	5,951	5,425	6,031	6,867	9,280
San Francisco, Calif.....	85,104	62,928	69,215	71,622	71,472	3,785	2,743	2,181	1,248	1,372
Savannah, Ga.....	7,867	9,464	4,570	5,783	7,436	1,095	669	588	601	834
Scranton, Pa.....	5,761	2,713	3,443	5,563	7,983	324	76	79	94	104
Seattle, Wash.....	57,742	77,544	72,036	80,057	74,819	3,415	3,632	3,380	2,914	3,688
Shreveport, La.....	28,851	29,934	35,243	27,850	24,010	3,281	1,607	1,449	938	1,008
Somerville, Mass.....	3,313	2,596	1,836	1,473	1,738	249	2	15	3	43
South Bend, Ind.....	21,247	15,666	17,453	19,507	15,606	2,012	689	815	536	520
Spokane, Wash.....	33,473	40,799	28,162	34,699	26,700	2,435	2,322	1,240	844	686
Springfield, Mass.....	13,346	14,660	14,960	14,320	9,154	1,192	1,282	1,441	1,009	572
Syracuse, N. Y.....	16,940	15,871	18,182	18,566	19,149	1,416	464	605	423	353
Tacoma, Wash.....	23,331	14,849	13,106	18,787	16,446	1,750	723	623	514	298
Tampa, Fla.....	15,658	40,701	49,168	47,185	48,311	1,548	3,414	3,048	2,590	2,757
Toledo, Ohio.....	22,645	15,609	24,179	18,897	19,567	1,660	790	842	619	456
Trenton, N. J.....	4,050	5,850	3,322	3,676	11,077	67	230	106	23	22
Tulsa, Okla.....	18,173	19,641	23,584	20,619	17,981	1,430	1,094	1,074	778	649
Utica, N. Y.....	2,322	4,424	3,971	6,147	5,525	213	196	265	180	294
Washington, D. C.....	59,194	76,036	87,331	66,249	133,815	4,857	2,984	2,796	2,176	3,082
Waterbury, Conn.....	9,529	6,947	8,155	11,104	6,706	743	539	648	609	285
Wichita, Kans.....	28,204	41,322	43,125	33,298	34,126	3,853	3,841	3,045	1,843	1,518
Wilmington, Del.....	8,620	7,677	10,387	9,918	10,678	276	49	88	48	50
Worcester, Mass.....	16,314	10,683	18,616	8,306	19,555	1,383	491	542	409	338
Yonkers, N. Y.....	15,847	16,680	14,438	20,523	14,726	1,450	1,275	1,293	1,497	1,196
Youngstown, Ohio.....	11,372	15,945	18,575	20,416	13,494	1,068	951	956	919	701

<sup>1</sup> Represents applications filed.

<sup>2</sup> Represents construction actually started, based on inspection records.

<sup>3</sup> December data not available.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.



No. 996.—NATIONAL HOUSING INVENTORY—COMPONENTS OF CHANGE: 1950-56

[In thousands. Based on sample; see source for further explanation. For definition of standard metropolitan areas, see headnote, table 11]

AREA	INVENTORY OF DWELLING UNITS		NET INCREASE 1950-56		UNITS ADDED			UNITS LOST		
	April 1, 1950	Dec. 31, 1956	Num-ber	Per-cent	Total <sup>1</sup>	New con-struction	Net con- version	Total <sup>1</sup>	Demo- lition	Net merger
United States.....	45,986	55,341	9,355	20.3	12,571	10,920	706	3,216	1,131	672
Inside standard metro- politan areas.....	25,630	31,614	5,984	23.3	7,672	6,763	458	1,688	643	394
Outside standard met- ropolitan areas.....	20,356	23,726	3,370	16.6	4,899	4,157	250	1,529	488	279
Metropolitan areas:										
Atlanta.....	197	275	78	39.6	93	85	6	15	7	5
Boston.....	668	737	69	10.3	91	69	15	22	5	7
Chicago.....	1,646	1,931	285	17.3	358	307	26	73	31	21
Dallas.....	198	259	61	30.8	81	75	2	20	8	2
Detroit.....	858	1,083	225	26.2	271	247	16	46	22	13
Los Angeles.....	1,522	2,132	610	40.1	704	630	11	94	29	7
New York.....	3,954	4,631	677	17.1	839	737	58	162	72	36
Philadelphia.....	1,052	1,277	225	21.4	265	235	23	40	8	17
Seattle.....	253	297	44	17.4	58	51	2	14	5	3

<sup>1</sup> Includes units added or lost by other sources or other means, not shown separately.  
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *1956 National Housing Inventory—Components of Change, 1950 to 1956*, Vol. I.

No. 997.—NEW PERMANENT DWELLING UNITS STARTED IN NONFARM AREAS, BY TYPE: 1930 TO 1957

[Figures are estimates covering construction of all new permanent family dwelling units in nonfarm area of United States, based upon building-permit reports, and from 1949, on building-permit information supplemented by data from field surveys in non-permit-issuing places. This area consists of all urban and rural-nonfarm places. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series H 40-45; data for 1941-1945 in historical volume include temporary units]

YEAR	DWELLING UNITS STARTED (1,000)									ESTIMATED CONSTRUCTION COST (\$1,000,000) 4		
	Total non-farm	Area 1		Type of dwelling			Type of financing			Pri- vately fi- nanced	Pub- lically fi- nanced	
		Metro- politan	Non-metro- politan	1- family	2- family 2	Multi- family 3	Private		Pub- lic			
							Total	Govern- ment pro- grams				
								FHA	VA			
1930.....	330	(5)	(5)	227	29	74	330	(5)	(5)	5	1,494	25
1935.....	221	(5)	(5)	183	8	30	216	(5)	(5)	73	733	227
1940.....	603	(5)	(5)	486	37	80	530	(5)	(5)	1	2,072	6
1945.....	209	(5)	(5)	185	9	16	208	(5)	(5)		959	
1950.....	1,396	1,022	374	1,154	45	197	1,352	487	200	44	11,418	370
1951.....	1,091	777	315	900	40	151	1,020	264	149	71	9,186	615
1952.....	1,127	795	332	943	46	139	1,069	280	141	59	9,706	503
1953.....	1,104	804	300	938	42	125	1,068	252	157	36	10,181	307
1954.....	1,220	897	324	1,078	34	108	1,202	276	307	19	12,309	169
1955.....	1,329	976	353	1,194	33	102	1,310	277	393	19	14,346	198
1956.....	1,118	780	338	990	31	97	1,094	189	271	24	12,815	262
1957.....	1,042	700	342	873	33	136	993	168	128	49	12,127	567

<sup>1</sup> Metropolitan segment corresponds to the 168 standard metropolitan areas used in the 1950 Census.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes 1- and 2-family dwellings with stores. <sup>3</sup> Includes multifamily dwellings with stores.  
<sup>4</sup> Private construction costs based on permit valuation, adjusted for understatement of costs shown on permit applications. Public construction costs based on contract values or estimated construction costs for individual projects. <sup>5</sup> Not available.  
Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, and Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration; *Construction Review* (a joint publication).

### No. 998.—NUMBER AND AVERAGE CONSTRUCTION COST OF NEW PERMANENT PRIVATELY OWNED ONE-FAMILY DWELLING UNITS STARTED: 1940 TO 1957

[Average cost of all such dwelling units started nationally. Data do not represent construction cost of a typical house. These averages are affected by changes in cost of materials and labor, variations in size and design of the houses, type of projects started, differences in construction methods, and other variables. Construction costs cover only labor, materials, and subcontracted work, and that part of the builders' overhead and profit chargeable directly to the construction projects. Cost data based primarily on builders' estimates of construction cost made at the start of construction, and from 1946, also on reports of construction cost by individual construction contractors in a representative group of localities not issuing permits]

PERIOD	Number of dwelling units started	Average construction cost per unit	PERIOD	Number of dwelling units started	Average construction cost per unit
1940.....	447,600	\$4,075	1957.....	849,299	\$12,625
1945.....	184,600	4,650	January.....	50,100	12,600
1946.....	560,000	5,525	February.....	52,800	12,800
1947.....	740,200	6,750	March.....	66,000	12,650
1948.....	763,200	7,850	April.....	78,800	12,025
1949.....	792,400	7,625	May.....	81,600	12,250
1950.....	1,150,700	8,675	June.....	80,900	12,150
1951.....	892,200	9,300	July.....	81,100	12,050
1952.....	939,100	9,475	August.....	81,700	12,225
1953.....	932,800	9,960	September.....	76,900	12,075
1954.....	1,077,300	10,625	October.....	73,800	12,375
1955.....	1,190,000	11,350	November.....	64,200	12,000
1956.....	980,700	12,225	December.....	80,900	12,925

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Construction During Five Decades: Historical Statistics, 1907-55*, and *Construction Review* (a joint publication of the Departments of Commerce and Labor).

### No. 999.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF NEW NONFARM ONE-FAMILY HOUSES: 1955 AND 1956

[Data are for first quarter. Based on sample of 6,000 projects (single-family and multifamily, for which permits were issued or work was started in the first quarter) including more than 37,000 dwelling units in various sizes and types of communities. See source for sampling reliability]

CHARACTERISTICS	1955	1956	CHARACTERISTICS	1955	1956
Number of houses <sup>1</sup> .....1,000.....	256.9	218.6	Number of bedrooms <sup>4</sup> —Continued		
Median proposed selling price <sup>2</sup> .....\$1,000.....	13.7	14.5	4 bedrooms or more.....	6	3
Average floor area <sup>3</sup> .....sq. ft.....	1,170	1,230	Unknown.....	■	1
Percent, all houses.....	100	100	Exterior wall construction:		
Selling price, <sup>2</sup>			Masonry.....	■	16
Less than \$7,000.....	7	4	Solid brick.....	2	2
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	11	10	Brick facing.....	12	10
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	■	13	Concrete block.....	4	1
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	29	27	Other <sup>5</sup> .....	1	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	23	26	Frame.....	77	63
\$20,000 and over.....	10	18	Brick facing.....	18	26
Unknown.....	4	2	Brick and wood facing.....	8	7
Floor area (sq. ft.): <sup>3</sup>			Wood facing.....	29	24
Less than 700.....	3	2	Asbestos shingle facing.....	8	9
700 to 799.....	4	3	Other <sup>7</sup> .....	14	17
800 to 999.....	22	17	All other <sup>8</sup> .....	1	(1)
1,000 to 1,199.....	30	21	Unknown.....	2	1
1,200 to 1,499.....	26	26	Basements:		
1,500 to 1,799.....	7	10	No basement.....	56	55
1,800 and over.....	6	9	Full or partial basement.....	42	43
Unknown.....	3	2	Unknown.....	3	2
Number of bedrooms, <sup>1</sup>			Utility room		
1 bedroom <sup>4</sup> .....	1	1	Utility room.....	33	37
2 bedrooms.....	23	20	No basement.....	27	30
3 bedrooms.....	68	70	With basement.....	6	7
			No utility room.....	64	59
			Unknown.....	3	5

<sup>1</sup> Detached, semidetached, and row houses which can be sold independently of nearby or adjoining units.

<sup>2</sup> Advertised price at the time of survey, or the actual selling price of units already sold.

<sup>3</sup> Computed from outside dimensions. Includes all livable space as well as laundry rooms, halls, and closets on first or higher floors, but excludes rumpus, storage, laundry, and utility rooms in the basement, garages, unfinished attic space, and open or screened porches.

<sup>4</sup> Only rooms specifically designed for sleeping purposes.

<sup>5</sup> Includes a few houses with no bedrooms.

<sup>6</sup> Includes such outer facing materials as cut stone, field stone, structural tile, or stucco.

<sup>7</sup> Includes such outer facing materials as composition (e. g., asphalt siding and shingles), metal, or stucco.

<sup>8</sup> Steel frame panels, poured concrete, a combination of metal and lumber, concrete reinforced with steel, or sheathing panels with supplementary frame members.

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, and Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration; *Construction Review* (a joint publication).

No. 1000.—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF NEW NONFARM DWELLING UNITS IN MULTIFAMILY STRUCTURES, BY TYPE OF STRUCTURE: 1955 AND 1956

[Data are for first quarter. See headnote, table 999]

CHARACTERISTICS	2- TO 4-FAMILY		5-OR-MORE FAMILY	
	1955	1956	1955	1956
Number of houses.....1,000.....	11.8	10.3	19.1	15.4
Average floor area <sup>1</sup> .....sq. ft.....	720	850	620	660
Percent, all units.....	100	100	100	100
Floor area (sq. ft.): <sup>1</sup>				
Less than 400.....	(3)	(3)	5	7
400 to 499.....	(3)	(3)	6	13
500 to 599.....	(3)	(3)	8	19
600 to 699.....	34	25	15	18
700 to 799.....	16	12	14	14
800 to 999.....	25	28	20	17
1,000 to 1,199.....	10	11	11	5
1,200 to 1,499.....	4	12	4	1
1,500 and over.....	2	4	1	1
Unknown.....	9	8	16	5
Number of bedrooms:				
No bedrooms.....	(3)	(3)	6	12
1 bedroom.....	22	24	53	60
2 bedrooms.....	62	57	33	23
3 bedrooms.....	8	14	4	1
4 bedrooms or more.....	1	(1)	(4)	(4)
Unknown.....	7	5	4	4
Exterior wall construction:				
Masonry.....	37	49	43	50
Solid brick.....	12	14	18	11
Brick facing.....	13	14	20	29
Concrete block.....	12	2	5	(4)
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	(4)	19	(4)	10
Frame.....	55	48	42	47
Brick facing.....	18	15	11	10
Brick and wood facing.....	2	(4)	1	(4)
Wood facing.....	13	11	1	1
Asbestos shingle facing.....	3	3	(4)	1
Other <sup>4</sup> .....	19	19	29	35
All other.....	1	1	11	(4)
Unknown.....	7	2	4	3

<sup>1</sup> Excludes halls, vestibules, corridors, and elevator and stair wells common to 2 or more units.  
<sup>2</sup> Included with floor-area class, 600-699 square feet. <sup>3</sup> Included with 1-bedroom units.  
<sup>4</sup> Less than 0.5 percent.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes such outer facing materials as cut stone, field stone, structural tile, or stucco.  
<sup>6</sup> Includes such outer facing materials as composition (e. g., asphalt siding and shingles), metal, or stucco.  
Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, and Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration; *Construction Review* (a joint publication).

No. 1001.—OCCUPIED DWELLING UNITS—PERCENT OF HOME OWNERSHIP, BY REGIONS, INSIDE AND OUTSIDE STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1950 AND 1956

[1950 figures are for April and are based on complete enumeration. 1956 figures are for December and are based on sample data collected in connection with National Housing Inventory; see source for further explanation. For definition of standard metropolitan areas, see table 11; for composition of Census regions, see fig. I, p. XII]

TENURE	1950					1956				
	United States	North-east	North Central	South	West	United States	North-east	North Central	South	West
TOTAL										
Occupied dwelling units.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owner occupied.....	55.0	48.4	60.7	53.7	57.8	60.4	55.7	65.0	59.9	60.6
Renter occupied.....	45.0	51.5	39.3	46.3	42.2	39.6	44.3	35.0	40.1	39.4
INSIDE STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS										
Occupied dwelling units.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owner occupied.....	51.0	44.6	55.8	51.8	56.2	58.0	51.4	62.0	60.3	61.8
Renter occupied.....	49.0	55.4	44.2	48.2	43.8	42.0	48.6	38.0	39.7	38.2
OUTSIDE STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS										
Occupied dwelling units.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owner occupied.....	60.3	62.6	66.8	54.8	60.4	63.9	70.9	68.9	59.6	58.3
Renter occupied.....	39.7	37.4	33.2	45.2	39.6	36.1	29.1	31.1	40.4	41.7

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, records.

**No. 1002.—VACANT DWELLING UNITS—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY CONDITION AND STATUS, BY INSIDE AND OUTSIDE STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1950 TO 1958**

[1950 figures based on complete enumeration. Beginning 1956, figures based on sample data collected in connection with Current Population Survey; see Technical Note, p. 201. For definition of standard metropolitan areas, see table 11]

CONDITION AND STATUS	TOTAL				INSIDE STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS		OUTSIDE STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS	
	April 1950	1st quarter 1956	1st quarter 1957	1st quarter 1958	April 1950	1st quarter 1958	April 1956	1st quarter 1958
All dwelling units.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year-round vacant:								
Not dilapidated.....	3.3	5.3	4.6	5.4	2.8	4.1	4.0	7.1
For rent or for sale (available).....	1.6	2.7	2.3	2.8	1.6	2.5	1.6	3.3
For rent.....	1.1	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.9	1.2	2.6
For sale only.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.....	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.4	2.4	0.3
Held off market <sup>1</sup> .....	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.2		2.5
Dilapidated <sup>1</sup> .....	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.4	2.0	2.4
Seasonal <sup>1</sup> .....	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.5	1.1	1.4	4.0	6.3
Occupied.....	93.1	91.2	91.5	89.9	95.7	94.1	90.0	84.2

<sup>1</sup> Comprises unoccupied units and units temporarily occupied by nonresidents, that is, persons with usual residence elsewhere.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Housing and Construction Reports*, Series H-111, Nos. 4, 8, and 12.

**No. 1003.—RENTAL AND HOME-OWNER VACANCY RATES—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY REGIONS, AND BY INSIDE AND OUTSIDE STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1950 to 1958**

[Rental vacancy rate is the relationship between vacant housing for rent and total rental supply. The rental supply comprises renter-occupied units, vacant units already rented and awaiting occupancy at the time of enumeration, and vacant units available for rent. Similarly, home-owner vacancy rate is the relationship between available vacant housing for sale and total home-owner supply. The home-owner supply comprises owner-occupied units, vacant units already sold and awaiting occupancy, and vacant units available for sale. For composition of regions, see fig. I; p. XII]

ITEM AND YEAR	United States	REGIONS				Inside standard metropolitan areas	Outside standard metropolitan areas
		North-east	North Central	South	West		
Rental vacancy rate:							
1950, April.....	2.6	1.5	1.7	3.4	4.9	2.2	3.2
1956, 1st quarter.....	5.6	2.9	4.8	7.0	9.3	4.4	7.6
1957, 1st quarter.....	4.8	3.0	4.6	5.7	6.6	3.9	6.3
1958, 1st quarter.....	5.7	3.2	6.5	6.9	6.8	4.5	7.8
Home-owner vacancy rate:							
1950, April.....	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.7
1956, 1st quarter.....	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.8
1957, 1st quarter.....	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9
1958, 1st quarter.....	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Housing and Construction Reports*, Series H-111, Nos. 4, 8, and 12.

No. 1004.—OCCUPIED DWELLING UNITS—TENURE, AND POPULATION PER DWELLING UNIT, BY COLOR OF OCCUPANTS, AND BY NONFARM AND FARM RESIDENCE: 1890 TO 1950

[Minus sign (—) denotes decrease. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series H 89-112]

COLOR OF OCCU- PANTS, RESI- DENCE, AND CENSUS YEAR	OCCUPIED DWELLING UNITS (OR FAMILIES) <sup>1</sup>						PERCENT INCREASE OVER PRECEDING CENSUS		Popula- tion per occupied dwelling unit (or family) <sup>2</sup>
	Total	Reporting tenure	Owner-occupied		Renter-occupied		Total occupied dwelling units (or families) <sup>1</sup>	Total popu- lation	
			Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent			
1890.....	12, 690, 152	12, 690, 152	6, 066, 417	47. 8	6, 623, 735	52. 2	-----	-----	5. 0
1900.....	15, 963, 965	15, 428, 987	7, 205, 212	46. 7	8, 223, 775	53. 3	25. 8	20. 7	4. 8
1910.....	20, 255, 656	19, 781, 606	9, 083, 711	45. 9	10, 697, 895	54. 1	26. 9	21. 0	4. 5
1920.....	24, 351, 676	23, 810, 558	10, 866, 960	45. 6	12, 943, 598	54. 4	20. 2	14. 9	4. 3
1930.....	29, 904, 663	29, 321, 891	14, 002, 074	47. 8	15, 319, 817	52. 2	22. 8	16. 1	4. 1
1940.....	34, 854, 532	34, 854, 532	15, 195, 763	43. 6	19, 658, 769	56. 4	16. 6	7. 2	3. 8
1950.....	42, 826, 281	42, 826, 281	23, 559, 966	55. 0	19, 266, 315	45. 0	22. 9	14. 5	3. 5
COLOR OF OCCUPANTS									
White									
1890.....	11, 255, 169	11, 255, 169	5, 793, 660	51. 5	5, 461, 509	48. 5	-----	-----	4. 9
1900.....	14, 063, 791	13, 659, 106	6, 788, 069	49. 7	6, 871, 037	50. 3	25. 0	21. 2	4. 8
1910.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	22. 3	(3)
1920.....	21, 825, 654	21, 379, 163	10, 286, 267	48. 1	11, 092, 896	51. 9	(3)	16. 0	4. 3
1930.....	26, 982, 994	26, 492, 256	13, 268, 429	50. 2	13, 203, 827	49. 8	23. 6	16. 3	4. 1
1940.....	31, 561, 126	31, 561, 126	14, 418, 092	45. 7	17, 143, 034	54. 3	17. 0	7. 2	3. 7
1950.....	39, 043, 595	39, 043, 595	22, 240, 970	57. 0	16, 902, 625	43. 0	23. 7	14. 1	3. 5
Nonwhite									
1890.....	1, 434, 983	1, 434, 983	272, 757	19. 0	1, 162, 226	81. 0	-----	-----	5. 5
1900.....	1, 900, 174	1, 769, 881	417, 143	23. 6	1, 352, 738	76. 4	32. 4	17. 1	4. 8
1910.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	11. 6	(3)
1920.....	2, 526, 022	2, 431, 295	580, 693	23. 9	1, 850, 702	76. 1	(3)	6. 3	4. 3
1930.....	2, 921, 669	2, 829, 635	713, 645	25. 2	2, 115, 990	74. 8	15. 7	14. 7	4. 3
1940.....	3, 293, 406	3, 293, 406	777, 671	23. 6	2, 515, 735	76. 4	12. 7	7. 7	4. 1
1950.....	3, 782, 686	3, 782, 686	1, 318, 996	34. 9	2, 463, 690	65. 1	14. 9	17. 1	4. 2
RESIDENCE									
Nonfarm									
1890.....	7, 922, 973	7, 922, 973	2, 923, 671	36. 9	4, 999, 302	63. 1	-----	-----	(3)
1900.....	10, 274, 127	9, 779, 979	3, 566, 809	36. 5	6, 213, 170	63. 5	29. 7	(3)	(3)
1910.....	14, 181, 945	13, 672, 044	5, 245, 380	38. 4	8, 426, 664	61. 6	37. 5	(3)	(3)
1920.....	17, 600, 472	17, 229, 394	7, 041, 283	40. 9	10, 188, 111	59. 1	24. 5	(3)	4. 2
1930.....	23, 300, 026	22, 917, 072	10, 549, 972	46. 0	12, 367, 100	54. 0	32. 4	25. 0	4. 0
1940.....	27, 747, 973	27, 747, 973	11, 413, 036	41. 1	16, 334, 937	58. 9	19. 1	9. 5	3. 7
1950.....	37, 105, 259	37, 105, 259	19, 801, 646	53. 4	17, 303, 613	46. 6	33. 7	25. 8	3. 4
Farm <sup>4</sup>									
1890.....	4, 767, 179	4, 767, 179	3, 142, 746	65. 9	1, 624, 433	34. 1	-----	-----	(3)
1900.....	5, 689, 938	5, 649, 008	3, 638, 403	64. 4	2, 010, 605	35. 6	19. 4	(3)	(3)
1910.....	6, 123, 610	6, 109, 562	3, 838, 831	62. 8	2, 271, 231	37. 2	7. 6	(3)	(3)
1920.....	6, 751, 204	6, 581, 164	3, 825, 677	58. 1	2, 755, 487	41. 9	10. 2	(3)	4. 7
1930.....	6, 604, 637	6, 404, 819	3, 452, 102	53. 9	2, 952, 717	46. 1	-2. 2	-4. 6	4. 6
1940.....	7, 106, 559	7, 106, 559	3, 782, 727	53. 2	3, 323, 832	46. 8	7. 6	0. 2	4. 3
1950.....	5, 721, 022	5, 721, 022	3, 758, 820	65. 7	1, 962, 702	34. 3	-19. 5	-23. 7	4. 0

<sup>1</sup> "Occupied dwelling units" for 1940 and 1950 is not exactly same as "Families" for earlier years, but differences are so small as to be negligible. Count of families for 1900 and 1930 represents private families only; that for 1890, 1910, and 1920, includes small number of quasi-family groups which were counted as families in those years.

<sup>2</sup> Since population in private families was not tabulated separately for all years, population per occupied dwelling unit (or family) is based on total population (including population in quasi-households). See table 9, pp. 12, 13.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

<sup>4</sup> For 1890 to 1920, "Farm" contains a small proportion of urban-farm families in addition to the rural-farm families. For changes in definition of "Farm," see "Farm and nonfarm residence," p. 2.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Housing: 1950*, Vol. I, Part 1.

**No. 1005.—DWELLING UNITS—OCCUPANCY, TENURE, AND RACE OF OCCUPANTS:  
1940 AND 1950**

[In thousands of dwelling units]

OCCUPANCY, TENURE, AND RACE OF OCCUPANTS	1940		1950							
	Num- ber	Per- cent	Number				Percent distribution			
			Total	Ur- ban	Rural non- farm	Rural farm	Total	Ur- ban	Rural non- farm	Rural farm
All dwelling units.....	37,325	100.0	45,963	29,569	16,066	■	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Urban-farm dwelling units.....	88	0.2	96	96	—	—	0.2	0.3	—	—
Occupied dwelling units.....	34,855	93.4	42,826	28,492	8,613	5,721	93.1	96.4	85.0	90.0
Owner occupied.....	15,196	40.7	23,560	14,377	5,425	3,758	51.2	48.6	53.9	59.1
White.....	14,418	38.6	22,241	13,867	5,135	3,559	48.4	45.9	51.1	55.7
Negro.....	720	1.9	1,252	787	265	199	2.7	2.7	2.0	3.1
Other races.....	58	0.2	67	22	25	20	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Renter occupied.....	19,659	52.7	19,266	14,115	3,188	1,963	41.9	47.7	31.7	30.9
White.....	17,143	45.9	16,803	12,434	2,846	1,523	36.5	42.1	28.3	23.9
Negro.....	2,437	6.4	2,461	1,680	324	428	5.2	5.5	3.2	6.7
Other races.....	79	0.2	82	51	19	13	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Nonresident dwelling units.....	106	0.3	127	56	28	44	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7
Vacant dwelling units <sup>1</sup> .....	2,365	6.3	3,030	1,071	1,416	503	6.6	3.5	14.1	9.3
Nonseasonal not dilapidated, for rent or sale.....	(?)	(?)	732	493	146	93	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5
For rent.....	(?)	(?)	517	354	106	57	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.9
For sale only.....	(?)	(?)	215	138	40	36	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6
Nonseasonal not dilapidated, not for rent or sale <sup>2</sup> .....	(?)	(?)	743	376	297	170	1.6	0.9	2.0	2.7
Nonseasonal dilapidated.....	(?)	(?)	806	103	183	219	1.1	0.3	1.3	2.4
Seasonal.....	678	1.8	1,050	180	700	111	2.3	0.5	7.9	1.7

<sup>1</sup> 1940 and 1950 data not strictly comparable. See text, p. 744. <sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Comprises units already rented or sold but not yet occupied, and units held off market for other reasons.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Housing: 1950*, Vol. I, and Sixteenth Census Reports, *Housing*, Vol. II.

**No. 1006.—DWELLING UNITS, BY GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS: 1950**

[For comparison of divisions, see table 1008]

DIVISION	TOTAL		URBAN		RURAL NONFARM		RURAL FARM	
	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent	Number	Per- cent
United States.....	45,963,236	100.0	29,569,073	100.0	■	■	6,357,943	100.0
New England.....	2,879,409	6.3	2,080,539	7.0	575,030	5.7	121,940	1.9
Middle Atlantic.....	9,171,773	19.9	7,271,291	24.6	1,498,371	14.9	402,111	6.3
East North Central.....	9,334,211	20.3	6,399,303	21.6	1,860,849	18.6	1,065,059	16.6
West North Central.....	4,411,436	9.6	2,274,630	7.7	1,050,053	10.4	1,063,752	17.1
South Atlantic.....	5,996,267	13.0	3,116,394	10.5	1,758,337	17.5	1,121,536	17.6
East South Central.....	3,195,164	6.9	1,330,434	4.5	851,620	8.5	1,013,110	15.9
West South Central.....	4,462,354	9.7	2,516,479	8.5	1,008,094	10.0	937,781	14.7
Mountain.....	1,608,421	3.5	834,417	3.0	468,824	4.7	255,180	4.0
Pacific.....	4,924,364	10.7	■	12.5	874,304	8.7	354,474	5.6

**No. 1007.—DWELLING UNITS—YEAR BUILT: 1950**

[In thousands of dwelling units. Based on 20-percent sample]

YEAR BUILT	NUMBER				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			
	Total	Urban	Rural non- farm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural non- farm	Rural farm
Number reporting year built.....	44,230	28,547	9,525	4,145	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1945 or later.....	5,946	3,366	1,954	626	13.4	11.3	20.5	10.2
1940 to 1944.....	3,228	2,154	757	317	7.3	7.5	7.9	5.2
1930 to 1939.....	8,898	3,303	1,076	918	19.9	11.6	17.6	14.9
1920 to 1929.....	8,894	6,464	1,429	1,000	20.1	22.6	15.0	16.3
1919 or earlier.....	20,264	12,250	2,719	2,286	45.8	46.4	39.0	53.4

Source of tables 1006 and 1007: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Housing: 1950*, Vol. I.



## No. 1008.—DWELLING UNITS—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, BY STATE: 1950

STATE	ALL DWELLING UNITS				OCCUPIED DWELLING UNITS				OWNER-OCCUPIED NONFARM		RENTER-OCCUPIED NONFARM	
	Total	Percent—			Total	Percent—			Percent mortgaged <sup>1</sup>	Median value of one-dwelling-unit structures <sup>2</sup>	Median contract monthly rent	Median gross monthly rent
		In one-dwelling-unit detached structures <sup>3</sup>	In structures built in 1940 or later <sup>4</sup>	With hot running water, private toilet and bath, not dilapidated		With 1.01 or more persons per room	Occupied by non-white	Owner occupied				
U. S.	45,983,298	64.6	39.7	53.1	42,826,251	18.7	3.8	53.8	44.8	\$7,354	\$35.50	\$42.47
M. E.	2,879,499	47.4	11.8	73.9	2,813,421	9.9	1.4	56.9	56.6	8,943	30.45	45.06
Maine	811,441	67.9	12.0	52.4	254,443	12.1	0.2	62.8	31.8	4,866	27.95	41.35
N. H.	190,863	61.6	11.8	64.8	183,203	8.9	0.2	58.1	45.0	6,190	26.67	40.52
Vt.	121,911	66.1	9.0	65.3	103,496	9.0	0.1	61.3	41.1	6,277	27.84	41.22
Mass.	1,400,186	40.6	9.6	79.2	1,305,194	9.8	1.5	47.9	62.6	9,144	31.61	46.89
R. I.	244,147	40.3	11.9	62.2	225,447	9.7	1.6	45.3	54.0	9,767	26.62	40.17
Conn.	611,162	47.3	17.3	81.8	569,638	9.7	2.2	51.1	61.1	11,862	31.85	45.18
M. A.	9,171,772	39.1	11.9	73.2	8,614,655	11.4	5.4	47.7	48.9	8,627	38.43	46.37
N. Y.	4,633,806	32.7	11.1	83.6	4,325,189	12.4	5.4	37.9	56.7	10,152	41.02	48.30
N. J.	1,501,473	46.7	15.2	82.5	1,373,637	10.3	5.3	52.1	51.3	10,408	39.12	48.76
Pa.	3,036,494	45.0	11.6	71.6	2,915,879	10.7	5.5	50.7	40.7	6,992	31.28	39.76
E. N. C.	9,334,211	64.9	16.3	68.1	8,823,058	11.9	5.0	60.0	42.9	7,720	32.33	45.48
Ohio	2,402,565	65.3	18.8	69.8	2,313,990	10.9	5.4	61.1	43.2	8,304	34.26	41.56
Ind.	1,232,314	75.9	17.2	56.2	1,188,916	12.8	3.9	65.5	46.6	6,226	34.26	41.97
Ill.	2,671,647	52.2	12.3	67.0	2,582,000	12.6	6.6	50.1	39.9	8,646	41.91	47.19
Mich.	1,971,642	71.9	22.6	70.4	1,790,702	10.9	5.4	67.5	43.6	7,496	40.29	47.86
Wis.	1,055,843	68.1	18.1	68.5	967,448	11.2	0.9	63.5	37.8	7,937	37.85	48.99
W. N. C.	4,411,435	75.4	14.0	59.9	4,149,910	12.8	3.1	62.2	36.2	6,391	33.76	39.83
Minn.	918,434	73.0	16.4	52.7	845,265	13.0	0.8	60.4	41.1	7,806	33.72	43.27
Iowa	811,912	80.4	11.2	61.4	790,167	10.3	0.7	63.4	32.8	6,320	34.80	42.62
Mo.	1,268,354	67.8	14.1	49.5	1,197,597	16.8	6.6	57.7	41.1	6,399	30.38	36.44
N. Dak.	176,760	82.6	14.2	33.6	162,105	20.5	1.2	66.2	22.8	5,996	36.14	42.80
S. Dak.	194,573	82.8	14.2	38.0	182,978	15.4	2.5	62.2	25.0	5,410	33.54	42.30
Nebr.	417,243	80.3	11.6	56.6	394,148	12.6	1.8	60.6	32.0	5,918	36.71	42.50
Kans.	625,148	80.1	15.8	67.8	588,650	11.6	3.6	63.9	33.7	5,462	35.43	37.65
S. A.	5,996,267	76.7	27.4	49.8	5,539,058	21.4	20.9	52.1	42.0	6,349	28.92	35.91
Del.	97,013	53.8	21.9	69.6	90,390	9.6	12.1	58.9	51.0	9,079	35.90	46.03
Md.	689,116	46.1	26.1	71.3	641,222	12.3	13.6	56.3	49.0	8,038	39.68	46.16
D. C.	229,738	18.2	22.3	87.0	224,142	14.1	27.9	32.3	60.1	14,498	53.72	67.09
Va.	901,483	71.6	29.0	49.7	845,259	19.1	19.4	56.1	43.5	6,681	31.71	39.16
W. Va.	644,075	79.4	19.1	44.6	518,281	22.6	5.8	65.0	32.6	5,473	21.63	28.43
N. C.	1,058,367	83.3	26.0	34.5	994,356	25.1	22.7	53.3	36.4	4,901	20.83	29.64
S. C.	657,672	82.1	26.3	34.3	514,638	28.9	34.5	45.1	40.2	5,112	17.39	26.03
Ga.	966,672	75.3	24.6	35.8	889,209	27.2	28.0	46.5	40.2	5,235	19.97	27.42
Fla.	952,131	73.2	39.2	60.1	821,501	18.0	18.8	57.0	42.1	6,612	38.46	39.35
E. S. C.	3,195,164	86.1	24.6	32.7	2,941,832	37.9	22.0	53.6	34.9	4,933	21.63	28.11
Ky.	820,141	78.7	18.7	35.5	778,764	25.1	7.3	68.7	35.6	5,283	24.66	30.77
Tenn.	921,837	78.6	26.7	36.0	871,474	25.8	15.5	56.5	37.2	5,268	24.13	30.73
Ala.	843,857	79.3	27.3	31.6	786,839	30.5	29.3	49.4	34.0	4,473	17.51	24.52
Miss.	609,329	86.2	25.8	25.2	554,765	32.1	42.3	47.8	29.4	4,159	16.81	24.62
W. S. C.	4,462,354	80.0	31.0	47.6	4,101,717	23.7	15.9	55.6	37.5	5,446	31.57	33.60
Ark.	575,163	86.5	26.9	28.7	524,391	26.7	21.2	54.5	29.1	4,087	22.00	27.01
La.	777,672	73.1	30.0	40.5	724,945	26.2	30.8	50.3	37.1	5,141	22.21	26.74
Okla.	715,691	83.6	24.0	51.7	663,203	30.0	7.6	60.6	40.0	5,228	32.78	34.20
Tex.	2,393,828	79.6	34.4	53.2	2,189,178	22.3	12.1	56.7	37.9	5,805	35.96	37.13
Mt.	1,606,421	75.9	30.8	62.3	1,446,433	22.8	3.4	58.4	38.8	6,582	36.65	40.29
Mont.	194,250	78.0	19.1	56.3	175,470	19.0	2.1	60.3	27.2	5,797	35.35	40.83
Idaho	189,328	83.1	27.5	61.6	169,110	22.2	1.0	65.5	34.7	5,852	35.91	43.85
Wyo.	92,086	73.3	25.7	60.5	84,185	22.2	1.6	64.0	36.9	6,811	38.41	41.23
Colo.	436,226	71.9	22.7	61.1	391,235	18.0	1.8	58.1	41.7	7,151	36.31	39.25
N. Mex.	199,706	78.2	39.7	51.9	176,953	34.0	5.6	58.8	36.2	5,997	29.19	40.93
Aris.	240,760	79.2	46.9	62.5	210,374	27.6	9.7	56.4	42.4	5,936	35.50	36.83
Utah	200,554	70.9	29.1	79.8	187,825	23.4	1.4	65.3	42.7	7,409	36.08	39.93
Nev.	50,513	75.8	39.6	73.7	50,241	18.3	5.2	48.7	39.6	8,869	42.33	47.34
Pac.	4,824,364	71.3	32.8	63.6	4,548,199	12.2	4.1	57.2	49.9	8,872	39.56	42.62
Wash.	809,701	77.6	29.7	78.8	735,746	11.3	2.0	65.0	43.0	7,169	36.57	43.46
Oreg.	524,003	79.8	32.6	74.0	479,047	12.7	1.2	65.3	40.3	6,846	38.01	44.19
Calif.	3,590,660	68.6	34.9	80.0	3,333,406	12.3	5.0	54.3	53.6	9,564	40.48	42.30

<sup>1</sup> Includes occupied trailers.<sup>2</sup> Based on 20-percent sample.<sup>3</sup> Restricted to units in 1- to 4-dwelling-unit structures without business.<sup>4</sup> Restricted to 1-dwelling-unit properties without business.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Housing, 1950, Vol. I.

**No. 1009.—DWELLING UNITS—TYPE OF STRUCTURE, ROOMS, FACILITIES, AND EQUIPMENT: 1950**

[In thousands of dwelling units. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

SUBJECT	NUMBER				PERCENT DISTRIBUTION			
	Total	Urban	Rural non-farm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural non-farm	Rural farm
Total dwelling units.....	45,983	29,509	10,056	6,358	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>TYPE OF STRUCTURE</b>								
1 to 4 dwelling unit.....	40,591	24,470	9,788	6,333	88.3	82.8	97.3	99.6
5 to 9 dwelling unit.....	2,138	2,028	102	8	4.6	6.9	1.0	0.1
10 dwelling unit or more.....	2,940	2,897	37	6	6.4	9.8	0.4	0.1
Trailers.....	315	174	128	13	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.3
<b>NUMBER OF ROOMS</b>								
Number reporting.....	44,898	29,844	9,857	6,187	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 room.....	1,296	836	349	110	2.9	2.9	3.6	1.8
2 rooms.....	3,384	2,233	828	323	7.5	7.7	8.5	5.2
3 rooms.....	6,670	4,582	1,408	680	14.9	15.8	14.5	11.0
4 rooms.....	9,814	6,196	2,336	1,282	21.9	21.3	24.0	21.0
5 rooms.....	9,522	6,486	1,904	1,131	21.2	22.3	19.7	18.2
6 rooms.....	7,566	5,044	1,450	1,070	16.8	17.4	15.0	17.4
7 rooms.....	3,320	1,965	704	651	7.4	6.8	7.3	10.6
8 rooms or more.....	3,328	1,702	717	908	7.4	5.9	7.4	14.7
Median number of rooms.....	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.1				
<b>TOILET FACILITIES</b>								
Number reporting.....	45,261	29,284	9,888	6,254	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	32,326	25,263	8,240	1,732	71.4	88.8	53.5	27.7
Flush toilet inside structure, shared.....	1,639	1,656	180	24	4.1	5.7	1.6	0.4
Other toilet facilities (including privy) and no toilet.....	11,667	2,189	4,403	4,498	24.5	7.5	44.9	72.0
<b>WATER SUPPLY</b>								
Number reporting.....	45,299	29,240	9,799	6,249	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hot and cold piped running water inside structure.....	31,769	25,062	4,922	1,784	70.1	85.7	60.2	28.5
Only cold piped running water inside structure.....	5,746	3,119	1,740	887	12.7	10.7	17.8	14.2
Piped running water outside structure.....	1,064	560	335	169	2.3	1.9	3.4	2.7
No piped running water.....	6,720	509	2,802	3,409	14.8	1.7	28.6	54.6
Occupied dwelling units.....	42,826	28,492	8,613	5,721				
<b>REFRIGERATION EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>								
Number reporting.....	42,968	27,996	8,442	5,622	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mechanical.....	33,720	24,092	6,102	3,526	80.2	86.1	72.3	62.7
Ice.....	4,445	2,798	985	663	10.6	10.0	11.7	11.8
Other or none.....	3,894	1,106	1,355	1,433	9.3	4.0	16.1	25.6
<b>HEATING EQUIPMENT<sup>1</sup></b>								
Number reporting heating equipment.....	42,654	28,845	8,423	5,388	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Central heating.....	21,191	17,558	2,620	1,013	50.4	62.6	31.1	18.1
Pipe steam or hot water.....	9,890	8,922	786	182	23.5	31.8	9.3	3.3
Warm air furnace.....	11,301	8,637	1,634	830	26.9	30.6	21.3	14.9
Noncentral heating or not heated.....	20,365	10,487	5,803	4,575	49.6	37.4	68.9	81.9
Noncentral heating.....	20,235	10,065	5,720	4,510	48.3	35.9	67.9	80.7
Other means with flue.....	15,122	6,690	4,591	3,841	36.0	23.9	54.5	63.7
Other means without flue.....	5,173	3,375	1,129	669	12.3	12.0	13.4	12.0
Not heated.....	570	422	83	65	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.2

<sup>1</sup> Based on 20-percent sample

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *U. S. Census of Housing: 1950*, Vol. I.

No. 1010.—DWELLING UNITS—MORTGAGE STATUS OF NONFARM OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS: 1890 TO 1950

For 1940 and 1950, mortgage statistics are for owner-occupied dwelling units in 1- to 4-dwelling unit structures without business. An owner-occupied dwelling unit was reported as mortgaged if property on which it was located had an indebtedness in form of a mortgage or deed of trust, or if occupants had contract to purchase property. For 1920 and earlier, mortgage data are for owner-occupied units in all types of structures. Although types of units for which mortgage data were reported are not the same for all censuses, differences are not large enough to invalidate comparisons]

CENSUS YEAR	Total owner-occupied dwelling units	Reporting mortgage status	MORTGAGED		Not mortgaged
			Number	Percent	
1890.....	2,923,671	2,923,671	809,933	27.7	2,113,738
1900.....	3,566,809	3,394,967	1,086,605	32.0	2,308,362
1910.....	5,245,380	5,109,916	1,701,062	33.3	3,408,854
1920.....	7,041,283	6,867,546	2,735,668	39.8	4,131,878
1930.....	10,549,972	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1940.....	11,413,086	10,611,259	4,804,778	45.3	5,806,481
1950.....	19,801,646	17,795,844	7,825,116	44.0	9,970,728
Urban.....	14,376,594	13,296,133	6,429,743	48.4	6,866,390
Rural nonfarm.....	5,425,052	4,499,711	1,395,373	31.0	3,104,338

<sup>1</sup> Not available.  
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Housing: 1950*, Vol. I.

No. 1011.—MORTGAGE DEBT OUTSTANDING, BY TYPE OF PROPERTY AND HOLDER: 1940 TO 1957

[In billions of dollars. As of December 31]

YEAR	ALL PROPERTIES			NONFARM					FARM	
	All holders	Finan- cial insti- tutions <sup>1</sup>	Other holders	All holders	1- to 4-family houses		Multi-family and commercial properties <sup>2</sup>		All holders	Finan- cial insti- tutions <sup>1</sup>
					Total	Finan- cial insti- tutions <sup>1</sup>	Total	Finan- cial insti- tutions <sup>1</sup>		
1940.....	36.5	19.5	16.9	30.0	17.4	10.2	12.6	7.8	6.5	1.5
1945.....	35.5	21.0	14.5	30.8	18.6	12.2	12.2	7.4	4.8	1.3
1950.....	72.8	51.7	21.1	66.7	45.2	35.4	21.6	14.0	6.1	2.3
1951.....	82.3	59.5	22.8	75.6	51.7	41.1	23.9	15.9	6.7	2.6
1952.....	91.4	66.9	24.5	84.2	58.5	46.8	25.7	17.2	7.3	2.8
1953.....	101.3	75.1	26.3	93.6	66.1	53.6	27.5	18.5	7.8	3.0
1954.....	113.8	85.8	28.0	105.5	75.7	62.5	29.8	20.0	8.3	3.3
1955.....	130.0	99.4	30.6	120.9	88.2	73.8	32.7	21.9	9.1	3.6
1956.....	144.7	111.2	33.5	134.8	99.0	83.4	35.8	23.9	9.9	3.9
1957 (prel.).....	156.3	119.9	36.4	145.8	107.6	90.3	38.2	25.6	10.5	4.0

<sup>1</sup> Comprises commercial banks (including nondeposit trust companies but not trust departments), mutual savings banks, life insurance companies, and savings and loans associations.  
<sup>2</sup> Derived figures, which include negligible amount of farm loans held by savings and loan associations.  
Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Figures published currently in *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

**No. 1012.—NONFARM MORTGAGES RECORDED—MORTGAGES OF \$20,000 OR LESS,  
BY TYPE OF MORTGAGEE: 1940 to 1957**

[Numbers in thousands; amounts in millions of dollars. Estimates based on recordings in 450 counties and similar political subdivisions, which contain over one-half of the 1- to 4-family nonfarm dwelling units]

MORTGAGEE	1940	1945	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>NUMBER</b>									
Total .....	1,456	1,639	3,032	3,028	3,164	3,458	3,913	3,602	3,246
Savings and loan associations.....	503	575	935	1,027	1,109	1,198	1,373	1,202	1,122
Insurance companies.....	68	47	227	171	168	186	191	169	134
Commercial banks.....	316	299	628	600	599	661	783	724	587
Mutual savings banks.....	45	52	165	153	168	183	210	197	153
Individuals.....	340	499	610	671	682	675	726	734	736
Miscellaneous mortgagees.....	184	167	466	407	438	554	631	575	514
<b>AMOUNT</b>									
Total .....	4,031	5,650	16,179	18,018	19,747	22,974	28,484	27,068	24,244
Average amount.....dol..	2,769	3,448	5,335	5,950	6,241	6,644	7,279	7,521	7,469
Savings and loan associations.....	1,284	2,017	5,060	6,452	7,365	8,312	10,452	9,532	9,217
Insurance companies.....	334	250	1,618	1,420	1,480	1,768	1,932	1,799	1,472
Commercial banks.....	1,006	1,097	3,365	3,600	3,680	4,239	5,617	5,458	4,264
Mutual savings banks.....	170	217	1,064	1,137	1,327	1,501	1,858	1,824	1,429
Individuals.....	640	1,402	2,299	2,758	2,841	2,882	3,362	3,558	3,554
Miscellaneous mortgagees.....	598	666	2,774	2,651	3,055	4,272	5,265	4,917	4,307

Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board.

**No. 1013.—ESTIMATED NONFARM REAL ESTATE FORECLOSURES: 1926 TO 1957**

[Based on data from approximately 1,400 counties, cities, townships, or other government divisions. Represents number of properties acquired through foreclosure proceedings. Excludes voluntary deeds of sale in lieu of foreclosure and defaults on real estate contracts]

YEAR	Fore- closures	YEAR	Fore- closures	YEAR	Fore- closures
1926.....	68,100	1937.....	151,366	1948.....	13,052
1927.....	91,000	1938.....	118,357	1949.....	17,635
1928.....	116,000	1939.....	100,410	1950.....	21,537
1929.....	134,900	1940.....	75,556	1951.....	18,141
1930.....	150,000	1941.....	58,559	1952.....	18,135
1931.....	193,800	1942.....	41,997	1953.....	21,473
1932.....	248,700	1943.....	25,281	1954.....	26,211
1933.....	252,400	1944.....	17,153	1955.....	28,529
1934.....	230,350	1945.....	12,706	1956.....	30,963
1935.....	228,713	1946.....	10,453	1957.....	34,204
1936.....	185,439	1947.....	10,559		

Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board.

**No. 1014.—MORTGAGE LOANS ON ONE- TO FOUR-FAMILY NONFARM HOMES—  
ESTIMATED BALANCE OUTSTANDING, BY TYPE OF MORTGAGEE: 1945 to 1957**

[In millions of dollars. Represents estimates on basis of recent surveys and more detailed analyses of mortgage holdings. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series H 120-126]

MORTGAGEE	1945	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
Total .....	18,591	37,619	45,179	51,711	58,500	66,094	75,677	88,250	99,037	107,609
Savings and loan associations...	5,156	11,117	13,116	14,844	17,645	20,999	25,004	30,001	34,040	38,209
Life insurance companies.....	2,306	6,093	8,478	10,610	11,757	13,195	15,153	17,661	20,130	21,516
Mutual savings banks.....	1,894	3,364	4,312	5,331	6,194	7,373	9,002	11,100	12,990	13,843
Commercial banks.....	2,875	7,956	9,481	10,275	11,250	12,025	13,300	15,075	16,245	16,405
Home Owners' Loan Corpora- tion .....	852	231	10							
Federal National Mortgage Association .....	7	806	1,328	1,818	2,210	2,358	2,328	2,444	2,866	3,777
Individuals and others.....	5,501	8,052	8,445	8,833	9,444	10,144	10,890	11,969	12,766	13,850

Source: Federal Home Loan Bank Board: *Annual Report*.

**No. 1015.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF HOME LOANS GUARANTEED BY VA, BY PURCHASE PRICE, MORTGAGE MATURITY, AND DOWNPAYMENT STATUS: 1954 TO 1957**

[Based on complete count of loans]

PURCHASE PRICE, MATURITY, AND DOWNPAYMENT STATUS	NEW HOMES				EXISTING HOMES			
	1954	1955	1956	1957	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>PURCHASE PRICE</b>								
All price ranges.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$8,000.....	4.1	2.1	1.3	0.9	19.9	18.4	15.7	14.4
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	19.1	15.0	8.7	4.4	22.7	20.3	17.2	16.3
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	24.3	26.8	24.5	17.2	22.6	22.2	21.3	19.4
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	22.3	26.4	41.4	40.9	21.7	23.7	25.7	26.0
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	8.6	13.0	31.3	30.7	10.2	12.1	15.4	16.7
\$20,000 and over.....	1.6	1.7	2.8	8.9	2.9	3.3	4.8	5.2
Average purchase price.....	\$11,324	\$12,476	\$13,390	\$14,335	\$10,989	\$11,343	\$11,970	\$12,066
<b>MORTGAGE MATURITY</b>								
All maturities.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 25 years.....	13.7	5.3	5.8	6.1	61.6	59.5	54.1	59.9
25 years.....	49.4	32.7	37.2	32.2	30.4	37.6	37.7	30.6
26 to 30 years.....	36.9	62.0	57.0	61.7	8.0	11.9	8.2	9.5
<b>DOWNPAYMENT STATUS</b>								
All loans.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
With downpayments.....	63.9	46.6	63.0	61.6	84.4	80.3	97.8	99.0
With no downpayments.....	37.0	53.4	37.0	38.4	15.6	19.7	2.2	1.0

Source: Veterans Administration.

**No. 1016.—FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOME LOANS GUARANTEED BY VA, BY MONTHLY INCOME OF PURCHASERS: 1957**

[Based on a 10-percent sample of loan applications submitted to VA for prior approval, which constitute about 75 percent of the total. The remaining loans, made by supervised lenders on an automatic basis, do not contain data on income and liquid assets of the purchasers]

ITEM	All incomes	MONTHLY INCOME (AFTER TAXES)				
		Less than \$300	\$300 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$699	\$700 and over
New and existing homes (averages):						
Liquid assets of purchaser.....	\$2,215	\$1,325	\$1,570	\$1,975	\$2,555	\$4,405
Purchase price.....	\$13,790	\$9,820	\$12,070	\$13,665	\$15,060	\$17,820
Loan.....	\$12,740	\$8,935	\$11,210	\$12,705	\$13,905	\$15,820
Downpayment.....	\$1,050	\$485	\$360	\$260	\$1,155	\$1,700
Percent of purchase price.....	7.6	9.0	7.1	7.0	7.7	9.7
Percent of liquid assets.....	47.4	66.8	54.8	48.6	45.2	38.6
Monthly income after taxes.....	\$484.40	\$268.50	\$355.05	\$443.60	\$574.50	\$848.05
Monthly housing expense.....	\$113.10	\$87.70	\$103.30	\$118.90	\$127.80	\$146.25
Percent of income after taxes.....	24.4	32.7	29.1	26.8	22.2	17.2
Percent of loans.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New homes.....	81.8	55.9	77.8	83.2	86.1	88.2
Existing homes.....	18.2	44.1	22.2	16.8	13.9	11.8

Source: Veterans Administration.

**No. 1017.—COMPLETED DWELLING UNITS OWNED OR SUPERVISED BY THE PUBLIC HOUSING ADMINISTRATION: 1935 TO 1957**

[As of December 31 See headnote, table 1013]

YEAR	Total	Federally owned	Locally owned	YEAR	Total	Federally owned	Locally owned
1935.....				1947.....	1,173,646	765,492	408,154
1936.....	798	798		1948.....	841,844	501,176	280,668
1937.....	8,174	8,174		1949.....	659,240	451,136	218,104
1938.....	21,639	21,639		1950.....	581,912	395,401	186,511
1939.....	26,599	21,639	4,960	1951.....	563,551	372,192	191,359
1940.....	60,907	21,639	39,268	1952.....	589,025	343,269	245,756
1941.....	121,972	21,639	100,333	1953.....	584,321	271,004	313,317
1942.....	313,352	176,847	136,505	1954.....	547,400	179,195	368,205
1943.....	590,455	432,490	146,905	1955.....	493,638	98,956	394,712
1944.....	723,064	576,322	147,842	1956.....	451,175	45,057	406,118
1945.....	817,020	667,629	149,400	1957.....	429,500	5,400	424,100
1946.....	949,868	673,898	275,973				

<sup>1</sup> Excludes 5,158 emergency program units in process of disposition.

Source: Housing and Home Finance Agency, Public Housing Administration; *Annual Report*, and records

# No. 1018.—LOW-RENT DWELLING UNITS SUPERVISED BY THE PUBLIC HOUSING ADMINISTRATION, BY PROGRAM: 1957

[As of December 31. PWA housing was authorized under the Industrial Recovery Act of 1933 and the Emergency Relief Appropriation Act of 1935. The Housing Act of 1937 (PL-412) provided for loans and annual contributions to local public housing authorities. In 1940, PL-671 extended the provisions of PL-412 to provide for defense-worker housing. Title III of the Housing Act of 1949 (PL-171) increased the provisions of PL-412 by 810,000 dwelling units. The Housing Act of 1950 (PL-475) provided for conveyance by PHA of "permanent war housing units" to local public housing authorities. Minus sign (—) denotes decrease]

PROGRAM	TOTAL		Federally owned	Locally owned
	Number	Net increase since Dec. 31, 1956		
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>534,594</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>5,400</b>	<b>529,194</b>
Under management.....	429,500	5,567	5,400	424,100
Under construction.....	24,036	10,068	-----	24,036
Not yet under construction.....	81,058	—14,645	-----	81,058
Public Law 171.....	322,088	6,268	-----	322,088
Public Law 412.....	117,003	—19	5	116,998
Public Law 671.....	47,954	—453	303	47,651
Public Works Administration.....	21,135	-----	3,522	17,613
Farm labor camps.....	1,570	—7,199	1,570	-----
Public Law 475.....	24,844	2,383	-----	24,844

Source: Housing and Home Finance Agency, Public Housing Administration; *Annual Report*.

# No. 1019.—PUBLIC HOUSING ADMINISTRATION UNITS COMPLETED FOR OCCUPANCY: 1936 TO 1957

[Covers programs administered by Housing and Home Finance Agency or Public Housing Administration]

YEAR	All public housing	LOW-RENT			War and defense housing <sup>2</sup>	Veterans' re-use housing
		Total	U. S. Housing Act <sup>1</sup>	Public Works Administration		
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,413,104</b>	<b>407,748</b>	<b>386,109</b>	<b>21,639</b>	<b>739,704</b>	<b>265,652</b>
1936 to 1940.....	60,907	60,907	39,268	21,639	-----	-----
1941.....	120,851	61,065	61,065	-----	59,786	-----
1942.....	156,901	36,172	36,172	-----	120,729	-----
1943.....	371,700	24,296	24,296	-----	347,404	-----
1944.....	163,506	3,269	3,269	-----	150,237	-----
1945.....	44,167	2,080	2,080	-----	40,171	1,906
1946.....	134,847	1,925	1,925	-----	4,051	128,871
1947.....	107,097	466	466	-----	-----	106,631
1948.....	30,066	1,348	1,348	-----	1,550	27,168
1949.....	1,242	547	547	-----	-----	695
1950.....	1,636	1,255	1,255	-----	-----	381
1951.....	10,246	10,246	10,246	-----	-----	-----
1952.....	63,835	58,258	58,258	-----	5,577	-----
1953.....	64,773	58,214	58,214	-----	6,559	-----
1954.....	47,734	44,293	44,293	-----	3,441	-----
1955.....	21,006	20,899	20,899	-----	109	-----
1956.....	11,993	11,993	11,993	-----	-----	-----
1957.....	10,515	10,515	10,515	-----	-----	-----

<sup>1</sup> Includes 60,489 units diverted to war housing during the emergency.

<sup>2</sup> Includes permanent war housing units (24,844) which have been conveyed to local authorities for low-rent use under Public Law 475.

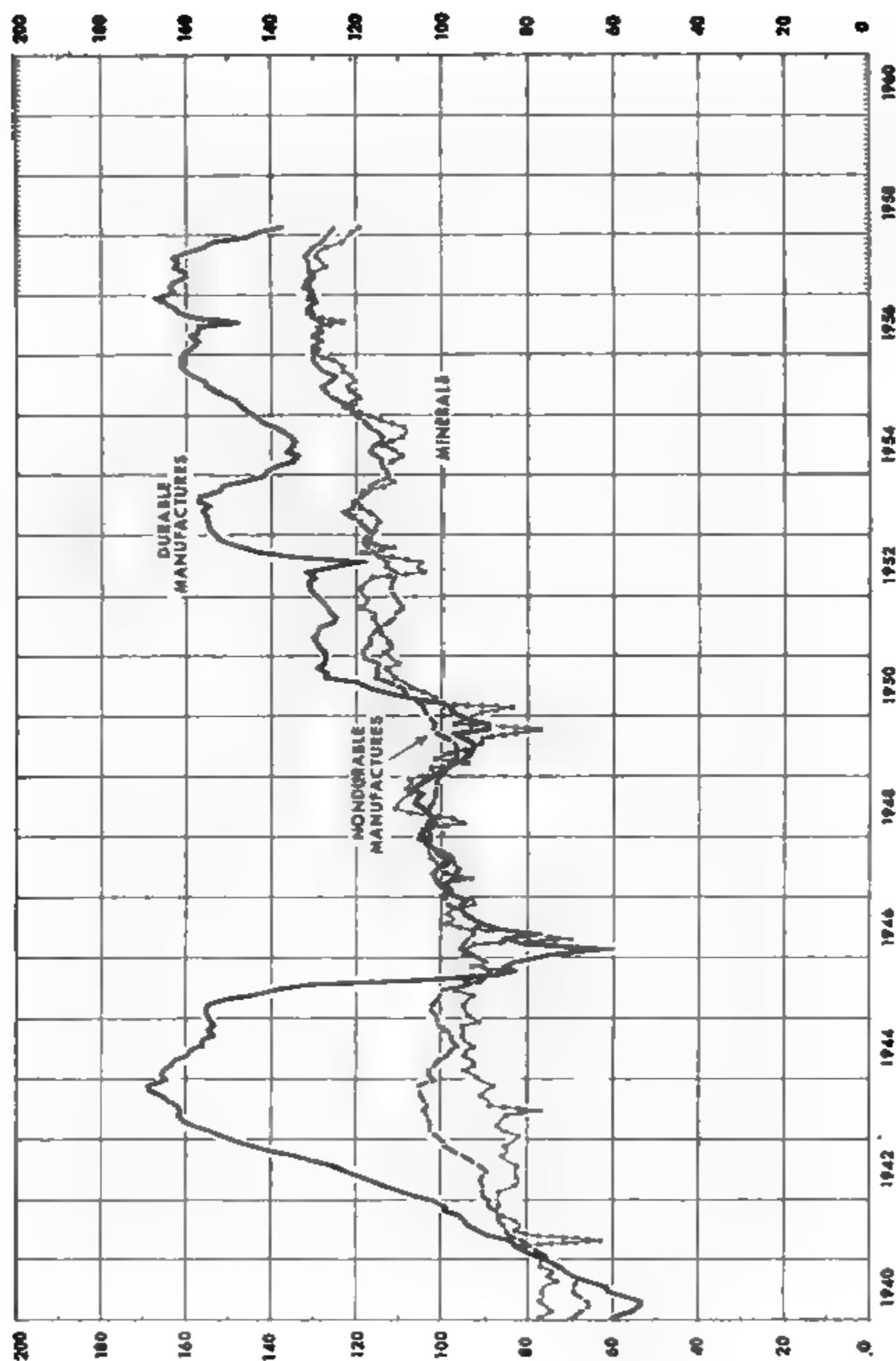
<sup>3</sup> Units completed for emergency flood projects in Portland-Vancouver area.

Source: Housing and Home Finance Agency, Public Housing Administration.



FIG. XL.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEXES: 1940 TO 1958

(1940-49 = 100. Monthly data based on physical volume and adjusted for seasonal variation. See table 1022)



Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

## Section 30

# Manufactures

This section presents measures of the manufacturing segment of the economy and its component inputs and outputs. The input data include figures for establishments; employment and wages; raw materials, fuels, and energy consumed; plant and equipment expenditures; and water use. The output data include figures for value and quantity of production and shipments; and value added by manufacture. Both types of data are shown for manufacturing as a whole, for major product groups, and for specific selected products.

The principal sources of these data are the reports of the Census of Manufactures conducted periodically by the Bureau of the Census; the same agency's *Annual Survey of Manufactures*; and its *Facts for Industry* series which presents monthly, quarterly, or annual data on production, shipments, and stocks for particular commodities. Indexes of industrial production are presented monthly in the Federal Reserve Board's *Federal Reserve Bulletin*. Reports on current activities of industries, or current movements of individual commodities, are also compiled by such government agencies as Bureau of Labor Statistics, Agricultural Marketing Service, Business and Defense Services Administration, Fish and Wildlife Service, Tariff Commission, and Internal Revenue Service, and by private research or trade associations such as the American Iron and Steel Institute, the National Canners Association, and the National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers.

Data on financial operations and intercorporate relations of manufacturing corporations are collected from time to time by the Securities and Exchange Commission, the Tariff Commission, and the Federal Trade Commission. Financial statistics for certain manufacturing industries in the form of balance sheets, profit and loss statements, analyses of sales and expenses, lists of subsidiaries, and types and amounts of security issues are summarized and published for the leading corporations that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. The Tariff Commission publishes commodity surveys which cover economic and competitive aspects of production, distribution, and international trade in selected important industries. Each survey deals with several products which are related because of the raw materials consumed, or competitive uses. The Federal Trade Commission has made several comprehensive studies of individual industries.

**Censuses and annual surveys.**—The first Census of Manufactures covered the year 1809 and a census was taken at 10-year intervals to 1899, with the exception of 1829. It was conducted at 5-year intervals from 1904 through 1919, and every second year from 1921 through 1939, but was suspended during the war period until the 1947 Census. A census covering the year 1954 was the first taken under present legislation which provides for a quinquennial Census of Manufactures.

The *Annual Survey of Manufactures* was conducted for the first time in 1949 and carries forward, for the intercensal years, measures of manufacturing activity covered in detail by the quinquennial Census of Manufactures. It is designed to yield estimates of general statistics (employment, payrolls, value added by manufacture, inventories, and new capital expenditures) for industry groups, important individual industries, geographic divisions, States, and large standard metropolitan areas. Cross-tabulations are provided for divisions, States, and selected standard metropolitan areas by major industry groups.

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Note.—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on June 4, 1953, when the material was organized and sent to the printer. In a few instances, more recent data were added later.

The annual survey is based on a sample of about 50,000 of an approximate total of 300,000 manufacturing establishments. It comprises all large plants and a representative selection of the more numerous small plants. The large plants in the survey account for approximately two-thirds of total manufacturing employment in the United States. (Government-owned and -operated establishments are excluded.)

**Establishments and classification.**—The 1947 and 1954 Censuses of Manufactures covered operating manufacturing establishments as defined in the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* issued by the Bureau of the Budget. Reports were required from all establishments employing one or more persons at any time during the census year. Each of the establishments tabulated was classified in one of the 461 manufacturing industries as defined by the Standard Industrial Classification system. This system defines an industry as a number of establishments producing a single product or a closely related group of products. An establishment is classified in a particular industry if its production of this product or product group exceeds in value its production of any other product group. In a few instances, the industry classification of an establishment is determined not only by its product group but also by the processes employed in making those products.

While some establishments produce only the products of the industry in which they are classified, it rarely happens that all the establishments in an industry specialize to that extent. The statistics on employment, payrolls, value added, inventories, and expenditures, therefore, reflect not only the primary activities of the establishments in that industry but also their activities of a secondary nature. For this reason the industry statistics usually cannot be directly related to statistics on the total shipments of products primary to that industry.

The 1947 and 1954 Censuses were conducted on an establishment basis. The term "establishment" signifies a single physical plant site or factory and is not necessarily identical with the business unit or company which consists of one or more establishments. A company operating establishments at more than one location is required to submit a separate report for each location. An establishment engaged in distinctly different lines of activity and maintaining separate payroll and inventory records is also required to submit separate reports.

In earlier Censuses of Manufactures, establishments having less than \$5,000 value of products were designated as outside the scope of the census. The change in the minimum size limit in 1947 (employment of one person) as compared with 1939 has not appreciably affected the comparability for these two years, except for data on number of establishments for a few industries.

The basic statistical measures of manufacturing activity, such as employment, payrolls, value added, etc., are defined in essentially the same way for the annual surveys as for the census of manufactures. Consequently, these series may be considered to be comparable. However, beginning with 1949, average employment was calculated from the figures reported for the pay periods ending nearest the fifteenth of March, May, August, and November, whereas for 1947 such averages were based on 12 monthly employment figures. The 1954 figures are an average of reported employment totals for the four specified months, except for highly seasonal industries, where a 12-month average was obtained. Further, 1947 figures exclude data for central administrative offices and auxiliary establishments of manufacturing concerns, which are included in the statistics for later years. Employment data shown for administrative and auxiliary units were obtained from employer reports for mid-March to the Bureau of Old-Age and Survivors Insurance for the years 1949 to 1953; for 1954 such data were obtained during the census directly from each manufacturing firm.

**Material in other sections.**—In addition to the statistics presented in this section, statistics on the output and activities of manufacturers will be found in various other sections of this volume. For example, an historical summation of production and

consumption of raw materials appears in section 28, Mining and Mineral Products (see table 935); data on wages and hours appear in section 8, Labor Force, Employment, and Earnings; and abbreviated balance sheet and income account data on all manufacturing corporations appear in section 14, Federal Government Finances and Employment, and in section 17, Business Enterprise.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes (as "See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series J 1-12") provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.

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#### Technical Note—Annual Survey of Manufactures

The annual survey estimates vary from the totals that would have been obtained from a complete canvass of all manufacturing establishments. The relative magnitude of this sampling variation is given in the table column captioned "Standard error." The standard error should be interpreted to mean that the sample estimates will differ from complete canvass totals by *less than*: (1) The percentage shown in approximately 2 cases out of 3; (2) twice the percentage shown in approximately 19 cases out of 20; and (3) three times the percentage shown in almost every case. The standard error percentages shown were computed for 1955 data. Standard error figures are not available for 1956, but on the average would be 1 or 2 percentage points greater than those for 1955. It should be noted that standard errors are shown only for selected items. The standard errors of other measures are usually of the same general magnitude.

In making any study of the trend, it is important to take account of the effect of the sampling variation on the apparent increase or decrease shown between years. In addition to sampling errors, individual figures may be subject to biases arising from undetected response or procedural errors which are not reflected in the "standard errors." Figures are normally withheld from publication in the original source volumes if (1) the standard error of the estimate exceeds 15 percent, or (2) survey estimates are inconsistent with other Census series and related data. Any estimate which can be derived by subtraction of one published figure from another may have a standard error considerably in excess of 15 percent.

## No. 1020.—MANUFACTURES—SUMMARY: 1899 TO 1956

[Figures for 1899 to 1919 comprise establishments whose products were valued at \$500 or more; for 1921 to 1939, establishments whose products were valued at \$5,000 or more; for 1947 and later years, figures cover all establishments employing 1 or more persons at any time during year. Excludes hand and neighborhood industries. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series J 1-12]

YEAR	Number of establishments	Number of proprietors and firm members	ALL EMPLOYEES <sup>1</sup>		PRODUCTION WORKERS			Value added <sup>2</sup>
			Number (average for year) <sup>3</sup>	Salaries and wages	Number (average for year)	Man-hours	Wages	
		1,000	1,000	Mill. dol.	1,000	Millions	Mill. dol.	Mill. dol.
1899	204,754	( <sup>4</sup> )	4,950	2,259	4,402		1,803	4,647
1904	213,444	225	5,675	2,991	5,182		2,441	6,019
1909	264,310	272	7,012	4,105	6,282		3,206	8,160
1914	268,438	269	7,514	5,016	6,602		3,782	9,386
1919	270,231	280	9,837	12,427	8,485		9,664	23,942
1921	192,059	172	7,557	9,870	6,475		7,451	17,253
1923	192,086	146	9,475	12,996	8,194		10,149	24,569
1925	183,877	138	9,142	12,968	7,871		9,980	25,608
1927	187,629	132	9,073	13,123	7,848		10,099	26,326
1929	206,653	123	9,690	14,284	8,370		10,886	30,591
1931	171,450	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	6,183		6,699	18,601
1933	189,328	72	6,558	6,238	5,793		4,940	14,008
1935	167,926	82	8,262	9,566	7,204		7,311	18,563
1937	166,794	99	9,786	12,530	8,569		10,112	25,174
1939	173,802	124	9,527	12,706	7,808		8,908	24,467
1947	240,867	189	14,294	39,696	11,918	24,316	30,344	74,290
1949 <sup>5</sup>	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	13,890	42,752	11,016	21,770	36,354	75,367
1950 <sup>6</sup>	260,000	( <sup>4</sup> )	14,770	47,893	11,779	23,717	34,600	89,760
1951 <sup>6</sup>	262,000	( <sup>4</sup> )	15,638	56,284	12,509	25,964	40,655	102,066
1952 <sup>6</sup>	267,000	( <sup>4</sup> )	16,061	61,141	12,706	26,618	43,754	109,162
1953 <sup>6</sup>	285,000	( <sup>4</sup> )	17,093	68,590	13,501	27,066	48,979	121,650
1954	295,817	198	16,126	65,977	12,373	24,341	44,806	116,912
1955 <sup>6</sup>	293,047	( <sup>4</sup> )	16,819	72,126	12,957	25,909	49,230	131,598
1956 <sup>6</sup>	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	17,178	77,059	13,135	26,101	52,061	139,683

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1939 includes data for employees of manufacturing establishments engaged in distribution and construction work. Extent to which data for such employees were included in figures for earlier years is not known.

<sup>2</sup> Data for 1949-54 based on pay periods ending nearest 15th of Mar., May, Aug., and Nov. For 1947, data represent average of 12 monthly figures; for earlier years, sum of average number of production workers for year and number of nonproduction workers reported for 1 payroll period (usually in October).

<sup>3</sup> Value of shipments less cost of materials, supplies, fuel, electricity, and contract work. For 1909-1933, cost of contract work was not subtracted from value of products in calculating value added by manufacture.

<sup>4</sup> Not available. <sup>5</sup> Excludes data for salaried officers of corporations.

<sup>6</sup> Revised on basis of retabulation of returns to exclude data for establishments classified as nonmanufacturing in 1947. Value added by manufacture on a basis comparable with 1937 and previous years was \$24.7 billion.

<sup>7</sup> Number of proprietors and firm members not revised. Figures for "All employees" revised on basis of estimates rather than by retabulation of 1939 reports. (See footnote 6.)

<sup>8</sup> Estimates based on sample; see text, pp. 771 and 772.

<sup>9</sup> Includes data for administrative offices, and units auxiliary to manufacturing.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1947 and 1954 Censuses of Manufactures reports and *Annual Survey of Manufactures*.

## No. 1021.—INDEXES OF OUTPUT OF CONSUMER DURABLE GOODS: 1950 TO 1957

[1947-49=100. For description of series, see *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, May 1954, pp. 438-447]

TYPE OF GOODS	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Consumer durables.....	133	114	105	127	116	147	131	139
Major durables.....	149	122	109	138	126	164	140	138
Autos.....	159	127	103	146	131	190	138	146
Major household goods.....	143	118	115	132	123	144	144	132
Furniture and floor coverings.....	120	104	109	113	101	116	117	114
Household furniture.....	123	109	113	118	106	120	121	120
Floor coverings.....	111	90	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Appliances and heaters.....	132	112	99	118	111	138	143	127
Major appliances.....	137	115	100	123	115	144	161	133
Ranges.....	120	98	76	90	79	100	103	89
Refrigeration appliances.....	154	127	106	137	124	161	150	140
Laundry appliances.....	132	116	115	141	148	193	216	180
Heating apparatus.....	117	102	94	100	97	120	118	104
Radio and television sets.....	243	178	184	230	214	242	224	205
Radio sets.....	77	64	53	67	52	77	70	75
Television sets.....	561	396	436	541	522	558	519	463
Other consumer durables.....	95	96	95	103	95	106	111	111
Auto parts and tires.....	87	89	90	91	91	102	105	( <sup>1</sup> )
Miscellaneous home and personal goods.....	101	101	100	111	99	109	116	114

<sup>1</sup> Series suspended pending revision.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; published currently in *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

## No. 1022.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—INDEXES, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1947 TO 1958

[1947-49 average=100. Monthly data adjusted for seasonal variation. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series J 30-48 and G 6-8, for indexes on 1935-39 base]

YEAR AND MONTH	Total	MANUFACTURES										
		Total	Durable manufactures									
			Total	Pri- mary metals	Fabri- cated metal prod- ucts	Ma- chin- ery	Trans- porta- tion equip- ment	Instru- ments and related prod- ucts	Stone, clay, and glass prod- ucts	Lum- ber and prod- ucts	Furni- ture and fix- tures	Misc. manu- fac- tures
1947.....	100	100	101	103	103	103	96	100	98	101	100	100
1948.....	104	103	104	107	104	104	102	105	105	106	104	105
1949.....	97	97	95	90	93	93	102	95	97	93	96	95
1950.....	112	113	116	115	115	114	120	114	118	113	117	117
1951.....	120	121	128	126	122	130	135	128	131	113	111	120
1952.....	124	125	136	116	121	147	154	142	125	111	113	122
1953.....	134	136	153	132	136	160	189	155	133	118	117	140
1954.....	125	127	137	108	123	142	175	140	131	115	106	131
1955.....	139	140	155	140	134	155	203	149	149	127	119	141
1956.....	143	144	159	138	135	171	199	166	158	123	122	144
Mar.....	142	143	157	145	134	164	194	160	154	123	122	144
June.....	142	143	157	136	132	170	192	165	160	123	122	144
Sept.....	144	146	162	148	138	174	197	170	154	124	122	143
Dec.....	146	147	167	144	140	177	214	173	159	117	120	142
1957.....	143	145	160	131	139	168	213	172	155	114	120	140
Mar.....	145	147	163	137	138	172	219	173	155	115	119	140
June.....	145	147	163	132	139	171	220	173	156	125	121	142
Sept.....	144	146	160	131	139	170	212	173	159	112	122	143
Dec.....	135	137	146	107	135	156	194	166	148	103	116	131
1958:												
Mar.....	128	129	135	91	122	141	182	160	133	109	111	128

YEAR AND MONTH	MANUFACTURES--Continued											
	Nondurable manufactures											Min- erals, total
	Total	Tex- tile mill prod- ucts	Ap- parel and allied prod- ucts	Rub- ber prod- ucts	Lea- ther and prod- ucts	Paper and allied prod- ucts	Print- ing and pub- lish- ing	Chem- icals and allied prod- ucts	Petro- leum and coal prod- ucts	Food and beve- rage manu- fac- tures	Tobac- co manu- fac- tures	
1947.....	99	101	97	106	106	99	93	97	97	101	99	100
1948.....	102	105	102	102	100	102	103	103	104	99	101	106
1949.....	99	94	101	92	94	98	103	101	99	100	100	94
1950.....	111	111	108	119	101	118	111	121	110	103	101	105
1951.....	114	107	105	119	94	125	113	136	122	105	107	115
1952.....	114	103	108	116	99	120	116	137	123	105	110	114
1953.....	118	104	110	128	99	132	121	147	130	107	108	116
1954.....	116	95	106	115	95	134	120	148	125	106	103	111
1955.....	126	107	113	143	105	152	127	167	135	109	105	122
1956.....	129	104	112	133	104	159	136	177	141	113	107	129
Mar.....	129	106	111	137	103	157	132	176	144	113	105	129
June.....	129	102	111	126	101	161	135	178	142	112	106	129
Sept.....	130	103	112	133	103	159	137	177	142	113	107	130
Dec.....	130	101	110	135	102	157	141	178	144	113	107	130
1957.....	130	99	111	135	104	158	141	184	141	112	111	128
Mar.....	131	101	112	145	105	157	141	182	141	114	111	132
June.....	131	100	113	135	106	159	141	184	139	114	112	127
Sept.....	131	101	112	138	104	161	142	185	141	113	114	129
Dec.....	127	91	104	117	100	152	142	181	137	114	106	123
1958:												
Mar.....	124	91	99	116	98	149	138	176	127	113	112	112

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Figures published monthly in *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.



**No. 1023.—MANUFACTURES—GENERAL STATISTICS**  
 (1955 and 1956 based on sample and subject to sampling variation; see

INDUSTRY GROUP	1954							
	Estab- lish- ments, num- ber	All employees		Production workers		Value added by manu- facture <sup>1</sup>	Ratios	
		Num- ber	Payroll	Num- ber	Wages		Pri- mary prod- uct speciali- zation <sup>2</sup>	Cov- erage <sup>3</sup>
<b>1 All manufacturing establish- ments, incl. administrative and auxiliary units.....</b>	<b>291,004</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>Mill. dol.</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>Mill. dol.</b>	<b>Mill. dol.</b>		
		15,128	65,977	12,373	44,595	116,912		
<b>2 Operating manufacturing estab- lishments only.....</b>	<b>266,817</b>	<b>15,851</b>	<b>62,992</b>	<b>12,373</b>	<b>44,595</b>	<b>116,912</b>		
<b>3 Food and kindred products.....</b>	<b>42,374</b>	<b>1,647</b>	<b>6,262</b>	<b>1,138</b>	<b>3,753</b>	<b>12,460</b>		
4 Meat products.....	4,992	311	1,235	243	899	1,831	0.97	0.99
5 Dairy products.....	11,508	283	1,086	153	507	2,267	.99	.99
6 Canned and frozen foods.....	3,513	199	673	175	442	1,301	.95	.97
7 Grain-mill products.....	2,352	110	435	79	286	1,217	.99	.99
8 Bakery products.....	6,414	291	1,124	179	588	1,977	.99	.99
9 Sugar.....	137	30	119	25	93	231	1.00	1.00
10 Candy and related products.....	1,490	80	255	66	181	366	.97	.95
11 Beverages.....	5,384	203	668	119	460	2,237	.99	1.00
12 Miscellaneous foods.....	5,689	189	508	99	303	1,633	.95	.89
<b>13 Tobacco manufactures.....</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>368</b>		
14 Cigarettes.....	19	30	104	28	91	577	.99	1.00
15 Cigars.....	410	33	89	36	78	163	.99	1.00
16 Chewing and smoking tobacco.....	65	5	23	6	17	80	.99	.89
17 Tobacco stemming and redrying.....	183	19	43	17	83	85	1.00	.99
<b>18 Textile mill products.....</b>	<b>8,070</b>	<b>1,037</b>	<b>3,622</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>2,537</b>	<b>4,749</b>		
19 Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	644	92	306	82	290	453	.97	.93
20 Yarn and thread mills.....	591	111	268	104	323	415	.95	.93
21 Broad woven fabrics.....	1,080	386	1,056	364	937	1,550	.95	.88
22 Narrow fabric mills.....	513	26	79	23	61	122	.95	.94
23 Knitting mills.....	3,045	221	597	202	468	938	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>5</sup> )
24 Finishing textiles, except wool.....	725	79	292	68	228	464	.85	.41
25 Carpets and rugs.....	327	51	185	44	145	361	.95	.98
26 Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	201	13	41	11	32	62	.98	.98
27 Miscellaneous textile goods.....	964	58	208	49	152	383	.93	.90
<b>28 Apparel and related products.....</b>	<b>31,372</b>	<b>1,190</b>	<b>3,262</b>	<b>1,070</b>	<b>2,521</b>	<b>5,147</b>		
29 Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	1,426	122	382	109	307	548	.91	.96
30 Men's and boys' furnishings.....	3,901	286	639	263	523	1,008	.94	.81
31 Women's and misses' outerwear.....	10,298	364	1,046	327	825	1,696	.98	.92
32 Women's and children's undergar- ments.....	1,843	112	285	101	219	513	.96	.88
33 Millinery.....	871	20	66	18	54	101	.99	.98
34 Children's outerwear.....	1,983	78	196	70	156	322	.94	.83
35 Fur goods.....	1,972	10	43	8	34	75	.99	1.00
36 Miscellaneous apparel.....	1,804	64	163	57	125	267	.92	.88
37 Fabricated textiles, n. e. c.....	7,274	135	381	116	279	627	.94	.77
<b>38 Lumber and wood products.....</b>	<b>41,484</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>1,934</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>1,606</b>	<b>3,188</b>		
39 Logging camps and contractors.....	12,885	76	211	68	182	390	.98	.89
40 Lumber and basic products.....	20,487	241	962	315	828	1,595	.98	.81
41 Millwork and related products.....	3,834	119	456	101	361	710	.93	.94
42 Wooden containers.....	1,513	52	139	48	114	215	.94	.88
43 Miscellaneous wood products.....	2,785	57	167	60	130	278	.93	.92
<b>44 Furniture and fixtures.....</b>	<b>10,273</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>1,197</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>892</b>	<b>1,946</b>		
45 Household furniture.....	6,470	244	819	208	618	1,321	.96	.95
46 Office furniture.....	241	22	85	18	66	165	.84	.87
47 Public and professional furniture.....	304	20	76	16	55	126	.84	.81
48 Partitions and fixtures.....	1,626	33	143	27	102	231	.88	.87
49 Screens, shades, and blinds.....	1,327	18	60	14	40	110	.86	.84
50 Furniture and fixtures, n. e. c.....	215	4	16	4	11	25	.75	.74
<b>51 Pulp, paper, and products.....</b>	<b>5,004</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>2,217</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>1,657</b>	<b>4,581</b>		
52 Pulp, paper, and board.....	932	216	975	183	778	2,289	.99	1.00
53 Paper coating and glazing.....	277	28	124	20	80	282	.85	.86
54 Envelopes.....	196	16	63	13	44	101	.96	.92
55 Paper bags.....	381	33	121	28	90	212	.91	.85
56 Paperboard containers.....	1,868	146	571	118	496	970	.96	.98
57 Pulp, paper, and products, n. e. c.....	1,330	92	364	74	260	727	.91	.89

For footnotes, see pp. 780 and 781.

## FOR INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1954 TO 1956

text, pp. 771 and 773. "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

1955			1956						STANDARD ERROR <sup>1</sup>		
All employees			All employees		Production workers			Value added by manu- facture <sup>1</sup>	Total em- ploy- ment	Value added by manu- facture <sup>1</sup>	
Num- ber	Payroll	Value added by manu- facture <sup>1</sup>	Num- ber	Payroll	Num- ber	Man- hours	Wages	Value added by manu- facture			
1,000	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	1,000	Mil. dol.	1,000	Millions	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Percent	Percent	1
16,819	72,126	131,396	17,178	77,989	15,126	26,161	52,961	129,663			
16,344	69,143	131,536	16,794	74,976	15,126	26,161	52,961	129,663	1	1	2
1,675	6,546	14,306	1,797	6,965	1,167	2,379	4,293	15,374	1	1	3
314	1,329	2,257	324	1,439	253	541	1,056	2,449	1	2	4
294	1,166	2,318	300	1,211	158	334	650	2,443	2	2	5
208	601	1,399	213	655	186	351	519	1,537	1	2	6
111	432	1,264	111	468	79	168	299	1,319	1	2	7
295	1,186	2,101	304	1,264	185	369	645	2,344	1	1	8
29	121	297	28	127	23	51	99	346	1	4	9
62	265	640	62	280	65	126	195	666	1	1	10
202	906	2,339	205	962	119	234	501	2,501	1	1	11
140	530	1,708	142	569	100	203	326	1,626	1	1	12
96	271	1,079	93	279	86	156	237	1,176	2	2	13
31	113	749	31	119	29	57	105	634	1	1	14
90	90	184	35	87	32	66	76	197	2	2	15
7	24	79	7	24	6	11	18	77	1	2	16
( <sup>a</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>c</sup> )	( <sup>d</sup> )	( <sup>e</sup> )	( <sup>f</sup> )	( <sup>g</sup> )	( <sup>h</sup> )	( <sup>i</sup> )			17
1,059	3,241	5,291	1,044	3,296	949	1,874	2,759	5,363	1	1	18
96	326	521	97	347	87	176	281	573	4	4	19
111	295	477	107	296	100	194	257	493	2	3	20
377	1,097	1,673	368	1,099	347	697	998	1,620	1	1	21
27	83	135	28	86	25	46	67	137	5	3	22
236	649	1,057	237	681	214	401	556	1,096	1	2	23
83	316	511	79	305	68	142	237	479	2	2	24
63	199	405	64	207	46	93	163	400	1	1	25
14	42	66	13	42	12	21	32	65	2	9	26
63	233	445	61	234	51	102	170	429	2	3	27
1,248	3,406	5,473	1,271	3,612	1,134	2,031	2,843	5,897	1	1	28
130	416	601	132	441	117	209	356	637	2	2	29
300	661	1,061	308	746	269	507	620	1,162	1	3	30
373	1,079	1,746	360	1,146	329	597	907	1,892	1	1	31
121	305	534	123	317	110	196	261	582	3	3	32
19	61	96	20	63	19	32	51	109	6	4	33
83	212	327	86	230	75	138	179	300	3	3	34
( <sup>a</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>c</sup> )	( <sup>d</sup> )	( <sup>e</sup> )	( <sup>f</sup> )	( <sup>g</sup> )	( <sup>h</sup> )	( <sup>i</sup> )			35
67	176	298	66	178	60	104	137	266	4	4	36
144	428	727	143	439	121	229	315	704	3	3	37
683	2,187	3,669	696	2,276	631	1,187	1,887	3,453	1	1	38
85	262	468	90	278	83	189	245	492	6	6	39
363	1,099	1,818	366	1,125	338	632	954	1,816	1	3	40
132	528	837	128	522	107	215	397	776	1	2	41
51	139	226	49	142	45	88	118	229	2	4	42
63	189	300	67	206	56	114	162	340	4	5	43
366	1,329	2,237	376	1,417	315	626	1,067	2,453	1	1	44
260	906	1,494	266	951	236	457	720	1,599	1	1	45
24	102	192	27	122	22	48	98	242	3	4	46
22	87	154	23	99	19	39	69	153	8	10	47
36	153	254	35	160	28	58	113	276	4	4	48
20	65	115	21	67	16	30	45	142	6	9	49
( <sup>a</sup> )	( <sup>b</sup> )	( <sup>c</sup> )	( <sup>d</sup> )	( <sup>e</sup> )	( <sup>f</sup> )	( <sup>g</sup> )	( <sup>h</sup> )	( <sup>i</sup> )	7	7	50
549	2,432	5,002	545	2,429	461	902	1,953	5,599	1	1	51
222	1,077	2,559	227	1,170	190	367	927	2,758	2	1	52
29	135	317	30	144	21	44	80	337	1	1	53
17	71	116	18	79	15	29	54	134	3	4	54
34	133	233	37	149	30	61	107	255	3	2	55
152	622	1,054	156	664	127	261	473	1,135	2	1	56
90	394	803	97	423	78	161	301	863	1	3	57

## No. 1023.—MANUFACTURES—GENERAL STATISTICS

INDUSTRY GROUP	Establishments, number	1954						
		All employees		Production workers		Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup>	Ratios	
		Number	Payroll	Number	Wages		Primary product specialization <sup>2</sup>	Coverage <sup>2</sup>
		1,000	Mil. dol.	1,000	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.		
<b>1 Printing and publishing</b>	<b>32,531</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>2,525</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>2,115</b>	<b>5,285</b>		
2 Newspapers	8,646	283	1,363	149	667	2,144	0.96	1.00
3 Periodicals	2,045	63	313	16	68	796	.96	.97
4 Books	1,412	57	245	28	106	539	.99	.90
5 Miscellaneous publishing	946	18	73	5	24	149	.85	.82
6 Commercial printing	12,073	200	889	168	651	1,356	.83	.86
7 Lithographing	2,924	78	377	60	261	679	.82	.79
8 Greeting cards	294	21	70	15	43	131	.93	.80
9 Bookbinding and related industries	1,419	37	131	32	98	199	.89	.85
10 Printing trades services	2,772	48	265	37	196	369	.96	.91
<b>11 Chemicals and products</b>	<b>11,075</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>2,497</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>2,006</b>	<b>9,444</b>		
12 Inorganic chemicals	518	121	594	78	346	1,357	.89	.83
13 Organic chemicals	772	245	1,193	176	789	3,214	.91	.90
14 Drugs and medicines	1,371	92	436	58	216	1,337	.94	.94
15 Soap and related products	1,543	46	219	28	108	828	.87	.64
16 Paints and allied products	1,671	70	324	44	167	850	.95	.96
17 Gum and wood chemicals	117	7	27	6	20	62	.76	.96
18 Fertilizers	840	32	119	26	77	252	.96	.97
19 Vegetable and animal oils	1,013	40	153	31	106	355	.91	.86
20 Chemical products, n. e. c.	3,230	85	360	57	197	1,129	.90	.79
<b>21 Petroleum and coal products</b>	<b>1,262</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>2,399</b>		
22 Petroleum refining	409	153	816	114	571	1,901	.99	.98
23 Paving and roofing materials	523	20	89	16	63	200	.98	.95
24 Petroleum and coal products, n. e. c.	330	10	49	6	25	298	.98	.22
<b>25 Rubber products</b>	<b>1,406</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>1,964</b>		
26 Tires and inner tubes	49	93	442	74	345	845	.88	.99
27 Rubber footwear	22	15	64	16	51	107	.84	.83
28 Reclaimed rubber	20	3	13	2	10	22	.87	.74
29 Rubber industries, n. e. c.	1,315	123	541	104	330	990	.88	.78
<b>30 Leather and leather goods</b>	<b>4,345</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>1,827</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>1,637</b>		
31 Leather tanning and finishing	579	43	168	39	137	264	.99	1.00
32 Industrial leather belting	136	5	19	3	11	26	.97	.92
33 Footwear cut stock	583	20	57	18	44	97	.97	.96
34 Footwear, except rubber	1,369	230	619	210	613	986	1.00	1.00
35 Leather gloves	239	7	16	6	12	23	.88	.90
36 Luggage	497	16	52	14	40	89	.94	.97
37 Purses and small leather goods	973	30	80	27	62	126	.96	.96
38 Miscellaneous leather goods	489	6	16	5	12	27	.92	.85
<b>39 Stone, clay, and glass products</b>	<b>11,162</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>1,939</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>1,496</b>	<b>2,522</b>		
40 Flat glass	82	25	123	21	115	252	.90	1.00
41 Pressed and blown glassware	372	91	355	79	288	674	.99	.99
42 Products of purchased glass	859	22	88	18	68	193	.97	.75
43 Cement, hydraulic	162	40	168	34	136	529	.99	1.00
44 Structural clay products	1,053	73	267	64	214	425	.97	.99
45 Pottery and related products	867	51	174	45	129	280	.98	.96
46 Concrete and plaster products	5,410	90	340	70	241	706	.96	.96
47 Cut-stone and stone products	977	22	78	18	61	120	.93	.99
48 Nonmetallic mineral products, n. e. c.	1,430	80	327	62	235	603	.94	.94
<b>49 Primary metal industries</b>	<b>5,967</b>	<b>1,150</b>	<b>5,246</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>4,106</b>	<b>9,747</b>		
50 Blast furnaces and steel mills	439	563	2,619	478	2,089	5,129	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )
51 Iron and steel foundries	1,734	212	896	184	716	1,339	.94	.90
52 Primary nonferrous metals	104	54	245	45	192	614	.91	.94
53 Secondary nonferrous metals	360	16	72	12	47	142	.93	.64
54 Nonferrous rolling and drawing	281	89	410	72	306	860	.96	.92
55 Nonferrous foundries	1,920	73	328	62	251	477	.90	.92
56 Primary metal industries, n. e. c.	1,119	142	677	114	504	1,185	.94	.35

For footnotes see pp. 780 and 781.

## FOR INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1954 TO 1956—Continued

1955			1956						STANDARD ERROR <sup>1</sup>	
All employees		Value added by manu- facture <sup>1</sup>	All employees		Production workers			Value added by manu- facture <sup>1</sup>	Total em- ploy- ment	Value added by manu- facture <sup>1</sup>
Num- ber	Payroll		Num- ber	Payroll	Num- ber	Man- hours	Wages			
1,000	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	1,000	Mil. dol.	1,000	Millions	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Percent	Percent
823	3,843	6,781	854	4,124	527	1,018	2,389	7,400	1	1
289	1,351	2,370	299	1,448	155	296	757	2,513	1	1
65	337	833	65	343	17	29	72	985	4	3
57	263	595	63	296	29	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	679	1	2
( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	-----	-----
205	932	1,447	212	1,011	168	331	746	1,587	2	2
80	394	618	81	419	62	124	289	678	1	1
20	68	135	21	76	14	27	44	147	9	8
38	137	210	42	150	37	67	117	238	2	3
50	281	403	51	298	39	77	217	436	2	3
747	3,599	10,941	760	3,889	517	1,045	2,279	11,592	1	1
120	626	1,671	119	657	81	165	399	1,825	1	1
251	1,273	3,963	263	1,414	188	376	905	4,045	1	1
91	443	1,499	93	474	57	114	227	1,711	1	1
48	233	895	47	249	28	51	117	955	2	1
72	351	940	73	366	45	91	190	979	1	1
7	28	72	7	27	6	13	21	71	5	3
32	115	249	30	120	23	49	81	238	2	3
38	150	357	39	162	29	65	110	414	2	3
87	381	1,275	90	421	60	121	229	1,354	1	2
183	1,001	2,714	184	1,663	136	271	744	3,098	1	1
151	849	2,376	154	931	114	226	645	2,764	1	1
22	98	227	20	94	16	33	68	217	3	4
10	54	112	11	58	6	13	31	118	2	7
265	1,257	2,259	265	1,260	211	415	931	2,295	1	1
99	548	1,021	98	529	78	150	404	1,025	1	1
20	73	112	22	83	19	37	68	131	1	1
3	16	30	3	16	3	6	12	28	3	8
143	620	1,097	142	633	111	222	447	1,112	1	1
366	1,102	1,765	367	1,149	329	607	939	1,850	1	1
43	177	304	41	172	37	72	141	279	1	1
5	21	42	5	22	4	7	14	46	4	4
22	62	96	22	63	19	35	50	101	6	4
234	664	1,033	236	705	214	390	592	1,125	1	1
( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	-----	-----
19	61	106	20	63	17	31	48	106	5	5
32	86	138	31	89	28	53	69	146	3	3
( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	-----	-----
525	2,178	4,532	536	2,345	450	911	1,815	4,883	1	1
28	160	346	27	166	23	49	144	319	2	1
94	386	732	97	419	84	166	340	806	1	1
23	104	238	24	106	20	40	84	236	2	2
41	179	594	41	195	36	74	158	610	1	1
78	300	520	81	330	72	144	263	530	2	3
54	193	302	54	209	48	90	167	323	3	3
99	382	858	102	418	81	172	301	1,019	2	2
22	82	136	22	85	19	38	66	137	2	3
87	391	806	87	417	67	138	293	853	1	2
1,274	6,418	12,786	1,319	6,893	1,109	2,195	5,444	13,403	1	1
636	3,336	6,976	661	3,556	559	1,069	2,868	7,201	1	1
232	1,072	1,645	238	1,143	207	420	926	1,779	2	1
56	266	816	59	306	48	100	237	914	2	1
18	83	193	18	89	14	28	58	174	3	6
99	494	1,090	103	537	82	169	397	1,118	1	1
82	378	573	82	394	70	141	306	596	2	2
151	790	1,493	158	867	129	269	653	1,622	1	2

## No. 1028.—MANUFACTURES—GENERAL STATISTICS

INDUSTRY GROUP	1964							
	Estab- lish- ments, num- ber	All employees		Production workers		Value added by manu- facture <sup>1</sup>	Ratios	
		Num- ber	Payroll	Num- ber	Wages		Pri- mary prod- uct spe- cial- ization <sup>2</sup>	Cov- erage <sup>3</sup>
		1,000	Mil. dol.	1,000	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.		
1 Fabricated metal products.....	22,516	1,019	4,397	821	3,174	7,898		
2 Tin cans and other tinware.....	227	55	245	48	202	493	0.96	0.99
3 Cutlery, tools, and hardware.....	1,930	144	600	118	444	1,044	.87	.90
4 Heating and plumbing equipment.....	1,220	106	451	83	317	828	.85	.86
5 Structural metal products.....	7,421	284	1,281	217	874	2,204	.92	.91
6 Metal stamping and coating.....	6,563	184	777	164	580	1,245	.85	(*)
7 Lighting fixtures.....	1,228	45	183	36	120	324	.90	.91
8 Fabricated wire products.....	1,352	63	254	82	180	431	.89	.87
9 Metal products, n. e. c.....	2,585	139	606	113	430	1,038	.91	.81
10 Machinery, except electrical.....	25,601	1,542	7,191	1,171	4,580	12,339		
11 Engines and turbines.....	141	82	400	61	278	890	.88	.84
12 Tractors and farm machinery.....	1,360	139	602	106	424	1,060	.87	.92
13 Construction and mining machinery.....	971	109	510	80	399	901	.87	.85
14 Metalworking machinery.....	6,539	263	1,397	206	1,018	2,350	.92	.87
15 Special industry machinery, n. e. c.....	2,900	166	756	128	498	1,216	.87	.86
16 General industrial machinery.....	2,604	224	1,047	187	853	1,859	.85	.81
17 Office and store machines.....	409	101	456	82	327	774	.80	.96
18 Service and household machines.....	1,137	197	873	149	601	1,589	.85	.90
19 Miscellaneous machinery parts.....	9,640	261	1,150	209	848	1,910	.90	.86
20 Electrical machinery.....	5,758	369	3,951	722	3,646	7,483		
21 Electrical industrial apparatus.....	2,030	340	1,494	280	984	2,798	.88	.91
22 Electrical appliances.....	365	49	202	39	146	424	.76	.74
23 Insulated wire and cable.....	136	14	59	12	42	110	.96	.27
24 Engine electrical equipment.....	189	48	200	37	147	339	.85	.87
25 Electric lamps (bulbs).....	66	22	79	19	63	218	.94	.99
26 Communication equipment.....	2,268	446	1,752	333	1,182	3,214	.93	.96
27 Electrical products, n. e. c.....	724	42	163	82	111	302	.95	.83
28 Transportation equipment.....	5,348	1,786	8,296	1,227	6,063	13,926		
29 Motor vehicles and equipment.....	2,196	695	3,408	583	2,710	6,407	.96	.96
30 Aircraft and parts.....	1,404	823	4,049	586	2,626	6,288	.96	.96
31 Ships and boats.....	1,609	126	562	111	460	776	.94	.98
32 Railroad equipment.....	86	52	244	40	173	404	.83	.90
33 Motorcycles and bicycles.....	46	7	28	6	22	42	.86	.92
34 Transportation equipment, n. e. c.....	108	2	6	1	4	10	.92	.44
35 Instruments and related products.....	3,142	273	1,200	196	759	2,129		
36 Scientific instruments.....	370	45	218	31	126	357	.77	.64
37 Mechanical measuring instruments.....	614	69	308	48	190	543	.87	.79
38 Optical instruments and lenses.....	205	13	58	9	38	86	.82	.77
39 Medical instruments and supplies.....	1,057	36	149	27	90	272	.88	.86
40 Ophthalmic goods.....	238	18	65	16	48	110	.83	.94
41 Photographic equipment.....	449	59	288	41	177	561	.90	.95
42 Watches and clocks.....	209	30	119	24	81	199	.82	.90
43 Miscellaneous manufactures <sup>4</sup> .....	17,010	686	3,653	556	1,842	4,473		
44 Jewelry and silverware.....	2,101	48	183	39	180	268	.93	.96
45 Musical instruments and parts.....	242	15	61	12	48	93	.96	.96
46 Toys and sporting goods.....	2,461	89	266	76	199	490	.93	.91
47 Office supplies.....	832	28	109	21	65	196	.91	.91
48 Costume jewelry and notions.....	2,364	67	200	57	146	318	.91	.94
49 Plastics products, n. e. c.....	2,439	92	350	76	249	660	.90	.84
50 Miscellaneous manufactures <sup>5</sup> .....	6,571	357	1,488	273	1,025	2,513		
51 Administrative and auxiliary <sup>6</sup> .....	4,187	674	2,963					

<sup>1</sup> Value of shipments less cost of materials, supplies, fuels, electric energy, and contract work.<sup>2</sup> See footnote 2, table 1027. <sup>3</sup> See footnote 3, table 1027.<sup>4</sup> See Technical Note, p. 773, for explanation of standard error.<sup>5</sup> Withheld because estimate did not meet publication standards.<sup>6</sup> Not available.

## FOR INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1954 TO 1956—Continued

1955			1956						STANDARD ERROR <sup>1</sup>	
All employees			All employees		Production workers			Value added by manu- facture <sup>2</sup>	Total em- ploy- ment	Value added by manu- facture <sup>2</sup>
Num- ber	Payroll	Value added by manu- facture <sup>2</sup>	Num- ber	Payroll	Num- ber	Man- hours	Wages			
1,000	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	1,000	Mil. dol.	1,000	Millions	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Percent	Percent
1,094	4,863	8,404	1,183	5,127	881	1,774	3,000	8,934	1	1
55	256	563	55	278	48	99	280	609	1	1
156	■	1,246	150	692	121	244	495	1,218	1	1
111	492	882	110	499	84	163	343	910	1	1
299	1,306	2,196	317	1,535	241	497	1,031	2,806	4	8
199	855	1,390	198	882	164	331	657	1,416	1	1
55	214	365	55	220	44	88	189	382	8	8
67	287	493	66	296	55	110	218	514	2	2
182	711	1,270	151	735	123	252	525	1,290	1	1
1,406	7,816	12,128	1,718	8,982	1,309	2,718	4,189	14,968	1	1
82	415	708	85	466	68	132	321	781	1	1
163	697	1,195	164	713	118	226	501	1,251	1	1
123	614	1,088	143	787	106	220	490	1,336	2	2
262	1,432	2,281	268	1,742	229	512	1,275	2,792	2	1
168	800	1,282	183	933	136	264	618	1,473	1	1
228	1,122	1,953	241	1,263	169	350	791	2,196	1	1
107	502	823	116	602	89	190	■	903	1	1
206	955	1,758	212	1,002	160	315	680	1,792	1	1
274	1,277	2,150	295	1,445	239	490	1,069	2,456	1	1
1,401	4,314	7,749	1,401	4,315	817	1,631	3,268	8,697	1	1
351	1,603	2,837	392	1,902	292	597	1,282	3,432	1	1
51	215	494	56	246	47	84	175	536	2	4
16	67	141	20	100	■	38	73	193	1	1
54	245	415	49	227	40	79	165	388	1	1
22	83	262	24	96	21	41	77	275	1	1
467	1,929	3,280	497	2,166	371	730	1,405	3,560	1	1
41	171	318	41	177	31	61	120	■	5	5
1,812	9,483	16,626	1,792	8,782	1,357	2,797	6,749	16,175	1	1
832	4,390	9,422	739	3,857	■	1,241	3,029	8,030	1	1
795	4,153	5,960	860	4,982	686	1,231	2,945	6,716	1	1
123	555	764	128	626	112	220	515	823	2	2
53	265	422	56	299	44	90	221	548	1	1
8	33	46	8	32	6	12	25	47	9	2
2	6	12	2	7	1	3	5	11	4	8
283	1,295	2,290	297	1,458	211	426	897	2,543	1	1
46	237	323	52	292	36	75	177	309	2	3
74	336	694	77	372	58	110	228	649	2	3
12	56	87	11	68	8	17	36	92	3	3
38	186	306	40	170	28	57	102	341	1	2
( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1
61	309	638	64	346	■	86	204	700	1	1
29	124	206	28	126	22	43	64	206	1	2
642	2,641	4,455	675	2,785	535	1,055	1,869	4,578	1	1
46	176	292	47	182	34	76	128	327	6	8
17	68	109	18	79	16	32	62	125	4	4
96	293	526	104	328	89	186	247	568	3	3
31	117	211	31	128	23	47	76	229	4	1
70	219	343	67	221	57	■	161	353	3	4
99	390	663	107	426	88	175	303	729	3	2
323	1,378	2,291	301	1,362	228	450	882	2,219	3	3
474	2,983	■	474	2,983	■	■	■	■	■	■

<sup>1</sup> Includes privately owned and/or operated establishments classified in "Ordnance and accessories."<sup>2</sup> Manufacturing concerns often reported separately for central offices or auxiliaries which serve the manufacturing establishments of a company, rather than the general public. Separate reports were obtained in 1954 from such units if at a different location or if they serviced more than one establishment.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Manufactures: 1954, Vol. II, and Annual Survey of Manufactures.



**No. 1024.—MANUFACTURES—GENERAL**  
[1955 and 1956 based on sample and subject to

	STATE	Estab- lish- ments, num- ber	1954						1955	
			All employees		Production workers			Value added by man- ufacture <sup>1</sup>	All employees	
			Num- ber	Pay- roll	Num- ber	Man- hours	Wages		Num- ber	Pay- roll
			1,000	Mill. dol.	1,000	Mill- ions	Mill. dol.	Mill. dol.	1,000	Mill. dol.
1	U. S. ....	286,817	16,128	65,977	12,873	24,341	44,596	118,913	16,819	72,126
2	New England .....	24,625	1,450	5,461	1,154	2,376	3,889	9,128	1,474	5,761
3	Maine .....	3,015	106	325	91	181	290	586	100	357
4	New Hampshire .....	1,609	77	247	68	128	191	409	80	267
5	Vermont .....	1,071	86	124	30	59	93	223	36	125
6	Massachusetts .....	11,205	687	2,582	536	1,047	1,769	4,356	700	2,718
7	Rhode Island .....	2,633	125	432	104	208	314	697	130	469
8	Connecticut .....	6,090	420	1,751	327	652	1,231	2,677	418	1,835
9	Middle Atlantic .....	82,380	4,291	17,873	3,212	6,217	11,628	39,462	4,375	18,888
10	New York .....	50,402	2,006	8,473	1,470	2,843	5,232	14,141	2,040	8,850
11	New Jersey .....	13,183	811	3,489	606	1,189	2,280	6,331	824	3,701
12	Pennsylvania .....	18,795	1,473	5,911	1,137	2,187	4,013	9,980	1,511	6,337
13	E. N. Central .....	58,946	4,605	29,328	3,499	6,964	14,265	26,561	4,886	23,525
14	Ohio .....	14,550	1,296	5,842	986	1,948	4,019	10,166	1,349	5,529
15	Indiana .....	6,355	588	2,532	458	902	1,797	4,625	631	2,868
16	Illinois .....	17,628	1,225	5,420	904	1,789	3,520	9,669	1,276	5,949
17	Michigan .....	12,711	1,067	5,252	809	1,655	3,661	8,707	1,165	6,067
18	Wisconsin .....	7,702	439	1,899	332	669	1,269	2,324	464	2,068
19	W. N. Central .....	19,629	964	3,863	713	1,426	2,572	7,114	978	4,089
20	Minnesota .....	5,927	290	865	151	305	560	1,695	212	920
21	Iowa .....	3,320	164	649	123	249	444	1,236	171	714
22	Missouri .....	6,198	323	1,500	285	558	977	2,727	369	1,581
23	North Dakota .....	367	6	19	4	8	13	25	6	20
24	South Dakota .....	546	12	41	8	16	28	78	11	44
25	Nebraska .....	1,423	60	228	42	90	151	394	63	246
26	Kansas .....	2,139	121	560	98	208	401	1,049	128	556
27	South Atlantic .....	39,530	1,779	5,703	1,466	2,845	4,972	19,655	1,874	6,319
28	Delaware .....	556	55	267	31	60	105	353	58	263
29	Maryland .....	3,253	265	1,002	195	394	676	1,889	266	1,107
30	Dist. of Columbia .....	484	22	97	13	22	45	157	23	103
31	Virginia .....	4,398	343	777	203	395	577	1,629	250	836
32	West Virginia .....	2,027	122	495	97	186	356	988	127	543
33	North Carolina .....	6,645	435	1,186	380	719	916	2,210	463	1,341
34	South Carolina .....	2,720	220	635	190	379	487	1,041	223	683
35	Georgia .....	5,655	303	555	260	503	643	1,592	229	974
36	Florida .....	4,792	194	389	97	199	271	798	135	439
37	E. S. Central .....	12,854	739	2,387	601	1,157	1,714	4,762	774	2,651
38	Kentucky .....	2,651	151	553	119	234	384	1,236	165	633
39	Tennessee .....	4,058	267	863	214	418	612	1,679	282	975
40	Alabama .....	3,893	220	600	168	358	629	1,319	231	775
41	Mississippi .....	2,252	91	241	80	157	189	468	96	268
42	W. S. Central .....	16,469	734	2,734	556	1,129	1,868	5,731	768	3,029
43	Arkansas .....	2,428	79	222	67	134	171	457	87	248
44	Louisiana .....	3,020	146	539	114	232	376	1,182	145	551
45	Oklahoma .....	2,131	89	364	61	123	212	581	95	399
46	Texas .....	8,890	419	1,669	314	640	1,109	3,502	440	1,823
47	Mountain .....	4,685	191	757	144	287	532	1,506	210	823
48	Montana .....	868	■	72	15	28	54	141	■	84
49	Idaho .....	981	24	91	20	39	72	182	26	103
50	Wyoming .....	328	6	27	5	9	19	51	6	26
51	Colorado .....	2,069	65	257	48	96	173	472	71	296
52	New Mexico .....	693	15	63	9	19	33	126	16	69
53	Arizona .....	817	26	111	20	42	81	192	32	140
54	Utah .....	852	30	121	23	46	82	276	32	137
55	Nevada .....	177	6	25	4	9	18	63	6	26
56	Pacific .....	35,398	1,383	6,324	1,035	2,027	4,186	11,164	1,479	6,999
57	Washington .....	4,929	194	855	149	281	595	1,549	206	960
58	Oregon .....	5,870	135	567	114	216	448	1,037	144	638
59	California .....	24,599	1,053	4,802	772	1,532	3,144	8,597	1,129	5,401

<sup>1</sup> Value of shipments less cost of materials, supplies, fuels, electric energy, and contract work.

<sup>2</sup> See Technical Note, p. 773, for explanation of standard error.

STATISTICS, BY STATES: 1954 TO 1956  
sampling variation; see text, pp. 771 and 773]

1955—Continued			1956							STANDARD ERROR <sup>2</sup>	
Production workers		Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup>	All employees		Production workers			Value added by manufacture <sup>1</sup>	Total employment	Value added by manufacture	
Number	Wages		Number	Payroll	Number	Man-hours	Wages				
1,000 12, 957	Mil. dol. 49, 230	Mil. dol. 131, 598	1,000 17, 178	Mil. dol. 77, 059	1,000 13, 135	Millions 26, 101	Mil. dol. 52, 061	Mil. dol. 139, 683	Percent 1	Percent 1	1
1, 173	4, 084	9, 680	1, 508	6, 223	1, 195	2, 394	4, 391	10, 473	1	1	2
96	292	597	111	389	98	197	317	658	3	3	3
68	206	461	81	283	68	135	215	495	1	2	4
30	93	232	38	144	32	64	108	248	2	2	5
546	1, 861	4, 586	714	2, 904	556	1, 094	1, 985	4, 884	1	1	6
109	334	743	129	474	107	214	346	803	2	2	7
324	1, 297	3, 062	435	2, 030	335	691	1, 421	3, 385	1	1	8
3, 275	12, 257	32, 694	4, 494	20, 295	3, 359	6, 564	13, 144	34, 972	1	1	9
1, 491	5, 464	14, 732	2, 078	9, 403	1, 517	2, 961	5, 779	15, 562	1	1	10
616	2, 429	6, 872	849	3, 988	631	1, 249	2, 592	7, 392	1	1	11
1, 167	4, 363	11, 090	1, 567	6, 904	1, 211	2, 353	4, 772	12, 018	1	1	12
3, 745	16, 376	42, 211	4, 894	24, 477	3, 692	7, 482	16, 713	43, 579	1	1	13
1, 036	4, 596	11, 730	1, 380	6, 963	1, 048	2, 123	4, 854	12, 372	1	1	14
499	2, 089	5, 377	619	2, 965	481	957	2, 088	5, 498	1	1	15
947	3, 905	10, 760	1, 325	6, 444	978	1, 970	4, 212	11, 694	1	1	16
909	4, 365	10, 691	1, 087	5, 831	819	1, 686	4, 019	10, 067	1	1	17
354	1, 420	3, 653	482	2, 254	366	745	1, 540	3, 949	1	1	18
725	2, 715	7, 872	1, 001	4, 343	742	1, 477	2, 877	8, 263	1	1	19
154	594	1, 762	225	1, 004	163	329	647	1, 912	2	1	20
129	489	1, 387	172	762	131	262	515	1, 482	1	1	21
288	1, 033	3, 021	394	1, 080	293	574	1, 095	3, 135	1	1	22
4	13	40	6	22	4	9	14	49	2	4	23
8	30	85	12	47	9	19	33	91	4	3	24
46	164	445	65	261	47	96	173	504	2	3	25
95	391	1, 132	128	568	94	189	399	1, 090	1	1	26
1, 553	4, 555	12, 451	1, 923	6, 812	1, 579	3, 095	4, 870	13, 236	1	1	27
34	123	419	58	297	33	65	123	376	2	2	28
204	742	2, 059	277	1, 218	207	411	803	2, 223	1	1	29
12	49	170	22	107	12	23	50	180	1	1	30
208	619	1, 827	255	889	212	416	654	1, 897	1	1	31
102	399	1, 110	132	588	106	205	432	1, 207	1	1	32
404	1, 038	2, 564	473	1, 448	410	801	1, 110	2, 742	1	1	33
199	541	1, 329	225	711	199	396	562	1, 386	1	1	34
284	738	1, 937	337	1, 054	289	555	789	2, 063	1	1	35
107	307	1, 036	144	500	112	223	346	1, 130	2	2	36
640	1, 949	5, 522	791	2, 845	649	1, 271	2, 079	5, 782	1	1	37
132	456	1, 537	168	679	136	260	487	1, 636	1	1	38
226	685	1, 931	268	1, 046	228	452	730	1, 986	1	1	39
197	600	1, 504	233	829	197	388	636	1, 589	2	2	40
64	209	551	102	291	87	171	226	571	2	3	41
580	2, 022	6, 783	796	3, 346	691	1, 215	2, 241	7, 439	1	1	42
73	186	585	92	272	76	146	203	619	4	4	43
114	386	1, 899	144	587	112	227	410	1, 494	1	1	44
65	240	644	98	427	67	136	258	727	1	2	45
328	1, 210	4, 156	462	2, 060	346	706	1, 370	4, 000	1	1	46
161	622	1, 864	220	984	169	339	695	2, 095	1	1	47
17	65	208	21	95	17	34	74	243	4	3	48
22	83	198	27	115	24	47	93	285	3	5	49
5	20	51	7	30	5	10	21	61	2	1	50
53	202	587	74	327	55	112	221	643	2	1	51
10	36	119	17	78	11	21	41	133	5	10	52
25	103	234	35	163	28	58	121	278	6	3	53
24	94	386	33	152	26	51	106	430	2	1	54
4	19	83	6	24	4	8	17	102	2	2	55
1, 106	4, 651	12, 520	1, 551	7, 734	1, 148	2, 265	5, 051	13, 843	1	1	56
159	672	1, 762	213	1, 051	162	312	730	1, 942	1	1	57
122	494	1, 150	143	663	122	227	509	1, 145	2	3	58
825	3, 465	9, 608	1, 195	6, 020	864	1, 725	3, 822	10, 755	1	1	59

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Manufactures: 1954, Vol. III, and Annual Survey of Manufactures.

# **No. 1025.—MANUFACTURES—GENERAL STATISTICS FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS WITH 40,000 OR MORE MANUFACTURING EMPLOYEES: 1954 AND 1956**

[1956 based on sample and subject to sampling variation; see text, pp. 771 and 773. For definition of standard metropolitan area, see table 11, p. 15]

STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA	1954			1956							
	All employees		Value added by manu- facture <sup>1</sup>	All employees		Production workers		Value added by manu- facture	Capital expend- itures, new	Standard error <sup>2</sup>	
	Num- ber	Pay- roll		Num- ber	Pay- roll	Num- ber	Wages			A	E
	1,000	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	1,000	Mil. dol.	1,000	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Per- cent	Per- cent
Akron (Ohio) area.....	91	421	619	92	490	63	302	726	56		
Albany-Schenectady-Troy (N. Y.) area.....	86	403	585	84	425	50	225	608	43	1	1
Allentown-Bethlehem- Easton (Pa.) area.....	94	353	583	103	429	82	303	741	57	1	1
Atlanta (Ga.) area.....	80	295	552	90	374	69	240	737	50	1	1
Baltimore (Md.) area.....	191	792	1,547	208	974	151	628	1,814	237	1	1
Binghamton (N. Y.) area.....	42	165	269	43	191	30	122	286	20	1	1
Birmingham (Ala.) area.....	61	254	482	62	293	47	204	561	31	1	1
Boston (Mass.) area.....	287	1,143	1,972	296	1,267	218	810	2,140	87	1	1
Bridgeport (Conn.) area.....	66	294	510	73	352	54	241	611	29	2	1
Buffalo (N. Y.) area.....	203	947	1,678	211	1,062	161	761	1,916	143	1	1
Canton (Ohio) area.....	57	249	449	61	311	51	236	621	33	2	1
Chattanooga (Tenn.) area.....	43	145	277	47	176	38	129	334	17	2	2
Chicago (Ill.) area.....	963	4,514	7,993	1,050	5,312	766	3,438	9,435	760	1	1
Cincinnati (Ohio) area.....	155	692	1,319	165	813	117	501	1,547	85	1	1
Cleveland (Ohio) area.....	302	1,446	2,401	318	1,705	233	1,153	2,914	245	1	1
Columbus (Ohio) area.....	74	320	581	79	381	55	237	552	33	1	2
Dallas (Tex.) area.....	76	311	506	80	384	55	210	571	33	3	4
Dayton (Ohio) area.....	98	471	747	102	545	81	408	962	65	1	1
Denver (Colo.) area.....	43	177	314	48	219	34	138	433	38	2	2
Detroit (Mich.) area.....	590	3,117	4,713	653	3,361	417	2,223	5,531	487	1	1
Erie (Pa.) area.....	41	173	286	43	209	33	147	331	17	2	2
Flint (Mich.) area.....	75	388	714	78	412	65	329	746	165	1	1
Fort Worth (Tex.) area.....	49	213	368	57	271	44	200	424	19	1	4
Grand Rapids (Mich.) area.....	52	245	454	54	264	43	194	469	30	2	1
Hartford (Conn.) area.....	77	344	530	79	395	58	262	634	36	1	1
Houston (Tex.) area.....	79	372	869	85	454	62	288	1,148	119	2	2
Indianapolis (Ind.) area.....	103	469	845	113	570	82	363	1,012	78	1	1
Kansas City (Mo.) area.....	113	515	1,040	110	601	76	311	1,019	67	1	1
Lancaster (Pa.) area.....	44	158	289	45	178	36	124	333	24	2	1
Los Angeles-Long Beach (Calif.) area.....	647	2,983	5,042	737	3,559	528	2,343	5,577	376	1	1
Louisville (Ky.) area.....	89	375	645	101	480	78	320	1,033	74	1	1
Memphis (Tenn.) area.....	43	157	336	47	191	36	126	409	23	4	3
Milwaukee (Wis.) area.....	180	837	1,440	199	1,040	142	671	1,745	91	1	1
Minneapolis-St. Paul (Minn.) area.....	139	610	1,061	148	698	102	422	1,253	52	2	2
New Britain-Bristol (Conn.) area.....	44	179	273	48	214	38	163	323	22	3	3
New Haven (Conn.) area.....	47	183	299	45	205	35	138	337	15	2	3
New Orleans (La.) area.....	54	196	375	51	200	39	139	454	50	1	1
New York-Northeastern New Jersey area.....	1,833	7,780	13,116	1,904	8,590	1,396	5,182	14,589	578	1	1
Peoria (Ill.) area.....	41	186	362	48	236	35	162	507	28	1	1
Philadelphia (Pa.) area.....	564	2,403	4,024	570	2,629	424	1,710	4,667	320	1	1
Pittsburgh (Pa.) area.....	332	1,558	2,481	364	1,896	258	1,236	3,118	253	1	1
Portland (Oreg.) area.....	57	244	476	62	307	48	204	568	38	3	4
Providence (R. I.) area.....	132	480	744	135	504	111	362	849	40	1	2
Reading (Pa.) area.....	49	169	294	54	206	45	152	346	25	1	4
Rochester (N. Y.) area.....	115	532	920	116	600	82	375	1,092	69	1	1
St. Louis (Mo.) area.....	264	1,131	2,053	271	1,273	196	824	2,444	146	1	1
San Diego (Calif.) area.....	48	225	390	55	301	41	186	449	14	4	6
San Francisco-Oakland (Calif.) area.....	186	881	1,674	197	1,004	135	618	1,916	164	2	1
Seattle (Wash.) area.....	79	357	521	85	425	60	262	685	37	1	1
South Bend (Ind.) area.....	44	202	320	42	213	31	143	345	23	1	1
Springfield-Holyoke (Mass.) area.....	74	304	502	77	335	60	241	572	32	1	1
Syracuse (N. Y.) area.....	60	257	479	65	312	43	187	561	32	1	1
Toledo (Ohio) area.....	65	319	535	66	360	47	230	639	65	1	1
Trenton (N. J.) area.....	40	166	303	40	190	30	128	354	15	2	3
Utica-Rome (N. Y.) area.....	43	169	328	45	199	35	138	394	18	2	3
Waterbury (Conn.) area.....	43	194	308	43	202	34	142	318	12	1	1
Wheeling (W. Va.) Steu- benville (Ohio) area.....	51	215	404	54	263	46	210	468	75	1	1
Wichita (Kans.) area.....	53	238	333	51	251	37	172	387	15	1	1
Wilmington (Del.) area.....	53	288	397	55	320	30	131	408	160	1	1
Worcester (Mass.) area.....	51	204	348	55	250	42	171	426	16	2	3
York (Pa.) area.....	45	162	263	46	179	36	123	339	28	1	3
Youngstown (Ohio) area.....	108	484	874	120	627	100	495	1,145	70	1	1

<sup>1</sup> Represents value of shipments less cost of materials, supplies, fuel, electric energy, and contract work.

<sup>2</sup> See Technical Note, p. 773, for explanation of standard error.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Annual Survey of Manufactures*.

**No. 1026.—PERCENT OF TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY LARGE MANUFACTURING COMPANIES IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1951 AND 1954**

[First 30 industries as determined by 1954 employment. See headnote, table 1027. 1951 figures based on sample survey and not shown when estimate did not meet publication standards]

Industry code	INDUSTRY AND YEAR	Number of companies	Employment <sup>1</sup> (1,000)	PERCENT OF TOTAL EMPLOYMENT ACCOUNTED FOR BY—			Primary product specialization ratio <sup>2</sup>	Coverage ratio <sup>3</sup>
				4 largest companies	11 largest companies	20 largest companies		
3717	Motor vehicles and parts.....1951	(4)	721	58	66	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	901	649	69	75	84	(4)	(4)
3312	Steel works and rolling mills.....1951	(4)	840	54	68	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	102	482	53	69	85	(4)	(4)
3721	Aircraft.....1951	(4)	312	52	73	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	46	468	50	74	96	0.99	0.99
2421	Sawmills and planing mills.....1951	(4)	424	4	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	16,394	321	5	7	12	97	81
2233	Cotton broad-woven fabrics.....1951	(4)	340	15	34	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	413	296	18	28	47	94	84
3661	Radios and related products.....1951	(4)	217	20	30	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	1,612	294	20	29	48	(4)	(4)
2711	Newspapers.....1951	(4)	274	15	20	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	3,445	282	14	27	95	1.00	1.00
2051	Bread and related products.....1951	(4)	258	16	24	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	5,470	246	19	28	37	98	99
2011	Meat packing plants.....1951	(4)	214	46	57	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	2,228	220	44	56	65	98	87
3141	Footwear, except rubber.....1951	(4)	215	23	39	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	970	219	26	32	40	99	99
2751	Commercial printing.....1951	(4)	203	10	16	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	11,970	200	10	14	21	85	86
3729	Aircraft equipment, n. e. c.....1951	(4)	59	20	34	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	1,054	181	21	31	60	86	66
2027	Fluid milk and other products <sup>4</sup> .....1954	4,672	177	21	35	31	82	94
3722	Aircraft engines.....1951	(4)	107	55	81	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	202	167	51	75	88	93	91
2911	Petroleum refining <sup>5</sup> .....1954	253	133	39	61	84	99	98
2333	Dresses, unit price <sup>6</sup> .....1954	4,072	143	2	3	6	96	95
2612	Paper and paperboard mills.....1951	(4)	153	14	22	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	391	142	18	27	42	99	1.00
3321	Gray-iron foundries <sup>7</sup> .....1951	(4)	165	16	21	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	1,321	134	19	25	35	94	87
2671	Paperboard boxes.....1951	(4)	123	12	20	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	1,433	123	13	20	33	90	98
3099	Rubber industries, n. e. c.....1951	(4)	134	31	40	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	1,152	132	25	34	49	86	78
3585	Refrigeration machinery.....1951	(4)	117	38	55	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	561	128	33	47	65	(4)	(4)
3463	Metal stampings <sup>8</sup> .....1954	2,215	128	12	18	28	82	83
2511	Wood furniture, not upholstered.....1951	(4)	136	7	11	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	2,731	125	7	12	20	94	83
2033	Canned fruits and vegetables ..1951	(4)	141	19	28	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	1,461	120	20	29	39	90	94
2311	Men's and boys' suits and coats.....1951	(4)	126	10	17	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	1,255	119	11	18	31	91	96
3441	Structural and ornamental work.....1951	(4)	94	19	24	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	2,829	116	15	20	27	89	88
3614	Motors and generators.....1951	(4)	117	55	64	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	266	112	47	56	73	82	84
3731	Ship building and repairing.....1951	(4)	109	44	56	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	326	109	42	57	72	92	99
2321	Men's dress shirts and nightwear.....1951	(4)	97	14	22	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	838	108	14	22	34	90	85
3569	Machine shops.....1951	(4)	75	10	15	(4)	(4)	(4)
	.....1954	5,795	104	8	12	20	88	86

<sup>1</sup> Represents average total number of employees of all establishments classified in an industry.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 2, table 1027. <sup>3</sup> See footnote 3, table 1027. <sup>4</sup> Not available.

<sup>5</sup> Not shown because total value of primary products shipped includes large amount of duplication.

<sup>6</sup> 1951 figures not available. <sup>7</sup> See footnote 10, table 1027.

<sup>8</sup> Not meaningful because of large proportion of receipts for repair work to total value of shipments.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *The Proportion of the Shipments (or Employees) of Each Industry or the Shipments of Each Group of Products Accounted for by the Largest Companies as Reported in the 1954 Census of Manufactures*.

# No. 1027.—PERCENT OF TOTAL SHIPMENTS MADE BY LARGE MANUFACTURING COMPANIES IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1947 AND 1954

[First 45 industries as determined by value of shipments in 1954. A "company" comprises all manufacturing establishments owned by the company plus those of subsidiaries or affiliates over which the company has acknowledged control. Percents were computed by adding together all establishments classified in the specified industry under common ownership, selecting the largest 4, largest 8, and largest 20 companies in each industry on basis of value of shipments of all products made by these establishments; and using these values of shipments of the companies as numerator, and total value of shipments of the industry as denominator. Top 4, 8, and 20 companies not necessarily identical for each year. Value of shipments includes transfers of products between manufacturing establishments of same company (interplant transfers). "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified. Industries and code numbers listed are as defined in Bureau of the Budget, *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*, as amended.]

Industry code	INDUSTRY AND CENSUS YEAR	Number of companies	Value of shipments <sup>1</sup> (\$1,000)	PERCENT OF TOTAL VALUE OF SHIPMENTS ACCOUNTED FOR BY—			Primary product specialization ratio <sup>2</sup>	Coverage ratio <sup>3</sup>
				4 largest companies	8 largest companies	20 largest companies		
3717	Motor vehicles and parts..... 1947	779	\$ 3,544,924	56	64	78	(3)	(5)
	1954	991	\$ 6,111,479	75	80	87	(5)	(5)
2911	Petroleum refining..... 1947	277	\$ 6,623,708	37	59	83	0.99	0.97
	1954	253	11,757,218	33	56	84	99	■
3312	Steel works and rolling mills..... 1947	111	\$ 2,275,697	48	63	81	(7)	(5)
	1954	102	\$ 4,020,264	54	70	85	(7)	(5)
2011	Meat packing plants..... 1947	1,999	\$ 977,144	41	54	63	0.96	0.99
	1954	2,226	\$ 1,394,486	39	51	60	98	97
3721	Aircraft..... 1947	47	\$ 608,983	53	75	97	(7)	(7)
	1954	46	\$ 3,348,876	47	76	96	99	99
3691	Radice and related products..... 1947	799	\$ 773,233	26	35	54	(4)	(5)
	1954	1,612	\$ 2,130,207	24	35	53	(5)	(5)
2027	Fluid milk and other products <sup>1</sup> ..... 1947	4,572	\$ 4,233,983	23	■	36	82	0.94
2612	Paper and paperboard mills..... 1947	(9)	2,589,114	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
	1954	391	3,792,810	19	31	48	99	1.00
2099	Food preparations, n. e. c. <sup>10</sup> ..... 1947	(11)	1,592,324	(11)	(11)	(11)	(11)	(11)
	1954	2,357	3,255,967	33	42	55	94	■
2421	Sawmills and planing mills..... 1947	19,223	2,519,453	5	7	11	(7)	(7)
	1954	16,594	3,247,200	7	11	18	97	81
3722	Aircraft engines..... 1947	54	464,623	72	83	96	90	95
	1954	202	3,188,950	62	81	■	93	91
2711	Newspapers..... 1947	8,115	1,891,252	21	26	36	94	1.00
	1954	8,445	3,091,027	18	24	34	95	1.00
2061	Bread and related products <sup>11</sup> ..... 1947	6,985	2,403,899	16	26	36	96	99
	1954	5,470	3,067,017	20	31	40	98	99
2233	Cotton broad-woven fabrics..... 1947	(11)	2,912,061	(11)	(11)	(11)	(7)	(7)
	1954	413	2,789,621	18	29	49	94	84
3311	Blast furnaces..... 1947	33	1,713,945	67	82	96	1.00	1.00
	1954	34	2,753,998	65	82	96	98	1.00
2042	Prepared animal feeds..... 1947	2,372	2,112,241	19	27	40	95	89
	1954	2,037	2,702,267	21	29	43	95	90
3729	Aircraft equipment, n. e. c. .... 1947	201	176,327	37	58	75	62	33
	1954	1,054	2,342,536	20	32	52	86	66
3585	Refrigeration machinery .. 1947	542	\$ 587,828	39	55	72	(5)	(5)
	1954	561	\$ 1,006,193	36	51	69	(5)	(5)
2033	Canned fruits and vegetables..... 1947	1,856	1,640,754	27	35	46	91	94
	1954	1,461	2,228,947	28	39	52	90	94
2751	Commercial printing..... 1947	11,810	1,513,136	9	13	20	86	86
	1954	11,970	3,202,074	10	16	24	85	86
2829	Organic chemicals, n. e. c. .... 1947	(13)	973,044	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
	1954	202	2,198,987	59	73	87	77	80
2671	Paperboard boxes..... 1947	1,323	1,474,743	18	27	41	97	98
	1954	1,433	2,179,580	16	26	41	96	98
2819	Inorganic chemicals, n. e. c. <sup>14</sup> ..... 1947	(13)	562,426	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)	(13)
	1954	294	1,859,372	36	51	74	87	78
2041	Flour and meal..... 1947	1,084	2,526,646	29	41	57	92	92
	1954	692	1,868,868	40	52	68	94	84
2082	Beer and ale..... 1947	404	1,316,085	21	30	44	1.00	99
	1954	263	1,857,053	27	41	60	1.00	1.00
3011	Tires and inner tubes..... 1947	35	1,547,040	77	90	99	90	95
	1954	27	1,841,732	79	91	99+	88	99
3441	Structural and ornamental work..... 1947	1,600	855,101	23	27	37	86	88
	1954	2,829	1,809,971	18	23	31	89	88
3141	Footwear, except rubber .... 1947	1,077	1,726,509	28	35	45	99	1.00
	1954	970	1,790,717	30	36	45	99	99
3463	Metal stampings..... 1947	1,954	1,177,396	17	25	37	86	81
	1954	2,215	1,727,544	14	21	33	82	83
3099	Rubber industries, n. e. c. .... 1947	733	946,257	30	38	53	85	61
	1954	1,152	1,677,072	28	37	50	88	78

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1027.—PERCENT OF TOTAL SHIPMENTS MADE BY LARGE MANUFACTURING COMPANIES IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES: 1947 AND 1954—Continued

Industry code	INDUSTRY AND CENSUS YEAR	Number of companies	Value of shipments <sup>1</sup> (\$1,000)	PERCENT OF TOTAL VALUE OF SHIPMENTS ACCOUNTED FOR BY—			Primary product specialization ratio <sup>2</sup>	Coverage ratio <sup>3</sup>
				4 largest companies	8 largest companies	20 largest companies		
2834	Pharmaceutical preparations, 1947..	1,128	941,290	28	44	64	0.91	0.98
	1954	1,128	1,643,140	25	44	68	.91	.94
2111	Cigarettes, 1947	99	1,181,891	90	99+	100	.98	1.00
	1954	12	1,640,980	82	99+	100	.99	1.00
2011	Pulp mills, 1947	122	939,604	28	39	59	.99	1.00
	1954	141	1,577,291	29	42	61	.98	1.00
2851	Paints and varnishes, 1947	1,154	1,248,841	27	36	48	.94	.98
	1954	1,337	1,494,399	27	37	50	.95	.97
2333	Dresses, unit price, 1947	4,165	1,359,030	3	5	9	.95	.97
	1954	4,072	1,455,080	4	7	12	.96	.95
2721	Periodicals, 1947	2,106	1,069,306	34	43	58	.94	.98
	1954	2,012	1,440,961	29	40	54	.95	.97
2699	Paper and board products, n. e. c., 1947	676	780,917	15	25	43	.86	.86
	1954	770	1,427,822	25	39	58	.90	.99
3321	Gray-iron foundries, <sup>4</sup> 1947	1,534	1,173,039	16	24	35	.92	.87
	1954	1,321	1,418,947	26	34	46	.94	.87
2013	Prepared meats, <sup>5</sup> 1947	(1)	4234,758	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	1954	1,254	4330,312	16	24	43	.83	.28
3614	Motors and generators, 1947	224	905,640	59	66	80	.81	.92
	1954	266	1,389,078	50	69	75	.82	.84
3411	Tin cans and other tinware, 1947	102	678,924	78	86	94	.97	.99
	1954	109	1,366,706	80	88	96	.98	.99
3351	Copper rolling and drawing, 1947	56	1,064,033	60	77	92	(7)	.92
	1954	64	1,320,808	53	71	90	.95	.90
3392	Wire drawing, 1947	103	912,801	45	62	82	.95	.37
	1954	150	1,265,436	36	54	74	.95	.39
2337	Women's suits, coats, and skirts, <sup>6</sup> 1947	3,178	1,261,320	3	6	11	.94	.93
	1954	330	478,993	32	40	58	.88	.68
2015	Poultry dressing plants, 1947	1,189	1,257,892	17	23	33	.96	.97
	1954							

<sup>1</sup> Comprises for all manufacturing establishments classified in an industry (a) value of products "primary" to the industry, (b) value of "secondary" products, which are primary to other industries, and (c) "miscellaneous receipts" such as those for contract and commission work on materials owned by others, scrap and salable refuse, repair, etc. Excludes sales of products bought and resold in same condition. 1947 figures for some industries reflect minor revisions.

<sup>2</sup> Measures extent to which establishments classified in an industry "specialize" in making products regarded as primary to the industry. That is, value of shipments of primary products of establishments in the industry is expressed as a ratio of total shipments of all products made by these establishments (excluding "miscellaneous receipts," such as those for contract and commission work on materials owned by others, scrap and salable refuse, repair, etc.) 1947 ratios for some industries reflect minor revisions.

<sup>3</sup> Measures extent to which all shipments of primary products of an industry are made by plants classified in the industry, as distinguished from secondary producers elsewhere. That is, value of shipments of primary products made by plants classified in the industry is expressed as a ratio of total shipments of primary products made by all producers, both in and out of the specified industry. 1947 ratios for some industries reflect minor revisions.

<sup>4</sup> Value added by manufacture used as basis for making calculations because of large amount of duplication resulting from use of products of some establishments in the industry as materials by other establishments in the same industry.

<sup>5</sup> Not shown because total value of primary products shipped includes large amount of duplication.

<sup>6</sup> Based on combined figures for Industry 2011, Meat Packing Plants, and Industry 2013, Prepared Meats.

<sup>7</sup> Not available. <sup>8</sup> Excluded from 1947 Census.

<sup>9</sup> Comparable data not available. In 1947, Industry 2613, Building Paper and Board Mills, combined with Industry 2612, Paper and Board Mills.

<sup>10</sup> Includes Vinegar and Cider Mills, and Liquid, Frozen, and Dried Eggs processors, for which figures were published separately in 1947.

<sup>11</sup> Comparable data not available due to significant revisions in 1947 classification of plants or products.

<sup>12</sup> For 1947, includes multi-unit bakeries producing baked goods at each location for sale through a retail outlet at the same location; excluded for 1954.

<sup>13</sup> Comparable data not available. In 1947, Industry 2829, Organic Chemicals, n. e. c., included Industry 2822, Intermediate Coal-Tar Products.

<sup>14</sup> Includes Government-owned privately operated plants.

<sup>15</sup> In 1947, Industry 2811, Sulfuric Acid, combined with Industry 2819, Inorganic Chemicals, n. e. c. separate figures tabulated for 1954. Specialization ratio and coverage ratio for combined industries for 1947 were 87 and 80, respectively.

<sup>16</sup> Industry 3321, Gray-Iron Foundries, includes in addition to commercial (jobbing) foundries, "captive" foundries at separate locations producing gray-iron castings for other plants of the same company. Accordingly, the ratios do not reflect market shares in the commercial foundry industry.

<sup>17</sup> Includes data for Industry 2014, Sausage Castings.

<sup>18</sup> Includes data for Industry 2335, Women's Suits and Coats, and Industry 2336, Women's Skirts; shown separately in 1947 and therefore comparable data not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *The Proportion of the Shipments (or Employees) of Each Industry or the Shipments of Each Group of Products Accounted for by the Largest Companies as Reported in the 1954 Census of Manufactures*.



No. 1028.—MANUFACTURES—SELECTED STATISTICS, BY SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT, FOR  
MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1955

[Employee figures in thousands; value added figures in millions of dollars. Operating manufacturing establishments only. Based on sample and subject to sampling variation; see text, pp. 771 and 773. Value added represents value of shipments less cost of materials, supplies, fuel, electric energy, and contract work]

MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP AND ITEM	Total, all establishments	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH AVERAGE OF—					Standard error <sup>1</sup> (percent)				
		1 to 99 employees	100 to 249 employees	250 to 499 employees	500 to 999 employees	1,000 employees or more					
	A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C	D	E
<b>All industries:</b>											
Establishments.....	283,947	255,684	16,032	6,363	2,862	2,106	1	1	2	1	1
Employees.....	15,344	4,181	3,483	2,306	1,977	5,499					
Value added by manufacture..	131,698	28,894	16,324	17,478	16,558	52,046					
<b>Food and kindred products:</b>											
Establishments.....	42,305	38,627	2,501	717	245	115	1	1	2		
Employees.....	1,875	651	380	245	169	230	1	2	2		
Value added by manufacture..	14,365	4,528	3,338	2,315	1,695	2,190					
<b>Tobacco manufactures:</b>											
Establishments.....	580	(7)	84	46	25	20	12		12	1	
Employees.....	96	(7)	14	16	16	(7)	2		10	7	
Value added by manufacture..	1,079	(7)	64	106	89	(7)					
<b>Textile mill products:</b>											
Establishments.....	7,905	5,618	(7)	641	330	151	2	3			
Employees.....	1,059	156	167	226	227	352	1	6	4		
Value added by manufacture..	5,291	805	951	1,125	1,151	1,200					
<b>Apparel and related products:</b>											
Establishments.....	31,181	28,384	2,035	582	159	30	1	1	6	7	1
Employees.....	1,248	598	307	196	98	(7)	1	4	6	6	5
Value added by manufacture..	5,473	2,983	1,192	766	409	(7)					
<b>Lumber and wood products:</b>											
Establishments.....	39,183	37,992	898	223	66	14	3	3	4		
Employees.....	693	426	130	75	44	(7)	1	2	3		
Value added by manufacture..	3,550	1,975	752	495	285	(7)					
<b>Furniture and fixtures:</b>											
Establishments.....	10,156	9,335	517	172	61	21	2	2	1		
Employees.....	303	185	79	59	30	(7)	1	3	3		
Value added by manufacture..	2,237	876	468	383	271	(7)					
<b>Pulp, paper, and products:</b>											
Establishments.....	4,919	3,589	830	342	148	62	2	2	4		
Employees.....	549	160	130	118	96	105	1	6	3		
Value added by manufacture..	5,082	680	1,136	1,104	1,051	1,112					
<b>Printing and publishing:</b>											
Establishments.....	32,710	31,360	885	267	102	96	2	2	12	13	1
Employees.....	823	348	140	93	73	170	1	6	11	12	2
Value added by manufacture..	6,781	2,412	1,256	815	668	1,630					
<b>Chemicals and products:</b>											
Establishments.....	10,894	9,766	624	252	129	123	2	2	1		
Employees.....	747	173	97	88	91	298	1	2	2		
Value added by manufacture..	10,941	1,812	1,368	1,671	1,718	4,472					
<b>Petroleum and coal products:</b>											
Establishments.....	1,293	1,010	151	65	30	37	2	3	12		
Employees.....	183	20	22	24	21	96	1	12	10		
Value added by manufacture..	2,714	267	330	391	331	1,395					

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1028.—MANUFACTURES—SELECTED STATISTICS, BY SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT,  
FOR MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1955—Continued

[Employee figures in thousands; value added figures in millions of dollars]

MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP AND ITEM	Total all estab- lish- ments	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH AVERAGE OF—					Standard error <sup>1</sup> (percent)				
		1 to 99 em- ployees	100 to 249 em- ployees	250 to 499 em- ployees	500 to 999 em- ployees	1,000 em- ployees or more					
		A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C	D
All industries—Continued											
Rubber products:											
Establishments.....	1,390	1,087	123	69	52	89	4	4	1		
Employees.....	265	25	20	24	38	158	1	4	2		
Value added by manufacture.....	2,259	199	158	186	293	1,422					
Leather and leather goods:											
Establishments.....	4,712	3,715	542	356	89	10	4	5	1		
Employees.....	366	82	86	124	68	(?)	1	4	2		
Value added by manufacture.....	1,765	370	398	611	290	(?)					
Stone, clay, and glass products:											
Establishments.....	10,953	9,838	651	287	98	61	2	2	4		
Employees.....	625	154	103	97	66	106	1	3	4		
Value added by manufacture.....	4,532	1,064	922	935	564	1,048					
Primary metal industries:											
Establishments.....	5,833	4,344	637	408	218	226	2	2	6		
Employees.....	1,274	114	100	144	155	761	1	5	4		
Value added by manufacture.....	12,786	783	879	1,350	1,590	8,185					
Fabricated metal products:											
Establishments.....	22,682	20,657	1,271	607	239	108	1	1	3		
Employees.....	1,094	358	196	173	166	198	2	4	2		
Value added by manufacture.....	8,404	2,420	1,493	1,479	1,389	1,623					
Machinery, except electrical											
Establishments.....	25,059	22,897	1,210	637	334	281	2	2	3		
Employees.....	1,605	349	192	188	234	641	1	3	3		
Value added by manufacture.....	13,138	2,620	1,632	1,362	1,928	5,366					
Electrical machinery,											
Establishments.....	5,663	4,282	589	353	220	219	2	2	6		
Employees.....	1,001	106	93	122	154	625	1	6	4		
Value added by manufacture.....	7,740	637	631	908	1,352	4,212					
Transportation equipment:											
Establishments.....	5,430	4,278	432	221	162	337	2	2	6	1	
Employees.....	1,812	67	87	80	114	1,435	1	8	5	4	
Value added by manufacture.....	16,625	429	480	554	948	14,214					
Instruments and related prod- ucts											
Establishments.....	3,367	2,887	177	91	61	61	5	6	6		
Employees.....	283	39	28	32	37	147	1	8	6		
Value added by manufacture.....	2,280	265	306	258	283	1,368					
Miscellaneous manufactures: <sup>4</sup>											
Establishments.....	17,072	16,913	740	227	117	76	2	2	5		
Employees.....	682	254	110	79	81	158	1	3	4		
Value added by manufacture.....	4,455	1,656	671	548	541	1,139					

<sup>1</sup> See Technical Note, p. 773, for explanation of standard error.

<sup>2</sup> Withheld because the estimate did not meet publication standards.

<sup>3</sup> Withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual companies.

<sup>4</sup> Includes privately owned and/or operated establishments classified in "Ordnance and accessories."

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Annual Survey of Manufactures*.

No. 1029.—COST OF FUELS CONSUMED AND PURCHASED ELECTRIC ENERGY BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1954 TO 1956

[In millions of dollars. Excludes value of fuels and electrical energy produced and consumed in same establishment; also excludes cost of fuels used as raw materials, such as coal used in making coke. 1955 and 1956 based on sample and subject to sampling variation; see text, pp. 771 and 773]

MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP	1954			1955			1956		
	Total cost	Fuels consumed <sup>1</sup>	Purchased electric energy	Total cost	Fuels consumed <sup>1</sup>	Purchased electric energy	Total cost	Fuels consumed <sup>1</sup>	Purchased electric energy
All industries, total.....	4,356	2,630	1,725	5,039	3,038	2,002	5,467	3,290	2,177
Food and kindred products.....	419	250	169	444	260	183	485	285	200
Tobacco manufactures.....	8	4	3	8	4	4	9	5	4
Textile mill products.....	195	81	115	209	87	122	218	92	126
Apparel and related products..	36	13	24	44	15	29	49	17	32
Lumber and wood products....	99	58	42	120	72	48	132	79	53
Furniture and fixtures.....	31	12	19	35	13	21	38	15	24
Pulp, paper, and product.....	311	220	91	338	243	95	374	270	105
Printing and publishing.....	52	16	36	60	19	41	64	21	43
Chemicals and products.....	621	335	286	752	354	399	842	392	449
Petroleum and coal products....	150	103	48	193	139	55	229	168	61
Rubber products.....	57	24	33	65	28	37	67	29	38
Leather and leather goods.....	24	12	12	26	13	13	28	14	14
Stone, clay, and glass products..	370	275	95	414	307	107	452	335	117
Primary metal industries.....	1,182	868	314	1,454	1,101	353	1,538	1,159	380
Fabricated metal products.....	160	74	86	178	80	98	190	87	104
Machinery, except electrical....	218	110	108	235	115	120	257	125	132
Electrical machinery.....	101	38	63	108	39	69	123	45	78
Transportation equipment.....	218	94	124	246	101	145	255	103	151
Instruments and related products..	22	10	11	24	12	13	27	13	14
Miscellaneous manufactures <sup>2</sup> ...	81	33	48	84	34	50	90	37	52

<sup>1</sup> Includes cost of all purchased fuel used for power and heat, such as bituminous coal and anthracite, natural, manufactured, and mixed gas, distillate and residual oil, liquefied petroleum gas, gasoline, and wood.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes privately owned and/or operated establishments classified in "Ordnance and accessories."

No. 1030.—MANUFACTURES—EXPENDITURES FOR NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1954 TO 1956

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, table 1032. 1955 and 1956 based on sample and subject to sampling variation; see text, pp. 771 and 773. 1954 expenditures include plants under construction but not in operation]

MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP	1954			1955			1956			Standard error <sup>1</sup> (percent)	
	Total expenditures	New structures and additions	New machinery and equipment	Total expenditures	New structures and additions	New machinery and equipment	Total expenditures	New structures and additions	New machinery and equipment		
	A	B	C	D	E	F	D	E	F	D	E
All industries, total.....	8,202	2,459	5,743	8,235	2,425	5,809	11,235	3,471	7,763	1	1
Food and kindred prod....	801	235	566	821	217	604	907	250	657	3	7
Tobacco manufactures....	28	5	23	27	6	22	47	17	30	1	2
Textile mill products.....	230	47	184	269	55	215	303	58	245	3	7
Apparel and related products.....	77	23	54	86	19	67	88	19	69	7	18
Lumber and wood prod....	236	69	167	311	91	220	307	83	224	5	5
Furniture and fixtures....	62	22	39	79	30	49	92	41	52	7	8
Pulp, paper, and prod....	533	130	403	577	106	472	825	178	648	3	5
Printing and publishing....	237	60	178	261	64	197	315	89	227	9	21
Chemicals and products....	1,021	260	761	841	234	607	1,169	290	879	3	5
Petroleum and coal products.....	705	458	247	601	421	180	710	530	180	4	6
Rubber products.....	129	19	110	127	22	105	152	20	132	6	11
Leather and leather goods.....	29	8	20	37	8	30	37	9	28	4	8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	312	90	223	508	145	363	762	260	502	4	8
Primary metal indus....	980	306	674	990	298	692	1,687	517	1,170	2	3
Fabricated metal prod....	444	114	330	509	160	348	552	180	372	4	9
Machinery, except electrical.....	734	200	534	670	132	538	912	244	668	4	22
Electrical machinery.....	355	93	248	358	93	265	495	147	348	3	12
Transportation equip....	1,003	181	744	854	216	637	1,498	400	1,098	1	1
Instruments and related products.....	99	30	68	110	40	70	148	55	93	4	7
Miscellaneous <sup>2</sup> .....	178	46	132	187	59	127	226	84	142	11	22

<sup>1</sup> See Technical Note, p. 773, for explanation of standard error.  
<sup>2</sup> Expenditures for establishments under construction excluded from industry group in order to avoid disclosing figures for individual companies. They are, however, included in the totals.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes privately owned and/or operated establishments classified in "Ordnance and accessories."

Source of tables 1029 and 1030: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Manufactures: 1964*, Vol. I, and *Annual Survey of Manufactures*.

## No. 1081.—MANUFACTURES—EXPENDITURES FOR NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT, BY STATES 1955 AND 1956

[In thousands of dollars. See headnote, table 1030]

STATE	1955			1956			Standard error <sup>1</sup> (percent)	
	Total ex- penditures	New struc- tures and additions to plant	New ma- chinery and equip- ment	Total ex- penditures	New struc- tures and additions to plant	New ma- chinery and equip- ment		
	A	B	C	A	B	C	A	B
<b>United States</b> .....	3,234,542	2,425,493	5,399,049	3,234,581	2,471,488	7,763,093	1	1
<b>New England</b> .....	470,682	105,121	355,561	573,958	149,742	424,216	3	6
Maine.....	34,333	9,250	45,074	50,172	11,175	38,997	6	18
New Hampshire.....	21,029	2,941	18,088	35,823	7,162	28,661	5	17
Vermont.....	9,940	1,801	8,049	11,667	(2)	(2)	13	.....
Massachusetts.....	195,004	37,548	157,456	228,610	51,732	177,078	3	5
Rhode Island.....	30,658	(2)	(2)	38,225	(2)	(2)	13	.....
Connecticut.....	149,913	41,100	108,804	190,501	61,247	129,254	5	9
<b>Middle Atlantic</b> .....	1,584,328	428,433	1,155,905	2,041,246	622,530	1,418,716	3	3
New York.....	548,906	112,776	436,130	693,183	168,091	525,092	3	5
New Jersey.....	370,741	87,371	283,370	491,716	149,911	341,803	3	9
Pennsylvania.....	664,691	228,286	436,405	856,347	304,528	551,819	3	4
<b>East North Central</b> .....	2,670,028	761,903	1,908,122	3,742,254	1,073,798	2,668,456	1	4
Ohio.....	679,528	189,802	489,034	1,053,550	272,788	780,764	2	4
Indiana.....	448,807	180,563	268,244	586,102	303,861	282,241	2	2
Illinois.....	562,349	171,701	390,648	822,330	292,763	529,567	3	4
Michigan.....	805,804	196,513	609,291	1,014,855	232,298	782,557	3	7
Wisconsin.....	173,529	26,624	146,905	224,031	(2)	(2)	11	.....
<b>West North Central</b> .....	406,220	149,689	256,531	535,567	198,612	336,954	3	6
Minnesota.....	79,327	31,891	47,436	98,658	35,863	62,793	9	10
Iowa.....	76,264	27,905	48,359	131,670	46,363	85,305	4	8
Missouri.....	144,323	39,805	104,518	166,351	44,835	121,516	6	18
North Dakota.....	13,924	13,140	784	14,451	13,646	805	15	4
South Dakota.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.....	.....
Nebraska.....	20,890	7,716	13,173	31,270	11,721	19,548	17	18
Kansas.....	64,538	26,440	38,098	80,407	43,417	36,990	5	6
<b>South Atlantic</b> .....	1,090,925	341,329	749,596	1,503,669	504,526	999,143	3	6
Delaware.....	22,634	(1)	(1)	150,401	(1)	(1)	18	.....
Maryland.....	177,629	61,254	116,374	320,024	124,475	195,549	7	11
Dist. of Columbia.....	7,037	2,020	4,417	7,544	1,955	5,589	5	2
Virginia.....	153,550	46,190	107,370	175,744	36,335	139,409	12	12
West Virginia.....	135,493	33,826	101,667	197,396	53,685	143,711	2	2
North Carolina.....	171,664	48,261	123,403	194,539	47,487	147,052	4	12
South Carolina.....	93,221	13,065	80,256	101,970	24,813	77,157	6	30
Georgia.....	196,161	52,857	143,304	232,016	55,474	176,542	5	14
Florida.....	80,343	18,924	61,419	117,004	(1)	(1)	23	.....
<b>East South Central</b> .....	348,637	82,379	266,258	597,633	160,832	436,801	5	12
Kentucky.....	95,465	14,016	81,449	119,495	31,060	88,435	4	22
Tennessee.....	120,931	29,093	91,838	203,691	(1)	(1)	11	.....
Alabama.....	95,302	26,141	69,161	239,451	63,005	176,446	5	5
Mississippi.....	33,100	11,833	21,267	35,000	12,321	22,679	5	4
<b>West South Central</b> .....	581,456	207,056	374,400	845,674	291,867	553,807	5	14
Arkansas.....	52,800	10,312	42,488	60,435	8,287	52,148	16	26
Louisiana.....	192,520	32,050	160,470	163,380	51,792	111,588	2	4
Oklahoma.....	45,481	19,063	26,418	50,562	18,231	32,331	4	5
Texas.....	292,656	141,627	151,029	553,378	191,447	361,931	7	21
<b>Mountain</b> .....	208,543	44,779	163,773	273,670	107,314	166,356	5	5
Montana.....	65,079	21,282	43,797	83,657	44,473	39,184	13	24
Idaho.....	33,679	6,029	27,650	30,530	8,437	22,093	7	15
Wyoming.....	5,082	4,340	742	12,178	10,141	2,037	22	4
Colorado.....	33,603	13,312	20,291	64,602	24,032	40,570	7	14
New Mexico.....	13,570	4,138	9,432	13,291	3,506	9,785	29	29
Arizona.....	15,900	7,454	8,446	14,021	6,536	7,485	16	26
Utah.....	36,479	7,145	29,334	46,408	5,967	40,441	9	22
Nevada.....	5,161	(1)	(1)	4,919	(1)	(1)	15	.....
<b>Pacific</b> .....	1,827,057	272,437	1,554,620	1,897,710	364,368	1,533,342	2	3
Washington.....	200,298	83,761	116,537	222,651	70,058	152,593	4	4
Oregon.....	80,870	18,011	62,859	92,169	21,908	70,261	7	12
California.....	585,519	180,888	404,631	771,434	270,224	501,210	3	4

<sup>1</sup> See Technical Note, p. 773, for explanation of standard error.<sup>2</sup> Excludes figures for establishments under construction.<sup>3</sup> Withheld because estimate did not meet publication standards.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Annual Survey of Manufactures*.

[In millions of dollars. As of end of year. For 1954, small establishments (usually those with less than 6 employees) reported only their total beginning and end-of-year inventories. Their detailed inventory (or expenditure) figures were derived by prorating on basis of 1954 industry averages to obtain figures representing all establishments for 1954. Data for 1955 and 1956 based on sample and subject to sampling variation; see text, pp. 771 and 773]

MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP	1954				1955				1956				Standard error <sup>1</sup> (percent)
	Total	Finished products	Work in process	Materials, supplies, fuels, etc.	Total	Finished products	Work in process	Materials, supplies, fuels, etc.	Total	Finished products	Work in process	Materials, supplies, fuels, etc.	
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	E	F	G	H	
All industries.....	40,341	13,541	11,881	14,919	43,715	14,046	12,983	16,683	49,091	16,030	14,651	18,410	1
Food and kindred products.....	4,670	2,723	211	1,736	4,737	2,769	231	1,737	5,139	2,979	284	1,875	1
Tobacco manufactures.....	1,702	653	29	1,020	1,712	667	27	1,018	1,718	659	32	1,028	3
Textile mill products.....	2,147	784	575	788	2,184	757	595	832	2,315	880	598	837	1
Apparel and related products.....	1,464	629	260	574	1,617	681	311	625	1,726	756	314	656	1
Lumber and wood products.....	1,143	516	227	400	1,205	535	237	432	1,366	605	290	480	1
Furniture and fixtures.....	582	165	138	279	664	179	158	327	715	194	169	353	1
Pulp, paper, and products.....	1,091	299	104	688	1,179	309	122	749	1,367	362	138	867	1
Printing and publishing.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1
Chemicals and products.....	2,853	1,179	407	1,267	3,031	1,207	412	1,410	3,321	1,397	443	1,481	2
Petroleum and coal products.....	1,430	818	273	1,389	1,481	842	278	361	1,673	997	295	381	1
Rubber products.....	590	290	93	207	692	329	107	256	734	400	109	226	1
Leather and leather goods.....	489	167	121	201	508	164	126	218	528	184	127	217	1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	806	353	100	353	878	381	114	384	1,013	455	129	429	2
Primary metal industries.....	3,648	936	1,067	1,645	4,118	927	1,228	1,963	4,926	1,133	1,425	2,368	1
Fabricated metal products.....	2,482	648	745	1,089	2,943	742	869	1,332	3,348	845	975	1,528	1
Machinery, except electrical.....	4,698	1,548	1,798	1,352	5,345	1,611	2,103	1,631	6,433	1,963	2,553	1,916	1
Electrical machinery.....	2,472	608	1,114	749	2,763	624	1,253	886	3,209	783	1,424	1,003	2
Transportation equipment.....	5,474	453	3,620	1,402	6,066	570	3,856	1,640	6,908	640	4,384	1,883	1
Instruments and related products.....	747	187	370	190	798	190	395	212	896	223	439	233	1
Miscellaneous manufactures.....	1,853	586	627	639	1,795	562	562	671	1,756	576	533	647	2

<sup>1</sup> See Technical Note, p. 773, for explanation of standard error.

<sup>2</sup> Work in process for "Meat packing" and "Prepared meats" included in finished products.

<sup>3</sup> Data not collected.

<sup>4</sup> Includes privately owned and/or operated establishments classified in "Ordnance and accessories."

Sources: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Manufactures: 1954*, Vol. I, and *Annual Survey of Manufactures*.

# No. 1083.—WATER USE IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1954

[In billions of gallons. For establishments reporting intake of 20 million or more gallons of water, which account for about 97 percent of the water used in manufacturing]

MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP	NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS			WATER INTAKE					WATER DISCHARGE		Water required if none recirculated or reused		
	Total	Recirculating or reusing water	Treating water prior to recirculation or reuse	All purposes		Fresh, from—				Total		Treated prior to discharge <sup>1</sup>	
				Total	Treated prior to use <sup>1</sup>	Public water system	Company surface water system	Company ground water system	Brackish (salt)				
All industries.....	10, 226	6, 770	1, 310	11, 757	4, 155	10, 135	1, 663	6, 899	1, 573	1, 622	10, 677	1, 373	21, 906
Food and kindred products.....	2, 614	1, 726	237	590	280	530	200	120	210	60	526	38	1, 248
Tobacco manufactures.....	23	19	11	2	1	2	2	(?)	(?)	-----	1	-----	11
Textile mill products.....	778	432	53	273	73	270	47	108	115	3	228	13	307
Apparel and related products.....	12	6	1	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	-----	-----	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Lumber and wood products.....	308	196	22	133	7	107	10	81	16	26	111	1	155
Furniture and fixtures.....	64	36	7	7	2	7	3	4	(?)	(?)	4	(?)	8
Pulp, paper, and products.....	867	763	156	1, 607	843	1, 472	211	998	263	135	1, 437	201	4, 129
Printing and publishing.....	114	64	17	13	1	13	12	1	(?)	(?)	12	(?)	19
Chemicals and products.....	1, 162	779	198	2, 810	1, 124	2, 297	212	1, 451	634	513	2, 554	332	5, 004
Petroleum and coal products.....	376	304	129	1, 516	280	906	117	689	102	608	1, 388	458	4, 515
Rubber products.....	179	137	21	113	27	108	43	48	17	5	108	1	170
Leather and leather goods.....	134	68	10	20	4	19	12	4	3	1	18	4	22
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	472	288	71	267	44	246	25	199	22	21	244	27	563
Primary metal industries.....	865	593	102	3, 641	1, 352	3, 420	271	3, 044	105	221	3, 389	270	4, 654
Fabricated metal products.....	547	281	40	196	39	195	177	5	13	1	186	5	275
Machinery, except electrical.....	513	327	61	120	16	117	58	37	22	3	101	3	183
Electrical machinery.....	326	207	46	118	15	107	71	29	7	11	78	5	142
Transportation equipment.....	488	309	80	253	25	244	162	57	25	9	219	9	353
Instruments and related products.....	93	62	15	19	8	19	5	10	4	(?)	18	(?)	54
Miscellaneous manufactures.....	291	173	33	59	14	54	25	14	15	5	55	6	94

<sup>1</sup> Includes simple as well as complex treatment.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 500 million gallons.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Manufactures: 1954, Vol. I.



# No. 1084.—CANNED FRUIT AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS—ANNUAL PRODUCTION: 1946-47 to 1957-58

[In millions of standard cases except as noted. Data are for pack years and are partly estimated]

PRODUCT	1946- 1947	1947- 1948	1948- 1949	1949- 1950	1950- 1951	1951- 1952	1952- 1953	1953- 1954	1954- 1955	1955- 1956	1956- 1957	1957- 1958
<b>Fruits<sup>1</sup></b>	82.9	66.3	65.1	69.6	74.2	81.5	75.5	78.3	81.4	90.5	96.1	(7)
Apples	4.0	2.1	1.6	3.9	4.9	3.1	2.4	2.7	4.3	3.3	3.6	3.4
Applesauce	6.2	4.5	3.4	6.9	8.3	5.5	5.5	7.0	9.4	8.3	9.5	8.9
Apricots	10.7	3.3	4.8	2.4	3.7	4.6	4.0	4.8	2.8	5.9	4.2	4.2
Berries	0.8	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.3
Cherries, red, pitted	2.4	1.8	2.7	2.6	3.9	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.3	3.5	1.8	2.6
Cherries, other	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.7	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.0
Cranberries	3.2	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0
Figs	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Grapefruit	4.0	2.3	3.1	2.4	3.2	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.1	(7)
Mixed fruits	8.9	10.2	11.0	7.6	6.2	10.0	8.3	9.2	10.0	10.9	12.2	11.7
Peaches	20.0	19.0	17.4	19.1	16.6	22.8	19.3	21.1	18.6	22.5	27.9	23.9
Pears	5.2	5.7	4.0	5.9	6.4	6.6	6.6	5.8	7.8	8.3	8.9	8.6
Pineapple <sup>2</sup>	3.4	9.4	10.8	10.8	11.3	12.2	14.6	13.4	13.1	14.7	14.6	13.5
Plums and prunes	4.2	2.3	0.9	1.8	1.0	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.1
Olives, ripe	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.0
<b>Juices<sup>1</sup></b>	110.0	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
Apple	4.4	1.4	1.1	2.7	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	4.1	3.4	4.0	4.4
Apricot, peach, pear	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
Grape	2.4	3.4	3.5	2.8	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
Grapefruit	17.6	17.5	14.3	12.2	18.3	9.2	11.6	16.0	12.0	13.8	14.2	(7)
Lemon	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	(7)
Orange	19.7	27.3	19.3	19.5	22.5	20.9	18.9	18.6	18.1	16.6	17.6	(7)
Orange-grapefruit	13.0	12.4	10.8	7.4	9.4	6.6	6.1	6.5	5.1	5.4	5.3	(7)
Pineapple <sup>2</sup>	9.0	9.9	11.5	12.0	13.7	12.2	16.0	16.4	16.0	16.2	16.7	12.5
Prune	4.0	3.9	4.0	5.4	4.5	4.0	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
Other fruit	3.5	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
Tomato	29.2	19.5	27.8	23.5	26.2	36.2	35.8	37.8	27.1	26.9	43.6	32.6
Other vegetable	6.3	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
<b>Seasonal vegetables<sup>1</sup></b>	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	124.3	149.2	139.8	140.7	135.6	136.9	159.0	156.8
Asparagus	4.6	3.8	3.6	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.0	5.0	6.2	5.4	6.9
Beans, green and wax	18.3	13.1	15.2	20.6	21.0	19.4	16.9	22.6	27.1	23.4	24.0	26.2
Beans, lima	1.7	2.2	2.6	4.4	3.2	3.0	2.3	3.1	2.5	2.6	3.4	2.5
Beets	7.0	3.4	4.4	7.3	8.2	7.5	6.7	8.6	7.1	7.5	9.7	8.4
Carrots	3.7	1.0	3.1	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.1	1.8	3.1	2.4
Corn	31.0	26.1	31.5	29.8	18.2	25.6	32.3	31.0	30.6	24.1	35.7	31.5
Greens, leafy	1.6	0.9	1.7	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.1
Mixed vegetables	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4
Peas, field	(7)	(7)	(7)	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.4
Peas, green	40.9	33.1	23.4	25.5	29.1	33.9	26.5	28.0	24.0	27.4	29.2	33.9
Pimientos	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.4
Pumpkin and squash	4.6	3.4	1.8	1.1	2.2	4.4	5.4	3.0	2.1	4.2	5.1	3.3
Spinach	8.4	3.9	5.0	6.7	5.5	7.6	6.1	5.4	4.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
Tomatoes	23.9	27.7	24.4	21.5	21.1	31.8	28.6	22.3	21.8	24.7	29.9	21.7
Other vegetable packs <sup>1</sup>	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.6
<b>Nonseasonal vegetables<sup>1</sup></b>	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
Beans, all dry varieties	35.0	37.1	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
Hominy	(7)	4.3	4.5	4.8	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
Mushrooms	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
Sauerkraut	8.3	4.2	6.5	7.8	8.9	7.2	7.1	8.2	6.1	7.6	6.1	(7)
Spaghetti and macaroni	(7)	6.2	(7)	(7)	8.7	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
Sweet potatoes	4.2	1.7	1.8	3.1	4.3	3.2	5.0	4.9	4.1	6.1	5.1	6.3
Soups	43.0	43.5	42.0	41.0	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)	(7)
White potatoes	(7)	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.3	2.6	2.8	1.7	2.7	2.9	3.2
<b>Tomato products<sup>1</sup></b>	45.0	35.7	25.4	21.3	25.6	46.9	37.2	30.3	31.4	41.3	55.1	39.2
Catsup and chili sauce	13.0	16.9	13.2	8.7	11.7	19.6	15.6	15.2	14.4	18.4	24.7	18.2
Paste and sauce	16.2	12.9	8.6	9.0	10.3	19.4	17.0	11.5	13.8	18.6	24.2	16.4
Pulp and puree	15.8	5.9	3.7	4.1	4.0	7.7	4.7	3.6	3.2	4.3	6.2	4.6
<b>Canned baby foods<sup>1</sup></b>	120.3	90.0	126.7	122.1	130.2	119.6	134.1	155.4	160.6	167.4	160.7	(7)
Desserts	10.6	7.2	10.1	8.5	9.3	9.9	12.1	14.4	14.7	21.0	19.1	(7)
Fruits	45.0	34.8	41.6	49.6	49.3	44.9	49.4	61.1	63.1	54.3	58.4	(7)
Meat compounds	36.8	24.7	38.0	36.1	40.4	38.4	43.2	47.5	49.0	50.5	53.4	(7)
Vegetables	27.8	23.3	37.0	27.9	31.2	28.4	29.4	33.4	33.8	31.6	29.8	(7)

<sup>1</sup> Basis 24 No. 2½ cans.      <sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Hawaiian pack plus receipts from Puerto Rico. 1961-57 represents Hawaiian pack and foreign operations.

<sup>4</sup> Basis 24 No. 2 cans.

<sup>5</sup> Succotash, triple succotash, carrots and peas, okra, okra and tomatoes.

<sup>6</sup> Basis dozen cans.

Source: National Cannery Association, Washington, D. C.; Canned Food Pack Statistics, and records.

**No. 1085.—CANNED VEGETABLES, FRUITS, JUICES, AND FISH—CANNERS' CARRYOVER, PACK, TOTAL SUPPLY, AND SHIPMENTS: 1955-1956 TO 1957-1958**

[In thousands of actual cases]

COMMODITY	Season beginning date	TOTAL SUPPLY		1957-1958 SEASON			SHIPMENTS FROM SEASON DATE TO—	
		1955-1956	1956-1957	Total supply	Carry-over	Pack	Jan. 1, 1957	Jan. 1, 1958
<b>Vegetables:</b>								
Asparagus.....	Mar. 1	7,728	8,048	8,613	1,844	6,769	5,214	5,552
Beans, green and wax.....	July 1	28,181	30,397	31,075	4,708	26,367	12,797	12,892
Beans, lima.....	Aug. 1	4,149	4,805	3,986	1,247	2,739	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Beets.....	July 1	9,859	11,980	11,728	2,014	8,714	5,005	4,438
Carrots.....	July 1	2,643	2,458	3,192	1,039	2,153	1,314	1,254
Corn.....	Aug. 1	24,530	44,391	43,149	5,632	37,517	17,720	15,989
Peas.....	June 1	33,096	35,152	41,708	3,901	37,807	16,860	19,604
Pumpkin and squash.....	July 1	3,763	4,513	4,201	1,357	2,844	2,734	2,763
Sauerkraut <sup>4</sup> .....	Aug. 1	6,740	8,180	7,411	2,710	4,701	2,538	2,521
Spinach.....	Mar. 1	5,839	6,282	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,008	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Tomatoes.....	July 1	25,442	30,395	24,771	5,379	19,392	13,365	12,445
Tomato catsup and chili sauce.....	July 1	28,478	26,903	34,516	8,229	26,287	14,123	12,611
Tomato paste <sup>5</sup> .....	July 1	7,082	10,010	8,382	1,812	6,570	5,732	4,255
Tomato puree (pulp) <sup>6</sup> .....	July 1	2,200	3,036	3,154	837	2,317	1,186	1,280
Tomato sauce <sup>7</sup> .....	July 1	8,222	10,164	9,321	2,292	6,029	2,853	4,175
<b>Fruits:</b>								
Apples <sup>7</sup> .....	Sept. 1	4,625	4,514	4,260	963	3,297	1,351	1,248
Applesauce.....	Sept. 1	15,901	16,464	14,998	2,358	12,638	4,845	5,248
Apricots.....	June 1	7,497	6,597	6,338	1,218	5,120	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,783
Cherries, red, pitted.....	July 1	5,027	3,104	3,805	201	3,604	1,639	2,125
Cherries, sweet.....	June 1	2,463	1,681	1,661	158	1,503	( <sup>2</sup> )	558
Fruit cocktail <sup>8</sup> .....	June 1	16,727	19,359	19,815	3,479	16,336	6,068	6,079
Grapefruit segments <sup>10</sup> .....	Oct. 1	6,869	5,851	3,735	730	3,005	971	882
Peaches.....	June 1	27,329	34,572	35,183	7,047	28,136	( <sup>2</sup> )	15,197
Pears.....	June 1	12,559	13,336	13,712	3,323	10,389	( <sup>2</sup> )	4,271
Pineapple <sup>11</sup> .....	June 1	5,750	25,984	21,433	6,619	14,814	10,509	10,622
Plums <sup>12</sup> .....	June 1	2,263	2,929	1,925	891	1,034	1,108	965
<b>Juices</b>								
Citrus blends <sup>13</sup> .....	Oct. 1	4,604	4,686	2,037	460	1,577	764	1,069
Grapefruit <sup>14</sup> .....	Oct. 1	12,647	12,860	3,840	1,750	2,090	1,946	2,332
Orange <sup>15</sup> .....	Oct. 1	17,378	20,169	10,739	1,631	9,108	3,184	3,618
Pineapple <sup>11</sup> .....	June 1	19,604	19,406	15,049	5,066	9,983	7,927	6,200
Tomato <sup>16</sup> .....	July 1	29,039	40,029	37,560	9,077	28,483	14,356	15,069
<b>Fish</b>								
Maine sardines <sup>14</sup> .....	Apr. 15	1,945	2,342	2,543	426	2,117	1,463	1,432

<sup>1</sup> Pack to January 1, 1958.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Shipments to December 1.

<sup>4</sup> Pack of sauerkraut converted to cases by using a factor of 10 cases of 24/2-1/2's per barrel (of 45 gallons).

<sup>5</sup> Pack only.

<sup>6</sup> Covers California only.

<sup>7</sup> Basis 6/10's.

<sup>8</sup> Shipment figures are in standard cases.

<sup>9</sup> Includes fruits for salad and mixed fruits (except citrus).

<sup>10</sup> Covers Florida only.

<sup>11</sup> Covers Hawaii and the Philippines.

<sup>12</sup> Covers purple plums only.

<sup>13</sup> Includes vegetable juice combinations containing at least 70 percent tomato juice.

<sup>14</sup> Measured in 100-can cases.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Canned Food Report*.

## No. 1036.—DENATURED ALCOHOL: 1920 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30. Includes data for Hawaii for all years and for Puerto Rico beginning 1930]

YEAR	Alcohol produced at industrial alcohol plants	Denaturing plants operated	SPECIALLY DENATURED ALCOHOL DEALERS AND USERS		Ethyl alcohol used for denaturation <sup>1</sup>	DENATURED ALCOHOL PRODUCED <sup>2</sup>		
			Dealers operating	Manufacturers operating		Total	Completely denatured	Speci-ally denatured
	1,000 proof gallons				1,000 proof gallons	1,000 wine gallons	1,000 wine gallons	1,000 wine gallons
1920.....	18,934	52	57	1,395	45,641	25,836	13,528	15,308
1925.....	166,166	91	118	4,759	152,254	81,808	46,984	34,824
1930.....	193,824	68	81	4,306	185,001	106,777	59,064	47,713
1935.....	180,646	39	71	4,279	165,234	97,031	39,747	59,284
1940.....	243,728	40	52	4,283	225,161	126,762	15,352	111,410
1945.....	650,090	65	38	4,061	971,447	527,096	33,088	494,008
1950.....	313,535	46	35	4,176	322,837	174,074	4,414	170,260
1951.....	444,935	48	36	4,128	456,000	245,437	1,439	243,999
1952.....	467,390	55	34	4,083	489,789	262,493	993	261,500
1953.....	484,990	53	34	4,052	444,845	239,829	627	239,202
1954.....	378,499	45	34	4,016	386,229	208,596	625	207,970
1955.....	411,840	46	35	3,939	395,334	213,229	575	212,654
1956.....	485,484	42	35	3,972	498,614	268,226	673	267,554
1957.....	425,418	47	36	3,930	436,469	235,291	539	234,752

<sup>1</sup> Through 1940, represents *withdrawals* of all products for denaturation, that is, domestic ethyl alcohol, spirits produced by registered distilleries (redesignated upon receipt at denaturing plants as alcohol), and rum. Beginning 1945, represents all products (except rum) used for denaturation, that is, domestic ethyl alcohol, imported ethyl alcohol, and spirits. Rum is included for 1935 and 1940 because denatured rum is included with specially denatured alcohol for those years. <sup>2</sup> Prior to 1945 includes denatured rum.

Source: Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service; annual report, *Statistics Relating to the Alcohol and Tobacco Industries*, and records.

## No. 1037.—ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES—PRODUCTION, TAX-PAID WITHDRAWALS, AND STOCKS: 1940 TO 1957

[For years ending June 30. Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series J 172, for production of fermented malt liquor]

CLASS	Unit	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957
<b>Fermented malt liquor (beer):</b>							
Production.....	1,000 bbl. <sup>1</sup>	54,892	96,604	88,907	89,791	90,698	89,882
Tax-paid withdrawals.....	do.	53,014	79,591	83,512	84,457	85,537	84,321
Stocks on hand, June 30.....	do.	9,019	9,262	10,982	11,627	11,264	11,451
Breweries operated.....	Number	611	468	407	292	281	264
<b>Distilled spirits:</b>							
Production <sup>2</sup> .....	1,000 tax gal. <sup>3</sup>	143,455	524,301	208,235	182,142	235,270	224,948
Tax-paid withdrawals <sup>4</sup> .....	do.	128,326	142,331	144,124	153,122	165,537	169,857
Stocks on hand, June 30.....	do.	525,395	338,173	708,562	841,496	854,755	853,012
Premises operated							
Registered distilleries.....	Number	101	138	82	72	71	68
Fruit distilleries.....	do.	120	111	109	95	95	93
Internal revenue bonded warehouses.....	do.	295	249	236	225	218	214
<b>Whiskey:</b>							
Production <sup>2</sup> .....	do.	98,993	41,562	118,760	103,927	130,999	118,796
Tax-paid withdrawals.....	do.	81,267	63,891	60,499	74,356	78,430	81,207
Stocks on hand, June 30.....	do.	480,938	307,588	643,280	716,861	737,709	742,872
<b>Rectified spirits and wines, production:</b>							
Whiskey, production.....	1,000 proof gal.	47,657	118,863	107,861	81,925	83,451	84,400
Still wines:	do.	37,977	101,645	94,908	72,409	71,490	70,568
Production <sup>4</sup> .....	1,000 wine gal. <sup>4</sup>	212,368	314,983	297,857	380,229	503,677	444,802
Tax-paid withdrawals <sup>5</sup> .....	do.	82,571	91,752	135,881	136,279	138,008	139,920
Stocks on hand, June 30 <sup>6</sup> .....	do.	93,421	103,930	128,433	128,475	143,062	139,115
<b>Effervescent wines:<sup>6</sup></b>							
Production.....	do.	—	1,551	1,061	1,716	2,178	2,479
Tax-paid withdrawals.....	do.	419	1,263	1,047	1,561	1,833	2,123
Stocks on hand, June 30.....	do.	660	1,132	1,619	1,401	1,720	1,840

<sup>1</sup> Barrels of 31 wine gallons. <sup>2</sup> Prior to 1957, net production obtained by deducting total products used in redistillation from gross production of neutral product (spirits); thereafter, each kind of distilled spirit used in redistillation was deducted from gross production of same kind. <sup>3</sup> A tax gallon for spirits of 100 proof or over is equivalent to the proof gallon. For spirits of less than 100 proof the tax gallon is equivalent to the wine gallon.

<sup>4</sup> Includes ethyl alcohol. <sup>5</sup> Production represents total amount removed from fermenters, including distilling material (substandard wines produced with excessive water or residue materials). In 1957, 296,010,579 gallons of distilling materials were produced. <sup>6</sup> Standard United States gallon.

<sup>7</sup> Includes vermouth and other special natural wines. <sup>8</sup> Excludes distilling materials.

<sup>9</sup> Includes champagne, other effervescent wines, and artificially carbonated wines.

Source: Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service; annual report, *Statistics Relating to the Alcohol and Tobacco Industries*, and records.

No. 1038.—ETHYL ALCOHOL AND DISTILLED SPIRITS—MATERIALS USED IN PRODUCTION, BY KINDS: 1931 TO 1957

[Excludes materials used at fruit distilleries in production of brandy and spirits-fruit. For years ending June 30]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	Molas- ses	GRAIN <sup>1</sup>				Ethyl sulphate	Prod- ucts used in redistil- lation	Other materials <sup>2</sup>	
		Corn	Malt	Rye	Other <sup>3</sup>				
	1,000 gal.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 gal.	1,000 proof gal.	1,000 gal.	1,000 lb.
1931-1935.....	167, 264	480, 276	101, 183	245, 457	5, 252	10, 686	( <sup>4</sup> )	14, 473	26, 606
1936-1940.....	183, 214	1, 398, 797	267, 247	466, 285	3, 179	31, 530	( <sup>4</sup> )	15, 518	3, 195
1941-1945.....	240, 247	1, 652, 322	562, 455	348, 848	3, 069, 179	77, 809	51, 517	18, 033	49, 748
1946-1950.....	132, 504	1, 769, 024	381, 054	343, 640	604, 398	116, 613	41, 604	219, 157	660, 869
1951-1955.....	132, 028	1, 562, 061	272, 758	274, 881	543, 080	180, 685	48, 117	305, 867	100, 870
1951.....	131, 206	2, 790, 404	564, 853	428, 736	1, 601, 429	148, 393	41, 151	296, 457	75, 229
1952.....	160, 801	1, 624, 372	294, 647	235, 281	855, 593	168, 020	38, 086	323, 242	72, 128
1953.....	223, 737	891, 384	133, 290	160, 174	58, 561	183, 167	35, 783	325, 092	120, 121
1954.....	83, 152	1, 295, 029	192, 817	285, 964	59, 819	189, 423	70, 323	283, 313	118, 209
1955.....	61, 245	1, 209, 117	178, 184	264, 251	139, 996	214, 421	55, 240	301, 230	118, 661
1956.....	107, 798	1, 545, 368	221, 180	259, 224	170, 418	232, 538	38, 947	318, 005	111, 053
1957.....	35, 584	1, 567, 279	210, 972	254, 248	154, 362	252, 245	42, 739	316, 631	98, 517

<sup>1</sup> Conversion factor used was 56 pounds per bushel when reported in bushels.  
<sup>2</sup> Wheat, barley, rice, sorghum grain, etc., also mixtures of corn, malt, and rye.  
<sup>3</sup> Diamalt, sulphite liquors, pineapple juice, enzyme extract, cider, corn sirup, potatoes, crude alcohol mixtures, cellulose pulp and chemical mixtures, ethylene gas, whey, etc.  
<sup>4</sup> Not available.    <sup>5</sup> 4-year average, 1942-45.

Source: Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service; annual report, *Statistics Relating to the Alcohol and Tobacco Industries*, and records.

No. 1039.—DISTILLED SPIRITS, MALT LIQUORS, AND WINES—APPARENT AVERAGE ANNUAL PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION: 1901 TO 1957

[In gallons, except distilled spirits which is shown in tax gallons. For years ending June 30]

YEAR	DISTILLED SPIRITS			MALT LIQUORS			WINES		
	Total	Domes- tic	Im- ported	Total	Domes- tic	Im- ported	Total	Domes- tic	Im- ported
1901-1905 <sup>1</sup> .....	1.39	1.36	0.03	17.34	17.29	0.05	0.47	0.40	0.07
1906-1910 <sup>1</sup> .....	1.43	1.39	0.04	19.81	19.73	0.08	0.62	0.53	0.09
1915.....	1.26	1.23	0.03	18.40	18.37	0.03	0.33	0.27	0.06
1920.....	0.22	0.22	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.61	2.61	( <sup>2</sup> )	0.12	0.12	( <sup>2</sup> )
1925 <sup>3</sup> .....	0.09	0.09	( <sup>2</sup> )				0.03	0.03	( <sup>2</sup> )
1930 <sup>3</sup> .....	0.08	0.08	( <sup>2</sup> )				0.03	0.03	( <sup>2</sup> )
1935.....	0.70	0.67	0.03	10.45	10.44	0.01	0.30	0.28	0.02
1940.....	1.02	0.93	0.09	12.58	12.57	0.01	0.66	0.63	0.03
1945.....	1.22	1.05	0.17	18.86	18.79	0.07	0.73	0.70	0.03
1950.....	1.02	0.92	0.10	17.26	17.24	0.02	0.93	0.91	0.02
1951.....	1.23	1.09	0.14	16.97	16.95	0.02	0.87	0.84	0.03
1952.....	1.00	0.87	0.13	16.94	16.92	0.02	0.85	0.82	0.03
1953.....	1.10	0.96	0.14	16.79	16.76	0.03	0.90	0.86	0.04
1954.....	1.12	0.97	0.15	16.68	16.65	0.03	0.86	0.82	0.04
1955.....	1.07	0.92	0.15	16.13	16.09	0.04	0.89	0.85	0.04
1956.....	1.13	0.97	0.16	16.04	16.00	0.04	0.89	0.84	0.05
1957.....	1.17	0.99	0.18	15.54	15.49	0.05	0.89	0.86	0.03

<sup>1</sup> Average for the period.    <sup>2</sup> Less than 0.005.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes quantities withdrawn for certain manufacturing, compounding, medicinal, and sacramental uses.  
Source: Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration.

### No. 1040.—TOBACCO PRODUCTS—PRODUCTION AND AMOUNT OF LEAF TOBACCO CONSUMED IN MANUFACTURE: 1921 TO 1956

[Data relate to products manufactured in continental U. S. and exclude tobacco used in bonded manufacturing warehouses. Leaf tobacco figures represent the equivalent in unstemmed leaf tobacco of stemmed leaf or scraps, cuttings, and clippings. Tobacco used in the manufacture of cigars and cigarettes converted on the basis of 3 pounds of stemmed leaf or scraps, etc., to 4 pounds of unstemmed. For other conversion ratios, see source. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1946*, series J 171 and J 174.]

YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE	PRODUCTION					TOBACCO CONSUMED IN MANUFACTURE			
	Tobacco			Cigars Millions	Cigarettes Millions	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Tobacco
	Total	Smoking <sup>1</sup>	Other <sup>2</sup>						
	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.				1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.
1921-1925.....	409,457	239,151	170,307	7,249	65,921	672,077	151,421	196,069	322,568
1926-1930.....	389,244	235,421	153,824	6,775	109,872	762,540	149,240	312,533	300,767
1931-1935.....	349,783	239,072	110,713	4,894	121,723	740,934	112,296	345,965	262,652
1936-1940.....	344,331	241,561	102,770	5,349	174,121	878,722	124,700	492,296	261,726
1941-1945.....	327,473	217,829	109,644	5,583	285,490	1,182,914	133,383	821,311	228,221
1946-1950.....	242,865	148,725	94,140	5,003	376,094	1,367,515	133,060	1,071,566	162,873
1950.....	235,160	146,751	88,439	5,468	391,956	1,393,355	127,409	1,106,067	150,878
1951.....	227,151	146,412	86,739	5,664	418,803	1,464,663	129,819	1,184,633	150,211
1952.....	220,420	134,980	85,440	5,692	435,549	1,521,651	138,019	1,239,622	144,210
1953.....	209,368	124,738	84,630	5,973	423,070	1,519,930	139,682	1,243,860	136,398
1954.....	203,650	120,302	83,347	5,882	401,849	1,443,448	136,728	1,171,047	135,673
1955.....	199,120	115,968	82,152	5,834	412,309	1,473,359	133,946	1,202,317	137,096
1956.....	184,910	107,018	77,892	5,830	424,247	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Includes scrap chewing tobacco.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises snuff, plug, twist, and fine-cut chewing.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

Source: Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service; annual reports.

### No. 1041.—SMOKING PATTERNS, BY AGE, COLOR, SEX, AND URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE: 1955

[In thousands of persons 18 years old and over. Excludes Armed Forces and inmates of penal and mental institutions and inmates of homes for the aged, infirm, and needy. Data classified by smoking habits existing at time of interview (February 1955). Among smokers, the same person may be included in more than one category; e. g., smoke both cigarettes and cigars. Figures (except population) exclude persons not reporting on smoking habits. Based on Current Population Survey (see Technical Note, p. 201).]

AGE (IN YEARS), RESIDENCE, AND COLOR	MALE								FEMALE			
	Total per- sons	Non- smoker of cigar- ettes	Cigarette smoker		Cigar smoker		Pipe smoker		Total sons	Non- smoker of cigar- ettes	Cigarette smoker	
			Occa- sional <sup>1</sup>	Regu- lar <sup>2</sup>	Occa- sional <sup>1</sup>	Regu- lar <sup>2</sup>	Occa- sional <sup>1</sup>	Regu- lar <sup>2</sup>			Occa- sional <sup>1</sup>	Regu- lar <sup>2</sup>
Total.....	49,581	20,219	2,405	24,667	7,391	2,636	4,639	3,845	55,096	38,048	2,886	12,266
By color:												
White.....	44,670	18,452	1,691	22,387	6,772	2,343	4,310	3,370	49,645	34,393	1,793	11,737
Nonwhite.....	4,711	1,767	814	2,280	619	293	320	275	5,451	3,655	293	1,249
By residence:												
Urban.....	32,572	12,616	1,312	16,791	4,886	1,975	3,066	2,191	37,453	24,542	1,601	9,856
Rural nonfarm.....	10,456	4,339	403	5,187	1,593	469	1,040	822	11,473	8,210	369	2,542
Rural farm.....	6,553	3,264	290	2,689	912	192	504	632	6,170	5,296	116	566
By age:												
18 to 24.....	5,405	2,202	262	2,605	481	70	408	174	7,460	4,651	369	2,118
25 to 34.....	11,065	3,404	377	6,655	1,841	326	1,206	483	12,196	6,950	589	4,192
35 to 44.....	10,755	3,437	396	6,286	1,727	456	1,200	622	11,484	7,020	466	3,596
45 to 54.....	9,100	3,325	379	4,899	1,415	619	938	635	9,399	6,674	353	2,067
55 to 64.....	6,984	3,392	312	2,865	1,024	625	540	672	7,296	6,080	212	767
65 and over.....	6,327	4,459	277	1,357	903	540	338	1,059	7,201	6,673	97	246
Percent.....	100.0	40.8	4.0	49.8	14.9	5.3	9.3	7.4	100.0	69.1	3.8	23.6
By color:												
White.....	100.0	41.1	3.8	49.9	15.1	5.2	9.6	7.5	100.0	69.3	3.6	23.6
Nonwhite.....	100.0	37.5	6.7	49.1	13.1	6.2	6.8	5.8	100.0	67.1	5.4	22.9
By residence:												
Urban.....	100.0	38.7	4.0	51.5	15.0	6.1	9.5	6.7	100.0	65.5	4.3	26.3
Rural nonfarm.....	100.0	41.5	3.9	49.6	16.2	4.5	9.9	7.9	100.0	71.6	3.2	22.2
Rural farm.....	100.0	49.8	4.4	41.0	13.9	2.9	7.7	9.6	100.0	85.8	1.9	9.5
By age:												
18 to 24.....	100.0	40.7	4.8	48.2	8.9	1.3	7.5	3.2	100.0	62.3	4.9	28.4
25 to 34.....	100.0	30.8	3.4	60.1	16.6	2.9	10.9	4.4	100.0	67.0	4.8	34.4
35 to 44.....	100.0	32.0	3.7	58.4	16.1	4.2	11.2	5.8	100.0	61.1	4.1	31.3
45 to 54.....	100.0	36.5	4.2	53.8	15.5	6.8	10.3	7.0	100.0	71.0	3.8	22.0
55 to 64.....	100.0	48.9	4.5	41.3	14.8	9.0	7.8	9.7	100.0	83.3	2.9	10.5
65 and over.....	100.0	70.5	4.4	21.5	14.3	8.5	5.3	16.8	100.0	91.9	1.3	3.4

<sup>1</sup> Does not smoke daily, but smokes once in a while.

<sup>2</sup> Smokes every day.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service; *Tobacco Smoking Patterns in the United States*.

# No. 1042.—TOBACCO PRODUCTS—CONSUMPTION PER PERSON 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1900 TO 1957

[In pounds (unstemmed processing weight). Beginning 1940, population base includes Armed Forces overseas. There are approximately 339 cigarettes, and 42.8 small cigars, per pound of tobacco]

YEAR	Total	Cigars	Cigar-ettes	Tobacco <sup>1</sup>	YEAR	Total	Cigars	Cigar-ettes	Tobacco <sup>1</sup>
1900.....	7.43	1.99	0.16	5.28	1945.....	12.46	1.26	9.15	2.05
1905.....	8.61	2.31	0.19	6.11	1946.....	12.20	1.37	9.24	1.59
1910.....	8.59	2.19	0.41	5.99	1947.....	11.95	1.29	9.16	1.50
1915.....	8.40	2.17	0.82	5.41	1948.....	12.12	1.31	9.35	1.46
1920.....	8.67	2.45	1.89	4.33	1949.....	11.93	1.16	9.33	1.44
1925.....	8.98	1.99	2.96	4.03	1950.....	11.96	1.18	9.36	1.42
1930.....	8.85	1.67	3.84	3.34	1951.....	12.48	1.19	9.98	1.31
1935.....	8.21	1.30	4.11	2.80	1952.....	12.92	1.26	10.41	1.25
1940.....	9.12	1.36	5.16	2.60	1953.....	12.90	1.26	10.46	1.18
1941.....	9.78	1.42	5.95	2.41	1954.....	12.11	1.22	9.73	1.16
1942.....	10.69	1.41	7.01	2.27	1955.....	11.94	1.21	9.58	1.15
1943.....	11.46	1.28	7.99	2.19	1956.....	11.59	1.20	9.32	1.07
1944.....	11.22	1.22	8.04	1.96	1957 (prel.).....	11.41	1.17	9.22	1.02

<sup>1</sup> Smoking and chewing tobaccos and snuff.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; quarterly report, *Agricultural Economics Research*, Vol. VIII, No. 1, and records.

# No. 1043.—BROAD-WOVEN FABRICS—PRODUCTION, BY TYPE: 1947 TO 1957

[In thousands of linear yards; in terms of gray goods except woolen and worsted which are in terms of finished yardage. Fabrics composed of a mixture of fibers classified according to primary fiber content except as noted]

PRODUCT	1947	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>Total goods.....</b>	<b>12,371,120</b>	<b>13,105,067</b>	<b>12,518,039</b>	<b>13,119,399</b>	<b>12,932,649</b>	<b>12,135,202</b>
<b>Cotton woven goods over 12 inches in width, except tire fabrics.....</b>	<b>9,816,769</b>	<b>10,027,037</b>	<b>9,890,948</b>	<b>10,174,582</b>	<b>10,317,288</b>	<b>9,563,177</b>
Cotton duck.....	206,415	248,890	239,819	242,087	255,471	222,664
Sheeting and allied coarse and medium yarn fabrics.....	3,038,975	2,736,691	2,493,582	2,586,818	2,691,176	2,508,290
Print cloth yarn fabrics.....	3,229,025	3,663,449	4,039,169	3,967,718	3,898,061	3,755,241
Napped fabrics.....	502,393	412,965	233,143	240,600	240,844	208,955
Colored yarn fabrics.....	751,749	860,318	738,617	698,691	617,148	544,013
Fine cotton goods (all combed, part-combed, and fine carded goods).....	1,312,582	1,218,381	1,244,336	1,379,081	1,509,525	1,335,011
Towels, toweling, washcloths, and terry-woven fabrics other than towels.....	408,606	453,662	455,088	502,298	562,638	541,033
Specialties and all other fabrics.....	367,024	432,681	447,194	557,289	553,425	448,000
<b>Rayon and acetate.....</b>	<b>1,976,835</b>	<b>2,406,205</b>	<b>1,730,904</b>	<b>1,928,162</b>	<b>1,626,181</b>	<b>1,454,620</b>
Pile, upholstery, drapery, tapestry, and tie fabrics.....	57,060	37,763	87,906	118,407	115,023	133,293
100 percent filament rayon and/or acetate fabrics.....	1,236,805	1,601,282	848,310	887,373	790,113	692,378
Flat fabrics.....	652,252	860,375	619,356	716,986	632,881	552,875
Twisted yarn fabrics.....	584,553	740,907	228,954	170,387	157,232	139,503
100 percent spun rayon and/or acetate fabrics.....	332,451	434,085	445,485	528,185	351,474	282,097
Combination filament and spun rayon and/or acetate fabrics.....	178,982	202,450	118,876	109,184	107,776	108,189
All other rayon mixtures.....	171,537	130,625	230,327	285,013	261,795	238,663
<b>Woolen and worsted <sup>1</sup>.....</b>	<b>515,843</b>	<b>470,513</b>	<b>284,231</b>	<b>317,586</b>	<b>325,158</b>	<b>292,601</b>
Apparel fabrics.....	448,388	390,638	262,369	297,744	311,411	278,211
Woolen.....	245,138	215,113	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Worsted.....	203,250	175,525	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
Nonapparel fabrics.....	67,455	79,875	21,862	19,842	13,747	14,390
<b>Silk, nylon, glass, and other <sup>2</sup>.....</b>	<b>61,673</b>	<b>201,312</b>	<b>611,956</b>	<b>699,069</b>	<b>664,022</b>	<b>824,804</b>
Nylon fabrics, including mixtures.....	21,881	<sup>4</sup> 110,233	383,286	395,273	285,895	(?)
Silk fabrics, including mixtures.....	10,400	29,338	42,408	42,707	41,031	32,500
Other woven fabrics, not classified above..	29,392	61,741	186,262	261,089	337,096	(?)

<sup>1</sup> Through 1950, comprises all fabrics containing more than 25 percent wool; beginning 1951, comprises fabrics containing 50 percent or more wool.

<sup>2</sup> Not available. <sup>3</sup> Includes fabrics made of acrylic, vinyl, protein, etc., fibers.

<sup>4</sup> Nylon mixtures not collected separately and included with other fabrics.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1947 and 1954 Censuses of Manufactures reports and *Facts for Industry*, Series M22T.



No. 1044.—MILL CONSUMPTION OF COTTON, WOOL, MAN-MADE FIBERS, FLAX, AND SILK: 1920 TO 1956

[In millions of pounds, except per capita in pounds. Per capita figures based on population estimates of July 1, including Armed Forces overseas]

YEAR	COTTON <sup>1</sup>		WOOL (SCOURED BASIS) <sup>2</sup>		MAN-MADE FIBERS				FLAX <sup>3</sup>		SILK <sup>4</sup>	
					Rayon and acetate <sup>5</sup>		Other <sup>6</sup>					
	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
1920.....	2,822.8	26. 51	314. 2	2. 95	8. 7	0. 08	-----	-----	13. 3	0. 12	38. 8	0. 36
1925.....	3,075.3	26. 56	349. 9	3. 02	58. 4	0. 50	-----	-----	12. 6	0. 11	76. 0	0. 66
1930.....	2,616.6	21. 26	263. 2	2. 14	119. 3	0. 97	-----	-----	15. 6	0. 13	80. 6	0. 65
1935.....	2,755.4	21. 66	417. 5	3. 28	259. 2	2. 04	-----	-----	12. 6	0. 10	72. 4	0. 57
1940.....	3,959.1	29. 97	407. 9	3. 09	482. 1	3. 65	4. 4	0. 03	12. 1	0. 09	47. 6	0. 36
1945.....	4,515.8	32. 28	645. 1	4. 61	769. 9	5. 50	49. 8	0. 36	7. 4	0. 05	1. 0	0. 01
1950.....	4,682.7	30. 87	634. 8	4. 18	1,351. 6	8. 91	140. 5	0. 93	10. 9	0. 07	10. 5	0. 07
1951.....	4,868.6	31. 53	484. 1	3. 13	1,276. 6	8. 27	195. 5	1. 27	11. 1	0. 07	7. 2	0. 05
1952.....	4,470.9	28. 48	466. 4	2. 97	1,215. 5	7. 74	249. 1	1. 59	6. 7	0. 04	12. 6	0. 08
1953.....	4,456.1	27. 92	493. 9	3. 09	1,223. 0	7. 66	279. 6	1. 75	7. 6	0. 05	7. 8	0. 05
1954.....	4,127.3	25. 41	384. 1	2. 37	1,154. 8	7. 11	328. 7	2. 02	7. 0	0. 04	8. 5	0. 05
1955 (prel.).....	4,382.4	26. 51	413. 8	2. 50	1,419. 2	8. 59	432. 1	2. 61	8. 0	0. 05	11. 0	0. 07
1956 (prel.).....	4,362.6	25. 94	440. 7	2. 62	1,201. 1	7. 14	482. 9	2. 87	7. 9	0. 05	12. 7	0. 08

<sup>1</sup> Reported by Bureau of the Census. For American cotton, tare of 22 pounds deducted from gross weight of bale produced in 1920; beginning 1925, tare as reported by Crop Reporting Board deducted. For foreign cotton, 15 pounds deducted.

<sup>2</sup> Reported by Bureau of the Census. Beginning 1950, excludes consumption of cotton and other spinning systems and consumption in batting and felt manufacture.

<sup>3</sup> From *Textile Organon*. Represents domestic shipments plus imports for consumption.

<sup>4</sup> From *Textile Organon*. Represents domestic production less exports plus imports for consumption.

<sup>5</sup> Through 1952, represents imports for consumption reported by Bureau of the Census plus estimated production by (a) Bureau of Plant Industry through 1945 and (b) Portland, Oreg., office of Agricultural Marketing Service, 1950 to 1952; beginning 1953, imports for consumption reported by Bureau of the Census.

<sup>6</sup> Compiled from reports of Bureau of the Census. Through 1930, general imports less reexports; beginning 1935, imports for consumption.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; records. (Through 1954, published in Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration; *Wool and Man-Made Fibers in the United States*.)

No. 1045.—TIRE CORD AND FABRICS—PRODUCTION, BY KIND: 1947 TO 1957

[In thousands of pounds]

PRODUCT	1947	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
Tire cord and fabrics.....	565, 261	523, 033	418, 338	524, 388	449, 479	441, 493
Man-made fibers.....	214, 576	296, 983	358, 448	456, 182	398, 660	392, 663
Rayon tire cord, not woven.....	25, 638	<sup>1</sup> 50, 082	61, 591	86, 932	84, 033	57, 634
Rayon tire cord fabric, woven.....	<sup>1</sup> 188, 938	<sup>1</sup> 246, 901	<sup>2</sup> 267, 793	319, 875	248, 629	246, 165
Nylon tire cord and tire cord fabric.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	29, 064	49, 375	61, 429	84, 486
Chafer fabric and all other tire fabrics.....	-----	-----	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3, 969	4, 378
Cotton.....	350, 685	226, 050	59, 890	68, 206	51, 419	48, 830
Tire cord and tire cord fabrics.....	285, 076	165, 395	12, 716	16, 399	10, 759	9, 275
Chafer fabric and all other tire fabrics.....	65, 609	60, 655	47, 174	<sup>2</sup> 51, 807	40, 660	39, 555

<sup>1</sup> Data for nylon included with rayon.

<sup>2</sup> Man-made fiber chafer fabric and all other tire fabrics included with rayon tire cord fabric woven in 1954, and with cotton chafer fabric and all other tire fabrics in 1955.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1947 and 1954 Censuses of Manufactures reports and *Facts for Industry*, Series M22T4.

**No. 1046.—COTTON AND MAN-MADE FIBER FABRICS, BLEACHED, DYED, OR PRINTED:  
1947 TO 1956**

(In millions of linear yards. Fabrics are classified by chief fiber content)

PRODUCT	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953 (prel.)
<b>Bleached, dyed, or printed goods</b> .....	8,916	9,329	9,802	9,647	9,596	10,502	10,188
Cotton.....	6,944	7,063	7,532	7,629	7,407	8,144	8,040
Man-made fiber fabrics and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	1,971	2,266	2,270	2,018	2,188	2,358	2,148
<b>Bleached and white finished goods</b> .....	3,816	3,467	3,598	3,560	3,377	3,668	3,550
Cotton.....	3,616	3,296	3,380	3,355	3,180	3,347	3,335
Man-made fiber fabrics and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	190	170	218	205	197	321	315
<b>Plain dyed and finished goods</b> .....	3,176	3,960	4,187	4,845	3,961	4,320	4,667
Cotton.....	1,787	2,186	2,413	2,434	2,308	2,671	2,572
Man-made fiber and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	1,419	1,784	1,774	1,501	1,673	1,649	1,516
<b>Printed and finished goods<sup>2</sup></b> .....	1,924	1,912	2,017	2,042	2,237	2,514	2,361
Cotton.....	1,571	1,601	1,739	1,820	1,919	2,126	1,983
Man-made fiber fabrics and silk <sup>1</sup> .....	353	311	278	222	318	388	318

<sup>1</sup> Comprises fabrics made of rayon, acetate, nylon, silk, glass, acrylic fibers, etc.

<sup>2</sup> Includes roller, screen, flock and block printed fabrics.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1947 and 1954 Censuses of Manufactures reports and *Facts for Industry*, Series M18G.

**No. 1047.—COTTON-SYSTEM SPINDLE ACTIVITY, 1955 TO 1957, AND COTTON CONSUMPTION, 1953 TO 1957, BY REGION AND STATE**

(For years ending July 31. Consumption comprises domestic and foreign cotton and is in running bales, counting round as half bales, except foreign cotton which is in equivalent 500-pound bales)

REGION AND STATE	COTTON SPINDLES IN PLACE (1,000) <sup>1</sup>			SPINDLE HRS. CONSUMING 100% COTTON (millions)			COTTON CONSUMED, EXCLUDING LINTERS (1,000 bales)				
	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>United States</b> .....	22, 272	21, 903	21, 196	113, 447	117, 743	112, 108	9, 424	8, 576	8, 841	9, 141	8, 728
By region:											
Cotton-growing States.....	19, 027	19, 069	18, 782	103, 188	106, 963	103, 983	8, 731	8, 011	8, 358	8, 638	8, 320
New England.....	3, 089	2, 680	2, 277	9, 967	10, 466	7, 810	801	499	427	446	355
Other States.....	187	154	136	292	320	315	92	66	56	57	53
By State:											
Alabama.....	1, 765	1, 764	1, 636	9, 663	9, 508	9, 113	1, 133	982	1, 053	1, 040	900
Connecticut.....	258	263	233	792	719	607	52	42	29	26	23
Georgia.....	3, 164	3, 133	3, 055	16, 998	17, 131	16, 290	1, 914	1, 704	1, 767	1, 781	1, 698
Maine.....	589	518	509	2, 423	2, 489	2, 092	199	172	160	164	159
Massachusetts.....	1, 809	1, 342	1, 025	4, 454	4, 919	3, 490	268	196	161	178	123
New York.....	40	36	29	40	38	36	22	6	7	7	6
North Carolina.....	5, 994	6, 030	5, 880	29, 891	32, 161	31, 259	2, 673	2, 386	2, 511	2, 637	2, 543
Rhode Island.....	475	369	335	1, 451	1, 492	1, 006	80	63	49	41	26
South Carolina.....	5, 383	6, 477	6, 569	37, 914	39, 219	38, 967	2, 300	2, 263	2, 355	2, 503	2, 691
Tennessee.....	517	510	506	2, 826	2, 793	2, 566	205	179	191	193	176
Texas.....	222	224	239	1, 053	1, 167	1, 171	144	142	135	144	141
Virginia.....	668	668	646	3, 666	3, 945	3, 719	197	194	207	222	213
All other States.....	157	171	134	2, 276	2, 107	1, 879	277	246	223	204	187

<sup>1</sup> Comprises all cotton-system spindles in place regardless of fiber spun (includes idle spindles).

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Cotton Production and Distribution*.

# No. 1048.—COTTON-SYSTEM SPINDLES, COTTON CONSUMPTION, AND STOCKS: 1900 TO 1957

[For years ending August 31 through 1910, July 31 thereafter. For 1946-55, spindles in place comprise all cotton-system spindles in place regardless of fiber spun. Prior to 1946, "in place" figure represents all spindles in place used exclusively for spinning cotton. Consumption and stocks are expressed in running bales, counting round as half bales, except foreign cotton for all years which is in equivalent 500-pound bales. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series J 179-180, for data on active cotton-system spindles in the U. S. and total cotton consumed including linters]

YEAR	COTTON-SYSTEM SPINDLES (1,000)					Spindle hours consuming 100% cotton (millions)	COTTON CONSUMED, EXCLUDING LINTERS (1,000 bales) <sup>1</sup>			
	Total in place	Active <sup>2</sup>					United States	Cotton-growing States	New England	Other States
		United States	Cotton-growing States	New England	Other States					
1900.....	( <sup>3</sup> )	19,472	4,368	13,171	1,933	( <sup>4</sup> )	3,873	1,523	1,909	440
1910.....	28,929	28,267	10,494	16,735	2,038	( <sup>5</sup> )	4,622	2,234	1,995	393
1920.....	35,834	35,481	15,231	18,287	1,963	( <sup>6</sup> )	6,420	3,583	2,397	440
1925.....	37,929	35,632	17,282	18,975	1,765	91,055	6,193	4,220	1,639	335
1930.....	34,026	31,245	18,586	11,351	1,308	87,515	6,106	4,749	1,143	214
1935.....	30,093	26,701	18,212	7,763	726	72,526	5,361	4,306	818	237
1940.....	34,750	23,586	17,641	5,270	666	97,006	7,784	6,647	916	219
1945.....	23,128	22,675	17,610	4,511	554	111,898	9,568	8,456	891	223
1950.....	22,995	21,790	17,673	3,739	378	109,243	8,551	8,030	■	157
1951.....	23,195	22,140	18,129	3,637	374	126,852	10,654	9,642	840	172
1952.....	23,205	21,268	18,119	2,927	282	106,932	9,120	8,443	559	118
1953.....	22,903	21,423	18,128	3,066	229	118,206	9,424	8,731	601	92
1954.....	22,694	20,626	17,957	2,822	147	109,795	8,576	8,011	499	66
1955.....	22,273	20,716	18,230	2,342	144	113,447	8,841	8,358	427	56
1956.....	21,903	20,557	18,283	2,140	134	117,748	9,141	8,636	445	57
1957.....	21,195	19,760	18,119	1,515	126	112,108	8,728	8,220	355	53

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	CONSUMPTION (1,000 bales)						STOCKS IN CONSUMING ESTABLISHMENTS AT END OF YEAR (1,000 bales)				
	Cotton, excluding linters						Cotton, excluding linters <sup>4</sup>				
	Total	Domestic				Foreign	Total	Domestic	Foreign	Linters	
		Total	Upland	Sea Island	American-Egyptian						
1906-1910.....	4,828	4,680	4,616	64	—	149	731	573	58	39	
1911-1915.....	5,257	5,051	4,976	75	( <sup>7</sup> )	206	822	758	64	86	
1916-1920.....	6,388	6,166	6,034	71	( <sup>7</sup> )	282	1,452	1,352	100	179	
1921-1925.....	5,809	5,577	5,531	9	37	292	1,003	911	92	139	
1926-1930.....	6,735	6,434	6,419	1	15	301	1,150	1,050	100	184	
1931-1935.....	5,406	5,325	5,311	1	14	140	1,116	1,061	55	261	
1936-1940.....	6,936	6,799	6,760	2	18	139	7,133	7,080	74	275	
1941-1945.....	10,301	10,151	10,105	3	43	149	1,399	10,354	10,233	121	391
1946-1950.....	9,039	8,829	8,820	1	8	209	1,243	4,678	4,579	108	218
1951-1955.....	9,223	9,195	9,177	1	17	128	1,376	6,103	6,020	83	189
1950.....	8,851	8,669	8,666	1	2	182	1,616	6,496	6,399	97	208
1951.....	10,654	10,487	10,452	1	34	167	1,396	2,144	2,032	112	171
1952.....	9,120	9,036	9,011	1	24	84	1,306	2,509	2,500	69	241
1953.....	9,424	9,292	9,280	1	11	132	1,359	5,346	5,252	94	122
1954.....	8,576	8,445	8,439	—	6	131	1,324	9,473	9,398	75	264
1955.....	8,841	8,714	8,705	—	9	127	1,474	10,985	10,920	65	148
1956.....	9,141	9,018	8,987	2	29	123	1,789	13,738	13,699	39	527
1957.....	8,728	8,651	8,591	3	67	67	1,438	11,026	10,987	39	410

<sup>1</sup> For 1946 and earlier years data represent sum of greatest number of cotton spindles reported by each mill as active at any time during year, regardless of length of time operated. Beginning with 1947, active figure comprises cotton-system spindles active last day of year, regardless of type of fiber spun. On July 31, 1957, there were 18,672,000 spindles active on cotton, 1,271,000 on synthetics, 417,000 on other fibers and blends, and 1,435,000 idle.

<sup>2</sup> Includes linters through 1908. Figures for all years include foreign and domestic cotton.

<sup>3</sup> Not available.

<sup>4</sup> Includes stocks held in public storage and at compresses beginning 1938.

<sup>5</sup> Includes linters for 1906 to 1908. <sup>6</sup> Average, 1909 and 1910.

<sup>7</sup> "Upland" includes "American-Egyptian" 1912 to 1920.

Sources: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Cotton Production and Distribution*.

**No. 1049.—WOOL—STOCKS, PRODUCTION, PRICE, IMPORTS, AND EXPORTS:  
1926 TO 1957**

ITEM	1926-1930, average	1931-1935, average	1936-1940, average	1941-1945, average	1946-1950, average	1951-1955, average
Sheep and lambs shorn.....1,000..	39, 753	45, 891	45, 069	45, 366	29, 402	27, 664
Weight per fleece.....pound..	7. 8	8. 0	8. 0	7. 9	8. 1	8. 4
Shorn wool production.....1,000 lb..	310, 682	366, 368	360, 583	360, 191	238, 789	232, 705
Price per pound <sup>1</sup> .....cents..	30. 0	16. 8	25. 7	40. 3	49. 0	60. 4
Pulled wool production.....1,000 lb..	53, 600	64, 780	64, 680	68, 340	46, 500	37, 360
Apparel wool, grease basis:						
Total production.....do.....	364, 282	431, 148	425, 263	428, 531	285, 289	270, 065
Imports, less reexports <sup>2</sup> .....do.....	107, 538	37, 404	122, 583	<sup>3</sup> 656, 091	<sup>3</sup> 466, 246	<sup>3</sup> 279, 946
Exports, domestic <sup>4</sup> .....do.....	300	122	412	12, 869	10, 491	2, 535
Total new supply <sup>5</sup> .....do.....	471, 520	468, 430	547, 434	<sup>3</sup> 1, 071, 753	<sup>3</sup> 740, 740	547, 475
Carpet wool, imports <sup>2</sup> .....do.....	134, 601	100, 881	132, 977	100, 058	254, 679	162, 038

ITEM	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
Stocks of apparel wool, April 1 <sup>6</sup> .....1,000 lb..	130, 831	163, 100	149, 696	159, 671	145, 666	115, 160
Sheep and lambs shorn.....1,000..	28, 051	27, 845	27, 692	27, 383	28, 502	28, 508
Weight per fleece.....pound..	8. 3	8. 3	8. 5	8. 6	8. 4	8. 3
Shorn wool production.....1,000 lb..	223, 309	232, 258	235, 807	234, 058	238, 569	235, 366
Price per pound <sup>1</sup> .....cents..	54. 1	<sup>7</sup> 54. 9	<sup>7</sup> 53. 2	42. 6	44. 2	<sup>1</sup> 54. 4
Pulled wool production.....1,000 lb..	33, 600	42, 200	43, 500	41, 600	40, 500	33, 600
Apparel wool, grease basis:						
Total production.....do.....	266, 909	274, 458	279, 307	275, 658	279, 069	268, 966
Imports, less reexports <sup>2</sup> .....do.....	379, 677	260, 804	159, 580	169, 054	151, 839	111, 713
Exports, domestic <sup>4</sup> .....do.....	<sup>6</sup> 31	<sup>6</sup> 2, 329	3, 718	6, 338	12, 126	12, 151
Total new supply <sup>5</sup> .....do.....	646, 555	532, 933	435, 169	438, 374	418, 782	368, 528
Carpet wool, imports <sup>2</sup> .....do.....	165, 269	188, 046	144, 767	185, 958	193, 217	161, 975

<sup>1</sup> Price received by farmers. Weighted season average 1946 to date, weighted calendar average earlier years. Season April-March.

<sup>2</sup> Actual weight. Imports for consumption beginning 1934, general imports prior thereto. For 1941 and earlier years, carpet wool includes only Donskol, Smyrna, East Indian, Chinese, and similar wools without merino or English blood, and through 1933, includes camel hair; apparel wool includes all other wools. For 1942 and thereafter, carpet wool includes all duty-free wool and apparel wool includes all dutiable wool.

<sup>3</sup> For 1942-1946, excludes a total of 506 million pounds of duty-free wool imported and stored in this country largely for the British Government, and later re-exported; not available to domestic mills.

<sup>4</sup> Includes hair of angora goat, alpaca, and other like animals. Includes a small amount of carpet wool beginning 1943.

<sup>5</sup> Production, minus exports, plus imports; stocks not taken into consideration. <sup>6</sup> Scoured basis.

<sup>7</sup> Includes an allowance for wool under loan.

<sup>8</sup> Weighted average price for wool sold April 1957-January 1958.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*. Exports and imports from Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

**No. 1050.—WOOL CONSUMED IN MANUFACTURES: 1925 TO 1957**

[In millions of pounds. Scoured wool, plus greasy wool reduced to a scoured basis, assuming average yields varying with class, origin, grade, and whether shorn or pulled. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1946*, series J 176]

YEAR	SCOURED BASIS			YEAR	SCOURED BASIS			YEAR	SCOURED BASIS		
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Ap- parel class <sup>2</sup>	Car- pet class		Total <sup>1</sup>	Ap- parel class <sup>2</sup>	Car- pet class		Total <sup>1</sup>	Ap- parel class <sup>2</sup>	Car- pet class
1925.....	349. 9	251. 7	98. 2	1947.....	698. 3	525. 9	172. 4	1953.....	494. 0	358. 0	135. 9
1930.....	263. 2	200. 7	62. 5	1948.....	693. 1	485. 2	207. 9	1954.....	380. 8	266. 3	114. 5
1935.....	417. 5	319. 0	98. 5	1949.....	500. 4	339. 0	161. 4	1955.....	413. 8	281. 2	132. 6
1940.....	407. 9	310. 0	97. 9	1950.....	634. 8	436. 9	197. 9	1956.....	440. 7	296. 6	144. 1
1945.....	645. 1 <sup>3</sup>	589. 2	55. 9	1951.....	484. 1	382. 1	102. 0	1957 (prel.)..	371. 8	242. 9	128. 9
1946.....	737. 5	609. 6	127. 9	1952.....	466. 4	346. 8	119. 6				

<sup>1</sup> Wool regarded as more or less suitable for apparel purposes; formerly "Combing and clothing."

<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1946, includes raw wool consumed on woollen and worsted systems only. Raw wool consumed on cotton and other systems and by felt and batting manufactures amounted to about 10 million pounds in 1946.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; monthly data are published in *Facts for Industry*, Series M22D.

No. 1051.—WOOL MANUFACTURING EQUIPMENT IN PLACE, 1947 TO 1956, AND BY REGION AND STATE, 1956

[Data as of end of year, except as noted. Machinery in place is that which is set up in operating position]

YEAR, REGION, AND STATE	Worsted combs	Woolen spinning spindles	Worsted spinning spindles	Woolen and worsted looms	WOOL CARPET AND RUG LOOMS	
					Broad	Narrow
1947.....	2, 656	1, 561, 198	1, 920, 542	38, 572	2, 329	3, 354
1948.....	2, 679	1, 535, 127	1, 863, 335	38, 146	2, 359	3, 209
1949.....	2, 720	1, 423, 860	1, 836, 744	37, 493	2, 307	2, 901
1950.....	2, 808	1, 308, 139	1, 814, 430	36, 337	2, 338	2, 556
1951.....	2, 859	1, 233, 468	1, 811, 394	34, 817	2, 245	2, 219
1952.....	2, 694	1, 127, 077	1, 691, 088	33, 811	2, 226	2, 262
1953 <sup>1</sup> .....	2, 738	1, 067, 328	1, 651, 356	31, 008	2, 209	2, 262
1954.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5, 411	
1955.....	2, 092	817, 254	925, 736	21, 734	( <sup>2</sup> )	
1956						
United States.....	1, 901	750, 437	809, 022	19, 389	( <sup>2</sup> )	
New England.....	1, 131	350, 325	359, 372	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Connecticut.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	56, 678	16, 096			
Maine.....		55, 892	15, 856			
Massachusetts.....	592	149, 858	79, 352			
New Hampshire.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	45, 115	36, 952			
Rhode Island.....	467	18, 976	211, 116			
Vermont.....		23, 806				
Middle Atlantic.....	308	172, 839	126, 538			
New Jersey.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	30, 708	( <sup>2</sup> )			
New York.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	74, 338	( <sup>2</sup> )			
Pennsylvania.....	138	67, 793	56, 240			
Southern <sup>4</sup> .....	433	149, 674	275, 996			
North Central <sup>5</sup> .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	64, 049	( <sup>2</sup> )			
Western <sup>6</sup> .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	13, 550	( <sup>2</sup> )			

<sup>1</sup> End of June, except woolen and worsted looms.  
<sup>2</sup> Not available.  
<sup>3</sup> Not shown separately to avoid disclosure of individual company data.  
<sup>4</sup> Ala., Del., Ga., Ky., N. C., S. C., Tenn., Texas, Va., W. Va., Md., and Okla.  
<sup>5</sup> Ill., Ind., Iowa, Mich., Minn., Mo., Ohio, S. Dak., and Wis.  
<sup>6</sup> Calif., Oreg., Utah, Wash., and Wyo.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Facts for Industry*, Series M22E, and a special tabulation from Series M22T.

No. 1052.—KNIT GOODS: CLOTH, UNDERWEAR, AND OUTERWEAR—PRODUCTION BY TYPE: 1947 TO 1956

PRODUCT	Unit	1947	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956
Knit cloth for sale <sup>1</sup> .....	Million lb.....	152. 6	162. 8	164. 2	165. 0	181. 9	176. 1
Warp knit fabrics.....	do.....	41. 5	47. 2	47. 2	49. 5	54. 9	48. 3
Circular knit fabrics.....	do.....	111. 1	115. 6	116. 9	115. 5	127. 0	127. 8
Knit underwear and nightwear:							
Made from warp knit fabrics, all fibers.....	1,000 doz.....	7, 708	16, 617	24, 793	25, 701	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Made from circular knit fabrics:							
Rayon, silk, and synthetics.....	do.....	10, 932	12, 371	9, 342	12, 176		
Cotton and wool.....	do.....	40, 557	43, 271	44, 945	43, 580		
Knit outerwear:							
Sweaters, jackets, and jerseys.....	do.....	6, 677	8, 733	8, 921	9, 041	10, 119	11, 539
Bathing suits and trunks.....	do.....	500	328	348	315	330	376
Knit headwear and neckwear.....	do.....	1, 556	1, 599	1, 916	1, 314	1, 426	1, 558

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1950, represents shipments.  
<sup>2</sup> Excludes men's nightwear.  
<sup>3</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1947 and 1954 Censuses of Manufactures reports and *Facts for Industry*, Series M22K and M23A.

No. 1053.—WOMEN'S, MISSES', AND JUNIORS' OUTERWEAR—SELECTED GARMENTS CUT: 1947 TO 1957

TYPE OF GARMENT	Unit	1947	1950	1954	1955	1956 (prel.)	1957 (prel.)
Blouses.....	1,000 dozens....	7, 496	10, 764	12, 686	14, 889	13, 492	13, 664
Unit price dresses.....	1,000 units.....	127, 791	139, 607	137, 589	150, 445	153, 002	154, 970
Dozen price dresses.....	1,000 dozens....	75, 456	9, 097	9, 215	9, 162	8, 574	8, 520
Suits.....	1,000 units.....	14, 352	18, 048	12, 138	13, 638	12, 213	11, 300
Skirts.....	1,000 dozens....	2, 020	4, 784	5, 773	6, 575	7, 258	7, 770
Untrimmed coats.....	1,000 units.....	18, 956	22, 598	21, 042	22, 526	23, 100	23, 960
Fur-trimmed coats.....	do.....	1, 924	2, 105	1, 541	1, 469	1, 472	1, 720

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1947 Census of Manufactures reports and *Facts for Industry*, Series M23A.

No. 1054.—MEN'S AND BOYS' CLOTHING—SELECTED GARMENTS CUT: 1947 TO 1957

TYPE OF GARMENT	Unit	1947	1950	1954	1955	1956 (prel.)	1957 (prel.)
Suits.....	1,000 units.....	28, 882	27, 145	21, 469	23, 857	24, 269	23, 730
Men's.....	do.....	26, 428	23, 695	18, 152	20, 280	20, 888	20, 100
Boys'.....	do.....	2, 454	3, 450	3, 317	3, 577	3, 381	3, 630
Separate trousers.....	do.....	60, 905	65, 819	56, 088	67, 355	72, 322	70, 800
Separate coats.....	do.....	5, 286	8, 855	7, 952	10, 234	11, 256	12, 410
Men's and youths'.....	do.....	4, 760	7, 039	5, 743	7, 932	8, 864	9, 650
Boys'.....	do.....	526	1, 816	2, 209	2, 302	2, 392	2, 760
Dress and sport shirts, men's.....	1,000 dozens....	17, 042	18, 100	19, 909	21, 757	22, 395	20, 900
Overalls.....	do.....	6, 807	9, 824	9, 273	9, 753	8, 874	8, 540
Men's and youths'.....	do.....	4, 241	6, 100	5, 103	4, 854	4, 491	( <sup>1</sup> )
Boys'.....	do.....	2, 566	3, 724	4, 170	4, 899	4, 383	( <sup>2</sup> )
Work shirts (includes flannel).....	do.....	5, 815	5, 796	5, 290	5, 067	5, 284	4, 720
Men's.....	do.....	4, 959	5, 471	4, 754	4, 557	4, 800	4, 300
Boys'.....	do.....	856	325	536	510	484	420

<sup>1</sup> Men's only.  
<sup>2</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; monthly data published in *Facts for Industry*, Series M23B.

No. 1055.—SHOES AND SLIPPERS—PRODUCTION, BY CLASS: 1947 TO 1957

[In thousands of pairs. Excludes rubber footwear]

CLASS	1947	1950	1954	1955	1956 (prel.)	1957 (prel.)
Shoes and slippers.....	484, 964	522, 532	536, 367	585, 369	585, 479	593, 611
Footwear, except slippers.....	437, 812	464, 506	473, 463	517, 300	521, 452	529, 158
Shoes and sandals.....	429, 923	456, 611	465, 173	509, 207	511, 293	516, 287
Men's.....	<sup>1</sup> 107, 486	103, 361	94, 712	103, 661	106, 707	104, 411
Youths' and boys'.....	19, 829	16, 721	19, 684	22, 097	21, 937	24, 243
Women's.....	<sup>2</sup> 212, 381	236, 069	245, 071	270, 908	271, 525	275, 500
Misses'.....	27, 026	32, 706	36, 894	40, 755	40, 612	39, 478
Children's.....	27, 035	29, 173	31, 939	33, 784	33, 506	35, 045
Infants'.....	<sup>3</sup> 21, 664	24, 747	36, 873	38, 002	37, 006	37, 610
Babies'.....	14, 502	13, 844				
Athletic shoes.....	4, 233	3, 644	3, 529	4, 723	6, 038	5, 900
Other footwear.....	3, 156	4, 251	4, 761	3, 370	4, 121	6, 971
Slippers for housewear.....	47, 652	58, 026	56, 904	68, 669	67, 927	64, 453

<sup>1</sup> Includes 743,000 pairs of men's, youths' and boys' playshoes.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes 29,565,000 pairs of women's and misses' playshoes.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes 758,000 pairs of infants' and babies' playshoes.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1947 and 1954 Censuses of Manufactures reports, and *Facts for Industry*, Series M31A.



## No. 1056.—HOSIERY—PRODUCTION, BY TYPE: 1950 TO 1957

(In thousands of dozens of pairs)

TYPE	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Total, all types.....	146,486	158,788	151,518	151,996	145,682	145,848
Women's full-fashioned, total.....	51,885	51,657	48,832	47,250	43,856	37,949
Nylon.....	51,032	50,334	48,537	46,981	43,624	37,745
Other.....	853	323	295	269	232	203
Seamless, total.....	108,901	108,131	102,986	104,746	101,826	107,099
Women's seamless, total.....	7,449	8,552	9,742	12,555	16,318	19,747
Nylon.....	4,308	5,272	7,845	10,662	14,604	18,699
Rayon.....	1,161	713	590	556	409	262
Cotton.....	1,619	1,259	1,085	1,209	1,052	743
Other.....	566	308	222	218	253	71
Men's full-fashioned.....	35	36	38	25	22	( <sup>1</sup> )
Men's seamless half-hose, total.....	14,019	11,904	9,976	8,884	8,044	6,997
Nylon.....	806	503	1,159	1,134	1,399	922
Rayon.....	4,281	2,641	1,481	1,178	937	798
Cotton.....	7,771	6,723	5,762	6,575	4,707	4,347
Wool.....	1,862	2,030	1,552	1,143	941	818
Synthetic, other.....		7	22	54	70	104
Men's slack socks, total.....	32,434	31,525	31,905	32,421	29,044	24,208
Nylon.....	3,038	5,163	8,028	9,486	8,924	9,546
Rayon.....	7,802	5,178	3,909	2,974	2,611	2,549
Cotton.....	20,291	19,820	18,935	18,261	15,729	20,075
Wool.....	1,303	1,134	999	1,543	1,624	1,643
Synthetic, other.....		230	137	157	166	396
Cotton bundle goods.....	5,511	4,291	4,426	4,326	4,535	3,988
Woolen bundle goods.....	1,847	1,267	1,098	1,421	1,575	1,428
Athletic socks.....	2,354	1,797	1,796	2,106	2,066	2,506
Crew socks.....	3,082	2,966	2,866	2,148	2,133	2,430
Children's and infants'.....	9,466	9,771	8,118	8,563	8,251	8,600
Anklets, total.....	32,557	35,790	33,381	32,108	29,770	26,327
Misses' and women's.....	14,183	15,279	13,809	12,847	11,448	11,428
Men's and boys'.....	4,100	5,351	5,436	5,168	4,498	1,498
Children's.....	8,130	9,449	9,621	9,490	9,298	7,784
Infants'.....	8,064	5,711	4,615	4,603	4,528	5,630
Women's and misses' socks <sup>2</sup> .....						767
All other.....	448	232	138	89		

<sup>1</sup> Men's full-fashioned included with men's seamless half-hose.<sup>2</sup> Men's anklets included with men's slack socks.<sup>3</sup> Infants' socks included with infants' anklets.<sup>4</sup> Included with misses' and women's anklets prior to 1957.Source: National Association of Hosiery Manufacturers New York, N. Y., and Charlotte, N. C.; published annually in *Hosiery Statistics*.

## No. 1057.—LEATHER—PRODUCTION, BY PRINCIPAL TYPES OF RAW STOCK: 1937 TO 1957

(Cattle hide and side kip in thousands of hides and kips; other figures in thousands of skins)

YEAR	Cattle hide	Calf and whole kip	Goat and kid	Sheep and lamb <sup>1</sup>	YEAR	Cattle hide <sup>1</sup>	Calf and whole kip	Goat and kid	Sheep and lamb <sup>1</sup>
1937.....	22,380	12,027	46,554	34,077	1949.....	26,070	10,480	37,970	33,492
1938.....	19,047	12,991	31,905	28,675	1950.....	23,332	10,173	34,774	28,644
1939.....	22,095	14,077	40,419	38,914	1951.....	24,383	10,659	37,203	31,397
1940.....	21,070	11,387	37,697	37,920	1952.....	22,703	7,955	31,111	24,504
1941.....	28,121	13,096	45,373	51,915	1953.....	22,694	9,960	30,418	37,903
1942.....	30,828	13,264	41,127	53,629	1954.....	24,070	9,958	32,154	38,264
1943.....	25,656	11,112	37,351	59,891	1955.....	24,210	9,368	26,496	23,796
1944.....	26,152	10,930	34,653	55,296	1956.....	25,832	10,393	26,109	26,434
1945.....	27,566	11,636	24,026	52,450	1957.....	25,906	8,548	25,103	27,341
1946.....	27,032	10,892	24,137	47,971		25,511	9,217		25,863
1947.....	28,824	12,471	37,188	36,535					

<sup>1</sup> Includes the flesh side leather of split sheepskins (fleshers) and excludes the grain leather (skivers).<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1954 includes also side kip.Source: Tanners' Council of America. Monthly figures published in *Survey of Current Business*.

**No. 1058.—RUBBER (NATURAL, RECLAIMED, AND SYNTHETIC)—NEW SUPPLY, DISTRIBUTION, AND STOCKS: 1945 TO 1957**

[In tons of 2,240 pounds. Natural rubber refers to dry weights of all types, including liquid latex, guayule, etc. Synthetic comprises GR-S, Neoprene, Butyl, and Butadiene-Acrylonitrile; reclaimed comprises both natural and synthetic rubber reclaims]

ITEM	1945	1946	1947	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>New supply</b> .....	1,309,761	1,418,106	1,807,171	1,495,554	1,345,733	1,953,788	1,953,099
Domestic production.....	1,064,218	789,190	1,143,991	879,940	1,296,382	1,306,378	1,302,072
Natural.....	536						
Reclaimed.....	243,309	313,008	295,550	257,088	325,914		273,800
Synthetic.....	820,373	476,184	848,441	622,852	970,468	1,079,574	1,118,173
Imports.....	145,543	828,918	663,180	615,114	649,351	587,410	500,027
Natural.....	135,136	802,138	647,614	597,200	637,877	579,217	553,043
Reclaimed.....	(1)	1,059	2,786	1,013	735	416	158
Synthetic.....	10,407	25,721	12,780	16,901	11,039	7,777	5,826
<b>Distribution</b> .....	1,143,979	1,590,324	1,665,854	1,529,853	1,964,813	1,881,491	1,956,127
Domestic consumption.....	1,040,045	1,562,200	1,623,359	1,482,061	1,842,480	1,707,029	1,731,492
Natural.....	105,429	720,268	553,473	506,285	634,900	562,068	588,761
Reclaimed.....	241,036	303,733	285,050	249,049	312,781	270,547	266,852
Synthetic.....	693,580	538,289	784,836	636,727	894,899	874,804	925,879
Exports.....	103,934	28,034	42,505	47,792	118,333	174,462	226,635
Natural.....	6,743	8,640	8,378	7,443	10,611	11,302	10,146
Reclaimed.....	13,413	11,741	11,597	10,232	13,988	13,832	13,021
Synthetic.....	83,778	7,653	22,622	30,117	93,734	149,328	203,468
<b>Stocks, end of year</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	350,324	177,881	320,480	285,684	279,342	354,284	329,369
Natural.....	118,715	89,215	112,316	104,843	110,105	116,469	101,401
Reclaimed.....	28,155	35,708	32,319	30,746	31,498	34,969	29,323
Synthetic <sup>2</sup> .....	203,454	52,768	175,845	150,095	137,739	202,846	198,645

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.5 long tons.

<sup>2</sup> Differences between "new supply" and "distribution" not precisely comparable with "stocks" due to year-end and inventory adjustments. <sup>3</sup> Includes stocks shipped for export which had not yet cleared port.

Source: Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration. Monthly data published in *Survey of Current Business*.

**No. 1059.—SYNTHETIC ORGANIC CHEMICALS—PRODUCTION AND SALES, BY GROUP: 1954 TO 1956**

[Production and sales in millions of pounds; sales value in millions of dollars]

GROUP	1954			1955			1956		
	Pro- duc- tion	Sales	Sales value	Pro- duc- tion	Sales	Sales value	Pro- duc- tion	Sales	Sales value
<b>Synthetic organic chemicals</b> .....	28,445	15,733	2,977	35,206	19,469	4,825	49,712	26,712	5,116
<b>Cyclic</b> .....	9,174	5,784	1,970	12,123	7,523	2,486	13,909	7,954	2,507
Intermediates.....	4,614	1,793	320	6,018	2,285	408	6,600	3,000	444
Dyes.....	143	137	100	168	156	184	152	155	165
Color index.....	101	95	84	119	111	97	109	112	99
Prototype.....	29	30	50	33	30	54	28	28	51
Ungrouped.....	13	13	27	16	15	33	15	15	36
Toners and lakes.....	40	35	54	44	38	64	41	33	68
Medicinals.....	49	40	100	62	51	436	66	51	474
Flavor and perfume materials.....	22	18	27	24	20	31	25	21	33
<b>Plastics and resin materials</b> .....	1,588	1,331	200	2,021	1,650	430	2,018	1,655	455
Rubber-processing chemicals.....	110	85	51	148	121	70	141	111	67
Elastomers (synthetic rubbers).....	973	1,029	242	1,643	1,644	402	1,808	1,680	408
Plasticizers.....	228	189	57	206	253	72	315	244	73
Surface-active agents.....	640	577	120	641	601	136	752	690	110
Pesticides and other organic agricul- tural chemicals.....	358	279	102	429	354	126	474	343	136
Miscellaneous.....	599	235	77	629	410	117	677	414	130
<b>Acyclic</b> .....	19,271	9,948	2,007	23,083	11,946	2,349	27,804	12,758	2,549
Medicinals.....	17	13	36	17	13	20	24	20	32
Flavor and perfume materials.....	13	13	20	18	16	22	18	18	22
Plastics and resin materials.....	1,240	1,158	496	1,718	1,558	636	1,458	1,810	687
Rubber-processing chemicals.....	20	16	12	29	22	15	36	21	13
Elastomers (synthetic rubbers).....	463	468	194	440	425	170	806	476	185
Plasticizers.....	73	62	25	85	85	29	101	68	34
Surface-active agents.....	266	236	76	289	281	98	286	257	96
Pesticides and other organic agricul- tural chemicals.....	62	57	22	77	61	27	96	67	30
Miscellaneous.....	10,999	7,837	1,136	20,296	9,330	1,222	24,566	9,942	1,440

Source: U. S. Tariff Commission; annual report, *Synthetic Organic Chemicals, United States Production and Sales*.

## No. 1060.—CHEMICALS—PRODUCTION, BY KIND: 1947 TO 1957

[Data for chemicals shown are restricted to a selected group composed for the most part of inorganic chemicals and related products which are sufficiently important economically to justify publication. Includes data for chemicals produced by Tennessee Valley Authority, but excludes data for Government-owned privately operated plants, except as noted]

CHEMICAL	Unit	1947	1950	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
Ammonia, synthetic anhydrous.....	1,000 sh. tons...	1, 114	1, 566	3, 252	3, 378	3, 711
Ammonium nitrate, original solution (100% $\text{NH}_4\text{NO}_3$ ) <sup>1</sup> .....	do.....	1, 087	1, 214	1, 842	2, 204	2, 566
Ammonium sulfate, synthetic (technical) <sup>2</sup> .....	do.....	196	1, 138	1, 173	1, 096	1, 045
Calcium carbide (commercial).....	do.....	607	671	875	1, 025	1, 016
Calcium phosphate, dibasic (100% $\text{CaHPO}_4$ )....	Short tons.....	41, 323	53, 046	164, 539	147, 013	172, 131
Carbon, activated <sup>3</sup> .....	do.....	35, 548	37, 921	48, 518	53, 469	52, 638
Carbon dioxide: Liquid and gas and solid (dry ice) <sup>4</sup> .....	do.....	477, 800	639, 906	797, 266	812, 636	878, 983
Chlorine, gas <sup>5</sup> .....	1,000 sh. tons...	1, 443	2, 084	3, 421	3, 798	3, 917
Chrome green (C. P.).....	Short tons.....	6, 991	7, 688	6, 586	5, 238	4, 594
Chrome yellow and orange (C. P.).....	do.....	23, 235	27, 098	27, 059	25, 827	24, 305
Hydrochloric acid (100% $\text{HCl}$ ).....	do.....	442, 558	618, 784	838, 249	906, 348	925, 754
Hydrofluoric acid, anhydrous and technical (100% $\text{H}_2\text{F}_2$ ).....	do.....	27, 933	35, 174	66, 637	78, 126	84, 796
Hydrogen.....	Mil. cu. ft.....	21, 185	45, 163	<sup>6</sup> 35, 831	38, 167	40, 949
Methanol (natural) (100% $\text{CH}_3\text{OH}$ ).....	1,000 gallons....	2, 598	2, 082	2, 200	2, 281	1, 956
Molybdate chrome orange (C. P.).....	Short tons.....	2, 238	3, 905	6, 289	6, 087	5, 964
Nitric acid (100% $\text{HNO}_3$ ) <sup>1</sup> .....	1,000 sh. tons...	1, 189	1, 336	2, 592	2, 592	2, 821
Oxygen.....	Mil. cu. ft.....	14, 429	17, 848	29, 300	31, 990	30, 507
Phosphoric acid, total (50% $\text{H}_3\text{PO}_4$ ).....	1,000 sh. tons...	1, 013	1, 641	3, 631	3, 816	4, 282
Silver nitrate (100% $\text{AgNO}_3$ ).....	1,000 ounces....	38, 336	55, 549	65, 955	71, 047	69, 002
Soda ash (commercial sodium carbonate): Synthetic (58% $\text{Na}_2\text{O}$ ) <sup>7</sup> .....						
Total crude bicarbonate equivalent <sup>8</sup> .....	1,000 sh. tons...	4, 525	3, 991	4, 907	4, 998	4, 651
Finished light <sup>9</sup> .....	do.....	2, 207	2, 050	2, 701	2, 655	2, 489
Finished dense.....	do.....	1, 629	1, 410	1, 769	1, 935	1, 830
Natural ( $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$ equivalent) <sup>10</sup> .....	do.....	276	338	689	655	677
Sodium bicarbonate (refined) (58% $\text{Na}_2\text{O}$ )....	Short tons.....	124, 611	101, 365	112, 429	105, 463	97, 943
Sodium bichromate and chromate.....	do.....	90, 285	89, 829	118, 524	120, 785	106, 595
Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda): Liquid (100% $\text{NaOH}$ ) <sup>11</sup> .....	1,000 sh. tons...	2, 103	2, 511	3, 915	4, 217	4, 320
Solid (100% $\text{NaOH}$ ).....	do.....	493	438	516	584	537
Sodium phosphate: Dibasic (100% $\text{Na}_2\text{HPO}_4$ ).....	Short tons.....	78, 806	158, 756	<sup>12</sup> 29, 417	25, 191	27, 208
Tribasic (100% $\text{Na}_2\text{PO}_4$ ).....	do.....	88, 568	66, 801	51, 846	49, 204	47, 666
Meta (100% $\text{NaPO}_3$ ).....	do.....	30, 460	39, 412	57, 597	59, 436	60, 842
Tetra (100% $\text{Na}_4\text{P}_2\text{O}_7$ ).....	do.....	56, 641	85, 657	102, 761	102, 469	104, 056
Tripoly (100% $\text{Na}_3\text{P}_3\text{O}_{10}$ ).....	do.....	( <sup>13</sup> )	233, 034	556, 337	587, 215	632, 404
Sodium silicate (soluble silicate glass, liquid and solid) (anhydrous).....	do.....	492, 837	486, 203	629, 168	631, 035	608, 807
Sodium sulfate: Anhydrous (refined) (100% $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4$ ).....	do.....	134, 969	184, 254	256, 549	248, 039	292, 720
Glauber's salt (100% $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_4 \cdot 10\text{H}_2\text{O}$ ) <sup>10</sup> .....	do.....	202, 285	185, 626	149, 177	143, 300	117, 708
Salt cake (crude) (commercial) <sup>1 10</sup> .....	do.....	693, 517	561, 395	737, 599	763, 274	727, 292
Sulfuric acid, gross (100% $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ ) <sup>1 14</sup> .....	1,000 sh. tons...	10, 780	13, 029	16, 255	16, 495	16, 219
Zinc yellow (zinc chromate) (C. P.).....	Short tons.....	3, 476	4, 565	6, 383	6, 528	7, 163

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1955 includes data for Government-owned privately operated plants.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes byproduct coke-oven production. Data for 1950 and 1955 include synthetic ammonium sulfate produced in coke plants.

<sup>3</sup> Includes data for decolorizing and water purification grades only.

<sup>4</sup> Liquid and gas excludes quantities produced and consumed in the same plants manufacturing soda ash.

<sup>5</sup> Total production including quantities liquefied for use, storage, or shipment.

<sup>6</sup> Excludes quantities produced and consumed in manufacture of methanol and ammonia but includes an unspecified amount of hydrogen produced for sale or interplant transfer to plants consuming this gas in production of ammonia.

<sup>7</sup> Ammonia soda and caustic carbonation processes.

<sup>8</sup> Includes quantities diverted to manufacture of caustic soda and sodium bicarbonate and quantities processed to finished light and finished dense soda ash.

<sup>9</sup> Excludes quantities converted to finished dense soda ash.

<sup>10</sup> Collected in cooperation with Bureau of Mines.

<sup>11</sup> Liquid production figures represent total production for electrolytic and lime soda processes, including quantities later evaporated to solid caustic and reported as such.

<sup>12</sup> Represents quantities produced only for sale or interplant transfer.

<sup>13</sup> Not available.

<sup>14</sup> Includes sulfuric acid of oleum grades.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1947 Census of Manufactures reports; 1950-57 compiled from manufacturers' reports and published in *Facts for Industry*, Series M28A.

# No. 1061.—INDUSTRIAL EXPLOSIVES SOLD FOR CONSUMPTION IN THE UNITED STATES: 1930 TO 1956

[In thousands of pounds. Excludes exports]

YEAR	Total	Per- mis- sible explo- sives <sup>1</sup>	High explo- sives other than permis- sible	Black blast- ing pow- der	USE	Total	Per- mis- sible explo- sives <sup>1</sup>	High explo- sives other than permis- sible	Black blast- ing pow- der
1930.....	445,090	53,826	291,391	99,873	1955 (prel.).....	<sup>2</sup> 806,878	93,718	687,226	6,624
1935.....	308,381	39,170	200,324	68,888	Coal mining.....	<sup>4</sup> 239,095	92,657	123,651	3,539
1940.....	423,369	58,436	305,180	59,754	Metal mining.....	168,628	125	168,483	20
1945.....	457,311	97,407	322,956	36,948	Quarrying and nonmetallic mineral mining..	<sup>3</sup> 196,533	754	195,185	532
1946.....	536,315	100,258	399,233	36,824	Railway and other construction work.....	189,082	104	187,456	1,522
1947.....	<sup>5</sup> 651,391	122,349	476,017	36,464	All other purposes..	13,540	78	12,451	1,011
1948.....	<sup>5</sup> 725,227	126,282	550,086	33,240	1956 (prel.).....	<sup>2</sup> 1,026,774	104,934	<sup>3</sup> 898,524	5,593
1949.....	<sup>5</sup> 631,230	91,630	505,601	20,077	Coal mining.....	<sup>4</sup> 297,069	103,698	172,730	2,918
1950.....	<sup>5</sup> 719,841	109,420	575,962	20,655	Metal mining.....	197,303	95	197,190	18
1951.....	<sup>5</sup> 753,821	108,258	611,236	13,985	Quarrying and nonmetallic mineral mining..	213,368	726	212,189	453
1952.....	<sup>5</sup> 764,718	95,460	636,741	10,602	Railway and other construction work.....	235,349	144	233,322	1,883
1953.....	<sup>5</sup> 790,811	89,879	668,952	9,515	All other purposes..	83,685	271	83,093	321
1954.....	<sup>5</sup> 715,955	75,863	612,054	10,297					
1955 (prel.).....	<sup>5</sup> 806,878	93,718	687,226	6,624					
1956 (prel.).....	<sup>5</sup> 1,026,774	104,934	<sup>3</sup> 898,524	5,593					

<sup>1</sup> Represents type of high explosives approved by Bureau of Mines as suitable for safe use in coal mines provided specifications of use are followed.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 16,562,000 pounds liquid oxygen explosive in 1947, 15,620,000 in 1948, 13,922,000 in 1949, 13,804,000 in 1950, 20,341,000 in 1951, 21,915,000 in 1952, 22,465,000 in 1953, 17,741,000 in 1954, 19,310,000 in 1955, and 17,723,000 in 1956.

<sup>3</sup> Includes completely processed ammonium nitrate blasting agents.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 19,248,000 pounds liquid oxygen explosive in 1955, and 17,723,000 in 1956.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 62,000 pounds liquid oxygen explosive in 1955.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Consumption of Industrial Explosives*.

## No. 1062.—ASPHALT AND TAR ROOFING AND SIDING PRODUCTS—SHIPMENTS: 1950 TO 1957

PRODUCT	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Asphalt roofing.....1,000 squares..	65,024	57,938	56,763	59,132	62,532	57,599	53,326
Smooth-surfaced.....do.....	14,377	12,459	12,084	11,501	11,502	10,302	9,368
Mineral-surfaced.....do.....	14,116	13,704	12,964	12,919	12,902	12,535	11,947
Strip shingles.....do.....	32,109	27,806	27,411	30,149	33,915	30,699	28,313
Individual shingles.....do.....	4,422	3,969	4,244	4,482	4,263	3,904	3,708
Asphalt sidings.....do.....	2,699	1,858	1,557	1,428	1,288	1,288	1,636
Roll form.....do.....	1,659	1,540	1,277	1,175	1,066	961	821
Shingle form.....do.....	350	318	280	252	222	247	215
Insulated brick siding, all types and finishes.....1,000 squares..	2,402	2,718	2,794	2,297	2,195	2,065	1,764
Asphalt board products.....1,000 sq. ft..	48,376	45,983	43,840	32,528	36,641	25,408	22,245
Saturated felts.....short tons..	720,951	797,391	773,349	849,755	1,036,819	993,214	922,819
Asphalt.....do.....	620,579	598,199	648,274	732,770	905,005	761,725	789,318
Tar.....do.....	100,372	109,192	125,075	136,985	133,814	131,489	133,501
Saturated and coated sheathings.....short tons..	12,025	9,587	9,609	10,066	9,723	10,603	8,491

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Facts for Industry*, Series M29A.

### No. 1063.—PRESSED AND BLOWN GLASSWARE—VALUE OF SHIPMENTS, BY CLASS: 1952 TO 1957

(In thousands of dollars. Comprises products manufactured from glass produced in reporting establishments)

CLASS	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Total value.....</b>	<b>324,599</b>	<b>361,845</b>	<b>379,754</b>	<b>377,054</b>	<b>388,625</b>	<b>393,340</b>
Tumblers, goblets, and other stemware.....	52,885	55,279	54,713	58,372	57,189	64,644
Cooking ware <sup>1</sup> .....	14,920	14,807	13,434	18,640	19,081	20,574
Ornamental, decorative, novelty glassware, and smokers' accessories.....	12,785	13,659	14,647	13,968	15,753	17,918
<b>Lighting glassware.....</b>	<b>115,831</b>	<b>146,549</b>	<b>156,893</b>	<b>155,793</b>	<b>157,321</b>	<b>142,491</b>
Electric-light bulb and electronic-tube blanks (including radio, television, X-ray, radar, and special tubes and parts).....	92,870	123,872	121,903	125,371	120,906	106,243
Bowls, all types.....	2,972	2,311	2,230	2,414	2,613	3,012
Enclosing globes, all types.....	3,006	2,825	3,865	3,198	3,253	3,090
Shades, reflectors, and torcheres.....	4,654	4,082	4,448	4,735	4,715	4,377
Railroad, marine, and traffic lighting glassware.....	1,186	1,292	2,409	1,818	2,563	2,451
Lamp chimneys.....	1,335	1,246	1,274	1,215	1,271	1,254
Lantern globes (oil and electric).....	675	810	801	944	859	705
All other lighting glassware.....	9,134	9,511	19,953	19,096	21,051	21,299
<b>All other pressed and blown glassware, except glass containers<sup>2</sup>.....</b>	<b>128,178</b>	<b>131,571</b>	<b>140,067</b>	<b>127,262</b>	<b>139,301</b>	<b>143,513</b>

<sup>1</sup> Heat-resistant, heat-treated, and annealed.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises tubing (except fluorescent and neon) and technical, scientific, and industrial glassware.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Facts for Industry*, Series M77E and M32E.

### No. 1064.—GLASS CONTAINERS—DIRECT EXPORTS AND DOMESTIC PRODUCTION AND SHIPMENTS, BY KIND: 1954 TO 1957

(In thousand gross)

ITEM	1954		1955		1956		1957	
	Production	Shipments	Production	Shipments	Production	Shipments	Production	Shipments
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>126,898</b>	<b>124,549</b>	<b>138,470</b>	<b>137,228</b>	<b>141,631</b>	<b>140,519</b>	<b>147,512</b>	<b>142,971</b>
Direct exports.....		2,779		2,804		2,966		3,019
Domestic production and shipments.....								
Narrow-neck.....	79,132	75,840	86,596	83,523	88,968	86,086	92,549	86,996
Food.....		12,745		14,337		14,927		15,118
Medicinal and health supplies.....		14,629		15,339		16,065		17,487
Household and industrial.....	46,800	9,276	51,013	9,624	51,593	9,682	54,958	10,019
Toiletries and cosmetics.....		8,918		9,662		9,487		9,772
Beverage, returnable.....	7,163	6,304	8,889	8,565	9,608	9,239	9,613	8,452
Beverage, nonreturnable.....	1,087	963	1,267	1,177	1,185	1,188	1,380	1,274
Beer, returnable.....	2,561	2,125	2,723	2,444	2,851	2,478	2,746	2,343
Beer, nonreturnable.....	7,739	7,729	8,256	8,011	8,059	8,232	8,776	8,494
Liquor.....	9,325	8,709	9,737	9,274	10,812	10,115	10,295	9,476
Wine.....	4,457	4,242	4,711	4,590	4,877	4,673	4,781	4,564
Wide-mouth.....	47,766	46,230	51,874	50,901	52,646	51,467	54,963	52,954
Food <sup>1</sup> .....		33,150		30,864		37,574		39,623
Medicinal and health supplies.....		4,648		4,682		5,148		5,167
Household and industrial.....	42,870	1,855	47,159	2,087	48,639	2,162	51,724	2,205
Toiletries and cosmetics.....		1,863		2,611		2,673		2,804
Dairy products.....	2,945	2,778	2,854	2,791	2,657	2,612	2,376	2,272
Packers' tumblers.....	1,951	1,936	1,861	1,866	1,326	1,300	863	883

<sup>1</sup> Includes fruit jars and jelly glasses.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Facts for Industry*, Series M77C and M32G.

## No. 1065.—REFRACTORIES—SHIPMENTS: 1954 TO 1956

PRODUCT	Unit	1954		1955		1956	
		Quan- tity	Value f. o. b. plant	Quan- tity	Value f. o. b. plant	Quan- tity	Value f. o. b. plant
<b>Clay refractories</b> .....			\$1,000 129,086		\$1,000 181,076		\$1,000 208,608
Fire-clay brick, standard and special shapes, ex- cept superduty.....	M 9" equiv	394,649	51,205	488,587	63,222	521,604	73,439
Superduty fire-clay brick, standard and special shapes.....	do	61,738	11,891	74,272	15,137	82,924	18,631
Insulating fire-brick, standard and special shapes.....	do	37,090	7,647	54,178	11,196	62,490	13,098
High-alumina brick, standard and special shapes (50% Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub> and over, except fused alumina and mullite).....	do	15,818	5,151	21,132	7,138	23,593	8,031
Ladle brick.....	do	169,273	12,915	246,533	20,654	244,409	21,928
Glass-house pots, tank blocks, upper structure, and floaters.....	Short tons	15,922	2,716	18,399	3,602	21,770	4,443
Hot-top refractories.....	M 9" equiv	32,347	4,537	38,304	6,114	38,263	6,234
Sleeves, nozzles, runner brick, and tuyeres.....	do	43,427	6,993	58,976	10,352	59,470	11,105
High-temperature bonding mortars.....	Short tons	86,519	8,123	83,814	8,453	95,274	9,848
Plastic refractories.....	do	92,613	5,125	139,357	9,232	159,137	10,567
Cast and castables (hydraulic setting).....	do	70,511	6,095	95,979	8,828	113,017	10,805
Ground crude fire clay and high-alumina material.....	do	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	776,966	7,474	621,504	7,593
Other clay refractories.....			6,688		9,675		11,686
<b>Nonclay refractories</b> .....			127,621		188,276		210,102
Silica brick and shapes.....	M 9" equiv	226,402	37,875	328,414	55,563	314,514	58,979
Magnesite and magnesite-chrome brick and shapes.....	do	31,351	18,939	53,153	32,093	49,653	32,742
Chrome and chrome-magnesite brick and shapes.....	do	35,783	18,773	54,101	28,771	61,651	36,725
Graphite and other carbon crucibles and retorts.....	Short tons	9,980	5,522	12,721	7,925	13,677	8,658
Other graphite and carbon refractories.....	do						
High-temperature bonding mortars.....	do	76,686	7,961	95,448	9,253	100,272	10,137
Plastic refractories.....	do	98,867	8,252	202,476	17,704	186,206	17,913
Other nonclay standard and special shapes.....			22,958		26,059		32,645
Other nonclay refractory materials sold in lump or ground form.....			7,341		10,907		12,303

<sup>1</sup> Excludes value of ground crude fire clay, high-alumina clay, and silica fire clay.<sup>2</sup> Not available.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Facts for Industry*, Series M32C.

## No. 1066.—STRUCTURAL CLAY PRODUCTS—PRODUCTION AND SHIPMENTS, BY KIND: 1950 TO 1956

PRODUCT		1950	1954	1955	1956 (prel.)
<b>Unglazed brick, common and face:</b>					
Production	1,000 standard bricks	6,333,260	6,720,360	7,902,002	8,085,405
Shipments: Quantity	do	6,486,332	6,657,009	7,740,754	7,381,558
Value	\$1,000	164,470	193,434	232,464	236,349
<b>Hollow facing tile, glazed and unglazed:</b>					
Production	1,000 brick equivalent	434,003	432,369	481,403	497,170
Shipments: Quantity	do	432,027	417,734	471,551	470,605
Value	\$1,000	22,438	29,783	34,600	36,720
<b>Unglazed structural tile:</b>					
Production	short tons	1,294,364	981,452	934,859	861,617
Shipments: Quantity	do	1,316,972	907,808	928,940	750,458
Value	\$1,000	14,896	12,725	11,732	9,811
<b>Vitrified clay sewer pipe:</b>					
Production	short tons	1,549,037	1,763,057	2,112,111	2,153,597
Shipments: Quantity	do	1,567,664	1,702,867	2,056,198	2,038,507
Value	\$1,000	53,402	70,878	84,156	90,120
<b>Floor and wall tile and accessories:<sup>1</sup></b>					
Production	1,000 square feet	124,746	177,988	233,001	245,996
Shipments: Quantity	do	127,302	176,253	232,802	227,369
Value	\$1,000	61,579	92,758	128,192	128,626
<b>Drain tile:</b>					
Production	short tons	627,055	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Shipments: Quantity	do	627,545	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Value	\$1,000	10,191	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Glazed and unglazed floor and wall tile, and accessories, including quarry tile. <sup>2</sup> Not available.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Facts for Industry*, Series M32D.



# No. 1067.—PIG IRON AND FERROALLOYS—CAPACITY, PRODUCTION, AND MATERIALS USED: 1920 TO 1957

(In thousands of short tons (2,000 pounds), except number of furnaces)

ITEM	1920	1930	1940	1941	1954	1955	1956	1957
Blast furnaces, total number, Jan. 1.....	453	510	232	248	260	261	261	262
Number in blast, Jan. 1.....	280	165	195	219	210	205	247	249
Blast furnace capacity <sup>1</sup> .....	55,249	57,855	55,724	71,560	82,001	82,971	85,485	85,818
Blast furnace production.....	41,179	35,338	45,979	65,440	58,687	77,790	75,900	79,339
Percent of capacity.....	73.2	61.1	84.3	91.4	71.6	92.6	88.9	91.4
Pig iron.....	40,698	34,743	46,072	64,687	57,966	76,857	75,008	78,375
Ferroalloys.....	886	504	907	853	721	932	891	964
Electric furnace production, ferroalloys.....			419	961	1,119	1,474	1,616	1,489
Total production <sup>2</sup> .....	41,565	35,247	47,399	65,498	59,086	79,264	77,578	80,795
Basic.....	15,746	20,601	33,988	49,890	47,023	62,485	61,630	65,878
Bessemer and low-phosphorus.....	12,510	8,193	7,835	8,426	5,637	7,699	7,169	6,924
Foundry (incl. ferroalloys).....	6,679	4,436	2,791	3,646	2,910	3,558	3,208	3,000
Malleable.....	1,468	1,700	1,823	3,181	2,630	3,531	3,467	3,490
Forge.....	355	57	4					
Ferromanganese, spiegeleisen, and all other.....	604	517	949	1,267	1,406	1,990	2,093	2,087
Materials used: <sup>4</sup>								
Iron ore, briquettes, etc.....	74,424	60,101	79,672	112,156	127,753	122,334	128,738	
Mill cinder, scale, scrap, etc.....	5,885	7,082	7,460	10,731	11,787	15,210	12,941	12,909
Coke.....	42,046	31,168	40,451	59,649	50,604	67,061	68,798	65,906
Limestone.....	19,064	12,451	16,678	27,708	22,896	29,736	27,174	27,403

<sup>1</sup> Annual capacity as of Jan. 1; capacity as of Jan. 1, 1908, was 91,000, 110 short tons.

<sup>2</sup> Average annual capacity as of Jan. 1 and July 1.

<sup>3</sup> Includes ferroalloys made in electric furnaces.

<sup>4</sup> Materials consumed in manufacture of pig iron only, beginning 1930. <sup>5</sup> Coke and bituminous coal.

Source: American Iron and Steel Institute; *Annual Statistical Report*.

# No. 1068.—PIG IRON AND FERROALLOYS—PRODUCTION, BY STATES: 1945 TO 1957

(In thousands of short tons (2,000 pounds))

STATE	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Grand total.....	54,919	66,408	77,250	59,806	79,264	77,578	80,795
Pig iron.....	53,223	64,567	74,901	57,966	76,857	75,008	78,375
Massachusetts, New York.....	8,293	4,302	4,958	3,793	5,144	4,905	5,406
Pennsylvania.....	16,171	18,240	20,757	14,736	20,844	20,648	20,980
Maryland, West Virginia.....	3,519	5,203	5,696	5,459	6,094	5,087	6,670
Kentucky, Tennessee, Texas.....	808	1,460	1,701	1,376	1,713	1,505	1,967
Alabama.....	3,582	4,347	4,663	4,065	4,924	4,167	4,904
Ohio.....	11,259	12,510	15,148	11,185	15,379	58,127	15,000
Indiana.....	5,982	7,018	8,350	7,490	8,717	8,246	9,007
Illinois.....	5,045	6,024	6,582	4,518	6,489	6,516	6,309
Michigan, Minnesota.....	1,921	2,830	3,169	2,549	4,002	3,998	4,191
Colorado, Utah, California.....	1,642	2,653	3,867	2,795	3,501	3,869	3,941
Ferroalloys.....	1,696	1,813	2,349	1,841	2,406	2,507	2,421
New York, New Jersey.....	449	392	327	186	309	256	218
Pennsylvania.....	573	554	664	454	590	537	624
Virginia, West Virginia, South Carolina.....	171	287	389	320	464		458
Tennessee.....	66	60					
Alabama.....	85	59	111	147	114	151	169
Ohio.....	204	198	479	441	547	654	599
Other States.....	148	264	379	292	383	429	363

Source: American Iron and Steel Institute; *Annual Statistical Report*.

# No. 1069.—PIG IRON AND FERROALLOYS—PRODUCTION, EXPORTS, AND IMPORTS: 1901 TO 1957

(In thousands of short tons (2,000 pounds). Imports are imports for consumption beginning with 1933. All production figures are for calendar years)

YEARLY AVERAGE	Production	Exports of domestic merchandise	Imports	YEAR	Production	Exports of domestic merchandise	Imports
1901-1905.....	20,428	51	353	1945.....	54,919	123	74
1906-1910.....	26,908	88	308	1946.....	46,200	135	58
1911-1915.....	30,830	226	149	1947.....	60,117	93	231
1916-1920.....	41,452	464	120	1948.....	61,912	113	319
1921-1925.....	34,132	41	406	1949.....	64,917	116	175
1926-1930.....	42,215	58	269	1950.....	66,400	379	946
1931-1935.....	17,486	15	177	1951.....	72,449	67	1,221
1936-1940.....	36,174	470	144	1952.....	68,554	70	477
1941-1945.....	59,629	260	39	1953.....	77,250	47	763
1946-1950.....	57,909	167	345	1954.....	59,806	41	379
1951-1955.....	70,425	64	645	1955.....	79,264	97	386
				1956.....	77,575	356	514
				1957.....	80,798	945	546

Source: Production, American Iron and Steel Institute; *Annual Statistical Report*. Exports and imports, Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*, and records.

# No. 1070.—ROLLED AND MISCELLANEOUS IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—PRODUCTION, BY KIND: 1930 TO 1957

(In thousands of short tons (2,000 pounds). See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series J 170)

KIND	1930	1940	1945	1950	1955	1956	1957
<b>Hot-rolled products.....</b>	<b>33,655</b>	<b>48,660</b>	<b>59,812</b>	<b>75,191</b>	<b>96,656</b>	<b>83,294</b>	<b>85,837</b>
Plates.....	4,102	4,323	7,246	7,386	8,191	9,432	11,276
Sheets.....	3,933	11,706	12,067	22,693	31,517	29,277	26,299
Black plate.....	2,120	522	1	153			
Strip.....	2,175	2,078	2,543	3,904	3,684	2,892	2,216
Coils for cold reduced black plate and tin plate.....	(1)	3,104	4,437	5,991	7,579	7,578	7,279
Hoops.....	89	97	52	37	16	16	7
Cotton ties and baling bands.....	52	45	34	49	64	61	50
Bars—merchant.....	4,628	6,459	9,649	9,353	10,123	9,899	8,018
Bars—concrete.....	952	1,426	835	1,833	2,393	2,781	2,645
Structural shapes.....	3,934	4,232	4,467	5,442	6,396	7,166	8,595
Steel piling.....	118	186	189	243	303	384	469
Rails.....	2,096	1,679	2,418	1,850	1,227	1,301	1,308
Splice bars and tie plate bars.....	679	516	857	656	473	449	353
Skelp.....	3,004	2,709	2,894	4,164	5,144	5,451	5,204
Blanks or pierced billets.....	1,398	2,321	3,364	4,031	4,891	4,909	5,507
Wire rods.....	2,630	4,352	4,531	5,820	6,096	5,609	4,696
Rolled forging billets.....	341	920	2,567	1,215	1,969	1,466	1,238
Blooms, billets, etc., for export.....	11	1,678	179	11	242	178	253
Car wheels (rolled steel).....		191	291	260	316	337	384
All other.....	790	116	171	161	101	109	92
<b>Miscellaneous products: 2</b>							
Tin plate and terne plate.....	1,863	2,739	2,827	4,640	5,157	5,499	5,463
Galvanized sheets.....	1,171	1,695	1,676	2,374	2,875	3,023	2,447
Galvanized formed products.....	73	85	56	118	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wire (plain).....	(1)	3,072	3,545	4,855	4,787	4,383	3,681
Wire nails.....	478	649	583	876	653	563	456
Cut nails.....	23	24	15	30	20	13	14
Pipes and tubes (black).....	(1)	4,273	6,020	9,210	10,639	10,497	11,417
Forgings made by rolling mills 3.....	533	623	1,666	457	547	642	709

1 Not available.

2 These are mostly further elaborations of products listed above.

3 Includes forged axles.

Source: American Iron and Steel Institute; *Annual Statistical Report*.

No. 1071.—STEEL—CAPACITY AND PRODUCTION OF INGOTS AND STEEL FOR CASTINGS, BY TYPE OF FURNACE: 1920 TO 1957

[In thousands of short tons (2,000 pounds). Excludes foundries which normally produce steel only for castings. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series J 165-169]

YEAR	Capacity <sup>1</sup> (Jan. 1)	PRODUCTION							Perrent production of capac- ity
		Total	Open hearth			Bes- semer	Elec- tric	Cru- cible	
			Total	Basic	Acid				
1920.....	60, 220	46, 183	35, 846	-----	-----	9, 841	417	79	76. 7
1925.....	65, 962	49, 705	41, 804	-----	-----	7, 474	406	20	75. 4
1930.....	71, 042	44, 591	38, 587	-----	-----	5, 623	379	2	62. 8
1935.....	78, 452	38, 184	34, 401	34, 005	397	3, 175	606	1	48. 7
1940.....	81, 619	66, 983	61, 573	60, 883	690	3, 709	1, 700	1	82. 1
1945.....	95, 505	79, 702	71, 940	71, 070	870	4, 305	3, 457	(?)	83. 5
1946.....	91, 891	66, 603	60, 712	60, 112	600	3, 328	2, 563	(?)	72. 5
1947.....	91, 241	84, 894	76, 874	76, 209	665	4, 233	3, 788	(?)	93. 0
1948.....	94, 233	88, 640	79, 340	78, 715	625	4, 243	5, 057	(?)	94. 1
1949.....	96, 121	77, 978	70, 249	69, 742	507	3, 947	3, 783	(?)	81. 1
1950.....	<sup>4</sup> 99, 983	96, 836	86, 263	85, 662	601	4, 535	6, 039	(?)	96. 9
1951.....	104, 230	105, 200	93, 167	92, 387	779	4, 891	7, 142	(?)	100. 9
1952.....	108, 588	93, 168	82, 846	82, 143	703	3, 524	6, 798	(?)	85. 8
1953.....	117, 547	111, 610	100, 474	99, 828	646	3, 856	7, 280	(?)	94. 9
1954.....	124, 330	88, 312	80, 327	79, 923	405	2, 548	5, 436	(?)	71. 0
1955.....	125, 828	117, 036	105, 359	104, 805	555	3, 320	<sup>5</sup> 8, 357	(?)	93. 0
1956.....	128, 363	115, 216	102, 841	102, 168	673	3, 228	<sup>5</sup> 9, 148	(?)	89. 8
1957.....	133, 459	112, 715	101, 658	101, 028	630	2, 475	<sup>5</sup> 8, 582	(?)	84. 5

<sup>1</sup> Annual capacity as of Jan. 1, 1958, was 140,742,570 tons.    <sup>2</sup> Less than 500 short tons.  
<sup>3</sup> Included with electric.    <sup>4</sup> Average of Jan. 1 and July 1.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes steel made by the basic oxygen process.    Separate figures withheld to avoid disclosing production of individual companies.

Source: American Iron and Steel Institute; *Annual Statistical Report*.

No. 1072.—BLAST FURNACES AND STEEL WORKS AND ROLLING MILLS—SUMMARY: 1923 TO 1956

[Data for years prior to 1937 include figures for steel castings, thereafter such data are excluded. Beginning 1954, includes data for coke ovens, excluded for prior years]

YEAR	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	PRODUCTION WORKERS		Value added by manufac- ture (\$1,000) <sup>1</sup>	YEAR	Num- ber of estab- lish- ments	PRODUCTION WORKERS		Value added by manufac- ture (\$1,000) <sup>1</sup>
		Number (average for the year)	Wages, total (\$1,000)				Number (average for the year)	Wages, total (\$1,000)	
1923.....	658	424,913	696,761	1,289,910	1939.....	334	388,441	598,037	1,234,631
1925.....	595	399,914	660,297	1,281,976	1947.....	301	470,785	1,431,536	2,603,757
1927.....	602	389,270	645,534	1,219,534	1950.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	475,873	1,684,453	3,986,062
1929.....	591	419,534	730,974	1,622,837	1952.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	507,619	1,975,110	4,144,236
1931.....	526	278,206	357,645	623,199	1953.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	517,330	2,383,110	5,402,877
1933.....	466	288,945	270,367	481,529	1954.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	468,933	2,051,898	5,014,388
1935.....	468	374,808	458,584	893,681	1955.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	527,524	2,659,921	6,786,191
1937.....	352	461,118	755,427	1,503,959	1956 (prel.)....	( <sup>2</sup> )	545,534	2,806,705	7,007,578

<sup>1</sup> Value of products less cost of materials, supplies, fuel, electric energy, and contract work. For 1923-1933, cost of contract work was not deducted.    <sup>2</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Annual Survey of Manufactures*, and *U. S. Census of Manufactures: 1954*, Vol. II.

## No. 1073.—STEEL PRODUCTS—SHIPMENTS, BY CLASS: 1945 TO 1957

[In thousands of short tons (2,000 pounds). Comprises carbon, alloy, and stainless steel. Percents based on domestic shipments only]

CLASS	1945		1950		1955		1956		1957	
	Quan- tity	Per- cent	Quan- tity	Per- cent	Quan- tity	Per- cent	Quan- tity	Per- cent	Quan- tity	Per- cent
<b>Total shipments</b> .....	<b>57,242</b>	-----	<b>72,232</b>	-----	<b>84,717</b>	-----	<b>83,251</b>	-----	<b>79,895</b>	-----
<b>Domestic shipments</b> .....	<b>53,449</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>69,665</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>81,134</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>79,629</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>75,326</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Steel for converting and processing <sup>1</sup> .....	2,706	5.1	3,900	5.6	3,753	4.6	3,777	4.7	3,396	4.5
Forgings (except automotive).....	1,418	2.6	1,082	1.5	1,266	1.6	1,473	1.8	1,056	1.4
Bolts, nuts, rivets, and screws.....	1,083	2.0	1,410	2.0	1,475	1.8	1,485	1.9	1,149	1.5
Warehouses and distributors (except oil and gas).....	8,904	16.7	11,676	16.8	13,562	16.7	14,505	18.2	12,184	16.2
Construction (exc. oil and gas).....	4,664	8.7	5,563	8.0	7,234	8.9	7,885	9.9	9,054	12.0
Contractors' products.....			3,075	4.4	3,982	4.9	4,075	5.1	3,404	4.5
<b>Automotive</b> .....	<b>4,071</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>14,472</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>18,722</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>14,142</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>14,227</b>	<b>18.9</b>
Passenger cars, trucks, tractors, parts, etc.....	3,774	7.0	13,923	20.0	18,203	22.4	13,744	17.3	13,895	18.5
Forgings.....	297	0.6	549	0.8	519	0.7	398	0.5	332	0.4
<b>Rail transportation</b> .....	<b>5,121</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>4,299</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>3,521</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4,227</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>4,149</b>	<b>5.5</b>
Railroad rails, trackwork, and equipment.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,222	3.2	1,580	1.9	1,590	2.0	1,406	1.9
Freight cars, passenger cars, and locomotives.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,029	2.9	1,901	2.3	2,605	3.3	2,703	3.6
Street railways and rapid transit systems.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	48	0.1	40	0.1	32	( <sup>2</sup> )	40	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Shipbuilding and marine equipment</b> .....	<b>2,719</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1,278</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Aircraft.....	301	0.6	52	0.1	97	0.1	135	0.2	99	0.1
<b>Oil and gas</b> .....	<b>2,063</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5,343</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>5,437</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5,582</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6,494</b>	<b>8.6</b>
Warehouses and distributors.....	667	1.2	1,684	2.4	2,197	2.7	2,247	2.8	2,324	3.1
Construction.....	1,396	2.6	3,039	4.4	2,447	3.0	2,556	3.2	3,470	4.6
Drilling.....			620	0.9	793	1.0	779	1.0	700	0.9
<b>Mining, quarrying, and lumbering</b> .....	<b>210</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Agricultural</b> .....	<b>1,120</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1,538</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1,337</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1,062</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1,096</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Agricultural machinery.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,298	1.9	1,112	1.4	819	1.0	915	1.2
Other.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	240	0.3	225	0.3	263	0.3	183	0.3
<b>Machinery, industrial equipment, and tools</b> .....	<b>1,607</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3,474</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4,699</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5,032</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4,512</b>	<b>6.0</b>
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	819	1.5	1,837	2.6	2,292	2.8	2,438	3.1	2,086	2.8
Appliances, utensils, and cutlery.....	675	1.3	2,068	3.0	2,199	2.7	2,129	2.7	1,559	2.1
Other domestic and commercial equipment.....	1,433	2.7	1,804	2.6	2,189	2.7	2,264	2.8	1,838	2.4
<b>Containers</b> .....	<b>4,333</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>5,911</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>6,723</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>6,818</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>6,238</b>	<b>8.3</b>
Cans and closures.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4,339	6.2	4,947	6.1	5,026	6.3	4,831	6.4
Barrels, drums, and shipping pails.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	925	1.3	983	1.2	1,019	1.3	818	1.1
Other.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	647	0.9	793	1.0	773	1.0	589	0.8
<b>Ordnance and other direct military</b> .....	<b>5,509</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Shipments of nonreporting companies</b> .....	<b>4,693</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>1,330</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>919</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Exports</b> .....	<b>3,793</b>	-----	<b>2,567</b>	-----	<b>3,583</b>	-----	<b>3,622</b>	-----	<b>4,569</b>	-----

<sup>1</sup> Net total after deducting shipments to reporting companies for conversion or resale.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: American Iron and Steel Institute; *Annual Statistical Report*.

No. 1074.—IRON AND STEEL—AGGREGATE EXPORTS: 1900 TO 1957

[Quantities in thousands of short tons (2,000 pounds); values in thousands of dollars. Includes ferromanganese. Beginning 1925, excludes steam and hot water heating boilers and radiators. Value figures through 1920 exclude, and those beginning 1925 include, data for small items for which quantity figures are not available. See table 1075 for revised list of articles included, effective 1952]

YEAR	Quantity	Value	YEAR	Quantity	Value	YEAR	Quantity	Value
1900.....	1, 292	42, 518	1940.....	11, 876	524, 426	1952.....	<sup>1</sup> 4, 854	771, 442
1905.....	1, 131	33, 813	1945.....	5, 203	461, 147	1953.....	<sup>1</sup> 3, 711	640, 159
1910.....	1, 723	63, 436	1946.....	5, 149	449, 843	1954.....	<sup>1</sup> 4, 826	653, 468
1915.....	3, 957	140, 993	1947.....	6, 994	830, 655	1955.....	<sup>1</sup> 9, 723	979, 357
1920.....	5, 527	458, 376	1948.....	4, 885	659, 779	1956.....	<sup>1</sup> 11, 574	1, 281, 444
1925.....	1, 974	144, 262	1949.....	5, 146	714, 780	1957.....	<sup>1</sup> 13, 801	1, 621, 488
1930.....	2, 220	139, 039	1950.....	3, 248	465, 141			
1935.....	3, 431	88, 414	1951.....	3, 783	612, 236			

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table 1075.  
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to 1947, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; thereafter, *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*, and records.

No. 1075.—IRON AND STEEL—EXPORTS, BY KIND: 1955 TO 1957

[Includes shipments under foreign aid programs such as UNRRA, Interim Aid, ECA, and FOA, and Civilian Supply shipments]

KIND	QUANTITY (short tons)			VALUE (\$1,000)		
	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957
Total.....	<sup>1</sup> 9, 723, 239	<sup>1</sup> 11, 574, 052	<sup>1</sup> 13, 800, 747	979, 357	1, 281, 444	1, 621, 488
Pig iron.....	34, 989	269, 477	879, 652	1, 918	15, 084	57, 017
Iron and steel scrap.....	5, 155, 200	6, 421, 982	6, 864, 139	177, 188	298, 103	326, 242
Iron bars, skelp, and pipe.....	29, 843	40, 403	52, 602	4, 578	6, 968	9, 028
Steel mill products, semifinished.....	740, 512	528, 446	720, 908	63, 025	53, 454	80, 734
Steel ingots, blooms, billets, slabs, sheet bars, and tin-plate bars.....	611, 230	355, 436	509, 295	50, 178	34, 801	55, 175
Steel skelp.....	88, 249	148, 208	196, 862	8, 446	15, 679	23, 625
Wire rods and other semifinished steel mill products.....	41, 033	24, 802	14, 751	4, 401	2, 975	1, 933
Steel mill products, rolled and finished.....	3, 313, 004	3, 773, 540	4, 567, 795	545, 701	675, 629	878, 528
Steel bars, including bar size shapes.....	205, 244	296, 900	214, 083	29, 443	46, 215	87, 139
Steel plates, hot- or cold-rolled, not fabricated, and armor plates, rolled.....	215, 391	298, 664	604, 094	28, 803	46, 369	92, 699
Steel sheets, black, ungalvanized.....	840, 482	719, 894	781, 617	123, 766	115, 183	135, 093
Steel sheets, galvanized.....	144, 620	134, 562	103, 890	24, 997	25, 017	20, 112
Steel sheets, coated, exc. galvanized and steel sheets for enameling.....	50, 102	42, 635	39, 224	8, 229	7, 469	7, 240
Electrical steel sheets and strip.....	59, 477	68, 372	68, 150	20, 268	23, 859	26, 732
Steel strip, coated or uncoated, exc. elec.....	92, 523	90, 655	59, 357	26, 086	27, 678	25, 085
Tin mill black plate.....	117, 024	98, 936	79, 876	12, 350	11, 547	9, 673
Tin mill prod. (tin plate and terneplate).....	853, 977	750, 820	722, 595	144, 566	137, 012	136, 290
Structural shapes, not fabr., and piling.....	289, 099	372, 895	470, 978	33, 337	48, 139	64, 923
Rails, trackwork, and track accessories.....	74, 852	95, 904	239, 469	8, 516	14, 079	33, 527
Pipe, tubes, and tubing.....	329, 412	755, 216	1, 152, 917	74, 795	160, 008	275, 049
Steel wire, not elsewhere classified.....	40, 801	48, 087	31, 545	10, 446	12, 855	9, 786
Other steel mill prod., rolled and finished..	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	<sup>3</sup> 97	199	180
Castings and forgings.....	94, 398	97, 328	94, 365	21, 267	22, 825	24, 628
Railway car and locomotive wheels, tires, and axles, rolled and forged.....	15, 137	12, 417	17, 975	4, 056	3, 033	4, 981
Wire springs, steel.....	4, 696	4, 714	3, 803	2, 445	2, 577	2, 432
Bolts, screws, nuts, rivets, and washers.....	19, 868	21, 751	19, 813	15, 446	17, 462	17, 765
Nails, staples, and spikes.....	4, 362	4, 249	4, 785	2, 610	2, 862	3, 279
Builders', furniture, car, marine, and other hardware and parts.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17, 071	20, 478	22, 236
Pipe fittings.....	27, 206	33, 178	39, 483	19, 643	28, 898	39, 339
Fabricated steel products.....	165, 277	210, 192	403, 971	43, 396	58, 613	77, 458
Sash, sections, and frames, door and window, and other construction materials.....	9, 435	12, 167	10, 707	5, 706	7, 069	6, 992
Chains and parts.....	8, 206	11, 212	8, 896	7, 936	10, 490	9, 793
Welding rods and wires.....	16, 123	19, 720	22, 115	6, 736	8, 690	10, 459
Wire cloth.....	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	1, 163	1, 105	1, 158
Wire-reinforcing fabric and wire rope, cord, cable, and strand.....	22, 659	26, 672	23, 856	8, 874	11, 679	12, 049
Other iron and steel manufactures.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	24, 365	28, 024	34, 442
Ferroalloys.....	62, 324	86, 604	65, 882	6, 235	8, 411	7, 928

<sup>1</sup> Excludes figures for wire cloth and for articles noted as not reported.   <sup>3</sup> Not reported.  
<sup>2</sup> Sampling error (see Technical Note, p. 773) probably not greater than 10 to 15 percent.  
<sup>4</sup> Reported in square feet: 6, 950, 825 in 1955; 6, 713, 660 in 1956; 6, 601, 139 in 1957.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*, and records.

**No. 1076.—IRON AND STEEL—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES: 1926 TO 1957**  
 [1947-1949=100]

YEAR	Iron and steel, total	YEAR	Iron and steel, total	YEAR	Iron and steel, total	STEEL MILL PRODUCTS		
						Total	Finished	Semi-finished
1926.....	67.1	1933.....	82.7	1939.....	84.2	87.5	88.1	82.9
1927.....	63.2	1934.....	58.1	1940.....	83.8	87.6	88.1	83.2
1928.....	62.7			1941.....	84.6	87.9	88.4	83.2
1929.....	63.6	1935.....	58.1	1942.....	85.2	88.0	88.5	83.2
		1936.....	58.7	1943.....	85.2	88.1	88.6	83.2
1930.....	59.7			1944.....	85.1	88.1	88.6	83.2
1931.....	55.9	1937.....	65.8	1945.....	85.1	89.7	70.2	65.3
1932.....	53.3	1938.....	66.1	1946.....	74.0	75.8	76.4	70.7

YEAR	Iron and steel, total	STEEL MILL PRODUCTS			Pig iron and ferro-alloys	Iron ore	Scrap, iron and steel	Foundry and forge shop products
		Total	Finished	Semi-finished				
1947.....	89.7	88.8	89.1	85.2	85.3	88.5	86.9	89.4
1948.....	104.3	101.4	101.3	102.5	101.8	99.5	122.3	103.2
1949.....	106.0	109.9	109.7	112.3	112.9	114.9	80.8	107.4
1950.....	113.1	115.7	115.2	121.8	115.6	123.0	104.6	109.1
1951.....	123.2	124.8	124.5	128.3	126.6	132.3	118.8	119.4
1952.....	124.7	127.5	127.2	131.2	130.9	137.6	114.2	119.9
1953.....	131.3	137.6	136.9	145.6	138.4	153.5	108.1	126.4
1954.....	132.9	143.8	143.1	156.2	137.6	167.7	79.8	129.3
1955.....	140.6	150.7	149.5	164.4	138.6	160.4	104.6	132.4
1956.....	154.7	163.2	162.1	175.9	151.4	173.0	115.1	146.1
1957.....	166.2	178.9	177.5	194.8	164.9	181.7	115.3	157.4

Source: Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; annual report, *Wholesale Prices*.

**No. 1077.—FERROUS CASTINGS—SHIPMENTS AND UNFILLED ORDERS: 1950 TO 1957**  
 [In thousands of short tons. Gray iron castings, except 1950, are based on a sample of foundries. All other data represent complete coverage]

ITEM	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prol.)
<b>GRAY IRON CASTINGS</b>							
Shipments <sup>1</sup> .....	13,725	12,540	13,799	11,322	14,838	12,861	12,654
Pressure pipe and fittings.....	1,215	1,313	1,296	1,375	1,087	1,747	1,351
Roll pipe and fittings.....	795	651	677	744	870	818	788
All other gray iron castings.....	11,715	10,586	11,745	9,203	12,881	11,296	10,515
Unfilled orders, Dec. 31 <sup>2</sup> .....	2,142	1,316	1,316	745	1,675	930	676
Pressure pipe and fittings.....	617	311	231	183	277	217	166
Roll pipe and fittings.....	206	31	23	26	27	27	23
All other gray iron castings.....	1,317	974	1,062	536	771	670	487
<b>MALLEABLE IRON CASTINGS</b>							
Shipments.....	826	826	971	822	1,106	963	863
For sale.....	537	573	579	462	653	559	520
For own use.....	405	353	392	360	452	394	343
Standard malleable.....						813	714
Pearlitic malleable.....						139	149
Unfilled orders, Dec. 31 <sup>2</sup> .....	222	173	30	65	125	92	75
Standard malleable.....						80	59
Pearlitic malleable.....						12	16
<b>STEEL CASTINGS</b>							
Shipments <sup>1</sup> .....	1,481	1,925	1,834	1,184	1,531	1,932	1,768
Carbon.....	1,130	1,372	1,277	803	1,098	1,445	1,328
Alloy.....	351	553	557	381	433	487	439
Unfilled orders, Dec. 31 <sup>2</sup> .....	878	719	278	179	475	322	337
Carbon.....	476	436	175	107	364	410	248
Alloy.....	94	283	103	72	111	112	79

<sup>1</sup> Includes shipments for "own use."

<sup>2</sup> Unfilled orders for sale only. Excludes unfilled orders of captive plants.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; monthly data published currently in *Facts for Industry* Series M210 and M31-1.



No. 1078.—NONFERROUS CASTINGS—SHIPMENTS AND UNFILLED ORDERS: 1950 TO 1956

[In thousands of pounds. Shipments include "for own use." Unfilled orders are for the end of the year and comprise "for sale" only. Data for 1950 based on complete coverage; other years based on sample and subject to sampling variation; see text, pp. 771 and 773]

TYPE OF CASTING	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
Shipments, all types.....	2, 215, 588	1, 993, 040	2, 233, 737	2, 025, 577	2, 663, 031	2, 512, 002
Unfilled orders, all types.....	303, 305	326, 207	229, 356	208, 323	273, 698	258, 096
Copper and copper-base alloy:						
Shipments.....	1, 056, 973	1, 009, 910	993, 750	835, 930	1, 008, 898	966, 306
Unfilled orders.....	73, 940	76, 871	47, 922	32, 054	57, 241	56, 556
Aluminum and aluminum-base alloy:						
Shipments.....	543, 082	518, 979	661, 035	624, 973	827, 162	794, 581
Unfilled orders.....	113, 300	146, 499	107, 754	99, 556	123, 881	118, 185
Zinc and zinc-base alloy:						
Shipments.....	579, 332	408, 353	523, 892	520, 501	778, 000	693, 728
Unfilled orders.....	106, 885	85, 767	64, 047	69, 603	86, 120	75, 293
Magnesium and magnesium-base alloy:						
Shipments.....	15, 224	34, 857	34, 601	25, 777	27, 854	36, 168
Unfilled orders.....	7, 654	16, 020	9, 324	6, 678	5, 981	7, 616
Lead and lead-base alloy die: <sup>1</sup>						
Shipments.....	20, 977	20, 941	20, 459	18, 396	21, 117	21, 219
Unfilled orders.....	1, 526	1, 050	( <sup>2</sup> )	432	475	446

<sup>1</sup> Excludes producers of lead die castings for battery plates and parts who reported shipments of 146 million pounds in 1950.  
<sup>2</sup> Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Facts for Industry*, Series M24E.

No. 1079.—ALUMINUM AND MAGNESIUM—NET SHIPMENTS OF MILL PRODUCTS: 1950 TO 1957

[In thousands of pounds. Producers' net shipments consist of total shipments less shipments to other metal mills for further fabrication into other forms of mill products]

ITEM	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Aluminum mill products.....	1, 713, 449	1, 924, 750	2, 286, 865	2, 086, 562	2, 791, 791	2, 885, 808	2, 677, 423
Plate, sheet, and strip.....	1, 163, 135	1, 085, 699	1, 368, 165	1, 165, 076	1, 542, 723	1, 568, 117	1, 396, 502
Rolled structural shapes, rod, bar and wire <sup>1</sup> .....	269, 780	443, 546	422, 046	361, 281	367, 951	421, 201	399, 040
Extruded shapes, tube blooms and tubing.....	258, 075	347, 542	451, 922	513, 300	775, 092	792, 403	789, 430
Powder, flake and paste.....	22, 459	47, 963	44, 732	46, 905	35, 681	28, 421	28, 187
Forgings <sup>1</sup> .....					70, 344	75, 666	64, 264
Magnesium mill products.....	12, 810	18, 249	16, 885	13, 743	21, 186	25, 423	21, 915

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1955, forgings reported separately; forging stock included with rolled rod and bar for prior years.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Facts for Industry*, Series M24-1.

## No. 1080.—SELECTED METAL PRODUCTS—FACTORY SHIPMENTS: 1954 TO 1956

PRODUCT AND UNIT OF MEASURE	1954		1955		1956	
	Quantity (1,000)	Value (\$1,000)	Quantity (1,000)	Value (\$1,000)	Quantity (1,000)	Value (\$1,000)
<b>Containers and closures.</b>						
Steel shipping barrels and drums . . . number	32,552	—	30,635	—	37,991	—
Steel packages, kegs, and pails . . . do	69,827	—	77,708	—	82,997	—
Metal cans short tons of steel consumed	4,143	—	4,484	—	4,786	—
For sale . . . do	3,658	—	3,910	—	4,114	—
For own use . . . do	486	—	574	—	672	—
Crowns . . . gross	313,741	—	326,733	—	310,203	—
Closures (except crowns): <sup>1</sup>						
Commercial, except milk bottle closures						
1,000	15,249	—	16,967	—	17,306	—
Milk bottle closures . . . do	12,069	—	13,086	—	12,518	—
Home canning . . . gross	14,031	—	14,227	—	14,306	—
<b>Heating and cooking equipment:</b>						
Domestic cooking stoves and ranges . . . number	3,423	352,628	3,799	403,464	3,477	( <sup>2</sup> )
Electric . . . do	1,220	164,110	1,290	179,187	1,200	( <sup>2</sup> )
Gas, including bungalow . . . do	2,006	170,298	2,516	213,223	2,117	208,849
Liquid fuel . . . do	109	4,346	108	4,282	88	3,542
Coal and wood . . . do	66	3,532	70	3,969	58	2,086
Combination . . . do	22	4,028	15	2,773	14	2,125
Domestic heating stoves . . . do	2,004	70,080	3,018	75,656	3,041	80,906
Gas . . . do	1,432	31,164	1,729	40,192	1,696	41,464
Liquid fuel . . . do	686	30,695	634	28,193	660	28,010
Coal and wood . . . do	575	8,221	655	10,274	685	11,432
Water heaters . . . do	2,396	183,818	3,569	196,645	3,904	( <sup>2</sup> )
Electric . . . do	799	43,926	685	41,042	870	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonelectric . . . do	2,597	135,627	2,684	154,603	2,934	162,097
Direct-fired . . . do	2,474	126,548	2,664	142,557	2,740	148,975
Indirect . . . do	123	9,079	220	12,046	194	13,122
Range boilers . . . do	250	4,466	247	4,457	195	3,596
Cast iron boilers . . . 1,000 pounds	220	52,601	235	58,412	230	66,255
Cast iron radiators and convectors						
1,000 sq. ft. heating surface	29	21,042	31	21,513	30	21,912
Oil burners . . . number	( <sup>2</sup> )	—	952	—	836	—
Residential . . . do	( <sup>2</sup> )	—	909	—	793	—
Nonresidential . . . do	( <sup>2</sup> )	—	43	—	42	—
Mechanical stokers . . . do	16	—	16	—	16	—
Warm air furnaces . . . do	1,152	218,607	1,406	263,863	1,355	260,694
Forced air . . . do	1,034	202,725	1,307	249,741	1,272	248,545
Gravity air . . . do	118	15,882	99	14,124	83	12,149
<b>Construction machinery:</b>						
Power cranes and shovels . . . do	8	171,464	10	250,571	10	320,779
Diggers . . . do	18	35,047	20	38,965	22	45,927
Tracklaying tractors . . . do	40	267,918	49	359,443	55	471,364
<b>Plumbing fixtures:</b>						
Bathtubs, cast iron and steel . . . do	2,072	—	2,339	—	2,067	—
Lavatories . . . do	3,183	—	3,965	—	3,865	—
Vitreous china . . . do	1,592	—	2,110	—	2,191	—
Cast iron and steel . . . do	1,591	—	1,875	—	1,674	—
Kitchen sinks . . . do	2,182	—	2,634	—	2,242	—
Vitreous china . . . do	4	—	3	—	3	—
Cast iron . . . do	1,009	—	1,064	—	921	—
Steel . . . do	1,169	—	1,567	—	1,319	—
<b>Transportation equipment:</b>						
Truck trailers . . . do	55	245,227	76	371,413	68	329,230
Complete trailers . . . do	52	238,786	74	363,458	64	319,476
Trailer chassis only . . . do	2	6,441	3	7,955	4	9,754
Complete aircraft (civilian) . . . do	3	295,736	5	271,250	7	454,156
Aircraft engines (civilian) . . . do	6	60,647	8	66,147	11	106,263
Domestic water systems . . . do	721	71,216	796	74,899	770	72,176

<sup>1</sup> Disc caps (plug caps) and sanitary closure caps (hoods) are reported as one closure when sold to be used together. Beginning 1955, includes milk bottle closures stamped from purchased aluminum foil by milk bottling plants.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Data from the National Electrical Manufacturers' Association, except for 1954 which were obtained from the 1954 Census of Manufactures.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes quantity for cast or coil-type storage indirect water heaters valued at \$1,211,000.

<sup>5</sup> Includes value of \$2,265,000 water heaters not specified by kind.

Source Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Facts for Industry* series.

## No. 1081.—MACHINE TOOLS—SHIPMENTS, BY MAJOR TYPES: 1950 TO 1956

[Includes light type machine tools, particularly in drilling machines, lathes, grinding and polishing machines, and milling machines. Excludes machine tools specifically designed for home workshops, model makers, garages, and service shops]

MAJOR TYPE	1950		1954		1955		1956 (prel.)	
	Num-ber	Value (\$1,000)	Num-ber	Value (\$1,000)	Num-ber	Value (\$1,000)	Num-ber	Value (\$1,000)
Total.....		815,743		1,879,029		655,791		696,391
Boring machines.....	1,353	29,402	2,187	114,443	2,122	77,372	2,268	91,032
Broaching machines.....	374	4,883	473	17,253	305	14,457	624	20,309
Drilling machines.....	9,917	33,129		86,065		53,905		69,555
Gear cutting and finishing machines.....	1,402	19,819	2,468	48,111	1,749	26,565	2,175	49,399
Grinding and polishing machines (except gear tooth grinding, honing, lapping, and buffing).....	79,274	60,859	54,040	154,288	60,763	123,909	64,035	172,758
Lathes.....	30,351	89,716	21,015	206,886	23,296	153,253	28,576	216,735
Milling machines.....	6,975	36,452	10,328	122,518	11,665	66,579	13,861	111,091
Planers.....	84	3,035	138	10,978	120	7,511	133	8,445
Shapers (except gear shapers).....	794	3,397		5,692	703	4,646	671	4,745
All other machine tools.....		35,051		112,785		104,678		138,200

<sup>1</sup> Excludes \$11,743,000 value of machine tools not specified by kind. An indeterminate portion of this value represents parts for machine tools, machine tools designed for home workshops, and rebuilt machine tools.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes quantity for machines not specified by kind.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; published in *Facts for Industry*, Series M34A.

## No. 1082.—MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL)—VALUE OF SHIPMENTS OF SELECTED PRODUCTS: 1947 TO 1955

[In thousands of dollars. Figures for 1950 and 1955 based on sample and subject to sampling variation; see Technical Note, p. 773]

PRODUCT	1947	1950	1954	1955
Ball and roller bearings and components.....	352,501	450,495	533,796	673,933
Commercial laundry, dry-cleaning, and pressing machines <sup>1</sup> .....	93,078	77,441	78,537	96,907
Computing machines and cash registers <sup>1</sup> .....	301,809	349,670	501,311	581,518
Construction and mining machinery.....	932,430	973,503	1,159,170	1,456,236
Conveyors.....	234,074	240,696	431,774	419,444
Cutting tools, jigs, fixtures, etc.....	675,251	835,823	1,623,859	( <sup>2</sup> )
Domestic laundry equipment.....	433,955	532,084	596,349	732,870
Elevators and moving stairways <sup>1</sup> .....	96,421	102,195	128,102	130,952
Fabricated pipe and fittings made from purchased pipe.....	109,991	( <sup>3</sup> )	214,133	209,690
Farm machinery (except tractors).....	844,251	1,051,877	1,060,306	1,127,008
Food-products machinery.....	334,733	323,609	371,406	382,670
Heat exchangers and steam condensers.....	52,627	76,621	162,757	124,267
Household mechanical refrigerators, incl. electric and gas.....	614,652	925,131	574,356	712,565
Industrial fans and blowers, including parts.....	129,913	129,785	274,045	273,840
Industrial furnaces and ovens.....	84,563	71,906	154,284	159,447
Industrial trucks, tractors, trailers, and stackers <sup>1</sup> .....	156,754	166,259	254,822	311,908
Internal combustion engines, exc. automotive and aircraft <sup>4</sup> .....	817,257	( <sup>4</sup> )	923,115	( <sup>4</sup> )
Machine tools.....	415,880	363,477	1,001,176	801,419
Mechanical power-transmission equipment.....	426,282	463,833	595,019	700,351
Mechanical stokers <sup>1</sup> .....	36,033	19,153	16,023	15,538
Office and store machines.....	178,800	208,399	236,998	271,318
Oil and gas field machinery and tools, incl. drilling equipment.....	262,939	333,048	468,716	647,255
Paper-industries machinery <sup>1</sup> .....	134,713	114,994	176,173	306,986
Printing-trades machinery and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	191,252	200,683	228,774	247,990
Pumps and compressors.....	519,765	504,195	867,400	923,979
Scales and balances <sup>1</sup> .....	51,489	53,274	89,409	66,940
Sewing machines <sup>5</sup> .....	97,182	170,636	107,492	125,551
Steam engines and turbines.....	119,027	223,178	426,197	379,508
Textile machinery <sup>1</sup> .....	379,988	428,780	304,053	363,938
Tractors <sup>7</sup> .....	744,273	1,098,049	1,070,836	1,330,843
Typewriters <sup>1</sup> .....	140,163	130,410	141,677	164,473
Vacuum cleaners.....	150,647	167,260	144,182	176,208
Valves and fittings (except plumbing).....	548,715	711,778	911,678	1,066,524
Woodworking machinery.....	151,379	137,347	163,431	185,259

<sup>1</sup> Includes parts and attachments.

<sup>2</sup> Withheld because the estimate did not meet publication standards.

<sup>3</sup> Represents shipments to other companies only. <sup>4</sup> Not available.

<sup>5</sup> Includes interplant transfers not segregated by type of engine.

<sup>6</sup> Includes parts and attachments (except cases and cabinets, and sewing machine needles).

<sup>7</sup> Includes parts and attachments for replacement; beginning 1954 includes parts and attachments sold to other tractor plants, excluded for prior years.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Annual Survey of Manufactures and U. S. Census of Manufactures: 1954*, Vol. II.

### No. 1083.—ELECTRICAL MACHINERY AND RELATED PRODUCTS—VALUE OF SHIPMENTS: 1947 TO 1955

[In thousands of dollars. Figures for 1950 and 1955 are based on sample and subject to sampling variation; see Technical Note, p. 773]

PRODUCT	1947	1950	1954	1955
Carbon and graphite products.....	68,604	99,750	114,519	152,176
Electric lamps (bulbs).....	191,706	243,157	309,650	337,426
Electrical appliances:				
Electric fans (except industrial type).....	48,656	60,402	88,359	74,504
Household water heaters.....	60,478	63,522	48,214	48,904
Small household electric appliances and soldering irons (except fans).....	249,169	306,004	370,591	426,106
Household ranges.....	132,235	218,478	164,110	223,715
Electrical equipment for internal combustion engines.....	337,015	486,964	564,325	609,611
Electrical hearing aids.....	16,868	23,073	29,032	31,831
Electrical measuring instruments.....	156,340	149,800	347,154	398,868
Electrical welding apparatus.....	107,616	109,825	160,025	212,346
Electron tubes:				
Transmitting and industrial type tubes, except X-ray tubes.....	25,321	(1)	162,554	180,702
Radio receiving-type tubes, except cathode ray.....	86,795	197,732	288,821	358,593
Cathode ray tubes (TV receiver type).....	7,137	(1)	212,968	205,284
Electro-therapeutic apparatus.....	7,601	7,967	14,428	(1)
Insulated wire and cable.....	895,128	879,915	1,026,695	1,379,613
Motors and generators.....	855,577	888,136	1,324,280	1,342,157
Phonograph records.....	102,015	85,203	80,224	79,655
Primary batteries (dry and wet) including parts and supplies...	78,094	95,491	117,926	121,403
Radios and related products:				
Household radio receivers, televisionsets, radio phonographs, phonographs, and record players.....	810,066	1,687,073	1,384,560	1,590,320
Commercial radio communications, radio navigation aids, and broadcast equipment.....	225,262	268,611	1,374,879	1,167,005
Electronic type components for communications.....	348,916	697,356	967,928	1,060,655
Recorders, amplifiers, audio equipment, and recording magnetic wire.....	31,884	46,597	71,951	77,842
Storage batteries.....	293,358	318,546	336,118	365,159
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus.....	360,988	331,736	696,677	631,890
Telephone and telegraph equipment, including components, attachments, and accessories.....	631,919	449,546	755,469	919,784
Transformers.....	326,777	405,480	628,917	622,624
Wiring devices and supplies.....	375,653	491,959	569,229	698,309
X-ray equipment and X-ray tubes <sup>2</sup> .....	49,559	40,277	53,572	50,178

<sup>1</sup> Withheld because the estimate did not meet publication standards.

<sup>2</sup> Includes X-ray accessories and dental and industrial X-ray components and assemblies.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Annual Survey of Manufactures* and *U. S. Census of Manufactures: 1954*, Vol. II.

### No. 1084.—EXPORTS OF ELECTRIC HOME APPLIANCES—NUMBER: 1940 TO 1957

[In thousands. Export figures include shipments under foreign aid programs such as UNRRA, Interim Aid ECA, and FOA; Civilian Supply shipments are included in 1950 and subsequent years]

PRODUCT	1940	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Vacuum cleaners.....	10	1	20	56	50	69	90	103
Clocks.....	87	27	315	217	170	212	214	180
Irons.....	163	54	241	155	169	170	172	143
Radios and televisions.....	558	39	423	451	395	388	415	392
Refrigerators <sup>1</sup> .....	102	7	200	404	322	361	374	352
Razors.....	37	2	25	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washing machines.....	30	1	53	81	80	83	92	91
Ranges.....	7	1	6	22	25	34	26	19

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1950 includes home freezers.   <sup>2</sup> Not separately reported.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1940 and 1945, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; thereafter, *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*, and records.

# No. 1065.—MANUFACTURERS' SALES OF HOME APPLIANCES, 1940 TO 1957, RETAIL VALUE, 1955 TO 1957, AND HOMES OWNING AND WITHOUT APPLIANCES, 1958

Lamp bulbs and tubes sales in millions; other figures in thousands. Compiled from sales reports and estimates of associations and manufacturers, and from Census Bureau surveys of manufacturers. Sales figures represent manufacturers' sales including exports. Unless otherwise specified, figures are for electric appliances only. Estimates for homes owning appliances and homes without appliances are based on the accumulation of yearly sales totals with certain allowances for replacement, trade-ins, junking, and other factors.

PRODUCT	1940	1950	1955		1956		1957		JAN. 1958	
			Sales (units)	Retail value	Sales (units)	Retail value	Sales (units)	Retail value	Homes owning <sup>1</sup>	Homes without <sup>1</sup>
Air conditioners, room.....	11	201	1,276	\$382,450	1,828	\$534,800	1,600	\$506,400	4,580	43,950
Bed coverings, electric.....		800	1,450	44,530	2,085	58,360	2,200	57,200	7,400	41,200
Blenders.....		225	405	14,415	480	16,776	510	19,354	3,100	45,500
Cleaners, vacuum (floor type).....	1,341	3,529	3,270	284,702	3,722	304,377	3,275	276,312	33,200	15,400
Clocks.....	3,000	8,100	7,200	50,040	9,750	63,812	3,400	54,600	36,400	12,200
Coffee makers, automatic.....		900	3,675	71,663	5,100	98,685	4,400	85,850	20,500	28,100
Dehumidifiers.....		45	96	12,192	275	34,375	225	26,100	910	47,600
Dishwashers, motor-driven.....		230	295	90,270	400	116,000	390	104,250	2,825	46,075
Driers, clothes, total.....		319	1,397	309,060	1,523	338,017	1,819	301,278	6,850	41,950
Electric.....		251	1,028	216,752			924	200,421		
Gas.....		68	369	92,308			396	100,857		
Fans:										
Attic.....		95	140	17,500	110	13,750	98	12,735		
Desk and bracket.....	1,582	2,450	2,525	50,373	2,400	47,850	1,725	34,415		
Haddock or floor.....		160	250	10,464	135	6,682	105	5,197		
Ventilating, wall and ceiling.....	107	495	860	30,100	1,365	51,615	1,343	49,765		
Window ventilating.....			1,645	82,108	2,525	119,937	1,700	71,825		
Portable roll-abouts.....			165	12,787	300	19,290	330	17,160		
Floor polishers.....		240	375	20,250	415	23,863	505	29,720		
Food waste disposers.....		320	520	59,800	610	57,950	530	49,473	3,645	44,945
Freezers, home.....		890	1,100	439,945	975	380,200	925	346,875	9,380	39,230
Fryers, deep fat.....		500	1,925	23,687	1,450	22,475	1,100	16,445		
Frypan—skillets.....			2,660	50,540	4,100	109,495	3,200	98,500	14,000	34,000
Gas central heating equipment <sup>2</sup> .....	117	1,025	1,135		1,096		990		11,240	
Heaters, electric, total.....	528	1,115	3,360	100,227	3,806	112,850	3,710	108,448	12,985	13,615
Heating pads.....	932	1,725	1,980	12,177	2,215	18,179	2,155	13,145	17,725	30,875
Hotplates.....	415	1,160	950	7,363	760	6,042	660	5,247	11,235	37,365
Ironers.....	176	409	87	15,352	64	13,760	48	10,442	4,300	44,300
Irons, total.....	2,597	6,680	7,980	112,871	8,505	119,075	7,635	117,968	43,500	5,100
Kitchen cabinets, steel.....		2,989	4,046	209,328	3,000	170,000	2,490	150,120		
Lamp bulbs and tubes.....	1,116	2,007	2,479	724	2,660	812	2,745	871		
Incandescent.....	588	934	1,009	300	1,101	325	1,100	350		
Other types.....	548	1,073	1,470	424	1,559	487	1,645	521		
Lawn mowers, power.....	42	1,080	2,750	236,500	3,200	252,800	3,300	278,850		
Mixers, food:										
Standard.....	400	1,700	1,815	71,484	1,600	70,400	1,200	52,800		
Portable.....		145	1,525	31,688	2,645	48,932	2,400	44,400	22,075	23,635
Oil space heaters.....	390	886	379	37,134	877	36,933	325	33,150		
Phonographs—record players:										
Single players.....			2,234	154,125	3,338	230,322	3,775	282,000		
Combination units.....			509	101,800	526	105,200	750	158,000		
Record player attachments.....			380	13,300	312	10,920	325	13,000		
Radio:										
Home radios.....	11,860	2,175	3,394	97,575	3,501	87,525	4,100	102,500	48,500	1,555
Portable and clock radios.....		1,675	4,271	147,035	5,424	199,981	5,700	220,200		
Ranges:										
Electric.....	450	1,830	1,600	423,800	1,585	412,645	1,365	361,675		
Standard.....	450	1,830	1,400	365,800	1,200	306,000	940	239,700	14,200	34,400
Built-in.....			200	57,000	385	106,645	425	121,975	1,110	47,490
Gas, domestic <sup>3</sup> .....	1,742	3,031	2,256		2,015		1,776		32,500	
Recorders, magnetic.....			360	54,000	400	60,000	500	100,000		
Refrigerators.....	2,700	6,200	4,200	1,323,000	3,700	1,202,500	3,350	1,072,000	47,300	1,200
Roasters.....	260	400	330	13,184	225	9,000	135	6,075	4,825	43,775
Shavers.....	900	2,150	4,750	121,125	6,800	136,800	6,550	132,667	26,900	21,700
Television.....		7,464	7,757	1,745,212	7,367	1,403,530	6,500	1,235,000	41,800	6,800
Toasters.....	2,307	4,525	3,565	60,243	3,980	70,641	4,000	71,874	37,800	10,800
Waffle iron and sandwich grills.....	1,545	2,535	995	18,905	980	19,550	985	17,655	16,500	22,100
Washing machines:										
Automatic and semi-automatic.....		1,455	3,123	845,407	3,314	911,350	2,845	802,200	43,000	5,600
Wringer and spinner.....		12,626	1,266	187,030	1,228	185,426	990	153,450		
Washer-drier combinations.....					104	54,360	187	95,370		
Water heaters:										
Electric storage.....	125	990	900	103,500	870	95,700	800	84,000	8,450	40,150
Gas, automatic domestic <sup>3</sup> .....	551	2,364	2,748		2,764		2,545			
Water systems.....	250	723	788	130,000	775	120,125	750	112,500		

<sup>1</sup> All figures except radio based on 49 million domestic and farm electric customers. Radio based on 50,085,000 total homes.

<sup>2</sup> Source. American Gas Association from data supplied by Gas Appliance Manufacturers Association.

<sup>3</sup> Portable (electric). <sup>4</sup> Standard.

Source. *Electrical Merchandising*, January 1958; published by McGraw-Hill Publishing Co., Inc., New York, N. Y. (except as noted).

No. 1086.—SHIPMENTS OF AIR-CONDITIONING AND REFRIGERATION EQUIPMENT:  
1945 TO 1956

] Value figures in thousands of dollars. Represent manufacturer's billing prices for units actually billed and shipped.  
Data for earlier years are less complete, and thus not strictly comparable]

PRODUCT	1945		1950		1955		1956	
	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value
Condensing units.....	354,491	36,902	885,913	75,833	589,335	71,067	619,922	82,290
Ammonia refrigerants.....	1,785	2,503	245	352	84	154	58	120
Refrigerants except ammonia.....	352,616	34,399	885,668	75,481	589,251	70,913	619,864	82,170
Air-cooled.....	327,031	23,378	835,239	59,035	523,200	46,050	550,301	55,146
Water-cooled.....	25,585	11,021	50,429	16,446	66,051	24,863	69,563	27,024
Compressors and compressor units.....	107,340	9,578	954,368	46,977	2,554,031	116,917	3,790,931	166,220
Centrifugal-refrigeration systems..	185	2,994	382	12,249	818	25,732	921	29,105
Heat-exchanger equipment.....		22,422		61,337		114,064		146,486
Evaporative condensers.....	2,885	2,829	7,818	8,869	5,883	9,597	5,712	10,203
Unit coolers.....	91,003	10,186	133,300	24,588	97,034	15,053	96,754	16,292
Other heat-exchanger equipment.....		9,407		27,880		89,414		119,991
Packaged air-conditioning equip- ment.....		(1)		(1)		369,862		494,028
Ice-making machines.....	2,805	4,044	14,914	8,907	31,521	16,369	31,416	18,112

<sup>1</sup> Not available.  
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Facts for Industry*, Series M52A.

No. 1087.—FARM MACHINES AND EQUIPMENT—SHIPMENTS: 1929 TO 1956

[In thousands of dollars. Includes data for tractors for nonfarm use; for figures excluding these data, see table 1089:  
Survey suspended 1932-34. Data prior to 1947 represent sales, not significantly different from shipments]

YEAR	Total	Farm machines and equip- ment	Attach- ments and parts	YEAR	Total	Farm machines and equip- ment	Attach- ments and parts
1929.....	492,992	411,681	81,311	1945.....	996,557	697,422	299,135
1930.....	417,926	340,276	77,650	1946.....	983,515	699,965	283,550
1931.....	208,575	157,745	50,830	1947.....	1,502,598	1,100,592	402,006
1935.....	277,089	218,462	58,627	1948.....	1,961,967	1,475,998	485,969
1936.....	375,128	301,683	73,445	1949.....	2,062,266	1,588,435	473,831
1937.....	485,130	405,597	79,533	1950.....	2,099,807	1,637,272	462,535
1938.....	404,047	316,896	87,161	1951.....	2,635,996	2,029,779	606,217
1939.....	386,549	300,286	86,263	1952.....	2,397,535	1,812,296	585,249
1940.....	462,415	360,963	101,452	1953.....	2,274,942	1,748,460	526,482
1941.....	638,605	506,170	132,435	1954.....	<sup>1</sup> 1,877,361	1,406,755	471,606
1942.....	622,528	414,536	207,992	1955.....	2,243,000	1,693,689	549,311
1943.....	602,290	344,854	257,436	1956.....	2,304,578	1,650,452	654,126
1944.....	1,026,207	694,880	331,327				

<sup>1</sup> Excludes \$20,611,000 in farm machines and equipment not specified by kind which could not be separated between complete units and attachments and parts.  
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Facts for Industry*, Series M35A.



# No. 1088.—TRACTORS, ATTACHMENTS, AND PARTS (DOMESTIC AND EXPORT)—SHIPMENTS, BY KIND: 1945 TO 1956

[Value in thousands of dollars. Data for 1945 represent sales, not significantly different from shipments]

YEAR AND TYPE OF PRODUCT	Total value	COMPLETE UNITS				ATTACHMENTS AND PARTS (value)	
		Domestic		Export		Domestic	Export
		Number	Value	Number	Value		
<b>Total:</b>							
1945.....	559,378	252,086	329,171	63,566	55,325	155,992	18,890
1950.....	1,098,049	604,686	649,972	93,658	170,059	218,287	59,731
1952.....	1,293,481	591,502	743,543	76,322	181,072	281,051	87,815
1953.....	1,271,834	573,213	729,925	79,548	218,362	248,736	74,811
1954 <sup>1</sup> .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	367,909	538,247	68,443	193,354	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
1955 <sup>3</sup> .....	1,330,843	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
1956.....	1,449,791	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Wheel type:</b>							
1945.....	250,069	186,281	126,357	57,411	42,539	67,427	13,746
1950.....	705,152	425,815	478,238	74,102	96,057	111,315	19,542
1952.....	774,072	360,366	516,847	56,811	98,829	129,436	28,960
1953.....	726,937	336,401	494,981	53,965	95,341	112,470	24,145
1954.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	212,832	360,404	43,860	82,863	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
1955 <sup>3</sup> .....	737,341	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
1956.....	664,169	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Tracklaying:</b>							
1945.....	303,269	39,404	199,461	4,594	12,547	86,255	5,006
1950.....	360,437	29,167	150,205	15,433	73,282	97,115	39,835
1952.....	477,920	33,596	199,352	14,559	81,489	138,682	58,397
1953.....	500,143	31,692	206,698	18,905	121,998	121,387	50,060
1954.....	403,166	23,783	158,580	16,591	109,338	94,860	40,388
1955.....	556,764	31,036	225,831	17,855	133,612	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
1956.....	747,998	34,461	286,402	20,956	184,982	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Garden type:</b>							
1945.....	6,040	26,401	3,353	1,561	239	2,310	138
1950.....	32,460	149,704	21,529	4,123	720	9,857	354
1952.....	41,489	197,540	27,344	4,952	754	12,933	458
1953.....	44,754	205,120	28,246	6,678	1,023	14,879	606
1954 <sup>1</sup> .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	131,294	19,263	7,992	1,153	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
1955.....	36,738	187,724	23,237	4,900	763	12,080	658
1956.....	37,624	195,409	24,086	7,822	1,029	11,775	734

<sup>1</sup> Excludes 51,949 motor tillers of 2 engine horsepower and under, valued at \$4,428,000, for which no data are available on domestic or export shipments. <sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes 4,021 contractors' off-highway wheel tractors valued at \$62,658,000 for which no data are available on domestic or export shipments.

# No. 1089.—FARM MACHINES AND EQUIPMENT—SHIPMENTS, BY CLASS: 1945 TO 1956

[In thousands of dollars. Excludes data for tractors for nonfarm use. Data for 1945 represent sales, not significantly different from shipments]

CLASS	1945	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956
<b>Total.....</b>	700,177	1,792,427	1,648,412	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
<b>Farm machines and equipment (complete units).....</b>	490,504	1,437,824	1,314,287	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
<b>Attachments and parts.....</b>	209,673	354,603	334,125	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
<b>COMPLETE UNITS, ATTACHMENTS, AND PARTS</b>						
Plows and listers.....	40,163	100,326	68,703	66,506	66,417	60,972
Harrows, rollers, pulverizers, and stalk cutters.....	22,598	77,716	78,785	70,605	74,706	73,983
Planting, seeding, and fertilizing machinery.....	43,286	113,053	107,443	93,593	89,098	80,206
Cultivators and weeders.....	33,567	57,253	54,829	42,584	52,640	49,379
Sprayers and dusters.....	14,715	36,779	34,701	37,674	38,254	41,410
Harvesting machinery.....	99,361	288,153	294,024	252,566	243,561	226,139
Haying machinery.....	49,456	154,979	191,441	147,883	168,447	146,618
Machines for preparing crops for market or for use.....	25,230	30,552	29,919	33,892	33,070	31,437
Farm poultry equipment.....	24,868	30,127	27,216	25,566	28,429	36,058
Farm dairy machines and equipment.....	46,752	22,969	24,292	22,183	19,260	21,455
Barn equipment.....	7,087	11,300	15,107	12,856	12,405	15,460
Barnyard equipment.....	8,087	17,777	12,507	16,742	18,381	15,401
Farm elevators and blowers.....	6,144	34,671	37,664	37,072	38,251	32,824
Farm wagons, trucks, and other farm transportation equipment.....	15,864	26,103	26,555	23,545	29,238	23,445
Tractors for farm use.....	262,999	790,669	2 645,226	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Not available. <sup>2</sup> Domestic shipments only.

Source of tables 1088 and 1089: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Facts for Industry*, Series M35A and M37B.

## Section 31

### Distribution and Services

This section presents statistics relating to retail, wholesale, and service trades. The data are shown for the distribution trades classified by kind of business and for the different categories of services (personal, business, repair, amusement, hotel, etc.) and cover sales or receipts, establishments, employees, payrolls, proprietors, and other items. A number of tables are also included on advertising expenditures.

The principal sources of these data are the reports of the Census of Business conducted periodically by the Bureau of the Census and the same agency's reports resulting from its annual and monthly surveys. Other important government sources devoted to particular aspects of the distribution and service trades are the monthly *Federal Reserve Bulletin* (department store data) issued by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, and the monthly *Survey of Current Business* (retail sales, sales and inventories of wholesalers, consumer expenditures for services, etc.) issued by the Office of Business Economics. Financial data for tax-filing and securities-listed corporations engaged in retail, wholesale, or service trades appear in the annual *Statistics of Income* published by the Internal Revenue Service and are also available from the Securities and Exchange Commission. The Federal Trade Commission, in the course of its investigations, also collects operating statistics on firms and chains in various kinds of business.

**Censuses and current surveys.**—Censuses of Business have been taken at intervals since 1929. A census covering the year 1954 was the first taken under present legislation which provides for a quinquennial Census of Business.

Current sample surveys of the Bureau of the Census are conducted with varying scope for the retail and wholesale trades. The Bureau compiles monthly reports of the dollar volume of retail sales by kinds of business, showing national and regional estimates, and trends in selected large metropolitan areas. These appear in the *Monthly Retail Trade Report*. Annual figures on sales, inventories, and receivables, classified by kind of business, are presented in the *Annual Retail Trade Report*.

Statistics from the Bureau's wholesale trade survey, which is conducted monthly, present dollar volume of sales, inventory trends, and stock-sales ratios of merchant wholesalers, by kind of business and by geographic divisions. These data appear in the *Monthly Wholesale Trade Report* and are based on reports submitted by a sample of firms representing merchant wholesalers in all kinds of businesses. Monthly estimates of aggregate sales and inventories of all wholesalers are prepared by the Office of Business Economics and published in the *Survey of Current Business*.

The Bureau of the Census also compiles and issues current information on distributor stocks of various canned foods and on inventories of green coffee held and green coffee roasted by roasters, importers, and dealers.

Estimates obtained from the annual and monthly surveys are based on sample data, and exact agreement is not expected with the results that would be obtained from a complete census of all establishments. Measures of the sampling variability are shown in the source reports cited; these measures do not include biases which might arise from differences of response or nonreporting.

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**Note.**—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on June 4, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer. In a few instances, more recent data were added later.

**Establishments and coverage.**—The business establishments covered in the fields included in the Census of Business may be generally described as follows:

**Retail trade.**—Places of business primarily engaged in selling merchandise for personal, household, or farm consumption;

**Wholesale trade.**—Establishments primarily engaged in selling goods to dealers and distributors for resale or to purchasers who buy for business uses; and

**Service.**—Establishments engaged primarily in the sale of services as contrasted with the sale of merchandise.

Certain types of businesses, broadly defined, generally are not included in the Census of Business. Outstanding in this group are the business activities of doctors, lawyers, dentists, and others performing a professional or scientific service, educational institutions, religious or charitable institutions, hospitals and infirmaries, public utilities, and government-operated enterprises.

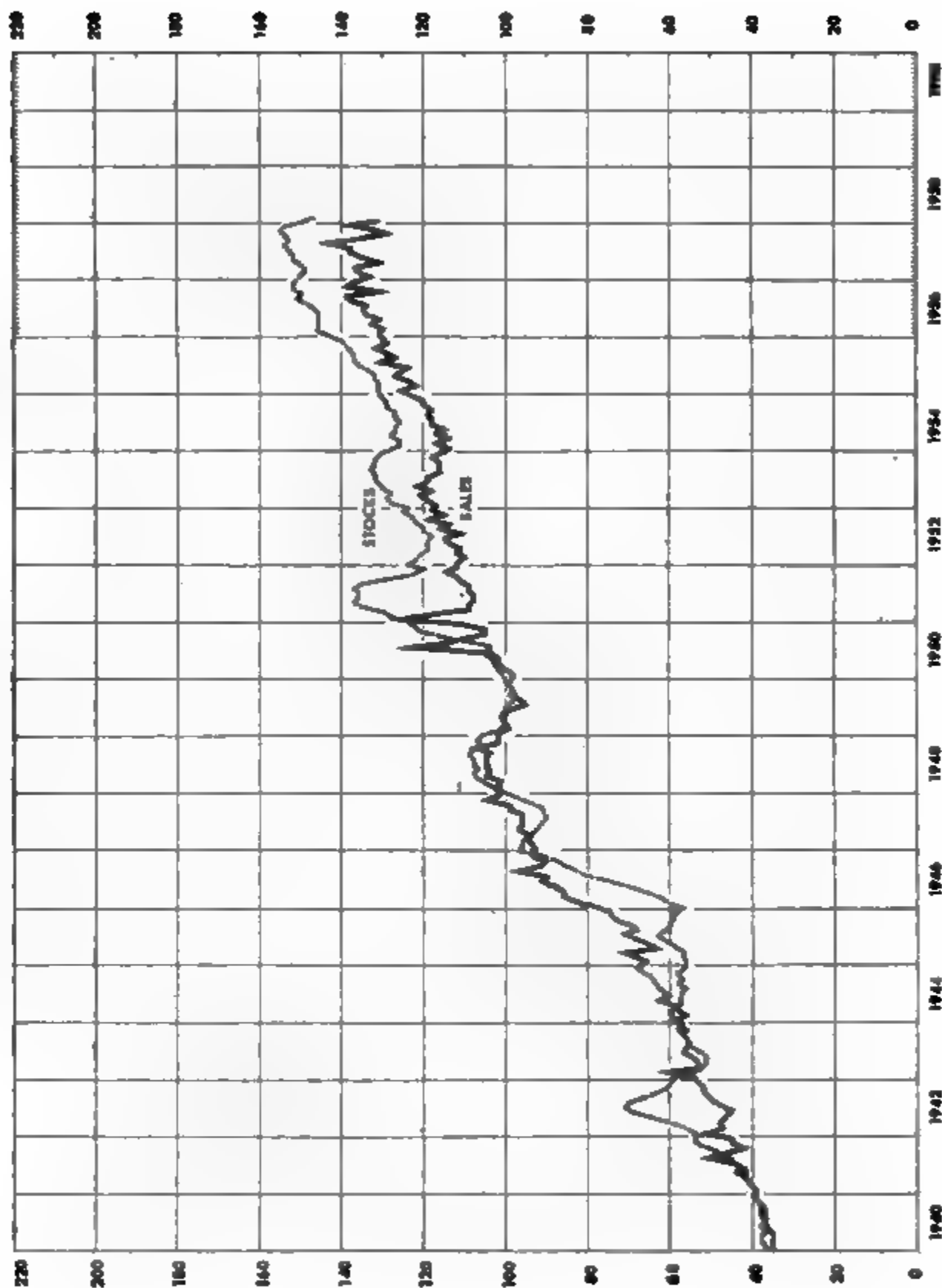
Data on retail and service trades from the 1948 Census excluded all establishments which had receipts of less than \$500; 1954 data exclude establishments with no paid employment which had receipts of less than \$2,500 and \$1,000 for retail trade and service trades, respectively. This change does not significantly affect sales comparisons but makes considerable difference in some kinds of establishment counts.

Wholesale trade establishments with no paid employment, included in 1948, were excluded from the 1954 Census. Service trades coverage for 1954 was expanded beyond that for 1948 to include data on golf and country clubs; motion picture production, distribution, etc.; trailer parks, and sporting and recreational camps. Different enumerating techniques adopted for the 1954 Census also increased coverage, particularly of business service and amusement establishments.

**Advertising.**—Statistics shown here on advertising expenditures are compiled by private organizations. McCann-Erickson, Inc., which compiles certain of the data shown on advertising expenditures, defines national advertising as that advertising done for companies whose products are distributed nationally, and for which national media rates are paid. Local advertising is defined as advertising done for companies which market their products locally and may pay special "local" media rates. Monthly figures are published regularly in *Printers' Ink*, in *Tide Magazine* and also by the Department of Commerce in the *Survey of Current Business*.

FIG. XII.—INDEXES OF DEPARTMENT STORE SALES AND STOCKS: 1940 TO 1958

[1947-49=100. Monthly data, adjusted for seasonal variations. See table 1102]



Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

**No. 1090.—RETAIL TRADE—SALES OF RETAIL STORES AND MULTIUNIT ORGANIZATIONS: 1929 TO 1958**  
(In millions of dollars)

YEAR	ALL RETAIL STORES			MULTIUNIT ORGANIZATIONS <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Durable	Nondurable	Total	Durable	Nondurable
<b>Old series:</b>						
1929.....	48,459	15,810	32,649	10,412	1,683	8,729
1935.....	32,791	8,321	24,470	5,040	813	7,227
1939.....	42,042	11,312	30,730	9,570	1,024	8,546
1945.....	78,034	16,026	62,008	17,280	1,627	15,653
1946.....	102,448	27,570	74,918	22,514	2,510	20,004
1947.....	119,604	36,652	82,952	26,958	3,100	23,858
1948.....	130,521	41,876	88,645	29,737	3,407	26,330
1949.....	130,721	43,882	86,839	29,041	3,240	25,801
1950.....	143,689	52,935	90,754	31,232	3,863	27,369
1951.....	152,975	53,170	99,805	34,000	3,825	30,175
<b>New series:<sup>2</sup></b>						
1951.....	155,548	54,479	102,069	28,536	2,521	26,015
1952.....	162,353	55,270	107,083	30,120	2,005	27,515
1953.....	169,094	60,371	108,723	30,929	2,590	28,340
1954.....	169,135	58,173	110,962	31,090	2,562	29,108
1955.....	183,851	66,978	116,873	33,918	2,790	31,128
1956.....	189,729	65,810	123,919	39,754	3,097	36,657
1957.....	200,002	68,460	131,542	41,899	3,031	38,868
First quarter.....	44,586	15,431	29,155	9,025	623	8,402
Second quarter.....	50,761	18,243	32,518	10,450	785	9,665
Third quarter.....	50,727	17,668	33,059	10,291	789	9,502
Fourth quarter.....	53,928	17,118	36,810	12,133	834	11,300
1958, first quarter.....	44,626	13,901	30,696	9,438	615	8,823

<sup>1</sup> Old series based on sales of organizations with 4 or more retail stores; new series for 1951-55 based on sales of organizations which in 1949 operated 11 or more retail stores, and beginning 1956, based on sales of organizations which, in 1954, operated 11 or more retail stores.

<sup>2</sup> New series not comparable to prior years due to change in methodology used to compute retail store sales estimates; see *Survey of Current Business*, September and November 1952.

**No. 1091.—RETAIL STORES—SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1954 TO 1958**  
(In millions of dollars)

KIND OF BUSINESS	1954	1955	1956	1957					1958, first quarter
				Total	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter	
<b>All retail stores<sup>1</sup>.....</b>	<b>169,135</b>	<b>183,851</b>	<b>189,729</b>	<b>200,002</b>	<b>44,586</b>	<b>50,761</b>	<b>50,727</b>	<b>53,928</b>	<b>44,626</b>
<b>Durable goods stores<sup>2</sup>.....</b>	<b>53,173</b>	<b>54,978</b>	<b>55,810</b>	<b>68,460</b>	<b>15,431</b>	<b>18,243</b>	<b>17,668</b>	<b>17,118</b>	<b>13,901</b>
Automotive group.....	31,665	38,226	36,122	38,590	9,262	10,550	9,847	8,931	8,070
Motor-vehicle, other auto- motive dealers.....	26,962	36,267	34,060	36,296	8,821	9,960	9,196	8,322	7,637
Tire, battery, accessory dealers.....	1,703	1,959	2,072	2,292	441	590	652	600	433
Furniture and appliance group.....	9,079	10,055	10,667	10,584	2,335	2,568	2,627	3,024	2,268
Furniture, homefurnish- ings stores.....	5,291	6,116	6,568	6,601	1,472	1,609	1,634	1,886	1,456
Household-appliance, ra- dio stores.....	3,788	3,939	4,099	3,983	863	959	993	1,138	813
Lumber, building, hardware group.....	10,136	11,030	11,205	10,687	2,046	2,828	3,017	2,796	1,974
Lumber, building-materi- als dealers.....	7,433	8,242	8,312	7,950	1,481	2,105	2,320	2,044	1,469
Hardware stores.....	2,702	2,788	2,893	2,737	565	723	697	752	505
<b>Nondurable goods stores<sup>2</sup>.....</b>	<b>116,962</b>	<b>128,873</b>	<b>123,919</b>	<b>131,542</b>	<b>29,155</b>	<b>32,518</b>	<b>33,059</b>	<b>36,810</b>	<b>30,666</b>
Apparel group.....	10,147	10,791	11,610	12,277	2,310	3,123	2,632	4,012	2,510
Men's and boys' wear.....	2,239	2,294	2,469	2,487	482	610	534	861	456
Women's apparel, access- ory stores.....	4,009	4,207	4,541	4,914	939	1,266	1,126	1,583	1,013
Family and other apparel.....	2,090	2,281	2,532	2,785	488	665	648	984	570
Shoe stores.....	1,809	2,009	2,068	2,091	401	582	524	584	441
Drug and proprietary stores.....	4,940	5,232	5,775	5,825	1,455	1,533	1,556	1,781	1,579
Eating and drinking places.....	13,127	13,662	14,317	14,788	3,292	3,695	4,094	3,707	3,285
Food group <sup>1</sup> .....	40,106	42,010	44,223	47,786	11,084	11,790	12,319	12,593	12,006
Grocery stores.....	34,993	36,919	39,160	42,444	9,866	10,489	10,931	11,158	10,641
Gasoline service stations.....	11,443	12,411	13,738	15,070	3,385	3,831	4,020	3,834	3,544
General merchandise group.....	18,857	20,100	20,762	21,157	4,097	5,108	5,010	6,942	4,120
Department stores, exclud- ing mail-order.....	10,272	10,882	11,327	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,350
Mail-order (catalog sales).....	1,222	1,331	1,407	1,477	290	335	346	506	314
Variety stores.....	3,027	3,295	3,423	3,523	652	838	829	1,204	667
Other general merchandise.....	4,336	4,592	4,605	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Liquor stores.....	8,415	3,646	3,944	4,212	914	974	1,060	1,274	949

<sup>1</sup> Excludes data for milk dealers' establishments with processing on the premises, now classified as manufactur- ing plants, according to the 1954 Census of Business.

<sup>2</sup> Includes data not shown separately.

<sup>3</sup> Not shown separately.

Source of tables 1090 and 1091: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; published currently in *Survey of Current Business*.

# No. 1092.—RETAIL TRADE—SALES OF ORGANIZATIONS OPERATING 11 OR MORE RETAIL STORES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1954 TO 1958

In millions of dollars. 1954 and 1955 based on sales of organizations which in 1948 operated 11 or more retail stores; beginning 1956, based on sales of organizations which, in 1954, operated 11 or more retail stores<sup>1</sup>

KIND OF BUSINESS	1954	1955	1956	1957					1958, first quarter
				Total	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter	
Total sales.....	31,699	33,918	39,754	41,899	9,625	10,450	10,291	12,133	9,433
Durable goods stores <sup>1</sup> .....	2,582	2,790	3,097	3,031	623	785	789	834	615
Tire, battery, accessory dealers...	609	700	763	815	155	218	215	227	160
Furniture and appliance group...	724	714	953	924	208	229	223	264	206
Furniture, homefurnishings stores.....	346	347	467	444	102	110	105	127	105
Household-appliance, radio stores.....	378	366	486	480	106	119	118	137	101
Lumber, building, hardware group.....	1,178	1,300	1,131	1,053	206	230	296	271	203
Lumber, building-materials dealers.....	750	837	810	723	140	193	211	179	137
Nondurable goods stores.....	29,108	31,128	36,657	38,868	8,402	9,665	9,502	11,299	8,823
Apparel group.....	2,041	2,166	2,616	2,606	493	730	610	863	523
Men's and boys' wear stores...	187	186	219	232	40	60	47	85	43
Women's apparel, accessory stores.....	794	852	1,093	1,141	208	302	265	366	218
Family and other apparel stores...	385	404	534	523	100	135	107	181	100
Shoe stores.....	675	724	770	800	146	232	191	231	161
Drug and proprietary stores.....	760	785	943	1,032	228	247	250	307	247
Eating and drinking places.....	662	707	821	868	199	218	232	219	199
Food group <sup>1</sup> .....	14,344	15,247	16,636	18,223	4,331	4,525	4,559	4,808	4,688
Grocery stores.....	13,357	14,222	15,894	17,379	4,153	4,307	4,344	4,575	4,485
Gasoline service stations.....	538	561	732	818	175	205	225	213	199
General merchandise group.....	8,862	9,726	12,805	13,092	2,492	3,205	3,116	4,279	2,488
Department stores, excluding mail-order.....	4,092	4,575	7,630	7,790	1,503	1,962	1,862	2,463	1,467
Mail-order (catalog sales).....	1,130	1,233	1,362	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Variety stores.....	2,357	2,508	2,619	2,667	494	633	619	921	506
Other general merchandise stores.....	1,283	1,410	1,194	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Other retail stores.....	1,901	1,936	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Includes data not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; published currently in *Survey of Current Business*.

# No. 1093.—RETAIL STORES—SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS, BY REGIONS: 1957

[In millions of dollars. Based on sample survey. For composition of regions, see fig. I, p. XIII]

KIND OF BUSINESS	United States	North- east	North Central	South	West
All retail stores <sup>1</sup> .....	200,002	52,969	60,421	52,061	34,531
Food group.....	47,786	13,277	13,746	12,391	8,372
Grocery stores <sup>2</sup> .....	42,444	10,677	12,309	11,655	7,803
Eating and drinking places.....	14,785	4,833	4,486	2,865	2,601
General merchandise group.....	21,156	5,195	6,473	6,000	3,488
Apparel group.....	12,279	4,286	3,201	3,214	1,578
Furniture and appliance group.....	10,586	2,978	3,034	2,678	1,896
Lumber, building, hardware group.....	13,792	2,998	5,187	3,067	2,540
Automotive group.....	38,591	9,054	11,403	11,121	7,013
Gasoline service stations.....	15,070	2,760	5,301	4,151	2,858
Drug and proprietary stores.....	6,324	1,560	1,879	1,787	1,100

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for kinds of business not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes data for grocery stores with and without fresh meat.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Annual Retail Trade Report*, 1957.



## DISTRIBUTION AND SERVICES

**No. 1094.—RETAIL TRADE—MERCHANDISE INVENTORIES, 1955 TO 1957, AND SALES-INVENTORY RATIOS, 1956 AND 1957, BY KIND OF BUSINESS**  
*[Inventories in millions of dollars. As of December 31. Based on sample; see source for sampling variability]*

KIND OF BUSINESS	MERCHANDISE INVENTORIES AT COST										SALES-INVENTORY RATIOS <sup>1</sup>			
	All retail stores					Organizations operating 11 or more retail stores					All retail stores		Organizations operating 11 or more stores <sup>2</sup>	
	Retail stores					Warehouses								
	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957	1956	1957			
<b>Total</b>	20,954.5	21,165.6	22,335.0	2,831.8	3,417.4	3,857.5	914.9	1,059.5	1,096.3	9.1	8.9	11.5	11.5	
Food group	2,190.4	2,285.4	2,378.5	462.0	531.8	614.1	419.0	457.1	475.1	20.1	20.6	20.7	20.7	
Grocery stores <sup>3</sup>	2,020.1	2,123.9	2,205.2	442.3	529.0	592.8	398.5	436.5	455.0	19.3	19.7	20.1	20.6	
Eating and drinking places	462.4	433.1	412.6	12.2	14.4	12.6	7.6	9.9	10.4	31.6	34.2	(4)	(4)	
General merchandise group	3,130.5	3,217.7	3,240.8	1,328.6	1,657.7	1,666.5	157.9	183.3	193.8	6.5	6.8	7.5	7.8	
Department stores and dry goods, general merchandise stores	(1)	2,147.6	2,154.5	(1)	1,058.2	1,048.1	(1)	141.1	148.4	8.9	7.3	8.2	8.5	
Department stores	(1)	(1)	1,554.7	(1)	907.2	890.7	(1)	122.1	128.2	7.6	8.1	8.3	8.7	
Variety stores	554.8	597.7	616.3	349.2	373.7	391.6	43.0	41.3	46.5	6.0	5.9	7.1	6.9	
Mail-order houses (department store merchandise)	229.0	225.9	228.1	229.0	(1)	(1)				5.9	8.2	(1)	(1)	
Apparel group	2,338.9	2,583.3	2,738.5	230.4	390.3	425.5	62.6	63.7	63.8	4.7	4.6	6.4	6.2	
Men's, boys' clothing, and furnishings stores	613.9	657.4	686.7	22.8	37.5	60.8	9.3	13.5	10.9	3.5	3.4	4.2	4.0	
Women's ready-to-wear stores	835.6	885.8	709.3	68.2	101.9	104.6	9.1	9.0	9.5	5.4	6.8	10.0	10.1	
Shoe stores	474.7	510.0	561.9	112.4	145.6	155.6	25.6	25.0	27.2	3.9	3.7	5.3	5.2	
Furniture and appliance group	1,769.5	1,844.2	1,808.5	90.4	110.5	112.6	30.8	50.4	55.5	5.9	5.7	9.1	8.9	
Furniture, home furnishings stores	1,195.4	1,257.2	1,266.6	28.0	33.6	37.6	25.2	32.8	37.3	5.4	5.3	13.2	12.4	
Furniture stores	944.8	999.9	993.3	27.0	33.3	36.5	8.2	14.3	18.1	5.1	5.0	7.7	7.3	
Household appliance, radio stores	574.4	587.0	641.7	62.4	76.9	75.0	12.6	17.6	18.2	8.8	8.5	7.0	6.8	
Household appliance dealers	442.6	441.4	411.1	30.3	76.6	74.8	11.1	17.4	18.1	9.9	8.6	6.9	6.7	
Lumber, building hardware, farm equipment group	3,055.1	3,117.7	3,195.4	271.1	255.5	233.3	26.7	49.4	49.4	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.0	
Lumber yards, building-materials dealers, paint, plumbing, electrical stores	1,353.4	1,355.3	1,429.6	191.8	171.5	168.4	13.6	11.0	11.4	5.8	5.7	4.2	4.1	
Lumber yards, building-materials dealers	1,116.9	1,124.3	1,200.6	153.2	139.7	133.2	2.4	6.2	6.3	5.6	5.6	3.8	3.7	
Hardware stores	780.9	842.6	824.0	(1)	64.0	61.0	(1)	31.5	31.8	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.5	
Farm equipment dealers	914.8	908.6	943.8	(1)	20.0	23.9	(1)	6.9	6.2	3.4	3.3	(1)	(1)	
Automotive group	4,152.2	3,513.8	4,340.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.1	27.3	31.1	10.1	8.3	6.5	5.9	
Passenger car, other automotive dealers	3,835.5	3,169.2	3,964.5	(1)	(1)	(1)				10.6	8.5	(1)	(1)	
Passenger car dealers	3,712.1	2,992.7	3,773.9	(1)	(1)	(1)				10.9	8.7	(1)	(1)	
Tire, battery, accessory dealers	318.6	244.6	359.0	119.4	128.7	147.5	25.1	27.3	31.1	5.8	5.7	6.0	5.4	
Gasoline service stations	609.0	649.8	672.1	13.4	(1)	(1)	5.7	12.2	14.5	23.1	23.0	40.4	41.2	
Other retail stores	3,318.2	3,519.5	3,537.1	(1)	271.4	293.6	170.5	208.2	192.7	7.3	7.5	11.6	11.7	
Drug and proprietary stores	913.0	956.7	1,024.9	80.9	110.4	124.3	43.9	48.5	52.6	6.4	6.5	9.4	8.3	
Liquor stores	451.6	485.3	490.9	77.0	81.4	82.7	76.6	108.7	81.2	8.5	8.8	12.7	13.1	
Jewelry stores	507.0	478.1	463.0	16.5	25.5	23.7	4.1	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.7	4.9	4.5	

<sup>1</sup> Ratio of annual sales to year-end inventories of retail stores which were in business the full calendar year.

<sup>2</sup> Based on store inventories only (excludes warehouse inventories).

<sup>3</sup> Includes data for grocery stores with and without fresh meat.

<sup>4</sup> Not available.

<sup>5</sup> Withheld to avoid possible disclosure of individual operations.

Source. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Annual Retail Trade Report.

# No. 1095.—RETAIL TRADE—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT OR FIRM AND LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION: 1954

ITEM	Estab- lish- ments	Sales	Payroll, entire year	PAYROLL, WORK- WEEK ENDED NEAREST NOV. 15		PAID EMPLOY- EES, WORK- WEEK ENDED NEAREST NOV. 15		Proprie- tors (unin- corpor- ated busi- nesses only)
				Total	Full work- week	Total	Full work- week	
All establishments.....	1,721,656	\$1,000 169,967,749	\$1,000 18,199,862	\$1,000 354,142	\$1,000 337,696	1,000 7,124	1,000 5,778	1,765,753
SALES SIZE <sup>1</sup>								
Operated entire year.....	1,614,504	163,508,376	17,490,319	337,143	311,496	6,748	5,474	1,552,464
With annual sales of—								
Less than \$5,000.....	70,272	337,986	4,789	152	130	5	4	70,580
\$5,000 to \$9,000.....	144,815	1,007,807	29,554	674	575	24	18	147,164
\$10,000 to \$19,000.....	252,491	3,617,821	181,346	3,827	3,329	129	90	257,297
\$20,000 to \$29,000.....	220,137	5,284,696	244,151	7,000	5,178	213	162	226,874
\$30,000 to \$49,000.....	287,192	11,095,921	941,864	16,609	16,667	804	391	293,154
\$50,000 to \$99,000.....	317,230	22,306,519	2,282,314	44,540	40,614	1,051	836	313,406
\$100,000 to \$299,000.....	231,230	37,513,849	4,331,698	83,573	77,986	1,679	1,386	260,407
\$300,000 to \$499,000.....	42,046	16,068,870	1,860,849	35,679	33,589	555	549	26,312
\$500,000 to \$999,000.....	30,122	20,787,446	2,267,579	42,762	40,214	758	630	13,196
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,000.....	12,974	17,782,839	1,832,744	34,082	31,629	564	471	3,291
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,000.....	4,927	14,206,911	1,532,686	28,848	26,936	461	382	732
\$5,000,000 and over.....	1,068	12,098,766	1,860,675	37,396	33,617	687	548	87
Not operated entire year.....	107,146	7,459,373	708,343	16,990	15,609	376	304	213,288
EMPLOYMENT SIZE								
Operated entire year.....	1,614,504	163,508,376	17,490,319	337,143	311,496	6,748	5,474	1,552,464
With Nov. 15 employment of—								
No paid employee.....	689,483	14,560,083	204,890					711,693
1 paid employee.....	203,608	8,449,135	490,459	8,799	8,290	304	179	212,063
2 paid employees.....	182,152	10,171,446	793,196	15,547	14,135	364	286	180,720
3 paid employees.....	134,113	9,667,909	890,899	17,600	16,097	402	317	126,295
4 or 5 paid employees.....	159,211	15,491,240	1,626,798	32,415	29,828	704	565	141,493
6 or 7 paid employees.....	90,132	12,254,633	1,396,837	27,827	25,846	680	475	74,310
8 or 9 paid employees.....	45,203	8,145,647	974,400	19,224	17,950	381	315	33,036
10 to 14 paid employees.....	58,133	14,508,296	1,794,324	35,047	32,910	679	568	38,276
15 to 19 paid employees.....	27,606	10,064,852	1,250,382	24,307	22,815	461	394	18,845
20 to 49 paid employees.....	42,309	28,467,940	3,469,905	66,295	61,600	1,234	1,002	16,533
50 to 99 paid employees.....	8,946	13,281,503	1,665,224	32,045	29,768	584	478	1,902
100 or more paid employees.....	3,669	17,435,791	2,693,416	57,978	52,196	1,145	903	390
Not operated entire year.....	107,146	7,459,373	708,343	16,990	15,609	376	304	213,288
SINGLE UNITS AND MULTIPLE UNITS								
Single units.....	1,654,623	118,780,431	11,836,324	290,205	218,256	4,599	3,844	1,715,602
Operated by 1-establishment firms.....	1,538,097	116,382,221	11,385,940	221,303	206,910	4,427	3,696	1,702,716
Operated by multieestablish- ment firms.....	16,526	3,398,210	450,384	8,906	8,346	172	148	12,886
Multinits.....	167,027	51,187,317	6,362,338	123,937	111,639	2,525	1,934	50,180
2-establishment multinits.....	48,689	7,779,946	1,021,696	20,231	19,080	387	333	33,103
3-establishment multinits.....	13,229	3,109,832	445,239	8,710	8,076	161	133	6,857
4- or 5-establishment multi- nits.....	10,870	2,847,308	409,477	7,678	7,195	153	126	3,919
6- to 10-establishment multi- nits.....	10,938	3,576,458	500,668	9,614	8,736	188	150	2,191
11- to 25-establishment multi- nits.....	14,199	5,591,158	775,771	15,357	13,921	312	241	1,544
26- to 50-establishment multi- nits.....	12,632	3,415,834	403,399	7,629	6,636	169	122	375
51- to 100-establishment multi- nits.....	12,290	3,464,199	447,378	8,754	7,861	190	145	87
101-establishment-and-over multinits.....	44,341	21,402,867	2,359,710	46,764	40,164	973	665	75
LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual proprietorships.....	1,203,631	56,942,664	4,543,803	91,304	83,278	2,144	1,718	1,226,696
Partnerships.....	275,524	27,915,250	2,453,334	48,690	45,148	1,067	860	530,126
Corporations.....	230,492	82,239,197	10,998,738	210,240	194,908	3,545	3,127	
Cooperatives.....	6,135	1,704,449	120,607	2,389	2,257	42	37	
Other legal forms.....	5,668	1,176,196	82,190	1,640	1,504	33	27	

<sup>1</sup> Establishments classified by sales-size group after reported sales figures had been rounded to nearest \$1,000.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Business: 1954, Retail Trade, Vol. I.

No. 1086.—RETAIL TRADE—ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, 1948 AND 1954, AND PAYROLL AND PERSONNEL, 1954, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES

STATE OR TERRITORY	1949				1954				Proprietors (unincorporated businesses only)					
	Establishments		Sales		Establishments		Sales			Payroll, entire year	Paid employees, workweek ended nearest Nov. 15			
	Total	With payroll	Total establishments	Establishments with payroll	Total	With payroll	Total establishments	Establishments with payroll			Total	Full work-week		
<b>Cont. U. S.</b>	1,648,479	1,118,692	128,849,252	\$1,000 116,352,208	1,721,858	1,124,849	\$1,000 169,957,748	\$1,000 157,932,876	\$1,000 18,198,643	81,000 354,142	81,000 327,685	7,124,331	5,778,361	1,765,762
<b>New England</b>	109,279	75,669	8,321,323	7,685,660	112,807	75,213	10,911,463	10,179,424	1,207,892	23,126	21,126	484,634	376,729	99,498
Maine	11,088	7,768	741,409	678,732	11,694	7,742	923,798	847,312	84,081	1,503	1,467	37,318	30,054	10,906
New Hampshire	6,908	4,034	440,782	424,918	7,439	5,071	603,091	562,777	37,086	1,064	996	24,398	19,317	7,020
Vermont	4,744	2,440	331,931	308,603	4,823	3,183	379,553	352,927	35,298	667	623	14,959	12,498	4,322
Massachusetts	61,294	36,945	4,165,591	3,906,062	53,022	35,990	5,539,109	5,202,252	649,841	12,509	11,390	263,484	206,596	42,871
Rhode Island	9,764	6,064	494,306	460,122	10,306	6,684	647,552	770,134	91,503	1,787	1,647	37,890	29,424	10,128
Connecticut	26,491	18,418	1,927,251	1,737,212	25,703	17,541	2,617,526	2,444,492	290,594	5,547	5,014	106,895	81,870	24,261
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	372,149	229,997	27,626,972	24,700,243	368,978	232,049	35,063,819	32,262,841	3,686,537	75,918	69,313	1,461,753	1,169,576	372,096
New York	186,066	116,605	14,260,574	12,970,737	183,440	119,392	18,116,096	16,763,861	2,090,787	40,206	37,286	754,298	617,245	181,771
New Jersey	64,132	40,529	4,380,798	3,918,636	64,919	40,809	5,144,789	5,616,437	637,044	12,145	11,234	227,657	164,226	64,295
Pennsylvania	120,943	72,863	8,865,600	7,812,870	120,619	72,059	10,792,985	9,894,043	1,158,708	22,607	20,861	479,833	398,106	126,082
<b>E. N. Central</b>	337,031	237,465	26,507,077	26,446,605	344,411	238,641	37,266,281	35,097,399	4,120,958	73,638	71,439	1,567,058	1,219,359	359,496
Ohio	83,244	60,125	7,240,024	6,767,060	86,907	61,047	9,633,332	9,090,162	1,088,120	20,911	19,024	418,860	327,669	87,333
Indiana	43,199	31,109	3,499,445	3,262,245	41,624	31,544	4,512,673	4,322,293	497,623	9,501	8,711	195,974	146,040	43,539
Illinois	90,876	67,206	8,719,899	8,008,934	99,001	65,237	11,018,913	10,308,557	1,252,649	34,483	22,570	463,808	361,155	106,078
Michigan	65,990	45,040	5,854,445	5,477,463	67,995	50,331	8,167,632	7,776,034	878,963	16,893	15,399	324,054	282,063	74,399
Wisconsin	44,923	30,925	3,193,274	2,832,903	47,884	30,082	3,923,071	3,594,361	408,883	7,850	7,027	164,030	121,832	46,200
<b>W. N. Central</b>	172,474	125,394	13,181,837	12,273,066	176,207	119,901	16,161,312	15,066,290	1,694,597	31,269	29,750	666,609	628,820	162,814
Minnesota	34,088	25,147	2,866,835	2,698,441	36,860	24,476	3,449,694	3,222,542	366,396	7,117	6,443	145,964	112,382	36,184
Iowa	32,796	24,937	2,539,617	2,382,760	36,124	26,942	3,077,680	2,854,100	279,265	5,846	4,907	118,439	93,266	37,000
Missouri	47,940	32,381	3,836,088	3,264,991	47,262	30,252	4,525,806	4,197,792	477,065	9,320	8,548	192,496	155,674	49,438
North Dakota	7,999	5,670	607,199	564,368	7,743	5,291	661,577	606,385	60,806	1,239	1,157	25,033	21,221	7,769
South Dakota	8,706	6,474	619,808	575,456	8,338	6,096	678,789	637,669	60,910	1,189	1,039	26,374	21,359	8,310
Nebraska	16,394	12,614	1,309,972	1,245,404	17,033	12,137	1,587,789	1,486,819	158,360	2,067	2,778	64,723	52,624	17,970
Kansas	24,641	18,071	1,663,630	1,571,656	26,527	17,067	2,200,365	2,068,663	207,308	4,063	3,769	92,480	71,964	26,172

<b>South Atlantic</b> .....	262,493	132,168	14,531,259	13,526,691	217,866	134,668	30,608,887	19,663,539	2,139,833	41,624	39,299	938,596	776,846	216,486
Delaware.....	4,106	2,718	375,567	348,557	4,807	2,739	492,899	461,865	62,730	994	936	19,670	16,390	4,014
Maryland.....	23,518	15,189	1,671,099	1,713,878	24,857	15,829	2,073,464	2,488,000	298,471	5,816	5,367	124,609	101,620	26,142
Dist. of Col.....	6,938	5,602	1,102,716	1,064,935	6,734	5,199	1,212,450	1,176,800	170,981	3,267	3,104	62,245	54,401	6,166
Virginia.....	29,333	19,409	2,203,903	2,048,391	30,939	20,453	3,190,649	2,623,967	327,448	6,411	6,007	143,859	120,562	30,516
West Virginia.....	19,626	11,878	1,278,183	1,162,959	19,681	11,403	1,491,206	1,285,854	144,902	2,780	2,632	62,144	53,324	18,139
North Carolina.....	35,840	22,281	2,234,466	2,057,168	38,049	21,967	3,209,734	2,696,724	310,142	6,126	5,737	143,750	115,645	37,732
South Carolina.....	18,687	12,019	1,141,570	1,030,632	20,581	11,917	1,518,889	1,345,473	138,133	2,678	2,607	68,748	55,328	19,909
Georgia.....	31,732	21,175	2,097,681	1,945,968	32,305	19,571	2,963,217	2,721,433	298,635	5,643	5,426	131,560	110,521	32,360
Florida.....	32,513	21,837	2,326,062	2,154,333	41,303	25,599	4,014,417	3,731,601	405,960	7,690	7,495	166,913	149,150	42,505
<b>E. S. Central</b> .....	168,048	63,446	5,376,211	5,735,428	160,623	59,833	8,354,162	7,544,194	775,478	15,275	14,291	362,960	305,516	167,183
Kentucky.....	26,238	15,784	1,661,632	1,467,431	26,472	16,040	2,201,101	1,995,277	310,269	4,024	3,746	92,202	76,410	28,770
Tennessee.....	30,829	19,636	2,075,620	1,902,765	31,067	18,681	2,789,416	2,511,800	281,765	5,262	4,968	121,963	103,333	33,645
Alabama.....	26,670	16,043	1,628,585	1,469,196	26,156	14,904	2,111,783	1,991,599	191,470	3,718	3,511	93,013	78,212	27,196
Mississippi.....	19,311	11,973	1,004,145	903,006	16,926	10,122	1,281,802	1,144,518	111,954	2,260	2,175	55,782	47,561	17,377
<b>W. S. Central</b> .....	156,296	104,397	10,859,318	9,969,856	162,233	102,263	14,606,333	13,656,351	1,434,352	28,265	26,697	626,438	536,372	163,694
Arkansas.....	16,965	11,858	1,078,714	957,075	16,783	10,965	1,333,632	1,182,690	112,284	2,187	2,078	52,985	45,797	20,008
Louisiana.....	26,690	16,214	1,673,070	1,509,112	26,846	15,769	2,339,266	2,126,049	236,022	4,748	4,468	107,633	95,426	26,972
Oklahoma.....	25,189	17,415	1,628,677	1,491,070	25,312	15,568	2,161,041	1,939,686	194,136	3,602	3,388	85,609	72,699	26,860
Texas.....	84,172	58,910	6,478,927	6,031,699	91,293	59,991	9,032,371	8,437,927	879,950	17,408	16,422	380,931	322,450	94,193
<b>Mountain</b> .....	57,267	40,926	4,636,906	4,328,764	62,257	43,671	6,356,734	5,971,766	618,597	13,372	12,323	254,914	209,596	65,792
Montana.....	7,641	5,672	590,263	556,497	8,228	6,665	778,038	730,321	78,007	1,542	1,441	28,561	23,647	8,613
Idaho.....	7,046	5,148	578,590	537,980	7,066	5,056	676,037	624,007	65,780	1,287	1,203	24,837	20,822	7,108
Wyoming.....	8,761	2,815	307,476	287,629	8,974	2,826	364,601	362,705	39,659	766	718	14,453	12,018	4,292
Colorado.....	14,767	10,408	1,249,794	1,165,440	15,469	10,690	1,726,759	1,636,681	187,214	3,678	3,411	72,865	66,115	16,895
New Mexico.....	7,253	4,790	474,337	437,432	8,461	5,319	733,098	673,729	73,446	1,460	1,376	26,696	25,066	8,951
Arizona.....	7,461	5,349	654,433	612,712	6,728	4,396	1,001,094	935,990	106,628	2,160	2,014	36,889	33,699	10,164
Utah.....	6,018	4,690	576,193	541,518	6,070	4,772	733,120	693,966	80,096	1,901	1,826	32,629	24,860	6,693
Nevada.....	2,217	1,654	169,800	160,697	2,717	1,947	330,067	313,666	39,165	765	726	12,374	10,431	3,061
<b>Pacific</b> .....	159,461	108,377	14,746,357	13,612,645	177,168	118,176	26,436,872	19,118,853	2,368,268	44,394	42,966	772,366	635,835	194,532
Washington.....	24,876	17,102	2,203,932	2,034,719	26,506	17,608	2,673,694	2,566,595	323,646	6,366	5,766	106,399	85,836	28,431
Oregon.....	16,931	11,939	1,696,235	1,476,969	19,073	12,333	1,921,204	1,776,660	204,669	4,062	3,818	69,643	59,627	21,942
California.....	116,655	80,236	10,950,190	10,127,957	131,289	87,973	15,643,974	14,554,726	1,940,933	35,968	33,321	694,324	490,372	142,979
<b>Alaska</b> .....	1,200	896	96,646	89,184	1,510	1,064	174,514	164,472	20,316	397	374	4,808	4,231	1,746
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	4,096	3,156	373,926	339,827	4,807	3,019	426,115	394,577	48,056	1,016	964	21,576	18,701	6,104

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Business, 1964, Retail Trade, Vol. II.

## No. 1097.—RETAIL TRADE—ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES.

STATE OR TERRITORY	TOTAL		FOOD STORES		EATING, DRINKING PLACES		GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP		APPAREL ACCESSORIES STORES		FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, APPLIANCE DEALERS	
	Estab-lish-ments	Sales	Estab-lish-ments	Sales	Estab-lish-ments	Sales	Estab-lish-ments	Sales	Estab-lish-ments	Sales	Estab-lish-ments	Sales
		Mil. dol.		Mil. dol.		Mil. dol.		Mil. dol.		Mil. dol.		Mil. dol.
<b>Cont. U. S.</b>	<b>1,721,686</b>	<b>169,968</b>	<b>394,616</b>	<b>39,762</b>	<b>319,657</b>	<b>12,161</b>	<b>76,198</b>	<b>17,872</b>	<b>119,742</b>	<b>11,978</b>	<b>91,797</b>	<b>8,619</b>
<b>N. E.</b>	<b>112,847</b>	<b>10,911</b>	<b>25,888</b>	<b>2,764</b>	<b>18,347</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>4,873</b>	<b>1,840</b>	<b>9,122</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>6,463</b>	<b>518</b>
Maine.....	11,624	824	3,193	245	1,485	41	835	100	812	50	569	34
N. H.....	7,439	604	1,582	160	1,064	32	434	44	593	38	459	25
Vt.....	4,623	380	971	92	586	18	323	34	320	18	284	17
Mass.....	53,022	5,339	12,274	1,413	8,749	436	1,795	562	4,333	406	2,972	256
R. I.....	10,396	848	2,415	206	1,917	64	350	75	749	67	570	37
Conn.....	25,703	2,618	5,153	638	4,566	190	837	222	2,315	195	1,609	149
<b>M. A.</b>	<b>368,978</b>	<b>35,464</b>	<b>92,675</b>	<b>8,868</b>	<b>71,845</b>	<b>1,261</b>	<b>12,477</b>	<b>2,268</b>	<b>23,296</b>	<b>2,122</b>	<b>19,489</b>	<b>1,843</b>
N. Y.....	182,440	18,116	46,416	4,666	35,397	1,939	6,384	1,677	17,906	1,577	9,814	1,019
N. J.....	64,919	6,146	16,288	1,599	12,472	582	2,103	435	5,631	491	3,228	345
Pa.....	120,619	10,793	30,971	2,633	22,976	831	4,190	1,248	9,668	764	6,449	579
<b>E. N. C.</b>	<b>243,411</b>	<b>37,256</b>	<b>71,490</b>	<b>8,496</b>	<b>74,463</b>	<b>1,075</b>	<b>11,267</b>	<b>4,041</b>	<b>23,961</b>	<b>2,306</b>	<b>18,542</b>	<b>1,813</b>
Ohio.....	86,907	9,633	19,870	2,316	17,239	770	2,784	1,165	5,487	526	5,063	485
Ind.....	41,624	4,513	8,233	961	7,543	325	1,519	485	2,623	240	2,465	225
Ill.....	99,001	11,019	20,764	2,414	22,283	1,013	3,107	1,108	7,589	754	4,810	518
Mich.....	67,996	8,168	14,548	1,934	13,476	590	2,236	864	4,706	482	3,787	405
Wis.....	47,884	3,924	6,075	652	13,921	377	1,561	419	2,683	205	2,387	180
<b>W. N. C.</b>	<b>176,207</b>	<b>16,181</b>	<b>30,279</b>	<b>3,222</b>	<b>32,886</b>	<b>1,674</b>	<b>6,097</b>	<b>2,386</b>	<b>9,467</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>8,844</b>	<b>715</b>
Minn.....	35,880	3,480	6,539	692	6,781	250	1,575	365	1,963	190	1,632	145
Iowa.....	35,124	3,078	6,494	587	6,469	189	1,320	270	1,840	144	1,976	137
Mo.....	47,262	4,525	9,284	939	8,985	304	2,539	634	2,706	241	2,298	211
N. Dak.....	7,743	662	1,234	109	1,809	53	424	63	356	31	273	22
S. Dak.....	8,338	679	1,150	121	1,513	45	420	64	420	27	345	22
Nebr.....	17,033	1,588	2,564	295	3,218	118	723	164	809	74	965	73
Kans.....	25,327	2,201	4,014	479	4,320	116	1,006	179	1,354	101	1,365	106
<b>S. A.</b>	<b>217,866</b>	<b>20,409</b>	<b>55,727</b>	<b>4,728</b>	<b>32,658</b>	<b>1,330</b>	<b>12,549</b>	<b>2,286</b>	<b>14,177</b>	<b>1,288</b>	<b>11,437</b>	<b>1,064</b>
Del.....	4,307	483	893	96	685	29	173	48	335	31	246	27
Md.....	24,837	2,675	6,476	664	5,003	242	1,005	294	1,597	140	1,049	110
D. C.....	6,734	1,212	1,484	226	1,858	111	197	180	666	106	330	65
Va.....	30,959	3,121	7,817	725	4,384	180	2,665	391	1,820	183	1,558	148
W. Va.....	16,661	1,401	5,332	362	3,410	78	1,443	208	1,009	86	906	71
N. C.....	38,049	3,210	10,583	991	4,127	134	2,905	394	2,331	196	2,123	177
S. C.....	20,581	1,519	5,996	376	2,158	63	1,399	170	1,201	90	1,092	92
Ga.....	32,395	2,963	9,378	677	3,620	140	2,224	354	1,913	171	1,672	144
Fla.....	41,303	4,014	7,778	913	7,918	354	1,538	346	3,305	288	2,459	221
<b>E. S. C.</b>	<b>100,823</b>	<b>8,354</b>	<b>29,222</b>	<b>1,962</b>	<b>13,963</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>8,892</b>	<b>1,008</b>	<b>5,761</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>4,859</b>	<b>397</b>
Ky.....	26,472	2,201	7,430	527	3,931	150	2,201	259	1,400	125	1,172	98
Tenn.....	31,067	2,759	8,737	639	4,315	136	2,387	330	1,731	174	1,564	133
Ala.....	26,158	2,112	8,163	527	2,886	99	2,320	265	1,575	183	1,324	108
Miss.....	16,920	1,282	4,892	289	1,931	53	1,784	152	1,066	81	799	58
<b>W. S. C.</b>	<b>162,233</b>	<b>14,896</b>	<b>37,555</b>	<b>3,345</b>	<b>27,548</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>5,523</b>	<b>1,623</b>	<b>8,939</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>7,929</b>	<b>696</b>
Ark.....	18,783	1,334	5,329	299	2,379	63	1,323	149	982	69	849	57
La.....	26,845	2,339	7,990	496	5,000	174	1,637	296	1,505	159	1,205	126
Okl.....	25,312	2,101	5,246	484	4,332	123	1,270	223	1,370	117	1,376	100
Tex.....	91,293	9,032	18,990	2,060	16,834	598	4,093	955	5,082	520	4,499	413
<b>Mt.</b>	<b>62,357</b>	<b>6,357</b>	<b>10,661</b>	<b>1,343</b>	<b>12,917</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>2,610</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>3,515</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>3,196</b>	<b>299</b>
Mont.....	8,223	778	1,294	155	2,072	81	365	67	439	36	319	31
Idaho.....	7,096	670	1,120	140	1,473	48	369	73	366	26	362	30
Wyo.....	3,974	385	534	79	799	36	206	34	235	18	203	15
Colo.....	15,466	1,727	2,502	379	2,762	125	598	179	884	82	882	88
N. Mex.....	8,481	733	1,522	160	1,634	58	564	82	428	36	368	32
Ariz.....	9,728	1,001	1,659	230	2,159	79	460	109	563	52	500	53
Utah.....	6,670	733	1,123	153	1,223	45	338	101	400	36	383	37
Nev.....	2,717	330	307	66	795	40	110	■	200	21	119	14
<b>Pac.</b>	<b>177,168</b>	<b>20,439</b>	<b>32,019</b>	<b>5,005</b>	<b>35,915</b>	<b>1,656</b>	<b>5,960</b>	<b>2,103</b>	<b>12,476</b>	<b>1,193</b>	<b>11,038</b>	<b>1,185</b>
Wash.....	26,906	2,874	5,370	670	5,147	212	994	346	1,405	132	1,494	132
Oreg.....	19,073	1,921	3,588	467	3,782	137	771	203	1,000	84	938	85
Calif.....	131,289	15,644	23,061	3,868	26,986	1,318	4,195	1,556	9,981	977	8,606	968
<b>Alaska</b>	<b>1,510</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Hawaii</b>	<b>4,807</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>1,031</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>22</b>

## BY KIND OF BUSINESS, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1954

AUTOMOTIVE GROUP		GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS		LUMBER, BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, FARM EQUIPMENT DEALERS		DRUGSTORES, PROPRIETARY STORES		OTHER RETAIL STORES		NONSTORE RETAILERS		STATE OR TERRITORY
Estab-lish-ments	Sales	Estab-lish-ments	Sales	Estab-lish-ments	Sales	Estab-lish-ments	Sales	Estab-lish-ments	Sales	Estab-lish-ments	Sales	
	<i>Mill. dol.</i>		<i>Mill. dol.</i>		<i>Mill. dol.</i>		<i>Mill. dol.</i>		<i>Mill. dol.</i>		<i>Mill. dol.</i>	
85,963	29,916	181,747	19,744	190,519	13,124	55,009	5,252	226,903	15,967	78,608	4,514	Cent. U. S.
5,016	1,769	19,315	573	4,823	643	4,834	349	18,227	1,386	6,179	323	N. E.
635	164	1,212	61	541	52	359	26	1,492	136	491	16	Maine.
444	106	813	40	347	37	306	14	1,167	97	330	9	N. H.
263	73	534	25	297	26	132	8	743	65	171	5	Vt.
2,160	834	4,467	258	2,194	314	2,062	175	8,802	666	3,224	218	R. I.
388	140	959	46	395	52	356	31	1,672	100	627	26	Conn.
1,136	441	2,331	143	1,049	161	920	86	4,461	323	1,336	49	
12,923	5,147	27,711	1,806	16,236	1,323	11,654	911	51,564	2,633	20,000	1,168	M. A.
5,451	2,245	11,665	710	7,242	904	465	465	27,489	1,978	9,892	538	N. Y.
2,371	811	5,403	323	2,741	392	1,760	152	9,471	669	3,453	206	N. J.
5,101	1,821	10,743	668	5,252	627	4,010	294	14,004	968	6,656	444	Pa.
17,264	6,789	35,968	2,373	23,758	2,067	10,951	1,191	41,246	3,028	15,479	1,168	E. N. C.
4,610	1,748	8,756	617	5,064	772	2,792	292	10,243	770	4,369	172	Ohio.
2,535	878	5,188	321	3,283	432	1,409	147	5,414	393	1,413	85	Ind.
4,349	1,806	8,920	605	6,225	814	3,171	333	12,821	977	4,962	678	Ill.
3,518	1,607	8,170	509	4,864	665	2,394	313	7,395	491	2,907	157	Mich.
2,242	669	4,910	261	3,714	403	1,185	105	5,872	396	1,828	66	Wis.
10,382	2,966	21,741	1,125	18,779	2,674	6,661	596	22,013	1,606	7,509	433	W. N. C.
1,819	580	4,230	221	3,944	437	980	99	4,347	343	1,570	129	Minn.
1,968	547	4,493	222	4,315	477	1,094	83	4,213	379	1,932	44	Iowa.
2,691	817	5,534	301	3,083	377	1,825	166	6,941	426	2,374	212	Mo.
442	127	858	42	1,296	145	217	18	786	48	111	4	N. Dak.
540	135	1,040	49	1,268	130	269	20	1,060	61	323	8	S. Dak.
1,058	288	2,148	126	2,133	232	666	48	2,157	153	603	17	Nebr.
1,844	476	3,438	174	2,638	276	971	76	3,519	197	858	22	Kans.
11,475	3,774	26,165	1,446	9,284	1,397	7,011	691	27,351	2,053	9,032	468	S. A.
177	75	111	27	207	30	153	14	774	107	189	10	Del.
980	424	2,302	163	1,065	175	792	100	3,021	258	1,567	106	Md.
308	178	422	56	171	35	325	57	1,234	176	341	25	D. C.
1,683	575	4,036	232	1,322	197	843	103	3,625	347	1,206	42	Va.
958	253	2,242	98	740	82	439	38	1,686	106	516	20	W. Va.
2,195	609	5,176	245	1,661	253	1,020	95	4,468	331	1,440	81	N. C.
1,268	399	2,684	127	861	114	672	49	2,686	124	699	15	S. C.
1,929	661	4,113	222	1,373	203	1,171	97	3,854	272	1,148	102	Ga.
2,079	779	4,715	269	1,864	307	1,695	139	6,004	332	2,027	67	Fla.
6,646	1,699	10,912	594	5,951	636	2,380	256	18,841	763	3,276	142	E. S. C.
1,509	428	2,641	144	1,529	186	782	74	3,096	182	782	27	Ky.
1,782	556	3,396	201	1,488	205	1,030	77	3,465	226	1,152	62	Tenn.
1,413	433	2,938	145	1,123	137	900	65	2,014	180	902	23	Ala.
962	271	1,837	104	912	110	648	40	1,966	116	440	10	Miss.
10,469	3,696	20,038	1,087	9,329	1,309	5,861	479	19,414	1,196	7,881	283	W. S. C.
1,184	281	2,102	92	1,067	131	656	39	2,225	142	487	12	Ark.
1,141	440	2,544	162	1,254	189	937	80	2,681	158	951	59	La.
1,914	452	3,400	160	1,868	207	1,006	75	2,600	134	840	26	Okla.
6,221	1,922	11,992	643	5,750	711	3,262	285	11,918	760	3,732	186	Tex.
3,877	1,220	5,346	321	4,522	628	2,181	234	8,637	516	2,196	85	Mt.
490	153	934	56	849	106	240	21	988	69	233	5	Mont.
462	135	929	52	662	86	216	20	920	55	217	6	Idaho.
300	85	577	34	300	38	132	13	575	111	104	2	Wyo.
1,030	236	2,026	125	1,157	156	650	74	2,400	136	577	43	Colo.
501	145	1,233	68	60	60	264	25	1,245	59	364	6	N. Mex.
534	166	1,315	86	481	96	330	35	1,324	76	353	9	Ariz.
404	139	1,003	64	490	60	224	26	794	62	279	8	Utah.
156	58	349	33	117	21	96	17	391	27	78	4	Nov.
8,906	3,476	20,649	1,452	9,136	1,414	4,966	649	27,511	1,867	8,536	436	Pac.
1,478	453	3,356	197	1,743	224	862	96	3,650	232	1,217	81	Wash.
1,102	357	2,525	144	1,360	160	545	51	2,627	198	686	36	Oreg.
5,320	2,006	14,768	1,111	5,750	1,030	3,559	494	21,234	1,237	6,546	319	Calif.
53	23	75	10	49	8	45	7	284	17	32	1	Alaska.
125	73	322	29	63	7	121	13	745	30	447	10	Hawaii.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Census of Business: 1954, Retail Trade, Vol. II.



**No. 1098.—RETAIL TRADE—ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, 1948 AND 1954, AND  
PAYROLL AND PERSONNEL, 1954, BY KIND OF BUSINESS**

["N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified]

KIND OF BUSINESS	ESTABLISHMENTS			SALES		
	1948	1954		1948	1954	
		Total <sup>1</sup>	With payroll		All establishments <sup>1</sup>	Estab-lishments with pay-roll
				\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
<b>Retail trade, total</b> .....	1,655,479	1,721,850	1,124,046	128,849,252	169,967,748	157,932,676
<b>Food stores</b> .....	460,913	344,618	200,468	29,207,864	39,762,213	35,233,411
Grocery stores.....	350,754	279,440	142,968	24,729,717	34,420,764	30,899,982
Meat markets.....	23,920	22,806	14,884	1,641,067	1,943,969	1,607,173
Fish (seafood) markets.....	4,517	4,458	2,212	132,331	184,148	148,210
Fruit stores, vegetable markets.....	12,482	13,136	4,648	394,602	494,503	330,965
Candy, nut, confectionery stores.....	27,165	20,507	7,777	586,892	567,955	351,879
Bakery products stores.....	19,500	19,034	15,102	722,761	862,200	802,622
Bakeries, with baking on premises.....	(3)	(3)	12,611	(3)	(3)	644,282
Bakeries, without baking on premises.....	(3)	(3)	2,491	(3)	(3)	158,340
Delicatessen stores.....	7,917	8,132	5,060	316,236	479,787	390,199
Food stores, n.e.c.....	13,658	13,777	7,717	602,439	752,437	622,715
<b>Eating, drinking places</b> .....	325,799	319,657	244,409	10,645,417	12,101,651	12,020,993
Eating places (except refreshment stands).....	124,880	109,867	130,845	5,205,637	8,095,678	7,678,606
Restaurants, cafeterias.....	123,934	(3)	127,488	5,229,576	(3)	7,290,329
Caterers.....	965	(3)	1,299	66,081	(3)	91,314
In-plant food contractors.....	(4)	(3)	2,119	(3)	(3)	194,060
Refreshment stands.....	64,296	25,261	19,161	1,145,156	635,733	567,329
Drinking places.....	146,604	123,887	94,413	4,204,622	4,390,384	3,878,068
<b>General merchandise group</b> .....	70,807	76,198	50,554	15,798,141	17,872,388	17,227,234
Department stores.....	2,556	2,761	2,761	9,431,842	10,567,843	10,567,843
Dry goods, general merchandise stores.....	26,744	34,119	20,258	2,702,704	3,145,060	2,870,967
General stores.....	20,688	17,701	9,901	1,157,096	1,098,064	884,438
Variety stores.....	18,017	20,917	17,639	2,504,500	3,066,634	3,014,066
<b>Apparel, accessories stores</b> .....	119,944	119,743	97,539	9,716,795	11,078,269	10,701,223
Shoe stores.....	19,201	23,847	19,723	1,460,608	1,896,282	1,817,564
Men's shoe stores.....	2,208	(3)	2,434	196,673	(3)	184,822
Women's shoe stores.....	2,946	(3)	2,403	370,466	(3)	448,537
Children's juveniles' shoe stores.....	581	(3)	661	21,911	(3)	40,896
Family shoe stores.....	13,466	(3)	18,226	869,558	(3)	1,143,209
Men's, boys' clothing and furnishings stores.....	17,857	(3)	19,247	2,037,545	(3)	2,208,645
Men's, boys' clothing stores.....	11,546	(3)	13,422	1,526,300	(3)	1,819,089
Men's, boys' furnishings stores.....	6,311	(3)	5,825	501,185	(3)	479,606
Family clothing stores.....	9,931	(3)	11,066	1,738,697	(3)	1,711,165
Women's clothing, specialty stores.....	41,999	45,213	37,719	3,698,347	4,332,852	4,222,872
Ready-to-wear stores.....	29,788	(3)	26,893	3,277,376	(3)	3,577,235
Millinery stores.....	5,234	(3)	4,733	107,725	(3)	173,431
Clothing, specialty stores, n.e.c.....	6,977	(3)	6,093	303,246	(3)	472,203
Children's, infants' wear stores.....	5,364	7,024	5,360	230,680	300,980	332,196
Apparel stores, n.e.c.....	7,831	6,932	4,694	402,033	344,221	318,761
<b>Furniture, home furnishings, appliance dealers</b> .....	80,423	91,797	65,773	6,592,378	8,619,002	8,151,306
Furniture, home furnishings stores.....	45,092	50,729	37,999	4,182,302	5,373,910	5,149,301
Furniture stores.....	28,465	(3)	23,476	3,413,792	(3)	4,170,890
Floor covering stores.....	4,464	(3)	4,235	358,287	(3)	484,376
Home furnishings stores, n.e.c., antique stores.....	12,163	(3)	8,189	410,283	(3)	493,045
Household appliance, radio, TV stores.....	35,331	40,542	27,774	2,410,016	3,237,323	3,002,909
Household appliance stores.....	28,641	(3)	11,960	2,033,072	(3)	1,188,803
Appliance, radio, TV stores.....	6,790	(3)	9,994	376,944	(3)	1,416,591
Radio, TV stores.....	6,790	(3)	8,990	376,944	(3)	420,515
<b>Automotive group</b> .....	95,293	88,953	68,878	20,106,456	29,914,397	29,351,877
Passenger car dealers (franchised).....	43,960	41,407	39,465	15,951,906	25,107,984	24,007,140
Passenger car dealers (nonfranchised).....	16,634	20,140	11,862	2,440,832	2,423,517	2,115,331
Tire, battery, accessory dealers.....	20,224	18,848	14,451	1,358,146	1,813,069	1,723,008
Motorcycle, aircraft, boat dealers.....	2,350	3,183	1,861	149,917	225,065	201,873
Household trailer dealers.....	2,117	2,005	1,298	109,680	325,576	200,312
Automotive dealers, n.e.c.....	2,117	119	119	109,680	14,216	14,216
<b>Gasoline service stations</b> .....	178,647	181,747	120,855	6,470,153	10,743,812	9,292,000
<b>Lumber, building materials, hardware, farm equipment dealers</b> .....	97,342	100,519	78,507	11,142,980	13,123,538	12,642,454
Farm equipment dealers.....	17,509	18,689	16,399	2,385,963	2,804,532	2,744,110
Lumber, building materials dealers.....	25,978	30,177	25,429	5,126,188	6,502,861	6,205,166
Paint, glass, wallpaper stores.....	9,403	9,249	6,555	457,690	601,041	551,009
Plumbing, electrical supply stores.....	10,449	7,262	4,858	681,537	814,186	473,640
Hardware stores.....	34,009	34,858	25,266	2,491,602	2,494,348	2,478,530

See footnotes at end of table.

**No. 1098.—RETAIL TRADE—ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, 1948 AND 1954, AND  
PAYROLL AND PERSONNEL, 1954, BY KIND OF BUSINESS—Continued**

KIND OF BUSINESS	Payroll entire year, 1954	PAYROLL, WORK- WEEK ENDED NEAREST NOV. 15, 1954		PAID EMPLOYEES, WORKWEEK ENDED NEAREST NOV. 15, 1954		Proprietors (unincor- porated businesses only), 1954 <sup>1</sup>
		Total	Full workweek	Total	Full workweek	
<b>Retail trade, total.....</b>	<b>\$1,000 18,198,682</b>	<b>\$1,000 354,142</b>	<b>\$1,000 327,896</b>	<b>7,124,831</b>	<b>5,778,351</b>	<b>1,766,752</b>
<b>Food stores.....</b>	<b>2,535,861</b>	<b>48,951</b>	<b>43,216</b>	<b>1,028,549</b>	<b>740,484</b>	<b>412,545</b>
Grocery stores.....	2,035,136	38,974	34,173	811,018	573,205	298,422
Meat markets.....	141,402	2,727	2,510	45,531	36,335	26,305
Fish (seafood) markets.....	13,166	253	229	5,507	4,444	3,088
Fruit stores, vegetable markets.....	28,157	523	466	12,043	8,961	15,645
Candy, nut, confectionery stores.....	44,064	864	730	25,096	18,329	21,196
Bakery products stores.....	180,620	3,783	3,469	85,015	68,031	19,914
Bakeries, with baking on premises.....	158,400	3,329	3,058	73,440	59,121	(1)
Bakeries, without baking on premises.....	22,220	454	411	11,575	8,910	(1)
Delicatessen stores.....	31,163	599	535	13,791	10,902	5,568
Food stores, n. e. c.....	62,161	1,227	1,106	27,158	20,587	12,695
<b>Eating, drinking places.....</b>	<b>2,511,630</b>	<b>50,765</b>	<b>46,459</b>	<b>1,352,628</b>	<b>1,111,682</b>	<b>366,852</b>
Eating places (except refreshment stands).....	1,815,369	36,708	33,832	999,994	838,809	197,404
Restaurants, cafeterias.....	1,729,830	34,980	32,358	958,003	798,000	(1)
Caterers.....	22,626	487	363	14,235	7,382	(1)
In-plant food contractors.....	62,913	1,241	1,131	27,736	23,313	(1)
Refreshment stands.....	83,951	1,651	1,377	55,812	37,622	27,188
Drinking places.....	612,400	12,406	11,230	397,022	325,141	141,537
<b>General merchandise group.....</b>	<b>2,645,138</b>	<b>52,120</b>	<b>48,565</b>	<b>1,258,990</b>	<b>912,747</b>	<b>65,383</b>
Department stores.....	1,773,230	35,193	31,012	734,920	562,630	218
Dry goods, general merchandise stores.....	330,965	6,424	5,796	159,068	117,217	33,196
General stores.....	59,870	1,100	1,005	30,418	23,712	19,678
Variety stores.....	484,063	9,413	7,762	233,664	209,188	14,323
<b>Apparel accessories stores.....</b>	<b>1,486,009</b>	<b>28,413</b>	<b>25,877</b>	<b>607,346</b>	<b>473,626</b>	<b>166,362</b>
Shoe stores.....	243,597	4,433	3,953	86,600	60,927	15,183
Men's shoe stores.....	21,294	396	368	5,177	4,909	(1)
Women's shoe stores.....	64,696	1,164	1,046	21,923	15,335	(1)
Children's, juveniles' shoe stores.....	5,290	99	92	1,778	1,392	(1)
Family shoe stores.....	152,336	2,784	2,447	56,783	39,281	(1)
Men's, boys' clothing and furnishings stores.....	318,562	5,871	5,485	101,497	82,648	(1)
Men's, boys' clothing stores.....	259,629	4,816	4,502	81,959	67,030	(1)
Men's, boys' furnishings stores.....	58,933	1,054	982	19,538	15,618	(1)
Family clothing stores.....	229,305	4,379	3,964	105,717	77,727	(1)
Women's clothing, specialty stores.....	598,015	11,731	10,731	274,282	220,460	37,749
Ready-to-wear stores.....	506,211	9,915	9,103	231,228	187,186	(1)
Millinery stores.....	30,011	566	539	15,291	11,937	(1)
Clothing, specialty stores, n. e. c.....	61,793	1,220	1,088	27,763	21,337	(1)
Children's, infants' wear stores.....	23,910	694	606	18,636	13,808	7,549
Apparel stores, n. e. c.....	62,620	1,305	1,240	20,548	18,255	6,547
<b>Furniture, home furnishings, appliance dealers.....</b>	<b>1,164,356</b>	<b>22,373</b>	<b>21,548</b>	<b>351,772</b>	<b>320,915</b>	<b>88,176</b>
Furniture, home furnishing stores.....	776,033	14,824	14,237	200,667	190,667	49,224
Furniture stores.....	609,306	11,493	11,147	176,308	163,262	(1)
Floor covering stores.....	82,876	1,640	1,580	21,368	19,063	(1)
Home furnishings stores, n. e. c., antique stores.....	83,951	1,692	1,601	29,006	26,322	(1)
Household appliance, radio, TV stores.....	390,317	7,553	7,211	124,402	111,248	8,784
Household appliance stores.....	162,752	3,111	2,997	32,688	48,109	(1)
Appliance, radio, TV stores.....	167,821	3,249	3,096	61,773	46,002	(1)
Radio, TV stores.....	59,744	1,193	1,118	19,941	17,137	(1)
<b>Automotive group.....</b>	<b>2,789,839</b>	<b>51,742</b>	<b>50,946</b>	<b>719,892</b>	<b>681,196</b>	<b>77,444</b>
Passenger car dealers (franchised).....	2,365,126	44,077	43,576	590,486	572,671	33,254
Passenger car dealers (nonfranchised).....	121,662	2,263	2,196	34,125	31,805	22,427
Tire, battery, accessory dealers.....	241,775	4,623	4,428	75,611	66,592	36,261
Motorcycle, aircraft, boat dealers.....	24,377	460	441	6,712	6,047	2,106
Household trailer dealers.....	15,318	280	269	3,946	3,897	2,002
Automotive dealers, n. e. c.....	1,642	37	35	522	494	94
<b>Gasoline service stations.....</b>	<b>835,965</b>	<b>17,619</b>	<b>16,469</b>	<b>382,435</b>	<b>351,431</b>	<b>195,364</b>
<b>Lumber, building materials, hardware, farm equipment dealers.....</b>	<b>1,486,351</b>	<b>28,743</b>	<b>27,554</b>	<b>646,696</b>	<b>607,679</b>	<b>92,636</b>
Farm equipment dealers.....	268,154	4,893	4,762	79,625	75,380	20,200
Lumber, building materials dealers.....	759,071	14,617	14,042	211,638	194,652	21,291
Paint, glass, wallpaper stores.....	82,053	1,604	1,543	24,318	22,183	8,034
Plumbing, electrical supply stores.....	89,059	1,839	1,763	24,963	22,899	7,294
Hardware stores.....	305,806	5,793	5,484	106,854	91,964	34,689

See footnotes at end of table.

**No. 1098.—RETAIL TRADE—ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, 1948 AND 1954, AND  
PAYROLL AND PERSONNEL, 1954, BY KIND OF BUSINESS—Continued**

KIND OF BUSINESS	ESTABLISHMENTS			SALES		
	1948	1954		1948	1954	
		Total <sup>1</sup>	With payroll		All establishments <sup>1</sup>	Establishments with payroll
				\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000
<b>Drug stores, proprietary stores.....</b>	<b>55,282</b>	<b>56,909</b>	<b>49,489</b>	<b>4,011,509</b>	<b>5,251,791</b>	<b>5,183,561</b>
Drug stores.....	41,154	(2)	44,551	3,536,400	(2)	4,887,325
Proprietary stores.....	6,474	(2)	4,938	295,717	(2)	246,536
<b>Other retail stores.....</b>	<b>197,130</b>	<b>226,968</b>	<b>133,165</b>	<b>12,854,599</b>	<b>15,986,584</b>	<b>14,379,934</b>
Liquor stores.....	52,949	31,240	21,926	2,578,768	3,180,799	2,852,809
Fuel, ice dealers.....	21,473	27,070	16,986	2,426,538	2,842,044	2,608,320
Fuel dealers (coal, wood).....	14,382	(2)	6,750	1,609,684	(2)	852,255
Liquefied petroleum gas dealers.....	(2)	(2)	2,805	(2)	(2)	490,657
Fuel oil dealers.....	4,460	(2)	5,625	732,022	(2)	1,283,894
Ice dealers.....	2,631	(2)	806	83,832	(2)	40,004
Hay, grain, feed stores.....	17,970	16,530	13,196	2,796,937	3,455,943	3,345,649
Farm, garden supply stores.....	3,179	7,262	4,474	336,633	637,523	586,597
Jewelry stores.....	20,550	24,266	15,548	1,209,515	1,407,948	1,287,700
Book stores.....	2,404	2,642	1,728	155,634	151,204	138,714
Stationery stores.....	3,907	5,473	3,689	276,897	424,418	385,394
Sporting goods stores.....	6,423	8,396	6,506	806,213	407,946	341,754
Bicycle stores.....	1,589	1,617	751	35,007	42,846	30,416
Florists.....	13,565	16,379	10,247	375,240	495,563	421,927
Cigar stores, stands.....	12,791	6,068	3,270	385,343	238,124	181,616
News dealers, newsstands.....	6,231	7,178	3,602	202,191	248,436	197,728
Gift, novelty, souvenir stores.....	10,266	12,149	6,062	195,381	282,065	216,144
Music stores.....	5,700	5,810	3,662	333,749	375,330	339,874
Camera photographic supply stores.....	2,932	2,896	2,270	200,716	278,101	262,325
Luggage, leather goods stores.....	1,135	1,887	697	68,704	78,907	71,269
Optical goods stores.....	1,828	3,011	2,033	72,427	132,116	118,764
Office, store machines and equipment dealers.....	2,306	2,216	1,424	109,817	116,648	104,334
Retail stores (except second-hand) n. e. c.....	16,851	8,877	8,977	601,038	470,188	470,188
Second-hand stores.....	13,397	14,364	7,959	208,231	424,552	359,492
<b>Nonstore retailers.....</b>	<b>4,917</b>	<b>78,568</b>	<b>14,478</b>	<b>2,810,460</b>	<b>4,513,875</b>	<b>3,737,283</b>
Mail-order houses.....	(2)	2,819	1,301	(2)	1,604,039	1,506,089
Food.....	(2)	(2)	114	(2)	(2)	13,342
General merchandise group.....	(2)	(2)	92	(2)	(2)	1,264,860
Department store merchandise.....	(2)	(2)	83	(2)	(2)	1,239,864
Other.....	(2)	(2)	59	(2)	(2)	24,964
Apparel, accessories.....	(2)	(2)	109	(2)	(2)	91,048
Women's ready-to-wear.....	(2)	(2)	29	(2)	(2)	73,179
Other apparel.....	(2)	(2)	80	(2)	(2)	17,869
Furniture, home furnishings, appliances.....	(2)	(2)	110	(2)	(2)	18,640
Other mail order houses.....	(2)	(2)	876	(2)	(2)	208,199
Lumber, building materials, hardware.....	(2)	(2)	32	(2)	(2)	11,497
Feed, farm, garden supplies.....	(2)	(2)	53	(2)	(2)	24,211
Books, stationery.....	(2)	(2)	148	(2)	(2)	69,392
Gifts, novelties, souvenirs.....	(2)	(2)	75	(2)	(2)	19,092
Other.....	(2)	(2)	568	(2)	(2)	84,007
<b>Direct selling (house-to-house) organizations.....</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>70,774</b>	<b>10,530</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>2,272,840</b>	<b>1,568,154</b>
Food.....	(2)	(2)	4,115	(2)	(2)	708,083
Groceries.....	(2)	(2)	662	(2)	(2)	193,555
Milk.....	(2)	(2)	1,255	(2)	(2)	280,451
Other food.....	(2)	(2)	2,198	(2)	(2)	234,077
Dry goods, general merchandise.....	(2)	(2)	597	(2)	(2)	66,471
Apparel, accessories.....	(2)	(2)	238	(2)	(2)	36,826
Furniture, home furnishings, appliances.....	(2)	(2)	1,736	(2)	(2)	301,642
Household appliances, radios, TV.....	(2)	(2)	956	(2)	(2)	179,412
Other.....	(2)	(2)	780	(2)	(2)	122,230
Other.....	(2)	(2)	3,894	(2)	(2)	461,140
<b>Merchandise vending machine operators.....</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>5,715</b>	<b>2,597</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>636,096</b>	<b>573,044</b>
Candy, nut, confectionery.....	(2)	(2)	806	(2)	(2)	164,779
Tobacco products.....	(2)	(2)	846	(2)	(2)	299,865
Other.....	(2)	(2)	945	(2)	(2)	108,400

See footnotes at end of table.

**No. 1098.—RETAIL TRADE—ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, 1948 AND 1954, AND  
PAYROLL AND PERSONNEL, 1954, BY KIND OF BUSINESS—Continued**

KIND OF BUSINESS	Payroll entire year, 1954	PAYROLL, WORK- WEEK ENDED NEAREST NOV. 15, 1954		PAID EMPLOYEES, WORKWEEK ENDED NEAREST NOV. 15, 1954		Proprietors (unincor- porated businesses only), 1954 <sup>1</sup>
		Total	Full workweek	Total	Full workweek	
<b>Drug stores, proprietary stores</b> .....	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000		234,302	53,828
Drug stores.....	658,485	12,782	11,331		214,016	(2)
Proprietary stores.....	341,515	12,217	10,669	286,286	10,286	(2)
<b>Other retail stores</b> .....	1,473,007	28,568	27,824	511,244	443,433	223,551
Liquor stores.....	163,286	3,080	2,842	56,445	46,003	28,799
Fuel, ice dealers.....	311,216	6,215	5,990	96,538	88,655	24,764
Fuel dealers (coal, wood).....	98,752	1,993	1,881	34,249	30,172	(2)
Liquefied petroleum gas dealers.....	74,158	1,493	1,460	22,916	22,123	(2)
Fuel oil dealers.....	130,208	2,589	2,505	36,615	33,863	(2)
Ice dealers.....	8,018	140	135	2,758	2,497	(2)
Hay, grain, feed stores.....	182,781	3,522	3,379	62,337	57,306	13,388
Farm, garden supply stores.....	52,654	993	943	17,644	15,714	7,141
Jewelry stores.....	213,908	4,082	3,918	67,558	60,430	23,850
Book stores.....	18,964	360	333	8,301	6,363	2,260
Stationery stores.....	68,420	1,280	1,221	22,671	19,799	5,463
Sporting goods stores.....	40,033	771	721	13,801	11,553	8,716
Bicycle stores.....	3,531	70	62	1,500	1,148	1,728
Florists.....	75,917	1,457	1,341	31,878	25,825	13,233
Cigar stores, stands.....	16,948	331	301	8,092	6,208	6,163
News dealers, newsstands.....	17,962	348	296	11,965	8,108	6,915
Gift, novelty, souvenir stores.....	28,963	535	467	14,159	10,444	13,379
Music stores.....	52,097	1,016	962	17,535	15,283	5,789
Camera, photographic supply stores.....	31,848	613	586	10,487	9,264	2,671
Luggage, leather goods stores.....	10,322	200	188	8,755	3,212	1,877
Optical goods stores.....	31,005	580	566	7,965	7,443	2,446
Other, store machine and equipment dealers.....	20,139	400	385	6,292	5,785	2,322
Retail stores (except second-hand) n. e. c.....	72,649	1,427	1,328	26,677	22,265	7,646
Second-hand stores.....	63,371	1,269	1,197	23,830	22,413	15,211
<b>Nonstore retailers</b> .....	397,885	12,656	12,161	199,899	179,517	79,595
Mail order houses.....	224,352	5,339	4,968	86,270	74,403	1,710
Food.....	1,752	42	38	900	694	(2)
General merchandise group.....	180,418	4,477	4,177	71,299	61,558	(2)
Department store merchandise.....	177,668	4,426	4,127	70,170	60,495	(2)
Other.....	2,750	51	50	1,129	1,060	(2)
Apparel, accessories.....	7,347	140	128	3,042	2,662	(2)
Women's ready-to-wear.....	5,463	100	89	2,246	1,854	(2)
Other apparel.....	1,884	40	39	796	708	(2)
Furniture, home furnishings, appli- ances.....	1,900	42	38	759	613	(2)
Other mail order houses.....	32,935	638	608	10,261	8,979	(2)
Lumber, building materials, hard- ware.....	814	16	16	256	228	(2)
Feed, farm, garden supplies.....	4,143	71	67	1,397	1,234	(2)
Books, stationery.....	14,113	261	257	3,243	2,068	(2)
Gifts, novelties, souvenirs.....	2,892	66	57	1,509	1,055	(2)
Other.....	10,973	223	211	3,856	3,306	(2)
<b>Direct selling (house-to-house) organizations</b> .....	319,156	6,112	5,937	96,528	86,106	72,348
Food.....	134,409	2,533	2,473	34,602	32,175	(2)
Groceries.....	37,478	752	728	10,556	9,677	(2)
Milk.....	45,260	891	882	10,443	10,151	(2)
Other food.....	51,671	890	864	13,603	12,147	(2)
Dry goods, general merchandise.....	19,953	417	412	7,656	7,421	(2)
Apparel, accessories.....	4,446	88	76	1,414	1,176	(2)
Furniture, home furnishings, appli- ances.....	70,244	1,337	1,307	22,375	21,461	(2)
Household appliances, radios, TV.....		914	909	13,918	15,458	(2)
Other.....	21,609	423	408	6,457	5,003	(2)
Other.....	90,104	1,738	1,699	29,481	25,672	(2)
<b>Merchandise vending machine operators</b> .....	54,377	1,198	1,176	18,082	17,000	5,637
Candy, nut, confectionery.....	23,289	599	590	9,234	8,826	(2)
Tobacco products.....	16,863	317	313	4,466	4,261	(2)
Other.....	14,225	282	273	4,382	3,922	(2)

<sup>1</sup> Group totals may include data for establishments without payroll which could not be classified by detailed kind of business. <sup>2</sup> Not available. <sup>3</sup> Excludes lunch counters.

<sup>4</sup> In-plant food contractors were included in "Restaurants, cafeterias" in 1948. <sup>5</sup> Includes lunch counters.

<sup>6</sup> Covers only "with payroll" establishments. Establishments "without payroll," if any, are included in the group totals. <sup>7</sup> Excludes antique stores.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Business: 1954, Retail Trade, Vol. II.

# No. 1099.—RETAIL TRADE—ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1954

[For definition of standard metropolitan area, see table 11, p. 15]

STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA	ESTABLISHMENTS		Sales (mil. dol.)	STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA	ESTABLISHMENTS		Sales (mil. dol.)
	Total	With payroll			Total	With payroll	
<b>Total, 172 areas</b>	<b>905,556</b>	<b>634,114</b>	<b>109,907</b>	Indianapolis (Ind.) area	5,104	4,080	827
Akron (Ohio) area	4,070	2,926	526	Jackson (Mich.) area	1,197	906	127
Albany-Schenectady-Troy (N. Y.) area	6,481	4,051	655	Jackson (Miss.) area	1,274	914	157
Albuquerque (N. Mex.) area	1,903	1,252	218	Jacksonville (Fla.) area	3,430	2,196	439
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton (Pa.) area	5,568	3,280	476	Johnstown (Pa.) area	2,682	1,634	223
Altoona (Pa.) area	1,437	971	130	Kalamazoo (Mich.) area	1,218	970	164
Amarillo (Tex.) area	1,314	902	175	Kansas City (Mo.) area	8,965	5,998	1,274
Asheville (N. C.) area	1,195	763	119	Kenosha (Wis.) area	1,073	667	88
Atlanta (Ga.) area	6,367	4,397	965	Knoxville (Tenn.) area	2,907	1,901	342
Atlantic City (N. J.) area	2,765	1,927	219	Lancaster (Pa.) area	2,880	1,856	268
Augusta (Ga.) area	1,845	1,157	196	Lansing (Mich.) area	1,608	1,304	251
Austin (Tex.) area	1,507	1,123	187	Laredo (Tex.) area	517	329	47
Baltimore (Md.) area	14,617	9,185	1,556	Lawrence (Mass.) area	1,577	967	120
Baton Rouge (La.) area	1,453	1,061	198	Lexington (Ky.) area	1,090	826	120
Bay City (Mich.) area	1,039	771	102	Lima (Ohio) area	1,078	764	110
Beaumont-Port Arthur (Tex.) area	2,223	1,533	245	Lincoln (Nebr.) area	1,156	858	152
Binghamton (N. Y.) area	2,148	1,458	221	Little Rock-North Little Rock (Ark.) area	2,159	1,361	224
Birmingham (Ala.) area	4,763	3,039	523	Lorain-Elyria (Ohio) area	1,096	1,212	176
Boston (Mass.) area	24,648	16,922	3,010	Los Angeles-Long Beach (Calif.) area	51,941	34,845	7,101
Bridgeport (Conn.) area	3,142	2,128	325	Louisville (Ky.) area	5,601	4,093	721
Brockton (Mass.) area	1,637	1,046	153	Lowell (Mass.) area	1,362	898	126
Buffalo (N. Y.) area	12,373	8,559	1,363	Lubbock (Tex.) area	1,320	850	172
Canton (Ohio) area	3,147	2,287	331	Macon (Ga.) area	1,306	925	146
Cedar Rapids (Iowa) area	1,193	813	150	Madison (Wis.) area	2,022	1,496	228
Charleston (S. C.) area	1,791	1,115	159	Manchester (N. H.) area	1,136	776	111
Charleston (W. Va.) area	2,916	1,890	290	Memphis (Tenn.) area	4,457	3,341	611
Charlotte (N. C.) area	1,998	1,248	264	Miami (Fla.) area	8,351	5,408	980
Chattanooga (Tenn.) area	2,690	1,780	260	Milwaukee (Wis.) area	10,307	6,471	1,170
Chicago (Ill.) area	57,878	37,022	7,539	Minneapolis-St. Paul (Minn.) area	11,156	7,621	1,522
Cincinnati (Ohio) area	9,930	7,206	1,151	Mobile (Ala.) area	2,030	1,362	235
Cleveland (Ohio) area	15,419	10,303	1,967	Montgomery (Ala.) area	1,206	836	152
Columbia (S. C.) area	1,464	976	102	Muncie (Ind.) area	933	745	106
Columbus (Ga.) area	1,727	1,067	154	Nashville (Tenn.) area	2,987	2,129	380
Columbus (Ohio) area	5,284	3,830	720	New Bedford (Mass.) area	1,793	1,108	143
Corpus Christi (Tex.) area	1,958	1,406	225	New Britain-Bristol (Conn.) area	1,804	1,234	168
Dallas (Tex.) area	7,357	4,975	1,094	New Haven (Conn.) area	3,704	2,412	342
Davenport (Iowa)-Rock Island-Moline (Ill.) area	2,634	1,928	291	New Orleans (La.) area	7,330	4,222	763
Dayton (Ohio) area	4,121	3,153	606	New York-Northeastern New Jersey area	158,445	101,323	15,915
Decatur (Ill.) area	1,073	761	133	Norfolk-Portsmouth (Va.) area	3,943	3,111	505
Denver (Colo.) area	6,030	4,244	888	Ogden (Utah) area	793	573	83
Des Moines (Iowa) area	2,567	1,767	310	Oklahoma City (Okla.) area	3,741	2,381	446
Detroit (Mich.) area	29,380	21,716	4,216	Omaha (Nebr.) area	3,662	2,616	465
Dubuque (Iowa) area	909	615	88	Orlando (Fla.) area	1,696	1,224	215
Duluth (Minn.)-Superior (Wis.) area	3,114	2,054	280	Peoria (Ill.) area	2,755	2,006	301
Durham (N. C.) area	962	634	102	Philadelphia (Pa.) area	43,613	25,741	4,315
El Paso (Tex.) area	1,963	1,311	245	Phoenix (Ariz.) area	4,470	2,628	462
Elk (Pa.) area	2,503	1,531	253	Pittsburgh (Pa.) area	21,940	14,238	2,271
Evansville (Ind.) area	1,324	1,216	184	Pittsfield (Mass.) area	754	532	85
Fall River (Mass.) area	1,682	1,036	136	Portland (Maine) area	1,306	954	166
Flint (Mich.) area	2,665	2,243	421	Portland (Oreg.) area	3,080	3,082	905
Fort Smith (Ark.) area	905	593	86	Providence (R. I.) area	9,528	5,368	795
Fort Wayne (Ind.) area	1,739	1,353	240	Pueblo (Colo.) area	857	637	96
Fort Worth (Tex.) area	4,254	2,698	504	Racine (Wis.) area	1,438	1,018	131
Fresno (Calif.) area	3,761	2,351	370	Raleigh (N. C.) area	1,366	862	153
Gadsden (Ala.) area	927	509	72	Reading (Pa.) area	3,299	1,973	277
Galveston (Tex.) area	1,496	1,028	126	Richmond (Va.) area	3,112	2,350	422
Grand Rapids (Mich.) area	3,063	2,319	394	Roanoke (Va.) area	1,326	968	154
Green Bay (Wis.) area	1,387	857	129	Rochester (N. Y.) area	4,950	3,414	624
Greensboro-High Point (N. C.) area	2,061	1,321	247	Rockford (Ill.) area	1,729	1,307	204
Greenville (S. C.) area	1,798	1,090	174	Sacramento (Calif.) area	3,655	2,409	461
Hamilton Middletown (Ohio) area	1,536	1,110	181	Saginaw (Mich.) area	1,520	1,170	198
Hampton-Newport News-Warwick City (Va.) area	1,375	1,069	165	St. Joseph (Mo.) area	1,126	766	106
Harrisburg (Pa.) area	3,451	2,217	352	St. Louis (Mo.) area	19,136	12,648	2,063
Hartford (Conn.) area	4,010	2,874	541	Salt Lake City (Utah) area	2,739	1,979	367
Houston (Tex.) area	9,096	5,994	1,214	San Angelo (Tex.) area	821	527	83
Huntington (W. Va.)-Ashland (Ky.) area	2,432	1,530	223	San Antonio (Tex.) area	5,513	3,535	553
				San Bernardino-Riverdale-Ontario (Calif.) area	6,045	4,175	628
				San Diego (Calif.) area	6,449	4,785	801
				San Francisco-Oakland (Calif.) area	28,518	17,262	3,020

**No. 1000.—RETAIL TRADE—ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREAS: 1954—Continued**

STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA	ESTABLISHMENTS		Sales (mil. dol.)	STANDARD METROPOLITAN AREA	ESTABLISHMENTS		Sales (mil. dol.)
	Total	With pay-roll			Total	With pay-roll	
San Jose (Calif.) area.....	4,057	2,683	465	Toledo (Ohio) area.....	4,157	3,001	304
Savannah (Ga.) area.....	1,323	1,017	154	Topeka (Kans.) area.....	1,390	803	144
Scranton (Pa.) area.....	3,463	1,723	224	Trenton (N. J.) area.....	3,101	1,972	336
Seattle (Wash.) area.....	3,178	5,386	1,008	Tucson (Ariz.) area.....	1,837	1,277	214
Shreveport (La.) area.....	2,182	1,468	246	Tulsa (Okla.) area.....	2,078	1,380	267
Sioux City (Iowa) area.....	1,200	916	149	Utica-Rome (N. Y.) area...	2,742	2,340	267
Sioux Falls (S. Dak.) area...	881	645	99	Waco (Tex.) area.....	1,576	1,066	149
South Bend (Ind.) area.....	2,020	1,566	252	Washington (D. C.) area...	11,123	8,505	1,034
Spokane (Wash.) area.....	2,443	1,631	314	Waterbury (Conn.) area...	1,939	1,063	186
Springfield (Ill.) area.....	1,594	1,140	179	Waterloo (Iowa) area.....	1,136	842	126
Springfield (Mo.) area.....	1,335	837	118	Wheeling (W. Va.)-Steubenville (Ohio) area.....	4,118	2,682	329
Springfield (Ohio) area.....	1,168	870	133	Wichita (Kans.) area.....	2,770	2,000	377
Springfield-Holyoke (Mass.) area.....	4,639	3,153	330	Wichita Falls (Tex.) area...	1,183	619	136
Stamford-Norwalk (Conn.) area.....	2,723	1,987	322	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton (Pa.) area.....	2,034	2,396	310
Stockton (Calif.) area.....	2,537	1,693	259	Wilmington (Del.) area...	3,363	2,136	262
Syracuse (N. Y.) area.....	3,673	2,565	430	Winston-Salem (N. C.) area...	1,436	869	151
Tacoma (Wash.) area.....	3,673	1,735	263	Worcester (Mass.) area...	2,900	1,978	323
Tampa-St. Petersburg (Fla.) area.....	6,304	3,720	616	York (Pa.) area.....	2,011	1,073	309
Terre Haute (Ind.) area.....	1,140	844	120	Youngstown (Ohio) area...	2,548	2,847	389

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Business: 1954, Retail Trade*, Vol. II.

**No. 1100.—RETAIL TRADE—MAIL-ORDER AND STORE SALES OF SELECTED COMPANIES: 1929 TO 1958**

(In thousands of dollars)

YEAR	Total, both companies	Montgomery Ward & Company	Sears, Roebuck & Company	YEAR	Total, both companies	Montgomery Ward & Company	Sears, Roebuck & Company
1929.....	734,983	291,531	443,453	1954.....	4,037,896	980,619	3,055,477
1930.....	662,702	272,320	390,382	1955.....	4,439,296	1,043,164	3,436,129
1935.....	718,533	305,012	413,522	1956.....	4,530,896	1,143,967	3,444,929
1940.....	1,282,393	542,498	739,895	1957.....	.....	1,064,336	3,005,874
1945.....	1,765,260	697,312	1,067,947	First quarter.....	.....	174,126	740,473
1950.....	3,854,550	1,231,011	2,623,539	Second quarter.....	.....	260,426	941,468
1951.....	4,014,188	1,212,837	2,800,351	Third quarter.....	.....	249,108	967,616
1952.....	4,215,506	1,167,061	3,048,426	Fourth quarter.....	.....	366,681	1,116,626
1953.....	4,234,263	1,087,415	3,146,847	1958, first quarter...	.....	195,896	716,671

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1957, net sales; not comparable with data through 1956, which are gross.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; published currently in *Survey of Current Business*.



**No. 1101.—DEPARTMENT STORE MERCHANDISING SUMMARY: 1940 TO 1957**

[In millions of dollars, except ratios. These figures are actual dollar amounts reported by a group of department stores located in various cities throughout the country and are not estimates for all department stores. Receipts of goods are derived from reported figures on sales and stocks. New orders are derived from receipts and reported figures on outstanding orders]

MONTHLY AVERAGE	Sales (total for month)	Stocks (end of month)	Outstanding orders (end of month)	Receipts (total for month)	New orders (total for month)	RATIOS				
						Stocks to sales	Out-standing orders to sales	Out-standing orders to stocks	Stocks plus out-standing orders to sales	Re-ceipts to sales
1940.....	147	379	115	148	(1)	2.7	0.8	0.3	2.6	1.0
1945.....	276	604	775	277	291	2.8	2.0	1.3	6.3	1.0
1950.....	376	1,012	495	391	401	2.8	1.4	0.5	4.2	1.1
1951.....	391	1,302	490	390	379	2.2	1.3	0.4	4.4	1.0
1952.....	397	1,087	435	397	401	2.9	1.2	0.4	4.1	1.0
1953.....	408	1,163	421	408	401	3.0	1.1	0.4	4.1	1.0
1954.....	409	1,140	388	410	412	3.0	1.0	0.3	4.0	1.0
1955.....	437	1,195	445	444	449	2.9	1.1	0.4	4.0	1.0
1956.....	454	1,286	470	455	458	2.0	1.1	0.4	4.1	1.6
1957.....	458	1,338	490	460	457	1.1	1.1	0.3	4.2	1.0

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

**No. 1102.—DEPARTMENT STORE SALES AND STOCKS—INDEXES, BY FEDERAL RESERVE DISTRICT: 1940 TO 1958**

[1947-49 average=100. Based on retail value figures. All monthly data adjusted for seasonal variation and sales data also adjusted for number of trading days. Data for stocks are as of end of month or are annual averages]

YEAR OR MONTH	United States	FEDERAL RESERVE DISTRICT											
		Bos-ton	New York	Phila-delphia	Cleve-land	Rich-mond	At-lanta	Chi-cago	St. Louis	Min-neapo-lis	Kan-sas City	Dal-las	San Fran-cisco
SALES													
1940 .....	27	42	43	41	38	34	29	40	35	26	34	27	33
1945 .....	70	72	70	68	68	72	70	68	70	66	72	65	72
1950 .....	107	105	102	107	107	107	111	105	106	107	112	115	106
1951 .....	112	109	107	112	114	115	117	110	111	107	117	120	112
1952 .....	114	110	104	113	115	122	127	109	116	109	121	129	120
1953 .....	118	114	105	117	119	127	131	114	120	110	123	132	122
1954 .....	118	117	108	116	112	129	135	112	121	113	129	136	122
1955 .....	128	123	113	125	122	140	149	122	132	117	140	149	132
1956 .....	135	126	120	131	128	146	154	128	136	126	144	158	141
1957 .....	126	122	124	132	129	148	160	128	136	128	142	160	141
1958:													
January .....	130	116	125	126	125	146	157	121	132	126	139	156	132
February .....	124	111	115	114	117	134	147	115	125	121	135	143	125
March .....	131	114	127	126	119	138	158	124	134	132	144	153	137
April .....	130	114	121	135	121	147	155	115	130	120	136	151	142
STOCKS													
1940 .....	38	47	43	42	39	33	29	40	36	39	36	29	34
1945 .....	60	71	69	64	59	62	53	58	58	57	56	52	56
1950 .....	110	112	106	110	108	109	123	108	108	108	114	114	112
1951 .....	131	129	127	132	132	129	145	125	130	121	137	135	137
1952 .....	121	117	115	120	115	127	143	112	120	113	130	129	131
1953 .....	131	124	120	129	125	141	155	122	131	123	145	143	140
1954 .....	128	126	117	127	123	138	152	120	125	124	141	140	135
1955 .....	136	132	119	135	124	159	170	127	135	130	152	153	142
1956 .....	148	141	130	148	133	175	195	138	148	142	164	168	156
1957 .....	152	139	137	154	136	178	203	143	149	146	161	174	158
1958:													
January .....	147	133	137	154	133	167	202	135	143	138	153	170	152
February .....	146	127	136	150	130	167	200	135	142	139	151	163	149
March .....	142	129	133	149	126	163	193	131	140	132	148	160	149
April .....	143	131	134	149	124	167	190	131	141	129	145	163	151

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

## No. 1103.—WHOLESALE TRADE—SALES AND STOCKS: 1948 to 1957

[In billions of dollars. Series revised in accord with results of 1954 Census of Business]

YEAR	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS		DURABLE GOODS ESTABLISHMENTS		NONDURABLE GOODS ESTABLISHMENTS	
	Sales	Stocks end of period	Sales	Stocks end of period	Sales	Stocks end of period
1948	90.6	7.7	29.2	3.5	61.4	4.2
1949	86.5	7.6	27.2	3.4	59.3	4.1
1950	101.0	9.0	35.4	4.1	65.6	4.9
1951	112.4	9.6	39.6	4.6	72.8	5.0
1952	114.8	9.9	39.3	4.7	75.4	5.2
1953	117.7	10.3	41.4	4.9	76.3	5.4
1954	116.8	10.3	40.0	4.9	76.8	5.4
1955	127.4	11.3	48.2	5.6	79.2	5.7
1956	135.3	12.9	52.5	6.6	82.8	6.3
1957	135.2	12.5	54.8	6.1	80.4	6.4

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; published in *Survey of Current Business*.

## No. 1104.—WHOLESALE TRADE—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT OR FIRM AND LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION: 1954

ITEM	Estab-lish-ments	Sales	Payroll, entire year	ITEM	Estab-lish-ments	Payroll, entire year
<b>SALES SIZE <sup>1</sup></b>		<i>Mil. dol.</i>	<i>\$1,000</i>	<b>SINGLE UNITS AND MULTISUNITS</b>		<i>\$1,000</i>
Merchant wholesalers	168, 163	181, 191	7, 618, 690	All establishments	262, 318	11, 021, 459
Operated entire year	189, 667	99, 620	6, 916, 193	In single-unit firms	181, 273	6, 148, 185
With annual sales of—				In multisunit firms with—		
Less than \$50,000	25, 339	703	109, 348	2 wholesale establishments	10, 855	699, 359
\$50,000 to \$99,000	25, 011	1, 868	234, 731	3 wholesale establishments	4, 939	364, 799
\$100,000 to \$199,000	31, 174	4, 333	508, 680	4 or 5 wholesale establishments	4, 797	406, 669
\$200,000 to \$299,000	17, 898	4, 425	455, 508	6 to 9 wholesale establishments	4, 796	441, 004
\$300,000 to \$499,000	19, 583	7, 657	734, 904	10 to 14 wholesale establishments	3, 802	295, 391
\$500,000 to \$999,000	19, 663	13, 952	1, 200, 231	15 to 24 wholesale establishments	4, 622	462, 025
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,000	11, 969	16, 742	1, 266, 977	25 to 49 wholesale establishments	5, 503	489, 642
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,000	6, 609	19, 941	1, 280, 415	50 to 99 wholesale establishments	4, 516	377, 661
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,000	1, 638	11, 223	889, 154	100 or more wholesale establishments	27, 215	1, 336, 115
\$10,000,000 and over	818	18, 565	551, 450			
Not operated entire year	5, 466	1, 481	101, 897	<b>LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION</b>		
<b>EMPLOYMENT SIZE</b>				All establishments	262, 318	11, 021, 459
All establishments	262, 318		11, 021, 459	Individual proprietorships	70, 363	883, 923
With Nov. 15 employment of—				Partnerships	38, 923	914, 908
1 paid employee	57, 535		317, 500	Corporations	137, 748	8, 477, 463
2 paid employees	32, 891		345, 586	Cooperatives	5, 925	250, 414
3 paid employees	25, 760		299, 835	Other legal forms	9, 369	495, 242
4 or 5 paid employees	34, 813		622, 357			
6 or 7 paid employees	23, 192		619, 473			
8 or 9 paid employees	14, 411		525, 912			
10 to 19 paid employees	34, 038		1, 982, 939			
20 to 49 paid employees	21, 736		2, 808, 544			
50 to 99 paid employees	5, 491		1, 631, 027			
100 or more	2, 451		2, 068, 377			

<sup>1</sup> Available for merchant wholesalers only.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Business: 1954, Wholesale Trade*, Vol. III, and records.

### 45. - WHOLESALE ESTABLISHMENTS:-

		Merchant whole- sellers		Manufacturers' sales branches, sales offices	
		1913- 14	Sales	Estab- lish- ments	Sales
			Mill. dol.		Mill. dol.
		1913-14	76,333	23,706	30,800
		1914-15	81,510	1,528	31,515
		1915-16	85,115	1,601	32,734
		1916-17	88,744	1,673	33,915
		1917-18	92,373	1,745	35,096
		1918-19	96,002	1,817	36,277
		1919-20	99,631	1,889	37,458
		1920-21	103,260	1,962	38,639
		1921-22	106,889	2,034	39,820
		1922-23	110,518	2,106	41,001
		1923-24	114,147	2,178	42,182
		1924-25	117,776	2,250	43,363
		1925-26	121,405	2,322	44,544
		1926-27	125,034	2,394	45,725
		1927-28	128,663	2,466	46,906
		1928-29	132,292	2,538	48,087
		1929-30	135,921	2,610	49,268
		1930-31	139,550	2,682	50,449
		1931-32	143,179	2,754	51,630
		1932-33	146,808	2,826	52,811
		1933-34	150,437	2,898	53,992
		1934-35	154,066	2,970	55,173
		1935-36	157,695	3,042	56,354
		1936-37	161,324	3,114	57,535
		1937-38	164,953	3,186	58,716
		1938-39	168,582	3,258	59,897
		1939-40	172,211	3,330	61,078
		1940-41	175,840	3,402	62,259
		1941-42	179,469	3,474	63,440
		1942-43	183,098	3,546	64,621
		1943-44	186,727	3,618	65,802
		1944-45	190,356	3,690	66,983
		1945-46	193,985	3,762	68,164
		1946-47	197,614	3,834	69,345
		1947-48	201,243	3,906	70,526
		1948-49	204,872	3,978	71,707
		1949-50	208,501	4,050	72,888
		1950-51	212,130	4,122	74,069
		1951-52	215,759	4,194	75,250
		1952-53	219,388	4,266	76,431
		1953-54	223,017	4,338	77,612
		1954-55	226,646	4,410	78,793
		1955-56	230,275	4,482	79,974
		1956-57	233,904	4,554	81,155
		1957-58	237,533	4,626	82,336
		1958-59	241,162	4,698	83,517
		1959-60	244,791	4,770	84,698
		1960-61	248,420	4,842	85,879
		1961-62	252,049	4,914	87,060
		1962-63	255,678	4,986	88,241
		1963-64	259,307	5,058	89,422
		1964-65	262,936	5,130	90,603
		1965-66	266,565	5,202	91,784
		1966-67	270,194	5,274	92,965
		1967-68	273,823	5,346	94,146
		1968-69	277,452	5,418	95,327
		1969-70	281,081	5,490	96,508
		1970-71	284,710	5,562	97,689
		1971-72	288,339	5,634	98,870
		1972-73	291,968	5,706	100,051
		1973-74	295,597	5,778	101,232
		1974-75	299,226	5,850	102,413
		1975-76	302,855	5,922	103,594
		1976-77	306,484	5,994	104,775
		1977-78	310,113	6,066	105,956
		1978-79	313,742	6,138	107,137
		1979-80	317,371	6,210	108,318
		1980-81	321,000	6,282	109,499
		1981-82	324,629	6,354	110,680
		1982-83	328,258	6,426	111,861
		1983-84	331,887	6,498	113,042
		1984-85	335,516	6,570	114,223
		1985-86	339,145	6,642	115,404
		1986-87	342,774	6,714	116,585
		1987-88	346,403	6,786	117,766
		1988-89	350,032	6,858	118,947
		1989-90	353,661	6,930	120,128
		1990-91	357,290	7,002	121,309
		1991-92	360,919	7,074	122,490
		1992-93	364,548	7,146	123,671
		1993-94	368,177	7,218	124,852
		1994-95	371,806	7,290	126,033
		1995-96	375,435	7,362	127,214
		1996-97	379,064	7,434	128,395
		1997-98	382,693	7,506	129,576
		1998-99	386,322	7,578	130,757
		1999-00	389,951	7,650	131,938
		2000-01	393,580	7,722	133,119
		2001-02	397,209	7,794	134,300
		2002-03	400,838	7,866	135,481
		2003-04	404,467	7,938	136,662
		2004-05	408,096	8,010	137,843
		2005-06	411,725	8,082	139,024
		2006-07	415,354	8,154	140,205
		2007-08	418,983	8,226	141,386
		2008-09	422,612	8,298	142,567
		2009-10	426,241	8,370	143,748
		2010-11	429,870	8,442	144,929
		2011-12	433,499	8,514	146,110
		2012-13	437,128	8,586	147,291
		2013-14	440,757	8,658	148,472
		2014-15	444,386	8,730	149,653
		2015-16	448,015	8,802	150,834
		2016-17	451,644	8,874	152,015
		2017-18	455,273	8,946	153,196
		2018-19	458,902	9,018	154,377
		2019-20	462,531	9,090	155,558
		2020-21	466,160	9,162	156,739
		2021-22	469,789	9,234	157,920
		2022-23	473,418	9,306	159,101
		2023-24	477,047	9,378	160,282
		2024-25	480,676	9,450	161,463
		2025-26	484,305	9,522	162,644
		2026-27	487,934	9,594	163,825
		2027-28	491,563	9,666	165,006
		2028-29	495,192	9,738	166,187
		2029-30	498,821	9,810	167,368
		2030-31	502,450	9,882	168,549
		2031-32	506,079	9,954	169,730
		2032-33	509,708	10,026	170,911
		2033-34	513,337	10,098	172,092
		2034-35	516,966	10,170	173,273
		2035-36	520,595	10,242	174,454
		2036-37	524,224	10,314	175,635
		2037-38	527,853	10,386	176,816
		2038-39	531,482	10,458	177,997
		2039-40	535,111	10,530	179,178
		2040-41	538,740	10,602	180,359
		2041-42	542,369	10,674	181,540
		2042-43	545,998	10,746	182,721
		2043-44	549,627	10,818	183,902
		2044-45	553,256	10,890	185,083
		2045-46	556,885	10,962	186,264
		2046-47	560,514	11,034	187,445
		2047-48	564,143	11,106	188,626
		2048-49	567,772	11,178	189,807
		2049-50	571,401	11,250	190,988
		2050-51	575,030	11,322	192,169
		2051-52	578,659	11,394	193,350
		2052-53	582,288	11,466	194,531
		2053-54	585,917	11,538	195,712
		2054-55	589,546	11,610	196,893
		2055-56	593,175	11,682	198,074
		2056-57	596,804	11,754	199,255
		2057-58	600,433	11,826	200,436
		2058-59	604,062	11,898	201,617
		2059-60	607,691	11,970	202,798
		2060-61	611,320	12,042	203,979
		2061-62	614,949	12,114	205,160
		2062-63	618,578	12,186	206,341
		2063-64	622,207	12,258	207,522
		2064-65	625,836	12,330	208,703
		2065-66	629,465	12,402	209,884
		2066-67	633,094	12,474	211,065
		2067-68	636,723	12,546	212,246
		2068-69	640,352	12,618	213,427
		2069-70	643,981	12,690	214,608
		2070-71	647,610	12,762	215,789
		2071-72	651,239	12,834	216,970
		2072-73	654,868	12,906	218,151
		2073-74	658,497	12,978	219,332
		2074-75	662,126	13,050	220,513
		2075-76	665,755	13,122	221,694
		2076-77	669,384	13,194	222,875
		2077-78	673,013	13,266	224,056
		2078-79	676,642	13,338	225,237
		2079-80	680,271	13,410	226,418
		2080-81	683,900	13,482	227,599
		2081-82	687,529	13,554	228,780
		2082-83	691,158	13,626	229,961
		2083-84	694,787	13,698	231,142
		2084-85	698,416	13,770	232,323
		2085-86	702,045	13,842	233,504
		2086-87	705,674	13,914	234,685
		2087-88	709,303	13,986	235,866
		2088-89	712,932	14,058	237,047
		2089-90	716,561	14,130	238,228
		2090-91	720,190	14,202	239,409
		2091-92	723,819	14,274	240,590
		2092-93	727,448	14,346	241,771
		2093-94	731,077	14,418	242,952
		2094-95	734,706	14,490	244,133
		2095-96	738,335	14,562	245,314
		2096-97	741,964	14,634	246,495
		2097-98	745,593	14,706	247,676
		2098-99	749,222	14,778	248,857
		2099-00	752,851	14,850	250,038
		2100-01	756,480	14,922	251,219
		2101-02	760,109	14,994	252,400
		2102-03	763,738	15,066	253,581
		2103-04	767,367	15,138	254,762
		2104-05	770,996	15,210	255,943
		2105-06	774,625	15,282	257,124
		2106-07	778,254	15,354	258,305
		2107-08	781,883	15,426	259,486
		2108-09	785,512	15,498	260,667
		2109-10	789,141	15,570	261,848
		2110-11	792,770	15,642	263,029
		2111-12	796,399	15,714	264,210
		2112-13	800,028	15,786	265,391
		2113-14	803,657	15,858	266,572
		2114-15	807,286	15,930	267,753
		2115-16	810,915	16,002	268,934
		2116-17	814,544	16,074	270,115
		2117-18	818,173	16,146	271,296
		2118-19	821,802	16,218	272,477
		2119-20	825,431	16,290	273,658
		2120-21	829,060	16,362	274,839
		2121-22	832,689	16,434	276,020
		2122-23	836,318	16,506	277,201
		2123-24	839,947	16,	

## SUMMARY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1948 AND 1954

1954									STATE OR TERRITORY
Estab- lish- ments	Inven- tories, end of year, at cost	Payroll, entire year	Paid em- ployees, work- week ended nearest Nov. 15	Active proprie- tors of unincor- porated busi- nesses, Novem- ber	Merchant whole- salers <sup>1</sup>		Manufacturers' sales branches, sales offices <sup>1</sup>		
					Estab- lish- ments	Sales	Estab- lish- ments	Sales	
252,318	Mil. dol. 13,979	Thous. dol. 11,021,450	2,590,236	151,213	165,153	Mil. dol. 101,101	22,590	Mil. dol. 69,534	Cont. U. S.
14,154	748	647,550	152,921	6,307	11,006	5,564	1,443	3,491	N. E.
1,314	59	41,231	12,039	573	922	359	100	106	Maine.
615	24	19,733	5,099	259	451	178	53	58	N. H.
423	17	11,949	3,294	214	279	96	34	21	Vt.
7,934	426	385,839	87,481	3,313	6,041	3,322	860	2,457	Mass.
1,256	71	49,206	12,554	582	1,053	478	93	251	R. I.
2,912	151	139,592	32,454	1,366	2,260	1,132	303	508	Conn.
59,965	3,378	2,993,584	629,143	34,933	46,965	30,475	4,659	22,283	M. A.
36,003	2,284	1,829,846	385,121	20,248	29,990	21,877	2,495	15,169	N. Y.
6,909	388	357,433	78,329	3,859	5,097	3,040	516	1,709	N. J.
15,073	706	706,305	165,696	10,826	11,279	5,558	1,639	5,374	Pa.
49,397	2,394	2,411,063	522,134	29,252	31,146	19,342	5,033	18,832	E. N. C.
11,973	566	621,405	135,967	6,198	7,833	4,607	1,552	5,160	Ohio.
5,881	259	224,141	52,820	3,614	3,399	1,832	476	853	Ind.
16,493	869	890,165	186,178	10,117	10,452	7,627	1,620	7,004	Ill.
9,441	474	478,771	99,793	6,327	6,174	3,665	915	3,979	Mich.
5,609	225	196,581	47,376	2,986	3,288	1,611	471	1,044	Wis.
30,382	1,312	996,655	249,843	18,194	13,305	9,915	2,232	5,227	W. N. C.
6,099	312	242,324	57,820	3,500	2,832	2,253	497	1,216	Minn.
5,641	179	138,640	37,776	3,837	2,184	1,295	■	445	Iowa.
7,004	433	380,198	88,405	4,488	4,577	3,248	918	2,752	Mo.
2,074	72	33,059	8,961	854	416	258	46	112	N. Dak.
1,693	51	27,792	8,350	902	440	304	57	47	S. Dak.
3,006	126	85,439	23,932	1,904	1,283	803	194	417	Nebr.
4,265	141	89,213	24,799	2,709	1,702	953	158	238	Kans.
25,303	1,360	1,062,739	206,176	14,921	17,376	9,989	2,626	6,284	S. A.
417	26	35,000	7,025	193	284	143	59	570	Del.
3,038	150	141,396	35,330	1,833	2,209	1,106	■	784	Md.
1,090	63	76,748	16,732	459	761	594	190	596	D. C.
3,862	219	134,216	41,047	1,821	2,213	1,223	296	504	Va.
1,823	77	67,064	17,830	■	1,339	548	173	309	W. Va.
4,752	208	162,796	50,517	2,840	2,967	1,517	379	999	N. C.
2,016	84	56,394	18,499	1,220	1,256	634	146	140	S. C.
4,496	253	200,798	54,247	2,724	2,658	1,599	671	1,834	Ga.
5,309	221	207,427	64,857	2,982	3,699	1,736	411	646	Fla.
11,276	807	429,915	122,399	7,784	7,161	4,773	965	2,165	E. S. C.
2,720	266	104,160	29,997	1,646	1,721	965	167	450	Ky.
3,877	336	165,179	47,011	2,584	2,531	2,244	396	■	Tenn.
2,818	135	104,257	30,135	2,041	1,814	1,021	264	■	Ala.
■	70	46,319	15,246	1,313	1,095	544	88	86	Miss.
22,971	1,100	812,575	218,225	15,261	14,413	8,869	2,199	4,214	W. S. C.
1,065	66	47,669	14,427	1,437	1,140	507	101	118	Ark.
3,634	196	146,661	40,490	2,231	2,442	1,667	367	665	La.
2,627	129	101,068	27,224	2,434	2,063	969	272	625	Okla.
13,745	627	516,967	136,084	9,169	8,738	5,885	1,360	2,894	Tex.
19,919	864	294,296	89,322	6,295	5,318	2,543	729	1,668	Mc.
1,499	81	39,207	7,895	867	558	267	74	■	Mont.
1,273	37	27,220	10,003	834	527	188	51	20	Idaho.
553	29	9,212	2,376	368	276	97	28	( <sup>2</sup> )	Wyo.
2,897	121	100,540	26,525	1,919	1,545	835	303	646	Colo.
■	86	37,450	7,741	763	690	281	61	30	N. Mex.
1,286	63	44,361	12,279	302	848	419	86	90	Ariz.
1,724	86	61,189	12,256	748	703	367	143	308	Utah.
■	■	5,220	2,074	269	291	109	13	( <sup>2</sup> )	Nev.
22,219	1,200	1,100,000	280,000	16,200	18,563	11,439	■	6,892	Pac.
■	■	■	■	2,616	2,796	1,725	500	799	Wash.
■	■	■	■	2,841	1,938	1,281	266	493	Oreg.
■	■	■	■	15,649	13,831	8,413	■	5,600	Calif.
■	■	■	■	■	100	41	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	Alaska.
■	■	■	■	■	446	294	28	■	Hawaii.

U. S. Census of Business: 1954, Wholesale Trade,

## No. 1105.—WHOLESALE ESTABLISHMENTS—

STATE OR TERRITORY	1945								
	Estab- lish- ments	Inven- tories, end of year, at cost	Payroll, entire year	Paid em- ployees, work- week ended nearest Nov. 15	Active proprie- tors of unincor- porated busi- nesses, November	Merchant whole- salers <sup>1</sup>		Manufacturers' sales branches, sales offices <sup>1</sup>	
						Estab- lish- ments	Sales	Estab- lish- ments	Sales
Cont. U. S.	216,099	Mil. dol. 9,945	Thous. dol. 7,734,307	2,305,443	130,878	129,117	Mil. dol. 76,633	23,704	Mil. dol. 50,800
N. E.	11,644	648	458,796	136,032	4,914	8,463	4,810	1,628	2,515
Maine	869	44	27,010	9,563	365	549	245	101	80
N. H.	465	14	10,650	3,824	203	306	104	63	34
Vt.	340	15	8,671	2,931	167	206	78	36	19
Mass.	6,847	369	291,428	82,718	2,688	4,948	2,971	1,025	1,894
R. I.	994	54	34,914	11,027	501	816	346	109	(?)
Conn.	2,151	111	86,122	25,969	968	1,636	763	310	(?)
M. A.	54,380	2,722	2,285,698	591,447	22,619	41,223	24,168	5,718	17,801
N. Y.	36,518	1,972	1,899,255	394,100	20,330	27,950	17,705	3,457	12,367
N. J.	5,057	231	197,639	67,094	3,030	4,162	1,893	444	937
Pa.	12,805	530	488,904	150,253	9,239	9,111	4,671	1,817	4,207
E. N. C.	42,597	1,778	1,642,408	458,437	25,551	24,434	14,772	5,462	12,887
Ohio	10,410	420	409,490	117,316	5,887	6,359	3,882	1,619	2,356
Ind.	4,895	180	138,023	42,857	3,090	2,562	1,347	427	526
Ill.	15,096	664	665,129	175,207	9,260	8,621	5,812	1,992	5,758
Mich.	7,600	324	297,795	83,138	4,853	4,484	2,361	1,014	2,516
Wis.	4,596	189	131,967	39,919	2,461	2,608	1,370	410	699
W. N. C.	28,491	1,079	792,498	233,035	18,676	18,386	7,483	2,196	3,863
Minn.	5,392	271	162,650	52,082	2,845	2,143	1,981	491	864
Iowa	5,320	136	97,761	34,532	3,632	1,767	949	316	393
Mo.	6,919	357	275,720	85,302	4,275	3,695	2,746	971	2,019
N. Dak.	2,102	73	24,705	8,885	842	296	178	45	76
S. Dak.	1,679	40	20,978	7,941	836	318	173	38	39
Nebr.	2,832	98	60,656	21,890	1,668	929	639	180	290
Kans.	4,157	109	60,039	22,403	2,578	1,245	797	154	180
S. A.	20,825	967	715,929	255,648	12,304	12,338	6,454	2,421	4,600
Del.	344	23	17,672	5,140	187	213	86	56	(?)
Md.	2,761	118	98,946	33,281	1,750	1,904	923	301	373
D. C.	1,018	51	58,886	16,243	478	644	467	238	539
Va.	2,863	132	96,230	38,549	1,715	1,670	926	278	(?)
W. Va.	1,628	71	54,917	17,162	736	1,151	564	178	204
N. C.	3,690	190	102,530	41,037	2,300	1,984	1,023	356	727
S. C.	1,517	65	38,297	13,402	947	837	457	113	112
Ga.	3,528	174	131,194	43,117	2,215	1,635	1,063	619	1,302
Fla.	3,408	143	119,248	47,714	1,876	2,096	945	282	(?)
E. S. C.	9,480	476	283,278	103,848	6,700	5,412	3,677	862	1,311
Ky.	2,296	103	69,911	25,264	1,634	1,311	766	158	229
Tenn.	3,220	205	110,527	59,188	2,134	1,831	1,737	375	577
Ala.	2,346	101	71,553	26,174	1,755	1,397	768	258	447
Miss.	1,608	66	31,287	13,222	1,177	873	416	71	57
W. S. C.	18,765	873	531,254	186,176	12,491	9,833	5,039	1,963	2,867
Ark.	2,008	60	34,407	14,099	1,480	940	407	96	77
La.	2,872	162	100,145	34,725	1,752	1,701	1,151	342	623
Okla.	3,302	108	71,442	24,570	2,108	1,572	719	279	337
Tex.	10,583	543	325,360	112,782	7,151	5,690	3,753	1,236	1,952
Mt.	7,966	302	196,940	68,774	4,871	3,573	1,739	645	713
Mont.	1,338	50	21,419	7,343	596	386	192	66	57
Idaho	1,102	27	19,205	8,877	681	308	122	56	21
Wyo.	411	14	5,925	2,136	268	179	80	29	15
Colo.	2,422	97	74,803	25,316	1,534	1,157	621	258	(?)
N. Mex.	662	26	12,098	4,349	499	362	148	36	12
Ariz.	785	29	23,115	7,805	513	430	218	71	52
Utah	1,025	52	35,842	11,656	616	618	294	133	167
Nev.	241	7	4,633	1,292	174	132	54	16	(?)
Pac.	21,999	1,162	917,319	272,009	14,852	13,448	7,728	2,802	4,563
Wash.	3,782	187	129,520	44,062	2,290	2,091	1,225	463	526
Oreg.	2,345	140	91,276	28,491	1,396	1,359	928	230	376
Calif.	15,872	836	686,523	199,456	11,166	9,998	5,575	2,109	2,661
Alaska	95	3	1,347	432	59	21	8	3	(?)
Hawaii	677	39	27,529	8,126	353	441	241	30	43

<sup>1</sup> For additional types of wholesale operation, see table 1106.<sup>2</sup> Withheld to avoid disclosure.

## SUMMARY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1948 AND 1954

1954									STATE OR TERRITORY
Estab- lish- ments	Inven- tories, end of year, at cost	Payroll, entire year	Paid em- ployees, work- week ended nearest Nov 15	Active proprietors of unincor- porated busi- nesses, November	Merchant whole- salers <sup>1</sup>		Manufacturers' sales branches, sales offices <sup>1</sup>		
					Estab- lish- ments	Sales	Estab- lish- ments	Sales	
252,318	Mill. dol. 13,079	Thous. dol. 11,021,450	2,590,236	161,213	165,153	Mill. dol. 101,101	22,690	Mill. dol. 69,534	Cont. U. S.
14,154	748	647,550	152,921	6,307	11,006	5,564	1,443	3,481	N. E.
1,314	59	41,231	12,089	573	922	359	100	108	Maine.
615	24	19,733	6,099	259	451	178	53	58	N. H.
423	17	11,949	3,294	214	279	96	34	21	Vt.
7,034	426	385,839	87,481	3,313	6,041	3,322	800	2,457	Mass.
1,256	71	49,206	12,554	582	1,053	478	93	251	R. I.
2,912	151	139,592	32,454	1,366	2,260	1,132	303	506	Conn.
59,985	3,378	2,993,584	629,148	24,333	46,966	30,475	4,659	22,262	M. A.
26,003	2,284	1,929,846	385,121	20,248	29,990	21,877	2,496	15,169	N. Y.
6,909	368	357,433	78,329	3,859	5,697	3,040	516	1,709	N. J.
15,073	706	706,305	165,698	10,826	11,279	5,558	1,639	5,374	Pa.
49,397	2,394	2,411,063	522,124	29,252	31,146	19,342	5,033	18,032	E. N. C.
11,873	566	621,405	135,967	6,198	7,333	4,607	1,552	5,160	Ohio.
5,881	259	224,141	52,620	3,614	3,399	1,832	475	863	Ind.
16,493	869	890,165	196,178	10,117	10,452	7,627	1,620	7,006	Ill.
9,441	474	478,771	99,793	6,827	6,174	3,665	915	2,979	Mich.
5,609	225	196,581	47,376	2,995	3,288	1,611	471	1,044	Wis.
30,382	1,312	994,655	249,643	16,194	13,205	9,615	2,232	8,227	W. N. C.
6,099	312	242,324	57,620	3,500	2,833	2,258	■	1,216	Minn.
5,641	178	136,840	37,776	3,837	2,184	1,295	■	445	Iowa.
7,604	433	380,198	88,405	4,488	4,377	3,248	919	2,752	Mo.
2,074	72	33,059	8,961	854	416	258	66	112	N. Dak.
1,693	51	27,782	8,350	902	440	204	57	47	S. Dak.
3,006	126	85,439	23,032	1,904	1,253	803	194	417	Nebr.
4,265	141	89,213	24,799	2,709	1,702	953	156	238	Kans.
26,303	1,360	1,062,733	266,176	14,921	17,376	9,669	■	6,284	S. A.
417	26	35,900	7,025	193	284	143	59	570	Del.
3,038	150	141,396	36,330	1,833	2,209	1,105	311	794	Md.
1,090	63	76,748	16,733	459	761	564	190	568	D. C.
3,362	219	134,216	41,047	1,631	2,213	1,223	296	804	Va.
1,423	77	67,064	17,830	848	1,330	548	173	309	W. Va.
4,752	208	162,796	50,617	2,840	2,957	1,517	379	969	N. C.
2,016	84	66,394	18,490	1,230	1,256	634	146	■	S. C.
4,496	253	200,798	54,247	2,724	2,658	1,599	671	1,634	Ga.
5,309	221	207,427	64,857	2,962	3,699	1,736	411	646	Fla.
11,278	607	420,915	122,389	7,764	7,361	4,773	965	2,165	E. S. C.
2,720	266	104,160	29,997	1,846	1,721	965	167	■	Ky.
3,877	836	196,179	47,011	2,584	2,531	2,244	396	888	Tenn.
2,918	135	104,257	30,135	2,041	1,814	1,021	■	740	Ala.
1,863	70	46,819	15,246	1,313	1,095	544	88	86	Miss.
22,971	1,236	812,578	218,225	15,261	14,413	8,668	2,166	4,214	W. S. C.
1,985	68	47,869	14,427	1,437	1,140	507	101	118	Ark.
3,634	196	146,661	40,490	2,231	2,442	1,667	367	665	La.
3,627	139	101,059	27,224	2,434	2,093	969	272	626	Okla.
13,745	627	516,987	136,064	9,169	8,738	5,695	1,360	2,804	Tex.
10,019	384	294,394	80,382	6,295	5,315	2,563	759	■	MT.
1,499	51	30,207	7,885	687	558	267	74	49	Mont.
1,273	37	27,220	10,003	824	527	189	51	■	Idaho.
553	19	9,212	2,576	366	276	■	36	(?)	Wyo.
2,897	121	100,540	25,583	1,919	1,545	836	303	646	Colo.
1,003	36	27,450	7,741	703	630	281	61	30	N. Mex.
1,285	53	44,361	12,270	802	848	419	85	90	Ariz.
1,174	56	48,180	12,260	746	■	367	143	366	Utah.
335	11	9,226	2,074	349	231	109	13	(?)	Nev.
27,529	1,526	1,369,973	369,918	18,266	18,563	11,439	2,632	6,893	Pac.
4,668	247	200,962	48,617	2,615	2,796	1,725	500	799	Wash.
2,995	169	124,607	29,098	2,611	1,935	1,291	295	493	Oreg.
19,876	1,110	1,034,404	291,333	13,640	12,831	8,413	2,066	5,600	Calif.
194	14	6,274	981	■	100	41	7	(?)	Alaska.
594	51	37,754	9,894	335	445	294	36	46	Hawaii.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Business: 1954, Wholesale Trade, Vol. IV.



TYPE OF OPERATION AND KIND OF BUSINESS		ESTABLISH- MENTS		SALES		INVENTORIES, END OF YEAR, AT COST	
		1948	1954	1948	1954	1948	1954
				Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
1	<b>Total</b> .....	216, 099	252, 318			9, 965	13, 079
	<b>TYPE OF OPERATION</b>						
2	Merchant wholesalers.....	129, 117	165, 153	76, 533	101, 101	7, 056	9, 525
3	Manufacturers' sales branches, sale offices.....	23, 706	22, 590	50, 800	69, 534	1, 730	2, 153
4	Petroleum bulk plants, terminals and LP gas facilities.....	28, 351	29, 189	10, 483	16, 038	702	913
5	Merchandise agents, brokers.....	18, 138	22, 131	32, 840	39, 251	65	103
6	Assemblers of farm products.....	16, 787	13, 255	9, 920	9, 051	412	385
	<b>TYPE BY KIND OF BUSINESS</b>						
7	Merchant wholesalers, total.....	129, 117	165, 153	76, 533	101, 101	7, 056	9, 525
8	Grocery, confectionery, meat wholesalers.....	26, 673	29, 795	17, 072	22, 058	997	1, 082
9	Farm products (edible) distributors.....	4, 253	3, 320	5, 772	7, 354	599	560
10	General-line grocery wholesalers.....	1, 696	1, 909	358	527	24	36
11	Confectionery wholesalers.....	1, 100	1, 798	388	625	16	30
12	Fish, sea food distributors <sup>1</sup> .....	3, 200	4, 357	1, 977	2, 866	34	69
13	Meat, meat products wholesalers.....	5, 458	6, 950	2, 719	4, 608	210	253
14	Specialty-line grocery wholesalers (excl. dairy products distributors).....	4, 839	4, 941	2, 689	2, 815	63	63
15	Poultry, poultry products distributors (incl. dairy products distributors).....	6, 127	6, 520	3, 170	3, 262	52	71
16	Fresh fruit, vegetable wholesalers.....	6, 701	7, 309	4, 050	5, 657	373	511
17	Beer, wine, distilled spirits wholesalers.....	5, 206	5, 791	1, 525	2, 311	69	105
18	Beer, ale distributors.....	1, 495	1, 518	2, 525	3, 376	304	406
19	Wine, distilled spirits wholesalers.....	2, 701	2, 858	2, 487	3, 209	114	146
20	Tobacco distributors.....	4, 124	5, 837	2, 243	3, 370	261	346
21	Drugs, chemicals, allied products wholesalers.....	302	392	844	1, 273	117	176
22	General-line drug wholesalers.....	1, 594	2, 409	496	901	60	80
23	Specialty-line drug, toiletries wholesalers.....	1, 075	1, 878	686	923	51	63
24	Industrial chemicals, explosives distributors.....	1, 153	1, 158	217	273	34	27
25	Paint, varnish wholesalers.....	12, 793	14, 713	6, 779	7, 964	812	985
26	Dry goods, apparel wholesalers.....	4, 122	4, 252	1, 471	1, 827	185	199
27	Furniture, home furnishings wholesalers (incl. musical instrument, sheet music wholesalers).....	178	132	456	394	69	55
28	Clothing, furnishings, footwear wholesalers.....	4, 214	4, 586	1, 864	2, 161	208	254
29	General-line dry goods wholesalers.....	1, 090	817	1, 738	1, 504	189	236
30	Specialty-line dry goods wholesalers (incl. curtain, drapery wholesalers; domestics wholesalers).....	1, 054	1, 976	375	698	45	69
31	Piece goods converters.....	2, 135	2, 950	874	1, 381	116	173
32	Furniture (household, office) wholesalers.....	3, 630	5, 057	1, 880	2, 961	192	255
33	Home furnishings, floor coverings wholesalers (incl. musical instrument, sheet music wholesalers; excl. curtain, drapery wholesalers; domestics wholesalers).....	2, 627	3, 300	1, 670	2, 546	159	211
34	Paper, allied products wholesalers.....	759	1, 564	177	370	27	37
35	Coarse paper and products wholesalers.....	244	193	33	46	6	8
36	Printing and fine paper distributors.....	2, 059	3, 853	6, 771	9, 232	454	976
37	Stationery, office supplies wholesalers.....	13, 563	15, 540	3, 918	3, 978	592	598
38	Wallpaper wholesalers.....	2, 073	1, 563	1, 351	757	114	43
39	Farm products (raw materials) merchants.....	11, 490	13, 977	2, 567	3, 220	478	555
40	Automotive wholesalers.....	5, 041	7, 123	4, 309	6, 338	502	726
41	Motor vehicle distributors.....	2, 698	3, 159	2, 279	2, 910	278	337
42	Automotive equipment, tire-tube wholesalers.....	2, 343	2, 065	2, 030	2, 815	225	304
43	Electrical, electronics, appliance distributors.....		1, 899		613		85
44	Electrical apparatus, supplies distributors.....	5, 189	6, 183	3, 680	4, 398	604	726
45	Electrical appliance, radio, TV set wholesalers.....	1, 977	2, 137	2, 006	2, 068	365	377
46	Electronic parts, equipment distributors <sup>1</sup> .....	3, 212	4, 046	1, 674	2, 330	239	350
47	Hardware, plumbing-heating goods wholesalers.....	5, 576	10, 314	3, 890	6, 586	273	423
48	Hardware wholesalers.....	3, 109	4, 304	2, 756	3, 806	194	253
49	Plumbing, heating equipment, supplies distributors.....	2, 467	6, 010	1, 134	2, 780	79	170
50	Lumber, construction materials distributors.....	19, 573	27, 150	6, 723	10, 040	943	1, 331
51	Lumber, millwork wholesalers.....	1, 433	1, 860	298	484	47	59
52	Construction materials distributors <sup>1</sup> .....	3, 137	3, 219	635	660	86	77
53	Machinery, equipment, supplies distributors.....	906	1, 640	780	1, 401	131	276
54	Air conditioning, commercial refrigerator equipment distributors.....	823	1, 112	481	534	58	76
	Commercial machines, equipment distributors.....						
	Construction machinery, equipment dealers.....						
	Farm-garden machinery, equipment wholesalers.....						

See footnotes at end of table.

## BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1948 AND 1954

OPERATING EXPENSES <sup>1</sup> (INCL. PAYROLL) AS PERCENT OF SALES		PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR		PAYROLL AND PAID EMPLOYEES, WORK- WEEK ENDED NEAREST NOVEMBER 15				ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES, NOVEMBER		
				Payroll		Employees				
1948	1954	1948	1954	1948	1954	1948	1954	1948	1954	
Percent	Percent	Thous. dol.	Thous. dol.	Thous. dol.	Thous. dol.					
		7,734,297	11,621,459	148,293	216,984	2,346,483	2,594,234	139,878	151,213	1
11.5	13.2	4,848,628	7,018,090	91,456	137,000	1,440,738	1,686,501	85,351	105,270	2
7.6	7.7	1,903,670	2,405,047	26,932	51,686	499,322	515,876	609	110	3
9.0	10.0	345,177	539,643	6,826	10,828	112,304	172,554		22,296	4
2.5	3.1	349,653	530,707	6,753	10,091	101,522	131,308	14,626	17,287	5
6.1	8.1	296,879	327,963	6,327	6,671	151,357	123,997	7,699	6,340	6
11.5	13.2	4,848,628	7,018,090	91,456	137,000	1,440,738	1,686,501	85,351	105,270	7
8.9	9.7	820,879	1,103,639	15,745	21,465	279,271	302,840	22,610	24,510	8
8.2	7.6	285,756	326,073	5,434	6,364	95,900	82,807	2,060	1,538	9
12.1	12.9	24,396	34,244	497	677	9,590	10,563	1,518	1,671	10
15.6	16.8	30,067	47,757	505	965	11,167	17,537	937	1,634	11
7.5	10.3	82,149	148,803	1,009	2,861	25,108	35,954	3,066	4,215	12
9.7	9.0	125,059	265,361	2,427	4,027	41,970	56,020	4,048	5,089	13
7.9	10.1	115,900	134,681	2,234	2,688	43,515	40,721	4,426	3,649	14
9.9	13.2	157,550	207,520	2,956	3,894	52,312	59,238	6,556	6,614	15
10.9	12.0	223,976	342,382	4,334	6,407	63,512	73,238	4,792	5,102	16
14.3	16.3	106,848	176,619	2,094	3,296	34,404	42,039	4,233	4,986	17
8.9	9.1	117,628	165,763	2,300	3,311	28,109	31,199	589	607	18
5.2	5.9	75,327	103,779	1,425	1,967	26,104	28,392	2,302	2,466	19
15.9	15.9	186,750	293,060	3,505	5,583	53,620	88,738	1,956	2,628	20
11.9	12.6	65,408	104,646	1,214		21,906	36,298	37	36	21
23.1	16.9	46,471	74,861	915	1,523	14,599	19,828	961	1,391	22
13.4	15.9	45,884	80,802	825	1,400	10,707	14,356	374	630	23
22.7	23.8	27,992	33,721	522	633	8,528	6,232	583		24
12.9	14.8	461,623	595,174	9,418	11,142	110,921	127,720	8,466	8,884	25
14.5	15.4	109,207	133,510	2,011	2,528	28,955	30,612	3,179	2,913	26
13.0	14.4	86,360	33,168	677	601	9,815	7,761	60	62	27
12.2	13.9	115,939	144,996	2,116	2,659	27,570	31,307	3,856		28
9.0	9.7	81,372	69,696	1,373	1,454	12,118	11,074	425	281	29
19.9	21.1	43,190	76,723	814	1,451	11,547	17,496	662	1,198	30
16.1	17.9	75,586	127,091	1,426	2,450	20,916	29,471	1,277	1,897	31
15.5	15.9	178,647	267,404	3,363	6,120	48,682	58,441	1,871	2,682	32
13.9	14.0	143,178	208,471	2,675	3,956	36,835	43,737	1,378	1,666	33
26.9	26.4	29,984	52,051	598	1,040	10,052	13,144	419	961	34
33.7	29.9	5,805	6,882	100	134	1,795	1,560	79	65	35
3.6	4.0	84,970	140,601	1,487	2,783	22,987	38,673	1,330	2,644	36
18.1	22.6	420,642	523,812	8,182	10,458	136,403	134,473	8,620	10,069	37
10.4	15.2	78,116	61,695	1,627	1,192	23,672	14,368	1,246	963	38
22.1	24.4	342,026	462,217	6,625	9,267	112,531	120,096	7,374	9,076	39
12.8	14.0	318,155	494,800	6,098	9,761	89,407	108,296		3,061	40
12.6	18.6	170,341	227,777	3,230	4,429	48,454	50,118		1,366	41
13.1	13.1	147,614	198,956	2,808	3,906	40,953	41,830	1,133	713	42
-	20.4		67,868		1,366		16,390		992	43
15.2	17.2	346,132	437,323		8,402		161,008	2,498	2,688	44
16.6	16.3	263,799	227,146	3,718	4,313	59,330	54,245	1,018	1,110	45
14.8	16.3	142,363	210,177	2,623		28,692	46,763	1,483	1,742	46
14.1	16.1	203,332	553,863	5,780	11,057	80,631	127,740	2,596	4,964	47
10.8	10.7	167,376	216,440	3,092	4,265	47,027	49,156	1,482	2,051	48
22.1	23.6	133,956	337,143	2,636	6,762	39,804	73,894	1,114	2,932	49
16.2	20.2	694,353	1,099,679	13,006	21,543	192,696	238,984	10,946	15,076	50
24.6	23.7	41,624	63,298	790	1,290	11,657	13,156	827	1,104	51
24.0	25.3	63,760	89,237	1,096	1,761	24,612	21,466	2,180	2,301	52
16.5	19.2	73,947	180,469	1,391	2,890	17,720	36,874	311	539	53
11.9	16.8	33,391	46,026	598	865	6,146	10,180	442	627	54

TYPE OF OPERATION AND KIND OF BUSINESS		ESTABLISHMENTS		SALES		INVENTORIES, END OF YEAR, AT COST	
		1948	1954	1948	1954	1948	1954
TYPE BY KIND OF BUSINESS—Con.							
Merchant wholesalers—Continued				Mill. dol.	Mill. dol.	Mill. dol.	Mill. dol.
Machinery, equipment, supplies distributors—Con							
55	Industrial machinery, equipment distributors <sup>1</sup> .....	5,792	5,746	2,974	2,619	395	233
56	Industrial materials, supplies distributors.....		4,393		2,010		201
57	Professional equipment, supplies distributors.....	2,353	2,912	563	853	89	123
58	Service establishment supply houses.....	3,520	5,264	743	1,102	107	129
59	Transportation equipment distributors.....	609	1,004	280	376	30	45
60	Metals, metalwork (except scrap) distributors.....	1,706	3,235	1,951	3,363	205	475
61	Iron, steel and products distributors <sup>2</sup> .....	1,466	2,693	1,448	2,174	100	202
62	Nonferrous metals distributors.....	240	542	503	1,188	36	83
63	Scrap, waste materials dealers.....	6,440	8,189	2,684	2,406	101	181
64	Iron, steel scrap dealers.....	2,620	3,719	1,638	1,213	52	102
65	Waste materials dealers.....	3,290	4,470	978	1,192	49	79
66	Other merchant wholesalers (excluding musical instrument, sheet music wholesalers)	13,348	17,907	8,117	9,513	634	705
67	Amusement, sporting goods distributors.....	1,891	2,514	543	953	66	113
68	Book, magazine, newspaper wholesalers.....	1,471	1,919	436	697	28	48
69	Coal wholesalers.....	946	700	1,998	794	66	37
70	Farm supplies wholesalers.....	1,538	2,347	1,197	1,573	87	149
71	Jewelry wholesalers.....	2,461	2,741	725	825	144	146
72	Petroleum products distributors.....	1,072	2,290	741	1,416	34	44
73	Flower, bulb, plant wholesalers.....	601	966	146	223	5	13
74	Gift, art goods, greeting card wholesalers						
	Miscellaneous products merchant wholesalers (excluding musical instrument, sheet music wholesalers).	3,368	4,550	2,311	3,029	204	216
75	Manufacturers' sales branches, sales offices, total.....	23,706	22,539	54,806	69,534	1,739	2,153
76	Food and kindred products.....	4,575	4,488	10,243	11,747	273	242
77	Textile mill products.....	1,566	714	4,417	2,546	140	83
78	Apparel and related products.....	285	296	193	266	8	18
79	Furniture and fixtures.....	1,066	455	1,381	2,098	20	16
80	Paper and allied products.....	2,019	2,190	4,016	6,889	159	174
81	Chemicals and allied products.....	2,517	2,221	6,540	13,844	141	156
	Fabricated metal products.....	5,288	5,327	5,987	5,999	267	438
82	Machinery (except electrical).....	1,322	1,509	4,407	5,022	131	181
83	Electrical machinery.....						
84	Rubber products.....						
	Leather and leather products.....	5,068	5,400	11,717	19,123	591	824
	Stone, clay and glass products.....						
	Transportation equipment.....						
	Instruments and related products.....						
	Other manufacturers' products.....						
85	Petroleum bulk plants, terminals, and LP gas facilities.....	28,331	29,189	10,483	16,635	702	913
86	Merchandise agents, brokers, total.....	18,138	22,131	32,946	39,251	65	103
87	Groceries, confectionery, meats.....	2,568	2,949	5,180	7,621	9	11
88	Farm products (edible).....	956	1,107	1,683	2,107	4	4
89	Drugs, chemicals, paints.....	343	516	372	523	1	2
90	Apparel (including footwear).....	1,018	1,203	1,471	2,076	1	2
91	Dry goods, piece goods.....	918	818	3,696	3,233	7	6
92	Furniture, home furnishings.....	657	837	403	572	1	2
93	Paper, allied products.....	257	403	230	470	(7)	1
94	Farm products (raw materials).....	3,266	3,566	11,297	11,496	18	30
95	Automotive.....	447	648	442	925	1	2
96	Electrical-electronic apparatus, equipment, appliances.....	1,026	1,527	634	1,383	2	6
97	Hardware, plumbing-heating goods.....	908	1,049	420	606	2	3
98	Lumber, construction materials.....	546	903	462	855	2	2
99	Machinery, equipment, supplies.....	2,531	3,174	1,365	2,170	6	12
100	Metals, metalwork (except scrap).....	638	661	677	941	1	10
101	Other merchandise agents, brokers.....	2,139	2,788	4,529	4,272	8	13
102	Assemblers of farm products, total <sup>4</sup> .....	16,767	13,255	9,339	9,051	412	365
103	Dairy, poultry products.....	2,522	2,087	940	1,392	32	21
104	Fresh fruits, vegetables.....	2,032	1,993	1,067	1,288	34	49
105	Farm products (raw materials).....	11,105	8,669	7,436	6,172	311	293
106	Farm supplies.....	341	495	149	195	10	21
107	Other farm products assemblers.....	243	11	192	4	21	1

<sup>1</sup> Entries for agents and brokers represent brokerage or commissions percent of sales.

<sup>2</sup> 1948 and 1954 not strictly comparable, see source.

<sup>3</sup> 1954 figures include oil well supply houses which were considered as manufacturers' sales branches (with stocks) in 1948.

<sup>4</sup> 1954 figures include sales branches (with stocks) of steel works and rolling mills companies.

## KIND OF BUSINESS: 1948 AND 1954—Continued

OPERATING EXPENSES <sup>1</sup> (INC. PAYROLL) AS PERCENT OF SALES		PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR		PAYROLL AND PAID EMPLOYEES, WORK-WEEK ENDED NEAREST NOVEMBER 15				ACTIVE PROPRIETORS OF INCORPORATED BUSINESSES, NOVEMBER		
				Payroll		Employees				
	1954	1948	1954	1948	1954	1948	1954	1948	1954	
Percent	Percent	Thous. dol.	Thous. dol.	Thous. dol.	Thous. dol.					
16.1	13.8	208,796	209,837	5,138	4,073	72,613	43,337	3,318	2,799	55
	20.0		231,657		4,553		48,981		2,086	56
25.7	20.1	96,336	127,453	1,665	2,521	29,026	31,367	1,196	1,560	57
19.1	22.5	75,136	134,542	1,363	2,085	22,912	32,440	2,432	3,600	58
18.6	28.9	24,671	46,960	457	934	5,903	9,676	258	477	59
12.9	14.5	139,701	264,342	2,541	5,147	33,139	52,338	705	1,303	60
14.9	16.5	114,531	221,462	2,158	4,294	26,023	44,102	627	1,067	61
7.3	7.2	21,170	42,900	333	853	5,046	8,236	79	216	62
11.6	17.6	167,471	234,806	2,166	4,372	39,795	67,847	5,787	7,652	63
9.6	17.4	95,102	110,177	1,562	2,177	28,002	31,628	2,196		64
15.7	18.2	92,308	112,829	1,604	2,195	31,798	36,219	3,391	4,285	65
10.0	12.2	432,670	594,516	6,135	11,602	136,947	157,641	6,506	11,367	66
17.4	17.8	45,534	87,335	924	1,700	15,679	22,201	1,342	1,651	67
18.0	19.6	51,771	82,190	1,026	1,474	22,417	25,280	878	1,153	68
4.3		45,555	36,824	684	606	11,156	6,626	338	268	69
9.3	10.6	57,903	82,619	1,069	1,684	20,326	23,006	960	1,359	70
15.6	17.7	60,683	76,234	1,148	1,499	15,955	18,183	1,973	2,033	71
8.7	9.0	30,741	44,221	680	1,117	8,798	13,350	651	1,403	72
19.9	24.1	16,571	28,605	297	543	5,245	7,766		664	73
10.1	9.7	121,302	148,308	2,255	3,028	37,375	41,329	2,120	2,796	74
7.6	7.7	1,302,879	2,006,047	36,932	51,695	499,522	515,876	689	119	75
7.6	9.3	345,313	495,499	6,809	9,387	102,067	106,400	48	20	76
5.7	6.7	126,209	95,322	2,374		25,694	16,191		9	77
15.2	15.7	14,792	22,890	289	443	3,537	4,466	31	10	
7.8	6.6	61,196	54,442	1,185	1,123	12,471	10,351	16		79
12.0	9.5	191,501	290,984	2,795	5,909	30,317	56,863	13	7	80
4.0	2.8	155,446	196,436	3,040	3,899	35,753	34,781	59	6	81
10.4	14.8	389,775	500,183	7,430	11,202	94,730	108,279	123	7	82
6.4	5.1	165,148	204,226	2,432	3,900	45,093	37,447	18	3	83
8.2	7.2	634,530	885,089	8,636	13,742	122,631	141,036	218		84
3.8	10.8	345,177	539,643	6,636	18,638	112,264	132,634	22,633	22,206	85
2.5	3.1	349,653	538,787	6,782	18,691	101,522	131,306	14,436	17,287	86
2.0	2.1	45,188	72,106	830	1,321	10,955	14,440	2,216	2,516	87
3.1	4.2	34,797	38,381	456	734	7,368	8,753	962	772	88
4.4	4.8	7,265	11,735	127	236	1,630	2,213	213	302	89
3.0	3.4	19,256	31,175	371	584		6,122	915	902	90
3.1	3.3	43,939	49,567	778	879		7,339	647	464	
6.9	6.8	9,363	14,434	184	276	2,218	2,096	642	709	92
4.1	4.2	3,902	8,247	75	156	877	1,456	175	272	93
1.2	1.5	37,948	77,429	1,333	1,652	35,411	46,714	3,115	3,363	94
4.7	4.1	6,167	14,991	160	296	1,523	2,633		323	95
6.1	6.1	13,934	32,607	271	624	3,229	6,513	876	1,309	96
7.3	7.2	12,983	17,581	238	342	2,980	2,306	757		97
4.9	4.7	7,674	17,727	161	331	1,900	3,473		645	
6.4	6.9	38,674	64,806	734	1,197	8,546	11,255	1,983	2,348	98
3.3	3.4	8,674	13,576	169	240	1,841	2,302	380	471	100
2.6	3.5	47,791	66,145	662	1,223	10,646	12,632	1,470	1,712	101
4.1	6.1	294,679	227,963	6,327	6,671	151,367	123,997	7,596		102
7.1	6.6	31,304	52,205	690	1,091	17,017	19,266	1,575	1,496	103
22.3	20.8	121,301	124,752	2,676	2,368	64,747	53,538	1,319	1,299	104
2.9	5.3	100,658	140,680	1,996	3,004	43,627	65,400	4,044	2,397	105
9.3	10.5	6,646	9,796	120	196	2,788		102	264	106
14.0	25.1	12,612	530	423	12	11,455	261	127	6	107

<sup>1</sup> Less than \$500,000.<sup>2</sup> Includes fish and sea food wholesalers not shown separately because 1948 and 1954 figures are not comparable (resulting from changes in classification).

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Business: 1954, Wholesale Trade, Vol. IV.

**No. 1107.—GREEN COFFEE ROASTED, INVENTORIES, AND IMPORTS: 1950 TO 1957**

(In thousands of standard bags of approximately 132 pounds. Beginning 1955, data on green coffee roastings and inventories based on sample)

ITEM AND PERIOD	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Coffee roasted <sup>1</sup>	18,415	19,051	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17,601	18,813	20,263	20,321
1st quarter	4,309	5,218	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5,629	4,708	5,639	5,393
2nd quarter	4,313	4,397	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,873	4,589	4,836	4,861
3rd quarter	5,178	4,287	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,367	4,516	4,754	4,879
4th quarter	4,586	5,151	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4,722	5,000	5,034	5,498
Inventories:								
March 31	3,884	3,355	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,806	2,634	3,447
June 30	2,775	3,111	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,587	2,632	2,681
September 30	3,081	2,400	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,445	3,304	2,324
December 31	2,936	2,759	3,169	2,083	2,187	2,806	2,959	2,959
Imports	18,424	20,302	21,618	17,978	19,841	21,225	20,844	20,844
1st quarter	4,949	6,699	5,872	6,123	4,499	5,442	5,243	5,243
2nd quarter	2,149	4,230	4,659	4,256	4,474	4,796	4,205	4,205
3rd quarter	5,875	3,746	4,901	3,509	4,431	5,497	4,262	4,262
4th quarter	4,451	5,657	5,585	4,190	6,237	4,490	6,134	6,134

<sup>1</sup> Includes 2,052,000 bags used for soluble coffee in 1954, 2,322,000 in 1955, 3,224,000 in 1956, and 3,452,000 in 1957. For 1957, includes roastings for sale to military services, excluded for prior years. During 1957, these represented between 2 and 3 percent of total roastings. <sup>2</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; releases and records.

**No. 1108.—WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTORS' AND CANNERS' STOCKS OF SPECIFIED CANNED FOODS: 1955 TO 1958**

(In thousands of actual cases. As of January 1. Includes warehouses of retail multiunit organizations. Based on sample)

COMMODITY	1955		1956		1957		1958	
	Distrib- utors	Canners	Distrib- utors	Canners	Distrib- utors	Canners	Distrib- utors	Canners
<b>Vegetables:</b>								
Asparagus	805	1,314	779	2,987	718	2,834	681	3,961
Beans, green and wax	2,415	16,042	2,281	15,972	2,744	13,700	2,656	18,453
Beans, lima	695	2,583	630	2,510	580	2,796	539	2,134
Beets	1,165	5,059	1,090	5,207	1,113	6,656	1,076	7,290
Carrots	422	1,786	417	1,407	419	1,892	404	1,938
Corn	4,702	26,086	4,560	20,501	3,987	26,670	3,845	37,160
Peas	2,805	13,891	3,620	14,676	3,349	16,293	2,688	22,104
Pumpkin and squash	468	5,688	610	5,851	564	1,879	472	1,433
Sauerkraut <sup>1</sup>	738	5,230	859	3,500	664	5,414	652	4,890
Spinach	639	( <sup>2</sup> )	658	( <sup>2</sup> )	589	( <sup>2</sup> )	562	( <sup>2</sup> )
Tomatoes	2,611	10,046	4,055	10,308	3,074	15,528	2,951	11,328
Tomato catsup and chili sauce	2,104	14,469	2,303	14,948	2,188	22,781	2,290	21,905
Tomato paste <sup>3</sup>	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	2,484	548	4,279	500	4,127
Tomato puree (pulp) <sup>4</sup>	750	645	675	896	505	1,850	496	1,874
Tomato sauce <sup>5</sup>	709	3,987	586	4,851	478	7,310	644	5,147
<b>Fruits:</b>								
Apples	443	2,614	479	2,761	536	2,578	488	3,012
Applesauce	1,848	8,319	1,227	8,734	1,294	9,785	1,284	9,748
Apricots	769	( <sup>6</sup> )	893	( <sup>6</sup> )	739	( <sup>6</sup> )	703	2,398
Cherries, red-pitted	579	1,438	593	2,266	578	1,464	452	1,690
Cherries, sweet	307	( <sup>6</sup> )	285	( <sup>6</sup> )	266	( <sup>6</sup> )	266	7,516
Fruit cocktail <sup>7</sup>	1,308	7,857	1,311	7,901	1,344	7,937	1,318	7,848
Grapefruit segments <sup>8</sup>	468	2,441	430	2,006	363	1,721	401	2,853
Peaches	3,956	( <sup>6</sup> )	3,843	( <sup>6</sup> )	3,618	( <sup>6</sup> )	3,343	14,956
Pears	1,111	( <sup>6</sup> )	1,142	( <sup>6</sup> )	1,073	( <sup>6</sup> )	1,130	6,643
Pineapple <sup>10</sup>	2,022	8,994	1,865	11,274	1,649	11,772	1,676	10,811
Plums <sup>11</sup>	450	1,350	390	1,307	351	1,821	344	940
<b>Juices:</b>								
Citrus blends <sup>12</sup>	433	895	377	694	353	903	440	978
Grapefruit <sup>13</sup>	910	1,562	773	805	680	977	861	1,508
Orange <sup>14</sup>	1,093	6,908	1,024	6,787	882	5,882	942	7,121
Pineapple <sup>15</sup>	977	8,864	1,051	8,366	1,131	8,338	968	8,849
Tomato <sup>16</sup>	2,721	18,733	2,571	14,463	2,266	25,674	2,375	22,491
<b>Fish:</b>								
Maine sardines <sup>17</sup>	( <sup>18</sup> )	1,239	326	475	347	879	230	1,111

<sup>1</sup> As of February 1. <sup>2</sup> As of December 1.<sup>3</sup> Canners stocks of sauerkraut converted to cases by using a factor of 10 cases of 24/2½'s per barrel of 45 gallons.<sup>4</sup> Not available. <sup>5</sup> Canners stocks cover California only.<sup>6</sup> Standard cases (6/10's). <sup>7</sup> Standard cases (24/2½'s). <sup>8</sup> Includes fruit for salad and mixed fruits (except citrus). <sup>9</sup> Canners stocks cover Florida only. <sup>10</sup> Canners stocks cover Hawaii and the Philippines.<sup>11</sup> Canners stocks cover purple plums only. <sup>12</sup> Includes vegetable juice combinations containing at least 70 percent tomato juice. <sup>13</sup> Canners stocks are measured in 100-can cases.Source: Data compiled by Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, from reports by various trade associations; published in *Canned Food Report*.

No. 1109.—CONSUMERS' COOPERATIVES, BY TYPE OF ASSOCIATION: 1955 AND 1956

TYPE OF ASSOCIATION	1955			1956		
	Number of associations	Number of members	Volume of business (\$1,000)	Number of associations	Number of members	Volume of business (\$1,000)
Credit unions.....	16,060	8,153,832	<sup>1</sup> 1,935,851	17,251	9,050,827	2,326,168
Electric power cooperatives <sup>2</sup> .....	979	3,946,730	392,656	978	4,036,039	424,723
Rural telephone cooperatives <sup>3</sup> .....	189	303,662	( <sup>4</sup> )	203	338,924	( <sup>4</sup> )
Medical care prepayment plans with consumer voice.....	<sup>5</sup> 220	7,202,709	<sup>6</sup> 187,104	( <sup>4</sup> )	7,492,000	<sup>6</sup> 200,300
Consumer management.....	20	345,115	10,304	( <sup>4</sup> )	379,000	9,000
Union sponsored.....	56	1,667,169	57,507	( <sup>4</sup> )	2,215,000	72,480
Fraternal sponsored.....	19	202,422	2,643	( <sup>4</sup> )	235,000	2,100
Employer-employee sponsored.....	51	606,205	29,774	( <sup>4</sup> )	567,080	20,200
Employee sponsored.....	39	480,157	22,221	( <sup>4</sup> )	445,000	21,389
Community-wide.....	35	3,902,641	64,655	( <sup>4</sup> )	3,651,000	64,300
Housing <sup>7</sup> .....	308	33,485	316,395	355	36,269	345,900
Insurance companies in Cooperative League Conference <sup>8</sup> .....	12	10,000,000	<sup>9</sup> 350,000	10	11,000,000	<sup>9</sup> 350,000
Farmers' cooperatives' supply business, net or retail <sup>10</sup> .....	7,208	( <sup>4</sup> )	2,019,854	7,330	( <sup>4</sup> )	2,044,272
Producers' goods.....	4,800+	( <sup>4</sup> )	1,353,195	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	1,340,516
Petroleum products.....	2,681	( <sup>4</sup> )	465,668	2,739	( <sup>4</sup> )	493,908
Meats and groceries.....	921	( <sup>4</sup> )	46,374	973	( <sup>4</sup> )	46,757
Other supplies.....	4,311	( <sup>4</sup> )	154,617	4,479	( <sup>4</sup> )	163,394
Associations principally engaged in supply business.....	3,344	3,322,360	( <sup>4</sup> )	<sup>11</sup> 3,373	<sup>11</sup> 3,443,480	( <sup>4</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Loans outstanding end of year, Bureau of Federal Credit Unions.  
<sup>2</sup> Figures represent consumers served by, and revenue energized electric distribution cooperatives borrowing from REA.  
<sup>3</sup> Figures represent cooperatives borrowing from REA, and both present (155,900) and future (183,024) subscribers of cooperatives as of December 31.  
<sup>4</sup> Not available.  
<sup>5</sup> Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration, Division of Program Research. The total includes 15 plans for which enrollment and expenditure data are not available; 9 of these plans are union sponsored, 2 fraternal sponsored, and 4 employer-employee sponsored.  
<sup>6</sup> Total expenditures for benefits.  
<sup>7</sup> Projects insured under Section 213 by Federal Housing Administration and number of dwelling units and value of mortgages as of December 31.  
<sup>8</sup> Cooperative League of the U. S. A., *Fact Book on Cooperatives*.  
<sup>9</sup> Premium income.  
<sup>10</sup> Farmer Cooperative Service, Department of Agriculture, *Statistics of Farmer Cooperatives*. Data for 1956 are preliminary.  
<sup>11</sup> Preliminary.

Source: Compiled by Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (from sources indicated above).



## No. 1110.—SELECTED SERVICES—SUMMARY, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1954

KIND OF BUSINESS	ESTABLISH- MENTS		RECEIPTS		Payroll, entire year	WORKWEEK ENDED NEAREST NOV. 15		Proprietors (un- incorporated business only)
	Total	With pay- roll	All estab- lish- ments	Estab- lish- ments with payroll		Pay- roll	Em- ployees	
Total.....	765,583	375,149	Mill. dol. 21,508	Mill. dol. 21,263	Thous. dol. 5,533,715	Thous. dol. 125,901	2,361,821	781,649
Personal services.....	348,843	163,097	5,773	4,935	1,960,442	38,236	626,251	353,764
Barber, beauty shops.....	169,684	69,726	1,206	873	376,311	7,706	155,979	170,180
Barber shops.....	91,122	24,204	562	352	156,977	3,230	59,445	91,777
Beauty shops.....	78,544	34,032	626	496	207,603	4,236	91,640	76,319
Barber and beauty shops combined.....	2,018	1,490	28	25	11,641	241	4,804	2,084
Funeral service, crematories.....	18,387	12,623	744	654	126,904	2,411	41,154	19,065
Photographic studios (incl. com- mercial photography).....	17,293	7,321	234	274	81,420	1,603	28,267	17,354
Shoe repair shops, shoeshine parlors, hat cleaning shops.....	29,385	7,651	202	169	31,001	620	15,200	29,617
Shoe repair shops.....	26,843	6,659	186	99	28,328	553	12,817	26,983
Shoeshine parlors.....	1,995	465	6	3	1,126	23	1,077	1,827
Hat cleaning shops.....	947	537	9	7	2,147	44	1,356	1,007
Cleaning, pressing, dyeing, garment repair.....	76,251	44,573	1,576	1,406	590,473	11,572	258,193	79,815
Pressing, alteration, garment re- pair (except fur).....	45,612	17,160	410	282	68,784	1,287	32,931	47,144
Fur repair storage.....	1,439	999	27	25	5,887	137	2,519	1,357
Cleaning, dyeing plants.....	29,200	26,414	1,138	1,118	517,802	10,148	222,743	31,314
Laundries, laundry services.....	20,269	19,699	1,005	1,535	726,763	13,009	311,117	30,179
Power laundries, self-service laun- dries.....	19,361	13,311	1,009	966	511,069	9,064	235,511	19,845
Industrial laundries.....	584	560	157	157	63,105	1,213	21,257	414
Linen supply.....	1,371	1,279	326	325	123,420	2,262	41,819	652
Diaper service.....	381	339	36	36	14,437	273	4,752	309
Laundries (except power).....	5,072	3,210	77	51	13,772	257	7,778	8,959
Miscellaneous personal services.....	7,574	2,514	107	85	26,970	527	10,341	7,554
Business services <sup>1</sup> .....	88,661	40,061	6,317	6,014	1,483,399	28,929	404,765	82,572
Advertising.....	5,239	5,287	3,466	3,463	402,143	7,489	73,206	6,744
Advertising agencies.....	5,063	3,267	3,191	3,166	307,802	5,699	45,607	4,214
Outdoor advertising services.....	1,307	1,007	172	170	53,390	1,003	11,795	961
Miscellaneous advertising.....	1,869	1,013	123	128	40,951	796	15,804	1,549
Consumer, mercantile credit; adjust- ment, collection agencies.....	5,220	3,782	227	220	112,541	2,278	39,162	3,671
Private employment agencies.....	3,152	1,968	63	57	24,157	497	10,028	3,997
News syndicates.....	467	159	92	91	20,098	390	3,618	409
Duplicating, addressing, mailing, stenographic services.....	6,920	2,666	173	153	62,870	1,264	27,455	6,894
Blueprinting, photocopying services.....	1,019	697	95	95	31,349	564	5,996	782
Services to dwellings, other buildings.....	11,719	5,577	281	253	137,616	2,776	50,793	11,612
Disinfecting, exterminating serv- ices.....	3,370	1,962	101	93	39,481	780	10,933	2,544
Window cleaning.....	4,231	2,063	90	81	47,164	972	17,774	4,531
Misc services to dwellings, other buildings.....	4,218	1,552	90	79	50,971	1,024	22,076	4,237
Business services, n. e. c. <sup>2</sup> .....	51,924	19,700	1,868	1,063	692,630	13,649	191,708	49,463
Auctioneers' establishments (serv- ice only).....	1,639	273	23	14	3,416	64	1,425	1,766
Coin-operated machine rental, re- pair services.....	482	92	6	5	1,677	31	403	553
Detective agencies.....	1,123	791	60	59	41,248	849	17,263	895
Interior decorating service.....	2,944	526	43	21	4,972	105	1,696	3,146
Photofinishing laboratories.....	1,719	1,261	169	166	51,766	963	15,718	1,391
Sign-painting shops.....	5,703	1,869	69	50	17,537	352	4,861	5,923
Telephone-answering service.....	1,171	883	27	26	12,966	273	6,297	906
Window-display service.....	1,101	297	18	13	3,963	79	1,244	1,120
Other business services, n. e. c. <sup>3</sup> .....	36,042	13,708	1,470	1,328	555,083	10,934	142,782	33,481
Automobile repair services, ga- rages.....	94,342	48,176	2,223	1,895	487,655	9,486	167,437	98,643
Automobile repair.....	79,709	38,039	1,589	1,291	336,387	6,632	102,222	67,763
General automobile repair shops.....	53,738	23,086	963	745	179,354	3,495	56,976	69,120
Battery, ignition repair and service.....	1,591	1,019	40	35	6,064	156	2,642	1,796
Glass replacement, repair.....	1,026	754	37	34	7,717	149	2,214	1,112
Paint shops.....	1,963	1,291	43	39	13,375	257	4,033	2,122
Radiator repair shops.....	2,749	1,269	45	35	9,399	195	2,968	3,018
Tire repair shops.....	2,444	1,418	80	71	13,001	264	4,372	2,627
Top and body repair.....	11,715	6,701	264	228	73,394	1,406	20,476	13,306
Automobile repair, n. e. c. <sup>4</sup> .....	4,481	2,501	118	102	32,063	606	5,541	4,751
Automobile storage, parking.....	6,572	6,592	292	280	84,910	1,642	30,176	5,798
Parking structures, storage garages.....	2,317	2,119	149	148	47,147	898	15,212	1,456
Parking lots.....	6,255	4,473	143	132	37,763	744	14,964	4,312

See footnotes at end of table.

## 110.—SELECTED SERVICES—SUMMARY, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1954—Continued

KIND OF BUSINESS	ESTABLISHMENTS		RECEIPTS		Payroll, entire year	WORKERS ENDED NEAREST NOV. 15		Proprietors (un- incorporated businesses only)
	Total	With pay- roll	All estab- lish- ments	Estab- lish- ments with payroll		Pay- roll	Em- ployees	
mobile repair services, gas- pumps—Continued			Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Thous. dol.	Thous. dol.		
ble, truck rentals (without ers)	2,872	1,668	278	267	40,930	781	10,251	2,027
ble services (except repair)	2,189	1,887	64	57	25,428	531	14,788	2,275
mobile laundries	1,557	1,187	44	41	19,949	427	12,722	1,675
mobile services, n. e. c. <sup>1</sup>	1,532	700	20	16	5,479	104	2,066	1,600
e. repair services	112,429	23,125	1,796	1,387	455,056	2,064	128,688	118,890
clock, jewelry repair	11,246	2,018	86	43	12,328	239	4,034	11,418
ary, furniture repair	13,305	5,123	193	126	39,025	808	13,551	14,294
il repair shops	32,164	8,478	472	326	94,135	1,891	27,807	24,610
, television repair shops	22,824	6,674	306	206	60,739	1,249	18,281	24,820
erator service, repair shops	5,027	1,393	64	58	16,076	302	4,096	5,359
electrical repair shops, n. e. c. <sup>1</sup>	4,303	1,211	80	60	17,320	341	5,131	4,621
lth shops	5,824	1,202	39	20	6,118	99	1,845	6,077
aneous repair shops	50,890	15,294	1,015	711	304,456	5,967	78,748	62,961
usement, recreation serv- ices	73,352	52,222	4,372	4,210	1,251,635	21,696	423,311	59,529
picture theaters	18,491	17,371	1,407	1,396	289,604	5,326	157,314	8,834
n picture theaters (except a-lin)	14,716	13,780	1,179	1,170	247,476	4,669	137,311	6,896
in motion picture theaters	3,775	3,611	228	226	42,128	656	20,002	1,938
picture production, distribu- tion services	2,353	1,906	945	940	367,502	7,107	51,099	1,063
n picture production	775	623	4137	4135	230,265	4,453	24,656	359
n picture distribution	1,156	1,036	674	673	85,909	1,590	17,788	412
as allied to motion picture production	421	247	134	122	51,228	1,064	8,675	211
nd pool parlors, bowling alleys	12,701	8,231	272	243	77,686	1,778	71,229	12,821
d, pool parlors	7,639	3,539	75	49	11,328	208	6,580	6,520
g alleys	5,062	4,692	197	194	66,358	1,570	64,639	5,001
ack operation (including g stables)	1,645	803	201	292	62,880	979	11,458	1,661
mobile	454	292	16	15	2,202	18	783	274
	145	83	30	29	7,447	61	836	118
(including racing stables)	1,246	428	255	248	53,221	900	9,887	1,289
romoters, commercial op- erations	7,799	4,215	224	202	66,749	1,090	17,560	7,349
all, football, athletic fields, is promoters	572	500	103	102	41,166	656	6,464	379
g beaches	260	222	10	9	2,727	25	544	260
lth centers	1,014	826	33	31	6,893	144	2,722	820
academies	689	319	8	6	1,563	30	721	663
g rinks	1,799	1,017	32	27	7,186	180	5,009	1,921
ning pools	652	486	10	9	2,415	23	671	568
erial sports operators, n. e. c. <sup>1</sup>	2,613	745	28	18	4,759	62	1,429	2,732
al presentations and services	2,179	1,461	207	200	80,424	1,806	14,771	1,672
relestris, entertainers	7,097	5,893	87	78	39,625	824	21,015	6,516
alls, studios, schools (exc. ren's, professional)	2,265	1,735	72	69	26,274	529	14,616	2,316
ship golf country clubs	2,996	2,884	202	201	114,245	2,070	40,217	416
ent, recreation services, n. e. c. <sup>1</sup>	15,627	7,723	555	495	124,576	2,077	24,032	16,180
quent parks, devices, shoot- alleries	2,438	1,510	82	76	24,189	243	5,561	2,246
als, circuses	1,090	726	53	50	13,999	236	4,984	913
perated amusement device ishments	6,045	3,301	239	212	25,827	668	9,870	6,602
amusement, recreation serv- ices n. e. c. <sup>1</sup>	6,004	2,186	181	158	50,561	928	13,667	6,397
ls, motels, tourist courts, camps	66,962	38,558	3,827	2,846	895,528	16,457	420,352	67,669
und	24,778	19,368	2,405	2,263	802,965	15,238	377,220	21,608
more guest rooms	( <sup>2</sup> )	15,950	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,158	747,187	14,780	366,007	( <sup>2</sup> )
than 25 guest rooms	( <sup>2</sup> )	11,367	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,075	729,715	14,426	354,563	( <sup>2</sup> )
al	( <sup>2</sup> )	4,583	( <sup>2</sup> )	83	18,472	324	11,444	( <sup>2</sup> )
al	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,418	( <sup>2</sup> )	204	85,778	478	11,223	( <sup>2</sup> )
ourist courts, camps	42,184	19,190	622	453	92,563	1,419	42,122	45,764
tourist courts, trailer parks	33,792	16,294	505	394	69,027	1,235	28,092	29,997
ls, tourist courts	29,432	15,070	457	365	64,250	1,147	26,015	32,217
et parks	4,360	1,224	48	29	4,777	89	2,077	4,780
ig, recreational camps	8,392	2,896	117	89	23,536	184	5,030	6,757

des accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping. <sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

ies motion pictures. <sup>2</sup> Comprises receipts from film rentals received directly from exhibitors, receipts

ight sales of films, and miscellaneous receipts other than from film rentals.

ies receipts from export operations. <sup>3</sup> Not available.

Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Business: 1954, Selected Services,

STATE OR TERRITORY	Estab- lish- ments	Receipts	Payroll, entire year	Paid em- ployees, workweek ended nearest Nov. 15	Proprie- tors (un- incor- porated busi- nesses only)	KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUP	
						Personal services	
						Estab- lish- ments	Receipts
Cont. U. S.	785,589	\$1,000 23,588,019	\$1,000 5,533,715	2,361,821	781,649	348,843	\$1,000 5,772,569
<b>New England</b>	51,975	1,185,641	336,875	139,667	47,513	24,832	359,263
Maine	6,316	87,602	22,405	9,743	4,819	1,943	21,560
New Hampshire	4,058	68,216	17,290	5,268	3,900	1,512	16,353
Vermont	2,016	34,616	8,295	3,720	1,574	631	7,579
Massachusetts	24,602	637,403	184,151	70,471	22,627	13,108	195,199
Rhode Island	4,578	98,881	26,390	11,398	4,447	2,459	32,300
Connecticut	10,505	258,623	79,354	29,067	9,845	5,160	86,242
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>	171,473	7,941,311	1,642,539	534,158	166,428	84,261	1,420,384
New York	92,235	4,958,286	1,248,910	370,379	88,075	45,208	806,712
New Jersey	27,388	806,199	252,961	81,684	26,404	13,496	237,045
Pennsylvania	51,850	1,275,726	340,968	134,095	51,948	25,557	376,627
<b>East North Central</b>	151,863	4,927,254	1,336,145	473,594	151,435	89,589	1,273,454
Ohio	41,570	1,143,930	326,135	119,930	40,743	19,229	328,418
Indiana	16,579	393,310	115,975	48,613	16,575	7,826	135,521
Illinois	46,769	1,997,039	528,576	170,187	46,948	22,924	439,032
Michigan	39,699	1,015,601	267,397	92,783	30,422	13,073	262,605
Wisconsin	17,146	377,374	98,062	40,991	16,747	8,499	107,878
<b>West North Central</b>	76,458	1,637,904	464,596	174,576	77,148	39,841	437,537
Minnesota	15,627	375,119	94,004	37,246	15,630	5,688	80,586
Iowa	14,079	291,821	53,215	25,415	14,368	5,855	73,199
Missouri	21,811	589,868	157,680	62,772	21,875	9,595	153,447
North Dakota	2,808	43,257	9,203	4,876	2,848	1,038	12,381
South Dakota	3,333	49,149	9,601	5,062	3,371	1,159	13,168
Nebraska	7,654	184,805	36,256	17,220	7,804	2,960	38,617
Kansas	11,136	183,904	44,421	22,659	11,352	4,526	57,119
<b>South Atlantic</b>	91,599	2,403,265	683,777	301,355	89,339	39,789	694,191
Delaware	1,551	47,194	12,832	4,864	1,763	915	12,718
Maryland	10,597	293,743	57,801	35,875	10,264	5,042	90,051
District of Columbia	4,819	237,354	79,426	28,304	4,446	2,496	60,808
Virginia	11,872	287,783	80,057	42,159	11,433	5,425	109,184
West Virginia	6,391	132,367	40,664	18,013	6,100	3,092	42,698
North Carolina	14,244	306,542	83,051	42,354	14,157	6,546	111,077
South Carolina	6,432	123,440	34,596	19,444	6,187	2,967	47,620
Georgia	12,109	318,541	85,777	42,678	11,819	5,627	96,311
Florida	23,284	656,281	169,573	68,214	23,661	7,676	132,726
<b>East South Central</b>	34,391	789,845	222,809	111,969	34,708	16,800	263,252
Kentucky	9,181	211,998	57,253	27,728	9,413	4,170	73,713
Tennessee	11,068	286,217	86,034	40,263	11,252	4,848	80,537
Alabama	8,882	190,974	52,627	27,920	8,816	4,299	62,538
Mississippi	5,260	101,666	26,895	16,049	5,227	2,483	37,454
<b>West South Central</b>	73,889	1,627,269	435,387	200,579	74,225	31,154	457,266
Arkansas	7,115	113,104	28,877	15,980	7,277	2,960	37,096
Louisiana	10,009	276,250	72,518	33,137	9,823	4,527	67,278
Oklahoma	12,774	233,741	61,528	27,697	12,972	5,442	86,293
Texas	43,991	1,004,174	272,444	123,756	44,153	18,225	283,599
<b>Mountain</b>	32,843	866,611	237,387	88,991	34,049	19,899	178,015
Montana	3,564	64,913	14,948	6,732	3,677	1,192	16,537
Idaho	2,959	60,208	14,248	6,175	3,054	976	15,481
Wyoming	2,267	46,843	11,178	4,367	2,407	641	10,183
Colorado	8,977	226,296	60,472	23,189	9,333	3,062	51,516
New Mexico	4,169	91,423	25,566	10,304	4,334	1,431	21,442
Arizona	5,606	120,506	31,124	13,512	5,793	1,782	30,206
Utah	3,423	84,308	20,554	8,721	3,367	1,319	20,458
Nevada	1,878	172,140	59,299	15,991	2,054	496	12,170
<b>Pacific</b>	162,008	3,048,619	1,033,836	294,346	106,313	39,718	689,587
Washington	14,138	328,411	90,708	32,771	14,506	5,342	87,348
Oregon	10,008	217,533	56,051	20,459	10,651	3,412	53,884
California	77,862	2,502,075	887,179	241,116	81,156	30,964	548,356
Alaska	694	20,234	5,541	1,576	785	225	6,000
Hawaii	2,565	64,726	19,806	8,785	2,449	1,284	15,110

<sup>1</sup> Excludes accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping.

<sup>2</sup> Includes motion pictures.

## SUMMARY, BY STATES AND TERRITORIES: 1954

KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUP—Continued										STATE OR TERRITORY
Business services <sup>1</sup>		Automobile re- pair services, garages		Miscellaneous repair services		Amusement, recreation services <sup>2</sup>		Hotels, motels, tourist courts, camps		
Estab- lish- ments	Receipts	Estab- lish- ments	Receipts	Estab- lish- ments	Receipts	Estab- lish- ments	Receipts	Estab- lish- ments	Receipts	
	\$1,000		\$1,000		\$1,000		\$1,000		\$1,000	
88,661	6,317,324	94,342	2,222,472	112,429	1,736,768	72,352	4,272,497	66,962	2,626,899	Cont. U. S.
5,589	217,150	5,108	125,690	5,764	91,252	4,222	214,160	4,529	179,126	N. E.
314	4,845	631	11,364	877	5,918	532	14,709	1,299	29,405	Maine.
337	4,206	351	7,802	403	2,487	242	11,987	1,093	24,452	N. H.
160	2,142	243	4,456	239	2,119	225	5,747	498	12,573	Vt.
2,976	140,187	2,311	68,801	3,292	49,232	1,848	116,336	1,067	77,848	Mass.
433	17,293	481	10,000	723	9,103	332	21,360	140	8,225	R. I.
1,339	46,477	1,121	32,867	1,520	21,393	■	44,021	■	25,628	Conn.
23,149	2,788,316	17,299	477,486	23,212	299,976	12,227	1,221,966	8,224	732,979	M. A.
15,148	2,320,112	7,652	235,319	12,002	216,531	6,890	686,016	4,334	492,597	N. Y.
3,304	191,016	3,096	79,225	4,062	70,587	2,037	130,592	1,400	91,734	N. J.
4,697	277,188	6,648	102,941	7,148	106,856	4,280	203,373	2,490	148,729	Pa.
16,582	1,530,065	17,393	446,219	22,704	242,976	15,503	812,862	10,121	521,486	E. N. C.
4,255	269,666	5,170	119,742	6,439	92,125	4,452	212,971	1,925	119,996	Ohio.
1,363	55,807	2,195	46,429	2,513	32,802	1,787	78,178	995	44,572	Ind.
6,337	808,231	4,723	145,680	6,687	117,422	4,029	234,236	2,059	205,525	Ill.
2,843	326,236	3,517	99,248	4,228	68,810	3,294	166,003	2,745	93,649	Mich.
1,684	73,095	1,788	35,220	2,637	52,795	1,931	70,672	2,407	57,714	Wis.
6,918	322,621	10,277	169,619	12,296	128,152	8,259	296,638	7,763	236,936	W. N. C.
1,462	93,375	1,761	38,505	2,483	28,249	1,636	65,777	2,597	59,618	Minn.
1,192	30,686	2,018	29,862	2,571	24,156	1,539	42,729	914	30,169	Iowa.
2,260	155,493	2,926	64,603	3,112	42,444	2,074	96,724	1,728	75,347	Mo.
198	3,105	359	4,997	490	4,152	355	8,049	268	10,572	N. Dak.
223	4,102	491	7,014	467	3,970	463	11,148	520	9,737	S. Dak.
707	29,404	1,095	18,325	1,339	14,691	896	31,678	687	22,090	Nebr.
760	16,856	1,727	26,513	1,833	20,491	1,206	29,523	964	23,392	Kans.
8,876	323,795	11,254	257,314	12,311	204,308	9,599	450,158	9,761	442,689	S. A.
186	8,272	169	4,005	241	3,746	215	12,422	105	6,031	Del.
1,179	32,604	1,201	30,813	1,558	24,845	1,094	69,709	535	25,721	Md.
1,008	51,375	406	19,463	472	12,940	333	39,960	102	52,779	D. C.
1,007	37,657	1,437	31,881	1,632	22,191	1,205	47,401	1,066	■	Va.
576	15,949	725	12,512	763	13,091	828	20,416	267	17,793	W. Va.
1,024	32,492	2,096	37,893	2,119	30,666	1,447	69,775	1,012	34,639	N. C.
403	9,667	1,036	17,717	617	11,278	693	21,400	516	15,756	S. C.
940	48,594	1,762	37,319	1,636	27,967	1,225	66,258	961	42,112	Ga.
2,513	67,185	2,402	65,711	3,065	57,584	2,461	132,729	6,177	200,347	Fla.
2,691	114,266	4,430	90,329	4,726	68,490	3,983	142,366	2,691	102,618	E. S. C.
851	22,219	1,143	24,216	1,223	16,666	1,096	40,216	696	■	Ky.
1,019	58,610	1,463	31,706	1,597	22,210	1,213	48,156	998	24,936	Tenn.
690	25,707	1,226	24,334	1,229	17,439	904	30,222	525	20,714	Ala.
331	7,824	596	10,011	748	11,186	668	17,792	432	17,390	Miss.
6,872	249,836	10,450	204,181	12,242	263,994	6,926	360,654	6,244	211,525	W. S. C.
595	8,651	951	13,686	963	12,305	790	22,366	626	19,010	Ark.
838	44,672	1,224	29,822	1,091	31,716	1,129	67,226	581	24,526	La.
1,037	30,270	1,901	35,002	2,093	33,832	1,263	41,501	■	29,842	Okla.
4,463	162,243	6,364	126,671	7,476	126,061	3,735	169,451	3,789	121,149	Tex.
3,254	89,963	4,627	82,638	4,451	69,236	2,155	232,120	7,666	222,551	Mt.
237	4,508	409	7,424	466	4,579	320	11,803	900	■	Mont.
251	6,208	394	6,772	■	■	316	11,053	542	14,000	Idaho.
218	2,972	222	3,906	234	4,847	231	7,110	■	17,825	Wyo.
1,044	31,882	1,104	24,856	1,184	16,046	828	56,936	1,765	45,030	Colo.
350	15,956	520	10,754	570	8,068	374	16,089	914	19,096	N. Mex.
579	12,459	746	14,805	762	11,641	474	19,944	■	21,451	Ariz.
343	11,539	460	9,490	506	6,494	352	22,173	443	14,154	Utah.
214	4,429	172	5,651	119	1,907	260	67,030	617	60,953	Nev.
14,587	670,808	12,844	348,177	14,643	255,463	8,668	678,421	10,658	362,623	Pac.
1,522	53,290	1,967	42,171	2,294	21,419	1,279	60,224	1,734	53,990	Wash.
1,167	37,151	1,349	31,649	1,600	21,986	956	40,104	1,524	32,757	Oreg.
11,869	590,377	10,526	274,357	■	231,996	6,333	670,093	7,400	296,997	Calif.
88	1,452	63	1,318	67	1,965	92	3,893	149	5,326	Alaska.
259	7,416	296	7,574	291	3,096	392	15,909	92	16,621	Hawaii.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census: *U. S. Census of Business: 1954, Selected Services, Series PS-1-1.*

## No. 1112.—SELECTED SERVICES—SIZE OF ESTABLISHMENT AND LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION: 1954

ITEM	Estab- lish- ments	Receipts	Payroll, entire year	PAYROLL, WORK- WEEK ENDED NEAREST NOV. 15		PAID EMPLOYEES, WORKWEEK ENDED NEAREST NOV. 15		Propri- etors (unin- corpo- rated busi- nesses only)
				Total	Full work- week	Total	Full work- week	
		<i>Mill dol.</i>	<i>Thous. dol.</i>	<i>Thous. dol.</i>	<i>Thous. dol.</i>			
All establishments	785,589	23,508	6,533,715	125,901	118,282	2,361,821	2,024,726	781,650
RECEIPTS SIZE <sup>1</sup>								
Operated entire year	748,206	22,679	6,318,894	121,001	113,778	2,200,878	1,940,787	713,624
With annual receipts of—								
Less than \$2,000	45,194	45	57,483	1,036	882	7,002	5,176	44,868
\$2,000	82,123	164	4,243	110	84	4,785	3,002	82,356
\$3,000 to \$4,000	135,293	467	22,733	504	407	18,278	12,631	134,306
\$5,000 to \$9,000	177,506	1,167	133,646	2,793	2,416	83,102	63,184	175,034
\$10,000 to \$14,000	82,023	964	204,154	4,044	3,612	97,325	76,888	80,742
\$15,000 to \$19,000	69,063	825	183,805	3,621	3,283	88,263	71,611	48,545
\$20,000 to \$29,000	56,316	1,346	339,308	6,638	6,052	163,633	126,628	55,211
\$30,000 to \$49,000	49,525	1,877	533,530	10,320	9,630	223,504	188,237	46,237
\$50,000 to \$99,000	38,500	2,654	845,313	16,145	15,163	333,157	283,673	30,689
\$100,000 to \$299,000	24,203	3,907	1,360,248	25,580	24,226	491,317	427,958	13,170
\$300,000 to \$499,000	4,047	1,540	549,605	10,340	9,003	186,300	165,854	1,338
\$500,000 and over	4,383	7,726	2,984,846	39,824	36,078	574,212	516,185	1,043
Not operated entire year	37,323	829	214,821	4,900	4,504	100,943	83,939	68,026
EMPLOYMENT SIZE								
Operated entire year	748,206	22,679	6,318,894	121,001	113,778	2,200,878	1,940,787	713,624
With Nov. 15 employment of—								
No paid employee	444,303	2,804	129,791					461,796
1 paid employee	80,104	1,233	231,161	4,149	3,898	89,104	78,659	81,350
2 paid employees	60,067	1,219	285,493	5,634	5,190	120,134	99,721	54,132
3 paid employees	36,697	1,003	263,202	5,286	4,897	110,081	91,492	33,078
4 or 5 paid employees	40,003	1,550	430,404	8,714	8,152	176,463	149,512	34,373
6 or 7 paid employees	21,600	1,167	356,289	7,038	6,625	138,924	119,368	17,357
8 or 9 paid employees	11,753	840	263,135	5,103	4,800	99,177	85,043	8,270
10 to 14 paid employees	16,722	1,608	504,550	9,717	9,133	195,267	165,577	10,446
15 to 19 paid employees	8,458	1,148	363,057	7,030	6,587	141,317	117,651	4,646
20 to 49 paid employees	13,661	3,346	1,076,644	20,849	19,619	402,119	341,831	6,391
50 to 99 paid employees	3,661	1,957	675,050	13,234	12,513	246,666	216,882	1,326
100 or more paid employees	2,237	4,805	1,728,212	34,248	32,364	541,616	476,061	458
Not operated entire year	37,323	829	214,821	4,900	4,504	100,943	83,939	68,026
SINGLE UNITS AND MULTIS								
Single units	750,556	17,812	4,916,117	95,238	89,307	1,853,046	1,586,746	768,484
2-establishment multis	12,680	1,194	341,348	6,581	6,262	114,696	100,137	8,721
3-establishment multis	4,497	631	156,981	2,903	2,786	48,778	42,666	2,374
4- or 5-establishment multis	3,643	623	126,731	2,357	2,227	42,240	37,583	1,085
6- to 10-establishment multis	2,778	770	183,707	3,438	3,321	50,400	45,747	629
11-establishment or more multis	12,036	2,578	808,831	15,384	14,878	252,061	211,945	357
LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual proprietorships	629,913	7,476	1,801,034	31,937	29,371	713,555	590,069	612,907
Partnerships	87,670	3,439	855,972	16,728	15,656	357,459	304,631	108,743
Corporations	66,214	12,450	4,024,537	76,242	72,315	1,272,570	1,114,487	
Cooperatives	1,090	95	33,500	636	606	10,979	9,291	
Other legal forms	702	47	18,672	358	335	7,258	6,248	

<sup>1</sup> Establishments classified by receipts-size group after reported receipts figures had been rounded to nearest \$1,000.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Business: 1954, Selected Services*, Vol. V.

**No. 1113.—MOTION PICTURE THEATERS—ESTABLISHMENTS, RECEIPTS, PAYROLL, AND EMPLOYEES OF REGULAR THEATERS, AND NUMBER AND RECEIPTS OF DRIVE-IN THEATERS, BY STATES: 1948 AND 1954**

STATE	MOTION PICTURE THEATERS (EXCEPT DRIVE-IN) <sup>1</sup>								DRIVE-IN THEATERS			
	Establishments		Receipts <sup>2</sup> (\$1,000)		Payroll, entire year (\$1,000)		Paid employees, work-week ended nearest Nov. 15		Establishments		Receipts <sup>2</sup> (\$1,000)	
	1948	1954	1948	1954	1948	1954	1948	1954	1948	1954	1948	1954
U. S. . . . .	17,669	14,716	1,566,890	1,179,371	294,672	247,478	181,312	137,311	829	3,775	46,838	227,769
New England . . . . .	878	768	105,896	67,802	19,181	14,475	11,807	8,569	172	(3)	(1)	12,896
Maine . . . . .	122	137	8,916	7,255	1,441	1,766	1,065	1,037	2	36	(3)	1,310
New Hampshire . . . . .	77	73	5,344	3,524	854	753	670	512	2	(3)	(3)	726
Vermont . . . . .	58	55	3,134	2,367	454	420	416	319	1	22	(3)	902
Massachusetts . . . . .	372	297	55,838	33,538	10,438	7,115	6,306	4,000	21	58	1,112	5,091
Rhode Island . . . . .	62	39	9,743	5,227	1,794	1,050	1,033	545	1	9	(3)	890
Connecticut . . . . .	177	168	22,921	15,891	4,200	3,271	2,397	2,077	6	27	516	2,697
Middle Atlantic . . . . .	2,768	2,098	412,634	276,121	85,036	62,245	44,199	29,217	99	323	4,934	30,278
New York . . . . .	1,241	1,033	237,108	169,979	53,078	39,638	24,873	17,018	33	120	(3)	6,828
New Jersey . . . . .	293	289	60,916	37,857	11,027	8,063	5,920	3,863	7	31	849	4,109
Pennsylvania . . . . .	1,184	776	114,611	68,285	20,931	14,549	12,706	8,336	59	165	(3)	9,341
E. N. Central . . . . .	3,176	2,523	317,608	219,987	54,313	48,786	34,726	24,965	172	526	11,838	38,519
Ohio . . . . .	795	699	76,878	46,474	14,023	11,109	9,159	6,170	89	164	4,365	10,792
Indiana . . . . .	442	358	37,027	25,489	6,662	5,036	4,503	3,277	28	111	(3)	8,185
Illinois . . . . .	903	679	108,988	77,075	21,574	17,145	10,894	7,522	25	106	(3)	9,345
Michigan . . . . .	628	514	64,178	48,145	11,528	9,602	6,606	5,043	28	87	1,909	7,054
Wisconsin . . . . .	408	373	30,587	22,774	5,516	4,904	3,774	2,973	3	60	347	3,163
W. N. Central . . . . .	2,411	2,064	121,844	101,962	21,689	19,952	16,591	13,897	49	425	2,656	15,999
Minnesota . . . . .	442	398	25,178	21,282	4,547	4,416	3,434	2,967	7	46	(3)	1,735
Iowa . . . . .	471	382	23,045	18,439	3,571	2,903	3,296	2,273	7	68	326	2,803
Missouri . . . . .	548	432	35,177	28,312	7,415	6,292	4,668	3,841	16	124	1,033	6,129
North Dakota . . . . .	188	157	4,693	5,192	551	749	621	673	16	16	—	420
South Dakota . . . . .	168	142	4,937	5,134	699	719	728	603	5	32	(3)	777
Nebraska . . . . .	282	245	12,186	10,342	1,805	1,745	1,771	1,461	2	41	(3)	1,554
Kansas . . . . .	348	307	16,628	16,280	2,501	2,936	2,173	1,969	11	107	730	5,562
South Atlantic . . . . .	2,348	2,019	170,749	144,874	31,921	30,620	21,409	17,445	166	327	6,695	35,327
Delaware . . . . .	37	30	3,528	2,290	633	521	420	296	—	9	—	209
Maryland . . . . .	236	194	21,552	16,752	4,155	4,205	2,726	2,187	5	33	208	1,959
Dist. of Col. . . . .	68	60	14,897	11,209	3,525	2,864	1,564	1,100	—	—	—	—
Virginia . . . . .	351	304	26,156	20,126	4,965	4,344	3,276	2,630	28	118	(3)	4,641
West Virginia . . . . .	303	227	15,838	9,204	2,672	2,071	1,949	1,396	19	76	(3)	2,754
North Carolina . . . . .	450	373	25,388	23,157	4,752	4,605	3,563	2,902	66	206	1,007	7,549
South Carolina . . . . .	202	190	10,891	9,816	1,822	1,934	1,391	1,218	26	99	(3)	3,279
Georgia . . . . .	380	328	21,767	22,015	4,014	4,320	3,050	2,629	13	128	771	6,654
Florida . . . . .	340	303	30,730	30,295	5,443	5,456	3,441	3,087	22	158	(3)	11,882
E. S. Central . . . . .	1,240	1,035	68,463	56,057	11,786	11,419	9,352	7,583	49	370	(3)	—
Kentucky . . . . .	297	248	18,779	14,263	3,035	2,954	2,326	1,958	16	106	910	5,455
Tennessee . . . . .	323	296	21,617	17,433	3,891	3,708	2,762	2,323	13	107	666	5,613
Alabama . . . . .	320	240	17,876	14,714	3,104	2,931	2,674	1,995	13	93	(3)	5,173
Mississippi . . . . .	300	251	10,191	9,647	1,766	1,768	1,500	1,307	5	65	206	2,667
W. S. Central . . . . .	2,435	1,988	125,265	108,767	22,476	20,722	16,784	13,368	131	606	6,208	32,291
Arkansas . . . . .	340	240	11,660	9,264	1,752	1,891	1,704	1,402	5	56	125	2,212
Louisiana . . . . .	398	326	21,401	20,193	3,979	3,611	3,128	2,421	9	67	(3)	3,768
Oklahoma . . . . .	483	364	19,931	15,184	3,652	2,703	2,764	1,812	29	95	(3)	4,020
Texas . . . . .	1,224	1,038	72,273	64,126	13,093	12,517	9,188	7,725	88	388	(3)	22,203
Mountain . . . . .	873	823	53,775	54,205	8,670	9,833	7,152	6,812	38	243	2,391	14,658
Montana . . . . .	135	129	5,714	6,636	879	1,119	773	829	8	27	(3)	991
Idaho . . . . .	134	119	5,904	5,747	908	1,000	950	910	8	32	(3)	1,137
Wyoming . . . . .	58	63	3,516	3,891	488	701	445	475	2	21	—	892
Colorado . . . . .	192	183	13,795	13,885	2,439	2,479	1,705	1,590	9	48	508	3,903
New Mexico . . . . .	104	95	6,415	6,728	987	1,134	850	894	3	45	(3)	2,541
Arizona . . . . .	89	85	7,873	7,074	1,209	1,365	941	873	4	29	(3)	3,864
Utah . . . . .	122	108	8,084	6,489	1,331	1,271	1,158	918	10	34	(3)	2,539
Nevada . . . . .	39	41	2,474	3,903	421	675	334	354	2	7	(3)	381
Pacific . . . . .	1,563	1,418	190,656	149,628	15,290	30,024	19,292	15,533	63	282	7,768	32,913
Washington . . . . .	274	258	23,087	19,208	4,479	3,980	2,921	2,899	16	56	(3)	3,583
Oregon . . . . .	229	228	15,729	13,744	2,691	2,764	1,806	1,646	3	67	184	3,562
California . . . . .	1,060	932	151,840	116,678	28,040	23,280	14,475	11,488	44	189	(3)	25,766

<sup>1</sup> 1948 excludes 122 portable theaters with receipts of \$654,000.

<sup>2</sup> Includes admissions taxes.

<sup>3</sup> Withheld to avoid disclosure.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Business: 1954, Selected Services*, Vol. VI, and Series PS-3-4.



## No. 1114.—HOTELS—SUMMARY, 1939 TO 1954, AND BY SIZE, 1948 AND 1954

[Covers commercial establishments known to the public as hotels and primarily engaged in providing lodging, or lodging and meals, to the general public. For 1939 and 1948 hotels having less than 6 guest rooms or receipts of less than \$500 for a full year's operations were excluded]

YEAR	Num- ber of hotels	Number of guest rooms	Receipts (\$1,000)	Paid employees <sup>1</sup>	Total pay- roll (\$1,000)
<b>All hotels:</b>					
1939.....	27,987	1,444,390	863,155	338,029	243,228
1948.....	29,650	1,549,823	2,172,756	398,293	660,004
1954.....	24,778	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,404,529	377,230	802,966
<b>Year-round hotels with 25 or more guest rooms:</b>					
1939.....	14,084	1,143,704	759,084	303,621	224,877
1948.....	14,547	1,192,728	1,854,806	370,422	591,529
1954.....	11,367	1,092,470	2,075,194	354,563	728,715

ITEM	HOTELS BY SIZE-CLASS				
	Less than 25 rooms	25 to 49 rooms	50 to 99 rooms	100 to 299 rooms	300 rooms or more
<b>1948<sup>3</sup></b>					
Number of hotels.....	12,307	8,679	5,268	2,862	534
Receipts.....\$1,000.....	157,271	220,449	341,132	681,838	772,066
Paid employees <sup>1</sup> .....	21,082	34,281	59,980	134,459	148,491
<b>1954<sup>3</sup></b>					
Number of hotels.....	4,583	5,062	3,431	2,334	540
Receipts.....\$1,000.....	83,138	154,692	260,654	699,191	970,657
Paid employees.....	11,444	25,200	47,144	123,964	158,255

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for paid executives of corporations but not for proprietors of unincorporated businesses. For 1929, 1933, and 1935, average based on number of employees for April, July, October, and December; for 1939, average for year; for 1948 and 1954, number for workweek ending nearest Nov. 15.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

<sup>3</sup> 1948 and 1954 not comparable; 1948 represents all hotels; 1954, year-round hotels only.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *1939 Census of Business*, Vol. III, *U. S. Census of Business: 1948*, Vol. VI, and *U. S. Census of Business: 1954*, Vol. V.

## No. 1115.—ADVERTISING—INDEXES OF NATIONAL ADVERTISING EXPENDITURES, BY MEDIUM: 1940 TO 1957

[1947-49=100. Base for all indexes is the average monthly expenditure for those media which give national coverage]

TYPE	1940	1945	1950	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>PRINTERS' INK<sup>1</sup></b>									
General index.....	41	72	116	143	158	164	185	202	211
Total magazines.....	40	73	103	123	134	134	146	159	166
Weekly.....	42	75	105	130	141	145	159	176	188
Women's.....	37	74	98	113	120	115	122	126	125
General.....	40	70	103	119	139	134	157	179	187
Farm.....	36	61	112	122	123	118	116	112	112
Network radio.....	55	97	96	79	69	56	41	35	31
Network television <sup>2</sup> .....			49	147	184	243	310	362	383
Newspapers.....	41	52	133	140	160	158	185	196	205
Outdoor.....	39	59	113	128	139	148	152	158	161
Business papers.....	31	84	103	150	162	167	183	203	217
<b>TIDE</b>									
General index.....			113.1	137.8	154.6	161.0	181.6	197.5	204.6
Newspapers.....			126.7	130.3	148.7	152.5	179.3	189.2	189.8
Magazines.....			102.3	122.9	132.8	135.1	148.5	163.2	170.2
Network radio.....			95.3	84.8	83.0	71.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Network television <sup>4</sup> .....				141.1	178.9	250.7	318.6	382.0	403.9
Outdoor.....			114.3	128.8	139.5	147.8	152.1	156.2	160.3
Farm.....			106.5	114.0	114.3	110.0	113.0	120.4	118.0
Business papers.....			100.3	146.8	167.2	163.8	180.7	197.4	213.4

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1956 and 1957 are preliminary. <sup>2</sup> Base period: 1950-52=100.

<sup>3</sup> Not available. <sup>4</sup> Base period: 1951=100.

Source: Printers' Ink Publications, New York, N. Y.; Tide Magazine, New York, N. Y.

No. 1116.—ADVERTISING—ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES: 1935 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars]

YEAR	Total	National	Local	YEAR	Total	National	Local	YEAR	Total	National	Local
1935.....	1,690	859	831	1943.....	2,496	1,452	1,045	1951.....	6,426	3,701	2,725
1936.....	1,902	1,003	899	1944.....	2,724	1,669	1,054	1952.....	7,156	4,096	3,060
1937.....	2,072	1,103	969	1945.....	2,875	1,775	1,099	1953.....	7,755	4,521	3,235
1938.....	1,904	1,031	873	1946.....	3,364	1,963	1,401	1954.....	8,164	4,812	3,352
1939.....	1,990	1,086	895	1947.....	4,260	2,487	1,772	1955.....	9,194	5,407	3,788
1940.....	2,088	1,163	925	1948.....	4,864	2,776	2,088	1956.....	9,905	5,926	3,979
1941.....	2,236	1,259	977	1949.....	5,202	2,965	2,237	1957 (prel.)..	10,432	6,304	4,128
1942.....	2,156	1,212	944	1950.....	5,710	3,257	2,453				

Source: Compiled by McCann-Erickson, Inc., for Printers' Ink Publications, New York, N. Y. Published in *Printers' Ink*.

No. 1117.—ADVERTISING—ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES, BY MEDIUM: 1950 TO 1957

[Amounts in millions of dollars]

MEDIUM	1950		1954		1955		1956		1957 (prel.)	
	Expenditures	Per-cent of total	Expenditures	Per-cent of total	Expenditures	Per-cent of total	Expenditures	Per-cent of total	Expenditures	Per-cent of total
Total.....	5,710	100.0	8,164	100.0	9,194	100.0	9,905	100.0	10,432	100.0
National.....	3,527	57.0	4,812	58.9	5,407	58.8	5,926	59.8	6,304	60.4
Local.....	3,453	43.0	3,352	41.1	3,788	41.2	3,979	40.2	4,128	39.6
Newspapers.....	2,076	36.3	2,695	33.0	3,068	33.6	3,236	32.7	3,325	31.9
National.....	533	9.3	635	7.8	743	8.1	789	8.0	825	7.9
Local.....	1,542	27.0	2,060	25.2	2,345	25.5	2,447	24.7	2,500	24.0
Radio.....	605	10.6	559	6.8	539	5.9	567	5.7	648	6.2
Network.....	196	3.4	114	1.4	83	0.9	61	0.6	64	0.6
Spot.....	136	2.4	135	1.7	130	1.4	161	1.6	204	1.9
Local.....	273	4.8	309	3.8	327	3.6	346	3.5	380	3.7
Television.....	171	3.0	809	9.9	1,025	11.1	1,210	12.3	1,315	12.6
Network.....	85	1.5	422	5.2	540	5.9	630	6.4	667	6.4
Spot.....	31	0.5	207	2.5	260	2.8	325	3.3	367	3.5
Local.....	55	1.0	180	2.2	225	2.4	255	2.6	281	2.7
Magazines.....	515	9.0	668	8.2	729	7.9	795	8.0	830	8.0
Weeklies.....	261	4.6	363	4.4	396	4.3	440	4.4	469	4.5
Women's.....	129	2.3	152	1.9	161	1.8	166	1.7	165	1.6
General.....	88	1.5	114	1.4	133	1.4	153	1.5	159	1.5
Farm.....	37	0.6	39	0.5	39	0.4	37	0.4	37	0.4
Farm papers.....	21	0.4	32	0.4	34	0.4	36	0.4	34	0.3
Direct mail.....	803	14.1	1,202	14.7	1,299	14.1	1,419	14.3	1,500	14.4
Business papers.....	251	4.4	408	5.0	446	4.9	496	5.0	530	5.1
Outdoor.....	143	2.5	187	2.3	192	2.1	200	2.0	204	1.9
National.....	96	1.7	126	1.5	130	1.4	135	1.3	138	1.3
Local.....	46	0.8	61	0.8	63	0.7	65	0.7	66	0.6
Miscellaneous.....	1,125	19.7	1,604	19.6	1,841	20.0	1,947	19.6	2,046	19.6
National.....	610	10.7	895	11.0	1,046	11.4	1,116	11.3	1,179	11.3
Local.....	515	9.0	710	8.7	795	8.6	831	8.3	867	8.3

Source: Compiled by McCann-Erickson, Inc., for Printers' Ink Publications, New York, N. Y. Published in *Printers' Ink*.

No. 1118.—ADVERTISING—EXPENDITURES FOR NATIONAL ADVERTISING IN NEWSPAPERS, BY TYPE OF PRODUCT: 1955 TO 1957

[In thousands of dollars. Data are compiled on basis of actual space measurements of bulk of "national" advertising carried by weekday and Sunday newspapers. Figures represent projections to 100 percent; newspapers actually measured account for approximately 88 percent or slightly better of total weekday circulation and approximately 92 percent or better of total Sunday circulation]

TYPE OF PRODUCT	1955	1956	1957	TYPE OF PRODUCT	1955	1956	1957
Total.....	695, 322	737, 996	757, 401	Gasolines and oils.....	28, 636	32, 357	30, 224
Air conditioning.....	1, 997	1, 846	2, 219	Laundry soaps and cleansers.....	28, 886	29, 400	24, 511
Airways.....	18, 764	21, 613	24, 502	Liquors.....	41, 055	48, 072	49, 799
Automatic refrigeration....	3, 370	3, 554	3, 287	Passenger cars (new).....	126, 119	103, 256	117, 332
Baking products.....	20, 229	23, 913	22, 459	Perfumes and cosmetics....	14, 748	13, 383	12, 786
Beers.....	17, 021	16, 010	17, 561	Radio and television stations.....	12, 252	14, 352	17, 987
Beverages.....	23, 276	24, 409	25, 535	Radio and television sets..	5, 806	6, 827	6, 158
Cigarettes.....	17, 259	23, 561	24, 088	Railroads.....	7, 555	7, 761	6, 346
Dairy products.....	15, 667	17, 447	19, 021	Miscellaneous.....	300, 714	338, 011	341, 817
Furniture and furnishings..	11, 968	12, 224	11, 769				

Source: Compiled by Media Records, Inc., for Bureau of Advertising of the American Newspaper Publishers Association, Inc., New York, N. Y.; published in *Advertising Age*.

No. 1119.—ADVERTISING—NEWSPAPER ADVERTISING LINAGE FOR 52 CITIES: 1930 TO 1957

[In thousands of lines. Data represent newspaper linage in all newspapers, daily and Sunday, in an unchanged list of 52 selected cities]

MONTHLY AVERAGE	Total	Classified	DISPLAY				
			Total	Auto-motive	Financial	General <sup>1</sup>	Retail
1930.....	137, 854	24, 913	112, 941	8, 932	4, 938	25, 254	73, 817
1935.....	103, 912	19, 081	84, 831	6, 077	1, 776	18, 081	58, 896
1940.....	105, 719	21, 901	83, 818	5, 167	1, 619	15, 719	61, 313
1945.....	115, 969	26, 680	89, 289	2, 888	1, 841	20, 504	64, 056
1950.....	203, 346	42, 553	160, 793	10, 049	2, 356	32, 464	115, 924
1951.....	206, 539	48, 501	158, 037	9, 166	2, 514	30, 555	115, 802
1952.....	208, 783	51, 459	157, 323	8, 952	2, 690	29, 094	116, 587
1953.....	217, 556	54, 070	163, 486	11, 679	2, 785	30, 671	118, 351
1954.....	215, 098	50, 231	164, 867	11, 918	3, 029	29, 837	120, 083
1955.....	236, 950	58, 705	178, 245	15, 919	3, 383	31, 350	127, 592
1956.....	242, 565	60, 384	182, 181	14, 168	3, 773	34, 054	130, 186
1957.....	235, 761	57, 122	178, 638	15, 117	3, 960	31, 476	128, 086

<sup>1</sup> Advertising of specific products on general sale, as distinguished from the advertising of retail stores, and automotive or financial advertising.

Source: Compiled by Media Records, Inc. and published currently in Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*.

No. 1120.—ADVERTISING—VOLUME OF MAGAZINE ADVERTISING: 1950 TO 1957

[In thousands of dollars. Data represent advertising revenue of general magazines and national farm magazines. Space cost is based on one-time rate; special rates are used where applicable. Retail advertising and direct-mail advertising are not distributed according to type of product, but are included in "All other." Figures from year to year may not be strictly comparable, as a few minor publications are added or deleted]

TYPE OF PRODUCT	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Cost, total.....	458,451	603,114	597,142	657,333	691,728	741,434
Apparel, footwear and accessories.....	39,038	48,865	48,629	51,143	53,973	53,124
Automotive, automotive accessories and equipment....	41,969	55,905	54,283	61,054	58,119	65,462
Beer, wine and liquor.....	26,581	30,670	30,751	34,442	31,700	39,441
Building materials, equipment and fixtures.....	20,064	32,093	30,207	33,301	35,793	33,434
Drugs and remedies.....	12,774	16,451	17,608	19,164	20,610	26,379
Food and food products.....	53,591	67,080	72,157	77,610	78,943	80,355
Household equipment and supplies.....	34,326	40,393	38,611	38,747	40,960	37,982
Household furnishings.....	24,820	29,231	25,879	30,630	31,048	30,770
Industrial materials.....	24,490	42,818	42,709	49,267	59,244	59,195
Smoking materials.....	12,997	14,822	16,369	17,308	16,373	20,899
Toiletries and toilet goods.....	37,541	39,489	38,233	40,585	42,074	48,848
Travel, hotels and resorts.....	12,746	17,086	18,263	19,753	18,402	22,442
All other.....	117,514	168,121	163,443	184,329	204,490	223,133

Source: Magazine Advertising Bureau, New York, N. Y.

No. 1121.—ADVERTISING—GROSS TIME CHARGES FOR NETWORK RADIO ADVERTISING, 1950 TO 1954, AND NETWORK TELEVISION, 1950 TO 1957

[In thousands of dollars. Covers national networks; excludes regional or spot advertising. Gross time charges computed at the one-time rate, before application of size and frequency discounts. Net time charges are approximately 40 percent less for radio and 25 percent less for television. No allowance included for talent, production, and wire charges]

TYPE OF PRODUCT	RADIO <sup>1</sup>			TELEVISION					
	1950	1953	1954	1950 <sup>2</sup>	1953	1954	1955	1956 <sup>2</sup>	1957 <sup>2</sup>
Gross time charges.....	183,519	160,535	137,641	40,779	227,586	329,131	496,899	488,168	516,292
Apparel, footwear and accessories.....	1,508	1,223	489	901	2,832	3,236	2,828	3,489	3,602
Automotive, automotive accessories and equipment.....	5,009	8,025	9,633	5,325	21,059	29,204	47,059	56,730	53,018
Beer, wine and liquor.....	2,775	1,896	2,955	1,704	5,727	6,981	7,588	7,680	8,071
Confectionery and soft drinks.....	6,148	3,012	2,645	1,839	5,610	6,179	8,114	8,742	7,581
Drugs and remedies.....	24,433	21,125	17,089	392	9,641	15,849	23,280	39,428	44,353
Food and food products.....	44,861	35,126	28,770	6,602	42,182	64,472	79,989	89,055	96,629
Gasoline, lubricants and other fuel.....	5,509	4,960	5,114	1,516	2,861	3,968	4,995	4,198	2,861
Household equipment and supplies.....	3,086	6,495	3,623	2,653	19,946	26,403	31,549	34,526	19,838
Household furnishings.....	601	1,652	225	2,090	2,938	4,031	2,571	3,039	3,038
Insurance.....	2,853	2,242	2,387	79	1,452	1,765	2,219	4,924	6,920
Radios, TV sets, phonographs, musical instruments and accessories.....	1,232	2,489	1,973	3,421	4,325	8,595	8,096	11,470	4,377
Smoking materials.....	22,489	15,008	10,779	6,250	36,060	42,728	42,122	40,747	49,085
Soaps, cleansers and polishes.....	20,700	15,891	14,883	863	22,907	34,607	46,968	60,559	68,376
Toiletries and toilet goods.....	25,783	26,028	18,160	4,183	36,339	49,963	74,175	85,572	102,269
All other.....	16,532	15,363	18,916	2,961	13,707	22,131	25,346	38,009	44,125

<sup>1</sup> Gross time charges for network radio not available after July 1955.      <sup>2</sup> Excludes Du Mont.

Source: Magazine Advertising Bureau, New York, N. Y.

# No. 1122.—ACTIVE CORPORATION EXPENDITURES FOR ADVERTISING, COMPARED WITH SALES AND RECEIPTS, BY INDUSTRY: 1954 AND 1955

[Compiled from corporation income tax returns, excluding returns of inactive corporations. See headnote and footnotes, table 612]

INDUSTRY GROUP	1954				1955			
	Number of corporations	Gross sales and receipts from operations	Advertising expenditures		Number of corporations	Gross sales and receipts from operations	Advertising expenditures	
			Amount	Per cent of sales, etc.			Amount	Per cent of sales, etc.
<b>Total</b> .....	722,895	\$1,000 528,905,799	\$1,000 5,770,193	1.091	807,303	\$1,000 612,682,790	\$1,000 6,601,836	1.078
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery...	8,779	2,175,547	13,121	0.603	10,303	2,478,132	14,164	0.572
Farms and agricultural services...	7,971	2,094,907	13,060	0.623	9,421	2,373,328	13,995	0.590
Forestry and fishery.....	808	80,640	61	0.076	882	102,809	169	0.164
Mining and quarrying.....	9,585	8,238,566	13,231	0.161	10,718	9,458,670	15,030	0.168
Construction.....	36,130	17,214,952	39,249	0.228	41,569	19,741,690	42,268	0.214
Manufacturing.....	120,896	264,546,794	3,350,758	1.267	129,828	301,720,289	3,735,682	1.238
Beverages.....	2,759	7,343,363	315,062	4.290	3,062	8,665,206	302,164	3.533
Food and kindred products.....	10,289	36,604,618	658,832	1.799	11,343	37,973,759	743,316	1.957
Tobacco manufactures.....	172	3,674,860	149,349	4.037	154	3,889,487	162,684	4.204
Textile mill products.....	5,270	11,728,755	83,202	0.709	5,099	13,617,817	68,418	0.549
Apparel and products made from fabrics.....	18,750	8,857,300	84,957	0.959	14,383	10,021,521	97,548	0.973
Furniture and fixtures.....	4,596	3,430,627	45,335	1.322	5,068	4,173,723	51,877	1.243
Paper and allied products.....	2,737	8,448,032	48,099	0.569	3,251	9,835,853	60,606	0.616
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	14,158	8,606,325	60,622	0.691	14,800	9,826,653	55,071	0.560
Chemicals and allied products.....	7,356	18,696,435	595,799	3.187	7,975	21,421,951	709,872	3.314
Petroleum and coal products.....	716	27,509,092	133,662	0.486	754	30,832,388	146,632	0.476
Rubber products.....	798	4,590,021	55,888	1.226	845	5,775,512	59,132	1.024
Leather and products.....	2,520	3,054,928	36,600	1.198	2,760	3,406,062	38,585	1.133
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	4,264	6,553,662	51,324	0.783	4,535	7,878,596	58,040	0.737
Primary metal industries.....	3,241	19,436,375	67,937	0.346	3,395	25,964,839	77,574	0.299
Fabricated metal products <sup>1</sup> .....	11,775	13,447,849	149,544	1.096	12,492	15,606,993	167,825	1.073
Machinery <sup>2</sup> .....	11,718	21,197,536	233,348	1.101	12,791	22,923,554	257,170	1.122
Electrical machinery and equip. <sup>3</sup> .....	3,937	14,278,890	246,248	1.725	4,300	15,397,530	267,833	1.739
Motor vehicles and equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	1,149	20,212,831	125,404	0.620	1,326	26,964,197	137,232	0.509
Scientific instruments, photographic equipment, watches, and clocks.....	2,027	3,848,001	78,687	2.045	2,215	4,345,348	95,722	2.203
Other.....	17,650	22,667,686	143,989	0.636	18,770	25,199,288	168,634	0.630
Public utilities.....	29,123	41,210,835	146,731	0.356	33,017	46,884,055	170,554	0.364
Transportation.....	21,456	21,273,548	84,457	0.397	23,856	24,208,704	97,804	0.403
Other.....	7,666	19,937,287	62,274	0.312	9,161	22,675,351	72,750	0.322
Trade.....	238,523	171,027,259	1,744,369	1.020	264,908	205,162,800	2,071,754	1.010
Wholesale.....	77,064	82,409,026	432,870	0.525	86,280	98,722,054	519,639	0.526
Retail.....	139,953	89,007,109	1,219,424	1.524	154,931	96,608,400	1,437,063	1.488
Food.....	10,597	16,919,553	134,712	0.676	12,188	22,508,497	171,752	0.763
General merchandise.....	7,545	16,904,288	449,774	2.661	8,615	18,698,687	465,768	2.491
Apparel and accessories.....	18,469	5,585,415	145,021	2.596	19,583	6,395,933	163,470	2.566
Furniture, housefurnishings.....	13,186	3,156,961	106,693	3.369	14,535	3,891,330	130,959	3.365
Automotive dealers, filling stations.....	26,218	19,431,501	216,936	1.116	27,739	27,316,667	314,285	1.151
Other.....	64,938	14,999,391	166,285	1.109	72,271	17,797,284	100,849	1.072
Trade not allocable.....	21,506	8,610,524	92,075	1.069	23,757	9,822,146	115,045	1.171
Finance, insurance, real estate, and lessors of real property.....	205,339	12,374,381	234,177	1.892	234,019	13,276,403	294,354	2.217
Finance.....	47,602	2,612,466	159,920	6.121	53,314	2,811,412	195,909	6.968
Banks and trust companies.....	14,680	908,366	88,764	9.771	16,125	1,033,256	105,685	10.228
Other.....	32,922	1,704,112	71,166	4.176	37,189	1,778,156	90,224	5.074
Insurance carriers and agents.....	12,890	7,591,964	23,616	0.311	14,527	8,003,398	28,603	0.357
Real estate <sup>4</sup> .....	144,847	2,169,929	50,641	2.334	166,178	2,461,593	69,842	2.837
Services.....	64,845	12,008,977	227,060	1.892	72,892	13,674,617	256,276	1.847
Hotels and lodging places.....	7,474	1,638,972	34,685	2.116	7,968	1,794,488	36,235	2.019
Personal services.....	12,640	1,845,596	30,248	1.639	14,094	2,096,783	35,138	1.674
Business services.....	15,792	3,548,446	40,481	1.141	17,968	4,147,670	39,615	0.935
Motion pictures.....	5,712	2,048,980	69,337	3.384	6,510	2,273,407	86,762	3.816
Amusement, exc motion pictures.....	6,785	839,228	21,590	2.573	7,102	942,491	24,929	2.645
Other.....	16,542	2,082,755	30,719	1.475	19,250	2,617,778	33,597	1.283
Nature of business not allocable.....	9,586	113,397	1,497	1.320	9,969	98,275	1,143	1.163

<sup>1</sup> Except ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

<sup>2</sup> Except transportation equipment and electrical.

<sup>3</sup> Except electrical. <sup>4</sup> Includes lessors of real property other than buildings.

Source: Treasury Department, Internal Revenue Service; *Statistics of Income*.

## Section 32

### Foreign Commerce and Aid

This section presents measures of the flow of goods, precious metals, services, and funds between the United States and other countries. These measures appear in summary in the balance of payments and in detail as dollar values of imports and exports of merchandise or commodities classified by countries (or larger geographic areas) of their origin or destination. Also shown are statistics on international investments, on the foreign aid and mutual security programs, and on import duties.

The Office of Business Economics compiles and publishes figures on the balance of payments, the United States international investment position, and on total foreign aid by the Federal Government. Current figures appear in its quarterly *Foreign Grants and Credits by the United States Government*, and in its monthly *Survey of Current Business*; figures for earlier periods are presented in *Balance of Payments—Statistical Supplement*, 1958. Statistics for the mutual security programs are compiled by the International Cooperation Administration and appear in its quarterly report *Mutual Security Fund Allocations to International Cooperation Administration*.

The principal sources of import and export data are publications of the Bureau of the Census. The *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States* presents cumulative quarterly data in each issue (annual data in the issue for the last quarter of each year). For a complete list of this Bureau's monthly, quarterly, and annual reports in this field, consult its *Catalog of United States Foreign Trade Publications*. In addition, the Treasury Department's *Annual Report of the Secretary* is a helpful source for information concerning import duties.

**International accounts and foreign aid.**—The balance of payments table shows for given time periods the transfer of goods, services, grants, and financial assets and liabilities between the United States and the rest of the world or between the United States and a specific country or area.

The international investment position table presents for specific dates the value of United States investments abroad and of foreign investments in the United States. The movement of foreign and United States capital as presented in the balance of payments is only one of the factors affecting the total value of foreign investments and therefore the international investment position of the United States. Among the other factors affecting the value of foreign investments are: Changes in the valuation of assets or liabilities, including securities; defaults; expropriations; write-offs; and reinvested earnings of subsidiaries operating abroad and of foreign subsidiaries operating in the United States.

Foreign aid consists of two categories: Grants (military and nonmilitary) and credits. Grants or unilateral transactions are transfers of goods, services, or cash for which payment is not expected or has not been specified. Credits are loans or other agreements which give rise to specific obligations to repay or return, over a period of years, usually with interest. In some instances, assistance has been given with the understanding that a decision as to repayment will be made at a later date; such assistance at that time is included in grants. At such time as an agreement is reached for repayment, a credit is established. Such credits cannot, as a rule, be deducted from specific grants recorded in previous periods; therefore, an adjustment for grants converted into credits is made at the time of the agreement. All known returns to

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Note.—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on June 19, 1968, when the material was organized and sent to the printer.



the United States Government stemming from grants and credits together with reverse grants and payments of principal are taken into account in net grants and net credits. Interest and commissions are not included.

Foreign aid figures as published in *Foreign Grants and Credits by the United States Government* are not identical to figures for government grants and capital published in the balance of payments. The main factors contributing to this difference are: (1) Contributions to the multilateral-construction program of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization are included as military grants in *Foreign Grants and Credits*, but shown as military expenditures in the balance of payments; (2) disbursements and collections through private agent banks of the Export-Import Bank are included in United States Government loans and other credits in *Foreign Grants and Credits*, whereas such disbursements are classified as private capital in the balance of payments; (3) Government investments in certain productive enterprises abroad and government capital contributions to international organizations are included in United States Government capital in the balance of payments statements but not in *Foreign Grants and Credits*.

The basic instrument for extending military aid to friendly nations has been the Mutual Defense Assistance Program authorized by the Congress in 1949. Prior to 1952, economic and technical aid was authorized by the Congress in the 1950 Act for International Development, and by other legislation which set up programs for specific countries (e. g., Korea, Nationalist Government of China, etc.). In 1952, most economic, technical, and military aid programs were combined under the Mutual Security Act.

Sale of United States agricultural commodities for foreign currencies is a comparatively recent development. The funds thereby obtained by the United States are used to finance military or other grants and credits for the purchasing countries or other countries or to pay United States obligations abroad, to purchase strategic materials, etc. Since the foreign countries do not have to use their dollar or other exchange resources for the agricultural commodities from the United States, they therefore receive temporary assistance which can be measured by the extent that the U. S. Government increases its holdings of foreign currencies or receivables.

**Foreign trade.**—Import data are compiled by the Bureau of the Census from import entries (various Customs forms) which importers are required to file with Collectors of Customs for each shipment arriving. Import values are, in general, based on market or selling price and are f. o. b. the exporting country. Values do not include import duties. The country of origin is defined as the country in which the merchandise was grown, mined, or manufactured. If the importer cannot obtain information as to the country of origin, it is credited (for statistical purposes) to the country of shipment.

Imports are classified either as general imports or imports for consumption. General imports represent total arrivals of imported goods (except for in-transit shipments), that is, merchandise released from Customs custody immediately upon arrival plus merchandise entered into a bonded storage warehouse, bonded manufacturing warehouse, and bonded refining warehouse immediately upon arrival. Imports for consumption comprise merchandise entered into United States consumption channels, that is, merchandise released from Customs custody immediately upon arrival, merchandise entered into a bonded manufacturing warehouse (other than smelting or refining warehouse), merchandise withdrawn from a bonded storage warehouse for release into domestic consumption channels, and imported ores and crude metals which have been processed in a bonded smelting warehouse, withdrawn for consumption or for reexport.

Effective January 1954, imports valued at \$250 or less, reported on formal consumption and informal entries (about 1 percent of total import value), are estimated from

a 5-percent sample. The estimated import values are excluded from detailed commodity statistics but are included in the over-all totals and are distributed in the appropriate country, district, and economic class totals and in the totals for groupings of commodity classifications (i. e., commodity group or subgroup). Some indication of the undercounting in the detailed commodity statistics for imports is presented in the Appendixes to the calendar year issues of Report FT 110, *United States Imports of Merchandise for Consumption*, beginning with the issue for 1954. Explanations of the sampling procedures are given in the *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States* and in Report FT 110, *United States Imports of Merchandise for Consumption*.

Export data are compiled by the Bureau of the Census from Shippers' Export Declarations which exporters are required to file with Collectors of Customs for each shipment leaving the United States. Export data include shipments made after World War II under the Department of the Army Civilian Supply Program only for 1948 and subsequent years. In addition, export data include United States exports under the Lend-Lease, United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration, Economic Cooperation Administration, Mutual Defense Assistance, and other mutual security programs. Shipments to United States Armed Forces for their own use are not included in export statistics for any period.

Export value figures are based on the selling price (or on the cost, if not sold) of the commodity shipped and include inland freight, insurance, and other charges to place of export. Transportation and other costs beyond the United States port of exportation are excluded. The country of destination is defined as the country of ultimate destination or country where the merchandise is to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. In the event the exporter does not have definite information as to the country of ultimate destination for a shipment, it is credited (for statistical purposes) to the country to which it is consigned.

Certain export commodity classifications were grouped for security reasons into special categories beginning with May 1949, with periodic amendments to include additional commodities. With the adoption of new security regulations, effective July 1950, the publication of the country of destination and Customs District detail for the special category commodities and groups was discontinued. Data for special category commodities are included, however, in all total export statistics.

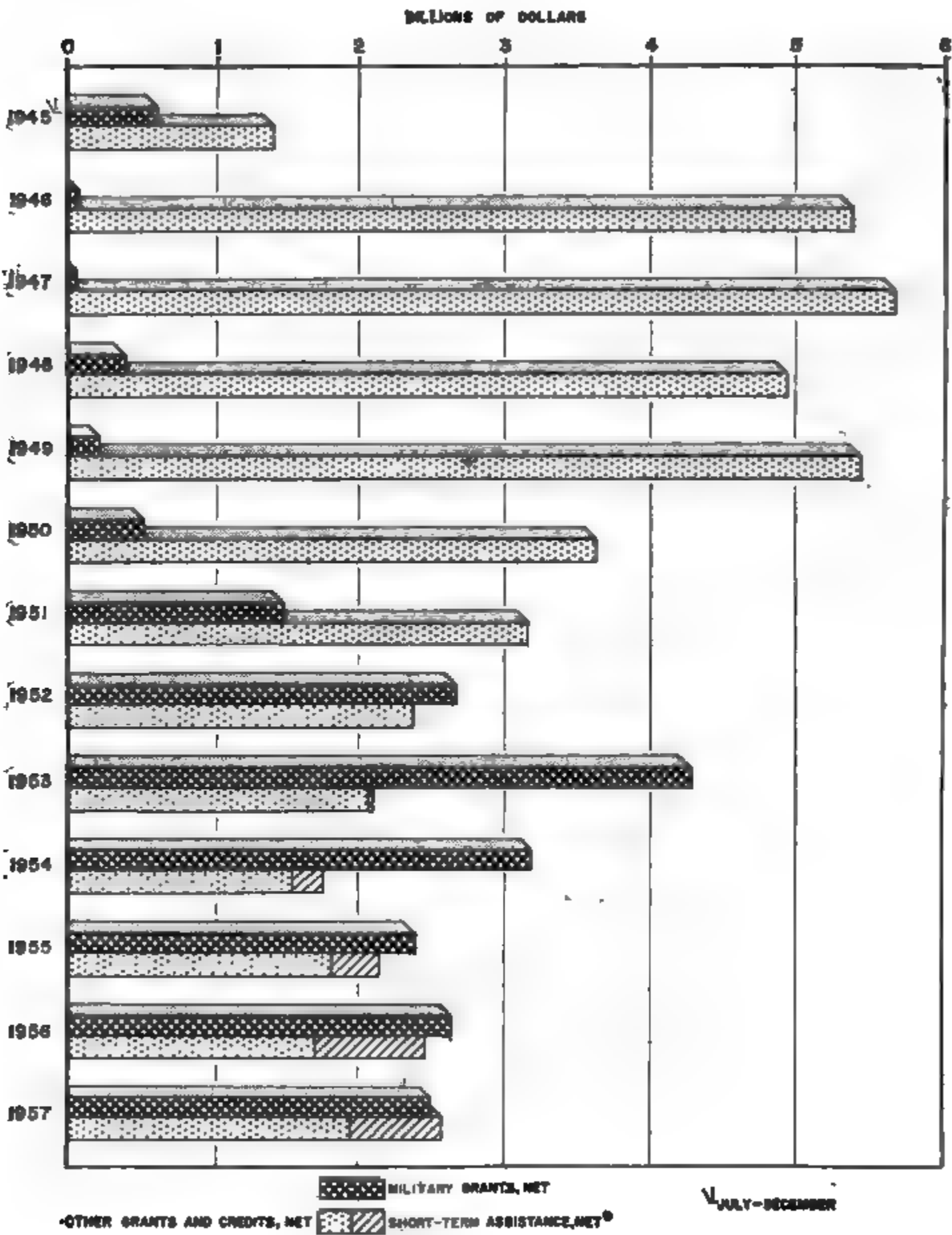
Shipments individually valued at less than \$100 are not classified by commodity, but are reported in a single separate category. Effective with the statistics for July 1953 and continuing through December 1955, data for export shipments individually valued from \$100 to \$499 (about 4 to 6 percent of the total export value) were estimated on the basis of a 10-percent sample. From January through June 1956, the 10-percent sample was applied to shipments individually valued from \$100 to \$999 but, subsequently, the level was reduced to the previous level of \$499. Details concerning sampling error and procedures are given in the *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States* and Report FT 410, *United States Exports of Domestic and Foreign Merchandise*.

Except as noted, the values stated are in United States dollars without reference to changes in the gold content of the dollar. (Between March 10, 1933, and January 31, 1934, the foreign exchange value of the dollar was permitted to depreciate as a result of the restriction placed on gold shipments to foreign countries.) The geographic area covered by these statistics, except as noted, is the United States customs area, which includes Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico, and from January 1, 1935, through December 31, 1939, the Virgin Islands.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes (as "See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series M 1-13") provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, and its *Continuation to 1952*. See preface.

FIG. XLII.—U. S. GOVERNMENT FOREIGN GRANTS AND CREDITS, BY PROGRAM: 1945 TO 1957

[See table 1127]



\*Foreign commerce claims accumulated through the sale of agricultural commodities.  
Source Department of Commerce. Chart prepared by Bureau of the Census; data from Office of Business Economics.

## No. 1128.—BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS: 1920 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series M 14-41, for data as presented in 1950 Abstract, table 968]

ITEM	1920	1925	1930	1935	1940	1945	1950
<b>Exports of goods and services</b> .....	10,264	6,348	5,448	3,265	5,355	16,273	14,427
Military transfers under grants.....						(1)	526
Other goods and services.....	10,264	6,348	5,448	3,265	5,355	16,273	13,901
Merchandise, adjusted.....	8,481	5,011	3,929	2,404	4,124	12,473	10,117
Transportation.....	1,119	318	325	139	402	1,306	1,033
Travel.....	67	83	129	101	95	162	419
Misc. services: Private <sup>2</sup> .....		8	7	82	150	453	607
Government.....	1	16	18	18	20	1,288	183
Military transactions.....							(1)
Income on investments.....	596	912	1,040	621	564	589	1,593
<b>Imports of goods and services</b> .....	6,741	5,261	4,416	3,137	3,636	10,232	12,098
Merchandise, adjusted.....	5,384	4,291	3,104	2,453	2,696	5,245	9,108
Transportation.....	848	291	477	206	324	620	818
Travel.....	190	347	463	245	190	309	754
Misc. services: Private <sup>2</sup> .....	60				93	163	247
Government.....	16	23	28	36	48	1,440	250
Military expenditures.....	123	39	49	41	61	2,434	576
Income on investments.....	120	170	295	155	210	291	345
<b>Balance on goods and services</b> .....	3,523	1,087	1,032	138	1,719	6,041	2,329
<b>Unilateral transfers, net [to foreign countries (-)]</b> .....	-479	-463	-242	-182	-216	-7,113	-4,533
Private remittances.....	-534	-373	-306	-162	-178	-473	-444
Government.....	-45	-30	-36	-20	-38	-6,640	-4,089
Military supplies and services.....						-6,640	-526
Other.....	-45	-30	-36	-20	-32		-3,563
<b>U. S. capital, net [outflow of funds (-)]</b> .....	-729	-890	-478	544	194	-1,569	-1,421
Private.....	-554	-917	-555	543	245	-550	-1,265
Government.....	-175	27	77	1	-51	-1,019	-156
<b>Foreign capital, net [outflow of funds (-)]</b> .....	-278	241	-222	968	1,263	2,063	-1,912
Long-term investments in U. S. ....	-278	301	66	320	-90	-104	994
Short-term liabilities.....	(1)	-60	-286	648	1,353	2,169	918
<b>Gold sales [purchases (-)]</b> .....	68	100	-310	-1,522	-4,243	548	1,743
<b>Foreign capital and gold, total</b> .....	-210	341	-532	-854	-2,980		3,555
<b>Errors and omissions</b> .....	-1,905	-135	320	364	1,277	8	-20

ITEM	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>Exports of goods and services</b> .....	20,333	20,766	21,335	21,110	22,328	25,123	29,767
Military transfers under grants.....	1,470	2,608	4,254	3,161	2,325	2,603	2,505
Other goods and services.....	18,863	18,158	17,081	17,949	20,003	22,519	26,262
Merchandise, adjusted.....	14,123	13,319	12,281	12,799	14,280	17,321	19,296
Transportation.....	1,556	1,488	1,198	1,171	1,420	1,619	1,849
Travel.....	473	550	574	565	654	705	769
Misc. services: Private.....	677	714	754	829	879	938	967
Government.....	132	206	172			171	135
Military transactions.....	(1)	(1)	192	179	204	155	364
Income on investments.....	1,882	1,828	1,910	2,227	2,444	2,656	2,802
<b>Imports of goods and services</b> .....	15,142	15,768	16,644	16,068	17,937	19,810	20,627
Merchandise, adjusted.....	11,202	10,838	10,960	10,354	11,627	12,791	13,254
Transportation.....	974	1,113	1,081	1,026	1,204	1,432	1,438
Travel.....	757	840	929	1,009	1,133	1,275	1,358
Misc. services: Private.....	330	243	392	429	486	520	502
Government.....	254	277	267	248	242		302
Military expenditures.....	1,270	1,057	2,535	2,603	2,823	2,910	3,114
Income on investments.....	856	390	450	419	502	618	649
<b>Balance on goods and services</b> .....	5,191	4,998	4,691	5,042	4,391	5,313	9,140
<b>Unilateral transfers, net [to foreign countries (-)]</b> .....	-4,942	-5,106	-4,706	-3,423	-4,611	-4,937	-4,816
Private remittances.....	-386	-417	-476	-486	-444	-503	-547
Government.....	-4,576	-4,689	-4,232	-4,937	-4,367	-4,434	-4,269
Military supplies and services.....	-1,470	-2,603	-4,254	-3,161	-2,325	-2,606	-2,505
Other.....	-3,106	-2,086	-1,978	-1,776	-2,042	-1,829	-1,764
<b>U. S. capital, net [outflow of funds (-)]</b> .....	-1,224	-1,578	-587	-1,526	-1,321	-3,006	-2,906
Private.....	-1,068	-1,158		-1,619	-1,211	-2,980	-2,035
Government.....	-156	-420	-218	98	-310	-626	-961
<b>Foreign capital, net [outflow of funds (-)]</b> .....	578	1,612	1,147	1,462	1,434	1,644	709
Long-term investments in U. S. ....	-477	443	124	252	875	407	311
Short-term liabilities.....	1,055	1,169	1,023	1,210	579	1,437	398
<b>Gold sales [purchases (-)]</b> .....	-53	-379	1,161	298	41	-306	-798
<b>Foreign capital and gold, total</b> .....	525	1,233	2,306	1,760	1,495	1,528	-89
<b>Errors and omissions</b> .....	470	605	296	167	446	692	761

<sup>1</sup> Not shown separately.<sup>2</sup> For 1920 to 1935, includes some merchandise adjustments and represent net receipts or payments.<sup>3</sup> Not available.Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, *Survey of Current Business*, March 1958, and *Balance of Payments—Statistical Supplement*, 1958.

# No. 1124.—INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1940 to 1956

[In millions of dollars. Estimates for end of year; subject to considerable error due to nature of basic data. Direct investments at book value; other types at market or stated values. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series M 1-13]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956 (prel.)
<b>U. S. investments abroad</b>	12,275	16,818	32,844	34,955	37,253	39,524	42,209	44,947	49,463
Private	12,195	14,683	19,004	20,945	22,829	24,804	26,589	28,054	32,977
Long term	11,310	13,658	17,488	19,295	21,090	22,216	24,365	26,668	30,055
Direct	7,340	8,369	11,788	13,060	14,819	16,296	17,628	19,313	22,118
Portfolio	3,970	5,289	5,700	6,206	6,271	5,930	6,739	7,355	7,937
Short-term	885	1,025	1,516	1,653	1,730	1,588	2,224	2,386	2,922
U. S. Government	80	2,135	13,840	14,007	14,424	15,720	15,620	15,893	16,485
Long-term	80	1,644	13,518	13,673	14,067	15,415	15,208	15,170	15,219
Short-term		491	322	336	357	305	412	723	1,266
<b>Foreign assets and investments in the U. S.</b>	13,535	17,594	19,459	20,549	22,527	23,628	26,804	29,557	31,624
Long-term investments	8,100	8,031	7,744	8,450	8,929	9,172	10,947	12,687	13,356
Direct	2,875	2,514	3,138	3,380	3,519	3,776	3,995	4,255	4,549
Portfolio	5,225	5,517	4,606	5,120	5,410	5,396	6,952	8,332	8,807
Short-term assets and Government obligations	5,435	9,563	11,715	12,099	13,598	14,456	15,857	16,870	18,268
Private obligations	5,125	5,263	6,512	6,681	7,263	7,637	8,525	8,471	9,503
Government obligations	310	4,300	5,203	5,418	6,335	6,819	7,332	8,400	8,765
Long-term	150	487	3,470	3,810	1,113	1,019	1,107	1,636	1,561
Short-term	160	3,813	3,733	4,608	5,222	5,800	6,225	6,763	7,204
<b>Net debtor (-) or creditor (+) position</b>	-1,260	-776	+13,385	+14,406	+14,726	+15,896	+15,405	+15,390	+17,838

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *International Transactions of the United States during the War, 1940-45* (as revised), and *Survey of Current Business*, May 1954 and August 1955, 1956, and 1957.

# No. 1125.—INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENTS—VALUE OF DIRECT INVESTMENTS ABROAD, BY COUNTRIES, 1950 TO 1956, AND BY MAJOR INDUSTRY, 1956

[In millions of dollars. Represents private long-term direct investments]

COUNTRY	1950	1954	1955	1956 (prel.)						
				Total	Mining and smelting	Petroleum	Manufacturing	Public utilities	Trade	Other industries
<b>All countries</b>	11,788	17,626	19,313	22,118	2,391	7,244	7,068	1,694	1,444	2,257
<b>Canada</b>	3,579	5,871	6,494	7,480	338	1,752	3,166	338	426	840
<b>Latin American Republics</b>	4,735	6,244	6,608	7,408	1,099	2,227	1,515	1,192	495	839
Argentina	356	424	447	470	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	242	69	44	34
Brazil	644	1,049	1,115	1,209	( <sup>1</sup> )	218	610	180	138	( <sup>1</sup> )
Chile	540	633	639	677	434	( <sup>1</sup> )	40	( <sup>1</sup> )	12	9
Colombia	193	260	274	289	( <sup>1</sup> )	103	70	40	44	( <sup>1</sup> )
Cuba	642	713	736	774	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	65	316	35	302
Mexico	414	524	607	675	165	18	309	94	71	18
Peru	145	283	305	354	221	( <sup>1</sup> )	26	( <sup>1</sup> )	29	35
Venezuela	993	1,366	1,428	1,817	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,411	77	21	76	( <sup>1</sup> )
Central America, Dominican Republic, and Haiti	722	681	938	1,010	19	318		265	23	332
Other countries	96	111	119	133	( <sup>1</sup> )	* 19	43	* 10	24	( <sup>1</sup> )
<b>Western Europe</b>	1,720	2,639	3,064	3,493	44	994	1,835	45	311	264
Belgium	65	116	134	150		88	88	( <sup>1</sup> )	21	3
France	217	334	376	426	6	136	230	5	19	30
Germany	204	293	332	424	( <sup>1</sup> )	111	234	( <sup>1</sup> )	42	30
Italy	63	128	157	204		107	56	1	7	33
Netherlands	84	140	162	182	( <sup>1</sup> )	102	41	( <sup>1</sup> )	25	13
United Kingdom	847	1,257	1,426	1,599	3	279	1,039	25	140	113
Other countries	241	374	417	508	* 17	221	147	* 5	58	* 28
<b>Western European dependencies</b>	435	599	637	821	122	573	17	32		32
<b>Other</b>	1,318	2,273	2,570	2,916	197	1,499	534	117	165	232
Australia	201	393	498	551	29	( <sup>1</sup> )	264	( <sup>1</sup> )	28	27
Japan	19	106	128	144		( <sup>1</sup> )	20	1	7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Liberia	82	230	277	338	( <sup>1</sup> )	263		11	( <sup>1</sup> )	45
Philippine Republic	149	217	229	266	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	36	67	52	31
Union of South Africa	140	216	259	289	84	69	95	( <sup>1</sup> )	31	( <sup>1</sup> )
Other countries	727	1,112	1,180	1,329	* 54	* 893	122	* 2	* 24	* 40

<sup>1</sup> Included in total, not shown separately.

\* Excludes figures for some countries which are included in total.   \* Less than \$500,000.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, August 1957.

### No. 1126.—INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENTS—INCOME RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS, BY AREAS: 1950 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. Figures represent investment income receipts and payments abstracted from the general pattern of the United States balance of payments. "Direct" investments represent private enterprises in one country controlled by investors in another country or in the management of which foreign investors have an important voice. "Other private" investments represent long-term miscellaneous holdings such as government or corporate bonds, interests in trusts and estates, or bank loans]

AREA AND TYPE OF INVESTMENT	1950		1954		1955		1956		1957	
	Re-ceipts	Pay-ments	Re-ceipts	Pay-ments	Re-ceipts	Pay-ments	Re-ceipts	Pay-ments	Re-ceipts	Pay-ments
<b>Total, all areas.....</b>	<b>1,593</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>2,227</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>2,444</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>2,658</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>2,862</b>	<b>649</b>
Direct.....	1,294	148	1,725	175	1,912	191	2,160	227	2,302	197
Other private.....	190	166	230	185	258	217	304	237	360	250
U. S. Government.....	109	31	272	59	274	94	194	154	200	202
Canada.....	410	78	371	98	423	108	487	135	540	122
Direct.....	294	36	237	50	293	50	341	69	371	52
Other private.....	116	32	133	37	129	43	146	46	169	44
U. S. Government.....	(1)	10	1	11	1	15	(1)	20	(1)	26
Latin American republics.....	554	13	645	18	745	21	918	25	1,009	29
Direct.....	522	1	590	(1)	678	(1)	840	(1)	913	(1)
Other private.....	18	10	23	13	33	15	44	16	58	18
U. S. Government.....	14	2	32	5	34	6	34	9	38	11
OECE countries <sup>2</sup> .....	228	237	439	282	518	346	470	415	478	435
Direct.....	110	110	186	124	255	138	277	150	280	134
Other private.....	40	120	46	127	56	150	68	166	74	179
U. S. Government.....	78	7	207	31	207	58	125	99	124	122
OECE dependencies.....	98	3	142	5	165	6	175	7	204	4
Direct.....	98	(1)	141	(1)	164	-----	175	1	203	-----
Other private.....	-----	2	-----	4	-----	5	-----	5	-----	4
U. S. Government.....	-----	1	1	1	1	1	(1)	1	1	(1)
Other foreign countries <sup>3</sup> .....	303	14	630	16	593	21	608	36	631	59
Direct.....	270	1	571	1	522	3	527	7	535	11
Other private.....	16	2	28	4	40	4	46	4	59	5
U. S. Government.....	17	11	31	11	31	14	35	25	37	43

<sup>1</sup> Less than \$500,000.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1954, represents Western Europe, i. e., includes Finland, Spain, and Yugoslavia.

<sup>3</sup> Includes international institutions.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, November 1954, August 1957, and records.

### No. 1127.—U. S. GOVERNMENT NET FOREIGN GRANTS AND CREDITS AND SHORT-TERM ASSISTANCE: 1945 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. For grants and credits, see table 1128 and 1129. Short-term assistance is foreign currency claims acquired through the sale of agricultural commodities, less short-term liabilities for currencies advanced by foreign governments pending delivery of agricultural commodities; see table 1130]

ITEM	Total post-war period <sup>1</sup>	July 1945-Dec. 1950, total	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>63,868</b>	<b>28,341</b>	<b>4,637</b>	<b>5,043</b>	<b>6,353</b>	<b>4,942</b>	<b>4,560</b>	<b>4,916</b>	<b>5,076</b>
Military supplies and services (net grants).....	21,017	1,854	1,478	2,664	4,270	3,192	2,408	2,646	2,505
Gross grants.....	21,279	1,925	1,494	2,730	4,333	3,201	2,416	2,662	2,517
Less: Reverse grants and returns.....	262	71	16	66	63	8	9	16	12
Other aid.....	42,851	26,487	3,159	2,379	2,083	1,750	2,152	2,270	2,571
Net new grants.....	32,188	18,410	3,040	1,980	1,844	1,661	1,916	1,737	1,600
Gross grants.....	33,685	19,346	3,164	2,065	1,946	1,726	1,976	1,796	1,666
Less: Reverse grants and returns.....	1,497	936	123	85	103	65	60	59	67
Net new credits.....	8,939	8,077	118	400	231	-114	-93	-26	346
New credits.....	13,763	9,537	428	825	712	387	409	484	980
Less: Principal collections.....	4,824	1,461	310	425	480	501	503	509	634
Net short-term assistance <sup>2</sup> .....	1,724	-----	-----	-----	8	203	330	558	625
Gross sales (currency claims acquired).....	3,124	-----	-----	-----	8	248	556	1,078	1,233
Less: Currencies used by U. S. Government.....	1,400	-----	-----	-----	-----	46	227	520	608

<sup>1</sup> July 1, 1945, through Dec. 31, 1957. All lend-lease and conversions of prior grants to credits are from V-J Day (Sept. 2, 1945).

<sup>2</sup> Short-term claims acquired by U. S. Government under agricultural sales programs, less short-term liabilities for currencies advanced by foreign governments pending delivery of agricultural commodities.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; quarterly report, *Foreign Grants and Credits by the United States Government*.



No. 1128.—U. S. GOVERNMENT FOREIGN GRANTS AND CREDITS, BY COUNTRIES:  
1945 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. Grants and credits are generally goods delivered or shipped by, services rendered by, or funds disbursed by U. S. Government to or for account of a foreign government or other foreign entity. "Reverse grants and returns" and "Principal collections" are comprised of goods, services, and funds received by U. S. Government. "Funds" includes foreign currency which, with goods and services, is measured in dollar equivalents]

ITEM AND COUNTRY	Total postwar period <sup>1</sup>	July 1945- Dec. 1950, total	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>TOTAL GRANTS AND CREDITS</b>									
Net grants and credits.....	62,144	28,341	4,637	5,043	6,345	4,739	4,239	4,358	4,451
Net grants.....	50,948	19,008	4,518	4,643	5,114	4,853	4,324	4,383	4,104
Gross new grants.....	54,965	21,271	4,658	4,795	6,280	4,926	4,392	4,459	4,184
Less: Prior grants converted into credits.....	2,257	1,256	-----	-----	1,000	-----	-----	1	-----
Less: Reverse grants and returns.....	1,760	1,007	140	151	166	73	69	75	79
Net credits.....	11,196	9,333	118	400	1,231	-114	-93	-25	346
New credits.....	13,763	9,537	428	825	712	387	409	484	980
Plus: Prior grants converted into credits.....	2,257	1,256	-----	-----	1,000	-----	-----	1	-----
Less: Principal collections.....	4,824	1,461	310	425	480	501	503	509	634
<b>MILITARY GRANTS</b>									
Net grants.....	21,017	1,854	1,478	2,664	4,270	3,192	2,498	2,646	2,505
Western Europe (excluding Greece and Turkey): Net grants.....	12,313	329	897	1,896	3,106	1,991	1,439	1,583	1,071
Near East (including Greece and Turkey) Africa, and South Asia: Net grants.....	2,930	580	186	288	331	344	338	339	523
Other Asia and Pacific: Net grants.....	5,204	930	291	383	769	791	578	643	819
American Republics: Net grants.....	359	-----	64	60	34	47	31	56	66
Canada: Net grants.....	-----	-----	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	-3	( <sup>2</sup> )	-----	-----	-----
Unspecified areas: Net grants.....	211	15	39	36	33	20	21	25	25
<b>OTHER GRANTS AND CREDITS</b>									
Net grants and credits <sup>4</sup> .....	41,127	26,487	3,159	2,379	2,075	1,547	1,822	1,712	1,946
Net new grants.....	32,188	18,410	3,040	1,980	1,844	1,661	1,916	1,737	1,600
Net new credits.....	8,939	8,077	118	400	231	-114	-93	-26	346
Western Europe (excluding Greece and and Turkey) and dependent areas: <sup>5</sup>									
Net grants and credits <sup>4</sup> .....	24,925	18,981	2,062	1,385	859	677	503	136	322
Net new grants.....	18,508	11,871	2,195	1,266	1,008	899	698	362	207
Net new credits.....	6,417	7,109	-134	119	-149	-222	-195	-226	115
Austria:									
Net grants and credits.....	1,038	730	147	82	36	15	3	5	19
Net grants.....	1,023	708	151	88	36	17	7	3	13
Net credits.....	15	21	-4	-5	( <sup>2</sup> )	-2	-5	2	7
Belgium-Luxembourg: <sup>5</sup>									
Net grants and credits.....	714	684	43	13	-3	-4	-7	-6	-7
Net grants.....	581	509	52	8	5	6	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Net credits.....	133	176	-9	6	-8	-10	-7	-7	-7
Denmark:									
Net grants and credits.....	280	210	58	8	7	-1	-1	1	-2
Net grants.....	234	158	59	7	8	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Net credits.....	46	52	-1	1	-2	-2	-2	1	-2
Finland:									
Net grants and credits.....	67	97	-3	-3	-5	-4	-4	-5	-5
Net grants.....	4	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	-----	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	-----	-----
Net credits.....	64	95	-3	-3	-5	-5	-6	-5	-5
France: <sup>6</sup>									
Net grants and credits <sup>4</sup> .....	5,475	3,902	419	344	264	253	309	35	-52
Net new grants.....	4,188	2,225	439	269	300	443	402	100	9
Net new credits.....	1,287	1,678	-21	75	-35	-190	-93	-64	-61
Germany:									
Net grants and credits <sup>4</sup> .....	3,891	3,288	361	103	35	72	18	23	-9
Net new grants.....	3,766	3,082	364	71	71	73	31	46	27
Net new credits.....	125	207	-3	32	-36	-2	-14	-23	-36
Iceland:									
Net grants and credits.....	38	12	9	5	6	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5
Net grants.....	28	10	7	4	6	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Net credits.....	10	3	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	-----	-----	( <sup>2</sup> )	5
Ireland:									
Net grants and credits.....	144	122	24	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	-----	-1	-1
Net grants.....	17	3	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	-----	-----	-----
Net credits.....	127	119	10	-----	-----	-----	-----	-1	-1

See footnotes at end of table.

**No. 1128.—U. S. GOVERNMENT FOREIGN GRANTS AND CREDITS, BY COUNTRIES: 1945  
to 1957—Continued**  
(In millions of dollars)

ITEM AND COUNTRY	Total postwar period <sup>1</sup>	July 1945- Dec. 1950, total	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Western Europe (excl. Greece and Turkey) and dependent areas<sup>2</sup>—Con.</b>									
Italy (including Trieste): <sup>3</sup>									
Net grants and credits.....	2,872	2,085	268	175	108	83	40	53	59
Net grants.....	2,607	1,729	293	179	138	94	80	70	48
Net credits.....	265	356	-25	-4	-27	-11	-20	-17	13
Netherlands <sup>4</sup>									
Net grants and credits <sup>4</sup> .....	1,009	913	102	44	10	-2	-22	-25	-11
Net new grants.....	843	■	142	68	22	14	-2	( <sup>5</sup> )	4
Net new credits.....	166	317	-40	-24	-12	-16	-20	-25	-15
Norway									
Net grants and credits <sup>4</sup> .....	285	218	41	26	15	8	-1	-9	-12
Net new grants.....	218	124	45	18	10	13	3	1	( <sup>5</sup> )
Net new credits.....	69	94	-5	7	5	-5	-5	-11	-12
Portugal									
Net grants and credits.....	74	18	20	8	5	12	4	2	5
Net grants.....	22	7	1	2	( <sup>5</sup> )	3	1	4	3
Net credits.....	53	10	19	6	5	9	3	-2	2
Spain <sup>6</sup>									
Net grants and credits.....	238	( <sup>7</sup> )	17	24	21	16	20	91	49
Net grants.....	142	( <sup>7</sup> )			1	12	26	53	47
Net credits.....	96		17	24	19	5	-8	37	1
Sweden:									
Net grants and credits.....	106	86	27	-4	-1	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	-1	-1
Net grants.....	87	64	27	-3	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )		
Net credits.....	19	22	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	-1			-1	-1
United Kingdom: <sup>8</sup>									
Net grants and credits <sup>4</sup> .....	7,092	6,020	129	404	221	101	24	-61	253
Net new grants.....	3,296	2,096	215	403	276	153	91	47	26
Net new credits.....	3,796	3,924	-86	1	-54	-22	-57	-108	229
Yugoslavia									
Net grants and credits <sup>4</sup> .....	811	335	120	80	98	49	76	30	23
Net new grants.....	766	299	106	77	97	50	79	33	26
Net new credits.....	45	36	15	3	1	-3	-2	-3	-3
<b>Other<sup>4</sup> and unspecified Western Europe</b>									
Net grants and credits.....	790	261	279	75	43	78	45	4	6
Net grants.....	690	261	279	75	43	19	4	4	6
Net credits.....	100					59	41		
<b>Eastern Europe:</b>									
Net grants and credits <sup>4</sup> .....	1,109	1,107	-15	-4	4	7	-1	-3	14
Net new grants.....	1,031	1,011	-13		8	11	4	3	7
Net new credits.....	79	96	-1	-4	-4	-4	-5	-6	8
Czechoslovakia									
Net grants and credits.....	191	189	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )		1	2		
Net grants.....	186	183				1	2		
Net credits.....	5	6	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )					
Poland									
Net grants and credits.....	427	441	-1	-3	-4	-4	-5	-6	8
Net grants.....	365	365						( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )
Net credits.....	62	76	-1	-3	-4	-4	-5	-6	8
U. S. S. R.									
Net grants and credits <sup>4</sup> .....	426	440	-12			( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )		
Net new grants.....	426	440	-12			( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )		
<b>Other Eastern Europe<sup>7</sup></b>									
Net grants and credits.....	65	37	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )	8	10	2	3	6
Net grants.....	54	23			8	10	3	3	6
Net credits.....	12	14	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )
<b>Near East and Africa:</b>									
Net grants and credits <sup>4</sup> .....	3,288	959	345	392	366	299	366	350	320
Net new grants.....	2,570	■	284	305	343	267	296	294	247
Net new credits.....	718	269	61	77	25	30	94	96	73
Egypt									
Net grants and credits.....	77	8	1	( <sup>9</sup> )	2	3	27	28	9
Net grants.....	69	( <sup>9</sup> )	1	( <sup>9</sup> )	2	5	29	25	7
Net credits.....	8	7		-1		-1	-1	3	2
Greece									
Net grants and credits.....	1,308	825	189	123	68	46	56	54	38
Net grants.....	1,292	726	193	129	73	51	52	44	26
Net credits.....	104	99	-3	-6	-5	-5	4	10	12
Iran:									
Net grants and credits <sup>4</sup> .....	310	14	4	11	22	65	94	86	43
Net new grants.....	235	1	3	11	23	65	24	24	36
Net new credits.....	75	13	3				30	22	7

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1128.—U. S. GOVERNMENT FOREIGN GRANTS AND CREDITS, BY COUNTRIES: 1945  
TO 1957—Continued  
[In millions of dollars]

ITEM AND COUNTRY	Total postwar period <sup>1</sup>	July 1945- Dec. 1950, total	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Near East and Africa—Continued</b>									
Israel:									
Net grants and credits.....	465	57	66	109	49	68	43	25	57
Net grants.....	284	9	25	62	45	56	23	14	30
Net credits.....	182	48	41	27	4	3	20	11	27
Jordan:									
Net grants.....	52		1	1	4	7	14	8	20
Liberia:									
Net grants and credits.....	33	17	3	3	-2	2	2	2	8
Net grants.....	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
Net credits.....	24	17	2	2	-3	1	1	1	3
Libya: Net grants.....	56	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	4	17	18	17
Morocco:									
Net grants and credits.....	25	6	3	9	-3	-4	-3	-1	18
Net grants.....	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6
Net credits.....	16	6	3	9	-3	-4	-3	-1	10
Rhodesia—Nyasaland:									
Net grants and credits.....	49	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	6	12	16	9	-7
Net grants.....	( <sup>2</sup> )							( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Net credits.....	49	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	6	12	16	9	-7
Turkey:									
Net grants and credits.....	649	91	52	59	40	47	71	107	83
Net grants.....	396	9	28	53	44	50	56	83	61
Net credits.....	151	81	14	6	-4	-3	14	22	22
Union of South Africa:									
Net grants and credits.....	26	-92	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	25	31	21	11	-5
Net grants.....	-92	-92							
Net credits.....	118	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	25	31	21	11	-5
Other <sup>3</sup> and unspecified Near East and Africa:									
Net grants and credits <sup>4</sup> .....	250	34	26	26	17	26	38	40	42
Net new grants.....	258	38	25	27	19	28	39	42	40
Net new credits.....	-8	-3	1	-1	-2	-1	-2	-1	1
<b>South Asia:</b>									
Net grants and credits <sup>4</sup> .....	825	12	127	115	132	45	162	190	21
Net new grants.....	605	-25	15	19	120	43	171	180	113
Net new credits.....	220	36	114	96	12	2	11	10	-92
Afghanistan:									
Net grants and credits.....	52	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	6	4	3	6	12	10
Net grants.....	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	2	2	5
Net credits.....	41		11	6	4	3	5	10	5
India:									
Net grants and credits <sup>4</sup> .....	406	13	106	94	37	29	107	83	-63
Net new grants.....	268	-25	4	11	37	29	103	82	47
Net new credits.....	140	38	104	84			4	20	-110
Pakistan:									
Net grants and credits.....	334	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	■	91	12	65	92	66
Net grants.....	293	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	82	12	63	82	54
Net credits.....	39			7	6		2	10	13
Other <sup>3</sup> and unspecified South Asia:									
Net grants and credits.....	31		8	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	3	4	8
Net grants.....	30		8	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	3	4	7
Net credits.....	( <sup>2</sup> )								( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Other Asia and Pacific:</b>									
Net grants and credits <sup>4</sup> .....	8,442	4,296	506	382	396	404	657	906	892
Net new grants.....	7,850	3,993	522	331	395	355	653	792	808
Net new credits.....	592	303	-16	51	3	49	4	114	84
Burma:									
Net grants and credits.....	23	4	5	7	5	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Net grants.....	21	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	7	5	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1
Net credits.....	2	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	-1	( <sup>2</sup> )	-1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Cambodia <sup>10</sup> Net grants.....	102					( <sup>2</sup> )	28	39	34
China—Taiwan:									
Net grants and credits <sup>4</sup> .....	1,435	825	65	50	90	79	87	116	93
Net new grants.....	1,340	759	70	81	■	80	85	95	78
Net new credits.....	94	66	-5	-1	-3	-1	2	20	16
Indonesia:									
Net grants and credits.....	261	164	( <sup>2</sup> )	34	17	23	9	11	2
Net grants.....	128	84	3	4	5	6	■	9	9
Net credits.....	133	80	-3	29	11	17	2	2	-7
Japan:									
Net grants and credits.....	2,444	1,956	241	36	-2	39	14	78	83
Net grants.....	2,230	1,942	243	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	12	17	14
Net credits.....	214	14	-3	56	-3	38	2	60	69
Korea:									
Net grants and credits.....	1,962	431	118	155	206	165	237	315	355
Net grants.....	1,961	410	118	155	206	165	■	315	355
Net credits.....	21	21							

See footnotes at end of table.

## No. 1128.—U. S. GOVERNMENT FOREIGN GRANTS AND CREDITS, BY COUNTRIES: 1945 TO 1957—Continued

[In millions of dollars]

ITEM AND COUNTRY	Total postwar period <sup>1</sup>	July 1945–Dec. 1950, total	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Other Asia and Pacific—Continued</b>									
Laos: <sup>10</sup> Net grants.....	127					( <sup>2</sup> )	37	52	38
Philippines:									
Net grants and credits.....	873	758	13	10	24	9	15	16	29
Net grants.....	798	655	17	20	26	16	15	21	27
Net credits.....	75	103	-4	-11	-2	-8	-1	-4	2
Ryukyu Islands: Net grants.....	228	140	38	29	9	3	2	2	5
Thailand:									
Net grants and credits.....	108	5	5	4	5	4	14	41	30
Net grants.....	94	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	5	7	5	15	34	23
Net credits.....	14	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	-1	-1	-1	-1	7	7
Viet-Nam: <sup>10</sup>									
Net grants and credits.....	685					39	200	223	222
Net grants.....	658					39	200	198	220
Net credits.....	27							25	2
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands:									
Net grants and credits.....	40	5	3	5	5	6	5	5	5
Net grants.....	40	5	3	5	5	6	5	5	5
Net credits.....	( <sup>2</sup> )						( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Other <sup>11</sup> and unspecified Asia and Pacific:									
Net grants and credits <sup>4</sup> .....	133	5	17	23	40	36	9	6	-4
Net new grants.....	122	-5	18	24	39	33	10	3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Net new credits.....	11	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	-1	1	3	-1	4	-4
<b>American Republics:</b>									
Net grants and credits <sup>4</sup> .....	1,380	365	96	72	369	78	73	56	271
Net new grants.....	515	148	15	23	27	42	68	82	109
Net new credits.....	865	217	81	49	343	36	5	-26	162
Bolivia:									
Net grants and credits.....	124	24	7	5	3	16	21	20	27
Net grants.....	89	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	3	15	21	20	27
Net credits.....	34	21	7	4	1	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Brazil:									
Net grants and credits.....	441	64	( <sup>2</sup> )	-1	326	30	24	-13	9
Net grants.....	37	10	1	2	3	3	6	6	7
Net credits.....	403	54	( <sup>2</sup> )	-3	323	27	18	-19	3
Chile:									
Net grants and credits.....	80	78	-3	-1	( <sup>2</sup> )	-3	-6	-3	16
Net grants.....	17	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	2	1	2	2	4
Net credits.....	63	74	-3	-1	-2	-5	-7	-5	13
Mexico:									
Net grants and credits.....	231	157	-6	29	18	27	-10	-8	23
Net grants.....	108	88	6	3	3	4	2	1	2
Net credits.....	123	69	-11	26	15	23	-11	-9	21
Peru:									
Net grants and credits.....	116	8	1	7	11	2	8	26	52
Net grants.....	33	4	1	2	2	2	3	8	10
Net credits.....	82	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	9	-1	5	18	42
Other and unspecified American Republics:									
Net grants and credits <sup>4</sup> .....	390	34	95	32	10	6	35	33	143
Net new grants.....	230	40	7	14	15	17	35	44	59
Net new credits.....	160	-5	89	18	-5	-11	( <sup>2</sup> )	-11	84
Canada: Net credits.....	-7	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	5	4	-3	-9	-5	-1
<b>Other international organizations and unspecified areas:</b>									
Net grants and credits.....	1,164	765	37	42	39	41	51	82	106
Net grants.....	1,110	720	25	36	42	43	53	84	108
Net credits.....	54	44	12	6	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2

<sup>1</sup> July 1, 1945, through December 31, 1957. All lend-lease and conversions of prior grants to credits are from V-J Day (September 2, 1945). <sup>2</sup> Less than \$500,000. <sup>3</sup> Net minus (-) of less than \$500,000.

<sup>4</sup> Net new grants have not been adjusted for settlements for postwar relief and other grants under agreements and net new credits exclude these prior grants converted into credits. Prior grants converted into credits were as follows (in millions): For July 1945 to December 1950, France, \$353; Netherlands, \$47; Norway, \$6; United Kingdom, \$562; Yugoslavia, \$1; U. S. S. R., \$222; Iran, \$9; India, \$2; China, \$50; unspecified American Republics, \$2; and less than \$0.5 for Australia and Ethiopia. For 1953, Germany, \$1,000. For 1956, unspecified American Republics, \$1. Repayments on these settlements are included in net new credits.

<sup>5</sup> Includes dependencies. Because of this inclusion of dependencies in the grouping "Western Europe," data shown for other groupings, particularly "Near East and Africa," are correspondingly understated.

<sup>6</sup> Comprises Switzerland, European Coal and Steel Community, European Payments Union, European Productivity Agency, and Organization for European Economic Cooperation.

<sup>7</sup> Comprises Albania, East Germany, and Hungary.

<sup>8</sup> Comprises Bahrain, Ethiopia-Eritrea, Ghana, Iraq, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Tunisia, and United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees. <sup>9</sup> Comprises Ceylon and Nepal.

<sup>10</sup> Separate detail data for Cambodia, Laos, and Viet-Nam became available during 1954. For earlier periods total data are shown as Indochina. Some unspecified transactions occurred in 1955 and 1956.

<sup>11</sup> Comprises Australia, Indochina (not elsewhere shown), and New Zealand.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; quarterly report, *Foreign Grants and Credits by the United States Government*.

**No. 11214 U. S. GOVERNMENT FOREIGN GRANTS AND CREDITS, BY PROGRAM:  
1945 TO 1957**

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, table 1128]

PROGRAM	Total 1945- 1950 Total	July 1945- 1950 Total	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Net grants and credits	62,141	38,341	4,637	5,043	6,345	4,739	4,230	4,308	4,451
Net grants (less contributions)	38,341	23,341	4,637	4,643	5,114	4,853	4,136	4,308	4,104
General	38,341	23,341	4,637	4,643	5,114	4,853	4,136	4,308	4,104
Military and	38,341	23,341	4,637	4,643	5,114	4,853	4,136	4,308	4,104
Military equipment and services	15,477	8,341	1,037	1,043	1,037	1,037	1,037	1,037	1,037
Multilateral contributions for	4,000	4,000							
grain contributions	4,000	4,000							
Other and (overhead and technical)	14,933	14,933	1,037	1,043	1,037	1,037	1,037	1,037	1,037
Human and other projects (total)	14,933	14,933	1,037	1,043	1,037	1,037	1,037	1,037	1,037
Other	38,341	23,341	4,637	4,643	5,114	4,853	4,136	4,308	4,104
General	38,341	23,341	4,637	4,643	5,114	4,853	4,136	4,308	4,104
Military and	38,341	23,341	4,637	4,643	5,114	4,853	4,136	4,308	4,104
Multilateral contributions for	38,341	23,341	4,637	4,643	5,114	4,853	4,136	4,308	4,104
grain contributions	38,341	23,341	4,637	4,643	5,114	4,853	4,136	4,308	4,104
Other and (overhead and technical)	38,341	23,341	4,637	4,643	5,114	4,853	4,136	4,308	4,104
Human and other projects (total)	38,341	23,341	4,637	4,643	5,114	4,853	4,136	4,308	4,104
Other	38,341	23,341	4						

**No. 1180.—SHORT-TERM FOREIGN CLAIMS ACQUIRED THROUGH SALE OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES, BY ENABLING AUTHORITY: 1953 TO 1957**

[In thousands of dollars. Claims include foreign currency deposits actually in or owing to and to be deposited to the U. S. Government account]

ITEM	Cumulative total	July 1953 to Dec 1955	1956	1957
<b>Balance at end of period.....</b>	<b>1,653,435</b>	<b>531,422</b>	<b>1,052,766</b>	<b>1,634,435</b>
<b>Resulting from:</b>				
Gain or loss (-) by exchange rate fluctuations.....	-46,790	-878	-18,544	-27,309
Net change through transactions.....	1,735,275	552,300	549,888	633,057
Currency claims acquired through sales.....	3,134,273	812,941	1,078,420	1,233,012
Currencies advanced by foreign governments (U. S. Government liabilities) (net).....	11,205	11,624	-8,476	8,057
Less: Currencies purchased for dollars by Government agencies.....	140,801	18,309	44,970	77,522
Currencies available to Government agencies without dollar charge and expended for—				
Offshore procurement for military grants.....	70,016	26,016	13,022	20,908
Other grants.....	745,153	135,835	328,266	281,052
Credits.....	405,926	96,421	130,067	189,438
Military housing.....	26,083		1,810	24,273
Other Government operations.....	12,224	5,564	1,851	4,789
<b>By enabling authority:</b>				
Mutual Security Acts: Balance, at end of period.....	406,021	320,762	386,370	406,021
Gain or loss (-) by exchange rate fluctuations.....	-552			-552
Net change through transactions.....	406,573	320,762	65,008	20,203
Currency claims acquired through sales.....	1,292,445	514,785	472,917	304,743
Currencies advanced by foreign governments (net).....	3,163	11,024	-9,250	789
Less: Currencies available to Government agencies without dollar charge and expended for—				
Offshore procurement for military grants.....	59,045	26,016	11,446	21,583
Other grants.....	671,300	125,835	316,079	219,446
Credits.....	182,270	38,331	70,268	43,671
Other Government operations.....	8,360	5,465	266	629
<b>Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act:</b>				
Title I, Sales for foreign currency: Balance at end of period.....	1,274,328	215,377	653,683	1,274,328
Gain or loss (-) by exchange rate fluctuations.....	-44,133	-878	-18,544	-24,711
Net change through transactions.....	1,318,661	216,155	499,130	613,356
Currency claims acquired through sales.....	1,795,974	365,972	604,537	925,465
Currencies advanced by foreign governments (net).....	8,042		774	7,268
Less: Currencies purchased for dollars by Government agencies.....	114,988	1,005	30,124	74,246
Currencies available to Government agencies without dollar charge and expended for—				
Offshore procurement for military grants.....	10,971		1,046	9,225
Other grants.....	73,793		12,187	61,606
Credits.....	253,656	48,080	59,799	145,767
Military housing.....	26,083		1,810	24,273
Other Government operations.....	5,864	119	1,585	4,160
Title II, Famine relief and other assistance: Balance at end of period.....	1,211		968	1,211
Gain or loss (-) by exchange rate fluctuations.....	-2,105			-2,105
Net change through transactions.....	3,316		968	2,356
Currency claims acquired through sales.....	3,780		968	2,902
Less: Currencies purchased for dollars by Government agencies.....	444			444
<b>Commodity Credit Corporation charter: Balance at end of period.....</b>	<b>6,725</b>	<b>15,383</b>	<b>9,556</b>	<b>6,725</b>
Net change through transactions.....	6,725	15,383	-8,828	-2,630
Currency claims acquired through sales.....	32,084	32,084	8	2
Less: Currencies purchased for dollars by Government agencies.....	25,369	16,701	8,836	2,832

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; quarterly report, *Foreign Grants and Credits by the United States Government*.



**No. 1181.—MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM—NEW FUNDS AVAILABLE, OBLIGATIONS (INCLUDING RESERVATIONS), EXPENDITURES, AND RETURNS, BY TYPE OF AID: 1948 TO 1958**

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30. Comprises public funds authorized and appropriated, statutory transfers, reimbursements from non-MSP accounts, and reimbursements from non-Federal sources. Excludes investment guaranty program. Data adjusted to include direct forces support with military assistance funds. Negative figures occur when the value of adjustments and refunds is greater than the value of expenditures during the period]

ITEM AND TYPE OF AID	Total, April 3, 1948- June 30, 1958	Total, April 3, 1948- June 30, 1957	1959	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
New funds available	48,996	46,227	5,173	7,389	7,282	6,012	4,734	2,894	2,712	2,772	2,769
Military assistance	24,459	23,119	1,314	5,223	5,267	4,098	3,219	949	1,024	2,022	1,340
Nonmilitary assistance	24,537	23,108	3,859	2,166	2,015	1,914	1,504	1,945	1,688	1,750	1,429
Obligations and reservations	(1)	44,679	4,694	7,064	7,554	4,378	4,939	5,017	2,339	3,297	(1)
Military	(1)	21,941	1,090	4,678	5,591	2,512	2,384	3,162	849	1,665	(1)
Nonmilitary	(1)	22,737	3,607	2,385	1,963	1,866	1,645	1,855	1,510	1,631	(1)
Expenditures	(1)	39,318	3,489	3,734	4,532	5,723	4,875	4,250	4,206	3,958	(1)
Military	(1)	18,228	52	934	2,385	3,956	3,628	2,297	2,620	2,356	(1)
Nonmilitary	(1)	21,090	3,437	2,802	2,148	1,767	1,247	1,953	1,585	1,601	(1)
Returns or reserves for return to the Treasury	(1)	-784	---	---	---	-122	-246	-302	-43	-59	(1)
Military	(1)	-639	---	---	---	-116	-319	-175	-14	-14	(1)
Nonmilitary	(1)	-145	---	---	---	-6	-26	-27	-49	-35	(1)

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of State, International Cooperation Administration.

**No. 1182.—MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM—ICA Aid OBLIGATIONS, BY REGION AND COUNTRY: 1948 TO 1957**

[In thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30. Obligations shown represent net activity during a fiscal year (including deobligations and reobligations) irrespective of fiscal years' funds; negative figures occur when the value of adjustments and refunds is greater than the value of expenditures during the period. Excludes military assistance (OSP) from sales proceeds of surplus agricultural commodities; allocations to other agencies; allocations from Department of Defense; allocations from Department of Agriculture; commodity data for Public Law 480, Title II (except ocean freight), and trust fund accounts]

REGION AND COUNTRY	Total, 1948-1957	1948-1952 <sup>1</sup>	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Total, all programs	22,918,086	14,271,689	1,876,397	2,147,907	1,692,831	1,428,123	1,499,776
Country and regional programs	22,478,516	14,141,038	1,848,242	2,068,688	1,623,526	1,369,249	1,434,612
Nonregional and other programs <sup>1</sup>	439,570	130,653	28,155	79,219	69,303	67,876	65,164
Far East	4,192,839	474,849	218,857	1,051,259	912,431	741,261	794,182
Burma	19,602	10,246	12,795	-1,788	-1,126	-575	50
Cambodia	117,384	---	---	---	38,158	44,846	34,380
Laos	133,962	---	---	---	40,931	48,307	44,424
Viet Nam	783,899	---	---	---	323,594	202,036	258,269
Indochina, undistributed	830,440	47,037	54,005	703,022	59,906	21,864	-11,757
China (Taiwan) <sup>2</sup>	849,206	347,062	105,500	111,624	131,645	69,915	82,950
Indonesian Republic	51,748	6,099	13,199	4,357	6,962	10,147	10,983
Japan	13,693	---	---	10,000	477	950	2,267
Korea	1,076,984	---	---	208,637	237,289	325,816	305,243
Philippines	199,014	47,089	17,915	14,723	28,268	28,119	32,900
Thailand	145,104	16,055	6,462	8,767	46,106	33,508	34,206
Burma and Indonesian Republic, undistributed	---	---	8,393	-8,393	---	---	---
Inventory and regional accounts	2,113	661	499	369	221	157	265
Near East and South Asia	3,163,586	1,088,080	358,360	378,703	451,630	428,926	397,883
Afghanistan	39,365	258	2,217	2,400	1,903	18,250	14,247
Ceylon	11,074	11	2	---	---	5,000	6,065
Egypt	61,678	425	12,883	3,252	42,779	2,324	16
Greece	805,282	706,273	81,144	21,865	33,840	26,646	25,473
India	399,224	57,200	44,830	87,227	85,657	59,442	65,308
Iran	316,203	14,934	31,877	84,365	72,829	65,081	47,119
Iraq	13,312	456	2,149	2,194	2,860	2,101	3,543
Israel	283,382	63,720	73,597	53,985	41,365	23,947	26,768
Jordan	53,853	4,720	2,877	10,511	7,250	7,398	21,116
Libanon	34,963	1,717	2,998	8,790	7,593	2,013	11,863
Nepal	10,056	200	505	864	2,243	1,927	4,278
Pakistan	340,124	10,624	42,032	22,642	62,503	105,045	90,678
Saudi Arabia	2,377	254	1,718	892	-430	-76	19
Turkey	617,697	225,104	58,561	78,671	90,388	107,208	57,766
Regional	24,996	2,124	1,506	953	761	2,020	17,631

See footnotes at end of table.

**No. 1132.—MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM—ICA AID OBLIGATIONS, BY REGION AND COUNTRY: 1948 TO 1957—Continued**

[In thousands of dollars]

REGION AND COUNTRY	Total, 1948-1957	1948-1952 <sup>1</sup>	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Africa</b> .....	<b>112,233</b>	<b>3,784</b>	<b>4,567</b>	<b>16,937</b>	<b>13,467</b>	<b>12,551</b>	<b>60,928</b>
Ethiopia.....	21,987	1,150	1,481	2,625	4,695	2,923	9,713
Ghana.....	729						729
Liberia.....	8,945	1,084	1,715	1,133	1,646	1,745	1,623
Libya.....	36,034	1,550	1,371	1,821	5,151	6,919	19,221
Morocco.....	20,067						20,067
Tunisia.....	8,489						8,489
Overseas territories.....	15,910			11,358	2,557	946	1,049
Regional.....	72			18	17		37
<b>Europe</b> .....	<b>14,813,035</b>	<b>12,555,796</b>	<b>1,248,800</b>	<b>594,966</b>	<b>201,329</b>	<b>106,485</b>	<b>105,660</b>
Austria.....	724,451	676,761	49,372	-2,900	591	305	322
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	558,706	558,609	702	-118	-1	-438	-47
Denmark.....	279,319	271,875	7,497	-53			
France.....	3,192,200	2,710,321	397,423	84,979	-159	-340	-24
Germany (Fed. Rep.).....	1,469,949	1,388,984	83,642		-15	-2,667	4
Berlin.....	89,280			32,902	25,656	19,951	10,771
Iceland.....	45,585	29,200	5,450	-4	2,565	9	8,364
Ireland.....	146,186	146,198	-13				
Italy.....	1,612,830	1,474,534	103,354	19,510	15,508	97	-172
Netherlands <sup>2</sup> .....	1,088,663	1,082,320	2,833	3,947	-436		
Norway.....	274,796	253,850	21,199	-13	483	-644	-78
Portugal.....	49,806	50,469	-664		-1		
Spain.....	361,761	52,688	9,762	84,724	86,148	58,420	70,020
Sweden.....	106,830	107,058	-227				
Trieste.....	31,727	31,903	-127	-42	-6		
United Kingdom.....	3,828,858	3,184,670	409,533	199,974	34,700	-11	-8
Yugoslavia.....	380,479	109,369	122,376	61,522	42,691	29,747	14,775
Western Europe Technical Exchange.....	60,710	32,093	14,044	11,006	128	1,660	1,778
Other Europe.....	509,116	394,895	22,642	99,532	-7,953		
Emergency assistance for Hungary.....	365					410	-45
Regional.....	1,416				1,430	-14	
<b>Latin America</b> .....	<b>256,723</b>	<b>18,527</b>	<b>17,658</b>	<b>26,827</b>	<b>44,669</b>	<b>70,923</b>	<b>75,955</b>
Argentina.....	84					100	-16
Bolivia.....	71,171	1,496	1,323	7,517	12,764	25,254	22,817
Brazil.....	19,934	2,605	3,155	2,529	4,048	3,578	4,021
Chile.....	11,006	1,100	1,287	1,404	2,046	2,120	3,049
Colombia.....	6,582	738	1,000	1,240	1,219	1,293	1,092
Costa Rica.....	7,433	1,299	849	731	880	858	2,817
Cuba.....	1,994	145	217	176	463	458	534
Dominican Republic.....	1,445	224	340	201	271	248	161
Ecuador.....	10,335	1,406	1,000	1,291	1,332	1,611	3,695
El Salvador.....	4,400	536	722	515	755	911	961
Guatemala.....	42,855	205	206	183	6,656	18,177	17,429
Haiti.....	13,442	659	644	987	2,945	6,215	2,091
Honduras.....	8,916	653	712	1,056	1,201	1,119	4,176
Mexico.....	5,161	716	710	1,363	1,363	622	387
Nicaragua.....	3,920	590	637	504	902	742	545
Panama.....	8,540	1,320	777	1,089	1,340	1,068	2,946
Paraguay.....	9,576	1,577	820	1,188	1,747	1,784	2,459
Peru.....	15,569	1,828	1,702	2,351	2,364	2,770	4,554
Uruguay.....	1,450	384	191	189	357	107	222
Venezuela.....	829	130	100	130	194	147	128
Overseas territories.....	1,574			150	638	401	384
Regional.....	10,506	916	1,268	2,035	1,284	1,337	1,502

<sup>1</sup> April 3, 1948 through June 30, 1952.

<sup>2</sup> Includes \$2,164,000 for Latin America, not distributed by country or year.

<sup>3</sup> Includes Asian Development Fund, Sugar Differential, Program Support Costs, and all Administrative and Control Act obligations.

<sup>4</sup> Includes the program for the Republic of China prior to June 5, 1950.

<sup>5</sup> Includes \$25 million advanced against 1957 program.

<sup>6</sup> Includes \$12,747,000 for Baghdad Pact and \$745,000 for ICA evacuees.

<sup>7</sup> Includes \$101 million for Indonesia for the period April 1948 through December 1949.

Source: Department of State, International Cooperation Administration; *Operations Report*, issued quarterly.

**No. 1188.—MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM—ICA EXPENDITURES FOR COMMODITIES,  
BY AREA OF SOURCE: 1957**

[In thousands of dollars. For year ending June 30. Data cover total commodity expenditures by ICA under the nonmilitary aid program. Negative figures occur when the value of adjustments and refunds is greater than the value of expenditures during the period]

COMMODITY GROUP	Total expendi- tures	AREA OF SOURCE						
		United States	Far East	Near East, Africa, and South Asia	Europe	Latin America	Canada	Other
<b>Total commodities.....</b>	<b>1, 235, 938</b>	<b>708, 337</b>	<b>220, 992</b>	<b>15, 688</b>	<b>248, 152</b>	<b>12, 280</b>	<b>9, 781</b>	<b>9, 678</b>
<b>Foodstuffs.....</b>	<b>252, 069</b>	<b>219, 393</b>	<b>21, 901</b>	-----	<b>233</b>	<b>9, 851</b>	-----	<b>692</b>
Bread grains.....	112, 901	112, 894	7	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Sugar and related products.....	47, 005	14, 598	21, 839	-----	28	9, 851	-----	692
Fats and oils.....	40, 104	40, 096	-----	-----	8	-----	-----	-----
Dairy products.....	25, 335	25, 135	-----	-----	200	-----	-----	-----
Fruits and nuts, except pea- nuts.....	20, 047	20, 049	-----	-----	-3	-----	-----	-----
Meats and fish.....	2, 805	2, 749	55	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Eggs.....	2, 345	2, 345	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Rice.....	1, 260	1, 260	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Vegetables and preparations.....	59	59	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Other edible grains and prod- ucts.....	208	208	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>Feed and fertilizer.....</b>	<b>106, 681</b>	<b>72, 797</b>	<b>20, 957</b>	<b>1, 520</b>	<b>5, 464</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5, 934</b>	<b>-10</b>
Fertilizer.....	62, 938	29, 552	20, 948	1, 520	5, 004	20	5, 904	-10
Coarse grains.....	43, 094	43, 134	-----	-----	-40	-----	-----	-----
Seeds, other than oilseeds.....	614	79	5	-----	500	-----	30	-----
Feeds and fodder.....	35	32	4	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>Fuel.....</b>	<b>110, 710</b>	<b>57, 461</b>	<b>30, 000</b>	<b>6, 728</b>	<b>11, 392</b>	<b>650</b>	-----	<b>4, 479</b>
Petroleum and products.....	79, 722	35, 355	23, 928	6, 728	11, 192	650	-----	1, 869
Coal and related fuels.....	30, 988	22, 106	6, 072	-----	200	-----	-----	2, 610
<b>Cotton.....</b>	<b>116, 397</b>	<b>116, 397</b>	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
<b>Other raw materials and semi- finished products.....</b>	<b>349, 146</b>	<b>80, 418</b>	<b>121, 808</b>	<b>6, 961</b>	<b>131, 057</b>	<b>1, 733</b>	<b>3, 086</b>	<b>4, 074</b>
Fabricated basic textiles.....	96, 322	7, 210	66, 142	1, 027	21, 834	3	76	29
Iron and steel mill materials and products, including fer- ro-alloys.....	81, 403	22, 908	14, 648	9	42, 899	-----	725	120
Chemicals and related prod- ucts.....	73, 418	31, 024	4, 746	1, 741	35, 343	77	203	281
Nonmetallic minerals.....	24, 158	1, 035	18, 693	74	4, 235	120	-----	-----
Pulp and paper.....	20, 741	3, 825	6, 124	46	9, 647	-----	1, 073	26
Lumber and lumber manufac- tures.....	16, 458	7, 152	4, 826	-----	4, 358	-----	97	25
Nonferrous metals and prod- ucts.....	15, 892	2, 358	4, 262	1, 526	6, 399	341	912	95
Wool, unmanufactured.....	9, 865	-----	-----	-----	5, 227	1, 192	-----	3, 446
Hides and skins.....	3, 322	3, 322	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Fibers, except unmanufactured cotton and wool.....	2, 718	233	2, 161	324	-----	-----	-----	-----
Miscellaneous fiber products.....	2, 305	21	143	2, 088	45	-----	-----	9
Leather and leather products.....	2, 064	1, 014	2	-----	1, 026	-----	-----	20
Naval stores.....	443	226	61	125	8	-----	-----	23
Metallic ores and concentrates.....	37	-----	-----	1	36	-----	-----	-----
<b>Machinery and vehicles.....</b>	<b>234, 233</b>	<b>136, 619</b>	<b>21, 461</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>74, 754</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>388</b>
Machinery and equipment.....	167, 726	97, 014	16, 833	209	52, 940	3	422	310
Motor vehicles, engines, and parts.....	41, 337	27, 490	823	3	12, 722	-----	218	78
Railroad transportation equip- ment and parts.....	15, 836	5, 187	1, 563	135	8, 950	-----	-----	-----
Vessels and equipment.....	7, 663	5, 351	2, 242	1	69	-----	-----	-----
Aircraft, engines, and parts.....	1, 673	1, 577	-----	-----	72	23	-----	-----
<b>Miscellaneous.....</b>	<b>66, 699</b>	<b>25, 252</b>	<b>14, 866</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>25, 256</b>	-----	<b>123</b>	<b>52</b>
Scientific and professional in- struments.....	5, 907	3, 955	649	-----	1, 302	-----	-----	-----
Tobacco.....	649	649	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Miscellaneous industrial com- modities.....	58, 521	20, 218	14, 042	130	23, 954	-----	123	52
Miscellaneous inedible animal and vegetable products.....	606	430	175	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Unclassified commodities and adjustments.....	1, 016	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Source: Department of State, International Cooperation Administration; *Operations Report*, issued quarterly.

No. 1134.—FOREIGN TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES—SUMMARY: 1936 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars]

ITEM	1936- 1940, avg.	1941- 1945, avg.	1946- 1950, avg.	1951- 1955, avg.	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Merchandise:</b>									
Exports (incl. reexports).....	3,220	10,051	11,829	15,333	15,774	15,110	15,547	19,090	20,810
Special Category Type 1 <sup>1</sup> .....				1,347	1,718	1,107	397	573	455
Special Category Type 2 <sup>1</sup> .....				1,059	2,191	1,574	1,315	1,616	1,527
Exports, excl. Special Category <sup>1</sup> .....				12,927	11,865	12,428	13,835	16,901	18,828
U. S. merchandise.....	3,167	9,922	11,673	15,196	15,652	14,981	15,419	18,940	20,630
Reexports of foreign merchandise.....	53	129	157	137	122	129	128	150	179
<b>General imports</b> .....	2,482	3,514	6,659	10,832	10,873	10,215	11,284	12,615	12,978
Entered for immediate consumption.....	2,093	3,055	5,895	9,850	9,972	9,442	10,467	11,591	11,893
Entered for warehouse.....	389	459	764	982	902	773	917	1,024	1,085
<b>Excess of exports</b> .....	738	6,537	5,170	4,501	4,900	4,894	4,163	6,475	7,832
<b>Imports for consumption</b> .....	2,440	3,476	6,584	10,784	10,779	10,240	11,337	12,516	12,921
Entered for immediate consumption.....	2,093	3,055	5,895	9,850	9,972	9,442	10,467	11,591	11,893
Withdrawn from warehouse.....	347	421	688	934	807	797	869	925	1,028
Free.....	1,476	2,294	3,843	5,975	5,920	5,698	6,037	6,235	6,012
Dutiable.....	964	1,182	2,741	4,809	4,859	4,572	5,300	6,281	6,909
Percent free.....	60.48	66.00	58.37	55.41	54.95	55.33	53.25	49.82	46.53
<b>Duties calculated</b> <sup>2</sup> .....	365	380	439	581	584	529	633	710	746
<b>Ratio of duties (percent):</b> <sup>2</sup>									
To total imports for consumption.....	14.96	10.92	6.67	5.39	5.42	5.17	5.59	5.67	5.77
To dutiable imports.....	37.87	82.13	16.03	12.09	12.02	11.58	11.96	11.30	10.80
<b>Gold:</b>									
Exports.....	17	238	271	152	45	22	7	27	168
Imports.....	2,616	322	1,106	202	47	38	105	133	273
Excess of exports (+) or imports (-).....	-2,599	-83	-835	-50	-2	-16	-97	-106	-104
<b>Silver:</b>									
Exports.....	10	51	22	7	9	5	8	7	11
Imports.....	130	33	76	84	95	80	73	129	158
Excess of exports (+) or imports (-).....	-120	+18	-54	-77	-86	-75	-65	-122	-147

<sup>1</sup> Effective January 1950, exports of certain commodities were grouped into Special Categories for security reasons. Reflects changes made in list of Special Category commodities during 1957.  
<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1947, data from Bureau of Customs and represent unrevised figures based on reports at time of entry.  
 Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (except as noted); prior to 1947, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; thereafter, *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*, and records.

No. 1135.—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, PER CAPITA: 1901 TO 1957

[Export figures are based on exports of United States merchandise only. Import figures are based on imports for consumption. Beginning 1940, based on estimated population including Armed Forces overseas. (See tables 1136 and 1151.)]

YEARLY AVERAGE	Ex- ports	Im- ports	YEAR	Ex- ports	Im- ports	YEAR	Ex- ports	Im- ports	YEAR	Ex- ports	Im- ports
1901-1910...	\$18.54	\$13.20	1930.....	\$30.24	\$24.90	1940.....	\$29.25	\$18.89	1950.....	\$55.64	\$56.58
1911-1915...	23.98	17.46	1931.....	18.86	16.57	1941.....	36.94	23.71	1951.....	94.61	68.78
1915-1920 <sup>1</sup> ...	61.20	31.37	1932.....	12.42	10.44	1942.....	58.17	20.21	1952.....	94.07	67.19
1921-1925...	38.05	30.23	1933.....	12.90	11.23	1943.....	91.95	24.27	1953.....	96.27	66.30
1926-1930...	38.50	33.02	1934.....	16.34	12.73	1944.....	100.08	27.47	1954.....	90.59	61.92
1931-1935...	15.55	13.33	1935.....	17.33	15.75	1945.....	67.03	28.66	1955.....	91.61	67.36
1936-1940...	23.95	18.45	1936.....	18.57	18.61	1946.....	65.89	33.47	1956.....	110.61	73.09
1941-1945...	71.12	24.91	1937.....	25.16	22.96	1947.....	97.01	38.57	1957.....	118.37	74.14
1946-1950...	78.12	44.06	1938.....	23.14	14.75	1948.....	83.85	47.45			
1951-1955...	93.40	66.28	1939.....	23.44	17.08	1949.....	78.51	43.36			

<sup>1</sup> Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.  
 Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to 1947, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; thereafter, *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*, and records.

No. 1186.—EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, GOLD, AND SILVER: 1901 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. For basis of dollar values, see text, p. 865. For years ending June 30 through 1915, calendar years thereafter. For total exports and imports of merchandise by individual years since 1900, see table 1137. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series M 42-55]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	TOTAL MERCHANDISE, GOLD, AND SILVER			MERCHANDISE			
	Exports	Imports	Excess of exports (+) or im-ports (-)	Exports			General imports
				Total	U. S. mer- chandise	Reex- ports	
1901-1910.....	1,741	1,271	+469	1,616	1,589	27	1,159
1911-1915.....	2,515	1,837	+678	2,371	2,332	39	1,712
1915-1920 <sup>1</sup> .....	6,898	3,805	+3,093	6,521	6,417	105	3,358
1921-1925.....	4,559	3,867	+692	4,397	4,310	87	3,450
1926-1930.....	5,078	4,349	+729	4,777	4,688	90	4,033
1931-1935.....	2,384	2,646	-262	2,025	1,989	36	1,713
1936-1940.....	3,246	5,228	-1,981	3,220	3,167	53	2,482
1941-1945.....	10,341	3,869	+6,472	10,051	9,922	129	3,514
1946-1950.....	12,123	7,841	+4,282	11,829	11,673	157	6,659
1951-1955.....	15,492	11,117	+4,375	15,333	15,196	137	10,832
1950.....	10,816	9,125	+1,691	10,275	10,142	133	8,852
1951.....	15,672	11,152	+4,520	15,032	14,879	153	10,967
1952.....	15,262	11,525	+3,737	15,201	15,049	152	10,717
1953.....	15,827	11,015	+4,812	15,774	15,652	122	10,873
1954.....	15,136	10,333	+4,803	15,110	14,981	129	10,215
1955.....	15,563	11,562	+4,001	15,547	15,419	128	11,384
1956.....	19,124	12,877	+6,247	19,090	18,940	150	12,615
1957.....	20,989	13,409	+7,580	20,810	20,630	179	12,978

<sup>1</sup> Period July 1, 1916, to Dec. 31, 1920.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to 1947, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; thereafter, *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*, and records.

No. 1137.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, WITH TRADE BALANCES: 1900 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. For basis of dollar values, see text, p. 865. For years ending June 30 through 1915; calendar years thereafter. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series M 51-55]

YEAR	Ex-ports <sup>1</sup>	Im-ports <sup>1</sup>	Excess of exports (+) or im-ports (-)	YEAR	Ex-ports	Im-ports	Excess of exports (+) or im-ports (-)	YEAR	Ex-ports	Im-ports	Excess of exports (+) or im-ports (-)
1900...	1,394	850	+545	1919...	7,920	3,904	+4,016	1939...	3,177	2,318	+859
1901...	1,488	823	+665	1920...	8,228	5,278	+2,950	1940...	4,021	2,625	+1,396
1902...	1,382	903	+478	1921...	4,485	2,509	+1,976	1941...	5,147	3,345	+1,802
1903...	1,420	1,026	+394	1922...	3,832	3,113	+719	1942...	8,079	2,756	+5,323
1904...	1,461	991	+470	1923...	4,167	3,792	+375	1943...	12,965	3,381	+9,583
1905...	1,519	1,118	+401	1924...	4,591	3,610	+981	1944...	14,259	3,929	+10,330
1906...	1,744	1,227	+517	1925...	4,910	4,227	+683	1945...	9,806	4,159	+5,646
1907...	1,881	1,434	+446	1926...	4,809	4,431	+378	1946...	9,738	4,942	+4,796
1908...	1,861	1,194	+666	1927...	4,865	4,185	+681	1947...	14,430	5,756	+8,673
1909...	1,663	1,312	+351	1928...	5,128	4,091	+1,037	1948...	12,653	7,124	+5,529
1910...	1,745	1,557	+188	1929...	5,241	4,399	+842	1949...	12,051	6,622	+5,429
1911...	2,049	1,527	+522	1930...	3,843	3,061	+782	1950...	10,275	8,852	+1,423
1912...	2,204	1,653	+551	1931...	2,424	2,091	+334	1951...	15,032	10,967	+4,065
1913...	2,466	1,813	+653	1932...	1,611	1,323	+288	1952...	15,201	10,717	+4,483
1914...	2,365	1,894	+471	1933...	1,675	1,450	+225	1953...	15,774	10,873	+4,900
1915...	2,769	1,674	+1,094	1934...	2,133	1,655	+478	1954...	15,110	10,215	+4,894
1915 <sup>1</sup> ...	1,853	913	+940	1935...	2,283	2,047	+235	1955...	15,547	11,384	+4,163
1916...	5,483	2,392	+3,091	1936...	2,456	2,423	+33	1956...	19,090	12,615	+6,475
1917...	6,234	2,952	+3,281	1937...	3,349	3,084	+265	1957...	20,810	12,978	+7,832
1918...	6,149	3,031	+3,118	1938...	3,094	1,960	+1,134				

<sup>1</sup> Period July 1 to December 31.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to 1947, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; thereafter, *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*, and records.

## No. 1188.—EXPORTS OF U. S. MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS: 1935 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

COMMODITY	1935- 1940, avg.	1941- 1945, avg.	1946- 1950, avg.	1951- 1955, avg.	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Total exports of domestic merchandise</b>	<b>3,167</b>	<b>9,922</b>	<b>11,673</b>	<b>15,196</b>	<b>15,652</b>	<b>14,981</b>	<b>15,419</b>	<b>16,940</b>	<b>20,630</b>
<b>Group 00.—Animals and animal products, edible, total</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>898</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>372</b>
Animals, edible	(1)	2	5	10	9	13	17	17	18
Meat products	26	380	124	61	60	61	70	99	113
Animal oils and fats, edible <sup>2</sup>	17	107	84	91	66	80	80	84	77
Dairy products	8	182	201	94	83	81	115	153	121
Fish	14	31	32	20	17	16	25	23	21
Other edible animal products	1	197	72	27	26	23	26	27	23
<b>Group 0.—Animals and animal products, inedible, total</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>299</b>
Hides and skins, raw, except furs	5	1	16	37	37	54	60	69	68
Leather	14	20	25	20	22	22	22	21	22
Leather manufactures	8	27	38	23	26	23	24	25	24
Furs and manufactures	15	11	36	32	30	31	36	37	43
Animal oils and greases, inedible	1	3	28	90	78	104	121	136	132
Other inedible animals and animal products	3	4	13	9	8	11	11	11	10
<b>Group 1.—Vegetable food products and beverages, total</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>1,610</b>	<b>1,552</b>	<b>1,416</b>	<b>1,219</b>	<b>1,442</b>	<b>2,020</b>	<b>1,962</b>
Grains and preparations	105	174	1,203	1,143	1,059	750	941	1,342	1,368
Fodders and feeds	10	4	19	34	21	36	67	69	50
Vegetables and preparations	15	83	114	99	90	101	104	126	125
Fruits and nuts	76	88	161	139	129	171	161	230	213
Vegetable oils and fats, edible <sup>2</sup>	3	14	31	59	26	96	92	153	89
Cocoa and coffee	3	2	9	10	10	12	13	18	19
Spices	(1)	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Sugar and related products	10	31	38	28	29	19	21	31	28
Beverages	4	21	32	39	42	42	52	50	66
<b>Group 2.—Vegetable products, inedible, except fibers and wood, total</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1,058</b>	<b>1,196</b>
Rubber and manufactures	33	110	147	159	144	147	203	278	302
Naval stores, gums, and resins	16	14	36	35	27	38	39	39	■
Drugs, herbs, leaves, and roots, crude	2	2	4	3	3	3	3	4	4
Oilseeds	4	6	39	132	124	160	196	217	245
Vegetable oils	5	31	46	60	31	68	46	88	129
Vegetable dyeing and tanning extracts	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Seeds except oilseeds	2	13	15	11	8	19	13	17	18
Nursery and greenhouse stock	(1)	(1)	1	2	2	3	3	4	5
Tobacco and manufactures	123	154	228	376	405	367	419	390	433
Miscellaneous vegetable products	7	16	24	16	16	12	12	12	18
<b>Group 3.—Textiles, total</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>1,510</b>	<b>1,438</b>	<b>1,167</b>	<b>1,416</b>	<b>1,163</b>	<b>1,376</b>	<b>1,744</b>
Cotton, unmanufactured	263	162	674	761	521	788	477	729	1,059
Cotton semimanufactures	13	15	49	61	57	82	51	54	60
Cotton manufactures	48	171	422	296	272	265	242	240	253
Jute and manufactures	2	4	8	6	3	3	4	4	4
Flax, hemp, and ramie, and manufactures	1	1	6	3	4	3	3	3	4
Other vegetable fibers and manufactures	1	9	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
Wool, mohair, and Angora rabbit hair, unmanufactured	(1)	6	6	3	3	4	6	14	15
Wool semimanufactures	2	6	14	22	23	28	30	28	29
Wool manufactures	3	73	47	11	9	9	8	8	9
Hair and manufactures	2	2	3	4	3	4	5	5	4
Silk manufactures	7	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3
Rayon and other synthetic textiles	12	49	212	220	230	218	231	241	254
Miscellaneous textile products	12	42	62	47	45	40	43	46	49
<b>Group 4.—Wood and paper, total</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>432</b>
Wood unmanufactured	5	2	7	13	11	12	17	23	19
Wood semimanufactures—sawmill products	43	30	69	79	65	79	99	89	89
Wood manufactures	16	36	39	33	39	30	39	43	45
Cork manufactures	1	3	4	4	3	4	4	5	5
Paper base stocks	19	30	19	67	28	67	97	91	108
Paper and manufactures	36	72	111	163	125	162	195	196	221

See footnotes at end of table.



**No. 1188.—EXPORTS OF U. S. MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS:  
1936 TO 1957—Continued**

[In millions of dollars]

COMMODITY	1936- 1940, avg.	1941- 1945, avg.	1946- 1950, avg.	1951- 1955, avg.	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Group 5.—Nonmetallic minerals, total.</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>1,176</b>	<b>1,418</b>	<b>1,274</b>	<b>1,215</b>	<b>1,425</b>	<b>1,815</b>	<b>2,156</b>
Coal and related fuels.....	67	164	405	454	346	312	495	745	845
Petroleum and products.....	346	573	559	714	692	658	646	766	992
Stone, cement, and lime.....	3	9	18	12	13	10	11	11	10
Glass and glass products.....	10	27	58	64	66	62	74	76	80
Clays and clay products.....	9	20	42	56	52	49	63	71	75
Other nonmetallic minerals, including precious.....	32	55	93	118	105	124	137	145	154
<b>Group 6.—Metals and manufactures, except machinery and vehicles, total.</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>1,026</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>1,194</b>	<b>1,576</b>	<b>2,015</b>	<b>2,394</b>
Iron ore.....	3	7	12	32	32	25	37	49	49
Iron and steel semimanufactures.....	197	324	315	405	290	353	661	807	954
Steel-mill products—manufactures.....	73	219	310	207	205	163	157	268	422
Iron and steel, advanced manufactures.....	50	116	193	292	306	303	344	409	452
Ferro-alloys, ores, and metals, n. e. c.....	13	7	5	5	3	3	6	8	8
Nonferrous metals, except precious.....	137	209	186	268	208	341	364	465	502
Precious metals and plated ware, except jewelry, and gold and silver in ore, bullion, and coin.....	3	2	5	6	5	6	7	8	6
<b>Group 7.—Machinery and vehicles, total.</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>4,274</b>	<b>3,423</b>	<b>5,250</b>	<b>5,671</b>	<b>5,292</b>	<b>5,471</b>	<b>6,717</b>	<b>6,990</b>
Electrical machinery and apparatus.....	106	258	455	798	893	870	844	1,016	1,021
Industrial machinery <sup>1</sup> .....	282	675	1,178	1,690	1,719	1,723	1,739	2,274	2,518
Office appliances.....	29	17	83	98	87	91	102	116	127
Printing machinery.....	10	4	35	34	30	37	40	40	40
Agricultural machinery and implements.....	68	118	99	134	138	126	123	127	133
Tractors, parts, and accessories.....								390	390
Automobiles and other vehicles, parts, and accessories.....	417	3,201	1,578	2,496	2,803	2,445	2,623	1,520	1,476
Aircraft, parts, and accessories.....								1,065	1,029
Other vehicles and parts.....								169	266
<b>Group 8.—Chemicals and related products, total.</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>1,004</b>	<b>1,091</b>	<b>1,251</b>	<b>1,395</b>
Coal-tar products.....	16	33	85	67	56	76	72	79	91
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	20	76	185	238	217	244	227	246	285
Chemical specialties.....	29	67	155	305	267	326	396	465	507
Industrial chemicals <sup>2</sup> .....	33	97	119	147	119	150	161	196	219
Pigments, paints, and varnishes.....	21	25	74	96	84	105	107	111	111
Fertilizers and fertilizer materials.....	18	17	61	58	42	62	92	115	135
Explosives, fuses, etc.....	7	69	9	17	15	22	18	18	23
Soap and toilet preparations.....	9	16	28	19	19	19	20	21	24
<b>Group 9.—Miscellaneous, total.</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>1,092</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>1,715</b>	<b>2,776</b>	<b>1,950</b>	<b>1,327</b>	<b>1,549</b>	<b>1,653</b>
Photographic and projection goods <sup>3</sup> .....	20	22	55	70	65	79	89	97	101
Scientific and professional instruments, apparatus, and supplies <sup>4</sup> .....	13	108	68	62	58	64	68	86	108
Musical instruments.....	3	3	15	26	25	29	32	38	43
Miscellaneous office supplies.....	7	11	38	27	27	30	32	33	37
Toys, athletic and sporting goods.....	5	4	17	20	21	22	23	27	30
Ordnance and pyrotechnics <sup>5</sup> .....	18	752	41	407	705	435	245	190	247
Books, maps, pictures, and other printed matter.....	22	33	64	80	81	87	93	102	110
Clocks and watches.....	3	4	10	9	9	8	7	6	6
Art works—painting and statuary.....	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	3
Jewelry.....	3	6	22	16	16	17	18	31	32
Miscellaneous, n. e. c. <sup>6</sup> .....	27	149	314	998	1,767	1,178	715	935	936

<sup>1</sup> Less than \$500,000.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1949, margarine included with "Vegetable oils and fats, edible"; with "Animal oils and fats, edible" in prior years.

<sup>3</sup> Includes some nonferrous articles.

<sup>4</sup> Includes a small portion of watercraft not shown separately because of security regulations.

<sup>5</sup> Tractors, parts, and accessories included with "Agricultural machinery and implements" through 1945.

<sup>6</sup> Beginning 1950, certain commodities excluded under security regulations and shown under "Miscellaneous, n. e. c."

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to 1947, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; thereafter, *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*, and records.

## No. 1139.—IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS: 1936 TO 1957

(In millions of dollars. Represents imports for consumption. "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified)

COMMODITY	1936- 1940, avg.	1941- 1945, avg.	1946- 1950, avg.	1951- 1955, avg.	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Total imports of merchandise</b> .....	2,448	3,476	6,584	10,784	10,779	10,246	11,337	12,516	12,321
<b>Group 0.—Animals and animal products, edible, total</b> .....	91	104	244	425	424	436	434	431	539
Animals, edible .....	16	21	49	25	20	13	25	11	66
Meat products .....	28	20	63	172	172	180	163	165	184
Animal oils and fats, edible.....	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dairy products .....	13	5	15	20	20	26	28	28	27
Fish .....	31	46	111	191	194	210	214	238	254
Other edible animal products.....	3	2	6	7	10	26	15	8	7
<b>Group 1.—Animals and animal products, inedible, total</b> .....	179	237	361	301	279	246	287	316	303
Hides and skins, raw (except furs).....	51	68	92	75	74	53	57	66	49
Leather .....	9	14	23	20	21	17	23	29	32
Leather manufactures.....	8	9	16	26	26	28	35	47	54
Furs and manufactures.....	70	108	149	85	73	72	68	86	86
Animal oils, fats, and greases, inedible.....	7	10	9	10	8	7	11	8	8
Other animals and animal products, inedible.....	27	28	72	84	69	69	73	75	74
<b>Group 2.—Vegetable food products and beverages, total</b> .....	574	865	1,699	2,769	2,869	2,832	2,632	2,772	2,799
Grains and preparations.....	44	112	43	124	109	93	62	81	85
Fodders and feeds .....	11	16	23	44	40	29	25	23	27
Vegetables and preparations.....	19	30	53	52	57	48	45	58	67
Fruits and nuts .....	60	63	151	180	169	177	201	192	194
Vegetable oils and fats, edible.....	19	8	14	18	19	21	22	22	30
Cocoa, coffee, and tea.....	192	332	916	1,681	1,702	1,833	1,647	1,664	1,584
Spices.....	13	16	40	51	57	46	38	38	33
Sugar and related products.....	153	212	266	467	477	464	470	494	514
Beverages.....	65	75	93	150	188	160	175	201	217
<b>Group 3.—Vegetable products, inedible, except fibers and wood, total</b> .....	294	279	724	897	729	699	669	779	734
Rubber and manufactures.....	211	166	324	514	351	351	464	423	381
Gums, resins, and balsams, n. e. c. ....	13	25	39	30	34	36	33	33	26
Drugs, herbs, leaves, roots, etc. ....	10	17	29	32	30	32	30	30	30
Oilseeds .....	40	41	109	69	69	55	48	48	48
Vegetable oils .....	61	46	96	90	88	75	73	80	88
Dyeing and tanning materials, n. e. c. ....	7	12	20	31	37	19	21	23	18
Seeds, except oilseeds .....	6	4	15	19	18	19	17	15	13
Nursery and greenhouse stock.....	3	2	9	13	14	13	13	14	15
Tobacco and manufactures.....	38	54	83	96	85	86	88	94	101
Miscellaneous vegetable products.....	5	4	10	12	12	11	10	11	12
<b>Group 4.—Textiles, total</b> .....	382	461	801	1,064	936	796	993	1,027	982
Cotton, unmanufactured.....	11	20	41	39	42	29	42	24	35
Cotton semimanufactures.....	2	3	9	9	7	8	9	7	6
Cotton manufactures.....	39	51	43	80	73	123	133	154	136
Jute and manufactures.....	47	63	124	121	103	92	106	114	112
Flax, hemp, and ramie, and manufactures.....	27	13	34	38	37	37	37	36	34
Other vegetable fiber and manufactures.....	26	42	73	106	90	73	70	79	74
Wool, including mohair, etc., unmanufactured.....	61	368	201	375	206	223	280	242	211
Wool semimanufactures.....	6	6	21	53	42	38	49	50	48
Wool manufactures.....	20	16	48	96	98	90	119	145	143
Hair and manufactures, n. e. c. ....	4	8	10	9	9	7	8	11	9
Silk, unmanufactured.....	110	13	33	31	38	64	78	89	87
Silk manufactures.....	6	2	21	35	35	35	35	35	35
Manufactures of rayon or other synthetic textiles.....	8	2	23	45	36	23	65	69	63
Miscellaneous textile products.....	11	8	20	26	29	27	30	29	29

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1139.—IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY COMMODITY GROUPS: 1936 TO 1957—  
Continued

[In millions of dollars]

COMMODITY	1936- 1940, avg.	1941- 1945, avg.	1946- 1950, avg.	1951- 1955, avg.	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Group 4.—Wood and paper, total</b> .....	262	328	355	1,338	1,302	1,338	1,496	1,588	1,498
Wood, unmanufactured.....	8	11	23	29	31	27	29	30	28
Wood semifinances—sawmill products.....	19	50	142	252	236	252	323	306	243
Wood manufactures.....	11	12	38	91	83	103	136	144	148
Cork and manufactures.....	6	9	14	20	19	20	22	16	13
Paper base stocks.....	93	101	252	330	301	289	319	342	317
Paper and manufactures <sup>1</sup> .....	124	145	308	616	632	637	666	750	718
<b>Group 5.—Nonmetallic minerals, total</b> .....	137	245	331	1,196	1,161	1,223	1,547	1,879	2,101
Coal and related fuels.....	5	4	5	5	4	3	5	5	5
Petroleum and products.....	48	94	379	782	762	829	1,026	1,396	1,548
Stone, cement, lime, and gypsum.....	4	10	8	17	14	15	30	23	35
Glass and glass products.....	6	1	8	30	30	27	54	67	54
Clays and clay products.....	10	6	19	48	46	49	57	69	78
Other nonmetallic minerals.....	21	47	67	120	126	114	131	145	157
Precious stones and imitations.....	44	84	147	194	179	195	245	265	223
<b>Group 6.—Metals and manufactures, except machinery and vehicles, total</b> .....	243	519	801	1,831	2,096	1,723	1,976	2,351	2,334
Iron ore and concentrates.....	6	3	28	107	97	119	177	280	295
Iron and steel semifinances.....	6	2	36	106	133	43	58	74	58
Steel-mill products—manufactures.....	11	6	16	100	123	78	94	165	177
Iron and steel, advanced manufac- tures.....	3	3	6	31	27	35	47	68	78
Ferro-alloys.....	26	65	80	225	221	236	235	272	328
Nonferrous metals, except precious.....	184	427	613	1,197	1,342	1,156	1,294	1,439	1,347
Precious metals, jewelry, and plated ware, except gold and silver in ore, bullion, and coin.....	9	14	22	84	56	54	72	83	61
<b>Group 7.—Machinery and vehicles, total</b> .....	18	83	112	249	353	359	438	632	858
Electrical machinery and apparatus.....	2	14	5	36	44	46	56	100	143
Industrial, office and printing ma- chinery.....	9	10	22	117	130	121	139	180	200
Agricultural machinery and imple- ments.....	5	6	59	84	72	73	82	75	80
Vehicles and parts.....								277	435
Automobiles.....	2	53	25	110	108	119	161	145	337
Aircraft.....								87	53
Other vehicles and parts.....								45	46
<b>Group 8.—Chemicals and related prod- ucts, total</b> .....	80	131	119	268	293	249	255	274	276
Coal-tar chemicals.....	16	10	15	44	41	35	44	56	58
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	5	8	7	8	6	7	7	9	12
Industrial chemicals.....	19	29	33	79	75	58	77	87	85
Pigments, paints, and varnishes.....	2	1	2	5	5	5	6	10	12
Fertilizers and materials.....	35	32	64	118	138	123	111	102	97
Explosives.....	1	49	2	9	23	15	2	2	2
Soap and toilet preparations.....	3	2	5	6	6	7	8	9	9
<b>Group 9.—Miscellaneous, total</b> .....	90	132	214	348	355	354	429	490	579
Photographic goods <sup>2</sup> .....	7	1	6	22	25	20	27	33	41
Scientific and professional instru- ments, apparatus, and supplies, n. e. c.....	2	2	3	14	13	14	19	23	29
Musical instruments.....	4	1	9	16	17	17	18	21	21
Toys, athletic and sporting goods.....	3	1	5	17	17	21	28	39	44
Firearms.....	(1)	13	1	9	10	13	9	8	8
Books and other printed matter.....	8	5	13	21	19	22	23	30	39
Clocks, watches, etc.....	10	39	57	72	85	67	66	75	75
Art works.....	19	4	29	27	22	37	42	36	44
Miscellaneous articles, n. e. c.....	37	66	99	151	148	162	188	226	276

<sup>1</sup> Less than \$500,000.<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1954, "Animal oils and fats, edible" included with "Other edible animal products."<sup>3</sup> For separate figures which exclude sample estimates see table No. 1143.<sup>4</sup> Beginning 1954, photographic paper included with "Paper and manufactures"; formerly included with "Photographic goods."Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, prior to 1947, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; thereafter, *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*, and records.

140.—EXPORTS OF U. S. MERCHANDISE—VALUE OF SELECTED ARTICLES:  
1901 TO 1957

in millions of dollars. For basis of dollar values, see text p. 935. For years ending June 30 through 1915; calendar years thereafter]

AVERAGE YEAR	Meat products	Animal fats and oils <sup>1</sup>	Leather	Rye	Wheat and wheat flour	Oil cake and oil-cake meal	Fruits and nuts <sup>2</sup>	Rubber and manufactures <sup>3</sup>	Naval stores, gums, and resins	Tobacco, unmanufactured
-----	102	79	28	1	124	21	16	6	17	32
-----	81	84	45	4	173	26	32	13	22	46
-----	401	167	110	52	513	22	62	46	30	140
-----	140	144	44	30	322	25	83	30	23	165
-----	78	116	47	15	231	24	122	67	30	145
-----	29	37	17	( <sup>5</sup> )	30	8	85	23	15	104
-----	26	18	14	1	56	8	76	33	16	110
-----	350	109	20	2	105	1	88	119	14	138
-----	124	109	25	7	572	11	161	147	36	298
-----	61	172	20	6	688	20	130	150	35	315
-----	43	112	20	6	480	9	100	91	42	251
-----	60	214	19	12	907	22	108	143	48	326
-----	52	147	17	10	942	3	125	160	25	246
-----	60	130	22	( <sup>5</sup> )	500	10	129	144	27	341
-----	61	181	22	1	427	23	171	147	38	304
-----	70	190	22	6	483	42	161	203	30	356
-----	99	207	21	14	798	30	230	278	30	334
-----	113	198	22	8	846	24	213	302	42	359

YEAR	Cotton, unmanufactured	Cotton manufactures <sup>6</sup>	Sawmill products <sup>7</sup>	Other wood manufactures <sup>7</sup>	Coal and related fuels	Petroleum and products	Iron and steel-mill products <sup>8</sup>	Copper and manufactures	Machinery, all classes	Automobiles including engines and parts <sup>1</sup>
-----	287	23	43	18	32	93	44	74	96	96
-----	537	53	62	24	50	137	96	124	150	36
-----	768	215	63	34	152	349	491	200	354	138
-----	805	133	88	28	131	406	167	130	330	177
-----	766	124	105	33	122	525	171	150	488	406
-----	267	45	30	13	52	232	63	40	212	147
-----	253	61	43	16	67	346	270	88	495	273
-----	152	145	30	36	164	573	543	79	1,073	456
-----	674	471	60	30	405	550	625	88	2,074	821
-----	761	355	79	33	454	714	<sup>10</sup> 612	158	2,886	1,083
-----	1,024	263	48	25	278	490	472	88	2,035	723
-----	1,146	475	95	37	605	783	611	101	2,615	1,191
-----	874	370	77	33	510	793	<sup>10</sup> 621	156	2,868	987
-----	521	329	65	29	346	692	<sup>10</sup> 495	117	3,013	963
-----	758	317	70	30	312	658	<sup>10</sup> 516	190	2,875	1,036
-----	477	263	89	38	495	646	<sup>10</sup> 818	218	3,057	1,238
-----	729	293	85	42	745	766	<sup>10</sup> 1,075	266	3,813	1,357
-----	1,059	314	89	45	845	992	<sup>10</sup> 1,376	290	4,146	1,306

1. Includes margarine of vegetable origin through 1948. Excludes inedible fish oils. Excludes "lard com-  
beginning 1921; now classified as "vegetable cooking fats."  
2. Includes fruit and nut preparations.  
3. Includes natural and synthetic rubber.  
4. Base for period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.  
5. Less than \$500,000.  
6. Includes semimanufactures.  
7. Includes crates, and package shooks (except fruit and vegetable) included with "Other wood manufactures" begin-  
ning 1947; classified as "Sawmill products" in prior years.  
8. Includes motive power of machinery and vehicles manufactured to military specifications beginning July 1949.  
9. Base for 1906-10.  
10. Beginning 1952, includes a small amount of nonferrous metal articles.  
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to 1947, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; thereafter, *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*, and records.

## No. 1141.—IMPORTS—VALUE OF SELECTED COMMODITIES: 1901 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. For basis of dollar values, see text, p. 865. Figures represent "general imports" through 1932, "imports for consumption" thereafter. For years ending June 30 through 1915; calendar years thereafter]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	Hides and skins	Furs, and manu- fac- tures <sup>1</sup>	Fruits and nuts	Vege- table oils and fats, ex- pressed or ex- tracted	Coffee	Sugar <sup>2</sup>	Rub- ber, crude	Tobac- co, un- manu- fac- tured	Cotton manu- fac- tures <sup>3</sup>	Burlaps
1901-1910.....	69	18	28	11	71	85	48	21	58	19
1911-1915.....	103	19	43	27	109	118	83	32	63	31
1915-1920 <sup>4</sup> .....	202	48	62	84	165	394	192	51	66	63
1921-1925.....	93	81	75	60	206	295	193	65	87	60
1926-1930.....	118	115	85	82	282	207	294	57	64	72
1931-1935.....	40	43	48	45	141	113	75	27	34	26
1936-1940.....	51	70	60	73	138	139	206	34	42	36
1941-1945.....	68	108	63	44	266	172	149	50	19	50
1946-1950.....	92	149	151	95	732	335	311	81	52	102
1951-1955.....	75	85	180	90	1,410	411	493	83	88	90
1950.....	119	109	169	109	1,092	381	458	76	81	91
1951.....	133	114	169	108	1,362	387	809	85	81	112
1952.....	60	79	164	96	1,376	416	619	81	67	114
1953.....	74	73	188	93	1,469	425	331	82	80	76
1954.....	53	72	177	80	1,486	411	262	83	83	71
1955.....	57	88	201	75	1,357	415	442	85	132	79
1956.....	66	86	192	81	1,439	437	398	90	161	81
1957.....	49	86	194	97	1,376	458	350	96	143	81

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	Wool and mohair	Wool manu- factures <sup>3</sup> (includ- ing rags, noils, waste)	Silk, raw	Saw- mill prod- ucts	Wood pulp	Paper and manu- factures	Petro- leum and prod- ucts	Copper, includ- ing ore and manu- factures	Tin, includ- ing ore	Ferti- lizers and mate- rials
1901-1910.....	32	19	56	15	5	5	-----	30	26	21
1911-1915.....	43	23	80	18	16	13	9	46	41	40
1915-1920 <sup>4</sup> .....	170	27	214	37	43	47	31	104	74	67
1921-1925.....	102	65	348	51	67	105	92	78	59	57
1926-1930.....	79	69	368	45	86	151	133	108	89	68
1931-1935.....	19	17	115	11	60	96	51	30	44	29
1936-1940.....	61	26	109	19	78	124	48	48	85	35
1941-1945.....	248	23	13	50	84	145	94	165	78	32
1946-1950.....	291	69	32	142	217	396	379	186	149	54
1951-1955.....	375	151	29	252	283	616	782	388	218	118
1950.....	428	114	21	265	240	473	592	243	202	75
1951.....	714	152	19	229	352	544	601	280	159	102
1952.....	382	165	84	222	272	600	692	411	298	115
1953.....	296	140	26	236	263	632	762	433	271	138
1954.....	223	128	31	252	252	637	829	363	184	123
1955.....	260	168	34	323	277	666	1,026	455	179	111
1956.....	242	196	32	306	298	750	1,286	502	178	102
1957.....	211	191	25	243	273	718	1,548	384	131	97

<sup>1</sup> Includes fur hats beginning 1921; formerly classified as miscellaneous textile products.

<sup>2</sup> Includes sirups and maple sugar prior to Oct. 4, 1913.

<sup>3</sup> Includes semimanufactures.

<sup>4</sup> Average for period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to 1947, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; thereafter, *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*, and records.

## No. 1142.—IMPORTS—COFFEE, TEA, COCOA AND CHOCOLATE: 1901 TO 1957

[Coffee and tea imports represent imports from foreign countries and from Territories and possessions into continental United States. Reexports of coffee represent exports from continental United States to foreign countries and outlying Territories and possessions. Beginning 1956, all coffee on green coffee basis. Cocoa and chocolate figures represent general imports through 1952, imports for consumption thereafter]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	COFFEE				TEA			COCOA AND CHOCOLATE <sup>1</sup>	
	Imports	Reexports	Net imports per capita	Average import price	Net imports	Value	Net imports per capita	Imports	Value
	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	Pounds	Cents per lb.	1,000 lb.	\$1,000	Pounds	1,000 lb.	\$1,000
1901-1905.....	983,464	40,400	11.65	7.1	93,814	13,849	1.18	63,600	8,290
1906-1910.....	931,644	15,525	10.29	7.9	93,595	15,211	1.05	102,304	13,418
1911-1915.....	952,906	21,494	9.65	11.5	95,237	17,189	0.99	161,473	19,002
1916-1920 <sup>2</sup> .....	1,227,523	67,347	11.20	13.5	106,968	22,528	1.03	346,623	43,480
1921-1925.....	1,343,579	35,268	11.73	15.4	92,230	24,658	0.83	367,907	32,019
1926-1930.....	1,496,291	24,223	12.30	16.9	86,654	26,804	0.74	428,336	47,044
1931-1935.....	1,628,316	19,520	12.81	8.7	86,892	15,350	0.69	487,401	21,961
1936-1940.....	1,905,417	17,774	14.52	7.3	89,558	19,558	0.69	622,802	33,563
			Excl. military <sup>3</sup>				Excl. military <sup>3</sup>		
1941-1945.....	2,300,919	12,309	15.02	11.5	81,121	25,827	0.58	568,728	39,022
1946-1950.....	2,673,298	43,673	18.12	27.6	89,396	39,424	0.58	626,754	143,018
1951-1955.....	2,606,375	27,731	16.04	54.6	100,729	50,344	0.65	629,863	219,803
1956.....	2,441,910	16,784	16.30	44.6	113,376	53,099	0.64	711,751	176,147
1957.....	2,587,251	20,097	16.52	50.5	85,928	40,033	0.65	661,166	211,300
1958.....	2,685,832	22,429	16.74	51.3	92,635	38,709	0.63	626,517	193,163
1959.....	2,787,082	29,456	16.89	52.7	107,517	47,140	0.67	639,791	185,467
1960.....	2,270,034	30,860	14.68	55.7	113,973	61,811	0.68	617,175	284,726
1961.....	2,601,676	36,812	15.37	52.6	103,591	64,028	0.64	604,667	224,400
1962.....	2,816,584	60,217	15.81	51.2	100,267	60,009	0.62	655,068	173,372
1963.....	2,761,973	73,653	15.66	49.6	101,202	49,820	0.60	607,613	167,126
			Incl. military <sup>4</sup>				Incl. military <sup>4</sup>		
1941-1945.....			16.63				0.59		
1946-1950.....			18.08				0.60		
1951-1955.....			16.24				0.65		
1956.....			16.48				0.75		
1957.....			17.36				0.65		
1958.....			16.79				0.63		
1959.....			16.92				0.67		
1960.....			14.71				0.68		
1961.....			15.41				0.64		
1962.....			15.80				0.62		
1963.....			15.58				0.60		

<sup>1</sup> Includes prepared except confectionery.

<sup>2</sup> Average, July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

<sup>3</sup> Represents civilian consumption per capita, calculation of which excludes amounts allotted to military population, and takes into account changes in stock.

<sup>4</sup> Comprises civilian population and military population in the U. S. and abroad.

Source: Department of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration and Bureau of the Census; prior to 1947, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; thereafter, *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*, and records.

## No. 1143.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS—SILK AND SILK MANUFACTURES: 1901 TO 1957

[Quantity in thousands of pounds; value in thousands of dollars, except average price per pound]

YEARLY AVERAGE <sup>1</sup>	UNMANUFACTURED SILK, IMPORTS <sup>2</sup>			SILK MANUFACTURES, VALUE		YEAR <sup>2</sup>	UNMANUFACTURED SILK, IMPORTS <sup>2</sup>			SILK MANUFACTURES, VALUE	
	Quantity	Value	Average price per pound	Imports <sup>3</sup>	Exports (excl. reexports) <sup>4</sup>		Quantity	Value	Average price per pound	Imports <sup>3</sup>	Exports (excl. reexports) <sup>4</sup>
1901-1905.....	15,798	45,968	\$2.91	32,215	428	1950.....	10,543	21,161	\$2.01	33,861	1,985
1906-1910.....	20,281	67,414	3.32	33,725	536	1951.....	7,226	21,090	2.92	37,478	2,144
1911-1915.....	30,190	82,703	2.74	28,306	2,210	1952.....	12,566	37,383	2.97	34,648	2,608
1916-1920.....	45,641	235,532	5.16	47,121	16,736	1953.....	7,865	28,320	3.60	34,944	2,230
1921-1925.....	62,030	356,267	5.74	40,941	12,992	1954.....	8,519	32,073	3.76	30,803	2,401
1926-1930.....	86,458	374,715	4.33	36,383	17,331	1955.....	10,953	35,626	3.25	41,344	2,625
1931-1935.....	74,569	115,883	1.56	33,332	5,954	1956.....	12,745	36,437	2.86	51,308	2,985
1936-1940.....	58,326	109,947	1.89	8,250	6,839	1957.....	8,322	27,206	3.27	57,586	3,105
1941-1945.....	8,621	13,021	1.18	2,228	1,702						
1946-1950.....	8,132	32,648	4.01	20,708	2,947						
1951-1955.....	9,430	30,898	3.28	35,884	2,399						

<sup>1</sup> Fiscal years through 1915; calendar years thereafter.

<sup>2</sup> General imports through 1952; imports for consumption thereafter.

<sup>3</sup> Includes artificial silk prior to 1911.

<sup>4</sup> Includes shipments under foreign aid programs such as UNRRA, Interim Aid, ECA, and FOA; Civilian Supply shipments are included in 1948 and subsequent years only.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to 1947, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; thereafter, *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*, and records.



No. 1144.—EXPORTS OF U. S. MERCHANDISE AND IMPORTS, BY ECONOMIC CLASSES:  
1901 to 1957

[In millions of dollars. For basis of dollar values, see text, p. 865. For years ending June 30 through 1915; calendar years thereafter, except as noted. For articles covered by each class, see *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series M 56-57]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	Total	Crude materials	Crude foodstuffs	Manu- factured foodstuffs <sup>1</sup>	Semi-manu- factures <sup>2</sup>	Finished manu- factures <sup>2</sup>
EXPORTS OF U. S. MERCHANDISE						
1901-1910.....	1,589	493	165	317	205	409
1911-1915.....	2,332	717	206	334	359	716
1915-1920 <sup>3</sup> .....	6,417	1,169	588	1,133	987	2,540
1921-1925.....	4,810	1,187	420	601	537	1,566
1926-1930.....	4,688	1,144	300	456	663	2,126
1931-1935.....	1,989	601	77	176	289	847
1936-1940.....	3,167	603	119	175	611	1,658
1941-1945.....	9,922	573	165	1,177	931	7,075
1946-1950.....	11,673	1,630	973	1,198	1,295	6,576
1951-1955.....	15,196	1,977	1,081	844	1,767	9,527
1950.....	10,142	1,886	760	634	1,121	5,741
1951.....	14,879	2,471	1,401	881	1,665	8,462
1952.....	15,049	1,982	1,369	736	1,619	9,341
1953.....	15,652	1,626	962	759	1,423	10,881
1954.....	14,981	1,899	741	832	1,819	9,691
1955.....	15,419	1,907	930	1,012	2,309	9,260
1956.....	18,940	2,515	1,332	1,264	2,775	11,054
1957.....	20,630	3,109	1,330	1,168	3,237	11,786
IMPORTS <sup>4</sup>						
1901-1910.....	1,159	395	137	139	201	287
1911-1915.....	1,712	598	219	215	297	383
1915-1920 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,358	1,348	408	545	574	484
1921-1925.....	3,450	1,290	383	448	609	720
1926-1930.....	4,033	1,484	507	398	762	882
1931-1935.....	1,704	493	266	234	319	393
1936-1940.....	2,440	807	320	346	511	457
1941-1945.....	3,476	1,147	569	400	735	624
1946-1950.....	6,584	1,992	1,237	706	1,471	1,178
1951-1955.....	10,784	2,835	2,106	1,089	2,558	2,196
1950.....	8,743	2,465	1,750	898	2,126	1,504
1951.....	10,817	3,365	2,077	1,022	2,459	1,806
1952.....	10,747	2,937	2,068	1,083	2,566	2,094
1953.....	10,779	2,613	2,185	1,108	2,678	2,194
1954.....	10,240	2,413	2,200	1,117	2,313	2,196
1955.....	11,337	2,845	1,998	1,118	2,777	2,599
1956.....	12,516	3,087	2,036	1,167	3,005	3,221
1957.....	12,921	3,186	2,019	1,268	2,920	3,527

<sup>1</sup> Includes beverages and, beginning 1941, exports include private relief shipments of foodstuffs.  
<sup>2</sup> For security reasons, a small amount of semimanufactures included with finished manufactures beginning 1950.  
<sup>3</sup> Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.  
<sup>4</sup> "General imports" through 1932, "imports for consumption" thereafter.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to 1947, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; thereafter, *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*, and records.

**No. 1145.—EXPORTS OF U. S. MERCHANDISE AND IMPORTS, BY ECONOMIC CLASSES—  
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION: 1901 TO 1957**

[Percentages based on figures shown in table 1144]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	PERCENT OF TOTAL EXPORTS OF U. S. MERCHANDISE					PERCENT OF TOTAL IMPORTS <sup>1</sup>				
	Crude mate- rials	Crude food- stuffs	Manu- fac- tured food stuffs <sup>1</sup>	Semi- manu- fac- tures <sup>2</sup>	Fin- ished manu- fac- tures <sup>3</sup>	Crude mate- rials	Crude food- stuffs	Manu- fac- tured food- stuffs	Semi- manu- fac- tures	Fin- ished manu- fac- tures
1901-1910.....	30.98	10.55	20.14	12.77	25.57	34.07	11.80	12.04	17.32	24.77
1911-1915.....	30.74	8.83	14.32	15.41	30.70	34.91	12.80	12.56	17.37	22.36
1915-1920 <sup>4</sup> .....	18.22	9.16	17.66	15.39	39.58	40.13	12.15	16.21	17.10	14.40
1921-1925.....	27.54	9.74	13.93	12.45	36.33	37.40	11.09	12.99	17.66	20.86
1926-1930.....	24.40	6.40	9.72	14.14	45.36	36.80	12.56	9.88	18.89	21.88
1931-1935.....	30.23	3.85	8.83	14.51	42.57	28.91	15.61	13.73	18.72	23.03
1936-1940.....	19.05	3.77	5.53	19.30	52.36	33.08	13.10	14.16	20.94	18.72
1941-1945.....	5.78	1.67	11.86	9.39	71.31	33.01	16.36	11.51	21.15	17.97
1946-1950.....	13.96	8.33	10.27	11.10	56.34	30.26	18.79	10.72	22.34	17.89
1951-1955.....	13.01	7.11	5.55	11.63	62.69	26.29	19.53	10.10	23.72	20.36
1950.....	18.60	7.49	6.25	11.05	56.61	28.20	20.01	10.28	24.31	17.20
1951.....	16.61	9.42	5.92	11.19	56.87	31.10	19.20	9.44	22.73	17.53
1952.....	13.17	9.10	4.89	10.76	62.08	27.33	19.24	10.07	23.87	19.48
1953.....	10.39	6.15	4.85	9.09	69.52	24.24	20.28	10.28	24.85	20.36
1954.....	12.67	4.94	5.55	12.14	64.69	23.57	21.49	10.91	22.59	21.45
1955.....	12.37	6.03	6.57	14.97	60.06	25.10	17.63	9.86	24.49	22.92
1956.....	13.28	7.04	6.67	14.65	58.36	24.66	16.27	9.32	24.01	25.74
1957.....	15.07	6.45	5.66	15.69	57.13	24.66	15.63	9.82	22.60	27.29

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table 1144.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 2, table 1144.

<sup>3</sup> See footnote 4, table 1144.

<sup>4</sup> See footnote 3, table 1144.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to 1947, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; thereafter, *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*, and records.

**No. 1146.—EXPORTS OF U. S. MERCHANDISE AND IMPORTS—INDEXES OF QUANTITY,  
UNIT VALUE (PRICE), AND TOTAL VALUE: 1941 TO 1957**

[1923-25 average = 109. Quantity and unit value indexes were constructed on a preceding year base and chained into the series shown below. The calculations were made in accordance with Fisher's "ideal formula," using both the weights of the given year and those of the preceding (or base) year. Commodities not directly entering the calculations were taken into account in the weighting, within the several economic classes of merchandise, on the basis of certain assumptions regarding similarity of their price movements to price changes of selected commodities specifically covered]

ITEM	1941-45 avg.	1946-50 avg.	1951-55 avg.	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 (prel.)
<b>EXPORTS OF U. S. MERCHANDISE</b>									
Quantity.....	229	213	248	188	256	248	253	299	314
Crude materials.....	63	119	121	127	104	120	121	160	196
Crude foodstuffs.....	59	236	281	217	242	209	271	385	383
Manufactured foodstuffs <sup>1</sup> .....	185	149	111	99	98	107	143	182	161
Semimanufactures.....	153	157	173	133	143	184	219	237	283
Finished manufactures.....	422	334	431	291	490	441	415	476	476
Unit value.....	97	123	137	121	137	135	137	142	147
Crude materials.....	69	104	124	112	118	120	120	119	120
Crude foodstuffs.....	86	128	119	109	123	110	106	107	108
Manufactured foodstuffs <sup>1</sup> .....	110	139	132	111	135	135	123	120	126
Semimanufactures.....	100	135	167	138	163	162	172	191	187
Finished manufactures.....	102	120	135	121	136	134	136	142	151
Value.....	222	261	340	227	350	335	345	424	462
Crude materials.....	43	123	150	143	123	144	144	190	235
Crude foodstuffs.....	51	301	335	235	298	230	288	413	412
Manufactured foodstuffs <sup>1</sup> .....	204	208	146	110	132	144	176	219	202
Semimanufactures.....	152	212	289	183	233	297	377	453	529
Finished manufactures.....	432	402	582	351	665	592	566	676	720
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>									
Quantity.....	117	141	176	168	182	169	188	203	208
Crude materials.....	110	142	153	157	153	146	163	173	172
Crude foodstuffs.....	152	148	156	153	167	141	149	157	159
Manufactured foodstuffs <sup>1</sup> .....	127	146	204	183	206	211	213	222	231
Semimanufactures.....	115	154	212	219	227	201	224	228	225
Finished manufactures.....	98	112	177	139	177	178	214	260	279
Unit value.....	77	122	161	136	155	158	158	161	163
Crude materials.....	71	95	126	106	115	112	118	121	125
Crude foodstuffs.....	88	196	317	268	306	366	314	303	298
Manufactured foodstuffs <sup>1</sup> .....	67	103	113	104	114	112	111	112	117
Semimanufactures.....	90	135	171	138	167	163	176	187	184
Finished manufactures.....	84	138	163	143	163	163	160	163	166
Value.....	91	172	282	228	282	268	296	327	338
Crude materials.....	78	135	192	167	177	163	193	200	216
Crude foodstuffs.....	133	290	494	410	513	516	469	478	474
Manufactured foodstuffs <sup>1</sup> .....	85	150	231	191	235	237	237	247	269
Semimanufactures.....	104	208	362	301	379	327	393	425	413
Finished manufactures.....	82	155	289	198	289	289	342	423	464

<sup>1</sup> Includes beverages; exports include private relief shipments of foodstuffs.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign Commerce.

## No. 1147.—VALUE OF EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF

[In millions of dollars. Data refer to exports]

COMMODITY		1955					
		Total	Canada	Ameri- can Re- publics	West- ern Europe <sup>1</sup>	Far East <sup>2</sup>	Other areas
1	<b>EXPORTS</b>						
	<b>Total<sup>3</sup>.....</b>	<b>13,837.9</b>	<b>3,234.6</b>	<b>3,228.4</b>	<b>4,186.6</b>	<b>2,038.1</b>	<b>1,150.2</b>
	<b>Agricultural commodities:</b>						
2	Grains and preparations.....	941.0	19.9	116.8	536.8	191.9	75.6
3	Foodstuffs other than grains, fats, and oils <sup>4</sup> .....	806.2	175.8	165.9	271.7	120.7	72.1
4	Fats, oils, and oil seeds <sup>5</sup> .....	535.5	37.4	79.5	293.3	102.2	23.1
5	Cotton, unmanufactured.....	477.2	37.2	6.8	239.0	188.0	6.2
6	Tobacco and manufactures <sup>6</sup> .....	419.1	3.1	21.5	269.3	92.0	33.2
	<b>Nonagricultural commodities:<sup>3</sup></b>						
7	Machinery, total <sup>7</sup> .....	2,888.7	897.5	820.1	530.2	364.8	276.2
8	Electrical apparatus <sup>8</sup> .....	648.7	236.7	192.1	81.1	81.4	57.5
9	Industrial machinery.....	1,630.2	461.9	463.9	346.5	214.0	143.9
10	Agricultural implements.....	122.6	56.6	33.4	8.3	7.9	16.4
11	Tractors, parts, and accessories <sup>9</sup> .....	345.3	106.3	98.1	44.7	44.9	51.2
12	Automobiles, parts, and accessories <sup>9</sup> .....	1,239.6	362.1	418.2	152.7	106.4	200.1
13	Chemicals and related products <sup>9</sup> .....	1,078.2	219.1	356.4	267.7	172.2	62.9
14	Textile manufactures.....	619.7	133.9	165.5	93.0	127.4	99.9
15	Iron and steel-mill products <sup>9</sup> .....	817.7	173.7	164.6	341.9	99.6	37.9
16	Petroleum products <sup>9</sup> .....	527.1	110.9	165.1	115.3	80.1	55.6
17	Coal and related products.....	495.0	183.7	16.1	258.4	34.5	2.3
18	Copper and copper base alloys <sup>9</sup> .....	221.8	6.7	21.3	179.2	13.5	1.1
19	Other agricultural and nonagricultural including reexports.....	2,771.1	873.6	710.6	638.1	344.8	204.0
	<b>IMPORTS</b>						
20	<b>General imports, total.....</b>	<b>11,384.4</b>	<b>2,653.4</b>	<b>3,328.0</b>	<b>2,391.4</b>	<b>1,781.2</b>	<b>1,230.4</b>
21	Warehouse entries, excess of <sup>10</sup> .....	47.6	5.0	17.5	6.2	16.6	2.3
22	<b>Imports for consumption, total.....</b>	<b>11,336.8</b>	<b>2,648.4</b>	<b>3,310.5</b>	<b>2,385.2</b>	<b>1,764.6</b>	<b>1,228.1</b>
	<b>Agricultural commodities:</b>						
23	Coffee.....	1,356.8	-----	1,228.4	.2	.8	127.4
24	Cocoa.....	184.9	-----	93.9	.5	1.1	89.4
25	Cane sugar.....	415.1	(11)	304.5	.2	110.3	-----
26	Other foodstuffs <sup>12</sup> .....	946.1	195.5	226.8	308.4	148.7	57.8
27	Crude rubber.....	442.4	-----	.6	.2	404.6	37.0
28	Wool, unmanufactured.....	260.4	.4	72.9	15.7	116.1	55.3
	<b>Nonagricultural commodities:</b>						
29	Nonferrous metals and ferroalloys.....	1,528.5	415.7	405.0	252.4	219.6	232.2
30	Paper and paper materials.....	985.0	894.1	.2	81.6	5.6	.3
31	Petroleum and products.....	1,026.4	44.5	548.0	(11)	26.2	407.6
32	Textile manufactures.....	585.4	7.4	30.3	299.7	225.4	11.1
33	Machinery, electrical and other.....	277.2	92.4	.3	161.9	17.3	.3
34	Automobiles, including parts.....	84.8	8.6	(11)	76.1	(11)	(11)
35	Sawmill products.....	322.9	285.7	17.0	(11)	16.1	3.4
36	Chemicals and related products.....	255.1	87.8	32.0	112.2	6.4	15.3
37	Iron and steel-mill products <sup>9</sup> .....	151.3	36.3	.4	99.4	13.8	.4
38	Other agricultural and nonagricultural imports.....	2,514.2	549.2	340.2	924.4	440.7	186.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes Greece and Turkey.<sup>2</sup> Comprises Southern, Southeastern, and Eastern Asia, and Australia and other Oceania.<sup>3</sup> Commodities from which security regulations were removed in 1957, particularly, heavy tractors and petroleum products except aviation, are included for all years; however, other "Special Category" exports remaining under security restrictions throughout 1957 are excluded.<sup>4</sup> Includes relatively small amounts of confectionery and distilled spirits, not classed as agricultural. Also includes relief food exports.<sup>5</sup> Includes animal and vegetable oils; also a relatively small amount of essential oils, not classed as agricultural.<sup>6</sup> Includes cigarettes, etc., not classed as agricultural.

## LEADING COMMODITIES, BY AREAS: 1955 TO 1957

of U. S. merchandise and imports for consumption]

1956						1957						
Total	Canada	Ameri- can Re- publics	West- ern Europe <sup>1</sup>	Far East <sup>2</sup>	Other areas	Total	Canada	Ameri- can Re- publics	West- ern Europe <sup>1</sup>	Far East <sup>2</sup>	Other areas	
16,900.8	4,015.8	3,768.3	5,172.6	2,624.1	1,320.0	18,828.2	3,904.8	4,553.4	5,689.2	3,239.8	1,441.0	1
1,341.6	23.8	180.5	695.9	316.9	124.5	1,368.0	25.6	230.2	537.9	462.6	111.8	2
996.3	222.1	168.1	384.5	159.1	62.4	944.0	218.7	181.2	325.9	159.8	58.5	3
678.6	47.9	96.1	404.4	95.5	34.6	671.9	47.7	72.2	389.7	115.1	47.2	4
729.1	30.1	20.1	399.3	269.4	10.1	1,058.6	43.3	31.2	611.8	336.9	35.4	5
399.4	3.2	25.8	263.4	75.4	31.6	432.7	3.8	28.7	284.2	82.9	33.1	6
3,578.1	1,173.2	985.7	632.4	456.2	330.6	3,970.0	1,116.5	1,252.9	680.5	562.5	357.5	7
753.3	265.2	241.8	96.5	91.0	58.7	810.3	246.3	277.3	110.9	114.1	61.6	8
2,152.3	662.6	577.8	431.2	284.1	196.7	2,479.8	647.2	781.8	468.3	362.1	220.6	9
126.6	64.3	31.7	9.3	7.3	14.0	132.8	67.3	35.3	9.1	6.8	14.4	10
389.9	137.2	103.5	44.0	51.1	54.0	379.8	108.6	121.5	40.0	55.0	54.7	11
1,359.0	445.8	475.7	126.8	114.9	195.8	1,306.0	365.4	559.2	96.8	112.0	172.6	12
1,238.7	245.0	401.9	308.7	213.6	69.4	1,376.1	246.1	444.6	352.9	249.8	82.7	13
633.6	144.7	173.5	107.2	109.6	98.6	669.9	148.8	174.6	118.5	120.0	108.0	14
1,075.1	314.8	224.1	280.0	218.2	37.9	1,376.2	312.8	341.6	334.6	337.2	50.1	15
651.9	118.7	166.0	209.3	86.8	71.1	871.2	132.9	174.9	364.5	111.2	86.6	16
745.5	227.5	31.9	445.2	37.2	3.7	844.7	207.2	29.0	538.0	64.2	6.2	17
275.5	11.5	22.2	169.7	69.9	2.2	304.3	9.6	26.0	189.5	77.3	1.9	18
3,198.4	1,007.5	796.7	745.8	401.4	247.5	3,634.6	1,026.4	1,007.1	864.4	448.3	289.4	19
12,615.0	2,893.6	3,639.3	2,889.9	1,891.9	1,300.3	12,978.1	2,904.3	3,768.3	3,672.7	1,941.5	1,290.3	20
99.2	23.5	21.6	25.6	17.8	10.7	57.1	-12.3	3.3	67.2	15.4	-16.5	21
12,515.8	2,870.1	3,617.7	2,864.3	1,874.1	1,289.6	12,921.0	2,916.6	3,765.0	3,606.5	1,926.1	1,206.8	22
1,438.9	-----	1,301.7	-----	2.7	134.6	1,375.7	-----	1,207.1	-----	4.6	164.1	23
144.4	-----	66.6	-----	.7	77.2	134.7	-----	69.0	-----	.4	65.2	24
436.7	(11)	330.7	.1	105.9	-----	458.3	.1	356.1	.5	101.6	(11)	25
945.4	218.1	214.2	315.5	133.2	55.1	1,055.6	259.4	240.9	335.6	154.4	64.5	26
398.1	-----	.6	.1	357.3	40.1	349.7	-----	.4	(11)	312.0	37.2	27
242.4	.2	73.2	16.4	105.9	46.6	210.7	.4	59.4	14.4	93.8	42.8	28
1,710.9	436.1	483.2	307.9	261.6	218.5	1,674.9	458.2	446.8	280.3	250.7	235.5	29
1,092.1	937.8	.3	120.2	8.7	.9	1,035.6	938.8	.2	83.6	7.5	1.3	30
1,286.0	121.0	663.9	.4	31.4	469.0	1,548.1	158.0	837.7	1.5	70.8	479.8	31
648.4	8.7	34.3	300.7	279.9	11.6	635.1	7.9	30.7	289.7	282.6	9.1	32
355.3	93.2	.3	230.7	24.5	1.0	423.4	102.7	.4	272.1	40.2	1.1	33
144.6	3.9	(11)	140.6	.1	(11)	337.0	4.1	(11)	331.8	.8	.3	34
306.0	268.1	14.2	.1	17.8	4.8	243.4	212.5	14.1	.1	13.2	1.6	35
274.2	89.8	30.4	124.1	6.5	21.8	275.6	82.8	40.6	125.0	6.7	18.6	36
240.0	36.5	4.2	184.6	13.1	.6	234.9	32.7	2.7	185.4	11.7	1.2	37
2,852.4	604.4	389.5	1,064.6	509.5	206.9	2,928.3	623.5	447.3	1,020.5	556.3	184.5	38

<sup>1</sup> Includes printing and bookbinding machinery and office appliances not shown separately.<sup>2</sup> Includes scrap.<sup>3</sup> Data by area for petroleum and "all other" exports and for most of the import commodities do not add exactly to totals shown owing to limitations of the available estimates for low-valued merchandise.<sup>4</sup> Minus sign (-) denotes excess of withdrawals for consumption over entries into warehouse.<sup>5</sup> Less than \$50,000.<sup>6</sup> Includes a few items not classed as agricultural, especially distilled spirits, imported chiefly from United Kingdom and Canada, which were valued at \$137 million in 1955, \$156 million in 1956, and \$166 million in 1957.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign Commerce.

No. 1148.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY CONTINENTS: 1901 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. For basis of dollar values, see text, p. 865. For years ending June 30 through 1915; calendar years thereafter, except as noted. Philippine Islands included with Asia for all years; Turkey in Europe is with Asia from 1926 through 1951 and with Europe thereafter; and U. S. S. R. in Asia is with Europe beginning 1924. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series M 87-102]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	Total	NORTH AMERICA		South America	Europe	Asia	Australia and Oceania	Africa
		Northern	Southern					
EXPORTS								
1901-1910.....	1,616	153	126	64	1,182	87	31	23
1911-1915.....	2,371	337	182	122	1,517	133	52	27
1915-1920 <sup>1</sup> .....	6,521	780	503	361	4,124	562	109	82
1921-1925.....	4,397	627	445	297	2,318	499	141	70
1926-1930.....	4,777	830	403	448	2,237	573	177	110
1931-1935.....	2,025	300	162	141	960	350	49	62
1936-1940.....	3,220	522	291	317	1,333	535	89	132
1941-1945.....	10,051	1,297	575	500	5,674	799	364	842
1946-1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	11,829	1,896	1,403	1,670	4,127	1,833	186	617
1951-1955 <sup>2</sup> .....	15,333	2,886	1,680	1,812	3,598	2,124	241	586
1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	10,275	2,001	1,436	1,376	2,989	1,476	146	368
1951 <sup>2</sup> .....	15,032	2,597	1,726	2,115	4,150	2,228	261	607
1952 <sup>2</sup> .....	15,201	2,810	1,726	1,882	3,387	2,176	244	596
1953 <sup>2</sup> .....	15,774	3,011	1,603	1,573	2,910	2,061	181	525
1954 <sup>2</sup> .....	15,110	2,778	1,619	1,815	3,409	1,970	248	590
1955 <sup>2</sup> .....	15,547	3,235	1,725	1,674	4,198	2,121	270	612
1956 <sup>2</sup> .....	19,090	4,016	2,001	1,992	5,190	2,781	245	676
1957 <sup>2</sup> .....	20,810	3,905	2,202	2,613	5,780	3,367	279	681
IMPORTS								
1901-1910.....	1,159	66	155	139	594	177	13	14
1911-1915.....	1,712	131	249	220	798	271	19	24
1915-1920 <sup>1</sup> .....	3,358	425	588	591	682	910	70	91
1921-1925.....	3,450	397	514	421	1,050	943	54	71
1926-1930.....	4,033	480	460	546	1,207	1,196	53	91
1931-1935.....	1,713	236	177	244	516	491	16	32
1936-1940.....	2,482	369	246	338	627	785	36	81
1941-1945.....	3,514	953	589	801	288	478	187	218
1946-1950.....	6,659	1,429	955	1,479	1,012	1,245	167	372
1951-1955.....	10,832	2,433	1,298	2,294	2,189	1,768	247	603
1950.....	8,852	1,962	1,139	1,963	1,387	1,699	208	494
1951.....	10,967	2,278	1,221	2,327	2,043	2,059	451	589
1952.....	10,717	2,390	1,352	2,284	2,029	1,813	243	607
1953.....	10,873	2,463	1,277	2,377	2,335	1,626	201	593
1954.....	10,215	2,378	1,259	2,258	2,083	1,467	165	605
1955.....	11,384	2,655	1,383	2,224	2,453	1,876	174	619
1956.....	12,615	2,895	1,444	2,517	2,963	1,996	203	597
1957.....	12,978	2,906	1,566	2,573	3,143	1,988	216	586

<sup>1</sup> Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.  
<sup>2</sup> Total includes amounts not shown by continents for security reasons as follows (in millions): 1950, \$484; 1951, \$1,348; 1952, \$2,379; 1953, \$3,909; 1954, \$2,681; 1955, \$1,712; 1956, \$2,189; 1957, \$1,982. The figures in this table reflect changes made during 1957 in the list of commodities required to be grouped for security reasons.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to 1947, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; thereafter, *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*, and records.

# No. 1149.—EXPORTS (INCLUDING REEXPORTS) AND IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY SELECTED CUSTOMS DISTRICTS: 1901 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. For basis of dollar values, see text, p. 865. Figures cover fiscal years through 1915; thereafter, calendar years. Import data are "general imports" through 1933; "imports for consumption" thereafter. Areas of districts were rearranged July 1, 1918. Prior to that date some of the districts were more restricted. In most cases this change only slightly affects the comparability of the figures. Prior to 1914 the statistics given in the table for Buffalo include the (former) districts of Buffalo Creek and Niagara; those for Michigan include the (former) districts of Superior, Huron, and Detroit; and those for Massachusetts and Maryland were the former districts of Boston and Baltimore, respectively]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	MASSACHUSETTS		NEW YORK		PHILADELPHIA		MARYLAND		NEW ORLEANS	
	Ex- ports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Im- ports	Exports	Im- ports	Exports	Im- ports
1901-1910.....	95	97	575	608	81	64	90	26	150	37
1911-1915.....	77	141	913	975	74	86	107	30	179	79
1915-1920 <sup>1</sup> .....	217	273	2,913	1,703	415	145	320	42	428	149
1921-1925.....	54	257	1,611	1,676	118	183	114	78	391	168
1926-1930.....	41	267	1,689	1,968	100	206	94	109	364	202
1931-1935.....	19	96	675	867	56	101	32	55	142	85
1936-1940.....	24	157	1,294	1,210	91	145	98	80	197	112
1941-1945.....	80	196	4,296	1,278	838	173	562	94	304	241
1946-1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	<sup>3</sup> 74	407	<sup>3</sup> 5,023	2,651	<sup>3</sup> 398	453	<sup>3</sup> 437	225	<sup>3</sup> 744	387
1951-1955 <sup>3</sup> .....	70	583	3,812	4,076	331	758	488	402	964	634
1950 <sup>4</sup> .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	586	( <sup>4</sup> )	3,380	( <sup>4</sup> )	667	( <sup>4</sup> )	288	( <sup>4</sup> )	510
1951 <sup>4</sup> .....	78	880	4,291	3,989	400	778	482	374	1,117	695
1952 <sup>4</sup> .....	59	578	3,791	4,186	285	674	455	393	948	654
1953 <sup>4</sup> .....	52	518	3,450	4,133	249	719	431	443	825	619
1954 <sup>4</sup> .....	83	456	3,519	3,776	383	767	495	418	989	608
1955 <sup>4</sup> .....	79	481	4,010	4,299	336	851	578	380	941	597
1956 <sup>4</sup> .....	116	500	4,595	4,637	390	930	602	501	1,222	633
1957 <sup>4</sup> .....	139	486	4,951	4,517	422	981	726	611	1,527	610

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	GALVESTON		BUFFALO		MICHIGAN		SAN FRANCISCO		WASHINGTON	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Ex- ports	Im- ports	Ex- ports	Im- ports
1901-1910.....	150	3	39	11	51	11	35	44	35	17
1911-1915.....	241	8	83	24	102	21	60	64	58	50
1915-1920 <sup>1</sup> .....	347	16	199	88	294	62	186	198	223	207
1921-1925.....	524	30	163	78	212	77	158	156	110	214
1926-1930.....	548	32	209	137	293	93	183	195	137	212
1931-1935.....	257	16	71	53	113	48	96	65	49	35
1936-1940.....	251	28	113	79	183	73	121	75	78	37
1941-1945.....	211	61	289	210	579	201	329	84	214	79
1946-1950 <sup>2</sup> .....	<sup>3</sup> 782	156	385	216	647	353	<sup>3</sup> 347	189	163	128
1951-1955 <sup>3</sup> .....	939	329	567	404	1,041	611	407	345	275	237
1950 <sup>4</sup> .....	( <sup>4</sup> )	210	386	294	727	479	( <sup>4</sup> )	270	117	185
1951 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,214	337	523	400	974	562	376	334	247	218
1952 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,168	350	544	422	980	613	401	320	291	217
1953 <sup>4</sup> .....	707	338	597	423	1,072	643	370	362	250	221
1954 <sup>4</sup> .....	770	304	537	374	982	591	441	341	260	241
1955 <sup>4</sup> .....	835	314	632	399	1,198	648	449	367	325	288
1956 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,193	373	805	422	1,460	678	545	438	447	310
1957 <sup>4</sup> .....	1,496	333	811	465	1,898	675	603	467	450	343

<sup>1</sup> Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.

<sup>2</sup> For security reasons Customs district of exportation for certain commodities not reported in export statistics.

<sup>3</sup> Average for 1946 and 1947.

<sup>4</sup> Customs district data not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to 1947, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; thereafter, *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*, and records.



## No. 1150.—EXPORTS AND GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION AND ORIGIN: 1950 TO 1957

[In thousands of dollars. For discussion of sampling error, see text, p. 865. "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series M 87-102, for group totals]

AREA AND COUNTRY	EXPORTS, INCLUDING REEXPORTS						IMPORTS					
	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Grand total.....	10,275,043	15,773,688	15,109,511	15,547,074	19,090,209	20,809,734	8,852,161	10,873,269	10,215,421	11,384,436	12,615,029	12,978,132
Special Category Type 1 <sup>1</sup> .....	431,191	1,717,631	1,107,368	396,520	573,492	455,034	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Special Category Type 2 <sup>1</sup> .....	52,802	2,190,962	1,574,005	1,315,210	1,615,914	1,526,548	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total, excl. Special Category <sup>1</sup> .....	9,791,051	11,865,095	12,428,138	13,835,344	16,900,803	18,828,152	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
North America.....	3,436,844	4,614,872	4,396,917	4,960,237	6,016,732	6,107,376	3,100,579	3,740,478	3,637,154	4,037,989	4,338,633	4,471,532
Northern Area.....	2,000,731	3,011,471	2,778,017	3,234,928	4,015,978	3,905,198	1,961,593	2,463,195	2,377,738	2,654,786	2,894,767	2,905,513
Greenland.....	45	74	38	236	7	193	1,036	1,426	705	1,028	697	923
Canada (inc. Newfoundland and Labrador).....	2,000,494	3,011,332	2,777,815	3,234,645	4,015,877	3,904,936	1,960,467	2,461,567	2,376,610	2,653,351	2,893,604	2,904,253
Miquelon and St. Pierre.....	192	65	163	47	94	69	90	202	423	407	465	337
Southern Area.....	1,436,113	1,603,401	1,618,900	1,725,310	2,000,764	2,202,177	1,138,987	1,277,283	1,259,415	1,383,203	1,443,866	1,566,039
Mexico.....	518,847	655,691	642,389	711,440	850,667	901,548	315,412	354,523	328,149	396,831	400,903	430,079
Central America.....	284,290	296,945	329,901	329,879	343,714	370,287	182,999	238,565	233,647	234,859	221,397	232,919
Guatemala.....	43,911	46,481	48,525	57,764	82,632	81,188	53,716	63,283	65,549	71,225	78,864	74,288
British Honduras.....	3,321	2,304	2,272	4,337	4,485	4,589	1,916	2,024	1,540	2,772	3,551	2,120
El Salvador.....	32,598	38,080	41,957	47,645	50,080	49,999	51,037	65,200	61,360	61,878	48,503	55,646
Honduras.....	23,886	36,482	34,165	34,485	39,010	41,575	20,182	29,670	26,824	22,727	29,927	26,152
Nicaragua.....	18,802	26,947	37,927	39,976	33,531	39,131	19,459	24,925	25,975	25,584	19,490	22,289
Costa Rica.....	27,043	38,481	41,083	44,030	42,836	48,231	24,613	34,955	33,129	28,136	19,120	27,525
Panama, Republic.....	111,683	84,318	100,774	76,763	69,342	84,497	9,714	17,146	18,382	20,429	20,092	24,303
Panama, Canal Zone.....	23,046	23,852	23,197	24,879	21,796	21,077	2,361	1,361	889	2,106	1,850	596
Bermuda and Caribbean.....	632,976	650,766	646,610	683,990	808,371	930,342	640,575	684,195	697,619	751,513	821,567	903,041
Bermuda.....	8,494	13,794	14,351	14,741	15,553	20,055	356	1,384	1,839	1,838	673	983
Bahamas.....	7,317	17,111	12,751	15,088	23,798	33,342	888	2,122	2,872	2,102	2,442	8,035
Cuba.....	460,870	431,737	435,139	458,474	519,139	617,885	408,404	431,105	401,342	421,655	457,094	481,658
Jamaica.....	8,423	14,055	15,919	22,999	35,246	39,196	2,307	12,389	18,904	22,272	28,839	38,945
Haiti.....	25,327	29,472	36,486	32,226	36,744	24,273	23,080	16,834	24,834	16,443	14,856	18,285
Dominican Republic.....	42,082	49,282	53,686	62,161	69,671	74,314	37,852	52,336	72,011	62,245	60,103	63,128
Leeward Isls. and Windward Isls.....	1,195	1,784	2,063	2,858	3,249	3,539	2,262	1,616	2,015	1,813	2,968	1,154
Barbados.....	1,094	1,255	1,317	1,846	2,065	2,991	403	571	412	681	1,195	1,854
Trinidad and Tobago.....	6,138	8,804	10,417	14,955	18,901	28,570	9,004	8,467	8,506	5,693	9,865	14,927
Netherlands Antilles.....	69,388	81,929	63,285	56,958	80,306	84,181	157,827	157,145	164,732	216,522	243,183	273,644
French West Indies.....	2,648	1,543	1,196	1,687	1,699	1,996	193	225	152	348	349	477

TRADE DESTINATION AND ORIGIN												
South America.....	1, 376, 022	1, 572, 850	1, 815, 400	1, 674, 419	1, 992, 216	2, 613, 121	1, 962, 879	2, 376, 839	2, 258, 374	2, 224, 388	2, 517, 182	2, 573, 325
Northern Area.....												
Colombia.....	643, 103	833, 035	907, 752	922, 221	1, 015, 037	1, 312, 545	651, 239	931, 569	1, 035, 929	1, 041, 912	1, 141, 204	1, 311, 431
Venezuela.....	231, 922	293, 245	348, 389	339, 431	323, 169	241, 377	313, 174	466, 124	506, 505	442, 068	409, 566	383, 355
British Guiana.....	401, 083	526, 378	545, 244	569, 282	674, 273	1, 049, 661	323, 565	440, 528	503, 915	576, 335	704, 805	899, 722
Surinam.....	2, 855	3, 614	5, 153	5, 877	6, 340	9, 606	1, 435	4, 054	4, 333	5, 357	6, 581	5, 390
French Guiana.....	7, 011	9, 520	8, 450	7, 212	10, 854	11, 606	13, 054	20, 797	21, 103	18, 035	20, 125	22, 900
	231	278	537	418	402	295	12	65	72	116	126	465
Western Area.....												
Ecuador.....	193, 251	287, 793	258, 797	306, 094	415, 452	477, 098	277, 888	436, 238	401, 644	404, 945	466, 371	407, 942
Peru.....	28, 971	44, 278	49, 941	47, 821	45, 755	50, 709	34, 372	44, 907	60, 946	53, 037	53, 366	58, 047
Bolivia.....	72, 369	122, 393	99, 908	123, 223	162, 556	197, 610	48, 764	86, 929	96, 510	110, 513	134, 596	137, 201
Chile.....	20, 600	19, 854	31, 819	41, 122	49, 033	33, 899	35, 261	62, 008	46, 900	40, 544	41, 825	16, 409
	71, 311	101, 268	77, 128	93, 929	158, 108	194, 880	159, 500	242, 395	197, 288	200, 851	236, 584	196, 286
Eastern Area.....												
Brazil.....	539, 668	452, 022	648, 851	446, 104	561, 727	823, 478	1, 033, 752	1, 009, 032	820, 802	777, 530	909, 807	853, 952
Paraguay.....	352, 957	314, 509	474, 724	253, 615	308, 584	481, 785	715, 260	768, 465	681, 722	632, 533	744, 510	700, 127
Uruguay.....	3, 064	7, 636	6, 766	4, 951	7, 806	11, 181	6, 246	6, 119	4, 964	4, 256	5, 775	6, 572
Argentina.....	40, 374	25, 312	44, 168	38, 507	33, 751	48, 709	106, 117	52, 551	31, 070	14, 746	25, 342	17, 938
Falkland Islands.....	143, 246	104, 550	123, 190	149, 028	211, 586	281, 803	206, 060	181, 896	103, 043	125, 995	133, 980	129, 316
	27	15	5	3	1	1	69	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	-----	-----	-----
Europe.....	2, 968, 964	2, 910, 464	3, 406, 635	4, 197, 902	5, 189, 826	5, 790, 315	1, 448, 930	2, 335, 229	2, 062, 863	2, 453, 280	2, 963, 338	3, 142, 939
North western and Cen- tral Area.....												
Iceland.....	2, 319, 363	2, 248, 077	2, 693, 593	3, 275, 352	3, 965, 853	4, 367, 000	1, 069, 840	1, 872, 003	1, 668, 500	1, 983, 163	2, 429, 496	2, 558, 178
Sweden.....	5, 999	13, 756	12, 780	15, 763	11, 894	10, 229	4, 397	7, 362	9, 647	6, 789	8, 812	6, 784
Norway.....	98, 293	103, 826	120, 537	164, 360	184, 444	230, 314	71, 270	107, 898	75, 628	84, 906	108, 984	118, 718
Denmark.....	72, 257	65, 887	68, 727	76, 222	95, 245	85, 367	40, 927	67, 048	57, 613	61, 272	72, 127	63, 332
United Kingdom.....	55, 398	38, 970	46, 755	68, 604	84, 310	87, 679	12, 159	39, 904	50, 724	58, 046	58, 218	73, 099
Ireland (Eire).....	516, 286	594, 129	695, 580	930, 368	910, 135	1, 090, 726	334, 793	545, 964	501, 146	615, 996	726, 407	765, 359
Netherlands.....	44, 541	36, 208	26, 774	37, 604	28, 960	21, 656	2, 488	5, 854	4, 222	5, 506	8, 058	8, 066
	226, 122	261, 393	424, 041	480, 087	566, 784	555, 719	84, 576	191, 755	159, 290	147, 279	165, 326	165, 243
Belgium and Luxembourg.....												
France.....	269, 668	238, 615	272, 810	321, 897	436, 528	419, 257	139, 773	236, 031	191, 703	242, 217	303, 621	270, 162
West Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	341, 679	342, 745	334, 505	359, 807	561, 840	588, 722	131, 678	186, 412	157, 291	202, 169	235, 933	258, 022
East Germany <sup>1</sup> .....	439, 585	355, 565	494, 021	595, 933	784, 880	953, 982	104, 179	276, 645	278, 228	366, 153	494, 363	604, 600
Austria.....	105, 999	1, 079	765	407	441	265	16, 386	6, 583	3, 794	5, 617	5, 455	4, 881
Czechoslovakia.....	10, 516	60, 337	37, 377	56, 200	76, 271	68, 200	26, 606	35, 288	29, 848	34, 313	46, 781	37, 075
Hungary.....	3, 476	40	1, 005	2, 177	765	2, 004	26, 606	2, 262	3, 074	3, 823	5, 960	7, 910
Switzerland.....	129, 548	135, 526	155, 492	165, 073	221, 350	238, 562	109, 743	1, 717	1, 339	2, 017	1, 162	729
								161, 309	144, 951	147, 059	179, 277	173, 044

<sup>1</sup> Effective January 1960, exports of Special Category commodities are not reported by country of destination, for security reasons. Therefore, data in this table do not represent total exports to the respective countries and areas, but total exports less Special Category commodities. See July 1955 and the June, August, and December 1967 issues of *Foreign Trade Statistics Notes* for further explanation and lists of Special Category commodities.

<sup>2</sup> Sampling error is not greater than 15 to 20 percent.

<sup>3</sup> Sampling error is not greater than \$4,000 to \$6,000.

<sup>4</sup> Sampling error is not greater than 5 to 10 percent.

<sup>5</sup> Sampling error is not greater than \$11,000 to \$15,000.

<sup>6</sup> Less than \$500.

<sup>7</sup> Includes \$222,000 for unidentified countries in Western Europe.

<sup>8</sup> Country designations established January 1962; data for 1950 represent combined trade with East and West Germany.

No. 1150.—EXPORTS AND GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION AND ORIGIN: 1950 TO 1957—Continued

[In thousands of dollars]

AREA AND COUNTRY	EXPORTS, INCLUDING REEXPORTS						IMPORTS					
	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Europe—Con.</b>												
<b>Northeastern Area</b>												
Finland	30,871	23,300	20,993	45,087	57,091	111,709	84,340	87,444	72,881	87,894	100,013	88,515
Estonia	20,883	22,659	20,180	41,681	49,546	34,011	34,905	42,358	80,382	44,153	49,145	40,042
Latvia						977	( <sup>1</sup> )					2
Lithuania									1	5		283
Poland and Danish	8,986	622	1,588	3,103	3,722	73,318	11,136	14,285	21,570	26,022	27,402	20,903
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (Russia)	752	* 10	* 216	* 283	3,823	3,504	38,295	10,791	11,925	17,134	24,408	16,512
<b>Southwestern Area</b>												
Azores	439,574	405,180	445,884	564,747	849,024	925,303	181,755	280,113	232,975	272,301	316,606	334,093
Spain	1,160	326	360	1,071	1,234	1,096	925	560	664	1,008	1,785	845
Portugal	44,900	71,849	101,378	157,004	202,931	199,904	50,256	63,313	64,802	58,512	67,894	58,168
Gibraltar	33,668	20,763	25,393	34,323	44,805	48,121	20,820	34,065	25,793	27,453	24,667	22,343
Malta, Gozo, and Cyprus	1,321	908	1,027	722	672	740	15	93	111	107	102	102
Italy	1,559	1,703	1,424	2,412	4,076	2,610	3,448	2,492	1,101	4,897	6,184	7,024
Free territory of Trieste	344,886	292,463	300,576	368,789	529,258	681,416	108,514	188,583	141,400	180,117	216,010	245,195
	11,542	11,077	8,519	10,425	9,047	13,415	58	107	144	208	145	490
<b>Southeastern Area</b>												
Yugoslavia	199,352	233,715	238,365	312,766	317,858	376,303	99,995	135,670	107,506	109,922	126,232	183,853
Albania	41,302	110,496	100,836	131,227	106,544	149,890	18,716	32,434	23,707	26,129	30,787	35,398
Greece	169	2					43	65	8	80	193	105
Romania	94,120	53,266	50,472	79,357	92,966	80,086	17,113	15,435	18,390	25,808	26,033	35,090
Bulgaria	2,009	7	68	191	464	905	287	372	382	270	377	474
Turkey	857	5	6	126	10 24	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,348	353	311	402	436	493
	80,896	69,639	86,997	101,865	115,831	139,390	61,485	84,012	64,718	57,202	68,486	92,371
<b>Asia</b>												
	1,475,790	2,060,873	1,963,887	2,131,269	2,780,943	3,367,009	1,637,972	1,636,211	1,467,430	1,876,570	1,996,508	1,968,642
<b>Western Area</b>												
Syria	222,207	279,836	269,416	362,846	401,462	406,145	131,129	204,322	200,491	263,222	306,514	362,851
Lebanon	11,029	16,204	22,685	21,033	19,903	17,755	11,974	8,603	7,691	11,528	10,484	9,772
Iraq	27,526	22,910	31,686	40,759	37,090	40,198	4,185	2,249	3,124	3,013	4,707	4,537
Iran (Persia)	10,314	20,248	30,296	37,177	38,508	40,053	12,461	15,196	16,257	32,215	40,096	29,078
Israel	35,285	25,274	49,601	67,028	82,170	82,849	23,648	25,575	19,403	34,873	41,489	32,005
Pakistan	92,744	78,235	76,828	88,968	97,863	90,498	7,959	12,238	13,680	17,083	18,958	20,081
Jordan	1,119	3,372	3,608	6,537	4,887	6,636	8	27	10 30	1 50	1 9	1 14
Kuwait	2,214	18,897	14,926	16,156	31,502	38,801	41,772	63,012	71,577	95,329	93,622	112,247
Saudi Arabia	33,496	78,846	44,879	71,834	76,622	68,852	24,565	66,896	58,957	67,692	75,907	41,307
Arabian Peninsula States, n.e.c.	64	1,143	2,795	3,182	3,169	6,120	2,274	8,615	9,002	15,151	17,097	8,080
Aden	264	9,121	4,707	816	1,171	943	46	96	12 43	15 206	17,362	221
State of Bahrain	7,153	8,075	7,904	7,798	7,568	7,440	2,436	816	810	620	3,790	4,498

Southern and Southeastern Area.....	642, 603	885, 174	759, 059	818, 324	1, 092, 963	1, 254, 404	1, 167, 226	1, 100, 890	943, 859	1, 137, 708	1, 086, 132	1, 073, 410
Afghanistan.....	4, 002	3, 401	3, 538	4, 814	9, 413	8, 612	21, 081	15, 353	14, 236	13, 723	17, 504	20, 409
India.....	216, 790	156, 611	164, 397	191, 390	274, 214	437, 556	259, 129	229, 934	200, 083	221, 445	205, 612	211, 059
Pakistan.....	31, 284	100, 110	34, 231	55, 423	139, 919	115, 400	31, 400	25, 772	23, 437	30, 375	36, 855	39, 592
Nepal <sup>14</sup> .....		3	156	23	245	120		102		106	89	49
Ceylon.....	7, 282	7, 964	7, 124	7, 760	9, 606	13, 330	66, 218	30, 942	28, 636	35, 777	30, 938	32, 464
Burma.....	988	7, 661	6, 313	4, 569	5, 294	8, 120	760	5, 020	1, 326	979	1, 569	3, 041
Thailand (Siam).....	25, 843	58, 977	44, 122	51, 186	52, 792	68, 238	75, 192	70, 015	54, 286	104, 728	96, 594	85, 639
Viet-Nam, Laos, and Cambodia <sup>15</sup> .....	9, 711	40, 914	53, 748	33, 805	77, 030	78, 886	11, 124	16, 675	22, 252	28, 889	20, 926	22, 635
British Malaya.....	20, 773	32, 491	31, 470	36, 407	47, 693	42, 604	310, 015	211, 264	168, 675	235, 144	226, 338	192, 313
Republic of Indonesia <sup>16</sup> .....	81, 512	108, 170	74, 008	77, 482	142, 731	109, 283	155, 672	214, 689	166, 685	211, 928	190, 900	203, 274
Republic of Philippines.....	243, 401	306, 711	337, 670	353, 266	331, 840	369, 133	235, 962	276, 523	262, 170	253, 097	256, 965	261, 445
Macao <sup>17</sup> .....		290	374	379	767	366		771	748	544	545	346
Portuguese Asia <sup>17</sup> .....	1, 016						632					
Portuguese Asia, n. e. c. <sup>18</sup> .....		1, 466	994	1, 353	1, 004	2, 338		3, 818	1, 166	914	1, 260	1, 140
Southern and Southeastern Asia, n. e. c. <sup>14 16</sup> .....	2	405	914	478	614	519	41	22	28	60	18 36	5
Eastern Area.....	610, 980	895, 673	921, 112	950, 079	1, 266, 528	1, 706, 460	339, 618	320, 999	323, 068	469, 640	602, 857	651, 781
China (including Manchuria) <sup>19</sup> .....	45, 383		96	3		9	146, 497	611	169	196	223	18 109
Outer Mongolia <sup>19</sup> .....								9, 080	6, 849	9, 656	7, 078	4, 185
North Korea <sup>21</sup> .....												
Republic of Korea <sup>21</sup> .....	22, 094	94, 814	87, 606	127, 274	192, 902	276, 871	2, 338	29, 942	19, 720	6, 128	9, 716	3, 910
Hong Kong.....	103, 033	34, 631	46, 206	49, 861	68, 380	77, 975	5, 399	13, 058	11, 815	15, 304	19, 909	33, 965
Taiwan (Formosa).....	23, 288	84, 154	95, 488	109, 612	106, 230	106, 111	3, 322	6, 759	5, 453	6, 373	7, 935	8, 865
Japan <sup>22</sup> .....	416, 582	680, 074	682, 149	648, 500	901, 861	1, 230, 506	182, 062	261, 549	278, 996	431, 944	557, 948	600, 475
Nansai and Nanpo Isls., n. e. c. <sup>22 23</sup> .....			9, 537	14, 829	17, 155	14, 988			487	18 41	18 47	273

<sup>1</sup> Sampling error is not greater than 15 to 20 percent.  
<sup>2</sup> Sampling error is not greater than \$4,000 to \$6,000.  
<sup>3</sup> Sampling error is not greater than \$4,000 to \$6,000.  
<sup>4</sup> Sampling error is not greater than 5 to 10 percent.  
<sup>5</sup> Sampling error is not greater than \$11,000 to \$15,000.  
<sup>6</sup> Less than \$500.  
<sup>7</sup> Sampling error is not greater than \$6,000 to \$8,000.  
<sup>8</sup> Sampling error is not greater than \$8,000 to \$11,000.  
<sup>9</sup> Includes Aegean Islands.  
<sup>10</sup> Israel and Palestine (called Palestine prior to 1950) combined prior to 1954.  
<sup>11</sup> Sampling error not greater than 10 to 15 percent.  
<sup>12</sup> Country designation established January 1952; Nepal included with Southern and Southeastern Asia, n. e. c., prior to 1952.  
<sup>13</sup> Country designation established January 1955; Viet-Nam, Laos, and Cambodia reported as Indochina prior to 1955.  
<sup>14</sup> Netherlands New Guinea included with Indonesia prior to 1954, with Southern and Southeastern Asia, n. e. c., beginning 1954.  
<sup>15</sup> Country designation Macao established July 1952; Macao included with Portuguese Asia prior to July 1952.  
<sup>16</sup> Prior to July 1952; Portuguese Asia, n. e. c., called Portuguese Asia which included Macao.  
<sup>17</sup> Outer Mongolia included with China (including Manchuria) prior to 1953.  
<sup>18</sup> Represents shipments for the use of diplomatic missions of friendly foreign countries.  
<sup>19</sup> Country designation established January 1952; data for prior years represent combined trade with North Korea and Republic of Korea.  
<sup>20</sup> Ryukyu (Nansai) Islands included with Japan through 1953; with Nansai and Nanpo Islands, n. e. c., beginning 1954.  
<sup>21</sup> Bonin Islands and Marcus Islands included with Western Pacific Islands (Oceania) through 1953; with Nansai and Nanpo Islands, n. e. c., beginning 1954.

No. 1150.—EXPORTS AND GENERAL IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION AND ORIGIN: 1950 TO 1957—Continued

[In thousands of dollars]

AREA AND COUNTRY	EXPORTS, INCLUDING REEXPORTS						IMPORTS					
	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1950	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Australia and Oceania.....	145,649	180,970	247,667	269,618	244,598	279,232	208,140	201,258	165,045	173,858	202,882	216,302
Australia.....	110,656	139,456	194,925	207,552	188,835	212,292	141,094	136,986	117,765	128,411	136,501	146,326
New Guinea (Australian).....	471	1,059	1,515	1,192	1,744	1,336	38	65	683	616	367	301
New Zealand.....	28,638	33,833	44,886	53,840	48,820	53,822	64,515	59,236	44,326	43,612	63,586	65,601
British Western Pacific Islands.....	549	385	475	420	1,019	1,019	131	96	366	611	381	1,419
French Pacific Islands.....	5,121	5,460	4,951	5,396	7,336	7,714	2,279	4,770	1,852	2,130	2,021	2,540
Western Pacific Islands, n.e.c. <sup>23</sup> .....	214	777	{	{	{	{	83	104	{	{	{	{
Trust Territory of Pacific Islands <sup>24</sup> .....			914	1,217	1,843	3,048			453	477	824	116
Africa.....	367,782	525,265	589,932	611,899	676,488	681,099	493,661	593,254	604,556	619,352	597,491	585,972
Northern Area.....	91,081	131,334	114,365	146,925	184,651	139,578	69,706	46,107	46,215	48,692	32,720	36,969
Morocco <sup>25</sup> .....	23,248	31,092	37,934	31,607	34,983	46,965	4,215	11,799	14,258	11,761	10,377	10,453
French Morocco <sup>26</sup> .....	10,895	14,284	12,673	11,000	12,106		87	91	273	4109	274	
Tangier <sup>26</sup> .....	15,715	14,252	14,098	13,931	20,070	27,115	5,117	3,670	4,740	5,785	2,739	1,480
Algeria.....	6,935	7,685	5,740	4,459	9,585	6,934	3,212	1,109	2,111	2,238	692	4,107
Tunisia.....	164	1,039	1,602	4,645	8,002	14,003	45	49	29	84	36	491
Libya.....	33,029	61,178	41,160	79,708	98,768	40,085	54,535	26,386	20,514	25,430	14,596	17,020
Egypt.....	1,095	1,804	1,158	1,576	1,127	4,477	2,495	3,003	4,290	3,364	4,007	3,818
Sudan <sup>26</sup> .....												
Western Area.....	120,616	132,927	192,411	151,246	176,371	206,486	194,143	301,640	335,478	321,237	331,930	294,620
Western Spanish Africa:												
Canary Islands.....	5,853	3,695	2,435	5,504	5,697	5,496	125	114	109	1946	4101	40
Spanish Africa, n.e.c. <sup>26</sup> .....	501	2,246	3,927	5,243	5,596	2,834	4,950	2,290	3,141	2,218	830	244
Western French Africa:												
Cameroon.....	5,325	3,005	4,358	5,969	5,596	4,517	995	5,827	12,411	10,439	5,947	6,009
French Equatorial Africa.....	5,502	4,158	4,487	5,739	7,244	10,471	67	1,812	2,049	2,001	3,840	2,394
French West Africa.....	15,490	9,508	13,162	14,430	19,393	18,449	4,051	6,394	33,874	32,059	28,632	24,659
Western British Africa:												
Ghana (Gold Coast) <sup>27</sup> .....	5,953	8,141	5,702	7,681	8,588	10,091	61,338	75,406	61,892	49,821	47,416	45,170
Nigeria.....	6,167	10,315	10,632	12,069	13,238	17,846	34,838	37,141	48,240	35,909	42,017	25,811
British West Africa, n.e.c. <sup>28</sup> .....	562	1,120	673	1,099	1,545	2,226	3,549	2,364	2,227	1,903	2,276	3,209
Western Portuguese Africa:												
Madagascar.....	1,733	911	471	366	472	1,023	2,801	3,470	3,110	3,384	3,426	2,964
Angola.....	7,321	10,948	12,576	12,803	16,056	14,983	13,104	46,056	43,236	32,440	36,110	40,645
Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c. <sup>29</sup> .....	511	659	652	451	645	431	1,361	1,625	1,789	1,336	940	1,988
Liberia.....	24,708	16,312	82,103	22,404	30,868	59,613	20,974	27,721	27,188	39,788	43,307	38,350
Belgian Congo.....	40,990	61,909	51,234	57,698	61,432	58,507	45,991	91,421	96,212	109,893	117,089	103,157

Eastern Area.....	23,566	36,850	34,853	32,615	31,386	30,085	50,051	85,647	84,728	87,514	79,915	101,490
Eastern Italian Africa <sup>a</sup>	103	892					835	1,228				
Somalland <sup>a</sup>			617	515	2,869	1,832			515	646	849	414
Ethiopia (Abyssinia) <sup>a</sup>	2,865	5,193	7,760	6,228	5,096	5,408	12,285	33,274	33,740	31,223	24,285	32,589
French Somalland.....	817	1,076	1,209	1,098	960	481	41	68	42	28	69	38
British Somalland.....	1	31	229	<sup>a</sup> 62	249	1,160	1,080	740	332	459	408	217
Seychelles and dependencies.....	13	3	<sup>a</sup> 3	<sup>a</sup> 7	1	11	95	79	476	121	478	29
Mauritius and dependencies.....	646	496	445	601	464	626	12	147	314	162	189	5
British East Africa <sup>a</sup>	6,907	12,845	7,112	10,720	8,707	7,526	24,636	38,135	31,503	38,328	36,909	44,826
Mozambique.....	8,073	12,729	14,265	9,219	7,700	8,934	3,218	4,727	5,515	4,453	3,630	3,677
Madagascar.....	4,142	3,583	3,213	4,164	5,341	4,108	7,849	7,257	12,692	12,094	13,548	19,695
Southern Area.....	132,518	224,154	248,304	281,113	284,080	304,949	179,761	159,860	133,135	161,910	152,926	152,892
Union of South Africa.....	125,432	214,425	236,894	267,643	267,096	284,802	141,560	91,774	90,595	95,566	111,057	100,853
Northern Rhodesia <sup>a</sup>	2,125	4,294	1,963				30,892	52,946	<sup>a</sup> 16,610			
Southern Rhodesia <sup>a</sup>	4,955	5,428	3,283				6,964	14,959	<sup>a</sup> 7,875			
Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland <sup>a</sup>			6,159						<sup>a</sup> 22,751			
Southern British Africa.....	6	7	<sup>a</sup> 3	13,470	16,985	20,121	345	182	<sup>a</sup> 22,751	66,293	41,868	52,024
						<sup>a</sup> 26			<sup>a</sup> 304	46	1	15

<sup>a</sup> Sampling error is not greater than 15 to 20 percent.

<sup>b</sup> Sampling error is not greater than \$4,000 to \$6,000.

<sup>c</sup> Sampling error is not greater than 5 to 10 percent.

<sup>d</sup> Sampling error is not greater than \$6,000 to \$8,000.

<sup>e</sup> Sampling error is not greater than 10 to 15 percent.

<sup>f</sup> Bonin Islands and Marcus Islands included with Western Pacific Islands (Oceania) through 1953; with Nansel and Nanpo Islands, n.e.c., beginning 1954.

<sup>g</sup> Country designation established beginning January 1954. Previously designated as Western Pacific Islands, n.e.c., but changed to reflect exclusion of Bonin Islands and Marcus Islands.

<sup>h</sup> Country designation Morocco established January 1957 and includes former French Morocco, Spanish Morocco, and Tangier. Prior to 1967, French Morocco and Tangier shown separately and Spanish Morocco included with Spanish Africa, n.e.c.

<sup>a</sup> Country designation established January 1956. Previously designated as Anglo-Egyptian Sudan.

<sup>b</sup> Reported as Gold Coast prior to March 1957.

<sup>c</sup> Country designation Somalland established January 1954; Somalland included with Eastern Italian Africa prior to 1954.

<sup>d</sup> Eritrea included with Eastern Italian Africa prior to 1954; with Ethiopia, beginning 1954.

<sup>e</sup> Effective July 1954, Northern Rhodesia, Southern Rhodesia, and Nyasaland combined under Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland. Prior to July 1954, Nyasaland was included with British East Africa.

<sup>f</sup> January-June only.

<sup>g</sup> July-December only.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.



No. 1151.—IMPORTS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION AND DUTIES THEREON: 1901 TO 1957

[For basis of dollar values, see text, p. 865. For years ending June 30 through 1915; calendar years thereafter. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series M 68-74]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	VALUES				Duties calcu- lated <sup>1</sup>	RATIO OF DUTIES TO VALUES		Amount duties per capita <sup>2</sup>
	Total	Free	Dutiable	Percent free		Total imports	Dutiable imports	
	\$1,000	\$1,000	\$1,000		\$1,000	Percent	Percent	Dollars
1901-1910.....	1,142,514	522,123	620,391	45.70	280,955	24.59	45.29	3.32
1911-1915.....	1,698,028	966,141	731,887	56.89	283,408	16.69	38.72	2.91
1915-1920 <sup>3</sup> .....	3,289,748	2,262,412	1,027,336	68.77	227,035	6.90	22.10	2.17
1921-1925.....	3,422,748	2,088,932	1,333,816	61.03	478,911	13.99	35.90	4.22
1926-1930.....	4,020,350	2,645,610	1,374,740	65.81	550,743	13.70	40.06	4.52
1931-1935.....	1,704,294	1,075,585	628,709	63.11	314,477	18.45	50.02	2.46
1936-1940.....	2,440,042	1,475,825	964,217	60.48	365,151	14.96	37.87	2.76
1941-1945.....	3,475,593	2,293,945	1,181,648	66.00	379,704	10.92	32.13	2.72
1946-1950.....	6,583,595	3,842,818	2,740,777	58.37	439,453	6.67	16.03	2.94
1951-1955.....	10,784,009	5,974,886	4,809,123	55.41	581,619	5.39	12.09	3.57
1950.....	8,743,082	4,766,778	3,976,304	54.52	522,337	5.97	13.14	3.38
1951.....	10,817,341	5,993,442	4,823,900	55.41	591,261	5.47	12.26	3.76
1952.....	10,747,497	6,256,950	4,490,546	58.22	570,062	5.30	12.69	3.56
1953.....	10,778,905	5,919,501	4,859,403	54.9	584,350	5.42	12.02	3.59
1954.....	10,239,517	5,667,904	4,571,613	55.3	529,109	5.17	11.57	3.20
1955.....	11,336,787	6,036,634	5,300,153	53.2	633,813	5.59	11.95	3.76
1956.....	12,515,747	6,234,514	6,281,233	49.8	709,690	5.67	11.30	4.14
1957.....	12,920,985	6,012,263	6,908,722	46.5	745,962	5.77	10.80	4.28

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1947, data from Bureau of Customs and represent unrevised figures based on reports at time of entry.  
<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1940, based on estimated population including Armed Forces overseas.  
<sup>3</sup> Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.  
Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (except as noted); prior to 1947, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; thereafter, *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*, and records.

No. 1152.—IMPORTED DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION—VALUES, CALCULATED DUTIES, AND AVERAGE RATE OF DUTY, BY TARIFF SCHEDULES: 1935 TO 1957

[In thousands of dollars. For basis of dollar values, see text, p. 865. Includes articles on which countervailing and antidumping duties are assessed. Free list commodities taxable under revenue acts excluded from various schedules. Percents represent average ad valorem rate or ratio of duties to values of dutiable merchandise]

YEAR	Values	Duties	Per- cent	Values	Duties	Per- cent	Values	Duties	Per- cent	Values	Duties	Per- cent
	Schedule 1.—Chemicals, oils, and paints			Schedule 2.—Earths, earthenware, and glassware			Schedule 3.—Metals and manufactures			Schedule 4.—Wood and manufactures		
1935.....	66,105	28,205	42.67	22,853	11,636	50.92	68,013	23,305	34.27	12,657	2,923	23.09
1940.....	41,204	12,356	29.99	22,336	8,806	39.43	102,303	31,161	30.46	17,461	1,723	9.87
1945.....	71,859	10,051	13.99	14,760	3,884	26.31	150,019	38,496	25.66	44,563	2,867	6.43
1950.....	149,773	23,133	15.45	82,737	21,935	26.51	658,793	85,475	12.97	237,168	8,514	3.59
1951.....	200,441	25,749	12.85	120,317	31,663	26.32	927,602	108,145	11.66	211,560	9,866	4.66
1952.....	163,944	20,709	12.63	119,734	29,569	24.70	896,048	109,905	12.27	214,917	10,134	4.72
1953.....	197,797	26,558	13.43	138,249	32,073	23.20	1,204,829	140,408	11.65	237,236	13,520	5.70
1954.....	174,520	24,690	14.15	127,883	31,320	24.50	978,541	117,071	11.96	263,484	15,813	6.00
1955.....	209,693	30,173	14.38	167,047	39,131	23.42	1,148,483	138,974	12.10	345,770	21,017	6.07
1956.....	230,494	32,212	13.98	197,196	45,106	22.87	1,552,507	179,834	11.58	345,130	22,198	6.43
1957.....	238,395	32,624	13.68	195,500	44,803	22.91	1,832,307	201,031	10.97	307,767	23,967	7.78

**No. 1152.—IMPORTED DUTIABLE MERCHANDISE ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION—  
VALUES, CALCULATED DUTIES, AND AVERAGE RATE OF DUTY, BY TARIFF SCHED-  
ULES: 1935 TO 1957—Continued**

[In thousands of dollars]

YEAR	Values	Duties	Per- cent	Values	Duties	Per- cent	Values	Duties	Per- cent	Values	Duties	Per- cent
	Schedule 5.—Sugar, molasses, and manu- factures			Schedule 6.—Tobacco and manufactures			Schedule 7.—Agricul- tural products and provisions			Schedule 8.—Spirits, wines, and other bev- erages		
1935.....	94,953	39,985	42.11	25,974	21,958	84.54	219,133	87,559	39.96	42,384	39,326	92.79
1940.....	87,780	42,826	48.79	36,685	22,173	60.44	147,228	46,063	31.30	53,809	32,753	60.87
1945.....	35,418	10,430	29.45	82,278	28,253	34.34	314,005	42,542	13.55	67,923	45,340	66.75
1950.....	359,948	37,635	10.46	78,654	19,534	24.84	623,196	66,673	10.70	116,485	29,284	25.14
1951.....	368,691	34,957	9.48	87,831	20,484	23.32	785,114	71,369	9.09	125,405	31,456	25.08
1952.....	384,937	36,044	9.36	82,517	16,758	20.31	772,956	75,061	9.71	127,552	30,025	23.54
1953.....	372,383	35,845	9.63	84,481	17,000	20.12	775,318	71,218	9.19	152,422	35,899	23.55
1954.....	354,741	34,748	9.80	84,845	17,161	20.23	692,687	63,606	9.18	155,995	36,493	23.39
1955.....	358,186	36,360	10.15	87,052	17,820	20.47	668,258	72,837	10.89	171,462	39,646	23.12
1956.....	492,944	39,967	8.11	91,624	18,337	20.01	669,990	62,031	9.26	197,804	44,003	22.25
1957.....	511,818	40,802	7.97	98,702	18,021	18.25	793,926	74,632	9.40	213,172	44,273	20.76
	Schedule 9.—Cotton manufactures			Schedule 10.—Flax, hemp, jute, and manufactures			Schedule 11.—Wool and manufactures			Schedule 12.—Silk manufactures		
1935.....	27,136	10,852	39.99	62,430	15,063	24.16	28,857	23,510	81.47	6,039	3,557	58.90
1940.....	20,106	7,050	35.06	68,033	10,255	15.07	77,829	51,601	66.30	4,074	2,148	52.72
1945.....	26,392	4,533	17.18	17,863	3,982	22.29	229,513	144,039	62.76	1,928	927	48.06
1950.....	40,999	9,742	23.76	144,843	9,279	6.41	394,178	94,294	23.91	29,272	8,953	30.59
1951.....	47,661	10,875	22.82	184,027	11,098	6.03	721,552	103,170	14.30	31,687	9,672	30.52
1952.....	40,445	8,961	22.21	162,200	8,364	5.16	461,864	103,623	22.44	29,324	9,077	30.95
1953.....	57,206	12,329	21.55	124,147	8,565	6.90	339,238	75,769	22.34	29,678	8,972	30.23
1954.....	60,426	12,783	21.15	115,263	8,215	7.13	266,219	56,636	21.27	26,203	7,885	30.09
1955.....	99,105	21,542	21.73	127,565	8,919	6.99	311,440	69,930	22.45	35,972	10,127	28.15
1956.....	133,380	28,355	21.26	135,320	9,698	7.17	311,808	74,694	23.96	47,038	12,103	25.73
1957.....	116,488	23,948	20.55	131,322	8,767	6.67	287,918	67,234	23.35	53,707	13,716	25.53
	Schedule 13.—Rayon and other synthetic textiles, manufac- tures			Schedule 14.—Pulp, paper, and books			Schedule 15.—Sundries			Free-list commodities <sup>1</sup>		
1935.....	1,730	831	48.03	11,118	2,697	24.26	111,030	36,172	32.58	32,011	10,008	31.26
1940.....	3,898	1,260	32.32	7,550	1,278	16.93	114,957	29,568	25.71	86,582	17,235	19.91
1945.....	2,529	1,252	49.51	8,773	1,260	14.36	170,234	33,008	19.39	112,430	11,347	10.09
1950.....	35,209	7,877	22.37	27,144	2,691	9.91	338,043	61,370	18.15	650,803	35,947	5.52
1951.....	49,146	9,296	18.92	39,231	3,673	9.36	336,008	58,832	17.51	615,319	50,956	8.28
1952.....	34,563	6,112	17.68	38,649	3,677	9.51	294,740	57,135	19.38	661,974	44,868	6.78
1953.....	31,833	6,270	19.70	48,841	4,712	9.65	316,276	63,863	20.19	751,322	31,350	4.17
1954.....	27,054	5,983	22.12	48,633	4,701	9.67	306,074	61,308	20.03	809,985	30,694	3.79
1955.....	60,210	11,694	19.42	60,879	5,952	9.77	370,818	72,407	19.52	997,322	36,784	3.68
1956.....	40,925	9,063	22.15	73,068	7,154	9.79	434,562	82,189	18.91	1,221,668	42,744	3.50
1957.....	42,331	9,724	22.97	74,628	7,119	9.53	456,189	86,818	19.03	1,446,196	48,483	3.34

<sup>1</sup> Taxable under Revenue Act of 1932 and subsequent acts, dutiable under section 466, Tariff Act of 1930, etc. Taxes collected on dutiable commodities under revenue acts and Sugar Act of 1937 are included in appropriate schedules.

Source: Treasury Department, Bureau of Customs; *Annual Report of the Secretary*.

No. 1153.—IMPORTS OF MERCHANDISE, FREE AND DUTIABLE, AND PERCENT FREE, BY ECONOMIC CLASSES: 1901 TO 1957

[In thousands of dollars. For basis of dollar values, see text, p. 865. For years ending June 30 through 1915; calendar years thereafter, except as noted. Data are "general imports" through 1933; "imports for consumption" beginning 1934. Percentage free in general imports is normally slightly lower than in imports for consumption because relatively more of dutiable general imports are reported as reexported than of free general imports. Moreover, in the period 1922-1933, there is an understatement of free goods in general imports because for 1922 to 1933, carpet wool used for making carpets, and for 1922 to 1928, wheat imported for milling in bond for exports were reported as dutiable when entered, although no duty was ultimately paid on these products. See also *Historical Statistics, 1789-1945*, series M 75-86]

YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE	TOTAL			CRUDE MATERIALS			CRUDE FOODSTUFFS AND FOOD ANIMALS		
	Free	Dutiable	Percent free	Free	Dutiable	Percent free	Free	Dutiable	Percent free
1901-1910.....	520,831	637,670	45.0	295,690	98,969	4.9	109,577	27,098	80.2
1911-1915.....	961,439	750,880	56.1	491,948	105,753	82.3	181,170	37,865	82.7
1915-1920 <sup>1</sup> .....	2,258,608	1,099,747	67.3	1,195,593	152,074	88.7	349,926	58,226	85.7
1921-1925.....	2,060,303	1,389,800	59.7	1,036,581	253,794	80.3	302,242	80,297	79.0
1926-1930.....	2,597,197	1,436,271	64.4	1,228,971	255,152	82.8	407,540	99,075	80.4
1931-1935.....	1,067,145	640,430	62.4	380,639	111,703	77.4	220,717	44,532	83.2
1936-1940.....	1,475,825	964,217	60.5	627,289	179,946	77.7	238,355	81,247	74.6
1941-1945.....	2,293,945	1,181,648	66.0	777,319	369,839	67.8	434,555	134,158	76.4
1946-1950.....	3,842,818	2,740,777	58.4	1,263,001	729,287	63.4	1,031,862	205,183	83.4
1951-1955.....	5,974,886	4,809,123	55.4	1,692,815	1,141,908	59.7	1,835,924	269,809	87.2
1950.....	4,766,778	3,976,304	54.5	1,481,571	983,918	62.1	1,492,335	257,221	85.3
1951.....	5,993,442	4,823,900	55.4	2,067,538	1,297,016	61.5	1,773,423	303,285	85.4
1952.....	6,256,950	4,490,546	58.2	1,873,598	1,063,842	63.8	1,772,477	295,782	85.7
1953.....	5,919,501	4,859,403	54.9	1,495,993	1,117,033	57.3	1,876,988	308,269	85.9
1954.....	5,667,904	4,571,613	55.3	1,331,508	1,081,661	55.2	1,976,954	223,114	89.9
1955.....	6,036,634	5,300,153	53.2	1,695,440	1,149,989	59.6	1,779,779	218,594	89.1
1956.....	6,234,514	6,281,233	49.8	1,757,332	1,329,663	56.9	1,818,913	217,145	89.3
1957.....	6,012,263	6,908,722	46.5	1,655,416	1,530,622	52.0	1,748,983	270,461	86.6

YEAR OR YEARLY AVERAGE	MANUFACTURED FOODSTUFFS <sup>2</sup>			SEMIMANUFACTURES			FINISHED MANUFACTURES		
	Free	Dutiable	Percent free	Free	Dutiable	Percent free	Free	Dutiable	Percent free
1901-1910.....	4,344	135,095	3.1	81,071	119,623	40.4	30,150	256,896	10.5
1911-1915.....	25,626	189,517	11.9	167,863	129,612	56.4	94,832	288,131	24.8
1915-1920 <sup>1</sup> .....	73,142	471,407	13.4	424,243	150,177	73.9	215,704	267,862	44.6
1921-1925.....	56,620	391,469	12.6	411,802	197,423	67.6	253,058	466,817	35.2
1926-1930.....	73,706	324,603	18.5	543,245	218,789	71.3	343,735	538,650	39.0
1931-1935.....	72,466	164,332	30.6	218,078	101,523	68.2	175,245	218,340	44.5
1936-1940.....	73,466	272,056	21.3	337,516	173,434	66.1	199,199	257,532	43.6
1941-1945.....	129,910	270,159	32.5	516,375	218,778	70.2	435,786	188,713	69.8
1946-1950.....	110,454	595,548	15.6	821,812	648,778	55.9	615,689	561,982	52.3
1951-1955.....	153,376	935,981	14.1	1,323,351	1,235,028	51.7	969,419	1,226,397	44.1
1950.....	112,584	785,839	12.5	932,193	1,193,717	43.8	748,095	755,609	49.8
1951.....	136,784	884,861	13.4	1,174,409	1,284,165	47.8	841,287	1,054,572	44.4
1952.....	152,238	930,341	14.1	1,501,856	1,063,808	58.5	956,781	1,136,773	45.7
1953.....	162,945	944,929	14.7	1,405,934	1,272,474	52.5	977,641	1,216,698	44.6
1954.....	156,646	960,494	14.0	1,201,386	1,111,364	51.9	1,001,460	1,194,981	45.6
1955.....	158,269	959,280	14.2	1,333,218	1,443,331	48.0	1,069,927	1,528,959	41.2
1956.....	32,015	1,134,991	2.7	1,439,734	1,564,957	47.9	1,186,521	2,034,477	36.8
1957.....	33,132	1,235,169	2.6	1,369,027	1,551,423	46.9	1,205,705	2,321,047	34.2

<sup>1</sup> Period July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes beverages.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to 1947, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; thereafter, *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*, and records.

## IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION

903

## No. 1154.—IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION, FREE AND DUTIABLE, BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES: 1956 AND 1957

[In millions of dollars]

COUNTRY	1956				1957			
	Total	Free	Duti- able	Percent free	Total	Free	Duti- able	Percent free
<b>Grand total</b>	<b>12,815.7</b>	<b>5,234.5</b>	<b>5,261.2</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>12,821.0</b>	<b>5,012.3</b>	<b>5,308.7</b>	<b>46.5</b>
<b>Northern North America</b>	<b>2,870.8</b>	<b>1,709.8</b>	<b>1,161.0</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>2,917.8</b>	<b>1,699.2</b>	<b>1,218.6</b>	<b>58.2</b>
Canada	2,869.6	1,709.2	1,160.4	59.6	2,916.6	1,698.6	1,218.0	58.2
Other	1.2	.6	.6	50.0	1.2	.6	.6	50.0
<b>Southern North America</b>	<b>1,442.3</b>	<b>692.9</b>	<b>748.4</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>1,582.4</b>	<b>841.5</b>	<b>841.5</b>	<b>47.2</b>
Mexico	394.9	214.2	180.7	54.2	444.9	217.1	227.8	48.8
<b>Central American countries</b>	<b>220.8</b>	<b>206.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>235.0</b>	<b>212.2</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>90.7</b>
Guatemala	78.8	75.8	8.0	96.2	75.0	71.1	3.9	94.8
El Salvador	48.5	43.8	4.7	90.3	55.6	47.9	7.7	86.2
Other	93.5	86.7	6.8	92.7	104.2	94.2	10.0	90.2
<b>Bermuda and Caribbean</b>	<b>826.6</b>	<b>272.4</b>	<b>554.2</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>912.5</b>	<b>501.9</b>	<b>501.9</b>	<b>35.1</b>
Cuba	457.9	64.7	393.2	14.1	477.7	11.1	466.6	15.3
Dominican Republic	60.1	44.5	15.6	74.0	63.0	44.2	18.8	70.2
Netherlands Antilles	247.6	112.6	134.0	45.9	287.3	137.6	149.7	47.9
Other	61.0	49.6	11.4	81.3	94.6	65.7	28.9	77.8
<b>South America</b>	<b>2,562.0</b>	<b>1,084.9</b>	<b>817.1</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>2,567.3</b>	<b>1,077.1</b>	<b>960.2</b>	<b>46.7</b>
Argentina	130.2	64.0	66.2	49.2	128.1	68.4	59.7	53.4
Bolivia	41.0	32.5	7.5	81.7	16.2	8.5	7.7	52.5
Brazil	745.7	707.4	38.3	94.9	666.6	636.6	51.0	92.6
Chile	222.9	224.8	8.1	96.5	195.7	196.1	9.6	95.1
Colombia	410.0	382.0	28.0	93.2	353.1	354.8	28.3	92.6
Peru	132.7	66.7	66.0	50.3	142.4	66.0	76.4	46.3
Uruguay	22.2	1.4	20.8	6.3	14.3	1.3	13.0	9.1
Venezuela	701.3	128.6	572.7	18.3	697.9	171.4	526.5	19.1
Other	96.0	76.5	9.5	89.0	93.0	85.0	8.0	91.4
<b>Europe</b>	<b>2,836.1</b>	<b>711.9</b>	<b>2,223.2</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>3,074.8</b>	<b>636.7</b>	<b>2,437.3</b>	<b>20.7</b>
Belgium and Luxembourg	301.1	60.0	232.1	22.9	268.4	50.5	217.9	18.8
Finland	49.3	33.9	14.4	70.2	40.1	27.7	12.4	69.1
France	228.2	41.2	187.0	18.1	255.3	55.0	200.3	21.5
Germany, Western	491.3	57.1	434.2	11.6	592.1	68.3	523.8	10.7
Italy	213.9	24.0	189.9	11.2	244.0	25.2	218.8	10.3
Netherlands	164.5	60.0	104.5	36.5	165.3	48.8	116.5	29.5
Norway	71.4	40.3	31.1	56.4	60.0	27.4	32.6	45.7
Spain	64.2	8.8	55.4	13.7	58.3	10.8	47.5	18.5
Sweden	108.8	53.3	55.5	49.0	118.6	47.2	71.4	39.8
Switzerland	177.5	34.0	143.5	19.2	170.0	22.2	147.8	13.1
Turkey	73.4	24.2	49.2	33.0	67.3	18.6	48.7	27.6
United Kingdom	722.9	185.1	537.8	25.6	756.2	169.6	586.6	22.4
Other	269.6	81.0	188.6	30.0	278.4	70.4	208.0	25.3
<b>Asia</b>	<b>1,976.7</b>	<b>666.5</b>	<b>1,110.2</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>1,981.3</b>	<b>666.9</b>	<b>1,175.4</b>	<b>43.7</b>
Ceylon	30.8	29.0	1.2	94.1	32.3	31.3	1.0	96.9
China	.2	.1	.1	73.3	.1	.1	(1)	57.8
India	204.7	62.2	142.5	30.4	204.6	55.6	149.0	27.2
Indonesia	190.8	157.4	33.4	82.5	203.3	130.8	72.5	64.3
Japan	547.8	69.2	478.6	12.6	602.1	79.6	522.3	13.3
Malaya	226.3	224.6	1.7	99.2	192.5	191.0	1.5	99.2
Pakistan	36.2	31.3	4.9	86.5	38.6	32.8	5.8	85.0
Republic of Philippines	257.0	99.4	157.6	38.7	261.3	101.8	159.5	39.0
Thailand (Siam)	96.5	93.9	2.6	97.3	85.6	83.7	1.9	97.8
Other	266.4	98.8	267.6	25.6	260.9	101.9	159.0	39.0
<b>Australia and Oceania</b>	<b>294.6</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>198.6</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>299.7</b>	<b>124.9</b>	<b>174.8</b>	<b>41.7</b>
Australia	127.4	52.2	75.2	41.0	141.3	50.4	90.9	35.7
New Zealand	60.2	37.9	22.3	63.0	64.0	29.9	34.1	46.6
Other	2.9	1.8	1.1	63.0	4.4	2.6	1.8	59.1
<b>Africa</b>	<b>586.3</b>	<b>476.4</b>	<b>111.9</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>586.5</b>	<b>459.6</b>	<b>126.9</b>	<b>78.1</b>
Belgian Congo	115.9	103.6	12.1	89.6	101.7	85.6	16.1	84.2
Egypt	14.8	1.1	13.7	7.4	17.1	1.2	15.9	7.0
Ghana (Gold Coast)	47.9	32.9	15.0	68.7	40.7	28.9	11.8	71.0
Nigeria	42.0	41.8	.2	99.5	35.8	35.6	.2	99.3
Union of South Africa	103.6	59.2	44.4	57.1	111.8	58.2	53.6	52.3
Other	204.1	237.6	26.5	90.0	291.9	260.1	31.8	89.1

\* Less than \$50,000.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign Commerce.

**No. 1155.—DUTIES ON IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION, AND RATIO TO DUTIABLE IMPORTS,  
BY PRINCIPAL COUNTRIES: 1950 TO 1957**

[Duties in thousands of dollars. Represents unreviewed data based on reports at time of entry]

COUNTRY	DUTIES CALCULATED					RATIO OF DUTIES TO VALUE OF DUTIABLE IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION (percent)				
	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957	1950	1954	1955	1956	1957
<b>Grand total.....</b>	<b>522,237</b>	<b>529,169</b>	<b>633,313</b>	<b>709,690</b>	<b>745,962</b>	<b>13.16</b>	<b>11.63</b>	<b>11.95</b>	<b>11.33</b>	<b>10.96</b>
<b>Northern North America.....</b>	<b>61,734</b>	<b>59,366</b>	<b>63,025</b>	<b>68,899</b>	<b>72,989</b>	<b>7.25</b>	<b>6.41</b>	<b>6.99</b>	<b>6.91</b>	<b>6.69</b>
Canada <sup>1</sup> .....	61,721	59,324	62,944	68,580	72,934	7.25	6.41	6.99	6.91	6.69
Other.....	13	42	81	60	55	9.35	8.90	9.00	10.00	9.71
<b>Southern North America.....</b>	<b>69,559</b>	<b>58,833</b>	<b>64,742</b>	<b>68,109</b>	<b>73,589</b>	<b>10.07</b>	<b>9.28</b>	<b>9.48</b>	<b>9.19</b>	<b>8.83</b>
Mexico.....	16,809	14,818	20,981	18,726	23,986	10.03	10.52	11.29	10.37	10.86
Central American countries.....	404	576	568	643	1,100	7.87	7.11	6.76	4.43	5.16
Guatemala.....	97	120	190	290	347	10.52	11.96	9.50	9.57	9.27
El Salvador.....	38	53	29	70	112	7.09	6.61	4.88	1.49	1.46
Other.....	269	423	369	283	641	7.32	6.50	6.05	4.16	6.45
Bermuda and Caribbean.....	52,236	43,539	45,178	48,740	48,503	10.10	8.92	8.87	8.80	8.80
Cuba.....	42,623	38,093	39,845	43,027	42,597	11.05	10.72	10.96	10.94	10.54
Dominican Republic.....	1,031	1,196	1,086	1,382	1,379	10.70	6.96	—	8.86	7.39
Netherlands Antilles.....	7,449	2,962	3,357	3,274	3,276	6.65	2.99	2.79	2.45	2.19
Other.....	1,133	1,296	886	1,057	1,251	11.50	8.09	11.06	9.82	6.72
<b>South America.....</b>	<b>74,732</b>	<b>39,881</b>	<b>44,124</b>	<b>45,396</b>	<b>47,811</b>	<b>10.79</b>	<b>6.24</b>	<b>6.39</b>	<b>5.61</b>	<b>4.85</b>
Argentina.....	21,494	9,904	10,956	10,021	9,213	18.02	16.41	16.18	15.16	15.45
Bolivia.....	961	462	303	424	999	16.33	7.00	—	5.65	13.03
Brazil.....	3,778	2,464	0,326	2,990	3,448	8.92	7.92	15.60	7.81	6.77
Chile.....	5,433	369	879	831	900	10.37	9.66	11.13	10.39	10.12
Colombia.....	1,704	1,239	944	1,073	979	4.50	3.52	3.88	3.63	3.47
Peru.....	5,032	4,706	4,168	5,107	5,279	14.08	9.26	8.22	7.76	8.24
Uruguay.....	20,896	6,297	3,807	5,221	2,715	22.04	19.63	21.51	25.10	20.92
Venezuela.....	13,467	13,923	10,064	18,889	22,305	4.78	3.44	3.42	3.34	3.04
Other.....	1,966	1,448	677	840	904	9.27	7.74	7.78	6.75	11.33
<b>Europe<sup>1</sup>.....</b>	<b>193,852</b>	<b>236,396</b>	<b>304,408</b>	<b>355,263</b>	<b>369,563</b>	<b>19.59</b>	<b>16.96</b>	<b>16.76</b>	<b>15.99</b>	<b>15.57</b>
Belgium and Luxembourg.....	12,632	16,818	21,053	24,631	22,971	11.83	11.73	11.71	10.63	10.62
Finland.....	915	1,502	1,904	1,767	1,523	17.66	12.62	14.13	12.36	12.33
France.....	20,507	21,619	26,048	30,082	30,099	20.51	17.66	16.77	16.09	15.56
Germany.....	14,260	32,625	52,096	60,694	75,807	18.12	17.05	16.28	15.87	14.62
Italy.....	19,724	23,761	30,068	30,116	36,829	23.17	20.00	19.83	19.02	19.13
Netherlands.....	5,321	8,731	8,916	9,870	10,616	9.93	8.18	9.11	9.44	9.47
Norway.....	3,182	2,248	2,097	2,192	2,291	11.19	9.51	8.46	7.05	7.15
Spain.....	7,434	8,182	8,288	8,680	7,551	18.46	16.90	16.85	15.67	16.07
Sweden.....	2,180	3,906	5,322	6,736	8,476	14.23	13.52	13.27	12.14	12.10
Switzerland.....	32,504	36,474	30,203	42,741	43,416	31.44	28.84	30.32	29.87	30.48
Turkey <sup>1</sup> .....	—	9,577	10,186	9,836	9,188	—	22.74	22.64	20.03	18.32
United Kingdom.....	55,510	64,488	75,792	90,088	91,225	20.72	18.00	17.50	16.76	15.97
Other.....	19,623	20,005	22,773	25,828	27,311	17.11	13.40	13.40	13.68	13.67
<b>Asia<sup>1</sup>.....</b>	<b>80,684</b>	<b>83,995</b>	<b>119,069</b>	<b>142,019</b>	<b>152,168</b>	<b>16.50</b>	<b>14.71</b>	<b>15.04</b>	<b>12.82</b>	<b>12.15</b>
British Malaya.....	116	101	146	219	168	11.76	13.84	12.17	12.88	11.85
Ceylon.....	65	81	153	101	79	8.00	9.73	10.93	8.42	8.24
China.....	13,262	21	24	7	7	16.20	25.00	24.00	7.00	26.92
India.....	7,398	7,406	12,943	9,424	8,872	5.48	6.25	8.97	6.62	5.99
Indonesia.....	893	1,926	1,651	1,579	2,752	17.41	8.40	5.71	4.78	3.79
Japan.....	35,307	56,120	81,960	106,409	115,030	27.94	26.43	23.30	—	22.59
Pakistan.....	70	82	119	300	—	10.00	7.89	7.93	6.12	5.39
Republic of Philippines.....	106	128	297	1,282	1,378	47.53	10.70	11.00	0.81	0.86
Thailand (Siam).....	385	497	608	353	208	21.13	21.53	20.97	13.58	13.69
Turkey <sup>1</sup> .....	12,298	—	—	—	—	29.53	—	—	—	—
Other.....	10,782	18,564	21,168	22,345	23,365	11.42	8.96	8.24	7.82	9.03
<b>Australia and Oceania.....</b>	<b>29,164</b>	<b>18,113</b>	<b>20,965</b>	<b>18,928</b>	<b>18,857</b>	<b>20.78</b>	<b>16.42</b>	<b>16.06</b>	<b>17.43</b>	<b>14.91</b>
Australia.....	23,846	13,918	17,077	14,283	13,092	20.07	15.47	17.70	16.78	14.46
New Zealand.....	5,287	4,047	3,708	4,489	5,038	24.93	21.27	20.83	20.13	16.50
Other.....	31	148	180	156	127	9.54	11.14	10.00	14.18	7.26
<b>Africa.....</b>	<b>12,662</b>	<b>12,425</b>	<b>14,960</b>	<b>11,385</b>	<b>10,965</b>	<b>12.21</b>	<b>10.62</b>	<b>11.68</b>	<b>10.17</b>	<b>8.57</b>
Belgian Congo.....	90	753	1,093	796	963	9.70	9.40	9.26	6.63	5.99
Egypt.....	2,246	1,425	1,807	1,175	1,127	7.38	7.82	7.53	8.58	7.09
Ghana (Gold Coast).....	940	492	745	759	618	10.89	4.89	4.87	5.06	5.26
Nigeria.....	74	14	38	14	14	7.28	8.86	9.50	7.00	8.09
Union of South Africa.....	8,955	6,353	7,398	5,479	4,965	13.36	11.70	15.82	12.34	9.43
Other.....	3,357	3,378	3,969	3,162	3,298	18.53	12.93	13.04	11.84	10.44

<sup>1</sup>Includes Newfoundland and Labrador.

Turkey included in Europe as of January 1, 1952.

Source: Treasury Department, Bureau of Customs.

## Section 33

### Territories, Possessions, and Other Areas Under the Jurisdiction of the United States

This section presents summary statistics on the industrial, social, and agricultural organization of the United States Territories, Alaska and Hawaii; the principal possessions, Virgin Islands, Guam, and American Samoa; the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico; and the Canal Zone. Primary sources of these data are the decennial censuses of population, housing, and agriculture, and the quinquennial censuses of business and manufactures conducted by the Bureau of the Census; the annual *Vital Statistics of the United States* issued by the National Office of Vital Statistics; the *Biennial Survey of Education* published by the Office of Education; and the *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States* and *United States Trade with Puerto Rico and with United States Possessions* issued by the Bureau of the Census. Additional information also appears in the *Minerals Yearbook* of the Bureau of Mines, and the *Statistical Yearbook* published by the Bureau of Economics and Statistics of the Puerto Rico Planning Board.

**Jurisdiction.**—The circumstances under which the United States gained jurisdiction over its Territories, and those possessions and other areas for which statistics are included in this section, are as follows:

Alaska was acquired by purchase from Russia in 1867 and was organized as a Territory in 1912. In July 1958, President Eisenhower signed an enabling act passed by Congress for admission of Alaska as a State. Final steps to achieve statehood, however, still remained to be taken by Alaska.

Hawaii, by voluntary action, ceded its sovereignty to the United States in 1898 and was organized as a Territory on June 14, 1900.

The islands of Puerto Rico and Guam were surrendered by Spain to the United States in October 1898, and were ceded to the United States by the Treaty of Paris, signed December 10, 1898, and ratified in the following year. Puerto Rico acquired the status of a commonwealth on July 25, 1952.

The Virgin Islands, formerly known as the Danish West Indies, were acquired by the United States by purchase from Denmark in 1917.

American Samoa was acquired by the United States in accordance with a convention between the United States, Great Britain, and Germany, signed December 2, 1899, and ratified February 16, 1900.

The use, occupation, and control of the Canal Zone were granted to the United States under the terms of a treaty with the Republic of Panama, signed November 18, 1903, and ratified in the following year.

For a brief summary of the territorial development of the United States, see tables 4 and 198 in sections 1 and 6, respectively.

**Censuses.**—As a result of the differences in the population and housing characteristics and the varieties of agricultural products among the Territories, possessions, etc., the presentation of census data varies among areas. The tables in this section give, as nearly as possible, comparable data for the areas. The 1950 Census of Population covered all of the areas listed above; the 1950 Census of Agriculture did likewise, excepting the Canal Zone; the 1950 Census of Housing covered only Alaska,

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**Note.**—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on June 19, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer.



Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. The 1954 Censuses of Business, Manufactures, and Mineral Industries covered establishments operated in Alaska and Hawaii. Separate Censuses of Business and Manufactures were also conducted in Puerto Rico for 1954.

For definition and explanation of terms used, see section 1, Population; section 24, Agriculture—General Statistics; section 25, Agriculture—Production and Related Subjects; section 29, Construction and Housing; section 30, Manufactures; and section 31, Distribution and Services.

**Commerce.**—Data on foreign commerce presented here show the total foreign trade of Puerto Rico and each of the United States Territories and possessions; figures on trade with the United States separately are also presented for Puerto Rico and for certain of the possessions. The trade with foreign countries represents exports and imports through the respective customs districts and does not necessarily represent exports of commodities originating within the designated territory, commonwealth, or possession, nor imports for direct consumption within the territory, commonwealth, or possession.

**Information in other sections.**—In addition to the specialized statistics presented in this section, other data are included as integral parts of many tables showing distribution by States in various sections of the *Abstract*.

**No. 1156.—POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS—SUMMARY FOR ALASKA, HAWAII, PUERTO RICO, VIRGIN ISLANDS, GUAM, AMERICAN SAMOA, AND CANAL ZONE: 1930 TO 1950**

ITEM	Alaska	Hawaii <sup>1</sup>	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Canal Zone
<b>AREA AND POPULATION</b>							
Land area, 1950.....sq. mi.	571,055	6,407	3,423	132	203	76	362
Population:							
1930.....	<sup>2</sup> 59,278	<sup>3</sup> 366,336	1,543,913	22,012	18,609	10,055	39,467
1940.....	<sup>2</sup> 72,534	<sup>3</sup> 423,330	1,866,256	24,869	22,290	12,008	51,827
1950.....	128,643	499,794	2,210,703	26,665	59,498	18,937	52,822
Per square mile.....	<sup>4</sup> 23	78	646	202	293	249	146
Percent increase, 1940 to 1950.....	77.4	18.1	18.3	7.1	166.9	48.7	1.9
Urban <sup>1</sup> .....	34,262	344,809	894,813	15,581			
Rural <sup>1</sup> .....	94,381	154,925	1,315,890	11,084			
Male.....	79,473	273,895	1,110,946	13,076	40,485	9,818	30,729
Female.....	49,171	225,899	1,099,757	13,590	19,013	9,119	22,093
Married couples.....	23,317	88,510	254,779	2,644	6,455	2,556	10,281
Households, number.....	31,047	112,095	429,439	7,742	7,373	2,687	11,507
Population in households.....	100,779	463,230	2,177,698	26,884	36,816	18,033	42,536
Population per household.....	3.25	4.13	5.07	3.34	4.99	6.71	3.70
Quasi households, population.....	27,864	35,564	32,805	811	22,682	904	10,286
<b>MARITAL STATUS, 1950</b>							
Persons 14 years old and over.....	96,008	351,389	1,301,130	16,789	44,133	10,566	38,595
Male.....	62,775	197,674	<sup>4</sup> 649,414	<sup>5</sup> 8,118	32,572	5,428	23,433
Single.....	27,299	81,921	264,854	3,538	17,952	2,373	10,428
Married.....	30,380	103,470	274,597	3,309	12,932	2,872	12,067
Widowed or divorced.....	5,106	12,483	27,531	416	1,688	183	908
Female.....	33,233	153,515	<sup>4</sup> 651,716	<sup>5</sup> 8,671	11,561	5,168	15,162
Single.....	5,670	43,447	193,897	3,373	3,644	1,608	3,301
Married.....	24,441	94,521	282,076	3,318	6,826	2,951	10,896
Widowed or divorced.....	3,222	15,547	83,750	1,106	1,091	609	963
<b>LABOR FORCE, 1950</b>							
Total labor force.....	67,311	207,971	597,467	9,021	( )	( )	24,900
Civilian labor force.....	46,969	185,116	561,909	8,809	( )	( )	15,255
Male.....	34,801	134,531	453,483	5,954	( )	( )	11,302
Employed.....	31,240	120,986	428,934	5,648	<sup>6</sup> 15,584	<sup>7</sup> 3,674	10,894
Unemployed.....	3,561	13,545	24,549	306	( )	( )	408
Female.....	12,168	50,584	138,426	2,855	( )	( )	3,953
Employed.....	11,149	46,602	131,337	2,621	<sup>6</sup> 2,087	<sup>7</sup> 1,976	3,564
Unemployed.....	1,019	3,982	7,089	234	( )	( )	389
Employed persons by industry group.....	42,389	167,588	560,271	8,269	<sup>6</sup> 18,671	<sup>7</sup> 5,560	14,458
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	5,626	31,789	215,978	1,661	1,189	( )	( )
Mining.....	1,338	168	1,481	( )	38	( )	( )
Construction.....	5,635	11,662	27,019	939	6,209	( )	( )
Manufacturing.....	3,957	21,292	92,584	464	401	( )	( )
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	5,413	13,179	31,073	613	2,750	( )	( )
Wholesale and retail trade.....	5,430	31,650	68,249	1,068	1,337	( )	( )
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	540	3,951	3,801	97	85	( )	( )
Business and repair services.....	708	4,123	6,546	119	362	( )	( )
Personal services.....	1,720	10,862	43,232	1,436	998	( )	( )
Entertainment and recreation services.....	361	2,713	4,472	54	66	( )	( )
Professional and related services.....	3,052	16,722	34,012	767	943	( )	( )
Public administration.....	7,193	18,438	24,642	803	3,556	( )	( )
Industry not reported.....	1,426	1,019	7,496	238	176	( )	( )
<b>INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1950<sup>8</sup></b>							
Persons 14 years old and over.....	96,008	<sup>9</sup> 163,690	1,301,130	16,789	44,133	10,566	38,595
Number reporting income.....	<sup>10</sup> 86,099	143,835	<sup>11</sup> 1,279,961	<sup>12</sup> 16,078	( )	( )	( )
Under \$300.....			277,186	3,373	( )	( )	( )
\$300 to \$499.....	8,334	16,730	106,295	1,670	( )	( )	( )
\$500 to \$699.....			59,887	1,176	( )	( )	( )
\$700 to \$899.....	8,387	7,815	56,212	1,061	( )	( )	( )
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....			66,691	971	( )	( )	( )
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	16,705	14,470	27,708	458	( )	( )	( )
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....			13,333	267	( )	( )	( )
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	8,577	31,220	5,221	151	( )	( )	( )
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8,409	23,000	9,179	184	( )	( )	( )
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	6,517	13,215	2,991	96	( )	( )	( )
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	7,839	15,025			( )	( )	( )
\$7,000 and over.....	3,313	14,080	7,570	203	( )	( )	( )
Income not reported.....	9,939	4,853	21,149	711	( )	( )	( )
Median income.....dollars.....	<sup>13</sup> 2,072	2,728	<sup>14</sup> 378	489	( )	( )	( )

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1156.—POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS—SUMMARY FOR ALASKA, HAWAII, PUERTO RICO, VIRGIN ISLANDS, GUAM, AMERICAN SAMOA, AND CANAL ZONE: 1930 TO 1950—Continued

ITEM	Alaska	Hawaii <sup>1</sup>	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Canal Zone
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 1950							
Persons enrolled in school, 5 to 29 years old...	18,517	109,970	416,206	7,034	(7)	(7)	(7)
5 and 6 years.....	1,260	8,170	10,435	959	238	380	733
7 to 13 years.....	11,122	59,185	279,019	4,288	5,779	3,065	5,094
14 to 17 years.....	4,531	29,500	84,685	1,485	2,567	1,388	1,998
18 and 19 years.....	759	7,050	18,051	201	4	448	517
20 to 24 years.....	598	4,310	13,873	61	9	376	280
25 to 29 years.....	247	1,755	10,643	40	(7)	(7)	(7)
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED BY PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1950							
Total persons, 25 years old and over.....	66,576	247,480	842,266	12,296	24,853	6,383	26,893
Years of school completed:							
None: Male.....	2,293	16,460	120,340	378	966	504	351
Female.....	1,989	9,725	160,345	353	850	874	186
1 to 4 years:							
Male.....	2,681	20,940	140,332	1,286	3,102	613	1,113
Female.....	1,632	11,945	125,439	1,416	2,378	831	823
5 to 8 years:							
Male.....	11,023	38,598	106,502	2,832	4,387	1,684	5,297
Female.....	4,637	33,210	88,558	3,465	1,502	1,207	3,955
High school: <sup>14</sup>							
Male.....	16,999	47,845	42,082	808	6,248	185	5,197
Female.....	10,687	37,665	27,757	788	1,893	65	4,154
College or more: <sup>14</sup>							
Male.....	7,526	14,270	15,405	348	2,172	101	2,349
Female.....	5,541	13,515	13,198	248	1,084	48	2,053
Median school years completed.....	11.3	8.7	3.7	6.2	8.4	5.3	9.9

<sup>1</sup> Data for married couples, income of families and unrelated individuals, school enrollment and years of school completed based on 20-percent sample. <sup>2</sup> Censuses taken in 1929 and 1939.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes population (36 in 1930; 560 in 1940) for areas enumerated with, but which do not form part of Territory of Hawaii. <sup>4</sup> Per 100 square miles.  
<sup>5</sup> Urban population is that living in cities, towns, or villages of 2,500 or more. The remainder is classified as rural. <sup>6</sup> Includes consensually married. <sup>7</sup> Not available.  
<sup>8</sup> Worked as civilians in 1949. <sup>9</sup> For Hawaii, income is for families and unrelated individuals.  
<sup>10</sup> Includes 17,989 persons with no income. <sup>11</sup> Includes 641,508 persons with no income.  
<sup>12</sup> Includes 6,257 persons with no income.  
<sup>13</sup> Median computed on basis of those persons reporting income greater than zero, excludes those reporting no income. <sup>14</sup> Represents persons completing 1 or more years.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Population: 1950, Vol. II.

No. 1157.—ESTIMATED POPULATION OF ALASKA, HAWAII, PUERTO RICO, VIRGIN ISLANDS, AND CANAL ZONE: 1940 TO 1957

[As of July 1. Total population estimates include estimates of Armed Forces stationed in area]

YEAR	ALASKA		HAWAII		PUERTO RICO		VIRGIN ISLANDS		CANAL ZONE	
	Total	Civilian	Total	Civilian	Total	Civilian	Total	Civilian	Total	Civilian
1940.....	75,000	74,000	428,000	398,000	1,880,000	1,876,000	25,000	24,900	57,000	30,500
1945.....	139,000	79,000	815,000	460,000	2,099,000	2,068,000	26,700	26,300	87,800	45,600
1946.....	99,000	80,000	545,000	480,000	2,141,000	2,125,000	27,100	27,000	66,800	48,100
1947.....	108,000	83,000	526,000	488,000	2,162,000	2,154,000	27,200	27,100	64,600	47,400
1948.....	120,000	93,000	517,000	484,000	2,187,000	2,178,000	26,900	26,900	63,800	47,200
1949.....	130,000	100,000	511,000	480,000	2,197,000	2,188,000	26,700	26,700	61,100	45,600
1950.....	137,000	111,000	491,000	470,000	2,207,000	2,202,000	27,000	27,000	53,000	42,000
1951.....	161,000	123,000	514,000	470,000	2,234,000	2,215,000	25,000	25,000	56,000	42,000
1952.....	191,000	141,000	522,000	467,000	2,227,000	2,202,000	24,000	24,000	58,000	42,000
1953.....	205,000	156,000	523,000	475,000	2,213,000	2,185,000	27,000	27,000	57,000	42,000
1954.....	208,000	159,000	522,000	484,000	2,229,000	2,206,000	24,000	24,000	54,000	40,000
1955.....	209,000	159,000	560,000	503,000	2,263,000	2,248,000	24,000	24,000	53,000	39,000
1956.....	206,000	161,000	584,000	526,000	2,267,000	2,258,000	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
1957 <sup>1</sup> .....	(1)	165,000	(1)	554,000	(1)	2,272,000	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

<sup>1</sup> Not available. <sup>2</sup> Provisional.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Current Population Reports, Series P-25.

**No. 1158.—POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, OF ALASKA, HAWAII, AND PUERTO RICO, AND BY AGE FOR GUAM AND VIRGIN ISLANDS: 1930 TO 1950**

AGE	ALASKA					HAWAII				
	1930	1940	1950			1930	1940	1950		
			Total	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female
Total, all ages <sup>1</sup> .....	59,278	72,524	128,643	79,472	49,171	363,336	423,330	499,794	273,896	225,898
Under 9 years.....	12,434	14,410	26,223	13,858	12,865	95,299	83,516	115,785	59,443	58,842
10 to 19 years.....	9,830	11,707	18,673	11,602	7,071	71,532	95,832	84,260	43,869	40,391
20 to 29 years.....	8,430	13,046	31,178	21,342	9,836	79,438	93,406	100,040	53,508	46,534
30 to 39 years.....	8,221	11,052	23,005	14,049	8,956	49,725	62,275	80,417	45,787	34,630
40 to 49 years.....	8,496	8,066	14,122	8,706	5,414	34,393	39,598	53,889	33,268	20,621
50 to 59 years.....	6,548	7,303	7,965	5,195	2,770	23,353	26,244	32,881	16,149	14,682
60 and over.....	5,180	6,669	7,477	5,218	2,259	14,463	32,304	32,572	19,873	12,699
Median age.....	28.7	27.6	25.8	26.1	25.3	22.9	23.2	24.9	26.2	23.6

AGE	PUERTO RICO					GUAM			VIRGIN ISLANDS		
	1930	1940	1950			1930	1940	1950	1930	1940	1950
			Total	Male	Female						
Total, all ages <sup>1</sup> .....	1,543,913	1,849,255	2,216,703	1,110,946	1,099,757	18,509	22,296	59,496	22,012	24,889	26,666
Under 9 years.....	450,490	532,092	694,549	346,382	338,167	5,618	7,007	12,021	4,743	5,608	7,551
10 to 19 years.....	385,487	433,248	490,958	247,590	243,368	4,084	5,055	11,246	4,174	4,783	5,102
20 to 29 years.....	249,116	354,334	350,922	167,424	183,498	3,326	3,889	18,653	2,962	4,214	3,526
30 to 39 years.....	94,709	102,596	131,737	68,583	63,154	1,188	1,435	5,452	1,239	1,509	1,607
40 to 49 years.....	164,904	187,110	224,346	114,907	109,439	1,794	2,149	6,805	2,731	2,510	2,746
50 to 59 years.....	103,163	125,993	146,982	76,460	70,522	1,181	1,411	3,230	2,721	2,446	2,202
60 to 64 years.....	56,418	68,831	95,631	50,634	44,997	850	936	1,293	1,783	2,056	1,830
65 and over.....	39,404	63,106	85,578	40,966	44,612	468	675	798	1,655	1,774	2,011
Median age.....	18.3	19.2	18.4	18.2	18.6	18.8	17.9	22.8	.....	24.6	22.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes age not reported for years prior to 1950.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. II.

**No. 1159.—POPULATION BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX, WITH MALES PER 100 FEMALES, OF ALASKA, HAWAII, AND PUERTO RICO: 1930 TO 1950**

NATIVITY AND RACE	1930		1940		1950		MALES PER 100 FEMALES		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	1930	1940	1950
Alaska, total <sup>1</sup> .....	35,764	23,514	43,603	29,521	79,472	49,171	162.1	145.7	161.6
White.....	19,904	8,736	25,595	12,575	60,390	32,418	227.8	188.5	186.3
Native.....	11,515	6,945	18,651	11,733	53,846	30,486	165.8	150.0	153.2
Foreign born.....	8,389	1,791	6,944	1,842	4,544	1,932	468.4	377.0	235.2
Aboriginal stock.....	15,359	14,624	16,790	15,666	17,548	16,315	105.0	107.2	107.6
Aleut.....	(?)	(?)	2,968	2,631	2,110	1,782	(?)	112.8	118.4
Eskimo.....	(?)	(?)	8,034	7,542	8,200	7,862	(?)	106.5	106.7
Indian.....	(?)	(?)	5,788	5,495	7,238	6,651	(?)	105.3	105.6
Other races.....	501	154	618	278	1,834	439	325.3	223.2	350.2
Hawaii, total.....	222,640	145,696	245,135	178,195	273,896	225,898	152.5	137.6	121.2
Native.....	180,637	119,172	214,645	156,072	221,553	201,621	151.6	137.5	109.9
Foreign born.....	42,013	26,524	30,490	22,123	52,342	24,278	158.4	137.8	215.6
Hawaiian.....	25,353	25,507	32,063	32,247	42,785	43,306	99.4	99.4	98.8
Caucasian.....	48,706	31,667	64,473	39,316	63,409	42,384	153.8	164.0	132.4
Chinese.....	18,561	10,618	16,131	12,643	17,044	15,332	158.0	127.6	111.2
Filipino.....	52,566	10,486	40,791	11,778	43,557	17,514	501.3	346.3	248.7
Japanese.....	75,008	64,623	75,085	75,085	93,250	91,361	116.1	110.3	103.1
Other races.....	4,446	2,795	8,357	7,124	11,850	9,002	159.1	124.2	131.6
Puerto Rico, total.....	771,761	772,182	935,280	936,975	1,110,946	1,099,757	96.9	100.8	101.6
Native.....	767,663	770,213	935,089	929,128	1,106,176	1,096,074	99.7	100.8	100.9
Foreign born.....	4,078	1,969	3,192	1,847	4,770	3,683	210.3	172.8	129.5
White.....	574,369	572,360	718,398	712,346	883,602	883,602	100.4	100.8	100.5
Negro.....	197,292	199,802	219,882	218,629	226,383	220,655	98.8	100.6	102.6
Other races.....	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	1,051	299	(?)	(?)	293.7

<sup>1</sup> Censuses taken in 1920 and 1930.

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. II.

### No. 1160.—BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND DIVORCES, IN ALASKA, 1945 TO 1956, AND IN HAWAII, PUERTO RICO, AND VIRGIN ISLANDS, 1940 TO 1956

[By place of occurrence. Births and deaths are registered births and deaths only. Rates for 1940 and 1950 based on population enumerated as of April 1, for all other years estimated as of July 1]

AREA AND YEAR	BIRTHS		DEATHS		DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR		MARRIAGES		DIVORCES <sup>1</sup>	
	Num-ber	Rate per 1,000 popula-tion <sup>2</sup>	Num-ber	Rate per 1,000 popula-tion <sup>2</sup>	Num-ber	Rate per 1,000 live births	Num-ber	Rate per 1,000 popula-tion <sup>2</sup>	Num-ber	Rate per 1,000 popula-tion <sup>2</sup>
<b>Alaska:</b>										
1945.....	1,839	23.2	1,213	8.7	138	75.5	1,306	9.4	1,307	13.9
1950.....	3,725	29.0	1,253	9.7	193	61.8	1,723	13.4	451	3.5
1953.....	6,779	33.1	1,286	6.3	279	41.2	1,842	9.0	566	2.8
1954.....	7,038	33.8	1,194	5.7	247	35.1	1,684	9.1	543	2.6
1955.....	7,346	35.1	1,204	5.8	275	37.4	1,915	9.2	559	2.7
1956.....	7,619	37.0	1,228	6.0	314	41.2	1,927	8.9	563	2.8
<b>Hawaii:</b>										
1940.....	9,414	22.3	3,089	7.3	421	44.7	5,355	12.6	946	2.2
1945.....	12,305	26.8	3,396	4.2	336	27.3	4,978	6.1	1,530	3.3
1950.....	14,054	28.1	2,919	5.8	337	24.0	5,575	11.2	1,173	2.3
1953.....	16,108	30.8	2,905	5.6	337	30.9	5,633	10.8	1,287	2.5
1954.....	16,202	31.0	2,995	5.7	363	22.4	5,392	10.3	1,370	2.4
1955.....	16,319	29.1	3,213	5.7	336	20.6	5,431	9.7	1,343	2.4
1956.....	17,106	29.3	3,145	5.4	386	22.6	5,158	8.8	1,305	2.2
<b>Puerto Rico:</b>										
1940.....	72,388	38.7	34,468	18.4	8,321	113.6	19,457	10.4	2,000	1.4
1945.....	86,660	41.9	28,837	13.7	8,064	93.0	17,490	8.3	3,247	1.6
1950.....	86,088	38.9	21,896	9.9	5,807	67.5	20,532	9.3	3,591	1.6
1953.....	77,754	36.1	17,972	8.1	4,885	62.8	(?)	(?)	5,000	2.3
1954.....	77,832	34.9	16,783	7.5	4,482	57.6	19,437	8.7	4,686	2.1
1955.....	77,830	34.4	16,221	7.2	4,343	55.8	18,912	8.4	4,622	2.0
1956.....	78,284	34.5	16,566	7.3	4,311	55.1	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
<b>Virgin Islands:</b>										
1940.....	756	30.4	553	22.2	108	136.2	122	4.9	(?)	(?)
1945.....	964	37.4	401	15.0	123	124.0	238	8.9	52	2.0
1950.....	894	33.5	374	14.0	51	57.0	138	5.2	271	10.2
1953.....	871	32.3	279	11.2	36	41.3	247	9.9	336	9.4
1954.....	879	36.6	301	12.5	34	38.7	243	10.1	123	5.1
1955.....	913	38.0	311	13.0	41	44.9	■	8.2	103	6.3
1956.....	977	(?)	354	(?)	65	66.5	305	(?)	129	(?)

<sup>1</sup> 1945 based on civilian population in area; other years based on total population present in area.

<sup>2</sup> Based on total population present in area.

<sup>3</sup> Includes reported annulments. <sup>4</sup> Excludes annulments.

<sup>5</sup> Based on a 50-percent sample. <sup>6</sup> Source: *Forty-third Annual Report of the Governor of Puerto Rico*.

<sup>7</sup> Not available. <sup>8</sup> Estimated. <sup>9</sup> Marriage licenses; for year ending June 30.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service, National Office of Vital Statistics; annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*.

### No. 1161.—HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS—SUMMARY FOR ALASKA, HAWAII, PUERTO RICO, AND VIRGIN ISLANDS: 1950

SUBJECT	Alaska	Hawaii	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands
<b>ALL DWELLING UNITS</b>				
Number of dwelling units.....	33,072	120,606	453,572	8,370
Median number of rooms per unit.....	(?)	(?)	3.2	1.9
Percent of dwelling units:				
In one-dwelling-unit detached structures.....	77.1	71.9	83.0	64.5
In structures built in 1940 or later.....	48.0	30.6	50.6	14.9
With running water, private toilet and bath, not dilapidated.....	48.6	58.6	15.1	(?)
With flush toilet inside structure, exclusive use.....	54.8	78.1	16.7	13.1
With installed bathtub or shower, exclusive use.....	52.8	50.6	26.6	12.6
Vacant, available <sup>1</sup> .....	2.8	2.4	1.0	2.5
Using wood as exterior material.....	89.8	93.1	73.8	70.2
With electric lights.....	77.9	96.7	49.1	52.6
<b>OCCUPIED DWELLING UNITS</b>				
Number of occupied dwelling units.....	30,329	112,290	431,300	7,765
Owner occupied.....	16,537	37,023	252,172	2,177
Renter occupied.....	13,792	75,265	149,128	5,588
Median number of persons per unit.....	2.8	3.8	4.7	2.5
Percent of occupied dwelling units:				
In one-dwelling-unit detached structures.....	76.1	71.8	82.9	64.0
With 1.51 or more persons per room.....	22.8	11.8	43.7	35.8
Median value (owner-occupied units) <sup>2</sup> .....	\$2,477	\$12,253	\$867	\$1,317
Median contract monthly rent (renter-occupied units) <sup>3</sup> .....	\$59.24	\$32.34	\$10.01	\$4.88

<sup>1</sup> Not available. <sup>2</sup> With running water from municipal water system.

<sup>3</sup> Represents not dilapidated, for rent or sale.

<sup>4</sup> Represents nonfarm units, except in Hawaii where farm is also included, restricted to 1-dwelling-unit structures, including land. <sup>5</sup> Represents nonfarm units, except in Hawaii where farm is also included.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Housing: 1950*; Vol. I.

**No. 1162.—PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS—SUMMARY FOR ALASKA, HAWAII, PUERTO RICO, VIRGIN ISLANDS, GUAM, AND CANAL ZONE: 1954**

ITEM	Alaska	Hawaii	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	Canal Zone
Enrollment.....	27, 576	-----	505, 151	5, 481	10, 205	11, 897
Elementary <sup>1</sup> .....	22, 808	-----	447, 904	3, 993	8, 526	9, 783
Secondary <sup>2</sup> .....	2, 868	-----	57, 247	1, 488	1, 679	2, 104
High-school graduates.....	577	4, 775	8, 916	-----	204	349
Average daily attendance.....1,000.....	20	103	461	-----	10	19
As percent of enrollment.....	72.8	-----	90.4	-----	96.9	86.3
Average length of term in days.....	172.0	178.0	191.0	-----	176.0	174.4
Average number of days attended per enrollee.....	127.0	-----	170.7	-----	168.8	148.9
Instructional staff.....	1, 046	2, 904	10, 767	-----	398	405
Supervisors or consultants.....	1	39	202	-----	5	10
Principals.....	28	169	407	-----	21	18
Teachers.....	1, 018	2, 690	10, 010	-----	350	370
Male.....	241	672	1, 979	-----	60	129
Female.....	777	2, 918	8, 031	-----	290	241
Other nonsupervisory instructional personnel.....	7	106	148	-----	3	7
Salaries. Supervisors, principals, and teachers, and other nonsupervisory instructional personnel \$1,000.....	5, 262	16, 286	20, 699	-----	1, 311	1, 623
Average salary.....dollars.....	5, 016	4, 172	1, 922	-----	3, 379	4, 066
Total expenditures.....\$1,000.....	9, 396	25, 571	41, 843	-----	2, 168	3, 457
Current expenditures <sup>3</sup> .....do.....	8, 409	23, 313	37, 706	-----	1, 685	2, 370
Per pupil <sup>4</sup> .....dollars.....	411.46	225.92	83.72	-----	172.10	233.63
Capital outlay.....\$1,000.....	967	2, 007	1, 482	-----	390	397
Per pupil <sup>4</sup> .....dollars.....	48.30	19.45	3.28	-----	39.84	39.38
Expenditures for adult and summer schools, community services, and community colleges.....\$1,000.....	-----	251	2, 565	-----	93	190

<sup>1</sup> Kindergarten to grade eight, inclusive.

<sup>2</sup> Ninth grade to post-graduate, inclusive.

<sup>3</sup> Allocable to public day-school pupils.

<sup>4</sup> Annual expenditure per pupil in average daily attendance.

Source: Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1952-54*.

**No. 1163.—FARMS AND FARM PROPERTY—SUMMARY FOR ALASKA, HAWAII, AND PUERTO RICO**

(Figures are as of April 1, except 1959 figures for Alaska, as of October 1)

ITEM	ALASKA		HAWAII		PUERTO RICO		
	1939	1950	1940	1959	1939	1949	1959
Number of farms, total.....	623	625	4, 995	5, 759	52, 965	53, 519	53, 515
Operated by owners.....	471	495	1, 345	2, 335	43, 101	42, 990	50, 184
Operated by managers.....	27	10	123	109	3, 374	1, 303	421
Operated by tenants.....	125	20	3, 527	3, 305	6, 490	11, 226	2, 910
Land in farms, total <sup>1</sup> .....	1, 775, 753	421, 799	2, 455, 648	2, 432, 869	1, 979, 474	1, 828, 874	1, 344, 866
Operated by owners.....	51, 565	62, 510	490, 396	493, 212	1, 166, 976	1, 072, 144	1, 379, 626
Operated by managers.....	526, 619	157, 152	1, 882, 113	1, 697, 242	676, 760	573, 699	340, 194
Operated by tenants.....	1, 197, 567	202, 137	113, 139	41, 615	135, 738	240, 031	125, 066
Number of farms, by size: <sup>1</sup>							
Under 10 acres or cuerdas.....	75	58	2, 870	3, 556	26, 520	29, 370	37, 965
10 to 19 acres or cuerdas.....	24	19	952	979	11, 067	11, 286	10, 538
20 to 49 acres or cuerdas.....	95	56	739	690	8, 635	8, 575	8, 687
50 to 99 acres or cuerdas.....	117	81	163	198	3, 351	3, 200	3, 166
100 to 174 acres or cuerdas.....	190	231	60	103	1, 570	1, 504	1, 440
175 to 259 acres or cuerdas.....	26	32	40	41	674	646	627
260 acres or cuerdas and over.....	105	46	171	184	948	936	1, 072
Land in farms, by size of farm: <sup>1</sup>							
Under 10 acres or cuerdas.....	307	245	11, 244	12, 184	131, 432	145, 436	143, 006
10 to 19 acres or cuerdas.....	306	242	12, 892	13, 032	147, 503	151, 510	144, 440
20 to 49 acres or cuerdas.....	3, 288	2, 165	23, 030	20, 533	264, 712	256, 563	263, 720
50 to 99 acres or cuerdas.....	8, 403	5, 047	11, 228	13, 061	226, 404	215, 540	216, 148
100 to 174 acres or cuerdas.....	28, 295	34, 000	7, 579	13, 663	201, 928	191, 678	186, 539
175 to 259 acres or cuerdas.....	5, 459	5, 721	8, 475	8, 688	143, 884	135, 506	133, 055
260 acres or cuerdas and over.....	1, 729, 694	372, 359	2, 411, 100	2, 346, 687	863, 551	787, 577	757, 967
Value of farm property (\$1,000):							
Land and buildings.....	2, 841	5, 544	112, 788	195, 277	182, 112	173, 963	( <sup>2</sup> )
Implements and machinery.....	377	( <sup>2</sup> )	13, 805	( <sup>2</sup> )	4, 617	8, 445	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> For Alaska and Hawaii, figures are for acres and for Puerto Rico, cuerdas (0.9712 acre).

<sup>2</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1960, Vol. I*.



No. 1164.—DOMESTIC AND OTHER ANIMALS ON FARMS, BY KIND—SUMMARY FOR ALASKA, HAWAII, AND PUERTO RICO

[Figures are as of April 1, except 1939 figures for Alaska, as of October 1]

KIND OF ANIMAL	ALASKA		HAWAII		PUERTO RICO	
	1939	1950	1940	1950	1940	1950
Horses, mules, asses, and burros.....	496	207	<sup>1</sup> 14, 535	9, 482	39, 887	41, 809
Carabaos.....			52			
Cattle.....	3, 749	2, 236	<sup>1</sup> 139, 078	155, 739	299, 734	289, 389
Milk cows.....	1, 217	<sup>2</sup> 1, 324	10, 952	9, 449	89, 217	<sup>3</sup> 81, 056
Sheep.....	17, 076	6, 046	<sup>4</sup> 26, 207	13, 513	3, 488	3, 121
Goats.....	280	( <sup>5</sup> )	<sup>6</sup> 765	379	42, 861	39, 311
Swine.....	959	1, 201	<sup>6</sup> 31, 684	65, 435	97, 306	91, 069
Chickens.....	18, 374	20, 278	272, 590	472, 183	<sup>6</sup> 799, 934	<sup>7</sup> 799, 353
Fur-bearing animals.....	34, 433	<sup>6</sup> 1, 378				
Reindeer.....	312, 854	( <sup>5</sup> )				

<sup>1</sup> Excludes animals under 3 months old.    <sup>2</sup> Cows including heifers that have calved.    <sup>3</sup> Cows milked only.  
<sup>4</sup> Excludes sheep and lambs under 6 months old.    <sup>5</sup> Not available.    <sup>6</sup> Excludes animals (or chickens) under 4 months old.    <sup>7</sup> Chicken hens only.    <sup>8</sup> Females over 3 months old.

No. 1165.—PRINCIPAL CROPS, LAND HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION—SUMMARY FOR ALASKA, HAWAII, AND PUERTO RICO

AREA AND CROP	LAND HARVESTED		PRODUCTION		
	1939	1949	Unit	Quantity	
				1939	1949
ALASKA					
Barley.....	Acres 654	Acres 55	Bushel.....	13, 219	661
Oats.....	527	333	do.....	13, 661	11, 616
Potatoes.....	388	1, 030	do.....	41, 887	184, 862
Wheat.....	527	204	do.....	9, 479	5, 263
HAWAII					
	1940	1949		1940	1949
Coffee.....	4, 136	3, 403	Pound.....	8, 546, 783	4, 648, 155
Corn.....	1, 862	752	Hundredweight.....	16, 820	9, 639
Pineapples.....	48, 598	51, 018	Ton.....	614, 484	654, 915
Potatoes, white.....	487	106	Hundredweight.....	19, 916	4, 956
Rice.....	509	170	do.....	19, 018	6, 565
Sugarcane.....	135, 945	108, 298	Ton.....	8, 535, 023	7, 888, 526
Sweetpotatoes and yams.....	180	279	Hundredweight.....	9, 271	12, 177
Taro.....	622	591	do.....	115, 800	104, 897
PUERTO RICO					
	1939	1949		1939	1949
	Cuerdas	Cuerdas			
Coffee.....	181, 106	176, 386	Pound.....	32, 652, 044	25, 661, 626
Corn.....	59, 350	39, 497	do.....	36, 811, 000	23, 122, 102
Cotton.....	3, 381	2, 736	do.....	1, 637, 067	1, 175, 677
Dry beans.....	48, 363	19, 962	do.....	19, 248, 800	5, 808, 972
Pigeon peas.....	34, 301	20, 436	do.....	15, 722, 200	6, 938, 152
Rice.....	13, 753	5, 342	do.....	7, 915, 600	2, 480, 080
Sugarcane.....	229, 750	344, 067	Ton.....	7, 237, 717	10, 699, 147
Sweetpotatoes.....	49, 565	23, 818	Pound.....	103, 160, 000	32, 485, 183
Tobacco.....	28, 584	26, 834	do.....	19, 885, 377	22, 254, 260
Taniers (Yautias).....	22, 080	14, 693	do.....	42, 707, 200	24, 105, 774
Bananas.....	47, 114	44, 241	Bunch.....	16, 014, 474	12, 032, 378
Coconuts.....	12, 961	12, 551	Number.....	21, 776, 289	25, 498, 475
Grapefruit.....	4, 869	2, 701	do.....	24, 829, 531	14, 149, 961
Oranges.....	9, 879	16, 532	do.....	116, 273, 562	178, 934, 691
Pineapples.....	1, 912	3, 553	Tons.....	11, 971	33, 462
Plantains.....	16, 775	15, 125	Number.....	6, 166, 226	100, 401, 070

Source of tables 1164 and 1165: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1950, Vol. I.

No. 1166.—SUGAR PRODUCTION IN HAWAII: 1945 TO 1957

[Tons are of 2,000 pounds. Beginning January 1]

YEAR	Total acres in cane	CANE USED FOR SUGAR			SUGAR MADE (1,000 tons)		Raw sugar 96° made per ton of cane (pounds)	Recov- ery of equiva- lent re- fined sugar from cane ground <sup>4</sup> (percent)
		Acres har- vested	Produc- tion (1,000 tons)	Yield per acre (tons) <sup>1</sup>	Con- verted to 96° raw basis <sup>2</sup>	Equiva- lent refined <sup>3</sup>		
1945.....	211, 331	103, 173	7, 371	71	821	768	223	10. 41
1948.....	206, 550	100, 042	7, 542	75	835	780	221	10. 35
1949.....	213, 354	108, 794	8, 046	74	956	<sup>1</sup> 893	238	11. 10
1950.....	220, 383	109, 405	8, 175	75	961	<sup>1</sup> 898	235	10. 99
1951.....	221, 212	109, 494	8, 477	77	996	931	235	10. 98
1952.....	221, 990	108, 089	8, 694	80	1, 020	954	235	10. 97
1953.....	221, 542	108, 337	9, 004	83	1, 099	1, 027	244	11. 41
1954.....	220, 138	107, 468	9, 432	88	1, 077	1, 007	228	10. 68
1955.....	218, 819	106, 180	9, 868	93	1, 140	1, 066	231	10. 79
1956.....	220, 606	106, 966	9, 910	93	1, 100	1, 028	222	10. 37
1957.....	221, 336	106, 742	9, 448	89	1, 085	1, 014	230	10. 73

<sup>1</sup> The growth of 18 to 24 months.  
<sup>2</sup> Raw value equals 96° raw sugar as defined in Sugar Act of 1948.  
<sup>3</sup> Calculated on basis of 100 pounds of raw sugar required to produce 93.46 pounds of refined sugar.  
<sup>4</sup> Based on tonnage of cane used.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes 2,369 tons, raw value in 1949, and 2,690 tons in 1950, produced from volunteer cane, for which no acreage is shown.

Source: Data collected by Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service, through the Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association. Published in the annual reports, *Agricultural Statistics* and *The Sugar Situation*.

No. 1167.—SUGAR PRODUCTION IN PUERTO RICO: 1945 TO 1957

YEAR <sup>1</sup>	ACREAGE IN CANE		SUGARCANE HARVESTED		SUGAR PRODUCED, RAW VALUE <sup>2</sup>		Blackstrap molasses produced
	Grown	Harvested	Total	Per acre	Total	Per ton of cane	
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>Tons</i>	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 gallons</i>
1945.....	336	289	7, 994	27. 7	971	243	40, 400
1948.....	369	336	9, 541	28. 4	1, 116	234	54, 800
1949.....	376	353	10, 998	31. 1	1, 288	234	59, 275
1950.....	382	367	10, 615	28. 9	1, 299	245	49, 522
1951.....	391	366	10, 501	28. 7	1, 238	236	60, 300
1952.....	423	392	12, 537	32. 0	1, 372	219	69, 800
1953.....	417	385	10, 171	26. 4	1, 182	232	59, 856
1954.....	410	367	10, 880	29. 6	1, 204	221	61, 600
1955.....	425	361	9, 873	27. 3	1, 166	236	56, 900
1956.....	394	353	10, 306	29. 2	1, 152	224	56, 899
1957 (prel.).....	377	361	8, 709	24. 1	990	221	52, 566

<sup>1</sup> Grinding begins in January. About 1/3 of the crop is 18-month growth and 2/3 is 12-month growth.  
<sup>2</sup> As computed using formula provided in the Sugar Act of 1948.  
<sup>3</sup> Not available.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service; compiled from data of Sugar Division, Commodity Stabilization Service, and Association of Sugar Producers of Puerto Rico; annual reports, *Agricultural Statistics* and *The Sugar Situation*.

No. 1168.—MINERAL PRODUCTION IN TERRITORIES, POSSESSIONS, AND OTHER AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1950 TO 1956

AREA AND MINERAL	1950		1954		1955		1956	
	Quan- tity	Value (\$1,000)	Quan- tity	Value (\$1,000)	Quan- tity	Value (\$1,000)	Quan- tity	Value (\$1,000)
Territories, total.....		19,627		28,004		29,004		30,390
Alaska, total.....		17,852		24,408		25,412		23,408
Antimony ore and concentrate short tons (antimony content).....							28	(1)
Chromite.....short tons (gross weight).....			2,953	208	7,062	625	7,193	711
Clays.....1,000 short tons.....			(1)	(1)	1	4		
Coal.....do.....		3,033	667	6,442	640	5,759	727	6,374
Copper (recoverable content of ores, etc.) short tons.....	6	2	4	2	1	1		
Gold (recoverable content of ores, etc.) 1,000 troy ounces.....	289	10,125	249	8,698	249	8,725	209	7,325
Lead (recoverable content of ores, etc.) short tons.....	149	40			1	(3)	1	(2)
Mercury.....76-lb. flasks.....			1,046	277	(1)	(1)	3,280	853
Sand and gravel.....1,000 short tons.....	3,050	2,377	6,640	6,302	9,793	8,242	5,955	5,890
Silver (recoverable content of ores, etc.) 1,000 troy ounces.....	53	48	34	31	34	31	28	26
Stone.....1,000 short tons.....			284	466	266	290	195	595
Tin (content of concentrate).....long tons.....	79	170	199	410	86	183		
Tungsten ore and concentrate short tons (60-percent WO <sub>3</sub> basis).....	13	(2)						
Zinc (recoverable content of ores, etc.) short tons.....	6	2						
Undistributed 4.....		2,055		1,572		1,552		1,644
Hawaii, total.....		1,775		3,596		3,592		6,972
Clays.....1,000 short tons.....			(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	2
Lime.....short tons.....	8,141	220	8,375	251	6,453	202	9,555	306
Pumice.....do.....			(1)	(1)	130,306	76	58,851	92
Salt.....1,000 short tons.....			(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(6)	18
Sand and gravel.....do.....			119	319	165	426	193	503
Stone.....do.....	696	1,555	1,485	2,993	1,414	2,884	3,494	6,076
Undistributed 7.....				59		22		
Possessions and other areas, total.....		12,454		14,942		18,604		17,377
American Samoa, total.....				16		5		6
Sand and gravel.....1,000 short tons.....			2	1	1	1		
Stone.....do.....			58	15	9	4	2	6
Canal Zone, total.....		98		245		287		278
Sand and gravel.....1,000 short tons.....	22	15			36	47	40	48
Stone (crushed).....do.....	53	83	187	245	169	240	177	230
Canton: Stone (crushed).....do.....			3	5	1	2	2	5
Guam, total.....		3,055		2,275		3,352		335
Sand and gravel.....1,000 short tons.....							19	24
Stone.....do.....	1,528	3,055	843	2,275	1,241	3,352	341	311
Johnston: Stone.....do.....			(6)	(2)	12	33		
Midway: Stone (crushed).....do.....			(6)	2			203	304
Puerto Rico, total.....		9,297		12,381		14,917		16,395
Cement.....1,000 (376-lb.) barrels.....	3,187	8,299	3,682	9,663	4,117	12,507	4,255	14,065
Clays.....1,000 short tons.....			(1)	(1)	137	122	143	129
Lime.....short tons.....	8,166	181	8,384	199	10,392	254	(1)	(1)
Salt (common).....1,000 short tons.....	14	137	9	98	10	112	10	101
Sand and gravel.....do.....	101	104	375	834	433	679	183	192
Stone.....do.....	10 250	10 575	10 1,752	10 2,493	1,784	2,516	2,076	2,556
Undistributed 7.....do.....		1		154				195
Virgin Islands: Stone (crushed) 1,000 short tons.....	11 3	11 4	4	17	1	5	12	32
Wake: Stone (crushed).....do.....			1	1	1	3	22	22

1 Figure withheld to avoid disclosing individual company confidential data. Value included with "Undistributed."  
2 Less than \$1,000.  
3 Value included with "Undistributed."  
4 Includes value of items that cannot be disclosed: Gem stones (1954, 1956), platinum group metals, and values indicated by footnotes 1 and 3.  
5 Adjusted to eliminate duplicating the value of raw materials used in manufacturing cement and/or lime.  
6 Less than 1,000 short tons.  
7 Includes value of items that cannot be disclosed: Other nonmetals and values indicated by footnotes 1 and 10.  
8 For years ending June 30.  
9 Adjusted to eliminate duplication in value of clays and stone.  
10 Excludes certain stone, value included with "Undistributed."  
11 St. Croix Island only. Data for St. Thomas Island not available. Value estimated.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

## No. 1169.—ALASKA AND HAWAII—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: 1941 TO 1957

[Represents imports (for consumption) and exports of merchandise from and to countries exclusive of the United States]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	ALASKA		HAWAII	
	Imports	Exports <sup>1</sup>	Imports	Exports <sup>1</sup>
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1941-1945.....	1,637,692	130,618,015	9,994,750	2,385,136
1946-1950.....	1,248,715	2,090,132	12,153,998	5,435,234
1951-1955.....	1,663,578	4,537,234	19,712,986	6,270,019
1950.....	993,561	2,524,020	13,586,910	2,234,317
1951.....	1,160,922	2,824,861	19,158,467	3,504,799
1952.....	992,574	3,041,956	20,076,900	4,124,809
1953.....	1,180,163	3,579,437	19,966,820	6,320,878
1954.....	2,766,666	6,779,603	19,614,613	8,292,620
1955.....	2,217,569	8,460,312	19,643,622	9,104,963
1956.....	3,121,510	8,421,049	22,778,563	18,906,950
1957.....	3,837,635	8,468,182	20,695,247	19,876,678

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1950, excludes certain commodity exports under security regulations.

## No. 1170.—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF PUERTO RICO, VIRGIN ISLANDS, GUAM, AND AMERICAN SAMOA: 1941 TO 1957

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	MERCHANDISE IMPORTS			MERCHANDISE EXPORTS		
	Total	From United States	From other countries <sup>1</sup>	Total <sup>2</sup>	To United States	To other countries <sup>3</sup>
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
<b>PUERTO RICO</b>						
1941-1945.....	126,612,529	120,126,062	16,476,477	119,408,190	114,801,879	5,161,312
1946-1950.....	845,258,034	320,169,438	25,068,596	206,295,628	195,007,759	11,287,869
1951-1955.....	514,599,067	469,179,359	45,419,708	326,020,175	310,290,010	15,730,165
1953.....	526,233,639	476,190,412	50,043,221	342,854,727	324,712,060	19,142,667
1954.....	532,087,599	484,071,333	47,416,266	347,214,164	335,489,355	11,724,749
1955.....	603,023,871	549,345,468	53,678,403	382,173,451	369,106,043	13,067,398
1956.....	668,822,879	597,121,844	71,701,035	433,280,849	416,691,643	17,589,206
1957.....	732,806,280	640,282,227	92,616,053	457,887,545	420,430,729	27,456,816
<b>VIRGIN ISLANDS</b>						
1941-1945.....	5,220,294	4,267,447	952,777	3,345,928	3,047,908	198,016
1946-1950.....	9,602,012	7,787,163	1,814,859	2,927,295	2,238,174	689,121
1951-1955.....	14,704,846	11,633,553	3,071,287	3,582,701	2,909,533	583,168
1953.....	16,015,290	13,121,486	2,893,804	3,250,900	2,752,499	504,491
1954.....	16,696,611	12,379,420	3,217,391	4,261,158	3,788,757	472,401
1955.....	16,265,575	12,372,098	3,893,477	4,294,036	3,872,010	422,026
1956.....	18,947,426	14,279,593	4,667,833	5,604,708	5,210,495	594,218
1957.....	21,289,242	15,673,827	5,665,416	5,275,778	4,786,313	519,465
<b>GUAM</b>						
1941-1945.....	( <sup>4</sup> )	483,870	( <sup>5</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )	( <sup>7</sup> )
1946-1950.....	( <sup>8</sup> )	8,487,026	( <sup>9</sup> )	2,226,630	2,813,056	423,474
1951-1955.....	19,806,185	17,211,419	2,594,726	4,443,392	1,572,196	2,771,194
1953.....	20,703,684	18,267,748	2,435,936	3,644,194	1,051,706	2,592,488
1954.....	19,320,764	16,450,763	2,890,001	4,466,447	1,269,606	3,196,841
1955.....	22,294,036	18,737,775	3,556,261	5,129,356	1,095,356	4,034,000
1956.....	22,627,479	18,866,592	3,770,816	6,545,939	1,230,273	5,315,666
1957.....	23,504,394	20,939,844	2,564,550	3,538,587	791,668	3,046,914
<b>AMERICAN SAMOA</b>						
1941-1945.....	878,876	642,094	236,283	( <sup>10</sup> )	46,023	( <sup>11</sup> )
1946-1950.....	945,007	606,910	338,097	282,573	282,573	-----
1951-1955.....	1,302,811	891,513	410,798	1,063,921	1,063,921	-----
1953.....	1,076,018	700,161	375,857	219,651	219,651	-----
1954.....	1,297,552	947,801	449,751	788,977	788,977	-----
1955.....	2,009,023	1,618,517	390,506	2,712,250	2,712,250	-----
1956.....	2,661,440	2,293,343	278,297	4,448,579	4,448,579	-----
1957.....	2,816,460	2,280,762	526,698	5,170,748	5,170,748	-----

<sup>1</sup> Imports for consumption.<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1950, excludes certain commodity exports under security regulations.<sup>3</sup> Not available.<sup>4</sup> 3-year average; no shipments reported for 1942 and 1943.

Average for 1941, 1942, and 1943.

Source of tables 1169 and 1170: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to 1947, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; thereafter, *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*.

## No. 1171.—ALASKA AND HAWAII—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: 1899 TO 1954

[1939 data exclude plants reporting products valued at less than \$2,000; data for prior years exclude plants having products valued at less than \$500]

TERRITORY	Census year	Estab-lish-ments	Wage earners (annual average)	Wages	Cost of materials, etc., fuel, electricity	Value of products	Value added by manufac-ture <sup>1</sup>
Alaska, all industries.....	1899.....	48	2,200	\$1,374,680	\$1,782,583	\$4,194,421	\$2,431,838
	1909.....	159	3,000	1,948,026	3,119,613	11,340,106	6,220,492
	1919.....	147	6,575	8,839,452	19,482,485	41,495,243	22,012,758
	1939 <sup>2</sup> .....	230	4,316	6,883,968	20,916,757	28,815,436	17,898,679
	1954.....	219	3,531	16,546,000	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	40,235,000
Hawaii, all industries.....	1899 <sup>4</sup> .....	222	3,655	1,473,000	12,251,000	23,354,000	11,103,000
	1909 <sup>4</sup> .....	500	6,904	2,108,903	25,817,734	47,403,880	21,866,146
	1919 <sup>4</sup> .....	496	9,969	6,636,763	51,178,956	133,096,412	51,917,456
	1939.....	474	17,002	11,458,311	75,651,676	134,006,264	66,353,869
	1954.....	520	19,824	60,806,000	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	140,275,000

<sup>1</sup> Value of products less cost of materials, etc., fuel, and purchased electric energy.

<sup>2</sup> For year ending Sept. 30. <sup>3</sup> Not shown because of excessive duplication.

<sup>4</sup> Includes coffee roasting and spice grinding.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1939 and 1954 Censuses of Manufactures.

## No. 1172.—ALASKA AND HAWAII—RETAIL TRADE, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1954

[For discussion of coverage, see text, p. 826]

ITEM	Alaska	Hawaii	ITEM	Alaska	Hawaii
Establishments, total.....	1,510	4,807	Kind-of-business—Continued		
With payroll.....	1,054	3,019	Furniture, home furnishings, appliance dealers:		
Sales:			Establishments.....	54	238
All establishments.....\$1,000.....	174,514	425,115	Sales.....\$1,000.....	7,687	21,763
Establishments with payroll.....\$1,000.....	164,472	394,577	Automotive group:		
Payroll, entire year.....do.....	20,816	48,055	Establishments.....	59	135
Paid employees, workweek ended nearest Nov. 15.....	4,868	21,578	Sales.....\$1,000.....	22,937	73,391
Full workweek.....	4,221	18,701	Gasoline service stations:		
Proprietors (unincorporated businesses only).....	1,746	5,104	Establishments.....	76	332
Kind-of-business group:			Sales.....\$1,000.....	9,567	26,776
Food stores:			Lumber, building materials, hardware, farm equipment dealers:		
Establishments.....	200	1,031	Establishments.....	49	53
Sales.....\$1,000.....	41,090	112,328	Sales.....\$1,000.....	5,112	7,364
Eating, drinking places:			Drug stores, proprietary stores:		
Establishments.....	445	995	Establishments.....	45	121
Sales.....\$1,000.....	24,060	44,690	Sales.....\$1,000.....	7,364	12,668
General merchandise group:			Other retail stores:		
Establishments.....	155	364	Establishments.....	264	745
Sales.....\$1,000.....	28,663	56,964	Sales.....\$1,000.....	17,137	29,868
Apparel, accessories stores:			Nonstore retailers		
Establishments.....	118	346	Establishments.....	32	447
Sales.....\$1,000.....	11,936	26,028	Sales.....\$1,000.....	971	10,875

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Business: 1954, Retail Trade, Vol. II.

## No. 1173.—ALASKA AND HAWAII—WHOLESALE TRADE: 1948 AND 1954

1948 figures have been adjusted insofar as possible to correspond to the basis used for the 1954 Census of Business, for discussion of coverage, see text, p. 826]

ITEM	ALASKA		HAWAII	
	1948	1954	1948	1954
Establishments.....	95	184	577	694
Payroll, entire year.....\$1,000.....	1,347	5,274	27,529	37,754
Payroll and paid employees, workweek ended nearest Nov. 15:				
Payroll.....dollars.....	25,360	128,683	531,281	764,510
Employees.....	432	981	8,126	9,886
Active proprietors of unincorporated businesses, November.....	59	83	353	335
Merchant wholesalers				
Establishments.....	21	100	441	445
Sales.....\$1,000.....	7,600	41,410	241,314	293,929
Other operating types:				
Establishments.....	74	84	136	149
Sales.....\$1,000.....	22,185	53,311	219,782	288,011

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Business: 1954, Wholesale Trade, Vol. IV.

## No. 1174.—ALASKA AND HAWAII—SELECTED SERVICE TRADES: 1954

[For discussion of coverage, see text, p. 826]

ITEM	Alaska	Hawaii	ITEM	Alaska	Hawaii
Establishments, total.....	694	2,896	Kind-of-business group:		
With payroll.....	308	1,251	Personal services:		
Receipts.....			Establishments.....	238	1,384
All establishments.....\$1,000.....	20,284	64,726	Receipts.....\$1,000.....	6,090	18,110
Establishments with payroll, do.....	17,302	59,010	Automobile repair services, ga-		
Payroll, entire year.....do.....	6,641	19,808	rages,		
Paid employees, workweek ended			Establishments.....	53	305
nearest Nov. 15.....	1,579	8,735	Receipts.....\$1,000.....	1,315	7,574
Full workweek.....	1,430	7,656	All other selected services: <sup>1</sup>		
Proprietors (unincorporated busi-			Establishments.....	416	1,015
nesses only).....	765	2,449	Receipts.....\$1,000.....	12,866	42,042

<sup>1</sup> Business services, miscellaneous repair services, amusement and recreation services, motion pictures, hotels, tourist courts, motels, and camps.Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Business: 1954, Selected Services*, Vol. VI.

## No. 1175.—PUERTO RICO—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT, BY MAJOR OBJECT: 1953 TO 1957

[In thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1953	1955	1956	1957
<b>Receipts.....</b>	<b>186,518</b>	<b>217,962</b>	<b>244,167</b>	<b>296,267</b>
Taxes.....	106,179	115,046	125,087	133,540
Property.....	5,056	8,787	9,042	9,069
Income.....	34,731	31,908	40,746	47,169
Excise.....	60,080	68,716	69,166	70,288
Tobacco products.....	14,492	15,467	17,658	19,244
Alcoholic beverages.....	17,412	19,494	21,292	23,435
Motor fuels.....	10,562	11,430	10,831	11,296
Other.....	18,803	21,326	19,357	17,313
Motor vehicle licenses.....	2,068	1,637	2,047	4,801
Other taxes.....	2,784	4,087	4,065	2,224
Federal grants and revenues.....	33,790	37,276	30,300	48,162
All grants.....	15,476	16,520	16,000	23,667
United States Internal Revenue.....	15,569	17,429	15,235	19,295
United States customs, not elsewhere classified.....	2,755	3,330	4,425	5,200
Other revenues and receipts.....	46,540	64,741	79,780	114,555
Service charges.....	8,820	10,078	9,811	10,443
Contributions from other Government funds.....	17,049	18,663	20,980	22,412
Borrowing.....	8,466	16,546	21,916	30,925
Repayment of loans.....	6,098	5,855	13,489	24,176
Other revenues and receipts.....	5,512	11,398	7,560	7,599
<b>Expenditures.....</b>	<b>191,424</b>	<b>217,452</b>	<b>242,368</b>	<b>316,455</b>
Personal services.....	76,110	87,798	93,554	108,844
Services other than personal.....	10,778	12,726	12,822	15,074
Materials, supplies, and parts.....	16,124	16,106	16,652	23,475
Equipment purchased.....	3,601	3,949	4,151	4,682
Grants, subsidies, awards, and taxes.....	24,209	28,081	37,667	49,301
Acquisition of land and improvements.....	17,483	17,302	15,285	19,603
Debt retirement, interest, and dividends.....	2,121	3,439	5,434	4,042
Refunds and nonexpense items.....	17,619	23,286	25,101	62,095
Transfer to other Government funds.....	12,411	14,817	21,952	27,344

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, Bureau of Economics and Statistics; *Statistical Yearbook*.



No. 1176.—PUERTO RICO—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF TRUST AND AGENCY FUNDS AND OF PUBLIC SERVICE ENTERPRISES, BY MAJOR OBJECT: 1955 TO 1957

[In thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30]

ITEM	TRUST AND AGENCY FUNDS			PUBLIC SERVICE ENTERPRISES <sup>1</sup>		
	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957
Receipts.....	58,558	86,070	69,031	39,793	37,804	42,022
Taxes.....	12,559	15,386	17,032			
Licenses and permits.....	1	1	1			
Fines, forfeits, and penalties.....	1	1	1	1	2	1
Revenue from use of money and property.....	656	1,222	1,456	153	94	107
Revenue from other agencies and individuals.....	13,343	14,703	15,285	53	554	836
Service charges for current services.....	977	8,682	10,227	38,609	35,000	38,642
Other revenues.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	214	210
Sale of fixed assets and compensation for loss of assets.....			9	54	19	18
Contributions from other Government funds.....	293	3	156			
Transfers to other Government funds.....				3	10	1
Other nonrevenue receipts.....	30,727	46,072	24,864	915	1,911	2,208
Expenditures.....	60,661	78,974	56,208	39,265	40,524	41,901
Personal services.....	600	2,509	2,965	3,020	919	1,247
Services other than personal.....	646	594	1,622	1,634	723	735
Materials, supplies, and parts.....	265	357	472	434	283	179
Equipment purchased.....	37	73	95	207	90	71
Grants, subsidies, and awards.....	7,442	17,795	17,654	<sup>3</sup> 31,494	<sup>3</sup> 30,399	<sup>3</sup> 34,859
Acquisition of land and improvements.....	82	356	233	2	11	1
Debt retirement.....	7,015	7,963	7,883	<sup>4</sup> 298	<sup>4</sup> 298	<sup>4</sup> 293
Refunds and nonexpense items.....	44,573	49,327	25,285	2,176	7,801	4,517

<sup>1</sup> Comprises funds of Guayama and Isabela Irrigation Systems, Lottery of Puerto Rico, State Insurance Fund, P. R. Land Authority, Coffee Insurance (corp.), Industry for the Blind (corp.), Small Industries of the Social Programs Adm., Blood Bank of the School of Medicine, Model Housing Board, and Staple Commodities Fund of the Economic Stabilization Administration.  
<sup>2</sup> Less than \$500.    <sup>3</sup> Includes taxes.    <sup>4</sup> Includes interest and dividends.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, Bureau of Economics and Statistics; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1177.—PUERTO RICO—NET INCOME BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN: 1950 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30]

INDUSTRY	1950	1955	1956	1957
All industries.....	614	924	956	1,007
Agriculture.....	149	162	164	152
Sugarcane.....	86	73	69	61
Other crops.....	63	89	95	91
Manufacturing and mining.....	90	160	186	215
Food and kindred products.....	42	48	48	47
Tobacco products.....	5	10	12	10
Apparel and textiles.....	18	35	47	57
Chemicals and allied products.....	5	6	7	9
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5	9	11	14
Metal products and machinery.....	3	18	23	29
All other manufactures.....	11	32	38	49
Contract construction.....	27	33	36	42
Transportation and other public utilities.....	49	73	78	88
Trade.....	102	154	165	179
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	52	80	87	94
Services.....	44	63	65	69
Commonwealth government <sup>1</sup> .....	70	108	119	134
Rest of the world.....	31	92	56	34

<sup>1</sup> Includes public enterprises, not elsewhere classified.

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, Bureau of Economics and Statistics; *Statistical Yearbook*.

## No. 1178.—PUERTO RICO—DISTRIBUTION OF GROSS PRODUCT AND IMPORTS: 1950 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1950	1955	1956	1957
Sales of goods and services to Puerto Rican users.....	857	1,300	1,365	1,473
Consumers.....	683	958	1,010	1,069
Commonwealth and municipal governments <sup>1</sup> .....	108	168	182	210
Construction.....	60	107	118	136
Producers durable equipment.....	37	62	67	88
Change in inventories.....	-1	5	-12	-20
Sales of goods and services to the rest of the world.....	346	593	644	709
Federal Government.....	68	139	119	103
Other nonresidents.....	283	454	525	606
Total sales of domestic production and imports.....	1,203	1,893	2,009	2,182
Less Imports of goods and services.....	-450	-777	-663	-946
Federal Government.....	-16	-30	-31	-22
Other nonresidents.....	-434	-746	-632	-924
Equals: Gross commonwealth product.....	753	1,116	1,346	1,236

<sup>1</sup> Includes consumption expenditures and fixed domestic investment.Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, Bureau of Economics and Statistics, *Statistical Yearbook*.

## No. 1179.—PUERTO RICO—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, BY SEX: 1950 TO 1957

[In thousands of persons 14 years old and over. Annual averages derived from quarterly data collected for the week including the 8th of each month]

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	1950			1955			1956			1957		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	1,287	632	649	1,300	624	676	1,332	644	688	1,338	648	690
In the labor force.....	636	307	329	637	308	329	643	310	333	636	312	324
Employed.....	596	284	312	539	265	274	558	270	288	552	268	284
Working.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	508	273	235	535	261	274	530	256	274
35 hours or more.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	304	135	169	371	167	204	360	160	200
Less than 35 hours.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	202	138	64	164	104	57	170	116	54
Not working.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	30	20	11	23	14	8	23	14	9
Unemployed.....	88	71	17	97	73	25	85	66	20	84	64	20
Not in the labor force.....	651	325	326	663	316	347	689	334	355	702	336	366
Engaged in housework at home.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	439	3	436	451	3	448	439	3	436
In school.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	118	65	53	130	74	57	127	72	55
Disabled.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	41	29	12	38	28	11	39	27	12
Other.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	55	60	5	69	65	4	78	73	5

<sup>1</sup> Not available.

Source: Puerto Rico Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

## No. 1180.—PUERTO RICO—PERSONAL INCOME AND DISPOSITION OF INCOME: 1950 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Personal income, total.....	654	711	834	894	927	962	1,006	1,064
Compensation of employees.....	389	444	540	594	607	616	620	679
Income from property.....	201	222	254	263	268	266	287	292
Transfer payments.....	79	62	68	79	96	116	133	147
Less Contribution to Social Insurance.....	15	17	26	31	34	37	41	45
Less Personal taxes.....	16	17	19	19	21	20	28	32
Equals: Disposable personal income.....	638	695	818	875	906	942	989	1,032
Less Consumption expenditures.....	663	724	792	866	910	958	1,019	1,069
Interest paid by persons.....	3	3	5	5	6	6	5	8
Remittances to abroad.....	11	9	10	11	12	12	10	10
Equals: Personal savings.....	-28	-42	9	-8	-21	-32	-40	-45

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

**No. 1181.—PUERTO RICO—MANUFACTURES, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS AND INDUSTRIES:  
1949 AND 1954**

[Totals include data for industries not shown separately]

INDUSTRY GROUP AND INDUSTRY	1949				1954					
	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	All employees		Value added by manu- facture <sup>1</sup> (\$1,000)	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	All employees		Production workers		Value added by manu- facture <sup>1</sup> (\$1,000)
		Num- ber (aver- age for year)	Salaries and wages, total (\$1,000)			Num- ber (aver- age for year)	Salaries and wages, total (\$1,000)	Num- ber (aver- age for year)	Wages, total (\$1,000)	
<b>All industries, total.....</b>	<b>1,936</b>	<b>55,137</b>	<b>43,205</b>	<b>94,431</b>	<b>1,938</b>	<b>55,622</b>	<b>52,248</b>	<b>54,336</b>	<b>59,289</b>	<b>158,331</b>
<b>Food and kindred products.....</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>23,243</b>	<b>25,516</b>	<b>52,433</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>18,864</b>	<b>39,185</b>	<b>14,969</b>	<b>19,185</b>	<b>71,599</b>
Dairy products.....	31	311	391	651	23	928	1,617	486	694	5,564
Pasteurizing and bottling of fluid milk <sup>2</sup> .....					12	745	1,319	340	547	4,923
Canning, preserving, and freez- ing.....	23	1,159	650	906	41	1,412	1,026	1,322	806	2,897
Canning and preserving, ex- cept fish.....	19	1,132	630	824	33	1,158	763	1,083	609	1,383
Bakery products.....	277	2,780	2,441	2,928	258	2,486	2,603	1,903	1,986	4,842
Bread and other bakery products.....	266	2,235	1,995	3,144	249	2,067	2,152	1,643	1,708	3,706
Sugar.....	41	14,241	17,246	35,704	37	9,720	17,990	8,282	12,328	33,934
Raw cane sugar.....	36	13,562	16,496	32,228	33	9,156	16,966	7,781	11,594	30,713
Cane-sugar refining.....	5	679	750	3,476	4	565	954	501	734	2,216
Confectionery and related prod- ucts.....	10	464	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	12	270	313	230	194	787
Beverages.....	73	3,174	2,532	8,527	51	3,101	5,774	2,069	2,716	21,308
Bottled soft drinks.....	33	863	927	1,973	26	861	1,410	465	498	3,180
Wines and brandy.....	5	85	57	262	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Distilled liquors (except brandy).....	31	1,427	1,499	3,852	19	1,137	1,706	383	708	5,708
Misc. food preparations.....	46	1,065	689	1,659	71	906	877	581	426	2,208
<b>Tobacco manufactures<sup>4</sup>.....</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>7,118</b>	<b>3,463</b>	<b>6,743</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>9,758</b>	<b>6,718</b>	<b>9,460</b>	<b>6,993</b>	<b>11,427</b>
Cigars.....	577	1,067	496	935	204	1,239	1,044	1,194	929	2,274
Tobacco stemming and redrying.....	42	5,944	2,973	5,767	46	8,480	5,665	8,229	5,180	9,110
<b>Textile mill products.....</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1,460</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>2,774</b>	<b>2,330</b>	<b>2,545</b>	<b>2,682</b>	<b>8,616</b>
Knitting mills.....	8	136	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	17	1,064	1,236	966	962	2,671
Carpets and rugs.....	3	446	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	855	767	796	663	2,274
<b>Apparel and related prod- ucts.....</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>10,805</b>	<b>6,464</b>	<b>9,251</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>17,645</b>	<b>14,092</b>	<b>16,212</b>	<b>11,741</b>	<b>31,162</b>
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	11	684	549	961	5	310	344	284	287	477
Men's and boys' furnishings.....	68	2,216	1,381	1,993	70	4,159	3,654	3,643	2,897	6,554
Men's dress shirts and night- wear.....	17	741	541	781	29	1,629	1,394	1,466	1,045	2,292
Separate trousers.....	35	1,058	603	930	26	1,219	1,017	1,117	737	1,715
Women's and misses' outerwear.....	33	1,149	562	701	53	2,210	1,627	2,007	1,522	3,901
Blouses and waists.....	18	757	387	497	26	1,074	837	996	703	1,534
Women's and children's under- garments.....	31	1,401	631	1,076	51	4,116	3,476	3,846	2,963	7,828
Underwear.....	29	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	27	1,163	802	1,057	654	1,428
Corsets and allied garments.....	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	24	2,953	2,674	2,789	2,309	6,400
Children's outerwear.....	27	946	552	711	39	1,467	1,139	1,316	981	2,875
Miscellaneous apparel and acces- sories.....	74	3,828	2,284	3,465	79	4,241	2,902	3,921	2,414	7,438
Handkerchiefs.....	45	2,453	1,517	2,080	60	3,009	1,766	2,826	1,624	3,264
Misc. fabr. textiles.....	18	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	44	1,142	851	996	677	2,029
<b>Lumber and wood products (except furniture).....</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>1,416</b>
Millwork plants.....	43	300	289	589	32	252	359	211	259	664
<b>Furniture and fixtures.....</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>1,188</b>	<b>1,519</b>	<b>2,338</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>2,812</b>	<b>3,822</b>	<b>2,566</b>	<b>2,462</b>	<b>5,739</b>
Household furniture.....	177	1,837	1,468	2,205	196	2,782	2,994	2,638	2,437	5,686
Wood house furniture (except upholstered).....	162	1,443	1,071	1,467	163	2,066	2,030	1,949	1,770	3,807
Mattresses and bedsprings.....	13	266	276	511	19	478	667	380	448	1,300
<b>Paper and allied products.....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>3,137</b>
Paperboard boxes.....	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	281	563	252	397	797
<b>Printing and publishing industries.....</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>1,458</b>	<b>2,216</b>	<b>3,670</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>1,311</b>	<b>3,218</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>1,289</b>	<b>4,428</b>
Newspapers.....	4	753	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	541	1,172	196	418	2,700
Commercial printing.....	62	694	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	80	764	920	627	769	1,535

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1181.—PUERTO RICO—MANUFACTURES, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS AND INDUSTRIES:  
1949 AND 1954—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP AND INDUSTRY	1949				1954					
	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	All employees		Value added by manu- facture <sup>1</sup> (\$1,000)	Num- ber of es- tab- lish- ments	All employees		Production workers		Value added by manu- facture <sup>1</sup> (\$1,000)
		Num- ber (aver- age for year)	Salaries and wages, total (\$1,000)			Num- ber (aver- age for year)	Salaries and wages, total (\$1,000)	Num- ber (aver- age for year)	Wages, total (\$1,000)	
<b>Chemicals and allied products</b>	49	1,268	1,516	4,394	71	1,449	2,677	1,673	1,228	7,555
Drugs and medicines	21	(?)	(?)	(?)	23	437	933	249	310	3,818
Fertilizers (mixing only)	7	504	659	2,731	7	536	1,137	451	576	3,033
Misc chemical products	17	264	409	822	23	248	253	200	138	563
Compressed and liquefied gases		339	354	716	3	61	141	32	48	335
Salt		(?)	(?)	(?)	10	142	71	131		109
<b>Products of petroleum and coal</b>					3	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
<b>Rubber products</b>	1	(?)	(?)	(?)	6	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)
<b>Leather and leather products</b>	23	911	611	926	26	1,676	1,923	1,411	1,361	3,236
Footwear (except rubber)	12	413	(?)	(?)	12	1,017	1,328	812	894	2,087
Footwear (except house slippers)	7	296	(?)	(?)	5	732	923	543	574	1,287
House slippers	5	177	(?)	(?)	7	285	406	269	230	800
Handbags and small leather goods	7	299	249	380	8	420	547	291	268	604
<b>Stone, clay, and glass products</b>	57	2,562	2,937	6,253	122	2,127	4,978	2,678	3,439	9,445
Concrete and plaster products	48	297	(?)	(?)	118	1,266	1,297	1,116	1,007	2,589
<b>Primary metal industries</b>	1	(?)	(?)	(?)	16	91	77	78	69	426
<b>Fabricated metal products</b>	23	316	338	719	60	1,155	2,196	992	1,339	6,249
Structural metal products	24	194	255	628	45	763	1,402	649	827	2,963
Structural and ornamental products	15	123	152	251	36	367	799	236	485	1,294
Metal doors, sash, and trim	3	(?)	(?)	(?)	12	343	579	274	301	1,487
Sheet-metal work	6	(?)	(?)	(?)	7	53	64	39	40	112
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	6	68	(?)	(?)	6	204	392	132	277	1,453
<b>Machinery (exc. electrical)</b>	12	417		1,262	19	762	1,520	562	1,667	2,639
Misc machinery parts	4	170	(?)	(?)	11	549	1,266	463	914	2,236
<b>Electrical machinery</b>	1	(?)	(?)	(?)	31	1,454	2,198	1,287	1,338	4,738
Electrical industrial apparatus					6	247	327	222	223	1,116
Electrical appliances					4	101	170	91	171	663
Communication equipment	1	(?)	(?)	(?)	16	1,035	1,585	898	932	2,738
Radios and related products					11	454	736	405	417	1,817
<b>Transportation equipment</b>	1	(?)	(?)	(?)	5	181	129	89	115	464
<b>Instruments and related products</b>	2	(?)	(?)	(?)	12	1,656	1,536	932	1,045	2,364
Ophthalmic goods	1	(?)	(?)	(?)	5	716	1,163	620	817	1,798
<b>Miscellaneous manufactures</b>	44	2,389	1,391	2,451	56	4,142	4,816	3,523	3,700	12,911
Jewelry and silverware	7	282	320	406	7	304	454	274	380	1,124
Toys and sporting goods	1	(?)	(?)	(?)	12	596	528	366	453	1,651
Sporting and athletic goods	1	(?)	(?)	(?)	8	404	396	280	360	
Costume jewelry and notions	16	1,596	951	1,298	24	1,771	1,664	1,081	1,384	2,779
Costume jewelry	5	(?)	(?)	(?)	5	665	656	642	448	1,090
Artificial flowers	5	629	378	290	6	426	291	419	279	421
Buttons	5	572	470	563	5	546	681	504	580	928
Needles, pins, and fasteners	1	(?)	(?)	(?)	5	114	126	106	107	340
Plastic products, n. e. c.	1	(?)	(?)	(?)	6	611	841	578	619	2,436
Brooms and brushes	6	(?)	(?)	(?)	4	216	221	202	178	297
Signs and advertising displays	4	19	20	32	3	47	83	42	48	106

<sup>1</sup> Value of products sold minus cost of materials, supplies, fuel, electric energy, and contract work.

<sup>2</sup> Establishments engaged primarily in the pasteurization and bottling of fluid milk were excluded from the 1949 Census of Manufactures. <sup>3</sup> Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.

<sup>4</sup> Data for 1954 exclude 252 small cigar manufacturing establishments with no paid employees and value added by manufacture of \$192,000. <sup>5</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Puerto Rico Census of Manufactures: 1954*, Bulletin MC-PR (in cooperation with the Puerto Rico Planning Board).

**No. 1182.—PUERTO RICO—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE AND SELECTED SERVICES—ESTABLISHMENTS AND GROSS RECEIPTS, 1949 AND 1954, AND EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLL, 1954, BY KIND OF BUSINESS**

[For discussion of coverage, see text, p. 826. "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

KIND OF BUSINESS	1949		1954		Workweek ended nearest Nov. 13	
	Estab-lish-ments	Gross receipts (\$1,000)	Estab-lish-ments	Gross receipts (\$1,000)	Paid em-ployees	Pay-roll
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	<b>899</b>	<b>371,529</b>	<b>1,051</b>	<b>555,317</b>	<b>8,068</b>	<b>344,411</b>
Merchant wholesalers and manufacturers' sales branches.....	722	374,285	894	456,798	6,909	275,658
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment.....	7	4,322	22	12,983	290	16,847
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products.....	36	10,544	53	26,089	799	38,528
Dry goods and apparel.....	43	11,152	96	16,109	461	14,763
Groceries and food specialties.....	430	177,691	454	267,821	2,935	102,836
Farm products—goods for immediate consumption.....	47	8,774	44	4,272	73	2,379
Electrical goods.....	14	9,836	15	8,531	219	9,846
Hardware and plumbing and heating equipment.....	9	1,268	20	9,017	294	12,251
Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	18	10,663	44	25,416	833	44,752
Merchant wholesalers and manufacturers' sales branches, n. e. c. <sup>1</sup> .....	99	40,504	116	57,442	805	32,259
Petroleum bulk stations.....	14	25,928	6	39,632	629	36,599
Merchandise agents and brokers.....	154	71,382	181	88,897	659	32,254
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	<b>24,338</b>	<b>321,758</b>	<b>26,639</b>	<b>572,025</b>	<b>79,861</b>	<b>474,639</b>
Building materials and farm equipment.....	467	36,966	531	57,243	2,650	80,954
Food and eating and drinking places.....	19,786	125,241	20,324	220,429	9,694	164,287
Grocery stores.....	14,139	93,562	7,850	133,171	3,826	96,790
Meat and fish markets.....	387	4,133	411	6,543	220	3,600
Fruit and vegetable markets.....	1,348	2,740	1,799	5,408	91	1,247
Candy, nut, and confectionery stores.....	223	1,064	287	671	30	405
Dairy products stores <sup>2</sup> .....	168	1,337	113	1,273	114	1,712
Bakeries.....	11	25	33	257	26	381
Food stores, n. e. c. <sup>3</sup> .....	451	1,356	173	4,892	177	3,022
Eating and drinking places.....	3,064	20,976	5,448	41,890	4,529	76,460
Combination food stores and eating and drinking places.....	(1)	(1)	4,260	26,627	642	8,007
Automobile dealers and gasoline service stations.....	542	50,004	681	102,152	3,516	118,931
Motor vehicle dealers.....	43	33,460	84	71,327	1,706	84,809
Tire, battery, and accessory dealers.....	(1)	(1)	92	5,803	311	9,940
Gasoline service stations.....	427	12,217	502	25,061	1,499	22,432
Automotive dealers, n. e. c. <sup>4</sup> .....	72	4,330	3	160	12	590
General merchandise, apparel and accessories.....	2,476	62,691	3,018	96,276	7,246	150,870
Department stores.....	26	9,608	12	10,409	817	19,349
General merchandise stores, n. e. c. <sup>5</sup> .....	20	1,864	1,584	39,463	2,727	52,497
Men's and boys' clothing and accessory stores.....	111	6,789	202	10,840	692	17,108
Women's ready-to-wear, accessory and specialty stores.....	93	1,793	438	9,924	1,068	20,790
Children's and infants' wear stores.....	17	102	61	440	43	710
Family clothing stores.....	2,001	35,692	350	10,368	835	13,858
Shoe stores.....	115	6,998	200	14,909	1,030	25,245
Custom tailors.....	69	231	170	430	93	1,323
Apparel and accessory stores, n. e. c. <sup>6</sup> .....	14	115	3	63	1	20
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment.....	384	17,711	681	54,679	2,806	85,261
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	283	9,249	525	25,565	1,698	41,865
Household appliance and radio stores.....	101	8,462	156	29,113	1,188	43,566
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	1,789	26,617	1,404	41,148	3,147	74,297
Drug stores and proprietary stores.....	435	12,833	541	18,836	1,649	34,789
Book and stationery stores.....	80	1,109	105	2,033	105	2,453
Jewelry stores.....	102	1,846	172	3,485	357	9,101
Retail stores, n. e. c. <sup>7</sup> .....	672	10,710	586	16,794	1,036	27,954
<b>Selected services</b> .....	<b>3,383</b>	<b>18,849</b>	<b>3,799</b>	<b>33,896</b>	<b>7,042</b>	<b>166,397</b>
Hotels.....	65	2,991	126	7,672	1,353	41,126
Personal services.....	2,060	4,468	2,277	7,359	2,296	40,583
Laundries and dry cleaning.....	264	1,787	257	2,642	1,362	23,691
Photographic studios.....	91	192	118	365	53	1,011
Barber shops.....	940	1,022	1,009	1,501	325	6,069
Beauty shops.....	197	290	350	806	237	3,440
Shoe repair shops.....	538	652	438	774	126	2,142
Funeral services.....	23	349	58	972	128	3,653
Personal services, n. e. c. <sup>8</sup> .....	27	59	47	120	35	57
Miscellaneous business services.....	39	671	42	2,973	238	11,822
Automobile repair services and garages.....	237	1,335	409	3,016	719	17,621
Miscellaneous repair services <sup>9</sup> .....	474	1,696	520	2,211	407	6,770
Electrical repair shops.....	165	514	227	842	151	2,192
Miscellaneous repairs, n. e. c. <sup>10</sup> .....	309	1,182	293	1,369	256	6,578
Motion pictures.....	157	5,061	183	6,034	1,191	24,234
Motion picture production and distribution.....	15	1,603	13	1,647	169	5,973
Motion picture theaters.....	142	3,458	170	4,387	1,032	18,261
Amusement and recreation services, except motion pictures.....	311	2,628	242	4,629	848	21,939

<sup>1</sup> 1949 includes all manufacturers' sales branches, classified with merchant wholesalers according to lines of products handled in 1954.

<sup>2</sup> Data for 1949 adjusted to exclude establishments primarily engaged in pasteurization and bottling of fluid milk, classified in manufacturing in 1954. <sup>3</sup> Not available.

<sup>4</sup> Data for 1949 adjusted to exclude accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services, not included in 1954.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Puerto Rico Census of Business: 1954*, Bulletin BC-PR (in cooperation with the Puerto Rico Planning Board).

## Section 34

### Comparative International Statistics

This section presents summary statistics on the industrial, social, and agricultural organization of the various individual nations.

The principal source for the data presented in this section is the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. Statistics of the individual nations may be found primarily in the official publications or compendia, generally in the form of yearbooks, issued by most of the nations at various intervals in their own national languages, expressed in their own or customary units of measure. For handier reference, especially for international comparisons, the Statistical Office of the United Nations compiles and issues a number of international summary publications, generally in English and French. Among these are the *Statistical Yearbook*, the *Demographic Yearbook*, *Population and Vital Statistics Reports* (quarterly), and the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*. The Statistical Office of the United Nations also publishes a *Yearbook of International Trade Statistics* and the *Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics*. For foreign agricultural and labor statistics, the outstanding sources are the *Yearbook of Food and Agricultural Statistics* issued by the Food and Agriculture Organization, and the *Yearbook of Labour Statistics*, issued by the International Labour Office; both are affiliated agencies of the United Nations. These publications usually present data covering an extensive period of time, frequently up to 20 years. The *International Population Statistics Reports*, Series P-90 and P-91, issued by the Bureau of the Census also present population figures for many foreign countries.

**Statistical coverage.**—Problems of space and availability of data limit the number of countries and the extent of statistical coverage shown here. The list of countries included is based on the membership rosters of the United Nations and of the larger specialized agencies affiliated with the United Nations (see table 1196). In a few instances, such member countries were omitted because of an almost complete lack of data.

Statistics are shown for a standardized list of countries. No attempt was made to alter the list according to the relative standing or significance of each country with respect to each specific subject item shown. In consequence, there may be instances, with respect to certain items shown, in which one or more of the countries omitted from the list are more important, statistically, than some of the countries included. Cases of this kind are believed to be infrequent.

The items selected for presentation here are believed to be among those most significant. However, certain important items, such as those on national income, are omitted because of the inability to convert the available statistics, stated in terms of the national currencies, to meaningful consistency in United States measures. Finally, items for which figures are available for a large number of countries were favored over items for which information is scanty, in order to broaden the scope of comparison as much as possible.

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Note.—This section presents data for the most recent year or period available on June 19, 1958, when the material was organized and sent to the printer.



**Quality and comparability of the data.**—The quality and the comparability of the data presented here are affected by a number of factors:

(1) The year for which data are presented may not be the same for various subjects for a particular country, or for a given subject for different countries, though the data shown are the most recent available. All such variations have been noted (see table headnotes). In most instances, the data shown are for calendar years. In a number of cases, however, the 12-month totals shown do not correspond with the calendar year. Space limitations made it impracticable to present the data for a series of years except for the figures on population, agriculture, and gold and foreign exchange holdings.

(2) The bases, methods of estimating, methods of data collection, extent of coverage, precision of definition, scope of territory, and margins of error may vary for different items within a particular country, and for like items for different countries. Footnotes and headnotes to the tables give some of the qualifications attached to the figures. Limits of space made necessary some condensation and editing of the more detailed notes appearing in the source. Therefore, careful analysis is required, since, at best, many of the measures shown are merely rough indicators of magnitude.

(3) Figures shown in this section for the United States may not always agree with figures shown in the preceding sections. Such differences may be attributable to the use of differing original sources, a difference in the definition of geographic limits (continental United States only, or including certain Territories and possessions), or to possible adjustments made in the United States figures by the United Nations in order to improve their comparability with figures from other countries.

**Conversion factors.**—To facilitate comparison in terms of familiar units, items shown in metric units in the source have been converted to U. S. equivalents by means of the conversion factors given in the *Statistical Yearbook* and shown below. Further conversion factors are presented in Appendix II, Weights and Measures, p. 952.

CONVERSION FACTORS

<i>Metric units</i>	<i>U. S. equivalents</i>
1 km.....	0.621370 mile
1 sq. km.....	0.386101 sq. mile
1 kg.....	2.204622 pounds
1 metric ton (1,000 kg.).....	1.102311 short tons
1 metric ton-km.....	0.684943 short ton-mile

## No. 1183.—AREA AND POPULATION

[For many countries, figures are provisional. Basis and level of reliability of population estimates range from use of a continuous population register (Scandinavian countries) and census enumerations for a recent date (most countries) to non-censal counts or partial censuses (Indonesia, Lebanon, Syria, Viet-Nam), and conjectural estimates derived by other means than counting (Ethiopia, Liberia, and Saudi Arabia). Data, in general, refer to present-in-area population of the present territory. Area generally includes inland waters. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	Area	LATEST POPULATION CENSUS			MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES			Popula- tion per square mile <sup>2</sup>
		Year	Total	Male	1953 <sup>1</sup>	1956 <sup>1</sup>	Annual rate of in- crease, 1953-56	
	<i>Sq. miles</i>		<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>	
United States <sup>2</sup> .....	3, 022, 387	1950	<sup>4</sup> 150, 697	<sup>4</sup> 74, 833	150, 636	168, 174	1. 8	56
Afghanistan.....	250, 966					13, 000		<sup>4</sup> 48
Albania.....	11, 100	1955	1, 391	713	1, 302	1, 421	3. 0	128
Argentina.....	1, 072, 748	1947	<sup>4</sup> 15, 894	<sup>4</sup> 8, 145	18, 400	19, 486	1. 9	18
Australia <sup>6</sup> .....	2, 974, 583	1954	8, 987	4, 546	8, 815	9, 428	2. 3	3
Austria.....	32, 374	1951	6, 934	3, 217	6, 960	6, 983	0. 1	216
Belgium.....	11, 779	1947	8, 512	4, 200	8, 778	8, 924	0. 6	758
Bolivia.....	424, 163	1950	<sup>4</sup> 2, 704	<sup>4</sup> 1, 326	3, 125	3, 235	1. 2	8
Brazil <sup>7</sup> .....	2, 287, 204	1950	<sup>6</sup> 51, 976	25, 885	55, 772	59, 846	2. 4	18
Bulgaria.....	43, 048	1956	7, 601	3, 783	7, 384	7, 593	0. 9	176
Burma.....	261, 757	1953	<sup>9</sup> 2, 941	<sup>9</sup> 1, 499	19, 045	19, 856	1. 4	76
Cambodia.....	67, 568	1921	2, 400		3, 860			57
Canada.....	3, 851, 116	1956	16, 081	8, 152	14, 845	16, 081	2. 7	4
Ceylon <sup>10</sup> .....	25, 332	1953	<sup>4</sup> 8, 098	<sup>4</sup> 4, 269	8, 155	8, 929	3. 1	352
Chile.....	286, 397	1952	<sup>4</sup> 5, 933	<sup>4</sup> 2, 913	6, 437	6, 944	2. 6	24
China <sup>11</sup> .....	3, 768, 736	1953	582, 608		581, 390	621, 225	2. 2	165
Colombia.....	439, 520	1951	11, 548	5, 742	12, 111	12, 939	2. 2	29
Costa Rica.....	19, 653	1950	801	400	881	968	3. 9	50
Cuba.....	44, 218	1953	5, 829	2, 985	5, 829			132
Czechoslovakia.....	49, 366	1950	12, 838	5, 997	12, 820	13, 229	1. 1	268
Denmark <sup>12</sup> .....	16, 619	1955	4, 448		4, 369	4, 466	0. 7	269
Dominican Republic.....	18, 816	1950	2, 136	1, 071	2, 356	2, 608	3. 4	139
Ecuador <sup>7</sup> .....	104, 506	1950	3, 203	1, 595	3, 502	3, 796	2. 7	36
Egypt.....	386, 101	1947	<sup>13</sup> 19, 022	<sup>13</sup> 9, 419	<sup>14</sup> 21, 988	<sup>14</sup> 23, 516	2. 3	61
El Salvador.....	7, 722	1950	1, 856	918	2, 054	2, 268	3. 4	294
Ethiopia.....	409, 267					<sup>15</sup> 15, 000		37
Finland.....	130, 120	1950	4, 030	1, 926	<sup>16</sup> 4, 141	<sup>16</sup> 4, 291	1. 2	33
France <sup>17</sup> .....	212, 822	1954	42, 844	20, 551	42, 652	43, 648	0. 8	205
Germany, Western.....	95, 724	1950	<sup>18</sup> 47, 696	<sup>18</sup> 22, 351	49, 156	50, 786	1. 1	531
Greece.....	51, 182	1951	7, 633	3, 722	7, 817	8, 031	0. 9	157
Guatemala.....	42, 042	1950	2, 791	1, 411	3, 058	3, 348	3. 1	80
Haiti.....	10, 714	1950	3, 097	1, 505	3, 227	3, 344	1. 2	312
Honduras.....	43, 277	1950	<sup>4</sup> 1, 369	<sup>4</sup> 686	1, 564	1, 711	3. 0	40
Hungary.....	35, 919	1949	9, 205	4, 423	9, 585	9, 833	0. 9	274
Iceland.....	39, 768	1950	144	72	151	161	2. 2	4
India.....	<sup>19</sup> 1, 269, 838	1951	<sup>20</sup> 356, 879	<sup>20</sup> 183, 334	<sup>21</sup> 372, 623	<sup>21</sup> 387, 350	1. 3	305
Indonesia.....	575, 894	1930	60, 413		79, 700	84, 000	1. 8	146
Iran.....	629, 345	1956	18, 945			18, 945		30
Iraq.....	171, 600	1957	6, 538	3, 294		<sup>22</sup> 4, 842		28
Ireland, Republic of.....	27, 136	1956	2, 898	1, 492	2, 945	2, 898	-0. 5	107
Israel <sup>23</sup> .....	7, 992	1948	717	370	1, 687	1, 813	3. 5	227
Italy.....	116, 304	1951	47, 159	22, 961	47, 533	48, 279	0. 5	416
Japan.....	142, 767	1955	<sup>4</sup> 89, 276		86, 700	90, 000	1. 3	630
Jordan <sup>24</sup> .....	37, 301	1952	1, 329	675	1, 360	1, 471	2. 7	39
Korea, South <sup>25</sup> .....	37, 424	1955	21, 526	10, 767	21, 376	21, 800	0. 7	583
Lebanon <sup>26</sup> .....	4, 015				1, 353	1, 450	2. 3	361
Liberia.....	43, 000					1, 250		29
Libya.....	679, 360	1954	1, 092	567		1, 118	<sup>27</sup> 1. 2	2
Luxembourg.....	998	1947	291	145	304	312	0. 9	313
Mexico.....	760, 337	1950	25, 791	12, 697	28, 056	30, 538	2. 9	40
Nepal.....	54, 345	1954	8, 432	4, 229				155
Netherlands.....	12, 529	1947	9, 625	4, 791	10, 493	10, 888	1. 2	869
New Zealand.....	103, 473	1956	2, 174	1, 093	2, 047	2, 178	2. 1	21
Nicaragua.....	57, 143	1950	1, 057	520	1, 165	1, 288	3. 4	23
Norway.....	125, 065	1950	3, 279	1, 625	3, 359	3, 462	1. 0	28
Pakistan <sup>28</sup> .....	364, 797	1951	75, 842	40, 209	80, 062	83, 603	1. 5	229

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1183.—AREA AND POPULATION—Continued

COUNTRY	Area	LATEST POPULATION CENSUS			MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES			Popula- tion per square mile <sup>1</sup>
		Year	Total	Male	1953 <sup>1</sup>	1956 <sup>1</sup>	Annual rate of in- crease, 1953-56	
	<i>Sq. miles</i>		<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Percent</i>	
Panama <sup>20</sup> .....	28,753	1950	805	410	863	934	2.7	32
Paraguay.....	157,047	1950	<sup>4</sup> 1,341	<sup>4</sup> 649	1,496	1,601	2.9	10
Peru.....	482,259	1940	<sup>4</sup> 6,208	<sup>4</sup> 3,068	9,035	9,651	2.2	20
Philippines.....	115,600	1948	19,234	9,651	21,039	22,265	1.9	193
Poland.....	120,359	1950	<sup>21</sup> 25,008	11,546	26,255	27,819	2.0	231
Portugal <sup>21</sup> .....	35,599	1950	8,441	4,060	8,621	8,837	0.8	248
Rumania.....	91,699	1956	17,490	8,502	16,847	17,579	1.4	192
Saudi Arabia.....	617,762					6,036		10
Spain <sup>22</sup> .....	194,396	1950	27,977	13,470	28,528	29,203	0.8	150
Sweden.....	173,623	1950	7,042	3,506	7,171	7,316	0.7	42
Switzerland.....	15,941	1950	4,715	2,272	4,877	5,039	1.1	316
Syria.....	71,228				<sup>24</sup> 3,545	<sup>24</sup> 3,970	3.8	56
Thailand.....	198,456	1947	17,448	8,722	19,556	20,686	1.9	104
Tunisia.....	48,332	1956	3,783	1,957	3,630	3,800	1.5	79
Turkey.....	299,993	1955	24,122		22,791	24,797	2.9	83
Union of South Africa <sup>23</sup> ..	472,359	1951	12,668	6,432	13,181	13,915	1.8	29
U.S.S.R.....	8,649,821	1939	<sup>25</sup> 170,467			200,200		23
United Kingdom <sup>27</sup> .....	94,215	1951	50,225	24,118	<sup>28</sup> 50,880	<sup>28</sup> 51,420	0.4	546
Uruguay.....	72,172	1908	1,043	531	2,535	2,650	1.5	37
Venezuela <sup>7</sup> .....	352,143	1950	5,035	2,552	5,440	5,953	3.1	17
Viet-Nam.....	127,413	1921	15,580		25,880	26,600	0.9	209
Yugoslavia.....	98,766	1953	16,999	<sup>29</sup> 8,205	17,053	17,886	1.6	181
World total.....	52,252,979					2,737,000		52

<sup>1</sup> Italics denotes population census figure.  
<sup>2</sup> Based on 1956 or latest year available.  
<sup>3</sup> Excludes civilian citizens absent for extended periods of time. Census figures exclude 435,000 (estimated) Armed Forces outside continental U. S.  
<sup>4</sup> Actually enumerated; excludes adjustment for underenumeration.  
<sup>5</sup> Unofficial estimate.  
<sup>6</sup> Excludes full-blooded aborigines.  
<sup>7</sup> Excludes Indian jungle population.  
<sup>8</sup> Includes 31,960 schedules not tabulated by sex.  
<sup>9</sup> Represents the results of the first stage of a multi-stage sample census, approximating the urban area of the Union.  
<sup>10</sup> Excludes nonresident military and shipping personnel.  
<sup>11</sup> Excludes Taiwan.  
<sup>12</sup> Excludes Faeroe Islands and Greenland.  
<sup>13</sup> Includes nomad population estimated at 55,073 in 1947, of whom 27,270 were males.  
<sup>14</sup> Excludes nomad population.  
<sup>15</sup> 1951.  
<sup>16</sup> Includes civilian nationals temporarily outside country.  
<sup>17</sup> Metropolitan (continental) France only.  
<sup>18</sup> Excludes the Saar.  
<sup>19</sup> Includes area of Kashmir-Jammu and a great part of Part B tribal area of Assam where no census was taken.  
<sup>20</sup> Excludes Kashmir-Jammu and Part B tribal area of Assam; also Karikal, Mahé, Pondichéry, and Yanam.  
<sup>21</sup> Includes Kashmir-Jammu.  
<sup>22</sup> Excludes foreigners and nomadic population.  
<sup>23</sup> Census figures, registered Jewish population only; estimates exclude Bedouin population in the Negev (92,193 in 1946).  
<sup>24</sup> Excludes military personnel and their families living on military installations.  
<sup>25</sup> Korean nationals only (aliens numbered 23,988 at 1955 census).  
<sup>26</sup> Lebanese nationals only.  
<sup>27</sup> For 1954-1956 (based on 1954 census and 1956 estimate).  
<sup>28</sup> Excludes Kashmir-Jammu, Gilgit, Baltistan, Junagadh, and Manavadar.  
<sup>29</sup> Excludes Canal Zone.  
<sup>30</sup> Includes 12,881 schedules not tabulated by sex.  
<sup>31</sup> Includes 394,495 schedules not tabulated by sex.  
<sup>32</sup> Includes Azores and Madeira Islands.  
<sup>33</sup> Includes Balearic and Canary Islands.  
<sup>34</sup> Excludes Palestine refugees numbering 85,473 in 1953 and 89,977 in 1956.  
<sup>35</sup> Excludes Walvis Bay.  
<sup>36</sup> Figure from 1939 census and refers to 1939 territory.  
<sup>37</sup> Excludes Channel Islands and Isle of Man.  
<sup>38</sup> Includes Armed Forces outside country.  
<sup>39</sup> Excludes population of Koper and Buje, estimated at 62,000 for both sexes.  
Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Demographic Yearbook*.

## No. 1184.—VITAL STATISTICS AND NET FOOD SUPPLY

[Crude birth rates, infant mortality rates, and death rates derived from data having complete or virtually complete coverage for many countries and incomplete coverage for others. For many countries, data are known to be by year of registration rather than by year of occurrence. Crude birth rate: Number of live births per 1,000 persons. Crude death rate: Number of deaths, exclusive of stillbirths, per 1,000 persons. Infant mortality rate: Deaths of infants under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births. Data exclude stillbirths. Expectation of life: Average future lifetime (in years) of persons at birth, if subject to mortality conditions of period indicated. Net food supply: Net supply of foodstuffs, other than alcoholic beverages, at retail level (except for meat), available within the country for human consumption. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented as follows: a represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950]

COUNTRY	BIRTH AND DEATH RATES				EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT BIRTH			NET FOOD SUPPLY PER PERSON	
	Year	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Infant mortality rate	Period	Male	Female	Year <sup>1</sup>	Calories per day
United States.....	1952	<sup>1</sup> 24.7	9.6	<sup>1</sup> 28.4	1929-31	57.7	61.0	1935-39	3,150
	1953	<sup>1</sup> 24.6	9.6	<sup>1</sup> 27.8	1939-41	61.6	65.9	1952	3,120
	1954	<sup>1</sup> 24.9	9.2	<sup>1</sup> 26.6	1949-51	65.5	71.0	1953	3,080
	1955	24.6	9.3	<sup>1</sup> 26.4	1954	<sup>1</sup> 67.4	<sup>1</sup> 73.6	1954	3,070
	1956	24.9	9.4	<sup>1</sup> 26.0	1955	<sup>1</sup> 67.3	<sup>1</sup> 73.6	1955	3,100
Albania.....	1955	44.5	15.1						
Argentina.....	1956	23.8	8.2	58.5	1947	56.9	61.4	1955	2,950
Australia.....	1956	<sup>4</sup> 22.5	<sup>4</sup> 9.1	<sup>4</sup> 21.7	1946-48	<sup>4</sup> 66.1	<sup>4</sup> 70.6	1954/55	3,190
Austria.....	1956	16.6	12.4	43.3	1949-51	61.9	67.0	1956/57	2,950
Belgium.....	1956	16.8	<sup>6</sup> 12.1	45.7	1946-49	62.0	67.3	1956/57	<sup>6</sup> 2,990
Bolivia.....	1955	29.3	10.1	<sup>c</sup> 105.9	1949-51	49.7	49.7		
Brazil.....	1953	<sup>7</sup> 43.0	<sup>f</sup> <sup>7</sup> 20.6	<sup>f</sup> 170.0	1949-51	<sup>6</sup> 49.8	<sup>6</sup> 56.0	1952	2,350
Bulgaria.....	1956	19.5	<sup>a</sup> 9.0	72.0	1925-28	<sup>9</sup> 45.9	<sup>9</sup> 46.6		
Burma.....	1956	<sup>10</sup> 35.9	<sup>10</sup> 21.8	<sup>10</sup> 166.8				1947/48	1,990
Canada.....	1956	<sup>11</sup> 28.0	<sup>11</sup> 8.2	<sup>11</sup> 31.9	1950-52	66.3	70.8	1955/56	3,190
Ceylon.....	1956	36.4	9.8	66.5	1954	60.3	59.4	1955	1,940
Chile.....	1956	35.4	11.9	112.3	1952	49.8	53.9	1952	2,490
China (Taiwan).....	1956	<sup>12</sup> <sup>13</sup> 44.8	<sup>12</sup> <sup>13</sup> 8.0	<sup>a</sup> <sup>12</sup> <sup>14</sup> 33.9	1936-41	41.1	45.7		
Colombia.....	1956	<sup>16</sup> 41.6	<sup>16</sup> 13.3	<sup>16</sup> <sup>16</sup> 103.8				1948/49	2,370
Costa Rica.....	1956	40.4	9.6	92.4	1949-51	54.7	57.1		
Cuba.....	1952	<sup>17</sup> 25.1	<sup>17</sup> 6.5					1948/49	2,730
Czechoslovakia.....	1956	<sup>18</sup> 19.8	<sup>18</sup> 9.6	<sup>18</sup> 31.4	1929-32	51.9	55.2	1948/49	2,690
Denmark.....	1956	<sup>19</sup> 17.2	<sup>19</sup> 8.8	<sup>19</sup> 24.9	1946-50	<sup>19</sup> 67.8	<sup>19</sup> 70.1	1956/57	3,360
Dominican Republic.....	1956	40.6	9.1	<sup>a</sup> <sup>20</sup> 73.8					
Ecuador.....	1956	<sup>17</sup> 45.5	15.2	<sup>a</sup> <sup>17</sup> 112.8	1949-51	<sup>21</sup> 50.4	<sup>21</sup> 53.7		
Egypt.....	1953	40.0	18.4	148.5	1936-38	35.7	41.5	1954/55	2,560
El Salvador.....	1956	47.0	12.4	70.3	1949-51	49.9	52.4		
Finland.....	1956	<sup>22</sup> 20.7	<sup>22</sup> 9.0	25.4	1951-55	63.4	69.8	1955/56	3,220
France.....	1956	<sup>23</sup> 18.5	<sup>23</sup> 12.5	36.3	1950-51	63.6	69.3	1955/56	2,810
Germany, Western.....	1956	<sup>24</sup> 16.5	<sup>24</sup> <sup>25</sup> 11.2	<sup>24</sup> 38.6	1949-51	<sup>26</sup> 64.6	<sup>26</sup> 68.5	1956/57	3,010
Greece.....	1956	<sup>27</sup> 19.4	<sup>27</sup> 7.4	40.6	1926-30	49.1	50.9	1956/57	2,600
Guatemala.....	1956	48.8	19.8	88.8	1949-51	43.8	43.5		
Honduras.....	1955	43.1	11.4	54.9				1954	2,220
Hungary.....	1956	19.6	10.5	58.8	1955	64.7	68.7		
Iceland.....	1956	28.3	7.2	17.3	1941-50	66.1	70.3	1950/51	3,240
India.....	1955	<sup>29</sup> <sup>29</sup> 27.0	<sup>29</sup> <sup>29</sup> 11.7	<sup>29</sup> <sup>29</sup> 99.9	1941-50	<sup>28</sup> 32.5	<sup>28</sup> 31.7	1954/55	1,880
Indonesia.....	1956	<sup>31</sup> 28.1	<sup>31</sup> 13.2	<sup>31</sup> 99.1					
Iran.....	1956	29.8	6.8						
Iraq.....	1956	<sup>a</sup> 15.5	<sup>a</sup> 5.8	28.5					
Ireland, Republic of.....	1956	21.0	11.7	35.6	1950-52	64.5	67.1	1956	3,560
Israel.....	1956	<sup>22</sup> 26.7	<sup>22</sup> 6.3	<sup>22</sup> 35.9	1956	<sup>22</sup> 68.3	<sup>22</sup> 71.1	1954/55	2,860
Italy.....	1956	18.1	10.3	48.4	1935-37		57.5	1956/57	2,570
Japan.....	1956	<sup>23</sup> 18.5	<sup>23</sup> 8.0	<sup>23</sup> 40.7	1955	<sup>23</sup> 63.9	<sup>23</sup> 68.4	1955	2,270
Korea, South.....	1948	18.7	9.4	70.9	1938	<sup>24</sup> 47.2	<sup>24</sup> 50.6		
Lebanon.....	1956	<sup>b</sup> <sup>24</sup> 28.6	<sup>25</sup> 5.5						
Luxembourg.....	1956	15.5	12.4	36.8	1946-48	61.7	65.8	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )
Mexico.....	1955	46.4	13.7	83.3	1940	37.9	39.8		
Netherlands.....	1956	<sup>26</sup> 21.2	<sup>27</sup> 7.8	<sup>26</sup> <sup>27</sup> 19.0	1953-55	71.0	73.9	1956/57	2,950
New Zealand.....	1956	<sup>28</sup> 24.7	<sup>28</sup> 9.0	<sup>28</sup> 19.4	1950-52	<sup>28</sup> 68.3	<sup>28</sup> 72.4	1956	3,350
Nicaragua.....	1955	37.4	8.4	79.6					
Norway.....	1956	18.7	<sup>28</sup> 8.5	<sup>a</sup> <sup>29</sup> 20.6	1946-50	69.3	72.7	1956/57	3,310
Pakistan.....	1951	<sup>12</sup> <sup>29</sup> 21.2	<sup>12</sup> <sup>29</sup> 11.9	<sup>12</sup> <sup>29</sup> 110.3				1954/55	1,990
Panama <sup>40</sup> .....	1956	40.7	<sup>a</sup> 9.3	57.3	1952-54	60.4	63.1		
Paraguay.....	1956	<sup>f</sup> 49.0	<sup>f</sup> 10.6	81.4					
Peru <sup>41</sup> .....	1956	32.7	6.8	<sup>b</sup> 94.5	1940-43	<sup>42</sup> 46.1	<sup>42</sup> 46.1		
Philippines.....	1956	24.4	9.2	110.9	1946-49	48.8	53.4	1954/55	1,890
Poland.....	1956	27.9	9.0	71.2	1952-53	58.6	64.2		
Portugal.....	1956	22.9	12.1	87.8	1955-56	58.8	63.8	1956	2,560
Rumania.....	1956	24.2	9.9	81.5					
Spain.....	1956	20.7	9.9	51.7	1950	58.8	63.5		

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1184.—VITAL STATISTICS AND NET FOOD SUPPLY—Continued

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented as follows: a represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950]

COUNTRY	BIRTH AND DEATH RATES				EXPECTATION OF LIFE AT BIRTH			NET FOOD SUPPLY PER PERSON	
	Year	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Infant mortality rate	Period	Male	Female	Year <sup>1</sup>	Calories per day
Sweden.....	1956	14.8	9.6	17.0	1951-55	70.5	73.4	1956/57	2,970
Switzerland.....	1956	17.4	10.2	25.8	1948-53	66.4	70.9	1956/57	3,150
Syria <sup>48</sup> .....	1956	<sup>19</sup> 24.8	<sup>19</sup> 5.4	a <sup>19</sup> 53.6	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Thailand.....	1955	34.2	9.2	56.1	1947-48	48.7	51.9	-----	-----
Turkey.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	1955/56	2,670
Union of South Africa.....	1956	<sup>44</sup> 25.4	<sup>44</sup> 8.8	<sup>44</sup> 31.0	1945-47	<sup>44</sup> 63.8	<sup>44</sup> 68.3	1955	2,600
U. S. S. R.....	1956	25.0	7.7	-----	1954-55	61.0	67.0	-----	-----
United Kingdom.....	1956	16.1	11.7	24.5	1955	<sup>45</sup> 67.5	<sup>45</sup> 73.0	1956/57	3,270
Uruguay.....	1956	11.4	7.0	73.0	-----	-----	-----	1954	2,810
Venezuela.....	1956	<sup>41</sup> 46.7	<sup>41</sup> 9.9	<sup>41</sup> 66.7	-----	-----	-----	1951	2,270
Yugoslavia.....	1956	25.8	11.2	98.0	1931-33	50.1	54.2	1953/54	2,710

<sup>1</sup> Diagonal indicates 12-month period beginning in 1 calendar year, ending in the following year.  
<sup>2</sup> Based on a 50-percent sample of births.  
<sup>3</sup> White population only. Data for nonwhite population; 1954 male 61.0 years, female 65.8 years; 1955 male 61.2 years, female 65.9 years.  
<sup>4</sup> Excludes full-blooded aborigines.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes Armed Forces stationed outside country, but excludes alien Armed Forces stationed in the area.  
<sup>6</sup> Luxembourg included with Belgium.  
<sup>7</sup> Official rate estimated from comparison of 1940 and 1950 census returns for population born in Brazil.  
<sup>8</sup> Federal district only.  
<sup>9</sup> Excludes Southern Dobruja.  
<sup>10</sup> For 74 towns only, having a population of approximately 2 million.  
<sup>11</sup> Includes events among Canadian residents temporarily in United States; excludes events among United States residents temporarily in Canada.  
<sup>12</sup> Excludes infants dying before registration of birth.  
<sup>13</sup> Excludes Armed Forces and foreigners.  
<sup>14</sup> Excludes foreigners.  
<sup>15</sup> Based on baptisms recorded in church registers.  
<sup>16</sup> Based on burial permits.  
<sup>17</sup> Excludes live-born infants dying within 24 hours of birth.  
<sup>18</sup> Excludes premature infants who die within 24 hours of birth.  
<sup>19</sup> Excludes Faeroe Islands and Greenland.  
<sup>20</sup> Based on live births tabulated by date of occurrence.  
<sup>21</sup> Quito only.  
<sup>22</sup> Includes data for Finnish nationals temporarily outside country.  
<sup>23</sup> Rates are based on data including events among alien Armed Forces stationed in the area and among national Armed Forces wherever stationed, but are computed on population excluding alien Armed Forces as well as members of career military service outside country, except those on occupation duty in Germany and Austria who are included.  
<sup>24</sup> Includes the Saar.  
<sup>25</sup> Excludes alien Armed Forces stationed in the area.  
<sup>26</sup> Excludes the Saar.  
<sup>27</sup> Data are events in area but rates are computed on population including Armed Forces stationed outside country and excludes alien Armed Forces stationed within country.  
<sup>28</sup> Registration area.  
<sup>29</sup> Excludes data for States of Assam, Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, and Orissa.  
<sup>30</sup> Estimated. Data relate to an area with 294,749,000 inhabitants at 1951 census.  
<sup>31</sup> Indonesian population; Java only.  
<sup>32</sup> Jewish population only.  
<sup>33</sup> Japanese nationals only.  
<sup>34</sup> Includes data for the Democratic People's Republic of Korea and the Republic of Korea (South Korea).  
<sup>35</sup> Lebanese nationals only.  
<sup>36</sup> Includes births occurring outside country if one or both parents are listed in a Netherlands population register.  
<sup>37</sup> Includes deaths of persons outside country if listed in a Netherlands population register.  
<sup>38</sup> European population only.  
<sup>39</sup> Includes deaths of Norwegian residents temporarily abroad.  
<sup>40</sup> Excludes tribal Indians; also Canal Zone.  
<sup>41</sup> Excludes Indian jungle population.  
<sup>42</sup> Lima only.  
<sup>43</sup> Excludes nomad population and Palestine refugees.  
<sup>44</sup> White population only.  
<sup>45</sup> England and Wales only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Demographic Yearbook* and *Statistical Yearbook*.

## No. 1185.—INDEXES OF PRODUCTION, EMPLOYMENT, PRICES, AND RETAIL TRADE

[1953=100, except for agricultural production. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a, represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949; h, 1948; i, 1947]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION				Employment in manu- facturing <sup>2</sup>	PRICES			Retail trade <sup>3</sup>
		Agricultural (Prewar=100) <sup>1</sup>		Min- ing	Manu- factur- ing indus- tries		Cost of living <sup>4</sup>	Whole- sale prices <sup>5</sup>	Market prices of indus- trial shares <sup>6</sup>	
		All com- modi- ties	Food							
United States.....	1951	° 134	° 136	99	89	95	97	104	7 91	93
	1952	° 142	° 146	98	92	95	99	101	7 100	96
	1953	° 144	° 147	100	100	100	100	100	7 100	100
	1954	° 143	° 147	98	93	91	100	100	7 122	100
	1955	° 146	° 150	105	103	94	100	101	7 171	109
	1956			111	106	95	102	104	7 200	112
Argentina.....	1956	a ° 115	a ° 121	114	117	104	132	g ° 119	° 16 274	130
Australia.....	1956	a 129	a 125			11 109	110	23 106	10 113	132
Austria.....	1956	a 115	a 115	13 118	23 140	14 120	13 108	23 110	17 315	136
Belgium.....	1956	a 136	a 136	100	128	14 106	13 104	104	17 157	124
Bolivia.....	1956						1, 126			
Brazil.....	1956	a ° 146	a ° 147	144	112	19 123	173	176		
Burma.....	1956	a 89	a 87				111	20 99		
Canada.....	1956	a 154	a 152	147	109	14 102	102	102	7 177	116
Ceylon.....	1956	a 160	a 162				99			
Chile.....	1956	a ° 139	a ° 141	119	107	d ° 100	471	23 454	446	
China (Taiwan).....	1956	a 134	a 131	137	116	14 109	123	132		
Colombia.....	1956	a ° 182	a ° 179				116	23 120	° 10 119	
Costa Rica.....	1956						107	108		
Cuba.....	1956	a 144	a 143				97	96		
Czechoslovakia.....	1956				23 127	1 14 24 94	1 ° 101	g ° 20 105		
Denmark.....	1956	a 132	a 132		108	23 99	27 111	23 107	20 130	111
Dominican Republic.....	1956						99	23 94		
Ecuador.....	1956						101	97		
Egypt.....	1956	a 128	a 145				98	110	20 136	
Finland.....	1956	a 131	a 132	20 145	20 131	109	108	23 103	7 265	21 123
France.....	1956	a 126	a 126	110	135	14 103	103	102	17 218	23 143
Germany, Western.....	1956	a 118	a 118	115	140	14 121	105	23 103		132
Greece.....	1956	a 138	a 132	150	130	104	126	129		
Guatemala.....	1956				24 115	23 100	106	101		
Honduras.....	1956						111			
Hungary.....	1956			98	23 101	14 27 102	g ° 27 92	g ° 20 95		141
Iceland.....	1956						116			
India.....	1956	a 118	a 120	110	127	a 20 106	99	97	20 140	
Indonesia.....	1956	a 118	a 109				161	41 125		
Iran.....	1956						130	123		
Iraq.....	1956						107	104		
Ireland, Republic of.....	1956	a 112	a 112		20 102	14 20 96	107	44 101	° 17 27 103	
Israel.....	1956					10 101	127	131		
Italy.....	1956	a 133	a 135	172	127	106	111	102	° 10 151	
Japan.....	1956	a 123	a 137	106	146	14 120	106	102	° 89	44 146
Korea, South.....	1956	a 109	a 109				10 235	44 303		
Lebanon.....	1956						27 102	98	° 20 205	
Luxembourg.....	1956	(10)	(10)	101	127		101			
Mexico.....	1956	a 191	a 166	27 110	132	103	20 123	120	10 140	160
Netherlands.....	1956	a 139	a 137	103	124	107	108	23 104	10 164	133
New Zealand.....	1956	a ° 123	a ° 122		116	14 108	111	23 104	20 121	
Nicaragua.....	1956						100	104		
Norway.....	1956	a 123	a 123	121	122	14 106	109	23 109	17 142	a 112
Pakistan.....	1956	a 109	a 114		179		97			
Panama.....	1956						99			
Paraguay.....	1956						130	136		
Peru.....	1956	a ° 159	a ° 165		122	a 104	116	127	20 124	
Philippines.....	1956	a 141	a 150	20 120	21 145	14 107	100	96		
Poland.....	1956				23 125	15 114	91			
Portugal.....	1956	a 124	a 123				102	20 96	° 10 119	

See footnotes at end of table.



# No. 1185.—INDEXES OF PRODUCTION, EMPLOYMENT, PRICES, AND RETAIL TRADE—Continued

[1963=100, except for agricultural production. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a, represents 1956; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949; h, 1948; i, 1947]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION				Employment in manufacturing <sup>2</sup>	PRICES			Retail trade <sup>3</sup>
		Agricultural (Prewar=100) <sup>1</sup>		Mining	Manufacturing industries		Cost of living <sup>4</sup>	Wholesale prices <sup>5</sup>	Market prices of industrial shares <sup>6</sup>	
		All commodities	Food							
Spain.....	1958	a 101	a 97	119	a 101	105	111	114	a 181	
Sweden.....	1955	a 104	a 103		a 114	111	109	109	a 131	a 116
Switzerland.....	1955	a 116	a 116				103	103	145	120
Syria.....	1955						a 104	a 92		
Thailand.....	1955	a 176	a 158				111	116		
Turkey.....	1955	a 174	a 170	a 97	a 124		126	a 142		
Union of South Africa.....	1958	a 160	a 170		a 127	a 105	a 107	a 106	a 28	
U. S. S. R.....	1956				a 141	a 103	a 95			127
United Kingdom.....	1956	a 130	a 130	a 100	118	a 106	112	a 104	a 129	a 106
Uruguay.....	1956	a 132	a 125			108	130			
Venezuela.....	1956						101	101	a 111	
Yugoslavia.....	1956	a 120	a 119	a 147	a 145	a 133	117	a 109		156
World total.....	1956			a 116	a 116					

<sup>1</sup> 1934-35=100, except as follows: Western Germany and Greece, 1935-38; Spain, 1931-35; Australia, 1936-39; Canada, New Zealand, Union of South Africa, United States, and the South American countries, 1935-39; India and Pakistan, 1936-38; South Korea, average of 1980, 1934, 1936. Refers to crop year, beginning in year indicated, except as noted. All commodities index comprises food, fibres, tobacco, industrial oilsseeds, and rubber. Food index relates to production of crops and livestock products for human consumption.

<sup>2</sup> Refers, in general, to wage earners in manufacturing (excluding public utilities, building, and other construction).

<sup>3</sup> In many instances, represents index only for principal city (or cities) of particular country.

<sup>4</sup> General wholesale price index numbers usually weighted by gross value of sales on wholesale markets.

<sup>5</sup> Indexes based primarily on common shares traded on leading exchange or exchanges of each country, intended to cover representative sample of companies in manufacturing, mining, and construction fields, excluding wherever possible companies in public utilities, transportation, distribution, and finance fields.

<sup>6</sup> Calendar year.

<sup>7</sup> Average of quotations for same day each week.

<sup>8</sup> 1948=100.

<sup>9</sup> General index.

<sup>10</sup> Average of daily quotations.

<sup>11</sup> Includes salaried employees except those engaged in selling and distribution.

<sup>12</sup> Home consumption of food, farm products, and industrial raw materials. Australia excludes onions and potatoes.

<sup>13</sup> Magnesite mining included with manufacturing industries.

<sup>14</sup> Includes salaried employees.

<sup>15</sup> Includes mining.

<sup>16</sup> Excludes rent.

<sup>17</sup> Average of quotations for same day each month.

<sup>18</sup> Luxembourg included with Belgium.

<sup>19</sup> 1956=100.

<sup>20</sup> Farm products.

<sup>21</sup> Includes manufactured gas.

<sup>22</sup> Home consumed goods.

<sup>23</sup> General industrial index; comprises mining, manufacturing, electricity, and manufactured gas.

<sup>24</sup> Includes public utilities.

<sup>25</sup> January-September.

<sup>26</sup> Index of total man-hours worked per day.

<sup>27</sup> Includes direct taxes.

<sup>28</sup> Average of highest and lowest quotations each month.

<sup>29</sup> Average of end-of-month quotations.

<sup>30</sup> Nonmetallic mining included with manufacturing.

<sup>31</sup> Sales of all cooperative societies, representing about 23 percent of total retail trade in 1953.

<sup>32</sup> Groceries. Sales of the Fédération Nationale des Coopératives de Consommation.

<sup>33</sup> Producers prices of industrial products.

<sup>34</sup> General industrial index, comprises manufacturing, electricity, and manufactured gas.

<sup>35</sup> Guatemala City only, including electricity.

<sup>36</sup> Includes electricity, manufactured gas, and steam.

<sup>37</sup> Less than 12 months.

<sup>38</sup> January-June.

<sup>39</sup> Establishments employing 20 or more workers, or 10 or more workers and using power.

<sup>40</sup> Food only; free market prices.

<sup>41</sup> Unweighted index of 44 imported items.

<sup>42</sup> General industrial index; comprises mining and manufacturing.

<sup>43</sup> Includes working proprietors. September data.

<sup>44</sup> Home-produced goods only.

<sup>45</sup> Department stores only.

<sup>46</sup> August-December 1953=100.

<sup>47</sup> Includes nonferrous metallurgy.

<sup>48</sup> Food, clothing, coal, and soap.

<sup>49</sup> 1956=100.

<sup>50</sup> Metallic mining only.

<sup>51</sup> Major manufacturing firms only.

<sup>52</sup> Textiles.

<sup>53</sup> Food, beverages, and tobacco. Sales of cooperatives excluded.

<sup>54</sup> Food, soap, kerosene, and cigarettes.

<sup>55</sup> Raw materials only.

<sup>56</sup> General industrial index; comprises building, manufacturing, electricity, and manufactured gas.

<sup>57</sup> Europeans only.

<sup>58</sup> Average of weekly quotations. Gold mining excluded.

<sup>59</sup> General industrial index.

<sup>60</sup> 1954=100.

<sup>61</sup> Index of State retail prices.

<sup>62</sup> Excludes open-cast coal mining.

<sup>63</sup> Excludes Northern Ireland.

<sup>64</sup> Weights relate to 1953.

<sup>65</sup> Excludes Albania, U. S. S. R., Bulgaria, China Mainland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland, Rumania, and Eastern Germany.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; Statistical Yearbook.

# No. 1186.—INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (PERCENT DISTRIBUTION)

[Data relate to gross domestic product at factor cost, unless otherwise specified. Estimates are not fully uniform from country to country in items of income covered and industrial classifications used. Some of the major differences are indicated in footnotes below. In general, "Trade" covers wholesale and retail distribution; "Transport and communications" includes utilities; "Public administration and defense" includes administration, defense, justice, and police, but not public enterprises nor other services which are classified under relevant industry; category "All other" comprises finance, insurance, ownership of dwellings, and personal and other services. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	Year	PERCENT BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN							
		Agri- culture, forest- ry, fishing	Mining	Manu- factur- ing	Con- struc- tion	Trans- port and com- muni- cations	Trade	Public admin- istration, defense	All other
United States.....	1938	9	2	22	3	10	18	1 13	2 23
	1954	6	2	30	5	8	17	1 12	2 20
	1955	5	2	32	5	8	17	1 12	2 19
	1956	5	2	32	5	8	17	1 12	2 19
Argentina.....	1955	18	1	23	5	12	15	10	16
Austria <sup>1</sup> .....	1956	14	44		7	8	10	7	4 10
Belgium.....	1954	8	5	31	6	9	11	9	21
Brazil <sup>7</sup> .....	1955	32	20	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )	8	12	7	21
Canada.....	1956	10	4	28	7	12	13	7	19
Chile <sup>7</sup> .....	1954	15	5	18	3	8	17	10 11	23
China (Taiwan) <sup>7 11</sup> .....	1955	34	1	18	5	6	15	12	9
Colombia <sup>7</sup> .....	1955	39	3	15	2	7	8	10 6	20
Denmark <sup>12</sup> .....	1956	20		28	7	11	14	9	11
Ecuador.....	1956	37	2	16	45	(10)	(14)	(14)	(14)
Egypt.....	1954	35	1	11	3	7	8	10 15 16	19
Finland.....	1956	22	32		9	8	10	10 10	9
France.....	1952	16	33		6	9	17 13	15 11	12
Germany, Western.....	1956	8	42		6	10	13	10 9	12
Greece.....	1956	34	1	19	4	8	11	10	13
Honduras.....	1955	50	1	9	5	5	13	3	14
India <sup>7</sup> .....	1955	44	1	18		18		6	13
Indonesia.....	1952	56	2	8	1	3	14	7	21 9
Ireland, Republic of <sup>23</sup> .....	1956	30	28	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )	15		10	17
Israel <sup>7</sup> .....	1956	13	20		6	9	12	20	20
Italy.....	1956	22	1	32	6	10	9	10 10	10
Japan <sup>7</sup> .....	1956	20	2	26	5	9	16		22
Korea, South <sup>25</sup> .....	1956	43	1	12	2	2	19	6	15
Luxembourg.....	1955	9	3	42	7	9	11	11	8
Netherlands.....	1956	11	43	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )	9	11	7	19
New Zealand.....	1952	27	1	24	5	10		4	27 20
Norway.....	1956	14	2	27	7	20	12	4	14
Pakistan <sup>7</sup> .....	1953	58		8		3	10	10 6	15
Panama.....	1954	34		9	2	5	14	6	30
Paraguay <sup>3</sup> .....	1956	51	14	( <sup>9</sup> )	( <sup>9</sup> )	6	9	6	13
Peru <sup>2</sup> .....	1955	29	13	15	5		17	10 14	7
Philippines <sup>7</sup> .....	1956	40	2	14	3	3	11	10 9	18
Portugal.....	1956	28	1	36		7	9	5	14
Spain <sup>7</sup> .....	1953	35	2	26	3	5	9	23 7	13
Thailand <sup>25</sup> .....	1954	44	2	12	3	6	14	19	
Turkey.....	1956	41	1	14	4	8	12	8	12
Union of South Africa.....	1955	14	13	23		8	13	10	19
United Kingdom.....	1956	4	4	38	6	11	13	7	17
Yugoslavia <sup>14</sup> .....	1955	30	49		6	7	8		

<sup>1</sup> Includes all public enterprises and services; excludes profits of public enterprises.

<sup>2</sup> Includes cash rents paid by business.

<sup>3</sup> Gross national product at market prices.

<sup>4</sup> Includes sanitary services.

<sup>5</sup> Includes depreciation on private automobiles.

<sup>6</sup> Includes imputed rent on all Government real assets.

<sup>7</sup> Net domestic product at factor cost.

<sup>8</sup> Includes manufacturing and construction.

<sup>9</sup> Includes supplements to wages and salaries in all industries.

<sup>10</sup> Comprises all services of general government.

<sup>11</sup> Excludes "ownership of dwellings."

<sup>12</sup> Includes repairs and maintenance.

<sup>13</sup> Includes slaughtering and dairy production.

<sup>14</sup> Includes transportation and communications, trade, public administration, defense, and all other.

<sup>15</sup> Includes income originating in public enterprises.

<sup>16</sup> Includes utilities.

<sup>17</sup> Includes radio broadcasting.

<sup>18</sup> Includes public education and social security agencies.

<sup>19</sup> Year beginning April 1.

<sup>20</sup> Includes banking and insurance.

<sup>21</sup> Includes profits of public enterprises.

<sup>22</sup> Unadjusted for stock valuation.

<sup>23</sup> Includes net rent of business premises.

<sup>24</sup> Includes services of nonprofit institutions.

<sup>25</sup> Gross domestic product at market prices.

<sup>26</sup> Includes hotels, restaurants, and finance.

<sup>27</sup> Includes interest on consumers' debt.

<sup>28</sup> Includes construction.

<sup>29</sup> Comprises total expenditure as shown in the budget plus product originating in public enterprises other than transportation, communication, and utilities.

<sup>30</sup> Total government expenditure on goods and services.

<sup>31</sup> Includes banking, insurance, and real estate services.

<sup>32</sup> Excludes imputed rent on government buildings.

<sup>33</sup> Year beginning July 1.

<sup>34</sup> Gross material product at market prices.

<sup>35</sup> Transport only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; Statistical Yearbook.

## No. 1187.—PRODUCTION OF FARM CROPS, MEAT, AND SUGAR

[In thousands of short tons. Prewar averages have been adjusted to present territorial boundaries. Crop production data pertain to harvest of the year indicated (or to harvests continuing into the first half of the following year for Southern Hemisphere and southerly regions of Northern Hemisphere). Meat production data pertain to the calendar year. Sugar production data are for the crop year September (of year indicated) to August in most cases. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	WHEAT				CORN			
	Prewar		1950	1956	Prewar		1950	1956
	Period	Average quantity			Period	Average quantity		
United States.....	1934-38	21, 469	30, 580	29, 917	1934-38	58, 495	86, 097	96, 635
Argentina.....	1934-38	7, 313	6, 389	7, 826	1934-38	8, 699	2, 943	2, 974
Australia.....	1934-38	4, 630	5, 527	4, 041	1934-38	205	132	126
Austria.....	1934-38	400	423	628	1934-38	187	132	159
Belgium.....	1934-38	1 522	1 615	1 665				
Brazil.....	1934-38	159	586	1, 429	1934-38	6, 258	6, 854	2 7, 715
Cambodia.....					(2)	(2)	6 66	2 66
Canada.....	1934-38	7, 904	13, 851	17, 192	1934-38	190	388	779
Chile.....	1934-38	938	1, 075	1, 089	1934-38	68		110
China 1.....	1934-38	25, 092	6 15, 223	27, 338	1931-37	9, 374	7, 253	4 7, 275
Colombia.....	1934-38	117	112	121	1934-38	547	683	817
Costa Rica.....					1934-38	15		7 68
Cuba.....							182	198
Czechoslovakia.....	1934-38	1, 668	1, 698	1, 699	1934-38	248	259	424
Denmark.....	1934-38	422	328	293				
Dominican Republic.....					1936-38	150	91	99
Ecuador.....								162
Egypt.....	1934-38	1, 305	1, 122	1, 705	1934-38	1, 781	1, 440	1, 821
El Salvador.....					1934-38	162	224	205
Ethiopia.....			99		1938	100	132	165
Finland.....	1934-38	157	326	219				
France.....	1934-38	8, 976	8, 849	6, 264	1934-38	596	445	1, 916
Germany, Western 1.....	1934-38	1 2, 761	1 2, 881	1 3, 844				
Greece.....	1934-38	833	937	1, 371	1934-38	271	215	258
Guatemala.....					1934-38	261	591	481
Honduras.....					1934-38	161	190	2 214
Hungary.....	1934-38	2, 447	2, 293	2, 034	1934-38	2, 542	1, 995	2, 242
India 1.....	1934-38	8, 169	7, 045	9, 598	1936-38	2, 436	1, 906	3, 382
Indonesia (Java and Madura).....					1934-38	2, 180	1, 676	1, 551
Iran.....	1934-38	10 2, 060	2, 495	2, 976				
Iraq.....	1934-38	527	601	855				
Ireland, Republic of.....	1934-38	196	367	477				
Israel.....			30	82				
Italy.....	1936-39	8, 324	8, 569	9, 569	1934-38	3, 307	2, 121	3, 760
Japan.....	1934-38	1, 420	1, 475	1, 516	1934-38	11 75	4 78	2 110
Jordan.....	1934-38	89	6 243	2 87				
Korea, South.....	1934-38	10 110		2 119				
Luxembourg.....	1934-38	37		40				
Mexico.....	1934-38	412	647	1, 213	1934-38	1, 835	3, 441	4, 960
Netherlands.....	1934-38	474	325	341	1934-38	3		10
New Zealand.....	1934-38	202	188	82				
Nicaragua.....					1934-38	39		165
Norway.....	1934-38	62		62				
Pakistan.....	1936-38	3, 509	4, 443	3, 713	1936-38	401	412	510
Panama.....							6 79	82
Paraguay.....					1934-38	67	110	2 132
Peru.....	1934-38	84	159	143	1928	498	12 481	291
Philippines.....					1934-38	471	791	1, 014
Poland.....	1934-38	2, 166	2, 044	2, 338				
Portugal.....	1934-38	526	639	615	1934-38	323	531	489
Rumania.....	1934-38	2, 866		2, 685	1934-38	4, 471	2, 316	4, 334
Spain.....	1931-35	1 4, 841	1 3, 738	1 4, 637	1931-35	782	591	783
Sweden.....	1934-38	767	815	1, 042				
Switzerland.....	1934-38	1 216	1 279	1 228				
Syria.....	1934-38	506	915	1, 159				
Turkey.....	1934-38	1 3, 869	1 4, 391	1 7, 176	1934-38	647	692	946
Union of South Africa.....	1936	13 471	13 782	907	1934-38	2, 199	3, 008	4, 105
U. S. S. R.....	1934-38	42, 042			1934-38	5, 121		
United Kingdom.....	1934-38	1, 921	2, 919	3, 187				
Uruguay.....	1934-38	402	480	827	1934-38	153	219	100
Venezuela.....					1936	398	398	386
Viet-Nam.....					(2)	(2)	6 72	34
Yugoslavia.....	1934-38	1 2, 719	1 2, 017	1 1, 770	1934-38	5, 171	2, 307	3, 715
World total 14.....	1934-38	142, 600	151, 200	174, 900	1934-38	121, 600	148, 000	179, 800

1 Includes spelt.

2 For 1955.

3 Cambodia, Laos, and Viet-Nam: Average 1934-38, 593,000.

4 For 1952.

5 22 provinces (represents 90 percent of population).

6 For 1949.

7 1954.

8 Excludes Berlin.

9 Includes estimates for nonreporting areas.

10 Average of 3 years.

11 Includes dry equivalent of maize harvested green.

12 For 1951.

13 Crop grown on farms and estates.

14 Excludes U.S.S.R.

## No. 1187.—PRODUCTION OF FARM CROPS, MEAT, AND SUGAR—Continued

[In thousands of short tons. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	RICE				POTATOES			
	Prewar		1950	1956	Prewar		1950	1956
	Period	Average quantity			Period	Average quantity		
United States.....	1934-38	1, 054	1, 941	2, 370	1934-38	11, 050	12, 955	12, 162
Argentina.....	1934-38	56	155	182	1934-38	731	1, 719	1, 427
Australia.....	1934-38	47	86	90	1934-38	378	461	487
Austria.....					1934-38	3, 136	2, 809	3, 559
Belgium.....					1934-38	3, 493	2, 555	2, 242
Bolivia.....					1938	101		7 208
Brazil.....	1934-38	1, 505	3, 508	3 3, 846	1934-38	383	796	1, 096
Burma.....	1934-38	7, 684	5, 943	7, 125				
Cambodia.....	1934-38	772	1, 434	1, 687				
Canada.....					1934-38	2, 111	2, 922	2, 112
Ceylon.....	1934-38	375	12 559	618				
Chile.....	1934-38	12	44	91	1934-38	480	467	700
China 1.....	1931-37	55, 640	6 53, 622	90, 919	1931-37	2, 102		
Colombia.....	1934-38	121	241	331	1934-38	267	397	601
Costa Rica.....	1934-38	18 12	36	55				
Cuba.....	1934-38	22	121	276				
Czechoslovakia.....					1934-38	10, 621	8, 990	10, 621
Denmark.....					1934-38	1, 487	2, 039	2, 359
Dominican Republic.....	1934-38	39	66	2 82				
Ecuador.....	1934-38	117	125	128	1935-39	132	52	7 295
Egypt.....	1934-38	671	1, 369	1, 694	1934-38	52	176	259
El Salvador.....	1934-38	14	23	17				
Finland.....					1934-38	1, 218	1, 597	1, 866
France.....			49	110	1934-38	18, 913	15, 907	20, 028
Germany, Western 1.....					1934-38	21, 609	30, 818	29, 493
Greece.....	1934-38	4	35	47	1935-38	163	384	489
Guatemala.....	1934-38	9	9	10				
Honduras.....	1934-38	10	19	3 20				
Hungary.....			55	106	1934-38	2, 351	1, 488	2, 265
India.....	1936-38	9 35, 615	9 34, 022	9 47, 278	1935-39	2, 021	1, 830	1, 780
Indonesia.....	1934-38	18 7, 197	9, 948	12, 554				
Iran.....	1935	466	452	485				
Iraq.....	1934-38	226	266	122				
Ireland, Republic of.....					1934-38	2, 847	3, 219	2, 920
Israel.....					1934-38	17 7	4 51	94
Italy.....	1936-39	855	778	714	1936-39	2, 994	2, 673	3, 768
Japan.....	1934-38	18 12, 678	18 13, 298	18 14, 418	1934-38	1, 788	2, 692	3, 030
Korea, South.....	1934-38	10 19 4, 077	3, 235	2, 759	1934-38	18 719	271	7 258
Laos.....	1934-38	327	637	3 562				
Lebanon.....					1934-38	26	4 44	40
Luxembourg.....					1934-38	224	161	153
Mexico.....	1934-38	84	206	259	1934-38	74	149	187
Netherlands.....					1934-38	3, 114	4, 467	3, 750
New Zealand.....					1934-38	132	134	3 150
Nicaragua.....	1934-38	18 3	25	37				
Norway.....					1934-38	983	1, 230	1, 534
Pakistan.....	1936-38	12, 312	13, 768	15, 122				
Panama.....			94	108				
Peru.....	1934-38	95	228	265	1929	904	1, 506	3 1, 531
Philippines.....	1934-38	2, 402	3, 048	3, 678				
Poland.....					1934-38	41, 928	40, 244	41, 998
Portugal.....	1934-38	73	133	180	1934-38	612	1, 243	1, 215
Spain.....	1931-35	323	278	423	1931-35	5, 523	3, 164	4, 748
Sweden.....					1934-38	2, 036	1, 911	2, 292
Switzerland.....					1934-38	811	1, 248	1, 463
Syria.....	1934-38	3	20	7	1934-38	20	4 42	28
Thailand.....	1934-38	4, 803	7, 476	9, 169				
Turkey.....	1934-38	120	95	169	1934-38	191	667	1, 213
Union of South Africa.....					1934-38	18 186	263	3 312
U. S. S. R.....					1934-38	81, 497		
United Kingdom.....					1934-38	5, 524	10, 648	8, 437
Uruguay.....	1934-38	19	41	63				
Venezuela.....	1936	14	41	63				
Viet-Nam.....	1934-38	20 6, 063	2, 436	3, 761				
Yugoslavia.....	1934-38	4	7	23	1934-38	1, 798	1, 123	2, 414
World total 14.....	1934-38	168, 000	179, 000	236, 000	1934-38	176, 000	191, 000	263, 000

1 For 1955. 4 For 1952.

12 22 provinces (represents 90 percent of population).

6 For 1949. 7 For 1954.

8 Excludes Berlin.

9 Includes estimates for nonreporting areas.

10 Average of 3 years.

11 For 1951.

13 Crop grown on farms and estates.

14 Excludes U. S. S. R.

15 Average of 2 years.

16 Includes Java, Madura, Bali, and Lombok only.

17 Palestine. 18 Excludes Ryukyu Islands.

19 Includes North Korea.

20 Annam, Tonkin, and Cochin China.

## No. 1187.—PRODUCTION OF FARM CROPS, MEAT, AND SUGAR—Continued

(In thousands of short tons. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data)

COUNTRY	MEAT <sup>1</sup>				SUGAR <sup>2</sup>		COTTON			
	Prewar		1950	1955	1950	1955	Prewar		1950	1955
	Period	Average quantity					Period	Average quantity		
United States.....	1935-39	8,001	14,008	14,038	2,500	2,500	1934-38	3,038	2,303	2,181
Afghanistan.....							1934-38	11	8	22
Argentina.....	1934-38	2,127	1,305	3,185	876	802	1934-38	66	121	117
Australia.....	1934-38	1,047	1,125	1,317	1,108	1,433				
Austria.....	1934-38	263	216	337	128	279				
Belgium.....	1935-38	347	355	435	491	355				
Brazil.....	1935-39	1,302	1,510	1,787	2,094	2,495	1934-38	391	433	441
Bulgaria.....					41	128		8	8	12
Burma.....								23	8	24
Canada.....	1935-39	709	958	1,307	182	136				
Ceylon.....			19	23						
Chile.....	1934-38	140	168	165						
China.....					441	571	1934-38	750	573	739
Colombia.....			350	320	175	287	1934-38	6	9	25
Cuba.....				69	6,348	6,253				
Czechoslovakia.....	1935	409		946	970	654				
Denmark.....	1935-39	483	482	674	409	371				
Dominican Republic.....					586	827				
Egypt.....			195	218	215	242	1934-38	441	421	358
El Salvador.....								1	12	31
Finland.....	1934-38	127	117	147						
France.....	1934-38	1,880	2,095	2,778	1,580	1,392				
Germany, Western.....	1938	1,946	1,842	2,420	1,964	1,964				
Greece.....	1934-38	104	69	118			1934-38	18	29	60
Guatemala.....			40							
Haiti.....					64	62	1934-38	6	1	1
Hungary.....				155	281	294				
Iceland.....	1934-38	8	9							
India.....					1,369	2,249	1934-38	1,308	570	926
Indonesia.....					306	855				
Iran.....					51	90	1934-38	30	31	68
Iraq.....								2	3	9
Ireland, Republic of.....	1934-38	176	161	202	108	110				
Italy.....	1934-38	653	563	682	692	1,077	1934-38	3	3	9
Japan.....	1934-38	130	150	273	48	99				
Korea, South.....							1934-38	41	22	19
Luxembourg.....	1937	19	18	22						
Mexico.....	1936	236	244	349	815	1,038	1934-38	76	287	423
Netherlands.....	1934-38	351	365	515	450	396				
New Zealand.....	1937-39	506	623	731						
Nicaragua.....							1934-38	1	13	45
Norway.....	1935-38	108	112	128						
Pakistan.....			316	291	48	120		( <sup>3</sup> )	277	341
Paraguay.....							1934-38	10	12	12
Peru.....					508	776	1934-38	90	93	127
Philippines.....	1934-38	74	45	63	920	1,154				
Poland.....				1,845	1,144	929				
Portugal.....			53	109						
Rumania.....					121	198				
Spain.....	1935	644	476	486	218	413	1934-38	2	4	54
Sweden.....	1934-38	314	321	340	344	321				
Switzerland.....	1936-39	207	197	231						
Syria.....							1934-38	7	30	103
Thailand.....							1934-38	2	8	9
Turkey.....	1934-38	65	97	165	168	331	1934-38	57	120	182
Union of S. Africa.....	1934-38	321	464	484	669	891				
U. S. S. R.....	1940	1,655	1,715	2,932	3,023	5,217	1934-38	711		
United Kingdom.....	1936-38	1,368	1,249	1,804	843	842				
Uruguay.....	1938	379	420	377						
Venezuela.....	1939	58	97	116	54	193	1934-38	2	6	6
Yugoslavia.....	1939	405		421	104	164				
World total <sup>4</sup> .....		28,000	42,000	55,000	34,000	40,000	1934-38	7,000	6,000	8,000

<sup>1</sup> For 1955. <sup>2</sup> For 1952. <sup>3</sup> For 1954.<sup>4</sup> Excludes U. S. S. R. <sup>5</sup> Includes North Korea.<sup>6</sup> Refers to beef and veal (including buffalo meat), pork (including bacon and ham), mutton and lamb (including goat meat). Excludes lard, tallow, and offals. Figures relate to commercial and farm slaughter.<sup>7</sup> Beef and cane. Figures expressed generally in terms of raw sugar. <sup>8</sup> Inspected production.<sup>9</sup> Cane sugar. <sup>10</sup> For 1953.<sup>11</sup> Commercial production. <sup>12</sup> Excludes Taiwan.<sup>13</sup> Calendar year. Factory production only.<sup>14</sup> Includes production of Eastern Germany.<sup>15</sup> White sugar refined from cane, gur, and khandasari.<sup>16</sup> Pakistan for 1934-38 included with India.<sup>17</sup> Does not include meat equivalent of live imports.<sup>18</sup> White sugar. <sup>19</sup> Includes Chancaca.<sup>20</sup> Centrifugal sugar. <sup>21</sup> Live weight.<sup>22</sup> Excludes meat from animals slaughtered in villages (native livestock).<sup>23</sup> Excludes meat from collective farms and home-slaughtered livestock.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; Statistical Yearbook.



## No. 1188.—LABOR FORCE, ENERGY, MANUFACTURING, IMPORTS, AND EXPORTS

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are set for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented as follows: a represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949; h, 1948; i, 1947; j, 1946]

COUNTRY	Year	Economi- cally active popula- tion <sup>1</sup>	Produce- tion of electric energy <sup>2</sup>	Consump- tion of sources of energy (in terms of coal equiv- alent) <sup>3</sup>	MANUFACTURING <sup>4</sup>		Imports <sup>7</sup>	Exports <sup>7</sup>
					Establish- ments <sup>5</sup>	Persons employed, total <sup>6</sup>		
		1,000	1,000,000 kwh	1,000 short tons	Number	1,000	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000
United States.....	1950	60,087	388,674	1,398,965	10 247,300	10 14,369	11 13 8,853	12 13 10,149
	1953		514,169	1,398,965	10 285,000	10 17,093	11 13 10,874	12 13 15,661
	1954		544,645	1,366,973	10 288,000	10 16,126	11 13 10,319	12 13 14,982
	1955		629,010	1,503,369	10 300,000	10 16,845	11 13 11,410	12 13 15,427
	1956		663,970	1,590,635			11 13 12,645	12 13 18,931
Afghanistan.....	1956		36				h 58	h 49
Argentina.....	1956	i 6,446	14 6,303	20,890	f 81,599	f 1,130	1,128	944
Australia.....	1956	b 3,702	16,782	40,035	16 51,979	16 17 1,003	11 1,713	1,895
Austria.....	1956	e 3,861	11,718	18,675			974	849
Belgium.....	1956	i 3,481	11,080	14 44,192			13 3,273	14 3,162
Bolivia.....	1956	f 10 1,048	14 225	638	a 1,606	a 20	11 81	108
Brazil.....	1956	f 10 17,118	18,350	25,828	5,717	808	1,234	1,482
Bulgaria.....	1956		2,398	25 5,061	7,820	368	i 74	i 86
Burma.....	1956			771	c 1,982	c 91	197	242
Canada.....	1956	e 5,300	82,816	146,293	a 38,182	a 1,298	11 5,799	12 4,946
Ceylon.....	1956	j 2,612	14 197	773			342	364
Chile.....	1956	d 2,155	3,302	7,594	c 4,109	c 187	354	546
China (Taiwan).....	1956		14 2,250	4,952	17,480	260	11 113	118
Colombia.....	1956	e 3,756	2,230	7,207	c 11,243	c 199	657	537
Costa Rica.....	1956	f 272	271	344	e 3,247	e 18	91	64
Cuba.....	1956	c 1,972	14 965	4,878			11 570	666
Czechoslovakia.....	1956	i 5,852	16,591	25 57,955	i 18,193	i 1,098	f 516	f 538
Denmark.....	1956	c 2,118	4,050	12,895	a 6,687	a 315	1,311	1,111
Dominican Republic.....	1956	f 826	14 205	460	17 3,002	17 82	11 108	125
Ecuador.....	1956	f 1,237	241	586	e 82	e 23	11 81	94
Egypt.....	1956	i 8,383	1,580	6,283	b 3,651	b 244	534	409
El Salvador.....	1956	f 653	125	466	13 175	13 49	105	113
Ethiopia.....	1956		43	122	13 142	13 16	63	61
Finland.....	1956	f 1,984	6,645	8,963	a 6,609	a 357	885	774
France.....	1956	b 18,824	53,829	128,859			11 5,553	12 4,539
Germany, Western.....	1956	f 22,074	85,074	209,705	11 52,882	11 6,991	6,617	7,356
Greece.....	1956	e 2,840	1,596	3,219	a 3,000	a 160	464	190
Guatemala.....	1956		14 109	529	c 1,032	c 20	138	106
Haiti.....	1956	f 1,747	14 26	148			47	43
Honduras.....	1956	f 647	55	305	c 450	c 13	11 59	73
Hungary.....	1956	g 4,155	5,194	16,585	i 4,342	799	167	166
Iceland.....	1956		440	509	f 1,246	f 10	90	63
India.....	1956	e 101,775	11,970	53,026	b 6,637	b 1,715	1,712	1,269
Indonesia.....	1956		14 895	11,435	a 2,453	a 302	853	882
Iran.....	1955						310	111
Iraq.....	1956		14 506	2,572	b 22,460	b 90	318	448
Ireland, Republic of.....	1956	e 1,272	14 1,644	4,422	a 3,328	a 155	507	301
Israel.....	1956		14 1,343	2,195	f 7,412	f 85	364	107
Italy.....	1956	e 20,672	40,611	59,550	e 631,875	e 3,499	11 3,169	12 2,157
Japan.....	1956	a 39,155	73,561	107,613	a 187,112	a 4,964	3,230	2,501
Korea, South.....	1956		14 1,118	4,133	j 5,249	j 122	206	25
Lebanon.....	1956		260	774			237	40
Liberia.....	1956		31	35			27	45
Luxembourg.....	1956	i 135	1,169	(15)	j 241	a 82	(15)	(15)
Mexico.....	1956	f 8,346	7,827	25,342		150	978	688
Netherlands.....	1956	i 3,867	12,448	29,450	f 116,000	a 17 1,148	3,712	2,862
New Zealand.....	1956	e 741	14 4,965	6,746	13 8,515	13 158	752	770
Nicaragua.....	1956	f 330	115	165	c 1,575	c 21	69	58
Norway.....	1956	f 1,388	23,749	21,616	a 7,447	a 285	1,212	772
Pakistan.....	1956	e 22,393	14 607	4,944	c 1,230	c 126	355	340
Panama.....	1956	f 19 71 263	14 154	408			11 73 83	73 17
Paraguay.....	1956	f 11 37 425	55	65			11 25	11 37
Peru.....	1956		14 675	3,274	a 73 373	a 78 60	361	308
Philippines.....	1956	h 7,416	74 1,388	4,644	h 29,463	h 90	11 509	466
Poland.....	1956	f 12,404	19,495	83,917	i 28,996	a 2,356	516	533
Portugal.....	1956	f 3,288	2,165	4,065	a 77 3,889	a 77 141	443	300
Rumania.....	1956		4,930	24,734	i 73 3,834	i 73 338		
Spain.....	1956	f 10,793	74 13,923	28,210			11 767	11 441
Sweden.....	1956	f 3,105	26,631	37,015	a 16,622	a 828	2,209	1,945
Switzerland.....	1956	f 2,156	14,895	17,659			1,766	1,442
Syria.....	1956		14 166	994			188	141
Thailand.....	1956	i 8,993	14 11 222	789			361	335
Turkey.....	1956	a 12,038	1,583	6,278	b 3,850	b 221	409	305
Union of South Africa.....	1956		17,659	41,191	c 13,700	c 673	11 1,385	11 1,156
U. S. S. R.....	1956		192,000	539,693				

See footnotes at end of table.



## No. 1188.—LABOR FORCE, ENERGY, MANUFACTURING, IMPORTS, AND EXPORTS—Con.

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented as follows: a represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949; h, 1948; i, 1947; j, 1946]

COUNTRY	Year	Economi- cally active popula- tion <sup>1</sup>	Produce- tion of electric energy <sup>2</sup>	Consump- tion of sources of energy (in terms of coal equiv- alent) <sup>3</sup>	MANUFACTURING <sup>4</sup>		Imports <sup>7</sup>	Exports <sup>7</sup>
					Establissh- ments <sup>5</sup>	Persons employed, total <sup>6</sup>		
		1,000	1,000,000 KWH	1,000 short tons	Number	1,000	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000
United Kingdom.....	1956	e 20,337	14 101,181	284,176	g 58,044	a 7,794	10,480	8,882
Uruguay.....	1956		14 1,065	2,433	e 24,296	e 180	206	211
Venezuela.....	1956	f 1,706	14 1,501	14,317			11 1,026	2,122
Yugoslavia.....	1956	c 7,849	5,047	11,479	a 2,508	a 665	474	323
World total.....	1956		1,485,900	2,128,500			97,000	91,900

<sup>1</sup> Census data. Includes unemployed, except as noted.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises utilities (publicly and privately owned) generating primarily for public use, plus industrial establishments generating primarily for own use. Data relate to production at generating centers and therefore include transmission losses.

<sup>3</sup> Refers to gross inland consumption of commercial fuels and water power. Fuelwood and peat omitted.

<sup>4</sup> Relates to production (incl. repair work) in factories, and excludes mining, building and construction, and public utilities (gas, electricity, and water supply).

<sup>5</sup> Single plants or factories. <sup>6</sup> Comprises average number of wage and salaried employees engaged in production (excl. sales and distribution staff).

<sup>7</sup> Expressed in U. S. dollars and refers to merchandise including silver (exc. current silver coin), excluding gold and issued paper currency. Imports are generally valued c. i. f.; exports, f. o. b. Generally, postal and governmental trade are included, war reparations and restitutions excluded. See source publication for "general trade" or "special trade" category distinctions. Roughly half the countries fall into each category, thus affecting comparability.

<sup>8</sup> 14 years old and over. <sup>9</sup> Excludes members of Armed Forces outside cont. U. S. and civilian citizens absent from country for extended periods of time.

<sup>10</sup> Establishments employing 1 or more persons (in addition to working proprietors). <sup>11</sup> F. o. b. <sup>12</sup> Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico. <sup>13</sup> Includes foreign aid and special category military goods.

<sup>14</sup> Public utility plants.

<sup>15</sup> Excludes full-blooded aborigines and Armed Forces outside country. <sup>16</sup> Establishments employing 4 or more persons or using mechanical power.

<sup>17</sup> Excludes working proprietors.

<sup>18</sup> Luxembourg included with Belgium.

<sup>19</sup> 10 years old and over. <sup>20</sup> Excludes tribal Indians, Colonos, Communarios, and unemployed.

<sup>21</sup> Excludes Indian jungle population and unemployed. <sup>22</sup> Production. <sup>23</sup> Factories employing 10 or more wage earners. <sup>24</sup> Excludes Yukon and Northwest territories.

<sup>25</sup> Includes Newfoundland. <sup>26</sup> Excludes part-time employees, unpaid family workers, and unemployed seeking work for first time. <sup>27</sup> 12 years old and over.

<sup>28</sup> Excludes persons seeking work for first time.

<sup>29</sup> Establishments employing 5 or more persons, having a capital of 100,000 pesos or more or production exceeding 250,000 pesos.

<sup>30</sup> Includes quarrying, music, and entertainment.

<sup>31</sup> Excludes foreign aid. <sup>32</sup> Establishments employing 6 or more wage earners and with products valued at 6,000 pesos or more.

<sup>33</sup> January-September. <sup>34</sup> Based on sample of population in private households and Armed Forces.

<sup>35</sup> Establishments employing 6 or more wage earners; Denmark excludes home workers. <sup>36</sup> 7 years old and over.

<sup>37</sup> All industries; manufacturing 97-98 percent.

<sup>38</sup> Excludes unemployed persons. <sup>39</sup> Port of Guayaquil. <sup>40</sup> 5 years old and over; excludes nomads.

<sup>41</sup> Establishments employing 10 or more workers. Egypt, June data. Germany, Western, includes mining. <sup>42</sup> Excludes sugar and textile industries.

<sup>43</sup> Establishments employing 5 or more persons. Sweden includes quarries.

<sup>44</sup> Persons employed during one pay period, excl. unpaid workers.

<sup>45</sup> Ethiopia and Eritrea.

<sup>46</sup> Establishments employing 5 or more persons.

<sup>47</sup> Based on a 5-percent sample of census returns.

<sup>48</sup> Includes Saar. <sup>49</sup> Persons employed for November. Establishments employing 3 or more.

<sup>50</sup> Excludes butter and cheese factories.

<sup>51</sup> Excludes Kashmir-Jammu and tribal areas of Assam. Self-supporting persons.

<sup>52</sup> Establishments employing 20 or more wage earners and using power. <sup>53</sup> Includes distribution staff.

<sup>54</sup> Establishments employing 50 or more workers or having installed power of 5 or more horsepower.

<sup>55</sup> Consumption. <sup>56</sup> Excludes oil industry.

<sup>57</sup> Establishments employing 3 or more wage earners; excludes outside piece-workers.

<sup>58</sup> Excludes pipeline exports of crude petroleum.

<sup>59</sup> Includes Trieste. <sup>60</sup> 15 years old and over.

<sup>61</sup> Based on a 1-percent sample of census returns.

<sup>62</sup> Privately owned establishments employing 4 or more wage earners. <sup>63</sup> Includes public utilities.

<sup>64</sup> Man-years. <sup>65</sup> Establishments employing 2 or more persons or using mechanical power.

<sup>66</sup> Establishments with value of products of at least 12,000 córdobas. <sup>67</sup> Includes 800 unpaid workers.

<sup>68</sup> Establishments whose wage earners were employed a total of 12,000 hours or more. <sup>69</sup> Includes Svalbard.

<sup>70</sup> Excludes Kashmir-Jammu, Gilgit, Balistan, Junagadh, Manavadar, Northwest Frontier Province and Armed Forces.

<sup>71</sup> Excludes tribal Indians and Canal Zone.

<sup>72</sup> Excludes Canal Zone and national exports to the Zone.

<sup>73</sup> Establishments employing 8 or more persons.

<sup>74</sup> Incomplete data. <sup>75</sup> Excludes 394,000 persons for whom tabulations were not made.

<sup>76</sup> Establishments employing 5 or more wage earners; includes mining. <sup>77</sup> Excludes home workers.

<sup>78</sup> Establishments employing 11 or more wage earners or having an installed capacity of more than 20 h. p.

<sup>79</sup> Includes Canary Island and dependencies in North Africa.

<sup>80</sup> Includes Balearic and Canary Islands, Ceuta, and Melilla. <sup>81</sup> Bangkok and Thomburi.

<sup>82</sup> Based on a 10-percent sample of returns. <sup>83</sup> Major industries; State and private sectors combined.

<sup>84</sup> Includes Basutoland, Bechuanaland, Swaziland, and South West Africa. <sup>85</sup> Establishments employing 3 or more persons using mechanical power.

<sup>86</sup> Excludes inter-trade among component parts.

<sup>87</sup> Production, partially corrected for trade.

<sup>88</sup> Excludes Northern Ireland and Scotland.

<sup>89</sup> Self producers. <sup>90</sup> Establishments employing 11 or more persons. <sup>91</sup> Excludes Indian jungle population.

<sup>92</sup> Excludes postal and air trade.

<sup>93</sup> Excludes parcel post.

<sup>94</sup> Establishments employing 20 or more wage earners or having an installed capacity of 20 h. p. or more.

<sup>95</sup> Excludes U. S. S. R. and North Korea.

<sup>96</sup> Excludes U. S. S. R., China Mainland, N. Korea, and Eastern Europe.

<sup>97</sup> Excludes Albania, Bulgaria, China Mainland, Czechoslovakia, Eastern Germany, Hungary, North Korea, Poland, Rumania, and U. S. S. R.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

## No. 1189.—COAL, PETROLEUM, CEMENT, IRON ORE, SULFURIC ACID, AND STEEL

[ See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949; h, 1948; i, 1947; j, 1946]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION						STEEL CONSUMPTION <sup>7</sup>	
		Coal <sup>1</sup>	Crude petroleum <sup>2</sup>	Cement <sup>3</sup>	Iron ore (iron content) <sup>4</sup>	Sulfuric acid <sup>5</sup>	Steel <sup>6</sup>	Total	Per capita
		1,000 sh. tons	1,000 barrels	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	Pounds
United States.....	1950	557,019	1,973,576	42,686	<sup>a</sup> 54,351	13,029	96,836	94,745	1,250
	1953	485,388	2,357,084	49,605	<sup>a</sup> 66,658	14,003	111,609	109,834	1,376
	1954	417,946	2,314,986	51,184	<sup>a</sup> 44,040	14,376	88,312	85,631	1,054
	1955	487,673	2,484,427	58,298	<sup>a</sup> 59,121	15,956	117,036	112,938	1,367
	1956	525,628	2,617,431	<sup>a</sup> 58,698	<sup>a</sup> 56,406	16,025	115,216	111,234	1,323
Argentina.....	1956	168	31,009	2,249	—	86	223	1,573	161
Australia.....	1956	21,609	—	2,256	2,848	1,004	<sup>10</sup> 2,598	3,310	705
Austria.....	1956	183	23,178	2,134	1,123	82	2,291	1,579	452
Belgium.....	1956	32,579	—	<sup>11</sup> 5,141	55	1,230	7,035	<sup>12</sup> 3,013	<sup>13</sup> 653
Bolivia.....	1956	—	3,195	<sup>a</sup> 41	—	—	—	—	—
Brazil.....	1956	2,461	3,830	3,597	2,285	<sup>a</sup> <sup>13</sup> 133	<sup>14</sup> 1,505	1,701	57
Bulgaria.....	1956	408	1,849	947	116	32	—	368	97
Burma.....	1956	—	1,730	42	4	—	—	—	—
Canada.....	1956	12,574	170,573	5,108	<sup>15</sup> 12,390	1,039	5,305	7,077	880
Ceylon.....	1956	—	—	93	—	—	—	83	19
Chile.....	1956	2,511	3,541	850	1,833	<sup>c</sup> <sup>16</sup> 14	420	427	123
China (Taiwan).....	1956	2,788	19	650	<sup>j</sup> <sup>16</sup> 13	45	<sup>a</sup> 44	149	31
Colombia.....	1956	2,094	<sup>17</sup> 44,129	1,345	—	—	—	429	66
Cuba.....	1956	—	<sup>18</sup> 289	459	99	<sup>a</sup> <sup>18</sup> 54	—	269	90
Czechoslovakia.....	1956	25,806	<sup>c</sup> 1,327	3,470	841	465	<sup>19</sup> 5,381	4,645	703
Denmark.....	1956	—	—	1,287	—	11	265	896	401
Dominican Republic.....	1956	—	—	272	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuador.....	1956	—	3,415	167	—	—	—	—	—
Egypt.....	1956	—	<sup>17</sup> <sup>20</sup> 11,907	1,489	—	88	—	255	22
El Salvador.....	1956	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia.....	1956	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
Finland.....	1956	—	—	1,058	—	157	<sup>21</sup> 217	815	379
France.....	1956	<sup>22</sup> 60,769	8,831	<sup>22</sup> 12,554	18,872	<sup>22</sup> 1,692	<sup>22</sup> 14,770	<sup>22</sup> 13,579	<sup>22</sup> 608
Germany, Western.....	1956	<sup>24</sup> 149,491	24,776	21,670	4,367	2,789	25,561	23,722	919
Greece.....	1956	—	—	1,365	218	<sup>a</sup> 181	—	248	62
Guatemala.....	1956	—	—	88	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary.....	1956	2,614	9,221	1,097	108	112	1,571	—	—
India.....	1956	<sup>20</sup> 44,166	<sup>g</sup> 1,893	5,520	3,235	185	1,947	3,958	21
Indonesia.....	1956	913	94,196	160	—	1	—	261	6
Iran.....	1956	364	<sup>20</sup> 198,286	<sup>11</sup> 172	—	—	—	278	26
Iraq.....	1956	—	234,534	<sup>d</sup> 136	—	—	—	164	64
Ireland, Republic of.....	1956	238	—	692	—	<sup>a</sup> 72	—	153	106
Israel.....	1956	—	157	676	—	79	—	325	359
Italy.....	1956	1,188	4,353	<sup>27</sup> 12,375	919	2,263	6,512	6,387	265
Japan.....	1956	51,318	2,409	14,359	1,211	4,073	12,242	10,975	245
Korea, South.....	1956	2,001	—	51	34	4	11	—	—
Lebanon.....	1956	—	—	538	—	—	—	154	220
Liberia.....	1956	—	—	—	1,586	—	—	—	—
Luxembourg.....	1956	—	—	180	2,511	—	3,810	( <sup>19</sup> )	( <sup>19</sup> )
Mexico.....	1956	1,552	90,655	2,531	539	<sup>28</sup> 178	651	1,452	95
Netherlands.....	1956	<sup>28</sup> 13,047	7,667	1,385	—	782	1,157	2,844	522
New Zealand.....	1956	895	6	497	1	—	—	394	357
Nicaragua.....	1956	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—
Norway.....	1956	<sup>29</sup> 430	—	1,010	1,096	<sup>a</sup> 86	316	1,074	622
Pakistan.....	1956	<sup>29</sup> 723	2,120	866	—	—	<sup>30</sup> 12	354	9
Panama.....	1952	—	—	113	—	—	—	—	—
Paraguay.....	1956	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Peru.....	1956	142	18,385	612	1,721	<sup>a</sup> 13	—	192	40
Philippines.....	1956	167	—	489	873	<sup>31</sup> 25	—	352	32
Poland.....	1956	104,884	1,359	4,448	<sup>30</sup> 740	530	<sup>31</sup> 5,527	5,120	370
Portugal.....	1956	456	—	1,129	129	280	—	340	77
Rumania.....	1956	198	81,767	2,410	344	<sup>j</sup> 29	859	1,590	181
Saudi Arabia.....	1956	—	360,921	—	—	—	—	99	33
Spain.....	1956	14,166	<sup>d</sup> <sup>31</sup> 63	<sup>11</sup> 4,409	2,280	947	<sup>30</sup> 1,370	1,651	112

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1189.—COAL, PETROLEUM, CEMENT, IRON ORE, SULFURIC ACID, AND STEEL—Continued

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949; h, 1948; i, 1947; j, 1946]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION						STEEL CONSUMPTION <sup>7</sup>	
		Coal <sup>1</sup>	Crude petroleum <sup>2</sup>	Cement <sup>3</sup>	Iron ore (iron content) <sup>4</sup>	Sulfuric acid <sup>5</sup>	Steel <sup>6</sup>	Total	Per capita
		1,000 sh. tons	1,000 barrels	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	Pounds
Sweden.....	1956	824 c	497 <sup>21</sup>	2,754	12,458	440	2,678	3,105	849
Switzerland.....	1956			2,622	73	141		1,456	580
Syria.....	1956			359				97	49
Thailand.....	1956			439				171	17
Tunisia.....	1956			397	694			75	40
Turkey.....	1956	4,098	2,044	1,071	662	18	213	423	33
Union of South Africa.....	1956	37,380	258 <sup>21</sup>	2,723	1,444		1,769 <sup>21</sup>	2,125	306
U. S. S. R.....	1956	334,772	627,483	27,405	49,824		53,572	51,856	518
United Kingdom.....	1956	248,646 <sup>22</sup>	1,069	14,295	5,024	2,521	23,138	21,462	838
Uruguay.....	1956			291 e				132	101
Venezuela.....	1956	34 <sup>23</sup>	899,177	1,599	7,770			946	320
Viet-Nam.....	1956	2 <sup>24</sup>		280 b				95 <sup>25</sup>	6 <sup>26</sup>
Yugoslavia.....	1956	1,358	2,201	1,714	913	118	978	906	101
World total.....	1956	1,406,500 <sup>27</sup>	5,660,800 <sup>28</sup>	224,900 <sup>29</sup>	156,700 <sup>30</sup>	38,100 <sup>31</sup>	253,000 <sup>32</sup>		

<sup>1</sup> Excludes lignite and brown coal.

<sup>2</sup> Source presents data in metric tons. Conversion of data to barrels allows for differences in specific gravity of petroleum. Figures refer to crude petroleum including shale oil, but excluding natural gasoline.

<sup>3</sup> Covers, as far as possible, all hydraulic cements used for construction (portland, metallurgic, aluminous, natural, etc.).

<sup>4</sup> Data generally refer to iron content of marketable ores mined, including manganiferous iron ores but excluding pyrites. Data are sometimes only rough estimates obtained by applying a fixed percentage to figures for production of crude ores.

<sup>5</sup> Data expressed in terms of pure (monohydrate) sulfuric acid and include sulfuric acid equivalent of oleum or "fuming" sulfuric acid. Excludes some small producers.

<sup>6</sup> Total production of crude steel, both ingots and steel for castings. Excludes wrought (puddled) iron.

<sup>7</sup> Data represent apparent consumption (i.e., production plus imports minus exports) and do not take into account changes in stocks.

<sup>8</sup> Excludes manganiferous iron ores.

<sup>9</sup> Portland cement only (98.7 percent of total production).

<sup>10</sup> Ingots only.

<sup>11</sup> Excludes natural cement.

<sup>12</sup> Luxembourg included with Belgium.

<sup>13</sup> Strength of acid not reported.

<sup>14</sup> Excludes alloy steels.

<sup>15</sup> Shipments. Includes Newfoundland.

<sup>16</sup> China. Represents estimated iron content of iron ore imports into Japan from China and of small production of mines under Chinese control. Excludes Manchuria.

<sup>17</sup> Includes natural gasoline. <sup>18</sup> January-October.

<sup>19</sup> Includes wrought (puddled) iron.

<sup>20</sup> Excludes royalties in kind to the States.

<sup>21</sup> Ingots and finished castings.

<sup>22</sup> Excludes the Saar (coal, 18,838,000 tons; cement, 363,000 tons; steel, 3,719,000 tons).

<sup>23</sup> Includes Saar.

<sup>24</sup> Low-grade coal has been included at its hard-coal equivalent. <sup>25</sup> Excludes issues to miners.

<sup>26</sup> Represents production of National Iranian Oil Co.

<sup>27</sup> Represents about 97-98 percent of total production.

<sup>28</sup> Svalbard; Norwegian-operated mines only.

<sup>29</sup> Includes lignite.

<sup>30</sup> Includes content of iron pyrites.

<sup>31</sup> Entirely shale oil.

<sup>32</sup> Great Britain only; excludes coal produced at quarries but includes open-cast coal.

<sup>33</sup> Production in Guárico and Táchira.

<sup>34</sup> South Viet-Nam only.

<sup>35</sup> Includes Cambodia and Laos.

<sup>36</sup> Excludes U. S. S. R. and China Mainland.

<sup>37</sup> Excludes U. S. S. R. and China.

<sup>38</sup> Excludes U. S. S. R.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; Statistical Yearbook.

## No. 1190.—GOLD AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS: 1938 TO 1956

[In millions of U. S. dollars. Data refer to gross holdings of central banks, treasuries, exchange stabilization funds and other official institutions as of end of year, except as noted]

COUNTRY	GOLD HOLDINGS <sup>1</sup>				FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS <sup>2</sup>			
	1938	1950	1955	1956	1938	1950	1955	1956
United States <sup>3</sup>	14,592	22,820	21,752	22,058				
Australia <sup>4</sup>	6	88	144	107	275	1,403	691	845
Austria		<sup>5</sup> 50	71	71		<sup>6</sup> 41	290	335
Belgium	780	587	929	928		162	217	249
Bolivia	3.4	22.8	.1	1.0	1.3	6.0	6.4	3.2
Brazil	32	318	323	324	26	348	168	288
Burma <sup>6</sup>		118.7	92.2	120.8				
Canada	<sup>7</sup> 186	<sup>7</sup> 580	<sup>7</sup> 1,134	<sup>7</sup> 1,103	<sup>8</sup> 34	<sup>8</sup> 1,190	<sup>8</sup> 776	<sup>8</sup> 841
Chile	30.1	40.3	44.4	45.7	<sup>9</sup> 14.0	<sup>9</sup> 14.4	<sup>9</sup> 38.5	<sup>9</sup> 30.6
Colombia	24	74	86	57	<sup>9</sup> 3	<sup>9</sup> 27	<sup>9</sup> 55	<sup>9</sup> 75
Costa Rica	.20	2.06	2.05	2.07	<sup>9</sup> 1.06	<sup>9</sup> 1.67	<sup>9</sup> 17.49	<sup>9</sup> 9.70
Cuba	<sup>10</sup> 1	<sup>11</sup> 271	<sup>11</sup> 136	<sup>11</sup> 136	<sup>9</sup> 1	<sup>9</sup> 147	<sup>9</sup> 357	<sup>9</sup> 343
Denmark	53.4	31.5	31.0	31.0	23.3	65.5	102.0	100.1
Dominican Republic		4.0	12.1	11.4		<sup>9</sup> 15.3	<sup>9</sup> 24.2	<sup>9</sup> 26.0
Ecuador	3.4	18.8	22.9	21.7	<sup>9</sup> 4	<sup>9</sup> 18.6	<sup>9</sup> 10.8	<sup>9</sup> 10.0
Egypt	55	98	174	188	120	881	467	378
El Salvador	6.6	23.0	28.4	28.1	<sup>9</sup> 1.3	<sup>9</sup> 17.9	<sup>9</sup> 10.3	<sup>9</sup> 10.5
Finland	26.5	12.0	35.3	35.3	<sup>12</sup> 48.5	72.1	183.6	138.7
France <sup>6</sup>	2,791	<sup>6</sup> 1,334	<sup>6</sup> 2,076	<sup>6</sup> 1,356				
Germany, Western			920	1,494		274	2,156	2,797
Greece	26.8	1.5	10.9	9.4		185.7	199.1	208.1
Guatemala	6.7	27.2	27.2	27.2		<sup>9</sup> 10.1	<sup>9</sup> 27.1	<sup>9</sup> 42.7
Honduras	.11	.11	.11	.11	<sup>9</sup> 72	<sup>9</sup> 10.47	<sup>9</sup> 19.28	<sup>9</sup> 17.58
Iceland	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.2	7.2	12.6	13.4
India	274	247	247	247	<sup>13</sup> 211	<sup>13</sup> 1,752	<sup>13</sup> 1,544	<sup>13</sup> 1,113
Indonesia	65	209	81	45	7	147	226	209
Iran	26	<sup>14</sup> 139	138	138	12	<sup>14</sup> 113	67	91
Iraq					21.9	117	286	339
Ireland, Republic of	10	17	18	18	<sup>13</sup> 49	<sup>13</sup> 228	<sup>13</sup> 225	<sup>13</sup> 216
Italy	193	256	352	338	8	622	885	970
Japan	230	7	23	23	59	<sup>15</sup> 557	<sup>15</sup> 1,316	<sup>15</sup> 1,484
Lebanon		20.0	73.7	77.2		<sup>16</sup> 18.5	<sup>16</sup> 12.8	<sup>16</sup> 10.5
Mexico	28	207	141	166	<sup>9</sup> 13	<sup>9</sup> 84	<sup>9</sup> 276	<sup>9</sup> 323
Netherlands	998	311	865	844	5	295	412	228
New Zealand	23	29	33	33	21	143	146	160
Nicaragua	.33	2.77	2.76	1.33		<sup>9</sup> 17.29	<sup>9</sup> 11.10	<sup>9</sup> 5.66
Norway	83.8	50.1	45.2	50.3	<sup>18</sup> 50.5	<sup>18</sup> 72.3	<sup>18</sup> 120.1	<sup>18</sup> 128.5
Pakistan		27	48	49		479	322	324
Paraguay <sup>19</sup>		.19	.19	.18		12.32	11.73	12.50
Peru	19.9	31.0	34.9	35.1	<sup>9</sup> 1.2	<sup>9</sup> 22.6	<sup>9</sup> 17.0	<sup>9</sup> 31.8
Philippines		3	16	22		<sup>9</sup> 292	<sup>9</sup> 140	<sup>9</sup> 139
Portugal	86	192	428	448		279	244	244
Spain	<sup>20</sup> 525	61	57	57				
Sweden	321	90	276	266	199	199	194	207
Switzerland	701	1,470	<sup>21</sup> 1,597	<sup>21</sup> 1,676	66	109	258	238
Thailand		118	112	112	<sup>9</sup> 55	<sup>9</sup> 170	<sup>9</sup> 186	<sup>9</sup> 199
Turkey	29	150	144	144	5	65	67	86
Union of South Africa	220	197	212	224	39	279	156	148
United Kingdom	<sup>22</sup> 2,877	<sup>22</sup> 3,300	<sup>22</sup> 2,120	<sup>22</sup> 2,133				
Uruguay	72	236	216	186	<sup>13</sup> -5	<sup>13</sup> 76	<sup>13</sup> -74	<sup>13</sup> -40
Venezuela		373	403	600		<sup>9</sup> 1	<sup>9</sup> 122	<sup>9</sup> 339
Yugoslavia	<sup>24</sup> 56.9					<sup>25</sup> 12.22	<sup>25</sup> 12.58	<sup>25</sup> 16.50

<sup>1</sup> Excludes gold used in payment of a country's subscriptions to International Monetary Fund or International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. Reported in United States dollars at \$35 per fine troy ounce.

<sup>2</sup> Foreign exchange holdings ordinarily include foreign currencies, bank deposits abroad, payment and clearing agreement balances, and short-term foreign bills and securities (generally those with an original maturity of 1 year or less) and, in those instances where information is available foreign investments held by official institutions. Excludes subscriptions to International Monetary Fund, drawing rights in EPU, undrawn portions of foreign loans, and similar rights to incur foreign debts. Holdings have been converted into United States dollar equivalents at par value or, in absence of a par value, at official exchange rate.

<sup>3</sup> Holdings of Treasury and of gold in active portion of Stabilization Fund.

<sup>4</sup> Includes holdings of commercial banks. Foreign exchange holdings reported on a net basis. <sup>5</sup> Estimated.

<sup>6</sup> Foreign exchange holdings included with gold holdings. <sup>7</sup> Excludes small mint holdings.

<sup>8</sup> Virtually all United States dollars. <sup>9</sup> Excludes small amounts held by the Amortization Fund.

<sup>10</sup> Treasury holdings. <sup>11</sup> Holdings of the National Bank. <sup>12</sup> Net holdings.

<sup>13</sup> Virtually all sterling. <sup>14</sup> Figures relate to March 20 of the following year.

<sup>15</sup> Government holdings only.

<sup>16</sup> Virtually all French francs. <sup>17</sup> Excludes holdings of the Banking Department of the Central Bank.

<sup>18</sup> Bank of Norway only; excludes government holdings.

<sup>19</sup> 1938-50, Monetary Dept. of Bank of Paraguay; 1955-56, Central Bank of Paraguay. <sup>20</sup> April 30.

<sup>21</sup> Includes Treasury holdings. <sup>22</sup> Bank of England and Exchange Equalization Account holdings.

<sup>23</sup> United States and Canadian dollar holdings of Exchange Equalization Account.

<sup>24</sup> United States Federal Reserve Board data.

<sup>25</sup> Holdings of government and banks in U. S. banks.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

## No. 1191.—FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES: 1956

[National currency units per U. S. dollar. Data represent (a) par value rates for countries with single or fixed rates of exchange (minor fluctuations only), and (b) significant buying and selling rates for countries with fluctuating or multiple rates. Fixed rates represent those in effect for the major portion of the year; fluctuating rates represent those at the end of the year. Free rates are simple arithmetic averages of monthly quotations. Currency conversion factors (expressed in U. S. cents per unit of national currency and printed in italics) shown for multiple-rate countries are those used for converting data for imports and exports in national currency into U. S. dollars of the gold content fixed on January 31, 1934. Currency conversion factors are not shown for single-rate countries, since they are reciprocals of the rates shown]

COUNTRY	Monetary unit	Exchange rate	COUNTRY	Monetary unit	Exchange rate
Argentina: <sup>1</sup>			Iraq.....	Dinar.....	0.3571
Official.....	Peso.....	18.00	Ireland.....	Pound.....	0.3571
Free.....	do.....	35.27	Israel:		
Australia.....	Pound.....	0.4464	Principal.....	L. I.....	1.80
Austria.....	Schilling.....	26.00	Other.....	do.....	1.50
Belgium.....	Franc.....	50.00	<i>Currency conversion factor</i> .....	do.....	55.66
Bolivia: <sup>1</sup>			Italy.....	Lira.....	625.0
Selling rate.....	Boliviano.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	Japan.....	Yen.....	360.0
Curb.....	do.....	7,745	Lebanon:		
Brazil: <sup>1</sup>			Official.....	LL.....	2.19
Official: Export: Coffee.....	Cruzairo.....	37.06	Free.....	do.....	3.20
Other.....	do.....	43.06-67.00	<i>Currency conversion factor:</i>		
Free.....	do.....	65.65	<i>Exports</i> .....	do.....	31.07
Burma.....	Kyat.....	4.762	<i>Imports</i> .....	do.....	45.63
Canada:			Luxembourg.....	Franc.....	50.00
Selling rate.....	Dollar.....	0.960	Mexico.....	Peso.....	12.50
<i>Currency conversion factor</i> .....	do.....	101.70	Netherlands.....	Guilder.....	3.800
Ceylon.....	Rupee.....	4.762	New Zealand.....	Pound.....	0.3571
Chile:			Nicaragua: <sup>3</sup>		
Free (Trade):			Principal: Buying.....	Córdoba.....	6.60
Buying and selling.....	Peso.....	547.0	Selling.....	do.....	7.05
Free (tourist and capital).	do.....	600.0	Free.....	do.....	7.45
<i>Currency conversion factor (gold peso).</i>	do.....	20.60	Norway.....	Krone.....	7.143
Colombia:			Pakistan.....	Rupee.....	4.762
Buying: Export: Coffee.....	do.....	3.18	Panama.....	Balboa.....	1.000
Other.....	do.....	2.50	Paraguay: Export rate.....	Guarani.....	60.00
Selling: Official.....	do.....	2.51	Import rate.....	do.....	60.00-85.00
Free.....	do.....	6.86	Free.....	do.....	113.00
<i>Currency conversion factor</i> .....	do.....	40.00	Peru:		
Costa Rica: <sup>1</sup>			Dollar rate.....	Sol.....	19.00-19.05
Principal: Export.....	Colon.....	5.60	Sterling rate <sup>4</sup> .....	do.....	18.60-18.70
Import.....	do.....	5.67	<i>Currency conversion factor:</i>		
Controlled: Free.....	do.....	6.65	<i>Exports</i> .....	do.....	5.263
Cuba.....	Peso.....	1.000	<i>Imports</i> .....	do.....	5.206
Denmark.....	Krone.....	6.907	Philippines.....	Peso.....	2.000
Dominican Republic.....	Peso.....	1.000	Portugal.....	Escudo.....	28.75
Ecuador:			Spain:		
Buying: Official.....	Sucre.....	15.00	Export: Principal.....	Peseta.....	30.42
Selling: Principal.....	do.....	15.15	Other.....	do.....	21.90-37.24
Free.....	do.....	18.76	Import: Principal.....	do.....	38.95
<i>Currency conversion factor</i> .....	do.....	6.67	Other.....	do.....	16.42-32.13
Egypt.....	L. E.....	0.3482	<i>Currency conversion factor</i> <sup>5</sup> .....	do.....	32.67
El Salvador.....	Colon.....	2.500	Sweden.....	Krona.....	5.173
Finland.....	Markka.....	230.0	Switzerland:		
France.....	Franc.....	350.0	Bank rate <sup>6</sup> .....	Franc.....	4.285
Germany, Western.....	D. Mark.....	4.200	<i>Currency conversion factor</i> .....	do.....	23.87
Greece.....	Drachma.....	30.00	Syria:		
Guatemala.....	Quetzal.....	1.000	Selling.....	L. S.....	3.58
Honduras.....	Lempira.....	2.000	<i>Currency conversion factor:</i>		
Iceland:			<i>Exports</i> .....	do.....	28.10
Export: Official.....	Krona.....	16.26	<i>Imports</i> .....	do.....	45.63
Import: Principal.....	do.....	16.32-18.93	Thailand: Buying.....	Baht.....	20.47
Other.....	do.....	20.59-35.59	Turkey.....	L. T.....	2.800
<i>Currency conversion factor</i> .....	do.....	6.140	Union of South Africa.....	Pound.....	0.3571
India.....	Rupee.....	4.762	United Kingdom <sup>7</sup> .....	do.....	0.3571
Indonesia:			Uruguay: <sup>1</sup> Export rate.....	Peso.....	1.50-4.10
Principal: Export.....	Rupiah.....	11.36-13.57	Import rate.....	do.....	2.10-4.10
Import.....	do.....	11.48-22.95	Free.....	do.....	3.80
Other imports.....	do.....	28.68-57.38	Venezuela:		
<i>Currency conversion factor</i> .....	do.....	8.772	Export rate.....	Bolívar.....	3.09-4.25
Iran:			Import rate.....	do.....	3.35
Principal: Buying.....	Rial.....	75.00	<i>Currency conversion factor</i> .....	do.....	29.86
Selling.....	do.....	76.50	Yugoslavia.....	Dinar.....	300.0
<i>Currency conversion factor</i> .....	do.....	3.101			

<sup>1</sup> No currency conversion factor shown, trade data available in U. S. dollars.

<sup>2</sup> The par value is 190 bolivianos per U. S. dollar, but it has no application.

<sup>3</sup> Currency conversion factor: 1 Gold córdoba=1 U. S. dollar.

<sup>4</sup> Soles per sterling equivalent of the U. S. dollar.

<sup>5</sup> Gold peseta. <sup>6</sup> Annual averages of rate.

<sup>7</sup> Also applies to Bahama Islands, Bermuda, Cyprus, Falkland Islands, Gibraltar, and Malta.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.



## No. 1192.—TRANSPORTATION—SHIPPING, RAILWAY TRAFFIC, CIVIL AVIATION, AND MOTOR VEHICLES

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a, 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950.]

COUNTRY	Year	SHIPPING				RAILWAY TRAFFIC <sup>1</sup>		Civil aviation: Miles flown <sup>2</sup>	Motor vehicles in use <sup>3</sup>
		Merchant shipping fleets <sup>1</sup>	Vessels entered <sup>4</sup>	Freight loaded <sup>5</sup>	Freight unloaded <sup>6</sup>	Passenger miles	Short ton miles		
		1,000 gross tons	1,000 net tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000	1,000
United States...	1950	27,513	66,792	67,043	101,451	31,790	591,550	471,017	49,163
	1955	20,423	94,182	117,736	152,952	29,548	626,892	779,898	62,694
	1956	20,140	102,984	150,365	172,138	28,210	650,216	809,335	65,212
Argentina...	1956	1,050	10,799	7,952	14,140	9,572	11,258	12,584	801
Australia...	1956	606	10,095	8,622	16,477		8,147	65,593	2,151
Austria...	1956					3,572	4,977		250
Belgium...	1956	540	29,935	17,644	28,429	5,178	4,709	18,010	575
Bolivia...	1956					208	203	3,244	96
Brazil...	1956	862	37,944	6,336	15,373	7,899	7,106	68,296	714
Bulgaria...	1956		1,300	779	788	1,744	2,071		
Burma...	1956		1,374	2,222	1,036	526	419	2,007	31
Canada...	1956	1,504	24,784	49,374	40,554	2,905	78,775	52,093	4,195
Ceylon...	1956		7,055	1,087	2,700	917	195	1,153	82
Chile...	1956	249		4,779	2,112	1,172	1,756	5,242	105
China...	1956	553	2,731	1,376	2,329	1,770	1,166	1,599	13
Colombia...	1956		9,394	5,344	1,897	842	405	24,320	151
Costa Rica...	1956	508	916	217	432	40	43		10
Cuba...	1956		10,448	6,439	5,894	173	990	6,681	100
Czechoslovakia...	1956						23,479	5,496	230
Denmark...	1956	1,095	12,778	3,338	16,188	2,025	899	7,775	352
Dominican Rep...	1956		2,516	1,534	590				14
Ecuador...	1956			896	370	73	81		21
Egypt...	1956	128		2,666	4,738	2,664	1,107	2,034	95
El Salvador...	1956		2,447	117	410				17
Ethiopia...	1956					27	84	2,734	21
Finland...	1956	752	4,152	8,201	7,492	1,397	3,027	4,998	169
France...	1956	3,943	54,000	27,000	61,818	19,113	34,398	62,784	4,903
Germany, West...	1956	3,208	24,404	17,522	46,123	24,066	42,221	6,436	2,404
Greece...	1956	1,307	5,824	1,195	4,713	623	225	2,535	42
Guatemala...	1956		2,579	378	514		168		28
Haiti...	1956		2,162	139	367				9
Honduras...	1956	396							5
Hungary...	1956					5,636	5,891		32
Iceland...	1956	80						3,153	17
India...	1956	580	9,952	9,870	13,238	42,445	44,743	23,481	378
Indonesia...	1956	102		14,369	5,246	2,897	712	8,522	131
Iran...	1956		4,768	3,804	802	276	925	2,890	53
Iraq...	1956		1,440	525	726	354	577	1,167	38
Ireland, Rep. of...	1956		8,163				200	3,798	194
Israel...	1956	148	2,136	790	1,024	198	111	2,711	37
Italy...	1956	4,197	34,197	8,737	48,889	15,109	10,073	11,433	1,440
Japan...	1956	4,076	29,276	9,716	51,229	60,945	31,719	8,622	517
Korea, South...	1956		3,207	181	984	2,515	1,392		25
Lebanon...	1956		3,738	487	1,672	3	26	3,802	33
Liberia...	1956	5,584		2,029	220				1
Luxembourg...	1956					180	445		81
Mexico...	1956	165	2,011	5,550	1,990	2,401	8,211	40,706	551
Netherlands...	1956	4,006	50,249	23,957	74,696	4,776	2,440	38,480	455
New Zealand...	1956	250	3,009	1,824	5,055		1,272	9,265	521
Nicaragua...	1956		791			73	18	1,196	6
Norway...	1956	8,036	6,814			909	1,049	9,790	233
Pakistan...	1956	154	5,337	1,586	4,428	6,306	4,290	3,030	50
Panama...	1956	3,926							23
Paraguay...	1956					24	17		6
Peru...	1956	98	14,772	5,493	1,411	208	351	3,844	104
Philippines...	1956	124	7,094	7,767	4,694	875	108	5,486	124
Poland...	1956	337	3,292	16,678		23,351	35,685	3,488	70
Portugal...	1956	537	8,235	3,059	4,030	1,066	521	4,701	135
Spain...	1956	1,438	18,437	8,092	9,084	5,314	5,822	11,930	263
Sweden...	1956	2,922	23,165	18,474	23,236	3,873	7,513	12,766	855
Switzerland...	1956	111				4,432	2,943	13,479	371
Syria...	1956		7,341	16,940	395	82	104		26
Thailand...	1956		2,164	2,165	1,686	1,187	922	2,108	51
Turkey...	1956	801	3,162	2,628	2,084	2,784	3,041	3,336	71
Union of S. Africa...	1956	167	13,851	4,874	8,717		17,449	7,430	510
U. S. S. R...	1956	2,636				88,423	739,123		
United Kingdom...	1956	19,540	77,189	40,196	112,626	21,123	24,046	78,761	5,169

See footnotes at end of table.



## No. 1102.—TRANSPORTATION—SHIPPING, RAILWAY TRAFFIC, CIVIL AVIATION, AND MOTOR VEHICLES—Continued

[See text, p. 884, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefaced by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a, represents 1934; b, 1935; c, 1936; d, 1937; e, 1938; f, 1939.]

COUNTRY	Year	SHIPPING				RAILWAY TRAFFIC <sup>1</sup>		Civil aviation: Miles flown <sup>2</sup>	Motor vehicles in use <sup>3</sup>
		Merchant shipping: Vessels <sup>4</sup>	Vessels entered <sup>5</sup>	Freight loaded <sup>6</sup>	Freight unloaded <sup>6</sup>	Passenger-miles	Short ton miles		
		1,000 gross tons	1,000 net tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000	1,000
Uruguay.....	1930	73							d 30
Venezuela.....	1930	217 b	12,490	146,013	2,707			15,000	a 244
Viet-Nam.....	1930		" 2,300	" 2,000	" 1,467	" 200	" 17,740		" 46
Yugoslavia.....	1930	270	" 2,317	1,700	1,461	4,479	" 2,120	1,844	20
World total.....	1930	105,280		1,014,000	1,014,000		1,000,000	1,875,200	" 90,410

<sup>1</sup> Figures relate to merchant fleets on June 30. They are given in gross registered tons (see text, p. 881). Only vessels of 100 gross tons and over are included. Excludes vessels without mechanical means of propulsion, but includes sailing vessels with auxiliary power. Excludes the following classes of ships, not entered in Lloyd's Register: Ships trading on Caspian Sea; wooden or composite ships trading on Great Lakes of North America.

<sup>2</sup> In general, represents sum of net registered tonnages (see text, p. 881) of outgoing foreign and domestic merchant vessels (power and sailing) entered with cargo from a foreign port and refer to only one entrance for each foreign voyage. Excludes if possible, "in ballast," i.e. entering without unloading goods.

<sup>3</sup> Represents weight of all goods including their packing, in external trade loaded to and unloaded from outgoing vessels of all flags at ports of country in question. Excludes bunkers, ships' stores, ballast, and transshipment (goods transhipped) from an importing vessel to an exporting vessel. Includes goods unloaded into or loaded from bonded warehouse.

<sup>4</sup> Relates to domestic and international traffic on all railway lines within each country shown except railways entirely within an urban unit, and plantation, industrial, mining, funicular and cable railways. Passenger miles include all passengers except military, government, and railway personnel when carried without revenue, ton miles relate to freight net ton miles and include all goods whether carried by fast or ordinary trains except service traffic, mail, baggage and nonrevenue government stores.

<sup>5</sup> Covers both domestic and international scheduled services operated by companies registered in each country. Includes supplementary services occasioned by overflow traffic on regularly scheduled trips and preparatory flights for new scheduled services.

<sup>6</sup> For years in which a census or registration took place, census or registration figure is shown, for other years officially estimated number of vehicles in use is shown. Includes passenger cars and commercial vehicles. Excludes trams, trolley buses, special and government service vehicles, motorcycles, trailers, farm and road tractors. Includes Great Lakes.

<sup>7</sup> U. S. customs area. Includes Great Lakes international traffic, includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico.

<sup>8</sup> Includes transshipments.

<sup>9</sup> Excludes import shipments on Army and Navy transports.

<sup>10</sup> Includes publicly owned vehicles.

<sup>11</sup> Includes Alaskan airlines.

<sup>12</sup> Includes vessels in ballast.

<sup>13</sup> Includes service traffic.

<sup>14</sup> Includes mail and passengers' baggage.

<sup>15</sup> Includes Government vehicles.

<sup>16</sup> State railways. Full carloads only.

<sup>17</sup> All entrances counted.

<sup>18</sup> Excludes goods to and from bonded warehouse.

<sup>19</sup> Includes vessels trading on Great Lakes (593,000 gross tons).

<sup>20</sup> Includes Great Lakes and St. Lawrence international traffic. Includes Newfoundland.

<sup>21</sup> Includes government services and special service vehicles, trolley buses (2 provinces only), and farm tractors.

<sup>22</sup> Gross ton miles.

<sup>23</sup> Includes nonrevenue and nonscheduled flights.

<sup>24</sup> Taiwan only. Excludes livestock.

<sup>25</sup> Excludes international ferry traffic.

<sup>26</sup> Includes passengers' baggage.

<sup>27</sup> Includes Danish portion of Scandinavian Airways System.

<sup>28</sup> Includes goods imported and exported other than by sea.

<sup>29</sup> Traffic Djibouti-Addis Ababa.

<sup>30</sup> Includes data for Eritrea.

<sup>31</sup> Includes bunkers and ships' stores.

<sup>32</sup> Includes trailers. All Germany.

<sup>33</sup> Excludes occupation traffic.

<sup>34</sup> Includes occupation traffic.

<sup>35</sup> Includes trolley buses.

<sup>36</sup> Port of Piraeus only.

<sup>37</sup> Includes bunkers.

<sup>38</sup> Includes government service, special service, and military vehicles.

<sup>39</sup> Includes Caspian Sea traffic.

<sup>40</sup> Excludes tankers and petroleum.

<sup>41</sup> Two principal railways; including some traffic to Northern Ireland.

<sup>42</sup> Includes military traffic. Includes Trieste.

<sup>43</sup> Excludes vehicles exempt from taxation.

<sup>44</sup> Excludes wooden or composite ships with auxiliary power under 200 tons. Excludes military goods.

<sup>45</sup> Excludes civilian aid goods (3,470,000 tons).

<sup>46</sup> Port of Beirut only. Excludes livestock and petroleum loaded to Sidon and Tripoli (28.7 million tons).

<sup>47</sup> Includes coastwise shipping.

<sup>48</sup> Excludes livestock and express parcels.

<sup>49</sup> Includes floating appliances when delivered without being loaded on ships.

<sup>50</sup> Includes vehicles of special services.

<sup>51</sup> Excludes suburban railways. Includes Norwegian portion of Scandinavian Airways System.

<sup>52</sup> Includes bunkers and transshipments; excludes livestock.

<sup>53</sup> May include service traffic.

<sup>54</sup> Excludes packing.

<sup>55</sup> Includes Balearic Islands.

<sup>56</sup> Includes Balearic Islands, Costa, and Melilla.

<sup>57</sup> Includes Swedish portion of Scandinavian Airways System.

<sup>58</sup> Includes government vehicles and vehicles of special services.

<sup>59</sup> Includes petroleum loaded at Danies (17 million tons). Bangkok.

<sup>60</sup> Excludes timber and livestock.

<sup>61</sup> Includes data for South-West Africa.

<sup>62</sup> Includes South-West Africa and Vryburg-Dunaway line of Rhodesia railways.

<sup>63</sup> Excludes packing. Includes goods carried by air, road, and rail between Ireland (Rep.) and Northern Ireland.

<sup>64</sup> British Railways. Includes free-hauled traffic.

<sup>65</sup> Excludes Northern Ireland.

<sup>66</sup> Saigon only. South.

<sup>67</sup> Excludes China Mainland and U. S. S. R.

<sup>68</sup> Excludes Albania, Bulgaria, China Mainland, Czechoslovakia, Eastern Germany, Hungary, North Korea, Poland, Rumania, U. S. S. R., and North Viet-Nam.

<sup>69</sup> Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; Statistical Yearbook.

# No. 1198.—COMMUNICATIONS—TELEPHONES, TELEGRAMS, MAIL, NEWSPAPERS, RADIO, AND TELEVISION

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: ae represents 1955; a, 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949; h, 1948; i, 1947; j, 1946]

COUNTRY	Year	Tele- phones in use <sup>1</sup>	Tele- grams sent, do- mestic <sup>2</sup>	Letters sent, do- mestic <sup>3</sup>	NEWSPAPERS			RADIO		Tele- vision receiv- ing sets <sup>4</sup>
					Dailies <sup>5</sup>	Circulation		Trans- mitting sta- tions <sup>7</sup>	Receiv- ing sets <sup>6</sup>	
						Total <sup>8</sup>	Copies per 1,000 popu- lation <sup>9</sup>			
		1,000	1,000	1,000,000	Num- ber	1,000		Num- ber	1,000	1,000
United States.....	1950	43,004	<sup>10</sup> 175,077	<sup>11</sup> 45,064				<sup>12</sup> 4,195		
	1955	56,243	<sup>10</sup> 153,179	<sup>11</sup> 55,234	1,765	55,072	339	<sup>13</sup> 3,330	<sup>14</sup> 138,700	<sup>14</sup> 36,900
	1956	60,190	<sup>10</sup> 150,424	<sup>11</sup> 56,441	1,824	56,596	337	<sup>13</sup> 3,504	<sup>14</sup> 150,000	<sup>14</sup> 42,000
Afghanistan.....	1956	6			d 4	d 13	d 1		f 14	8
Albania.....	1948									40
Argentina.....	1956	1,155	g 22,604	1,284	346	3,162	162	64	c 14	2,900
Australia.....	1957	ae 1,704	ae 22,600	ae 1,551	53	3,655	381	ae 160	a 14	2,051
Austria.....	1956	541	2,482	567	34	1,306	187	80		1,790
Belgium.....	1956	931	4,125	2,113	d 39	d 3,343	d 383	12		2,222
Bolivia.....	1956	12			d 12	d 70	d 23		f 14	150
Brazil.....	1956	843		a 2,475	a 235	a 11 2,975	a 150	a 593	b 14	3,500
Bulgaria.....	1956	h 54	i 5,575	i 528	13	1,300	170		b 14	350
Burma.....	1956	7	a 851		d 32	d 153	d 8	d 1	d 14	15
Cambodia.....	1956	3	40	c 1	a 7	a 13	a 3	b 1	b 14	6.3
Canada.....	1956	4,500	<sup>10</sup> 17,713	<sup>17</sup> 3,043	98	3,899	244	249	14	9,050
Ceylon.....	1956	29	3,255	259	<sup>18</sup> 8	<sup>18</sup> 272	<sup>18</sup> 31	b 1	a 14	102
Chile.....	1956	153	7,658		d 43	d 465	d 74	a 96	b 14	650
China.....	1956	<sup>19</sup> 47	i 18,424	<sup>19</sup> 158	a <sup>19</sup> 33	a <sup>19</sup> 297	a <sup>19</sup> 33		h 14	800
Colombia.....	1956	198			a 36	a 509	a 40		f 14	500
Costa Rica.....	1956	11			d 5	d 78	d 91		b 14	50
Cuba.....	1956	144			58	796	129	a 156	c 14	900
Czechoslovakia.....	1956	h 351	i 5,308	j 801	17	2,200	166	i 15		2,906
Denmark.....	1956	920	<sup>20</sup> 1,385	420	a <sup>21</sup> 126	a <sup>21</sup> 1,670	a <sup>21</sup> 373	19		1,421
Dominican Rep.....	1956	12			d 5	d 54	d 24	a 62	d 14	100
Ecuador.....	1956	17			d 24	d 167	d 80	d 54	f 14	50
Egypt.....	1956	180	2,481	185	d 50	d 515	d 25			850
El Salvador.....	1956	10	c 2,595		b 10	b 70	b 33		b 14	21
Ethiopia.....	1956	<sup>22</sup> 7			<sup>22</sup> 5	<sup>22</sup> 10			c 14	<sup>22</sup> 14
Finland.....	1956	496	718	240	101	1,800	420	27		1,076
France.....	1956	3,313	<sup>24</sup> 12,387	4,896	a 137	a 10,692	a 246	<sup>25</sup> 45		10,158
Germany, Western.....	1956	4,323	<sup>26</sup> 18,614	6,172	<sup>27</sup> 481	<sup>26</sup> 14,700	273	294	<sup>28</sup> 14,051	703.5
Greece.....	1956	137	5,149	166	d 69	d 550	d 71	18	a 14	490
Guatemala.....	1956	a 11			c <sup>29</sup> 9	c <sup>29</sup> 83	c <sup>29</sup> 27		b 14	36
Haiti.....	1956	4	e 217		a 6	a 12	a 4	d 17	b 14	14
Honduras.....	1956	5	e 2,401		a 5	a 30	a 18		b 14	26
Hungary.....	1956	a 183	a 5,745	a <sup>31</sup> 469	25	1,200	121			1,587
Iceland.....	1956	28	333	8	c 5	c 59	c 390	a 4		44
India.....	1956	265	29,963	a <sup>32</sup> 2,866	c 330	c 2,530	c 7	29		1,076
Indonesia.....	1956	79	2,842	191	d 101	d 552	d 7	25	b 14	326
Iran.....	1956	64	f 4,825	125	d 20	d 120	d 6		f 14	184
Iraq.....	1956	42	c 365	f 17	d 54	d 108	d 21		b 14	66
Ireland, Rep. of.....	1956	125	1,002	a 253	a 9	a 783	a 269	3	a 14	461
Israel.....	1956	72	390	72	24	361	199	8		327
Italy.....	1956	2,444	36,804	3,689	d 107	d 5,000	d 107	274	a 14	6,306
Japan.....	1956	3,487	83,990	<sup>33</sup> 4,760	a 255	a 35,273	a 397	186	a 14	2,544
Korea, South.....	1957	ae 50			43	ae 1,198	ae 55	d 13	f 14	134
Lebanon.....	1956	38	121	15	d 40	d 100	d 77		d 14	45
Liberia.....	1964				d 1	d 1.2	d 1			2.5
Libya.....	1956	8		c 1	d 2	d 8.5	d 6		a 14	17.5
Luxembourg.....	1956	35	185	32	5	142	455	3		84
Mexico.....	1956	383	c 20,505	579	d 162	d 1,300	d 48	c 227	a 14	2,500
Netherlands.....	1956	1,229	2,598	a 1,631	65	2,874	264	8		2,878
New Zealand.....	1956	568	7,618	a 406	42	850	380	32		519
Nicaragua.....	1956	6			d 11	d 56	d 51		b 14	30
Nigeria.....	1956	<sup>34</sup> 25		<sup>34</sup> 103	13	136	4	4	b 14	<sup>34</sup> 70
Norway.....	1956	615	<sup>35</sup> 4,169	310	84	1,296	374	31		968
Pakistan.....	1956	82	3,762	417	b 79	b 716	b 9	a 8		109

See footnotes at end of table.

# No. 1198.—COMMUNICATIONS—TELEPHONES, TELEGRAMS, MAIL, NEWSPAPERS, RADIO, AND TELEVISION—Continued

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: m represents 1956; n, 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949; h, 1948; i, 1947; j, 1946.]

COUNTRY	Year	Tele- phones in use <sup>1</sup>	Tele- grams sent, do- mestic <sup>2</sup>	Letters sent, do- mestic <sup>3</sup>	NEWSPAPERS			RADIO		Tele- vision receiv- ing sets <sup>9</sup>
					Dailies <sup>4</sup>	Circulation		Trans- mitting sta- tions <sup>7</sup>	Receiv- ing sets <sup>8</sup>	
						Total <sup>5</sup>	Copies per 1,000 popu- lation <sup>6</sup>			
		1,000	1,000	1,000,000	Num- ber	1,000		Num- ber	1,000	1,000
Panama.....	1956	22			d <sup>11</sup> 11	d <sup>11</sup> 99	d <sup>11</sup> 111	a <sup>12</sup> 59	c <sup>13</sup> 95	14 2
Paraguay.....	1956	e <sup>14</sup> 6	218	4	d <sup>15</sup> 3	d <sup>15</sup> 17	d <sup>15</sup> 12	c <sup>16</sup> 13	c <sup>16</sup> 80	
Peru.....	1956	69	b <sup>17</sup> 4,295		d <sup>18</sup> 60	d <sup>18</sup> 350	d <sup>18</sup> 40	a <sup>19</sup> 76	f <sup>20</sup> 800	
Philippines.....	1956	62			b <sup>21</sup> 22	b <sup>21</sup> 406	b <sup>21</sup> 19		b <sup>22</sup> 217	14 10
Poland.....	1956	378	j <sup>23</sup> 385	137	40	4,161	150		3,624	14 5
Portugal.....	1956	290	2,219	318	b <sup>24</sup> 28	b <sup>24</sup> 530	b <sup>24</sup> 61	b <sup>25</sup> 33	534	14 0.3
Rumania.....	1957			m <sup>26</sup> 980	32	2,619	149		1,164	m <sup>27</sup> 0.5
Saudi Arabia.....	1956	14			d <sup>28</sup> 1	d <sup>28</sup> 10	d <sup>28</sup> 2	f <sup>29</sup>	10	
Spain.....	1956	1,158	20,146	1,399	101	2,000	66	165	1,539	14 3
Sweden.....	1956	2,313	14,941	1,067	139	3,376	462	35	2,548	13
Switzerland.....	1956	1,264	842	1,129	120	1,486	296	22	1,298	20
Syria.....	1956	37	399		d <sup>30</sup> 33	d <sup>30</sup> 150	d <sup>30</sup> 44	2 f <sup>31</sup>	80	
Thailand.....	1956	12			d <sup>32</sup> 20	d <sup>32</sup> 75	d <sup>32</sup> 4	17 b <sup>33</sup>	108	14 7
Tunisia.....	1956	34	165		5	85	22 c <sup>34</sup>	1	103	
Turkey.....	1956	149	9,944	163	d <sup>35</sup> 116	d <sup>35</sup> 693	d <sup>35</sup> 32	5	1,047	14 0.1
Union of S. Africa.....	1956	666	12,329	a <sup>36</sup> 722	d <sup>37</sup> 19	d <sup>37</sup> 730	d <sup>37</sup> 57	11	779	
U. S. S. R.....	1956		206,000	a <sup>38</sup> 2,896	a <sup>39</sup> 286	a <sup>39</sup> 21,478	a <sup>39</sup> 107		29,571	14 1,334
United Kingdom.....	1956	7,167	16,844	a <sup>40</sup> 9,227	b <sup>41</sup> 114	b <sup>41</sup> 29,100	b <sup>41</sup> 573	60	14,434	6,570
Uruguay.....	1957	m <sup>42</sup> 123	a <sup>43</sup> 1,651		12	538	200	79 c <sup>44</sup>	362	m <sup>45</sup> 1
Venezuela.....	1956	112	d <sup>46</sup> 4,108	72	b <sup>47</sup> 28	b <sup>47</sup> 400	b <sup>47</sup> 71	d <sup>48</sup>	218	14 100
Viet-Nam.....	1956	a <sup>49</sup> 12	497	a <sup>50</sup> 26	a <sup>51</sup> 24	a <sup>51</sup> 268		4 a <sup>52</sup>	21	
Yugoslavia.....	1956	175	4,195	533	18	858	48 b <sup>53</sup>	17	711	14 4

<sup>1</sup> Comprises public and private telephones (including extension instruments) connected to a central exchange. Total number of telephones in use in the world in 1956 estimated to be 109,800,000.

<sup>2</sup> Comprises generally all types of telegrams including cablegrams and radiograms, but excludes messages in transit.

<sup>3</sup> Letters mailed for distribution within national territories. Comprises letters (airmail, ordinary mail and registered), postcards, printed matter, business papers, small merchandise samples, small packets, phonopost packets, and mail carried without charge, but excludes ordinary packages, and letters and packages with a declared value.

<sup>4</sup> Publications containing general news and appearing at least four times a week; may range in size from a single sheet to 50 or more pages. <sup>5</sup> Comprises copies sold both inside and outside the country.

<sup>6</sup> No adjustment made for copies sold outside the country.

<sup>7</sup> Comprises stations broadcasting to the public; excludes television and service stations (e. g., aeronautical and naval stations). Data are believed to represent the number of stations but in some instances may refer to number of transmitters or of frequencies (wave lengths).

<sup>8</sup> Comprises for most countries number of licenses issued for receiving sets; figures which are estimates of number of sets in use are footnoted. In general, figures should be used with considerable caution as number of licenses falls, in varying degree from country to country, to represent full number in use. Data apply to all types of receivers for radio broadcasts to the public, including loud speakers connected to a "radio redistribution system" but excluding television sets. Total number of sets in use in the world in 1956 estimated to be 315,000,000.

<sup>9</sup> Figures which are estimates of number of sets in use are footnoted; all others relate to number of licenses issued for receiving sets.

<sup>10</sup> Includes messages to Canada, Mexico, St. Pierre, and Miquelon.

<sup>11</sup> Domestic and foreign, including ordinary packages, and letters and packages with a declared value.

<sup>12</sup> Includes Alaska, Guam, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico.

<sup>13</sup> Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands. Data relate to commercial stations actually on the air.

<sup>14</sup> Estimated number of receivers in use. <sup>15</sup> Refers to 223 dailies only.

<sup>16</sup> All telegrams sent and received by land are counted as domestic.

<sup>17</sup> Includes foreign letters sent and received. <sup>18</sup> May exclude some dailies with circulations below 15,000.

<sup>19</sup> Taiwan only. <sup>20</sup> Includes Faeroe Islands and Greenland. <sup>21</sup> Includes Faeroe Islands.

<sup>22</sup> Refers to 118 dailies only. <sup>23</sup> Ethiopia and Eritrea.

<sup>24</sup> Includes Algeria, Guadeloupe, Martinique, French Guiana, and Réunion. <sup>25</sup> Includes Algeria.

<sup>26</sup> Includes telegrams sent to or received from Eastern Germany and Berlin. <sup>27</sup> Excludes 674 regional subsidiary editions. <sup>28</sup> Includes the circulation of regional editions. <sup>29</sup> Excludes West Berlin.

<sup>30</sup> Excludes 1 English language daily. <sup>31</sup> Letters carried. <sup>32</sup> Letters only. <sup>33</sup> Includes Camerouns (Br.).

<sup>34</sup> Revenue telegrams only. <sup>35</sup> Includes Canal Zone. <sup>36</sup> Includes all telegrams dispatched.

<sup>37</sup> Includes the Azores and Madeira.

<sup>38</sup> Domestic and foreign sent. All letters, printed matter, and parcel post sent.

<sup>39</sup> Revenue telegrams, excludes those transmitted exclusively over railway telegraph lines.

<sup>40</sup> Excludes 5 specialized dailies with an aggregate circulation of 22,000 copies.

<sup>41</sup> Includes foreign telegrams sent. <sup>42</sup> All letters sent.

<sup>43</sup> Dailies of general interest only. Excludes 36 specialized dailies with an aggregate circulation of 5,642,000 copies, as well as, 2,137 newspapers with a total circulation of 6,757,000 copies, which are issued by factory groups, collective farms, schools and scientific institutions.

<sup>44</sup> Includes 6,570,000 combined sound-television licenses. <sup>45</sup> Southern Viet-Nam only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations, *Statistical Yearbook*.

## No. 1194.—EDUCATION AND HEALTH

[Education: Figures usually refer to both official (public) and independent (private) schools, to school year beginning in year stated, and generally exclude adult education, apprenticeship courses and correspondence schools; intercountry comparisons are subject to caution owing to variations in definitions employed and in scope of data; usually excludes (unless otherwise stated) nursery schools, kindergarten and other preschool education. Health: Data do not allow of a close comparison between countries which present a similar standard, whether high or low, in respect of strength and character of their medical facilities. However, they may be used to judge approximate difference in standard between advanced and less developed countries. See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1955; b, 1954; c, 1953; d, 1952; e, 1951; f, 1950; g, 1949.]

COUNTRY	Year	PRIMARY SCHOOLS <sup>1</sup>			SECONDARY SCHOOLS <sup>2</sup>			HEALTH		
		Schools	Teachers	Students enrolled	Schools	Teachers	Students enrolled	Physicians		Dentists
			1,000	1,000		1,000	1,000	Number	Per capita <sup>3</sup>	
United States.....	1955	e 134,426	b 4,691	b 20,100	e 27,068	b 4,389	b 7,385	a 207,924	a 790	89,000
Afghanistan.....	1957	b 453	b 3	b 106	b 25	b (?)	b 4	b 190		35
Albania.....	1954	2,473	6	177	7	(?)	2			
Argentina.....	1955	b 16,189	b 110	b 2,565	b 459	b 16	b 103	a 25,000	a 780	a 9,650
Australia.....	1956	b 8,468	b 39	b 1,258	b 1,329	b 16	b 349	10,100	930	3,649
Austria.....	1956	5,236	b 26	729	187	b 4	80	11,454	610	3,838
Belgium.....	1956	b 9,024	b 36	b 898	b 808		b 149	a 9,957	a 900	a 1,182
Bolivia.....	1954	f 2,199	f 7	d 234	138	2	27	705	4,000	289
Brazil.....	1955	72,584	147	4,641	2,589	39	574	b 23,195	b 2,600	b 15,532
Bulgaria.....	1955	b 6,775	g 24	b 1,090	(11)	5	(12)	e 1,800	e 4,000	e 500
Burma.....	1954	10,875	a 27	1,205	1,046	a 6	285	d 2,342	d 3,400	
Canada.....	1954	b 30,891	b 110	2,499	(11)	(12)	534	16,631	950	5,296
Ceylon.....	1956	b 6,706	b 48	b 1,613	b (12)	b (12)	b (12)	1,672	5,100	131
Chile.....	1954	6,968		928	399		106	3,450	1,900	d 1,592
China (Taiwan).....	1956	a 1,399	a 27	a 1,238	a 145	a 6	a 145	4,049	2,300	a 724
Colombia.....	1957	a 16,184	a 32	a 1,236	a 649	a 7	a 77	4,500	2,900	1,500
Costa Rica.....	1955	b 1,293	b 5	b 149	b 39		b 15	c 319	c 2,800	c 91
Cuba.....	1957	c 7,560	c 18	c 870	c 129	c 2	c 30	6,421	1,000	2,100
Czechoslovakia.....	1956	b 12,806	b 68	1,887	b (11)	b (11)	77	19,347	680	2,543
Denmark.....	1955	c 3,563	c 14	c 499	b 496	b 8	b 119	4,907	910	1,971
Dominican Republic.....	1956	4,185	d 4	445	66	d (?)	10	b 472	b 75,200	b 135
Ecuador.....	1957	c 3,901	c 9	c 397	c 106	c 3	c 23	1,325	2,900	351
Egypt.....	1954	6,423	45	1,481	1,285	22	462	6,420	3,500	617
El Salvador.....	1955	b 2,034	b 6	b 197	b 182		b 11	395	5,500	129
Ethiopia.....	1953	d 1,505	d 3	d 67	d (11)	d (12)	d (12)	91		14
Finland.....	1955	6,520	b 21	592	373	b 7	134	2,351	1,800	1,557
France.....	1955	b 81,170	b 300	b 4,921	b 2,656	b 39	b 1,001	a 44,315	a 960	a 13,655
Germany, Western.....	1956	b 30,046	b 183	b 4,956	b 2,421	(11)	1,209	a 67,602	a 740	a 29,180
Greece.....	1955	b 9,368	b 31	b 944	b 425	b 5	b 196	3,626	920	2,800
Guatemala.....	1957	a 2,575	a 8	a 219	a 71	a 2	a 11	542	6,300	130
Haiti.....	1955	2,426	4	218	63	1	12	a 300	e 11,000	e 95
Honduras.....	1957	b 2,282	b 4	b 125	b 19	b (?)	b 1	365	4,800	63
Hungary.....	1956	6,273	62	1,255	b 456	b 8	b 173	a 14,153	a 690	
Iceland.....	1955	b 135	b 1	b 17	b 54	b (11)	b 6	201	790	44
India.....	1955	c 239	c 623	c 20,813	c 26	c 269	c 6,410	70,132	5,500	c 3,701
Indonesia.....	1954	30,841	114	7,034	1,640	14	257	1,146	71,000	256
Iran.....	1954	6,273	30	778	632	7	123	d 2,302	d 3,800	d 475
Iraq.....	1955	a 1,825	a 11	a 353	a 203	a 2	a 57	b 833	b 5,900	b 107
Ireland, Republic of.....	1954	a 4,872	a 13	a 495	a 458	a 4	a 62	e 2,921	e 1,000	e 534
Israel.....	1956	a 1,102	a 12	a 279	a 148	a 2	a 20	4,048	450	a 925
Italy.....	1954	41,943	179	4,656	3,248	57	651	e 57,610	e 820	e 9,270
Japan.....	1956	26,988	352	12,956	b 19,211	b 291	a 3,069	a 94,563	a 940	a 31,109
Korea, South.....	1955	b 4,127	b 40	b 2,708	b 1,072	b 12	b 520	3,435	4,000	606
Lebanon.....	1955	b 1,801	b 7	b 155	b 92	b 2	b 26	1,204	1,200	420
Liberia.....	1956	a 468	d 1	a 43	a 17	d (?)	a 1	62	20,000	10
Luxembourg.....	1955	b 1,085	b 1	b 29	b 15	e (?)	b 4	a 289	a 1,100	116
Mexico.....	1955	b 27,319	b 57	b 3,340	b 573	c 13	c 68	a 13,508	a 2,300	a 1,367
Netherlands.....	1955	7,695	42	1,491	b 1,451	b 14	b 277	10,993	1,000	2,289
New Zealand.....	1956	b 2,403	b 11	b 366	b 297	b 4	b 90	3,107	700	767
Nicaragua.....	1955	c 2,066	c 14	c 116	c 29	c (?)	c 4	477	2,600	96
Norway.....	1956	b 6,736	b 15	b 426	b 291	b 13	b 47	a 4,084	a 850	a 2,100
Pakistan.....	1954	42,474	f 89	3,970	5,163	f 44	1,123	a 5,497	a 15,000	
Panama.....	1957	b 1,081	b 4	b 133	b 24	b 1	b 14	285	3,400	80
Paraguay.....	1956	c 1,694	c 8	c 338	c 19	c 1	c 11	a 770	a 2,000	a 264
Peru.....	1956	b 11,743	b 28	b 1,039	b 325	b 6	b 87	3,296	2,900	969
Philippines.....	1956	b 20,102	d 83	b 3,443	b 1,531	d 12	b 556	a 2,470		a 306
Poland.....	1955	b 23,103	b 100	b 2,203	b 792	b 10	b 186	18,373	1,500	6,876

See footnotes at end of table.

## No. 1194.—EDUCATION AND HEALTH—Continued

[See text, p. 924, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a, 1965; b, 1964; c, 1963; d, 1962; e, 1961; f, 1960; g, 1949]

COUNTRY	Year	PRIMARY SCHOOLS <sup>1</sup>			SECONDARY SCHOOLS <sup>2</sup>			HEALTH		
		Schools	Teachers	Students enrolled	Schools	Teachers	Students enrolled	Physicians	Per capita <sup>3</sup>	Dentists
			1,000	1,000		1,000	1,000			
Portugal.....	1965	b 15,726	c 17	b 813	b 365	(12)	b 53	6,470	1,400	-----
Rumania.....	1965	b 16,898	b 84	b 1,803	(13)	(12)	b 129	21,141	820	-----
Spain.....	1965	b 60,319	b 102	b 3,371	b 1,130	c 17	b 298	31,618	920	2,512
Sweden.....	1965	b 4 8,654	b 4 43	b 848	b 390	b 8	b 167	5,731	1,800	4,360
Switzerland.....	1965	c 3,011	c 19	c 511	c 837	c 4 5	c 499	7,232	700	2,047
Syria.....	1965	b 2,755	b 10	b 848	b 250	b 13	b 51	1,012	3,800	186
Thailand.....	1964	20,328	83	2,938	1,099	11	232	2,943	6,800	886
Turkey.....	1965	d 17,763	d 88	d 1,692	d 573	d 7	d 111	7,077	3,400	968
Union of South Africa.....	1964	c 9,183	c 55	c 1,473	c 717	c (14)	c 216	6,723	2,000	1,110
United Kingdom <sup>15</sup> .....	1965	b 24,373	b 164	b 4,680	b 5,947	b 108	b 2,184	21,461	-----	9,788
Uruguay.....	1967	c 1,827	c 8	c 273	b 116	b 2	b 47	3,116	880	1,650
Venezuela.....	1967	c 7,014	c 17	b 610	b 200	b 3	b 23	3,689	1,700	632
Yugoslavia.....	1965	b 14,159	b 38	b 1,456	b 2,191	b 23	b 549	8,964	2,000	1,323

<sup>1</sup> Schools providing basic training and education to children within compulsory or customary ages of full-time education; length of this education may vary from 4 to 9 years from country to country.

<sup>2</sup> Middle schools, secondary schools, high schools, providing general instruction more advanced than that given at primary level. <sup>3</sup> Inhabitants per physician.

<sup>4</sup> Public schools only.

<sup>5</sup> Includes preschool education.

<sup>6</sup> Includes technical education. <sup>7</sup> Less than 500.

<sup>8</sup> Excludes those described as not fully qualified, interns, aids, assistants, volunteers, and similar non-qualified personnel.

<sup>9</sup> Registered personnel only.

<sup>10</sup> Excludes teachers of religion, needlework, etc.

<sup>11</sup> Stomatologists and physicians, practicing as dentists, included with physicians and not with dentists.

<sup>12</sup> Secondary schools included with primary schools.

<sup>13</sup> Includes kindergartens.

<sup>14</sup> Includes evening schools.

<sup>15</sup> Secondary and technical schools included with primary schools; Union of South Africa includes teachers in special schools.

<sup>16</sup> Includes teacher-training.

<sup>17</sup> Active personnel only.

<sup>18</sup> Excludes part-time teachers.

<sup>19</sup> Includes part-time teachers.

<sup>20</sup> Stomatologists included with physicians.

<sup>21</sup> Excludes the Saar and West Berlin.

<sup>22</sup> Excludes the Saar.

<sup>23</sup> Includes students enrolled in part-time and correspondence courses.

<sup>24</sup> Excludes itinerant schools. <sup>25</sup> Excludes Andra.

<sup>26</sup> Includes preschool and special education.

<sup>27</sup> Excludes dental practitioners, 404.

<sup>28</sup> Excludes part-time students.

<sup>29</sup> Number of classes.

<sup>30</sup> Excludes qualified physicians required to do a probationary period in the hospital.

<sup>31</sup> Excludes seminaries.

<sup>32</sup> Includes enrollment in a few private schools.

<sup>33</sup> Includes technical and teacher-training.

<sup>34</sup> Government services only.

<sup>35</sup> Excludes continuation schools.

<sup>36</sup> Includes enrollment in special classes, continuation schools, and secondary classes attached to primary schools.

<sup>37</sup> Includes military personnel.

<sup>38</sup> Public and aided schools only.

<sup>39</sup> England and Wales only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; Statistical Yearbook.

### No. 1195.—QUOTAS IN THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, AND SUBSCRIPTIONS IN THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT, BY MEMBERS: 1958

[In millions of U. S. dollars. As of March 7]

MEMBER	Fund quota	Bank subscription	MEMBER	Fund quota	Bank subscription	MEMBER	Fund quota	Bank subscription
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>9,041.0</b>	<b>9,358.4</b>	Finland.....	38.0	38.0	Mexico.....	90.0	65.0
Afghanistan.....	10.0	10.0	France.....	525.0	525.0	Netherlands.....	275.0	275.0
Argentina.....	150.0	150.0	Germany (Federal Republic).....	330.0	330.0	Nicaragua.....	7.5	3.0
Australia.....	200.0	200.0	Ghana.....	15.0	15.0	Norway.....	50.0	50.0
Austria.....	50.0	50.0	Greece.....	40.0	25.0	Pakistan.....	100.0	100.0
Belgium.....	225.0	225.0	Guatemala.....	5.0	2.0	Panama.....	.5	.2
Bolivia.....	10.0	7.0	Haiti.....	7.5	2.0	Paraguay.....	7.5	1.4
Brazil.....	150.0	150.0	Honduras.....	7.5	1.0	Peru.....	25.0	17.5
Burma.....	15.0	15.0	Iceland.....	1.0	1.0	Philippine Rep.....	15.0	15.0
Canada.....	300.0	325.0	India.....	400.0	400.0	Saudi Arabia.....	10.0	10.0
Ceylon.....	15.0	15.0	Indonesia.....	110.0	110.0	Sudan.....	10.0	10.0
Chile.....	50.0	35.0	Iran.....	35.0	33.6	Sweden.....	100.0	100.0
China.....	550.0	600.0	Iraq.....	8.0	6.0	Syria.....	6.5	6.5
Colombia.....	50.0	35.0	Ireland.....	30.0	30.0	Thailand.....	12.5	12.5
Costa Rica.....	6.0	2.0	Israel.....	7.5	7.5	Turkey.....	43.0	43.0
Cuba.....	50.0	35.0	Italy.....	180.0	180.0	Union of South Africa.....	100.0	100.0
Denmark.....	68.0	68.0	Japan.....	250.0	250.0	United Kingdom.....	1,300.0	1,300.0
Dominican Rep.....	10.0	4.0	Jordan.....	3.0	3.0	United States.....	2,750.0	2,175.0
Ecuador.....	10.0	6.4	Korea.....	12.5	12.5	Uruguay.....	15.0	10.5
Egypt.....	60.0	53.3	Lebanon.....	4.5	4.5	Venezuela.....	15.0	10.6
El Salvador.....	7.5	1.0	Luxembourg.....	10.0	10.0	Viet-Nam.....	12.5	12.5
Ethiopia.....	6.0	3.0	Malaya.....	25.0	25.0	Yugoslavia.....	60.0	40.0

Source: International Bank for Reconstruction and Development and International Monetary Fund.

## No. 1196.—UNITED NATIONS AND CERTAIN SPECIALIZED AGENCIES—MEMBER ASSESSMENTS: 1958

COUNTRY	UNITED NATIONS (UN)		FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO)		U. N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO)		WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO)	
	Percent	Amount	Percent <sup>1</sup>	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent <sup>2</sup>	Amount
1958 budget		\$55,062,550		\$5,500,000		\$12,007,300		\$14,760,160
Total member assessments	100.00	\$51,500,000	100.00	\$5,323,500	100.00	\$11,742,726	100.00	\$14,411,186
Afghanistan	0.06	30,900	0.06	5,658	0.06	7,046	0.05	7,760
Albania	0.04	20,600					0.04	5,760
Argentina	1.14	587,100	1.54	128,167	1.10	129,181	1.23	177,570
Australia	1.61	829,150	2.17	180,596	1.53	182,026	1.50	228,820
Austria	0.35	180,230	0.47	39,116	0.34	39,929	0.28	41,060
Belgium	1.24	638,600	1.67	138,966	1.19	139,750	1.18	169,800
Bolivia	0.05	25,750	0.07	5,826	0.05	5,872	0.05	5,880
Brazil	1.06	545,900	1.43	119,012	1.02	119,786	1.19	170,910
Bulgaria	0.14	72,100			0.13	15,267	0.13	15,870
Burina	0.10	51,500	0.14	11,651	0.09	10,569	0.08	12,210
Byelorussian S. S. R.	0.47	242,050			0.45	52,847	0.38	55,490
Cameroon	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Canada	3.09	1,591,350	4.17	347,048	2.93	344,091	2.95	425,060
Ceylon	0.11	56,650	0.15	12,484	0.10	11,744	0.08	12,210
Chile	0.29	149,350	0.39	32,458	0.28	32,822	0.31	44,390
China	5.01	2,580,150			4.82	567,222	4.02	706,180
Colombia	0.26	135,400	0.49	40,790	0.35	41,103		
Costa Rica	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Cuba	0.26	133,900	0.35	29,129	0.25	29,359	0.25	35,620
Czechoslovakia	0.82	422,300			0.79	92,776	0.79	112,200
Denmark	0.64	329,900	0.86	71,573	0.62	72,811	0.63	91,000
Dominican Republic	0.05	25,750	0.07	5,826	0.05	5,872	0.04	5,760
Ecuador	0.05	25,750	0.07	5,826	0.05	5,872	0.04	5,760
Egypt	0.35	180,250	0.47	39,116	0.34	39,929	0.43	62,150
El Salvador	0.06	30,900	0.08	6,658		7,046	0.05	7,760
Ethiopia	0.11	56,650	0.15	12,484	0.10	11,744	0.10	14,420
Finland	0.26	135,400	0.49	40,790	0.35	41,103	0.29	42,170
France	5.56	2,863,400	7.51	625,020	5.35	628,290	5.28	750,220
German Fed. Republic			5.80	466,080	5.24	462,703	5.62	822,720
Ghana	0.07	36,050	0.09	7,490			0.04	5,760
Greece	0.19	97,850	0.26	21,638	0.19	22,313	0.18	25,520
Guatemala	0.07	36,050	0.09	7,490	0.07	8,221	0.06	8,880
Haiti	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Honduras	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Hungary	0.29	200,850			0.43	50,406		52,160
Iceland	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329			0.04	5,760
India	2.90	1,493,500	3.91	323,416	2.79	327,650	2.80	402,860
Indonesia	0.50	257,500	0.67	55,761		55,370	0.43	62,150
Iran	0.26	133,900	0.35	29,129	0.25	29,359	0.28	39,350
Iraq	0.12	61,800	0.16	13,316	0.11	12,918	0.12	
Ireland	0.18	92,700	0.24	19,974				29,970
Israel	0.16	82,400	0.22	18,309	0.15	17,616	0.14	19,980
Italy	2.03	1,045,450	2.74	228,087	1.95	229,008	1.91	275,230
Japan	1.92	988,800	2.59	213,553	1.84	216,085	1.76	253,040
Jordan	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Korea			0.18	14,980	0.12	14,093	0.04	5,760
Laos	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Lebanon	0.05	25,750	0.07	5,826	0.05	5,872	0.04	5,760
Liberia	0.04		0.04	3,329	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Libya	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Luxembourg	0.06	30,900		5,658	0.06	7,046	0.05	7,760
Malaya	0.22	113,300	0.30	24,967	0.65	77,509	0.63	91,000
Mexico	0.68	350,200	0.92	76,567	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Monaco								
Morocco	0.12	61,800	0.16	13,316	0.11	12,918	0.12	17,760
Nepal	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760

See footnotes at end of table.



**No. 1196.—UNITED NATIONS AND CERTAIN SPECIALIZED AGENCIES—MEMBER  
ASSESSMENTS: 1958—Continued**

COUNTRY	UNITED NATIONS (UN)		FOOD AND AGRICUL- TURE ORGANIZATION (FAO)		U. N. EDUCATIONAL SCIENTIFIC AND CUL- TURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO)		WORLD HEALTH OR- GANIZATION (WHO)	
	Percent	Amount	Percent <sup>1</sup>	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent <sup>2</sup>	Amount
Netherlands.....	1.12	576,800	1.51	125,670	1.08	126,832	1.11	159,820
New Zealand.....	0.42	216,300	0.57	47,438	0.40	46,975	0.42	53,820
Nicaragua.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Nigeria.....							0.02	3,330
Norway.....	0.48	247,200	0.65	54,096	0.46	54,021	0.45	64,370
Pakistan.....	0.54	278,100	0.78	60,754	0.52	61,067	0.54	77,690
Panama.....	0.05	25,750	0.67	5,826	0.05	5,872	0.04	5,760
Paraguay.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329	0.04	4,697	0.04	5,760
Peru.....	0.15	77,250	0.20	16,645	0.14	16,441	0.15	21,090
Philippines.....	0.40	206,000	0.54	44,941	0.38	44,626	0.35	51,050
Poland.....	1.52	782,800	2.05	170,611	1.46	171,459	1.29	186,450
Portugal.....	0.24	123,600	0.32	26,632			0.26	37,730
Rumania.....	0.49	252,350			0.47	55,196	0.43	62,150
Saudi Arabia.....	0.07	36,050	0.09	7,490	0.07	8,221	0.06	8,880
Sierra Leone.....							0.02	3,330
Southern Rhodesia.....							0.02	3,330
Spain.....	1.11	571,650	1.50	124,838	1.07	125,658	1.04	140,820
Sudan.....	0.11	56,650	0.15	12,484	0.10	11,744	0.10	14,430
Sweden.....	1.43	736,450	1.93	160,624	1.37	160,889	1.43	206,750
Switzerland.....			1.32	109,857	0.95	111,566	0.95	137,620
Syria.....	0.08	41,200	0.11	9,155	0.07	8,221	0.08	11,100
Thailand.....	0.16	82,400	0.22	18,309	0.15	17,616	0.17	24,410
Tunisia.....	0.05	25,750	0.07	5,826	0.05	5,872	0.04	5,760
Turkey.....	0.61	314,150	0.82	68,245	0.59	69,288	0.63	91,000
Ukrainian S. S. R.....	1.80	927,000			1.74	204,341	1.46	<sup>7</sup> 210,850
Union of South Africa.....	0.67	345,050	0.90	74,903			0.74	106,540
U. S. S. R.....	13.62	7,014,300			13.11	1,539,603	11.06	1,593,700
United Kingdom.....	7.62	3,924,300	10.29	856,385	7.33	860,815	8.05	1,159,750
United States.....	32.51	<sup>6</sup> 16,742,650	32.51	2,705,645	31.30	<sup>6</sup> 3,675,787	32.38	4,666,480
Uruguay.....	0.16	82,400	0.22	18,309	0.15	17,616	0.15	21,090
Venezuela.....	0.42	216,300	0.57	47,438	0.40	46,975	0.36	52,160
Viet-Nam.....			0.22	18,309	0.14	16,441	0.15	21,090
Yemen.....	0.04	20,600	0.04	3,329			0.04	5,760
Yugoslavia.....	0.35	180,250	0.47	39,116	0.34	39,929	0.33	47,730

<sup>1</sup> Calculated from official percentage scale of assessments.

<sup>2</sup> Computed scale as applied to actual assessments.

<sup>3</sup> Budget less \$5,921,850, estimated miscellaneous income and other credits, plus \$2,359,000, 1957 supplemental. Excludes UN Emergency Force assessments.

<sup>4</sup> Budget less an estimated miscellaneous income of \$177,500.

<sup>5</sup> Budget less \$263,632 estimated miscellaneous income.

<sup>6</sup> Budget less: Prior years surplus \$28,820, miscellaneous income \$280,065, and \$49,115 in adjustments.

<sup>7</sup> Inactive members. Scale of assessments includes the inactive members, even though they have announced they no longer consider themselves members.

<sup>8</sup> Less Working Capital Fund credit of \$180,400, making United States net contribution \$16,562,250.

<sup>9</sup> Gross assessment, less credits of \$274,685 or net assessment of \$3,401,102.

Source: Department of State, Bureau of International Organization Affairs.

# U. S. CONTRIBUTIONS

949

## No. 1197.—UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTIONS TO INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS: 1957

[For year ending June 30. In some cases differences exist between U. S. assessment and contribution paid because of statutory limitations on the amount authorized to be appropriated annually. Excludes International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, International Monetary Fund, and International Finance Corporation, which are financed by capital subscriptions from member governments and income from operations]

ORGANIZATION	Amount	Percent of total assessments	ORGANIZATION	Amount	Percent of total assessments
<b>Total contributions</b> .....	<b>\$112,833,982</b>		<b>Other international organizations—Continued</b>		
<b>Total, assessed budgets</b> .....	<b>46,519,665</b>	<b>34.89</b>	<b>International—Continued</b>		
United Nations and specialized agencies.....	28,121,571	31.34	Bureau for the Publication of Customs Tariffs.....	\$2,238	4.29
United Nations <sup>1</sup> .....	16,774,989	33.33	Bureau of Weights and Measures.....	14,999	12.67
Food and Agriculture Organization <sup>2</sup> .....	1,594,863	31.50	Commission of the Cape Spartel Light.....	1,638	8.33
International Civil Aviation Organization <sup>3</sup> .....	929,796	33.33	Commission for the Northwest Atlantic Fisheries.....	4,234	10.06
International Labor Organization.....	1,638,960	25.00	Cotton Advisory Committee.....	8,000	10.23
International Telecommunication Union.....	142,968		Council of Scientific Unions and Associated Unions.....	9,000	10.30
U. N. Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization.....	3,182,574	30.00	Hydrographic Bureau.....	9,997	10.00
Universal Postal Union.....	17,822	4.34	North Pacific Fisheries Comm.....	12,637	33.33
World Health Organization.....	3,410,040	31.64	Rubber Study Group.....	3,386	10.06
World Meteorological Organization.....	59,660	15.48	Seed Testing Association.....	294	6.80
United Nations Emergency Force.....	6,503,860	47.17	Sugar Council.....	14,319	12.25
Inter-American organizations.....	4,548,040	66.63	Tin Study Group.....	3,478	11.29
Organization of American States.....	2,594,063	66.00	Union of Official Travel Organization.....	1,893	4.60
Inter American—			Whaling Commission.....	420	5.88
Children's Institute.....	10,000	28.70	Wheat Council.....	24,618	21.81
Indian Institute.....	4,600	17.39	Interparliamentary Union.....	18,000	15.20
Institute of Agric. Sciences.....	210,472	69.88	Permanent Intern'l Association of Navigation Congresses.....	1,500	16.67
Radio Office <sup>4</sup> .....	34,092	23.51	Suez Canal Users Association.....	12,393	20.00
Tropical Tuna Commission.....	362,725	99.70			
Pan American—			<b>Total, special programs financed by voluntary contributions</b> .....	<b>71,364,317</b>	
Institute of Geography and History.....	48,780	39.02	Inter-American Inst. of Agric. Sciences, building fund <sup>5</sup> .....	500,000	
Railway Congress Association.....	5,000	39.91	Intern'l Civil Aviation Organization, joint support program.....	839,116	
Sanitary Organization.....	1,286,000	66.00	Intergovernmental Comm. for European Migration <sup>6</sup> .....	15,000,000	
Postal Union of the Americas and Spain.....	2,068	8.16	Organization of American States, technical cooperation program.....	1,261,311	
Other regional organizations.....	1,085,983	22.86	Pan-Am Sanitary Organization, malaria eradication program.....	1,500,000	
Baghdad Pact <sup>7</sup> .....	76,457	16.66	United Nations—		
Caribbean Commission <sup>8</sup> .....	134,973	38.40	Children's Fund.....	10,000,000	
North Atlantic Treaty Organization, civilian headquarters <sup>9</sup> .....	730,000	24.30	Expanded program of technical assistance <sup>10</sup> .....	15,276,890	
North Atlantic Treaty Organization Parliamentary Conference.....	6,000	24.04	High Commissioner for Refugees, special projects.....	225,000	
Southeast Asia Treaty Council.....	18,757	12.50	Refugee Fund <sup>11</sup> .....	1,900,000	
South Pacific Commission.....	69,796	12.50	Relief for Hungarian Refugees.....	5,000,000	
Other international organizations.....	160,221	12.83	Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in Near East.....	19,872,000	
Central Comm. for the Navigation of the Rhine.....	12,858	14.29			
International—					
Bureau for the Permanent Court of Arbitration.....	1,241	4.79			
Bureau for the Protection of Industrial Property.....	1,700	8.20			

<sup>1</sup> Includes a working capital fund advance of \$666,000.

<sup>2</sup> Of amount shown, \$916,833 was applied to U. S. assessment for calendar year 1956 and \$1,078,030 toward assessment for calendar year 1957. Percentage shown applied to calendar year 1957.

<sup>3</sup> Of amount shown, \$455,547 was applied to U. S. assessment for calendar year 1956 and \$474,248 toward calendar year 1957 assessment. Percentage shown is for calendar year 1957.

<sup>4</sup> Percentage shown is estimated U. S. share of both assessed and voluntary contributions for period from inception of UNEF in Nov. 1966 until approximately Nov. 1958.

<sup>5</sup> Of amount shown, only \$5,682 was required for U. S. assessment for fiscal year 1957. The remaining \$28,410 represented delayed payment of assessments for fiscal years 1962 through 1966.

<sup>6</sup> The U. S. is not a member of the Baghdad Pact but contributes toward its international budget on a voluntary basis. The amount of the U. S. contribution is roughly equal to that of each of the 5 member states or approximately 16.66 percent.

<sup>7</sup> Of amount shown, \$65,631 was applied to U. S. assessment for calendar year 1956 and \$60,342 to assessment for calendar year 1957.

<sup>8</sup> The expenditures of the international military headquarters of NATO are not represented in this table. The amount shown is the United States cash contribution toward the expenses of the Council and its Secretariat for calendar year 1957. It does not include the cost of U. S. Government employees loaned to the NATO international staff, amounting to \$370,000 for fiscal year 1957. <sup>9</sup> Estimated.

<sup>10</sup> Of amount shown, \$1,800,000 was contributed to calendar year 1956 program and \$600,000 to calendar year 1957 program.

Source. U. S. Congress, House Committee on Foreign Affairs; *United States Contributions to International Organizations*. 86th Congress, 2d Session, House Document No. 360.

# APPENDIX I

## HISTORICAL APPENDIX—INDEX TO TABLES IN WHICH HISTORICAL STATISTICS SERIES APPEAR

[Comprehensive statistical time series (identified by number) shown in the historical supplement entitled *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, and in *Continuation to 1945 of Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*. Historical series are listed only (1) where comparable data are available for a year or years later than 1945, (2) where data are included in a table in this Abstract. In a number of instances, the listing includes series which in 1945 appear in *Historical Statistics* but do not appear in the *Continuation to 1945 of Historical Statistics*. These series, classified by an alphabetical suffix after the series number as (Z's), are new series (indices computed on a new base, figures suitably revised to include new elements, etc.) which replace discontinued series appearing in *Historical Statistics*. For a complete listing of *Historical Statistics* series for which data are available for the years 1945 to 1947, see the *Continuation to 1945 of Historical Statistics*.]

Historical Statistics series	1945 Abstract table number	Historical Statistics series	1945 Abstract table number	Historical Statistics series	1945 Abstract table number	Historical Statistics series	1945 Abstract table number
A 141-147	362	C 25-26	59	E 213	846	G 99-76	939
A 148-154	362	C 27	65	E 215	846	G 71-72	957
A 155-163	364	C 28-44	66	E 217-219	846	G 73-74	957
A 164-166	365	C 12	70	E 222-223	846	G 75-76	958
		C 54-61	74	E 225-230	846	G 77-80	962
B 1-2	4	C 62-76	70	E 231-243	846	G 81-82	962
B 3-10	4	C 77-79	86	E 244-255	854	G 83-86	967
B 11	4	C 102-117	86	E 256	853	G 87-92	967
B 14-17	14	C 122-127	96	E 251-256	853	G 93-95	967
B 18-21	26	C 129-144	96			G 102-103	967
B 22	26	C 145a	96	F 7	228	G 104-105	967
B 23	159	C 146-155	96	F 8	222	G 107	965
B 24-30	1			F 9	230	G 108-109	966
B 31	2	D 11-21	254	F 11-16	230	G 110-111	967
B 40-41	26	D 22-46	253	F 25-33	790	G 112-113	972
		D 117-119	262	F 56	779	G 114	974
B 44-47	26	D 145-147	264	F 69-73	869	G 116-117	976
B 48	9	D 152a-162a	266	F 74-83	904		
B 54	9	D 172-176	270			G 118-121	980
B 55	9	D 172a-176a	270	F 64-67	903	G 126	979
B 56	9	D 214-217	261	F 68-91	904	G 127-128	979
B 72-110	24	D 218-223	263	F 94-108	904	G 131-143	936
B 145-163	14, 15	D 224-229	265	F 109-111	907	G 144	936
B 171	50	D 230-233	266	F 120-122	907	G 146	939
B 172	50	D 234	265	F 123-131	916	G 156-158	939
		D 235-239	266	F 132-134	911	G 160a	669
B 182	20			F 137-142	906	G 162	669
B 183	36	E 1-16	769	F 145-150	897	G 162a-164a	669
B 185	36	E 19	805	F 151-154	896	G 165	669
B 187	36	E 20-24	805			G 165a-169a	669
B 190-192	36	F 21	805	F 155-159	923	G 170	669
B 193-194	30	E 27	805	F 160	920	G 171-190	671
B 217-219	36	E 43-62	805	F 166-191	921	G 194-199	680
B 244-247	35	E 64-59	805	F 193	922	G 200-224	671
B 250	35	E 61-66	270	F 195	922	G 225-233	679
		E 67a-69a	270	F 199	927		
B 251-253	26			F 201	924	H 1-23	981
B 254	35	E 70-87	815	F 203	924	H 25	981
B 255-257	26	E 88-93	811	F 205	924	H 26a	981
B 272	36	E 94a-97a	811	F 207	924	H 40a-46a	997
B 304-307	104	E 98-102	811	F 209	924	H 51-57	990
B 310-311	104	E 103a	811	F 212-213	923	H 64-65	987
B 315	104	E 104	811	F 215	923	H 73	987
B 317-320	104	E 105-110	824			H 89	1004
B 329	104	E 117-134	876	G 1a-5a	930	H 90	2
B 331	111	E 136-151	891	G 6a-9f	934		
		E 152-159	894	G 13-18	940	H 91-97	1004
B 333-335	113			G 13a	940	H 98	19
B 337-339	120	E 160-162	894	G 19-24	940	H 99-105	1004
B 340-341	121	E 164-170	894	G 27-32	940	H 106	24
B 347-349	123	E 171-190	897	G 16a	940	H 107-112	1004
B 350-352	105	E 181-193	846	G 33-42	940	H 114	563
		E 194-198	846	G 43-50	943	H 120-126	1014
C 1	2	E 199-196	847	G 57-58	951	H 128-132	563
C 5-9	56	E 196-198	846	G 59-61	947		
C 24	56	E 200-202	846	G 63	948	J 1-2	1020
C 25-26	57	E 204-205	846	G 63a	948	J 4-5	1020
C 27a	59	E 208-211	846	G 65-66	955	J 7	1020
				G 67-68	960	J 10	1020

**HISTORICAL APPENDIX—INDEX TO TABLES IN WHICH *HISTORICAL STATISTICS*  
SERIES APPEAR—Continued**

Historical Statistics series	1958 Abstract table number	Historical Statistics series	1958 Abstract table number	Historical Statistics series	1958 Abstract table number	Historical Statistics series	1958 Abstract table number
J 30a.....	1022	K 145a.....	751	M 55-67.....	1144	P 32-37.....	445
J 31a-31c.....	1022	K 146-157.....	757	M 68-70.....	1151	P 40-49.....	444
J 31f-31m.....	1022	K 178-179.....	691	M 75-86.....	1153	P 50-56.....	443
J 38a-38m.....	1022	K 180.....	692	M 87-102.....	1148	P 59.....	439
J 171.....	1040	K 181.....	691			P 62.....	490
J 172.....	1037	K 184-188.....	700	N 43-48.....	535	P 63.....	491
J 174.....	1040	K 189-191.....	695	N 68-69.....	541	P 65-68.....	489
J 175.....	859	K 191a-191b.....	695	N 73-75.....	541	P 89a.....	455
J 176.....	1050	K 193-203.....	702	N 109-113.....	567	P 89-94.....	455
J 179-180.....	1048	K 225-232.....	708	N 114-116.....	543	P 96.....	455
				N 118-119.....	543	P 98.....	455
K 34-39.....	719	K 233-235.....	704	N 120-122.....	543		
K 40.....	728	K 236.....	707	N 131-134.....	542	P 99-105.....	456
K 41-42.....	719	K 236a-236b.....	707			P 109a.....	465
K 43-51.....	725	K 241.....	746	N 135.....	550	P 110-121.....	465
K 52-59.....	726	K 246-256.....	739	N 140-141.....	550	P 125.....	465
K 71-72.....	719	K 250.....	742	N 146.....	550	P 127-129.....	465
K 75-76.....	719	K 257.....	738	N 148-151.....	531	P 132-133.....	483
K 78.....	719	K 259-260.....	738	N 153-156.....	532	P 136.....	483
		K 264.....	738	N 158-160.....	532	P 139-143.....	483
K 79.....	724	K 265.....	739	N 162.....	532	P 144.....	473
K 80-83.....	719	K 270.....	738	N 164-165.....	532	P 146-147.....	473
K 84-93.....	730					P 152-153.....	476
K 94-102.....	773	L 15a-15s.....	416	N 185-187.....	571		
K 107.....	775	L 41a-41q.....	419	N 188a-191a.....	572	P 155-158.....	476
K 113-116.....				N 197-200.....	581	P 160.....	476
K 118.....	775	M 1.....	1124	N 203a.....	581	P 162.....	476
	775	M 4-7.....	1124	N 204-205.....	581	P 164.....	476
K 119-123.....	775	M 7a.....	1124	N 212-214.....	580	P 165-167.....	639
K 124.....	773	M 8-11.....	1124	N 221-227.....	585	P 170a.....	668
K 124a-124c.....	773	M 13.....	1124	N 228-232.....	577	P 170-174.....	668
K 125-126.....	773	M 15-18.....	1123			P 175a.....	668
K 132.....	751	M 24-27.....	1123	P 29.....	434	P 176-179.....	624
K 134-139.....	751	M 33-41.....	1123	P 30.....	437	P 181.....	624
K 141-144.....	751	M 42-55.....	1136	P 31.....	434	P 185-187.....	624

APPENDIX II

Weights and measures

UNITED STATES UNITS WITH METRIC EQUIVALENTS

1 inch=2.540 centimeters.	1 liquid quart=0.9463 liter.
1 foot=0.3048 meter.	1 gallon=231 cubic inches=3.785 liters.
1 yard=0.9144 meter.	1 bushel (measured)=2,150.4 cubic inches=35.24 liters.
1 mile=1.609 kilometers.	1 avoirdupois ounce=28.35 grams.
1 square yard=0.8361 square meter.	1 troy ounce=31.10 grams.
1 acre=0.4047 hectare.	1 pound=0.4536 kilogram.
1 square mile=2.590 square kilometers.	1 long ton=2,240 pounds=1.0160 metric tons of 1,000 kilograms.
1 cubic inch=16.39 cubic centimeters.	1 short ton=2,000 pounds=0.9072 metric ton.
1 cubic foot=0.02832 cubic meter.	
1 cubic yard=0.7646 cubic meter.	

UNITED STATES GALLON AND BUSHEL WITH BRITISH EQUIVALENTS

1 United States gallon=231 cubic inches=0.8331 imperial gallon.	1 United States bushel=2,150.4 cubic inches=0.9604 imperial bushel.
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OFFICIAL WEIGHTS OF THE BARREL OF NONLIQUID PRODUCTS

ITEM	Pounds	Kilograms
Wheat flour, barley flour, rye flour, and corn meal (net) <sup>1</sup> .....	196	88.90
Rosin, tar and pitch (gross).....	500	226.80
Fish, pickled (net).....	200	90.72
Lime (net).....	200	90.72
Cement (4 bags counted as 1 barrel) (net) <sup>1</sup> .....	376	170.55

<sup>1</sup> Except as noted in the tables.

OFFICIAL WEIGHTS OF THE UNITED STATES BUSHEL

ITEM	Pounds	Kilograms
Wheat, beans, peas, potatoes (Irish or white).....	60	27.22
Rye, corn (maize), linseed (flaxseed), maslin (mixed grain).....	56	25.40
Barley, buckwheat.....	48	21.77
Onions.....	57	25.86
Rough rice.....	45	20.41
Malt.....	34	15.42
Oats.....	32	14.51
Peanuts, green, in shell.....	22	9.98
Castor beans.....	50	22.68

APPROXIMATE WEIGHT OF PETROLEUM AND PRODUCTS

In the United States petroleum and its products are measured by bulk, not weight. Whether handled in containers or without them the quantities are customarily reduced to the equivalent of barrels of 42 United States gallons (barrel thus equals 158.984 liters). In many foreign countries these commodities are measured by weight. The specific gravity of the different grades of crude petroleum and of the finished products varies materially. On the basis of approximate averages the Department of Commerce in converting foreign weight statistics to gallons or barrels of 42 gallons uses the factors shown in the following table:

ITEM	WEIGHT OF UNITED STATES GALLON		WEIGHT OF BARREL OF 42 GALLONS	
	Pounds	Kilo-grams	Pounds	Kilo-grams
Crude petroleum.....	7.3	3.311	306.6	139.07
Lubricating oils.....	7.0	3.175	294.0	133.36
Illuminating oils (kerosene).....	6.6	2.994	277.2	125.74
Gasoline and related products (motor spirit, benzine, etc.).....	6.1	2.767	256.2	116.21
Fuel and gas oils.....	7.7	3.493	323.4	146.69

## SOURCE AGENCIES AND TABLE NUMBERS

This listing presents the names of all government and nongovernment agencies supplying the data comprising this volume, together with the numbers of the tables in which each agency's data appear. Table numbers followed by "co-op." indicate that the statistics were compiled by the agency listed, in cooperation with another agency; those followed by "part" indicate that statistics from another source appear in the same table.

### Government Agencies

**Administrative Office of the U. S. Courts:**  
180-186, 636-638

#### **Agriculture:**

**Agricultural Marketing Service:**  
98, 100-102, 270-272, 788, 789 (part),  
810 (co-op.), 811-814, 816, 819, 820-  
822 (co-op.), 824 (part), 832, 846, 847  
(part), 849-857, 858 (part), 860,  
862-868, 869 (part), 870-872, 873  
(part), 875-876 (part), 878, 879, 881,  
882, 884, 885, 887-889, 891 (part),  
906, 1042, 1044, 1049 (part), 1166,  
1167

**Agricultural Research Service:**  
99, 224, 553, 554, 789 (part), 790,  
791, 795, 801, 802, 807-808 (co-op.),  
809, 810 (co-op.), 815, 821-822  
(co-op.), 824 (part), 828, 833-835

**Commodity Exchange Authority:**  
573

**Commodity Stabilization Service:**  
817, 818, 869 (part)

**Farmer Cooperative Service:**  
829-831

**Farmers Home Administration:**  
558

**Foreign Agricultural Service:**  
836-841

**Forest Service:**  
241, 242, 892-899, 901-905, 916  
(co-op.)

**Rural Electrification Administration:**  
651, 682

**Soil Conservation Service:**  
785-787

**American National Red Cross:**  
375

**Atomic Energy Commission:**  
689, 690

**Board of Governors, Federal Reserve  
System:**  
392, 400-402, 530, 533, 537-544, 550,  
552, 568-572, 574, 579, 580 (part), 589,  
616, 617, 711, 934, 992, 1011, 1021,  
1022, 1101, 1102

**Civil Aeronautics Board:**  
738-739 (co-op.), 741 (co-op.), 742, 743,  
745 (co-op.)

**Civil Service Commission:**  
358, 359, 488-496

#### **Commerce:**

**Bureau of the Census:**  
609 (co-op.), 792, 935

**Agriculture Division:**  
269, 778, 780, 781, 783, 784, 793,  
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Much valuable information may also be found in State reports and in reports for particular commodities, industries, or similar segments of our economic and social structure. However, because of the large number of such references, they are not included here.

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## PUBLICATIONS OF MAJOR CENSUSES

The results of the 1957 Census of Governments are now in process of preparation and publication. The final reports published to date, and also the advance releases issued, are listed below. The final reports of the 1954 Censuses of Agriculture, Business, Manufactures, and Mineral Industries are listed below, together with the final reports of the 1950 Censuses of Housing and Population. Most parts (or chapters) of a volume in this list are published as separate reports. Preliminary bulletins and advance reports which were issued are not included in the list, except for the 1957 Census of Governments.

The *Catalog of United States Census Publications* is published quarterly and cumulated to the annual issue. A sample copy is available from the Bureau of the Census on request. The subscription price for 4 consecutive issues of the *Catalog* and 12 issues of its Monthly Supplement is \$1.25.

## 1957 CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS

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Vol. I: Governmental Organization.

No. 1. Governments in the United States.

No. 2. Local Government in Standard Metropolitan Areas.

No. 3. Local Government Structure.

Vol. II: Governmental Employment.

No. 1. Summary of Public Employment.

No. 2. Compendium of Public Employment.

Advance releases issued (to August 1958)

No. 1. School Districts in 1956-57.<sup>1</sup>

No. 2. Governments in the United States in 1957.<sup>1</sup>

No. 3. Real Estate Assessments in the United States.

No. 4. State and Local Government Indebtedness.

No. 5. Property Tax Assessments in the United States.

No. 6. Public Employment in April 1957.<sup>1</sup>

No. 7. Assessed Values and Sales Prices of Transferred Real Property.

## 1954 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

Vol. I: Counties and State Economic Areas. Detailed statistics by counties and economic areas. Economic areas within each State comprise groups of counties having similar agricultural, demographic, and other characteristics. A series of 33 separately published parts.

Vol. II: General Report. Summary data and analyses by subjects for States, for geographic divisions, and for the United States. Subject matter chapters also issued as separate reports.

Vol. III: Special Reports.

Part 1. Multiple-Unit Operations.

Part 2. Ranking Agricultural Counties.

Part 3. Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, District of Columbia, and United States Possessions.

Part 4. Agriculture, 1954, a Graphic Summary. Three chapters published separately.

Chapter I. Land Utilization.

Chapter II. Farm Machines and Facilities.

Chapter III. Farm Tenure.

Part 5. Farm Mortgage Debt.

Part 6. Irrigation in Humid Areas.

Part 7. Popular Report of the 1954 Census of Agriculture.

Part 8. Size of Operation by Type of Farm.

<sup>1</sup> Supplemented or superseded by subsequent final report.

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## Vol. III: Special Reports—Continued

Part 9. Farmers and Farm Production in the United States. Nine chapters published separately.

- Chapter I. Wheat Producers and Wheat Production.
- Chapter II. Cotton Producers and Cotton Production.
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- Chapter IV. Poultry Producers and Poultry Production.
- Chapter V. Dairy Producers and Dairy Production.
- Chapter VI. Western Livestock Production.
- Chapter VII. Cash Grain and Livestock Producers in the Corn Belt.
- Chapter VIII. Part-Time Farming.
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- Chapter 4. Sales by Class of Customer.
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- Chapter XII. Selected Metalworking Operations.
- Appendix A. Industry Descriptions.
- Appendix B. Conversion of Industry Classifications from 1947 to 1954.
- Appendix C. Census Report Forms and Punch Cards.
- Appendix D. Provisions of Law Relating to 1954 Census of Manufactures.

**Vol. II: Industry Statistics.**

- General Statistics.
- General Statistics for 20 Major Industry Groups and 460 Individual Industries.
- Special Report—Manufacturing Activity in Government Establishments.
- Appendixes A–D. Same as in Vol. I.
- Appendix E. Alphabetic Product Index.

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- General Statistics for Geographic Divisions.
- General Statistics for 49 States.
- General Statistics for Alaska and Hawaii.
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